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JAN. 17, 1948

VOL. VII. No. 9

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Around The Cinemas

AVALON: "Hoppy's Holiday," a Western cowboy thriller, "Miss Jane Kenney," a love-evoking comedy, featuring Shirley Temple, and "Black Path of Fear," mystery picture, are the attractions of the current week.

Showtime
TONIGHT

Ambert: Young Widow.
Avalon: Notebook.
Athlone: Lady Decoy.
Regent: Vogue.
Sentinel: Piano.
Regent (Mthg.): Dopalan.

ALBERT: Wadia Productions' "Jai Parvin," a social number, featuring Ragini, Uthra and Vasu, will be screened throughout the coming week.

RECENT: "Nadan" in Hindi, "Sanyasi" and "Sansari," in Tamil, are the pictures of the coming week.

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Fagir"

THE death of Abdullah Ismail Kajee, removes from south African life a person who had enriched it by his ready and devastating wit, a unique thing could be said of millionaires and virtues, an intellect that was the envy of many and an amazing grasp and knowledge of the Indian problem. Some years ago he was giving evidence before a Licensing Commission and among an appellant's counsel he turned round and told the Commissioners that his friend, Mr. Godfrey (who was also present) was to be her regular client. Those who did not know of Mr. Godfrey's sober habits and his profession looked askance, but Mr. Kajee hastened to explain. On another occasion he was shown a map, purporting to mark out properties acquired by Indians between Sept.-after 1941-October 1942, by the then Minister of Interior (Mr. H. G. Lawrence) in Cape Town. His silent mind aided by his knowledge of Indian affairs spotted a gross error on it. The number of properties supposed to be acquired between September and October included all the properties acquired by Indians over the years. When Kajee told the Council's Housing Commission about the Durban City Council's honesty and integrity made it legal adviser, W. L. Heaton, squirm and remind Mr. Kajee that the proceedings of the Commission were not privileged. Mr. Kajee, however was not to be silenced by anything, could stop him as he rose to prove the "facts" to the Council's mouth. On another occasion a statement made before the Natal Indian Judicial Commission was challenged by the then Mayor of Maritzburg, Mr. Russell. But Mr. Kajee's reply, "come, come surprised me," Mr. Madan Mayor, he recalled without hesitation the number, the paragraph and the subsection of the Ordinance referred to.

In Durban his Communist opponents have avoided under the virtuous ladies of his tongue. He never spared the Communists even though in his youth he was considered to be a Communist himself. It is a power community for his passing

Racing Selections

By DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the City Printing Club's race meeting on today (yesterday):

First race, 2A, Galloway and Pony Handicap, 7/8 Dist, 8sc. Exchange.

1. SUNCHAST.
2. Dictator.
3. Prettiest.

Second race, 2B, Maiden Juvenile Handicap, 6/8 furlongs.

1. FANCROFT.
2. Thomastown.
3. Spinning Prayer.

Third race, 2 St, Galloway and Pony Handicap, one mile.

1. LEONTO.
2. Wishing Girl.
3. Senile Nash.

Fourth race, 2 St, Sanderville Handicap Cup Dist, 9/8 furlongs.

1. PAT MCGILLICAN.
2. Pan Handy.
3. Baba's Pride.

Fifth race, 2 St, Riverside Handicap, 14 miles.

1. AVIATION.
2. Jumbo Magi.
3. Dr. Cobra.
4. Interesting.

Sixth race, 4A, Galloway and Pony Handicap, 7/8 Dist, 8sc furlongs.

1. STICKS.
2. Dr. Cobra.
3. Interesting.

Seventh race, 4 St, Masters Horse Handicap, 1 1/4 miles.

1. CORK.
2. Dictator.
3. Impressive.

Eighth race, 2 St, Scottsville Handicap Dist, 9/8 furlongs.

1. PUCCY DENNIS.
2. Sans Peur.
3. Speedier.

shown, the would help you have your next back you buy the the misnomer lasts you a taxi and opens the door you up late. The Americans are such informed people that our Secretary-built found his visiting card bearing his name "A. I. Moosa" unsuitable. All the people insisted on knowing what the "A" was for and on just called him "Ahmed." He had to print new cards with "Ahmed Moosa." Referring to the houses which Mr. Moos and Hoy, Street recognised called them "Appeal" and "Method."

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MON., TUES., WED. (January 12, 13 and 14)
Picture No. 1—
HOPPY'S HOLIDAY
with William Boyd, Andy Clyde

THURS., FRI., SAT. (January 15, 16 and 17)
United Artists' Mystery Thriller
BLACK PATH OF FEAR
Featuring
ROBERT CUMMINGS
MICHAEL MORGAN
PETER LORRE

Picture No. 2—
Edward Small's
Miss Anne Rooney
with Shirley Temple
PLUS SERIAL.

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SANSARI
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N.I.O. TO SEE SMUTS

THE Natal Indian Organisation will most probably see the Prime Minister towards the end of the month and place before him the details of the next step which should be taken in regard to the Indian Union dispute.

It is understood that the N.I.O. impress upon him the necessity of establishing the machinery of a Round Table Conference without delay to implement the principles which have been adopted then the Government of India and the two Governments. It is possible that agreement may be reached this way.

In the meantime The Leader learns that Mr. Jhaliffey Hassim Jeppe one of the most ardent supporters of the Natal Indian Congress since Passive Resistance days, has resigned from the N.I.C. and N.I.O. He has left Natal for Cape Town.

It is further understood that the N.I.C. made overtures to Mr. E. M. Moolla to join it but Mr. Moolla told the Congress executive that he had already joined the N.I.O.

RESISTERS WILL CROSS PROVINCIAL BORDERS

AS forecast by "The Leader" last week, the Joint Passive Resistance Council decided on Saturday last that groups of volunteers should cross over the Transvaal border without permits, in contravention of the provisions of the Immigrants Regulation Act, and as the next step in the Passive Resistance Movement.

THIS step, described as the 'new phase' in the struggle of the Indian people, was decided upon after a five-hour deliberation by 105 delegates of the various Resistance Councils. In the first instance only the Transvaal borders will be crossed. No action will be informed of every step, and the movements of the volunteers and their place of residence in the Transvaal.

Y[illegible] efforts and activities have made the Indian people conscious of their true position in South Africa and ready for any compromise and reasonable settlement that will [illegible] their objective, said Dr. G. M. Naicker, chairman of the Natal Passive Resistance Council of the Natal Indian Congress, addressing the 105 delegates, in the Passive Resistance Council room, in the Gandhi Centre, Hall, on Saturday last.

"It is a signal honour for us to lead your conference," said Mr. Sonny Abdurrahman, general secretary of the African Peoples' Organisation, who opened the conference.

There was no escape, he said, for the black man here from the shackles of South African politics, there was nothing to be afraid of when a struggle for freedom [illegible] and personal [illegible].

He went on: "The white man, who kept us down by subtle means, realises that he can no longer suppress the black man by force. He is gaining ground in his fight for freedom."

Real Resources

Unless you put your resources with the other [illegible] forces, he warned the gathering, there was very little chance of success.

Among with the colour problems and Indians with the colonial problems would never support the Indians cause.

"Our fight, which will stretch over many years, is with the Union of South Africa. There [illegible] we are at war and fight and [illegible] and against South Africa. We are [illegible] Abdurrahman declared.

Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, chairman of the Transvaal Indian Congress, outlining the political situation, said that the new South African Government has taken the offensive against the non-Europeans.

In the year 1946 there was a definite reaction from the non-European peoples who through their racial oppression were compelled to launch organised resistance against the unjust laws imposed upon them.

In South Africa the progressive forces were on the march and the Indian people by their Passive Resistance movement had started a great upheaval in South Africa.

Despite General Smuts and his Government's policy of dividing the Indian community, the struggle went on.

"We know that we followed a path of expression, but the time had come for such a course," Dr. Dadoo declared.

Referring to the course of "Passivism" followed by some Indian leaders, Dr. Dadoo said that many Europeans wanted the Asiatic Act modified.

The aim, on the other hand, is the repeal of the Act which, if only modified, will rule the Indian people.

"There is no [illegible] proof, he went on, that General Smuts and his Government are honest. Their present policy is anything but. They are [illegible] to find the Indian people [illegible]."

(Continued on page eleven)



DR. Y. CASSIM ISMAIL, who has received the requirements of the M.B.Ch. at the University of the Witwatersrand, Dr. Ismail, who is the fourth son of Mr. and the late Mr. Ismail Cassim, of Cato Manor, Durban, will set up practice in Durban.



DR. I. A. HAJEE, who completed the requirements of the M.B.Ch. at the Witwatersrand University, leaves for Pakistan to help in refugee work.



ROYAL WEDDING IN LONDON: The wedding between Major the Duke of Gloucester and Princess Alexandra of Kent, the first peer of Brandon Gravely, London, The bride and bridegroom leaving the church in the coronation, Lord Alfred Duff Cooper, secretary of the Queen's Club, St. James's.

Degree Results

THE following non-European candidates have completed all the requirements for the B.A. degree:—

DUBAL, T. H.
JUMNA, H.
MADUZA, P. J.
MOODLEY, V. N.
NAIDOO, M. S.
NAIDOO, Krishna (Miss).
REDDY, K. L.
THOMAS, V.

(See page four.)

CAPE TOWN, Thursday.

The South African Indian question was discussed here today by the Minister of the Interior, Senator Clarkson, the Minister of Native Affairs, Mr. H. G. Mitchell and Senator H. G. Sleigh. No statement was made.

HINDI BAFFLES MUSLIMS

From Our Own Correspondent

LUCKNOW.—Hindi in Devanagri script, the new vehicle of [illegible] business of the U.P. Legislative Assembly, is baffling the members of the Muslim League Party, whose attendance in the House is dwindling every day.

A dozen of a total of 50 Leaguers attended a recent session of the Assembly. The agenda was wholly drawn up in Hindi except for the names of some Bills.

A prominent Congressman, Sir, Mahabir Tyagi, M.L.A., and member of the Indian Constituent Assembly, has formed a committee overnight and formed a register of 200 loyal Congressmen. "To mould the manners of communist style in the provinces and to improve the morale of the police and the public."

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GENERAL

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Our Readers Speak

THE ORIGIN OF DIVALI

By S. J. Shastri.

I APPEALED through two students of your journal at December 6, 1947, to your readers to enlighten me on the date of Rama's return from exile. In reply I was sent the Indian Independence Day number of your publication, dated August 15, 1947, and was told that the date was mentioned therein. I have carefully read the article in question, but, however, I shall venture to say that the theories evolved by the writer are by no means after deep consideration and careful investigations that are upheld by most of the eminent people of the day.

Professor Pandit P. S. Sastri, of the Annamalai College, India, in his Introduction to Valmiki's Ramayana, says that "the Ramayana is a monument of the mythical ideals of the Aryan people in the making." There is no better authority than Professor Sastri to whom to refer in the matter of myths in connection with Rama-lore. He says further that "the Ramayana tells us that when the chief Emperor Dasaratha in the city of Ayodhya in Kosala had his only daughter, Sita, requested by the gods, happily enough, to be born on Monday the 7th of the bright fortnight of Chaitra month, in the constellation Punarvasu (also known by Hindu astrologers as Punarpusha) in the ascendant of Karkataka (Cancer) and Guru (Jupiter) in Kataka (Cancer) and Guru (Jupiter) in Kataka (Cancer) and Guru (Jupiter) in the ascendant of Kark

NATAL INDIAN ORGANISATION

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT

Owing to the death of Mr. A. I. Kajee, the N.I.C. conference which was to have taken place on January 11 and 12, has now been postponed. When the Conference meets it will have the following agenda:

1. Presidential speech.
2. Review of the present position of the Indian community in South Africa since the passing of the UN resolution on 5th December, 1946.
3. Method of approach to end the present deadlock between South Africa and India.
4. To bring about a better relationship between Europeans and Indians in South Africa.
5. To take steps to bring about an immediate convention of a Round Table Conference between the S.A. Government and the Governments of India and Pakistan, as the only means of settling the South African Indian question.
6. General.

P. R. PATHER
and
E. I. HAFFEJEE,
Joint Hon. Secs.,
Natal Indian Organisation.

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A GENERAL MEETING

of the above Temple will be held on

Sunday, 25th Jan., 1948,

at 2 p.m.
in the
TEMPLE HALL

AGENDA

1. Secretary's Report.
2. Treasurer's Financial Statement.
3. Election of One Trustee.
4. Election of Eleven Committee Members.
5. General.

A. J. KOOBAIR,
Hon. Secretary.

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APPRECIATION

Mrs. P. naidoo, Mr. and Mrs. R. Sathyan and Mr. and Mrs. Narayan Pillay (Company), of 4 Queen Street, Maritzburg, wish to express their sincere thanks and appreciation to all relatives and friends and also the Maritzburg Hindu Sabha, Sanatan Dharma Sabha, Arya Samaj, who assisted at the funeral of their late father, dear daughter-in-law and sister, Mrs. P. Naidoo, on 30th December, 1947. In particular they are grateful to Mr. Ramsamy Naidoo for the use of his car, and for the many gifts received.

THANKS

The president, officials and members of the Natal Indian Organisation would to express their sincere thanks and appreciation to all those in the Transvaal and elsewhere who have contributed to ensure the success of the conference held in Durban on the 11th and 12th January, and also to express their thanks to every private individual in Durban who helped in any way to make the conference a success. Special thanks are due to Messrs. A. I. Kajee, A. Christopher, A. Dawjee, A. Pillay, P. Pirbhoo, N. K. Pillay, P. Moodley, and Dr. B. Mahabir, for their very kind hospitality.

Mr. T. R. Reddy, of Johannesburg, wishes to express his gratitude to Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Pather and Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy, of Park Rynie, for their kind hospitality extended to him during his visit to Park Rynie and Umzinto for the Natal Indian conference.

THANKS

Mrs. E. S. Reddy and family wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind sympathy and assistance in sympathy and assistance in any way during the sad illness, death and funeral of their late husband, father, father-in-law and grandfather, Mr. E. S. Reddy, of Durban, and also to Messrs. Y. S. Pillay of Pietermaritzburg, and Mr. P. Moodley, of Durban, for their very kind hospitality.

Mrs. V. S. Reddy and family wish to express their gratitude to Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Pather and Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy, of Park Rynie, for their kindness and hospitality extended to them during the sad illness, death and funeral of their late husband, father, father-in-law and grandfather, Mr. E. S. Reddy, of Durban.

Mr. S. V. Naidoo, Mrs. Chinnamma Govender, Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Naidoo, Mrs. Chinnamma Naidoo, Mr. and Mrs. Champion Govender, Mr. and Mrs. Champion Govender, Mr. and Mrs. Champion Govender

NATIONAL LOSS

COUNCILLOR AHMED I. SAIL, President, South African Indian Congress, in paying his tribute to the memory of the late Mr. A. I. Kajee, writes:—

The sudden death of my dear colleague Kajee is a national loss. His wide experience and manifold public activities have earned for him a high place among our community. He was an authority on our problems. He was one of the main pillars of N.A.I.C., which he, with others, nursed and built into its formation in 1924. It was due to his efforts that it maintained a high level of reputation. It was a link between South Africa and India and benefited the South African Indian problem. Looking back on its varied activities and achievements, it can safely be said that its one aim was to be a source head to workers, among whom Kajee was the moving figure.

His vision of work was not confined to South Africa only, but it embraced an international outlook. The part he played during the period of the two round table conferences in 1927 and 1932 has won for India and South Africa lasting testimony to his ability as a diplomat. Mr. Kajee fell ill on the Indian delegation to the Imperial Conference, which he observed, assiduously personalities of a most cordial admiration. Above all he was loyal to his friends and to the cause they espoused.

UNESCO JOBS MONOPOLY CRITICISED

MEXICO CITY.—Dr. S. Hadi Sabrahmanian, Indian delegate to the fourth plenary session of the UNESCO Conference here, criticised the number of jobs held by Western European or English speaking nationals in the UNESCO Secretariat and asked the conference to put an end to the impression that the organisation was an "Anglo American concern."

Addressing the conference recently he said the 214 of the 312 posts in the secretariat were held by these nationals.

After asking how the UNESCO could help to dispel the fear and mistrust which many Indians show towards humanity, Dr. S. Hadhi Sabhrahmanian said "The world was divided and the future troubled before us."

Mr Emilio Abello, Chairman of the Philippines Delegation, announced that his country had formed a National Commission and commended "if UNESCO remains faithful to the ideals on which its constitution is set it will become the indispensable builder of peace."

STUDENTS CREATE FAVOURABLE IMPRESSION

NEW DELHI.—"On the whole I was impressed with the position which the Indian students occupy and have created for themselves as members of academic work unconnected," said Sir. R. C. Roy, Chairman of the Universities' Relations Committee, formed by the Education Department of the Government of India, who has departed to visit the United Kingdom and U.S.A. to report on the facilities available to Indian students in foreign countries for advanced studies.

Dr. Roy also departed by the same aeroplane as Mr. Sen, Secretary of the Committee, consisted by the Defence Department of the Indian Government, to study how the problem are being tackled in the countries he toured.

The Late Mr. A. I. Kajee

EMPLOYEES PAY TRIBUTE

BY K. R. GOVENDER

THAT dynamic and vivid personality, Mr. A. I. Kajee, had gone the way he came and we shall see him no more. His departure has left us all paralysed.

As one who has had the unique distinction of having sat side by side and served him for over 15 years in every sphere of his activities, business, politics, schools, personal or public work, I consider it opportunistic to pay my humble tribute to his memory.

His greatness is illustrated by the number of glowing tributes that have already been paid to his work in the interest of the community, so I shall refrain from reiterating what has been said and written but confine myself to brief briefs of his work in the office.

BUSINESS ABILITY

As a business man with quick perception his ability has been demonstrated by the success he achieved, in less than 25 years he was able to expand his business as the largest of its kind in South Africa, with branches at Johannesburg and Cape Town. The business at present has a capital of £75,000. Not content with this success he started with Mr. A. B. Moosa and within a few years built up Natal of 14 theatres all over South Africa, subsequently to be sold for £300,000.

To gain such success, he displayed initiative, ability, discipline and perseverance from an early age. He was never known to show inefficiency in the office. He did not accept salaries for himself and his staff unless he knew that they could give him satisfaction.

He wanted all work to be systematic, up to date and punctual. Business and public work alike. They had to be carried out in a manner, date and subject matter.

He was an indefatigable worker full of energy. He would often leave important work until the eleventh hour and then keep on working on holidays and "off" days even sometimes until past midnight. Time was a precious thing to him and he never put he late for meetings and other social appointments.

TIRELESS WORKER

During the final sitting of the First Income Commission in April, 1941, I remember clearly that we started work at 9.30 a.m. on Sunday morning, worked all day and sentenced the whole night through and finished up at 7 a.m. on Monday morning to be in time to give oral evidence at 9 a.m. on the same day. Again when we were preparing the case of the South African Indian Congress for submission to the United Nations Organisation in 1945, we worked up to 3 a.m. and after a few hours sleep were back again at the office at 8.30 a.m.

These are just two instances showing how strenuously he worked. No wonder he was called away at an early age of 52 years.

It is apparent that he knew his days were drawing to an end, but he never allowed his illness to interfere with his numerous activities. He was determined to put his house in order and within a few months of his death, with Mr. A. B. Moosa, he had formed the Natal Estates and Investments (Pty.) Ltd., to carry on the business of the Cinemas.

To quote a maxim in this connection will not be out of place. The 10th chapter, 7th sublime verse of Ghareeb Nawaz (Khwaja Moinuddin Chishti Ajmeri (universal) says as follows:—"Do not be deluded and the first moment you are born know we are destined to die, the rest of your life depends upon the guidance of others for your daily affairs, such as marriage etc.

The Mantra is as follows: Chit Jaanat Mumkinast Marnat Jaanat Nayamanast Bharosae Jawanee Maakun Ghafil Gardi Nadaan Nashaan."

This shows us that natural death has been known to many and ought to keep us on the alert, and to live a life of usefulness as life itself.

We are sure that our strongest support under the guidance of the celestial bodies would be extended to our society by the grace of a supreme which, if earned and applied properly, is sure to relieve humanity of the incalculable miseries which they are suffering from time immemorial.

The Words of Parsons from January 1st to last year in plain under the leading line of the Zealine are as follows:—

ARIES (March 21 April 20), good, 20, bad, 18, 22.

TAURUS (April 21-May 22), good, 17, 18, 19; bad, 21, 22.

GEMINI (May 23-June 21), good, 21, 22; bad, 20.

CANCER (June 22-July 23), good, 23; bad, 17, 20, 21.

LEO (July 24-August 23), good 21; bad, 19, 23.

VIRGO (August 24-Sept. 23), good, 17, 22; bad, 18, 19.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23), good, 17, 19; bad, 21.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 21), good 20; bad, 22.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 20), good 16, 22, 23; bad, 17, 20, 23.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 21-Jan. 20), good 16, 22, 23; bad, 17, 20, 23.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19), good 19, 20, 23; bad, 22.

PISCES (Feb. 20-March 20), good, 17, 18, 19; bad, 21.

The good days for business enterprises are January 17, 18, 19; bad days are January 20, 21, 22; very good speculative days are 23 and 24.

The Jupiter weather is expected about 19 to 24.

The lucky numbers and colours are 17 and 23. Text on January 17 are 3, 7, 9, 11, 16, 18, Colour: Crimson, scarlet.

At Lenasia, Mr. C. R. Govender, Secretary of the Lenasia Progressive Association, entered a plea to have the Lenasia Indian Township declared a proclaimed area.

Message of the Stars

By "SWAMI"

THERE was a time when political ignorance prevailed concerning the nature of Astrology and the various facts which it sought to light for the public. It was considered in conformity with the laws which operate in the whole than one own terrestrial sphere. The science of our ancient system of Astrology have been frankly and freely acknowledged by the world. It is a pity, however, that this science should still remain neglected and the immeasurable wonders of our ancient system of Astrology are, who claim ourselves to believe in the Vedas should be almost entirely ignorant of them.

Truth was held in the highest veneration by our Aryan ancestors and therefore we should open our intellectual eyes to realism and study the Vedas. It is only by going back to the Vedas that we can have a true knowledge of Astrology.

To quote a mantram in this connection will not be out of place. The 10th chapter, 7th sublime verse of Ghareeb Nawaz (Khwaja Moinuddin Chishti Ajmeri (universal) says as follows:—"Do not be deluded and the first moment you are born know we are destined to die, the rest of your life depends upon the guidance of others for your daily affairs, such as marriage etc.

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Plea for Medical Research in India

BOMBAY.—A suggestion that every medical college in India should organise research work in the different branches of medical science to muster a team of experts for the proposed All-India Medical Research Institute, was made by Dr. Jivraj N. Mehta, Secretary to the Ministry of Health and Director-General of Health, Government of India, at a party given in his honour by Mr. C. C. S. Moolji Jaitha, a well-known business man, at the Taj Mahal Hotel, Bombay. The Jam Saheb of Nawanagar presided.

Dr. Mehta said that medical science in India had a long way to go to reach the standard achieved in western countries. If proper facilities were provided for developing their talents, Indian medical men would be found to be equally capable as the best doctors in other countries, he declared. Regarding the disturbances, he said, many Government persons for the improvement and betterment of medical research could not be carried out, and it was not possible to say when they would be implemented.

Completely Disorganised

Referring to his visit to the Punjab last month, Dr. Jivraj Mehta said that at that time Lahore was completely disorganised there. Although thousands of refugees had left for safer places, which were beyond the reach of the military, for some reason or other they were not anxious for medical work. Consequently, medical help could not reach them.

The Jam Saheb, paying tribute to the services of Dr. Jivraj Mehta in the cause of medical science, said that Dr. Mehta had always endeavoured to draw honour to the country by his performance in the highest medical avenue. He hoped that, in the interests of his present office, Dr. Mehta would bring health to the entire population of India. He also hoped that the scope of medical research won't be enlarged to such an extent that instead of Indians going abroad, foreigners would be compelled to come here in pursuit of higher studies.

The Jam Saheb also referred to the achievements of Dr. Mehta's wife, Mrs. Hansa Mehta, who, he said, was a pioneer in the women's movement. He wished both of them greater success in all spheres. In conclusion, he pleaded for the formation of the Shree Gulabkunverba Ayurvedic Society at Jamnagar.

Mr. Manjeer Jaitha, welcoming Dr. Mehta, said that medical science and medical needs had attained such a position in social policy that they demanded special attention on the part of the State administration of the country.

Mr. M. A. Master proposed a vote of thanks to Dr. Mehta, Mrs. Hansa Mehta and the Jam Saheb.

SCOUTS ON GOODWILL TOUR

A contingent of 32 Coloured Rover Scouts of the Cape Western Province, accompanied by their Provincial Commissioner, Mr. Ossie Wyngaard, left Cape Town on Monday morning for Natal on a goodwill tour. They arrived in Kimberley and return to the Cape on January 26.

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ASPRO 9d 1/9 3/6

Challenge to General Smuts

WE meet here today to seek your support before we start the new phase of resistance," said Dr. G. M. Naicker, president of the Natal Indian Congress and chairman of the Natal Passive Resistance Council, at a mass meeting held at Red Square on Sunday last, to confirm the decision of the Joint Passive Resistance Council.

Outlining the struggle he said that when the Natal Indian Congress and other Indian organisations had asked for a round table conference between India and South Africa, General Smuts answered in the negative.

Today, however, the South African Government was thinking differently and was even entertaining the idea of a round table conference.

"Your instruments".

"We are launching our new phase sooner than we had anticipated. We, who are your instruments, have no doubt that you will give us your wholehearted support and will be solidly behind us in our struggle," concluded Dr Naicker.

The breaking of Provincial barriers was a direct challenge to General Smuts, his Government, and the Natal Indian Congress, declared Mr. Sorabjee Rustomjee, Secretary of the Cape Passive Resistance Council.

We should not be despondent because the Pretoria Pact had been slightly reversed, if it had been for the Pretoria Pact we have to struggle the Ghetto Act we won't have been in operation, he said.

Retarded Progress

The time has come for the people to carry out our mandate. The Provincial barriers have retarded progress. If the South African Government recognised us as citizens of South Africa, then here would be no necessity for the Government law to oppose the movement, he said.

Dr. A. H. Kadev, of Ladysmith, said that there was no time for barter or compromises.

We must put into effect the new phase as soon as possible.

Our struggle is the same as that of the Europeans who are fighting against the forces of imperialism.

We must see that we have behind us world federations and international union of students, who are playing their part well."

"Part of the White man".

"We are not appealing to your conscience, big laws to India's detriment and we are going to see that the detriment is carried out," said Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, chairman of the Transvaal Passive Resistance Council.

"We place before you facts and figures based on solid reasoning and logic.

"We, who are carrying on a common struggle for democracy, have shown to the South African Government the determination and the mettle of the Indian people.

"It is time for the Indian people the Government was adopting the right attitude.

The struggle should be intensified to carry on until the Indian people were regarded as Union Nationals, declared Dr. Dadoo.

Dr. Dadoo appealed to the delegates to give financial and moral help for the success of the new phase of the struggle.

"Let not posterity say we were cowards and found wanting when it was necessary. Let us be clear in our attitude. Let us command respect from all quarters.

We must see that full democratic rights are extended to Indians in South Africa, then here would be no necessity for Government law to oppose the movement, he said.

Mr. Manilal Gandhi, moving the resolution, said that the struggle for democratic rights must be conducted in a splendid manner. The success of the other forces depended upon the struggle of the Indian people.

Mr. Andrew Chemilew, who seconded the resolution, said, longest Mr. H. G. Lawrence was the question that Indians have in South Africa were not entitled to be overseas with their compatriots in other countries.

By launching the new phase, Indians were merely exercising their natural inherent rights that go with ordinary citizenship, added Mr. Chemilew.

On the new eve of the new phase, let us for a moment recall the happenings of the early days when most of the leaders were young when most of our leaders were languishing in gaol prison bars. There was the time when the Government had tried to crush the resistance of the people by deporting the movement of its leadership. There were the days when night after night cases of European brutality against Indian women had up our cabinet men and women—hoping to crush our spirit.

"These were critical and anxious days. Many days of

(Continued in next column)



MR. D. JADHURUNDAN

MR. D. JADHURUNDAN

Mr. D. Jadhurundan, who, as known as Mr. D. Jadhun, proprietor of the Arma Printing Press, enjoys an unique position in the district of Pietermaritzburg, as he has been recently appointed grantee of the Springfield Block Government Aided Indian School (formerly the Springfield Block Government Aided Indian School).

Mr. Jadhurundan who is a popular personality in the social, cultural and political life of the district, is associated with the following organisations: Springfield Block Indian Association (president); Springfield Block Indian Sports Association (president); Springfield Block Indian Social Association (president); Springfield Block Indian Sports Club (president); Springfield Block Indian Social Association (president); Springfield Block Indian Building Committee (hon. secretary); Springfield Block Indian Sports Club (hon. secretary); Springfield Block Indian Social Association (hon. secretary); Andra Benefit Society (hon. secretary); Andra Benefit Society (hon. secretary); Andra Benefit Society

YOUNG MUSLIMS ENTER NATAL CUP FINAL

IN what can be regarded as the best match for the season, Young Muslim eliminated Central to enter the final in the Natal Cup competition by defeating them on the first innings by 52 runs.

A feature of the match was a century by M. I. Yusuf and a seventh wicket stand by Yusuf and Asmal, which saved Young Muslims from a grave situation.

In the other two "A" Division matches in the League Cup competition, Greyville outplayed Sastri College to win by an innings and 11 runs; while Stars secured an easy first innings win over Schools. In a "B" Division League match Orientals beat United by 7 wickets to win.

BATTING first, Centrals mustered Rs 156 after an inauspicious start, being five wickets down for 35 runs. H. J. Chetty and R. C. Reddy engaged in a sixth wicket partnership and added 67 runs before Reddy was caught by A. S. Yusuf off G. Mahomed for 43. The fall-of-the-wicket: One Reddy (39), M. C. Reddy (40) and Reggie Thumbadoo (2) not out. Chetty played cautiously to bring the total to 156.

G. Mahomed, with four for 31, and J. G. M. Asmal, with three for 28, were the most successful bowlers.

At the close of play on the first day, Young Muslims, batting, had scored 102 for the loss of eight wickets. Overnight the total mounted gloomy for Muslims when the sixth wicket fell for 35, but two fine partnerships between Yusuf and Asmal and Yusuf and Lalloo added a complete change to the situation. Yusuf played a cautious innings and scored the second century of the season. His 113 included fifteen boundaries. Credit also goes to Asmal and Lalloo who added 53 runs to give Yusuf the necessary support.

Greyville 81st College

Resuming on Sastri College's first innings total of 81, Greyville declared their innings closed with 178 for the loss of eight wickets. Sastri College scored 102 in their second knock and Greyville won by an innings and 11 runs.

The detailed scores were: Sastri College (first innings): R. G. Naidoo 15 not out; P. Naidoo 4 run out; V. Abrahamse 2 for 5 off D. Sinclair 1 for 1 off C. Sinclair 1 for 7; Greyville (first innings): 178 for 8 wickets declared (Sinclair 39, Naidoo 31 not out; Abrahamse 15 not out; M. Abrahamse 13 not out; Naidoo 4 for 37, Abrahamse 3 for 41, Pillay 1 for 7 and Naidoo 1 for 7).

Sastri College (second innings): Naidoo 15, Abrahamse 13 not out, Naidoo 10 not out, Pillay 10, Naidoo 10 and J. B. Naidoo 10 not out.

Omar Hits 99

In their first innings against Stars, Schools were dismissed for exactly 300 runs, of which the batsmen, S. Khan (2), M. Tumbie (50) and S. Lalloo (30) contributed more than half the score. Karodia was most successful with the ball, taking six wickets for 46 runs.

Without opening their account, Stars lost Mahomed's wicket to S. Thumbadoo's first over. However, G. Hudson and A. Ismail added 50 runs before Hudson (50) was caught by Tumbie, claimed played cautiously to bring the total to 156.

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Around The Cinemas

AVALON: A Western meeting the fiery, Frank Gerald, "A Night in Casablanca," with the Marx Brothers, and "The Brasher Doubloon," a mystery picture, are the attractions of the coming week.

ALBERT: Anthony Ingles, featuring Kanan Devi and Nawab, will be a second during the week. The

Showtime

TONIGHT

Ancient Black Path of Fear, Albert's Jerk Parade, Alabama Thief of Baghdad, Majestic mystery and Rancho, Regent (10th), Hepatica.

festive, which is a sensational musical, has entertaining dances, catchy songs and melodious music.

REGENT: Schary Art Production "Adam's Rib," with Montiell and Lupel Dery, upon the comedy mentality of Spencer Tracy, Katherine Hepburn and Judy Holliday, wends up the week.

Mr. Sudhi Pradam, editor of the United Press of India in Hyderabad, who has been appointed by the Union Government as their Public Relations Officer in the United King dom. He will be attached to the office of the Union's Agent General in London.

Mr. E. K. Naidoo, of the staff of the A.T.A. School, Mayville, is spending his holidays in Glencoe with his people.

Wellward

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Fagir"

IT is amazing what ideas people get when somebody decides to do something which is regarded as slightly out of the normal run of things. Recently I spent a few weeks in the wild and woolly North, and, in keeping with the lay-out of the place, decided to grow a beard. Within two weeks I was sporting one which could have easily been regarded as the envy of any Bohemian shark, but, unfortunately, people were very curious and I had quite a lot of questions to answer. Some suggested that I had a rash and, therefore, would not go my morning rounds; others offered me ointments; some said that I was downright lazy; some looked at me, giggled and hid their faces; girls laughed outright; some parents had the audacity to tell me to their faces that the "nigger" would take them away if they did not stop crying. I am only human and, at last, one morning I decided that it was more bother-ing to live with the accepted line of things.

WELL I'LL BE D—

THAT was my re tion the other day when a young Varsity student sporting a Wilkinson and Hedge beard and (figuratively, of course) and shed the following question: "Why are our Indian girls progressed so far that they have the gate to silence and ask one point-blank question after another?" I have known astronomy and these suggest that he mention her?" I have known quite a few forward females but I did not think that I could dare do such a thing even in the camp. The young man's elaborate tones was still more surprising. He is down on vacation and one evening his valet told him that a young lady and another had been phoning the whole day but had left no number or name except the information that she would phone later that evening. His valet further said that the past few days the same woman had phoned and asked for "Dr. So-and-So," giving her true doctor's name. My politeness restrained the unknown lady, but I gave her another spell, and as she did have hopes and faith, it turned. That night the persistent young woman phoned again and without ceremony shot the following question: "Are you interested in matrimony?" Well you marry me." And she kept her perspective about on the line for forty-five minutes." The young man tells me there is some method in it and he likes the runny all right.

REPUTATION SHATTERED

ALTHOUGH I have always been of the contents with the lighter side of things in life I have at the same time developed a certain amount of ability as a political observer. Recently a newspaper friend asked me what I thought "old SIL" of Mandating would do in the political line. I did know that the president and secretary of the N.I.O. had paid him a few social calls, but that the "SIL's" attitude seemed to indicate that he was not interested in Indian politics. I told those few people that "Old Sil" did not think that what they all saw about him in "Sleepy-Hollow Farm." Plural City, I mean. New let's guess and name the present host of the N.I.O., Maritzburg branch. I am no more a political observer. I'll remain silent and respected any more in political quarters.

MR. JINNAH AND HORSES

THE following story about Mr. Jinnah is credited to D. F. Karaka, the famous Indian journalist:—

"I have just heard a gem of a story about Mr. Jinnah. It goes back to the day Mr. Jinnah crossed the Bombay racecourse with his attendants. He caught the motor and attention there with numerous shining all round him. Mr. Habib Ishaq Jinnah was playing host to Mr. Jinnah that day. Mr. Jinnah was in one of his best moods and the girl was seated in the Habibsahib's car next to Mr. Jinnah. As the Anglish girl had not caught Mr. Jinnah's name correctly she had asked him what he was. She was quite a bit impressed when seven lakh rupees came from his lips and the girl became all ears and he wrote something on a piece of paper and gave it to her. Among those people his autograph, but the English girl was very much interested in getting Mr. Jinnah's hook hook. Regarding Mr. Jinnah as a man very knowledgeable with horses she turned to him a little later and said, "Have you got any good tips?" The reporter fell from Mr. Habibsahib's mouth.

THE CAPE "MET"

This week will be pointers' week with regard to the Cape Let Our Claws" race.

This is really a most difficult one to select a horse in as it has been run with good recent form, and I have Thornton, Truth, Right Appeal, Anti-aristocrat, Greenwash and Marriage-bed.

Thornton ran an outstanding race in last year's "Met" and there will be a surprise if he should not be in the money again. Saturday's race is going on Saturday according to the programme for the first time, and I am sure that Saturday's Met. 26th, a very good day for the racing public. I know that Greenwash, Crow of Rock magnet, Ivor Balloon, Gold-crowned Winner Blanket and Champions Stakes in a small field, but I am sure that the "Met" he will be the hardest horse to beat. Harriet looks the strong in the "Met," and the best of his stable is Truth, who just recently ran into a six lengths race. Concentration and Right Appeal are the two horses I am running CONCENTRATION to win from Truth, Right Appeal to be placed with Greenwash the danger.

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Master Gang, the South African Professional Non-European Acrobatic Clan of Pupil's Circus, who will soon be leaving for overseas, will commence his Union Tour with SCOTTS of KIMBERLEY, their 3 young sons and the WONDERFUL DOG "TEDDY" (son of the famous Professor Alph, visiting at principal towns.

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PRETORIA

PROSPECT OF NO SCHOOLING

When the Private Kindergarten closed at Sea View eleven years ago two hundred children will be out of school. This information was given to the parents of the children by Mr. E. E. Pillay, Secretary of the Sea View Committee of the Natal Indian Congress.

At a special meeting of the parents attended in large numbers called in order to consider the possibility of forming a provisional committee to arrange for the re-opening of the school, Mr. Pillay's letter

VEVAGI VANI ORCHESTRA

The Verulam Civil Orchestra held its seven annual ... at an Indian Hall, 109 South Coast Road, Clairwood, and the following were elected officials: Patrons, Rev. S. Dodds, W. P. Govender, A. S. Kajee, Advocate, Mr. K. Chetty, Secretary, Mr. S. Reddy and Mr. Govender and Treasurer, Mr. T. K. Naidoo, assistant secretary, Mr. R. I. C. Naidoo, assistant treasurer, Mr. S. Reddy, assistant manager, Mr. Govender, Mr. Pillay, Conductor, Mr. T. K. Govender and S. Govender.

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J.C. RESULTS p 9

RESISTERS WILL CROSS BORDER: NO PERMITS

TOMORROW (Sunday) fifteen resisters will cross over the Transvaal border without permits in defiance of the immigration laws which restrict the free movement of Indians between the Provinces. The Prime Minister, the police in Durban and the Chief Magistrate and the police at Volksrust have been informed of this step. Writing to the Prime Minister the Joint Passive Resistance Council points out: "It is unthinkable that a national of a country should be prevented from moving freely from one province into another within the territorial boundaries of that country."

THE batch of 15 (see page 5) will leave Durban by car after a meeting at the Gale Street Resistance Flat this Saturday afternoon at 1.30 p.m. for Zeerust where another meeting will be held.

The next stop will be at Leeuwpoort. The batch will sleep at Newcastle tonight and on Sunday morning will head for Volksrust. At Volksrust will be received, either by the police or the members of the Transvaal Passive Resistance Council, who will proceed to Johannesburg.

The Joint Passive Resistance Council has sent the following letter to Prime Minister:—

Field Marshal the Right Honourable J. C. Smuts, P. C., Prime Minister, Union Buildings, Pretoria.

Dear Sir,

We must respectfully refer to the current plan for the settlement of the Indian question by your Cabinet and Parliament.

1. The Joint Passive Resistance Council of the Natal and Transvaal Indian Congresses notes with satisfaction that the Government has given its very clear declaration in favour of the Indian nationals in South Africa to an honourable and amicable settlement, to remain the dispute with India and to discharge South Africa's responsibility as a member state of the United Nations Organisation.

2. It, furthermore, views with grave concern the publicity given to the intention of the Union Government to implement the Iniquitous, unjust and racially discriminatory provisions of the Asiatic Land Tenure and Indian Representation Act of 1946 (the Ghetto Act) in the face of the united opposition of the Indian people of South Africa and the strongest protests from the people and governments of India and Pakistan.

3. Time-Worn Contention

3. It reiterates its approval of the time-worn contention of the Indian Government that the Indian people of South Africa are entitled to the full rights of South Africa. But it maintains that this is a moral and human question, and that whereas the Indian people have the fullest sympathy and support of citizenship they have been denied the most elementary and basic rights which are inherent in man extraordinary. It is a mistake and retrograde (Continued on page eleven).

N.I.O. Deputation To Smuts

TO DISCUSS ROUND TABLE TALKS

A DEPUTATION, consisting of representatives of the Natal Indian Organisation, the Transvaal Indian Organisation and the Cape Indian Congress will call on the Prime Minister on Thursday next (January 29) in Capetown in connection with the in passe in Indo-European relations. The deputation will discuss with the Premier the necessity of a Round Table Conference between the Union and the Governments of India and Pakistan.

The following have been elected to the deputation from the N.I.O.: Messrs. A. S. Kajee, president of the N.I.O., P. R. Pather, secretary, S. R. Naidoo, C. M. Anglia, A. B. Moosa, A. M. Moolla, M. R. Parekh and one representative each from Northern Natal and the North Coast. The T.I.O. will have six representatives and the Cape Indian Congress three. The deputation will leave Durban tomorrow afternoon.

THE deputation, writes "The Leader" political correspondent, has a difficult task ahead of it, for while everyone is convinced that something must be done about the grievances in India Kasrs, no solutions on one or two sides have been suggested. What should be done.

India has indicated that she will not be satisfied with anything less than the repeal of the Ghetto Act, the withdrawal of the Pegging Act and the granting of the franchise to Indians in the Transvaal. Pakistan has demanded the withdrawal of the Ghetto Act and the Pegging Act.

The Union Government has indicated that South Africa is now willing to have talks with India on the subject. So far, however, no overtures have been made to India or the Indian people of South Africa. The only person who has said anything was the late Sir A. H. Kajee.

The important question in what will the deputation ask the Prime Minister to do? Even if the Premier accepts the principle of a Round Table Conference between the Union, on the one hand, and the Governments of India and Pakistan on the other, there is still the possibility that India may refuse any invitation. It is hardly likely that, under these circumstances, an astute a statesman like General Smuts will extend an invitation to India.

It has stated clearly that he wants the High Commissioner back and the sanctions raised before he will enter into negotiations with India.

Election Issue

Dr. Malan, too, has raised the issue of the second portion of the Ghetto Act. He has proposed that the representation portion be deleted. General Smuts will stand by the Act and the former hopes to make an election issue out of this. If General Smuts stands by his Act India cannot very well agree, also he will consider the Ghetto Act as one of the items on the agenda of a Round Table Conference.

Election

With the elections in the offing it is doubtful whether the Premier will agree to the Indian people's representations. He can, and has said that if the United Party is to retain power for the next five years, any political discussion pro-

Shepstone Is New Administrator

THE appointment of Senator T. D. G. Shepstone to succeed Mr. D. Mitchell as Administrator of Natal cannot be without its bearing on the Indian problem in Natal.

It will be recalled that Mr. Heaton Nicholls had to make way for Mr. Mitchell after the Lekube affair, which followed the Pretoria Agreement, when General Smuts was compelled to go back on the grave word because of the attitude of Mr. Nicholls. It was believed that Mr. Mitchell would be able to handle the Indian problem later.

Now, however, Senator Shepstone comes on the scene. He is the Prime Minister's personal envoy to the Indian people, and is regarded as a liaison officer between the Indian community and the Premier. He is also regarded as General Smuts's personal adviser on the Indian problem, Senator Shepstone was a member of the Natal Indian Judicial Commission.

No Room in Schools: Mass Demonstration

IT is anticipated that the pressure on school accommodation will be the heaviest yet when schools reopen on Tuesday and that large numbers of children seeking admission into the infant classes will find it impossible to get admission into the Secondary Schools. Sastri College faces a peculiar problem: It has to decide whether to expand its Matriculation class at the expense of its own Standard VIII class, for it is the only boys' institution which can take in the boys who have completed their Junior Certificate at Dundee, Newcastle, Stanger, Tongaat and Ladysmith. These latter schools only teach up to the Junior Certificate.

[illegible] the rest are Standard 8 and every one has the disheartened matric [illegible] Education Depart[illegible] the pitch of Indian children will be refused admission into the schools because of the lack of accommodation, all children so refused should be collected and sent up to the office of the Superintendent of the Education Department.

For other years the Indian [illegible] have been built and financed [illegible] the Provinces has been [illegible] the hall.

There are about 261 [illegible] in the Province, of these only 10 are Government schools.

Inadequate and Ill-Equipped

The schools are inadequate, badly equipped, invariably in a bad state of repair, and with a minimum of furniture and equipment.

In some of these European [illegible] would refuse to house these animals but the Provincial [illegible] them do for Indian children.

Little known cultured fellows who have no voice, no say in the affairs of the country.

Recently the Province has [illegible] by explaining that the expenditure on Indian education has been increased, more than double, and that necessary reductions in the development of European education, all say there is no reason to be alarmed.

1948

The Province conveniently forgets that in the year preceding it had only about 26 schools to look after and maintain and that necessary reductions in the development of European education, all say there is no reason to be alarmed.

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(Continued on page eleven)



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Our Readers Speak

NO FAITH IN N.I.O.

By Gen Ellery (Utanmauer)

Recently there appeared a press item that the S.I.S. was (and presumably is) in Northern Natal and within the confines of the west (see Natal) there would be some ten branches.

To the P.I.S. (it seems) the N.I.O. is, evidently, but what sort of bogey-man "Native Intelligence Service," "Native Information Service," "Native Intelligence Bureau," I have (fortunately) no knowledge, I have inferred with regard to the N.I.O. is organisation. There is a definite background discontinuity as far as the formation of the Natal Indian Organisation is concerned.

Cause-reaction or effect is also discernible when a spade or such took the opportunity of firing some ten after question in regard to the underground and the secret power behind it given with a discernible wish for power in social affairs in the Indian people.

NO RADIO PAKISTAN

By Sentus S. Karma

IMMEDIATE upon the cessation of hostilities between India and Pakistan, Radio Pakistan was established with the object of broadcasting to the world the case for Pakistan. Within a few months it had built up a powerful broadcasting service which could be heard in all parts of the world. The broadcasts were directed to the United Kingdom, the Continent, the Middle East, Malaya and the Far East. Broadcasts were made in English, Arabic, French, Persian, Malay and Urdu. Pakistan's case was presented fully and fairly. Listeners were invited to write to the station and many letters were received from all parts of the world. Pakistan's broadcasts were heard clearly and listeners were impressed by the fairness of the broadcasts.

Then suddenly, without any warning, Radio Pakistan was closed down. Its transmitters were dismantled and removed to India. Its staff was dispersed. Its broadcasts ceased. Pakistan was left without a voice. Its case was not presented to the world. Its point of view was not heard. Its people were left in the dark as to what was happening in the world around them.

Why was Radio Pakistan closed down? Why was it not allowed to continue its broadcasts? Why was it not allowed to present Pakistan's case to the world? Why was it not allowed to keep the people of Pakistan informed of what was happening in the world around them? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the news? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the speeches of the Quaid-i-Azam and the Prime Minister? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's Eid message to the nation? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the first anniversary of Pakistan's independence? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the first session of the Constituent Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Sind Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Frontier Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Punjab Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Baluchistan Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Bengal Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Assam Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Orissa Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Bihar Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the United Provinces Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Madras Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Bombay Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Central Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Central Assembly? Why was it not allowed to broadcast the Quaid-i-Azam's message to the nation on the occasion of the opening of the Central Assembly?

INVITATION TO MAYOR

By T. G. Govender

THE Municipality has extended invitations to the Indian Consul-General, Mr. Sardar Ali Khan, and the Indian Trade Commissioner, Mr. Ahmed Ismail, to visit Durban during the course of their forthcoming tour of the Union.

It is understood that the Mayor, Councillor A. W. G. Champion, will entertain the two visitors at a luncheon in honour of the Consul-General and the Trade Commissioner.

Cator Manor Crematorium

The officials and members of the Cato Manor Indian Cemetery Association think the time opportune to thank the public for their contributions, donations and support. Crematorium. They feel especially grateful to the Indian Traders' Association for their support. The Association's committee includes Mr. [illegible]

January 19, 1948.

Mr. K. Ramjeeth £50, Kesaria G. C. Kajee and sons £50/0/0, Messrs. C. N. Kara and sons £50/0/0, M. E. C. Naidoo £5/0/0, Mr. and Mrs. R. Naidoo £25/0/0, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pillay £25, Mr. K. N. N. Reddy £22/10/0, Mrs. M. Govender £20, Mr. and Mrs. G. Jairaj £200, Messrs. Parbhoodas Bhana and sons £50/0/0, Messrs. Dawad and sons £50/0/0, Messrs. N. Ramjee Jhaveri £50/0/0, Messrs. Tahmar Talati £500, Messrs. Fatemoon Hajee Ismail Moosa £50/0/0, Mr. Gangaram £500, Mr. V. S. Naidoo £50/0/0, Estate V. V. Naidoo £200, Messrs. Girdhar Nana and Co. £50/0/0, Messrs. Ramjee Jhaveri £50/0/0, Messrs. Dawad and Sons' Factory £50/0/0, Messrs. Ramjee Jhaveri £50/0/0, Messrs. Mahomed Talati £50/0/0, Messrs. Fatemoon Hajee Ismail Moosa £50/0/0, Mr. M. Naidoo £5/0/0, Mr. V. Naidoo £5/0/0, Mr. V. Naidoo £5/0/0, Mr. V

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Enrol early! Attend daily!
NEW TERM commences on Monday, 2nd February, 1948, at 6 p.m.
Students enrolled at the Nizamia Muslim School, East Street, on 26th, 27th, 28th January, 1948, from 6.30 p.m. to 8.30 p.m.
Full particulars from:
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Sastree Road
A GENERAL MEETING
of the above Temple will be held on
Sunday, 25th Jan., 1948,
at 2 p.m.
in the
TEMPLE HALL
AGENDA
1. Secretary's Report.
2. Treasurer's Financial Statement.
3. Election of the Trustee.
4. Election of Seven Committee Members.
5. General.
A. J. KOOBAIR,
Hon. Secretary.

Pietermaritzburg Indian Technical Students' Society
(Established 1940)
is pleased to announce that it is making available
FOUR BURSARIES
to indigent Indian pupils, irrespective of religion, attending Government Indian Secondary School, Pietermaritzburg.
The Bursaries will allow to
Two Indian Boys to complete a course for the Junior Certificate Examination (Std. 7 and 8).
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In each case the Bursaries will include Tuition Fees as well as Books.
All applications should be addressed to:—
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Hon. Secretary
310 Longmarket Street,
Pietermaritzburg.

AT LEAST £2,000 MARK MUST BE REACHED
In aid of Suffering Humanity in India
Peoples in the Dominions of India are faced with distress. Millions, lack warm clothing, blankets and medicine, etc.
Generous response from them and slight Indians are requested to send funds to the
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(Maritzburg and District)
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Treasurer's Office: 305 Church Street.

UMBILO HINDU TEMPLE
GRAND KAVADY FESTIVAL
on
Monday, 26th Jan., 1948
FLAG HOISTING
SATURDAY, 17th JAN., 1948

THANKS NOTICE

The Family of the late Mr. Abdulla Ismail Kajee would like to thank all people for their kind messages of sympathy and condolence in their sad bereavement.

Hundreds of messages have been received from all parts of the world; so many, indeed, that Mrs. Kajee and her Family are sure you will understand if they do not acknowledge all of them individually. They cherish the love and affection conveyed in these messages.

110 MAN-FIELD ROAD
Durban

THANKS

Messrs. Dave Naidoo and Ralph Naidoo and family, of 702, York, wish to express their sincere thanks to all those who sent messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes in the recent sad bereavement, received thanks to the Addington Hospital Nursing Home for private wards.

Mr. Ramdayal Kaloo Singh and family, of 36 Prospect Road, off Dalton Drive, Merebank, thank all relatives and friends for their kind messages of sympathy and the beautiful floral tributes sent in the recent sad bereavement.

Mrs. K. Manickum and family desire to thank all friends and relatives for the floral tributes and messages received from every district there and environments.

APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. R. Khotsoon Chetty, of 182 Vandalusia Road, Sydenham, Durban, thank all friends and relatives who attended their daughter's wedding recently, and for the numerous presents and letters of congratulations received from all parts of the Union. Mr. and Mrs. P. Pillay, 6 Hopewood Avenue, Durban.

Mr. and Mrs. Ratheeven Sewpersad, of Isipingo, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind sympathy, congratulatory messages and beautiful floral tributes received on the occasion of their marriage on the 14th instant at the Sri Veeramakaliamman Temple Hall, Rossburgh, Durban.

Mrs. A. A. Naidoo, of 137 Brook street, Durban, thanks all relatives and friends for kindly attending the wedding of her son Govindasamy Naidoo, and for the numerous gifts and congratulatory messages received on the occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Govender, of 86 Bird Street, Maritzburg, thank all friends and relatives for their numerous gifts in cash and in kind, for their presence and kind assistance at the wedding of their daughter Thangamah, and for the numerous messages of congratulations received on the occasion.

The relatives and members of the Krishna Sentimental Society (Durban) are informed that a meeting will be held in the Society's office, Grand Hall, 2nd floor, Victoria Street, on Sunday, 25th January, 1948, at 2 p.m. to discuss the question of the Annual Picnic.

The relatives and members of the Krishna Sentimental Society (Durban) are informed that a meeting will be held in the Society's office, Grand Hall, 2nd floor, Victoria Street, on Sunday, 25th January, 1948, at 2 p.m. to discuss the question of the Annual Picnic.

In Memoriam

SOUVENIR SOUBERU: In loving memory of my darling husband who passed away on January 5, 1941.



This dear image is memory
Our dear one none to rest,
But sad is the memory
That was with us departed best.
Sweet memories are treasured
Of one we loved so dear,
Our hearts are sad and lonely
Since you are not here.
Deeply remembered by your children, daughter-in-law, son-in-law and grandchildren, 27 Cumberland Road, Overport, Durban.

Special Announcement
■ For your breakfast (through your mother's) visit at Adam's Cafe, 76 Berwick Street, Maritzburg. Main Road, for a first-class breakfast, lunch or tea. Any day you are at your service.
■ Fit out yourself in Navycut at Adam's Cafe now.
Make this your motto:
FOR GOOD MEAL— . . .
ADAM'S CAFE
76 Berwick Street, Maritzburg

The Leader
23 Pine Street, Box 775, Durban.
P.O. Box 32, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, JAN. 24, 1948

A WAY OUT

THE Indian people are still trying to find some way out of the present impasse created by the refusal of the Union Government to implement the 1946 resolutions of the General Assembly of the United Nations and a negative Code on by the same Assembly last year. The Natal Indian Organisation, in an endeavour to find a way out of this stalemate, has arranged a meeting with the Prime Minister in Cape Town during the coming week. The immediate question to be discussed by the deputation going to see the Prime Minister is the Ghetto Bill. It has been said that the object of the Organisation will ask the Premier if he accepts the principle of the Round Table Conference between the Union Government and the representatives of India and Pakistan in so far as this problem is concerned. The establishment of such a principle has a semblance of dangers attached to it and the atmosphere in so far as moods of the people are concerned, does not favour such a step.

In the first place the Prime Minister has made it clear that the present trend in any contact with India must be, first, the restoration of the High Commissioner and, second, the withdrawal of the Commissioner who went to India, on the other hand, stands by the 1946 resolutions. Neither the Union Government nor the leaders of the Natal Indian Organisation seem to be willing to go beyond these points to agree to the principle of a Round Table Conference without previously having either Government's or the people's mandate to do so. Secondly, it is difficult to see what can be done. Assuming for the purpose of argument that the Prime Minister does agree in principle to the Round Table Conference and that the item is put on the agenda it left to the representatives of the Union Government to say that the Union Government would not be prepared to discuss the Ghetto Bill in any way, shape or form. Thirdly, the Indian people in this country, the Union Government wouldn't be expected to appoint a representative to the Round Table Conference to represent the interests of the Union. Fourthly, the Union Government has already handled the Indian question in the United Nations Commission, would be the Commissioner. The Commission would probably take the view that the Indian people in this country should be represented at the Round Table Conference. Fifthly, the Union Government would be expected to appoint a representative to the Round Table Conference to represent the interests of the Union. Six

Police Deny Allegations

THE District Commandant of Police has denied that the anti-Indian stories run by the European Press originated from him or that the allegations of the Indians' criminal proclivities represent the viewpoint of the police. This information was given to "The Leader" by Mr. A. I. Meer, general secretary of the Natal Indian Congress, who interviewed the District Commandant in connection with the allegations, made in a Durban newspaper, that Indian "dances" organised native crime and that unemployed Indians ran a lucrative bootlegging trade with the Natives. The Commandant said that this did not reflect the viewpoint of the police, nor was the information contained in them supplied by the police.

Commenting on the anti-Indian stories appearing regularly in the European Press, Mr. Meer said that it was obvious that a systematic campaign was being conducted to incite European public opinion against the Indian community.

"Some of these papers in their reports, be proceeded, go so far as to point out that their source of information is the police.

"We would like an explanation from the Department of Justice," he went on, "whether they are acting in league with the Press in an attempt to incite mob violence against the Indian community."

Screaming Headlines

Screaming headlines as "Indian Menace" (European Native Group), to mention one, have appeared in recently in more than one European paper in Durban, making allegations that Indians, as such, are guilty of the crimes mentioned, declared Mr. Meer.

"Does the Minister of Justice think this is the opinion of the Department of Justice?"

Continuing, Mr. Meer said: "When the criminal concerned in any particular crime happens to be a European, no mention is ever made about the race of the individual concerned. We never see in the local Press such headlines as 'Englishman Charged for Theft' or 'Afrikaner Commits Murder.' Therefore, if the criminal concerned happens to be an Indian particular stress is always placed on the fact that he is an Indian, both in the presentation of news and the headlines.

Police Denial

In an interview with the Durban correspondent of Police in Durban had made, in connection with such reports and with particular reference to reports in the Sunday Tribune of January 11, 1948, concerning the activities of screaming posters made by Indians and illicit liquor trading by unemployed Indians, he had pointed out to the District Commandant of Police that the Indian community took a very serious view of reports of this nature, which have appeared in the local Press from time to time.

Ascertaining the question whether the Press reports reflected the police point of view or whether the information contained in such reports had been supplied by the police, the District Commandant of Police said that the reports did not reflect the police point of view nor the information contained in them had been supplied by him.

The obvious inference that one can draw from the explanation of the District Commandant of Police, went on Mr. Meer, is that if there is any collusion between the Press and the authorities then it must be with someone higher up.

Visitors' Campaign

Proceeding, Mr. Meer said: "It must be remembered that after the return of General Smuts from the UN sessions of 1946, a violent campaign was set in motion, for the ostensible purpose of protesting in South Africa as an attempt to compel their much admired and the oppressive 'colour bar' and other discriminatory laws.

"This campaign, accompanied by race hatred and even violence, resulted in a loss of thousands of pounds to the Indian community.

"The campaign, which was openly supported by the ruling party supporters, had many prominent Europeans afraid to give without let or hindrance to the authorities."

Instead of continuing this campaign against Indians and violence, the Prime Minister went to Parliament that the Government was a natural result of the Indian complaints to the and the trade embargo imposed by the Government of India.

"Whatever the reasons for these reports we would like an explanation as to when does the Riotous Assemblies Act, the purpose of which is to prevent the incitement of race hatred, come into force."

Message of the Stars

By "SWAMI"

THE Wheel of Fortune from January 24 to 30 for people born under the twelve signs of the zodiac are as follows:

ARIES (March 21-April 20), Good, 21; Bad, 22, 23; Very Good, 24; Bad, 25, 26, 28, 29.

TAURUS (April 21-May 22), Good, 24; Bad, 25, 26, 28, 29.

GEMINI (May 23-June 21), Good, 22; Bad, 23, 27, 30.

CANCER (June 22-July 22), Good, 20; Bad, 21, 26, 27, 29.

LEO (July 23-August 23), Good, 20; Bad, 25, 26, 27.

VIRGO (August 24-September 23), Good, 24; Bad, 25, 26, 27, 30.

LIBRA (September 23-October 23), Good, 24; Bad, 25, 26, 29.

SCORPIO (October 24-November 21), Good, 21, 25, 26; Bad, 27.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 22), Good, 25, 28, 30; Bad, 26, 27.

CAPRICORN (December 23-January 20), Good, 21, 23, 27, 28, 29; Bad, 30.

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19), Good, 25, 26, 27; Bad, 29.

PISCES (February 20-March 20), Good, 27; Bad, 26, 29.

The good days for amateurs are January 24; for financial investments 24, 25; for love and friendship 27.

Guard against quarrels and disputes on the 28th.

Changeable weather will race fall and thunder indicated about 24, 26, and 27 to 31.

The lucky numbers and colours for the week are: Numbers 1, 3, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 16.

Colours: Violet, white.

TAX ON TEA EXPORT UP

NEW DELHI. — The Government of India has announced that the tax on tea exported from India will be increased from Rs. 2 per 100lb. to Rs. 3 per 100lb. with effect from midnight (Sat.) per 100lb. would be levied on tea produced in India or Pakistan and exported. This compares with the tax per cwt. had stood at one rupee since April, 1943.

Ceylon has rejected a British offer of 20, 30 lb. more than the 1947 contract price, says Reuter, LEADER on Production Commission of a High Civilisation and Culture Deserved.

TEACHERS' FEDERAL COUNCIL

AN IMPORTANT STEP TAKEN

THE Federal Council of Non-European Teachers' Associations is well on the way towards establishment as a nation-wide organization, Mr. H. K. Sham, its provisional secretary, said in the course of an interview.

Mr. Sham, who attended a meeting of the Council at Kimberley, added: "An important step was taken at this meeting when suggestions for the affiliation of the African Teachers' Federation were received and discussed. The matter will be finalised in July in Durban."

Mr. Sham said: "The newly organisation was very enthusiastic, and there is the possibility of the O.F.S. Coloured Teachers' Association also being represented at the meeting at Durban in July.

"The sessions of the Council will give Non-European educational supervisors in this country new vistas, frame-working racial and Provincial barriers. One of the immediate jobs this Council will undertake will be the education of attitudes among teachers themselves and also of the communities they represent and serve so as to create a unity of purpose and personal aims. It is our object to unravel and strive for the common citizenship of all race groups in this country."

The following organisations were represented at the Kimberley meeting: O.F.S. African Teachers' Association, Bloem. L. E. Nikalanta, W. Ngwaa; Teachers' League of South Africa, Messrs. A. Xaimer, F. Sham, Natal Indian Teachers' Society, Messrs. N. K. Sham, Khan; Federation of African Teachers' Associations, Mr. M. Mbata; Transvaal African Teachers' Association, Mr. E. Lekgetho.

Karachi: The total number of refugees registered at employment exchanges in the Province up to December 15, 1947, was 45,000, and of these 19,868 were placed in employment.

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MR. H. K. SHAM, secretary of the Teachers' Federation.

Council would have been considered by the provincial bodies.

"The suggestions have been offered by the Kimberley meeting that the African Federation be given two seats in the Council, that the African Federation be given representation on the Council on the basis of its membership and that the Council be composed of two representatives from each of the provinces, i.e. four each of the Union, and two for each of the mandated territories.

"These suggestions will be considered by the organisations concerned and the final step in the establishment of the Council will be taken at Durban in July next. I might say that the sound of

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ENROLMENT FOR THE NEW SESSION

for Afternoon and Evening Classes will take place at Sastri College, Cleveland Street Boys' School, Depot Road Govt. School, Hindu Tamil Institute, Mount Edgecombe Govt. Indian School

from the 19th January, 1948, onwards between 1 p.m. and 8 p.m., and at other times by appointment.

1. Students desiring Commercial Training may select their courses from the following subjects: English, Afrikaans, French, Zulu, Geography, Commercial Science, Mathematics, Book-keeping, Arithmetic, Shorthand, Typewriting, Book-keeping, Commerce, Commercial Law, Business Methods, Salesmanship, Window Dressing, Copywriting and Display.
2. Technical Courses may be selected from the following subjects: English, Afrikaans, Mathematics, Science, Workshop Calculations, Practical Science, Engineering Drawing, Machine Construction, Building Construction, Electrical Engineering, Radio Servicing and Trade Theory.
3. Special Classes for Women in: Dressmaking, Needlework, Shirt-making, Smocking, First Aid and Home Nursing, Cookery, Confectionery and General Education Courses.
4. Continuation Classes (Std. I—VI) are offered at all centres.
5. Courses leading to the full National Junior and National Senior Certificates (Commercial and Matriculation) and Pass-Matriculation Course leading to the NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE (Matriculation) may be taken.
6. Enrolment of Apprentices will take place from the 19th January onwards. Firms employing Apprentices will receive notification as to times.

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ANDREWS THE LAXATIVE THAT REFRESHES



MR. SUBRAMIE KHAN, secretary of the Indian Teachers' Society, who presided over the Kimberley meeting of the Federation.

the two conferences I have mentioned, namely the Non-European conference and the Provincial conferences of the Council will be established. I am satisfied that the Non-European and Provincial Associations and their Federations.

A notable thing about the conference of the teachers was the keen interest shown by the delegates in the meeting. Even the Federation of African Teachers' Associations and the Transvaal African Teachers' Association, the Transvaal African Teachers' Association, the Federation of African Teachers' Associations, Mr. M. Mbata; Transvaal African Teachers' Association, Mr. E. Lekgetho.



JUNIOR LEADER

My dear Children,

I am afraid that some of my friends have lost faith in them (in their judging by the number of letters I have had waiting to be read. What happened to their special Corner? Chachjee, unfortunately, has been the victim of circumstances, but now all the difficulties have been smoothed out and I can assure you that your Corner will be a regular feature. My sincerest apologies to all my readers and although it is a little late now I wish them all the best of wishes for a new year that will realise all your dreams.

Dear Children, I must assure you that as much as you have missed your letters from me I have missed your letters from me. I hope you can imagine the number of letters I have received for this column. I thank you from the bottom of my heart. Now I must get what has happened to our Column. I have been able to reply to some letters personally, in the way I usually thank all my new members wanting to know just

CENTURIES BY BAROODEEN AND YUSUF

YOUNG MUSLIMS secured the right to represent Durban in the Natal Cup Competition after gaining a first innings decision over Bharat of the "B" Division.

In the "B" Division League games, both United and Orientals collected full points at the expense of Young Ottomans and Young Bharat respectively, while Sparks were fortunate in obtaining a single innings win over Young Kismet.

Attractive centuries by M. I. Yusuf (Young Muslims) and Y. Baroodeen (Orientals) were a feature in the week-end's matches.

Yusuf's Century

S. M. PATEL and E. V. Bhana opened the attack for Bharat against Sparks and Latif, who opened for Young Muslims, Baboo was run out, attempting to steal a short single at Patel's feet, and, while Latif was clean bowled by Bhana in his second over, Ismail, 50, was caught and stumped by Sewpersad who had followed on for Bhana's bowling at Patel's end.

Yusuf now came on and, with the addition of only 14 runs, Muslims had added their 100.

Mathieu then were in a good-looking position and E. H. Hansa, in his 40th wicket stand with Yusuf, had put on the total to 76, when Hansa was stumped for 36.

Ansoje followed and played cautiously, while Yusuf drove with fine force at a terrific pace. The century was included in exactly 100 minutes. Ansoje stayed for a quarter of an hour after the century and Yusuf for half an hour more, the century partnership for the fifth wicket having added 96.

The rather modest E. G. P. Ismail and his bright and attractive 21 had not helped to put Bharat in a satisfactory position when they were all out for 218, and Yusuf had obtained five for 71 and E. H. Hansa four for 42. E. Bhana was not out 15.

Bharat, playing two more short of the second day, were clothed for 17 runs in the over, when Sparks had 100 on the early batsmen to fall, Ismail, 50, being run out, and Latif, for 34, caught and bowled by Bhana. Sewpersad, with 30, and Bhana, with 29, were the top scorers in Bharat's second innings, which was all out for 175.

Latif, having scored exactly 50 runs, visited Young Bharat for 2 and 46 runs and 21 runs at the fall of the second wicket, Sparks had a chance and obtained the remaining runs for the loss of only one more wicket

Around The Cinemas

AVALON: A Western cowboy thriller, "Rhythm of The Grande," a mystery meller, "The Man Who Wouldn't Talk," with Lloyd Nolan, and a melodrama, "Wanted For Murder," featuring Eric Portman, are the attractions of the coming week.

ALBERT: Kristin Konstance's "Trio," a social number, with a galaxy of stars, will be screened during the week.

Showtime

TONIGHT

Avalon: The Brasher Doubloon.
Albert: Arabian Nights.
Aintree: Lucia Bajon.
Regent: Lather.

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Fagir"

THIS is the story of Rama. Rama is an ordinary fellow there is nothing extraordinary about him and he finds it gruesome either but, at the same time he is not what one might term silly or stupid. The likes good company and an occasional female/romance/lady to knock or step with. Beyond that there is nothing more than he is really interested in stepping this one really important matter: He is looking for a proposal for some young woman that some young woman must have money. He says he has worked hard all his life and he does not see why he should have to continue working hard when he can avoid it by marrying rich. Recently he did what a large number of Indians follow: they spent a holiday in the Cape where the female population is considerably greater than the male population. He has some luck a dream-girl sort of fellow whose lifestyle are far, far way somewhere in the Peninsula, I suppose. He was lost out in a corner for hours by himself and dreams of course, I couldn't see the dreams. He seems to have been deserted by the regular Natal company. Last week I met him at the Durban Station in town and he told me that he was waiting for the Cape-bound express from the Cape to turn up. Nobody did. I want to see what he is going to do next.

COMPLIMENTS?

ALTHOUGH my reputation as a political observer has been shattered by the "N.L." does not mean to say that I am a mere nonentity, some people who still have faith in me as the following letter from "simpleton" will show. Unfortunately, friend to make his own decision because my office here is on leave. He is no guru and mentor in all important matters, you know. If he had been present I could have submitted the question to him. "simpleton" writes—

"I am enclosing herewith an invitation card which was able to find its way to me. It is not an invitation for you but I thought that it may be of some interest to you. Under the circumstances, and if I have counted correctly I think there are 22 names. The card is with you and you can check up that if you have some doubt about my arithmetic. You will be able to enlighten me, through the medium of your interesting columns, when good is served by the insertion of so many names, and for that matter any name at all. Do you not think that a simple card without the superfluous and irritating compliments from "Yours" is more appropriate and the right thing, or is it a new thing to insert this last bit to beautify the card or to allow the public that pay are associated with so many persons for may be the very first people. I have a well-known friend who intends to wed, but the printing of the card is withheld for a short while until such time as we can hear from you. If we are that a list of names must be inserted, then my friend will have to print a very large card indeed, maybe not even a quarter of his friends. I would be glad if your comments will have some suggestions and to enlighten some of the members of the public."

LIKE THE OLD DAYS

I TAKE the old days, that was I may mention at the Committee Room meeting of the Natal Indian Organisation on Sunday for it reminded me of those forty days of the N.I.A. when there was a labour unrest and subsequently a lethal unanimity and subsequently all hell broke loose. Recently the Natal Indian Congress was in a state after what with Chairman Naicker's unfortunate predicament to issue the erstwhile committee members to mention an even load and waving his arms from the to the common P.R. fan here, felt the look of some Committee members who missed by a month when they told him that he was acting unconstitutionally.

Racing Selections

By DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the City correspondents Club race meeting:

First race, 1/2, Handicap and Pony Handicap (7 furlongs).
1. WINNING GIRL.
2. Lucky.
3. Peter's Pet.

Second race, 1/2, Maiden Juvenile Handicap (One furlong).
1. CRAZY.
2. Thunderbreck.
3. Lucky.

Third race, 2/3, Galloway and Pony Handicap (1 mile and one furlong).
1. PLAYMATE.
2. Moonlighter.
3. Crazy.

Fourth race, 1/2, Montevilla Handicap (the first two furlongs).
1. ROSELINA.
2. Jocko.
3. Dandy.

Fifth race, 1/2, Newcastle Handicap, (1 mile).
1. AVIATION.
2. Fast Mac.
3. Dawn.

Sixth race, 4/5, Maiden Galloway and Pony Handicap (1 mile).
1. BRIDLE MONT.
2. Pennyfeather.
3. Bay Bell.

Seventh race, 1/2, Montevilla Handicap (the last two furlongs).
1. SOLVEIG.
2. Dr. Crow.
3. Peter.

Eighth race, 1/2, Montevilla Handicap (the last two furlongs).
1. QUICK.
2. Dissolve.
3. Petty Cash.

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Above Messrs and "K.L." found their English vocabulary insufficient and, chairman or no chairman, they "fixed it out" in Gujerati! Old J.W.G. had an unanswerable question flung at him. When my Uncle Jimmy rose to make an important observation he was loudly shouted "Adesop." All to all, like the old days.

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Matric Results P 3 & 9

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Resisters Test Premier's Assertion

ENTER TRANSVAAL WITHOUT PERMITS

ON Sunday, January 25, 1948, with the hands of the clock hovering on mid-day, and a heavy drizzle of rain pouring down from a sky banked with grey clouds, a batch of 15 Natal-born Indians crossed over the Transvaal border at Volksrust to open the second phase of the Passive Resistance Campaign and at the same time to test the oft-asserted claim of the Prime Minister that Indians are Union nationals. They carried no permits. Normally they would have been prosecuted, but up to the time of going to press the police have left them strictly alone.

The resisters who had left Durban the previous day in heavy rain, travelled all night with breaks at Maritzburg and Ladysmith; had a few hours sleep in Newcastle and on Sunday almost on twelve midday they arrived at the border. They were led by Dr. Naicker to the little bridge which marks the Transvaal-Natal Border and received by Dr. Dadoo who said: "In the cause of truth, justice and democracy I receive you into the Transvaal." The volunteers then followed him to the waiting cars and they headed for Johannesburg. The Natal officials, their work done, set off on the homeward journey.

ALTHOUGH there was a large number of Europeans at the border, there were no incidents. All they were content to watch simply without question. They said nothing. Not a word was uttered as the little bridge on Dr. Naicker formally handed the volunteers over to Dr. Dadoo. They followed the resisters to the Transvaal side and saw them go off to Johannesburg.

A few policemen, one of them apparently the chief of police at Volksrust, were present but they were only interested in keeping the road clear for traffic. They did not even come near the group of resisters. It was strange to see the members of the police taking notes when both at Ladysmith and Newcastle the police were greatly interested in the proceedings.

It was a simple impressive ceremony and was over within five minutes. It aroused an anticlimax particularly after the journey that had been put in to get to the border of the two Provinces, writes a Leader reporter who accompanied the volunteers right up to the historic bridge between Charlestown and Volksrust.

Quite a crowd—on Saturday interested with the mass meeting which had been arranged for that past one in Durban. The meeting was quite an event almost an honour to one of the tents in which the resisters were resting. Important, lined at the Resistance Plot. Speaking at this combined meeting Mr. Manilal Gandhi declared that the Government had been pleased to the position in which the Indian was, there would never be a war for the assertion of the rights of the individual and the people. It was better, he said, to suffer and die than to live slaves. "We are ready to live like free men or worthy citizens."

Mr. Gandhi said that the present struggle was not a war or a fight against the individual European but it was directed against the constituted Government of the country which denied the Indians their just and legitimate rights.

The European should, instead of interfering with the Indian people in their struggle for freedom, study their problems. Then he would be able to appreciate the latter's aspirations.

First Batch.

Dr. Naicker, the president of the Natal Indian Congress, declared that this was only the first batch. Others would follow shortly. The leaders would also be in the third of the line.

Immediately after the meeting the resisters, together with officials and members of the Passive Resistance Council of the Natal Indian Congress, got into the waiting cars and headed for Pietermaritzburg. The journey was without any incident.

At Maritzburg Mr. F. K. Nathoo, the president of the local branch of the Congress, declared that it was a disputable state of affairs that the private police should be confined within the borders of Natal. It was only the Indian who suffered thus while the other sections were able to move about freely.

Mr. Naidoo declared that the Indian people in South Africa had the moral support of India and the All-India Congress Committee.

Others who spoke at the Maritzburg meeting were Dr. Naicker, Mr. K. A. Pither and Mr. S. R. Maniet.

From Maritzburg the cars set off for Ladysmith where a meeting had been arranged after the barrage show was over. When the last car pulled away at half-past nine the scene was one of enthusiasm, bravely.

MIDNIGHT MEETING

The company had supper in Ladysmith about ten o'clock. Until midnight a meeting was held in the Athlone Theatre at 11.15 p.m. it decided exactly an hour and despite the earliest hour and

(Continued on Page 3)

Union Nationals Penalised For Being in Union

Ex-Union Defence Force member, who rose from the ranks to the position of a second class warrant officer, on appearing to the claims of the Prime Minister and Mr. C. Lawrence, Minister of Justice, is a Union National, been penalised for being in the Union. Seaman Chetty, a well-known Indian boxer who served with distinction in the war fell foul of the police during the week in East London. His crime, and that of his two colleagues, was that they did not carry permits to enter the Cape. They had to pay a deposit of £10 each and £1 each for permits.

IVAN CHETTY, Kid Nathoo and Young Hassan left Durban for East London on Tuesday by the Union Castle Mail Steamer Capetown. The three were deported to Durban by the Prime Minister himself but made the return journey by road.

Mr. D. S. A. Lawrence, Director of Immigration, who is personally handling the case, has refused to grant the trio permits to enter the Cape. Mr. Lawrence is reported to have said that he would not issue permits to Indians who had served in the Union Defence Force. Permits would be granted only to those who had served overseas.

Mr. Lawrence is also

OBITUARIES



A. NAGAS (DADDY)



WALTER FREDDY NAIDOO (WALLIE)

MR. C. N. NAIDOO

LUTCHMAN NATESAN

SUBBAN KANNIE

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LOT 2.—Nos. 353 and 355 CHURCH STREET:
No. 353 is a dwelling of 4 rooms, offices, e.p.c.
No. 355 Office, and Shaped Iron Shop and Office.
No. 357 Shed and other repair shop and offices.
No. 359 Cia room Butchery, Brick—Iron, small goods room, cold room and 2 Brick Iron Sheds used for Store purposes.

The rentals for Lot 2 total £23 10s. per month, H.R.D.

The Land is described as Remainder of Subdivision 2 of Block 55, Church Street, Pietermaritzburg, in extent 27 perches (.23 a. ft.

LOT 3.—Nos. 144 and 144a BOSHOFF STREET: Brick—Iron house divided into 3 flats each with 3 rooms, K.&.b., outside lavatory.

No. 142 BOSHOFF STREET: Brick-built, containing three rooms, bathroom and outside lavatory. The whole producing a rental of £15 per month, H.R.D.

The Land is described as Subdivision 3 of subdivision 1 of sub-division 2 of Lot 55, Church Street, Pietermaritzburg, and situate 1 road 8 perches (208.12 sq. ft. AND Subdivision 2 of sub-division 1 of sub-division 2 of Lot No. 208, Pietermaritzburg, in extent 28.5 sq. ft.

No. 140 BOSHOFF STREET: Brick-built, containing four rooms, kitchen, bathroom and outside lavatory. Native quarters and lock-up shop. Rental £12 10s. per month, H.R.D.

The Land is described as Remainder of Lot 55, Church Street in 208, Pietermaritzburg, in extent 27 perches (.23 a. ft.

The whole covers Block 55, Lots 1, 2 and 3, under a total area of seven perches, with a frontage to Church Street of 50ft. and a depth of 84ft. and a frontage to Boshoff Street of 50ft. and a depth of 84ft. the balance of the land being part of the Lot.

The property is freehold-owned. Terms may be arranged:
25% down and balance as may agree.
On account Hassim Hassim.

AN INVESTMENT PROPERTY
No. 122 BOSHOFF STREET
Brick built with iron roof, containing 2 flats, (a) with 4 rooms, kitchen and lavatory, (b) 2 rooms, bathroom and kitchen; and (c) 2 rooms, kitchen, wood, built shower. The total rental is £10 per month, H.R.D.

The Land is described as Subdivision F of A of Lot 55, Church Street, Pietermaritzburg, in extent 15 perches (.12 a. ft.

This property adjoins the main business area and would make a further addition to it.

For further particulars and Cash Offers apply to
Auctioneers: FRANKLIN & TAYLOR, Maritzburg
Others: The Farmers' Building, Timber Street, Maritzburg.





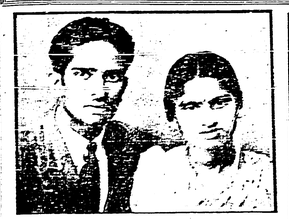
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MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



MR. V. GOPAL GOVENDER (ALEX), third son of Mrs. and the late Mr. Govindsamy Govender and brother of Mr. K. Y. Govender, of Castleneth, and MISS YOGANAMMAL, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Yengel kindly invited to attend.





Mr. [illegible] Matthews [illegible] Durban, on Monday last [illegible] Mr. Matthews is the son of Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Matthews, [illegible] Durban.



Mr. [illegible] Chetty, of Durban, [illegible] at Ingogo on January 24, [illegible] Mr. Chetty is the son of Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Chetty, of Durban Indian Road, Durban, and Miss [illegible] is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] of Ingogo. The happy couple were congratulated by the guests on their marriage.

Mr. Ramlakhan Chetty

Our Readers Speak

"Army Shacks" As Temporary Schools

By "Indian Parent"

[illegible] Natal provincially, of the intended 11 Coloured, Malay and Indian schools [illegible] to be erected [illegible] as temporary schools [illegible] Are the children to suffer the [illegible] of [illegible] to suit the [illegible] of the Administration? Do we [illegible] realise the fate of the [illegible] of [illegible] and if they are to [illegible] the [illegible] and the parents [illegible] Council as a temporary measure?

If you want your child to be educated in [illegible] then either send them to Durban or Pietermaritzburg [illegible] Natal Indian Congress fight for [illegible] and shelter. Do we [illegible] adequate. The poor and [illegible] unfortunately in the [illegible] to make up the future [illegible] of [illegible] and [illegible] are given a reasonable amount [illegible] education.

It is [illegible] to [illegible] to the [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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In aid of Suffering Humanity in India
People in the Dominion of India are faced with distress, hardships, lack of cover, bitting blankets and medicine, etc.
To show our sympathy in these in progress are requested to give freely to the—
DOMINION OF INDIA RELIEF COMMITTEE
(Maritzburg and District).
C. D. Nair, Chairman; S. R. Naidoo, Vice-Chairman; H. R. Maharaj, Hon. Treasurer; C. C. Rangamuni, Hon. Secretary, 11 Church St., Pietermaritzburg.
Treasurer's Office: 353 Church Street.

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Without Calomel—and You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim, Vigor and Vitality
Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.
A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those good Carter's Little Liver Pills to get that bile flowing. Then you feel like a new person. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills, the original package. Refuse anything else. Price

THANKS

Mr. and Mrs. Freddy Naidoo and family, of 132 Rowsell Road, Kenville, Durban, wish to thank all relatives and friends for the many messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent and bereavement, special thanks to Mr. and Mrs. Benny Naidoo and Dr. Emery.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Chengan Chetty, 20 Longdill street, Durban, thank all relatives and friends for kindly attending the wedding of their son, M.C.A. Venkatesh, and also for the many gifts, cash and congratulatory messages sent to the bride and bridegroom.

Mr. and Mrs. K. V. Naidoo and family wish to thank all relatives and friends for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes sent in their recent bereavement. Special thanks to Dr. Emery.

In Memoriam

GOVENDER: In loving memory of our dear wife and our darling mother, Gangamah, who was called higher above on Tuesday, 2, 1941. Precious years ago we had to part, With us we found all sad hearts, Memories, sweet our dearest treasure, Memories we cherish for ever, Our dearest one.
Sadly remembered by her husband, sons, loving children, Thangamah, Govender, Kisten, Kuppan, Moonsamy and Nagappan, Lingamah and family.

I, ESSOP HOOSENALLY, in over loving memory of our darling mother, Amina Bi, who passed away on Friday, 30th January, 1942.
Day by day I miss you more and more in mind,
Dear mother, memory that never will fade,
Only God knows, but it will soon be over.
No one at time we knew it would part,
But God took you with loving care,
Now you are resting with angels above,
There have changed in many ways,
But memories of you dear one always remain,
Sadly missed by your loving daughter, Zohra.
106 Nelson Road, Stella.

APPRECIATION

Mr and Mrs Rawat Bhagwandeen and family, of Clermont, sincerely thank all relatives, friends and relations for their generous congratulations and presents received on the occasion of their wedding. Special thanks are due to those who came from Durban and Stanger to attend the wedding. Also to those who travelled from Durban to Clermont to greet the bridal party on their return journey.

Mr. A. Sadhoo wishes to thank the Natal Indian Teachers' Society, the Natal Indian Congress, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. Ramsden and family, Mr. and Mrs. Hamidia and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Ebrahim and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Saib Ismail and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Saib Ismail and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Saib Ismail

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Timetable drafted at the Ninevah Muslim School, East Street, on Sat., 17th, 24th January, 1948, from 6.30 p.m. to 7.30 p.m.

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Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the stomach. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel punk, and the world looks gosh, awful.

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THANKS

Mr. and Mrs. Freddy Naidoo and Family, of 12, Nowhill Road, Reynolds-Durban wish to thank all relatives and friends for the many messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent and bereavement, special thanks to Mr. and Rev. Benny Naidoo and Mr. Mantry.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Chengiah Chetty, of 42, Leopold Street, Durban, thank all relatives and friends for kindly attending the wedding of their son, Mr. C. A. Kanniah, and also for the many gifts, cash and congratulatory messages sent to the bride and bridegroom.

Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Naidoo and family wish to thank all relatives and friends for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes sent in their recent and bereavement, especially to the Nursing staff.

In Memoriam

GOVENDER: In loving memory of our dear wife and our darling mother, Coopsamah, who was called higher above on January 5, 1946.

Precious years ago we had to part,
With one we loved with all our hearts,
Her memory is ours our dearest treasure,
Her love for ours our dearest pleasure,
Her memory is ours our dearest treasure.

Sadly missed by her husband, Govender Pandaram, sisters, Mrs. Muthusamy, Meenakshie, Sooboo, Mrs. Naidoo, Mrs. Chetty, relatives, Rathinam, Meenakshie, Sooboo, Muthusamy, Chetty, relatives and Magalingum, Gounden.

I, ESSOP HOOSENALI, in my own behalf, executor and executrix dative, declare to the nearest third penny, that I intend to apply for Transfer of the Estate of the late Essop Hoosenali, who died at Durban on the 29th January, 1942.

Dated at Durban this 26th day of January, 1948.

And shall make assessment at last, Your creditors to meet, Your debts and taxes, and daughters, Then shall you hear the welcome voice of Jesus, Depart, depart, ye faithful servants, Into my joy and rest.

MOODLEY: In fervent memory of our dear wife and our darling mother, Kisten, who passed away on January 31, 1942.

Dear mother true and kind,
A number like you is hard to find,
Your memory is dear as life to us,
You were so noble, so true, so just,
Your memory we will always cherish,
Your loved ones make you stay,
Had we the power to call you back again,
We would not let you go.
But God knows what is best,
He called you home to rest.

Sadly missed by husband, children, grandchildren and relatives.

1200 Success Blood, Hillary.

APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. Hanif Bhayat wish to thank all relatives, friends and relations for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes received in their recent bereavement, especially to the Nursing staff of the Addington Hospital, Durban, on the occasion of the passing away of their beloved son, Ismail, on December 18, 1946. In particular they wish to thank Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Ismail and Mr. Hasan E. M. Dawjee for their kind assistance. Special thanks are due to the Rev. Father Hurley for his visit from Johannesburg.

Mr. A. Kalideen, of The Kismet Building Factory, wishes to thank Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Jhetam and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Ebrahim, of Standerton, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Ebrahim, of Durban, Mr. and Mrs. Gaseem and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Ebrahim, of Durban, Mr. and Mrs. Hoosen Ismail and family, Mr. and Mrs. D. Naidoo and family, of Durban, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Ebrahim, of the Transvaal Gate, and the officials of the Kismet Building Factory, also the Staff of Messrs. Ebrahim Bros., Durban, for their kind sympathy and floral tributes sent on the occasion of the recent bereavement in the family.

We, Jack and Sophie Chetty, proprietors of the Victoria Dairy, Durban, wish to thank Mr. and Mrs. Pillay and Mr. V. N. Pandaya, of the Fern Hill Dairy, and all our friends for their kind floral tributes and sympathy in our recent bereavement in the passing away of our beloved son, Kisten. We also endorse the sentiments expressed by the Chetty family. They also endorse the sentiments expressed by the Chetty family. They also endorse the sentiments expressed by the Chetty family. They also endorse the sentiments expressed by the Chetty family.

The Leader
223 Pine Street, Box 262, Durban.
P.O. Box 82, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, JAN. 31, 1948.

Union Nationals

WHEN the United Nations Assembly, both the year before and last year, the South African representatives, on the first occasion the Prime Minister himself and next his Minister of Justice, claimed loudly and repeatedly that the Indians in South Africa were Union Nationals and therefore the charge of the Union Government. Now that cloth has been put to the test, for fifteen Indians crossed over the Transvaal border without the necessary permits last week. The Government and the police are aware of the fact that these fifteen were taken against them. These men are in Johannesburg at the moment. Their action certainly puts the Premier's oft-asserted claim that Indians are Union Nationals to the acid test. It would, of course, be a travesty of idealism for the Government to take any steps right now, for that would repeal the hollow-term of the Prime Minister's speech at United Nations. If he did have these fifteen travelers arrested, he has thus justly be accused of gross falsification in a world forum. Then what would be argued that Government should bear this in mind and plan accordingly. It would strengthen their hands considerably if the Indians in the Indian workers who have been driven from the Cape under the Immigrants Act, to be allowed, if they have not yet settled down in the Union. Many of these will be called to return to their jobs in the Cape. Even before the Natal-Cape Conference, the Prime Minister himself had announced that all their lives in the Cape and were carving a career in Natal, now they in Natal they cannot find a job and are now just leaving permanently.

If the Prime Minister's claims, and that of his Ministerial colleagues anything, then these men should be allowed to go back to the Cape without let or hindrance. After all they are Union Nationals and as such entitled to the privileges which flow from nationality. If High Commissioner is being flooded by Indians who have left the Union because this country was unsafe for perpetrators of Delhi and Hardwar, and Indians who found it too taxing there, the whole of the Union and the whole of the Indian people, whose birth and his English education from the Union Government entered itself with glory in Italy for the liberation of their land, and hence the Province of their birth is entitled to full rights of law. They have been concentrated in Natal while the opportunities and conditions of life have been denied to them from the other Provinces. Now that they are ready to leave the law of land, in which nothing they have had no say at all, prohibits them from doing so. It is astounding to think that they were not allowed to go to the Cape when it was a good German and a good Japanese and Italian people to range freely over the Union. Indians have been concentrated in Natal for the convenience of the Union Government. Now that they are ready to leave the Province of their birth they are not allowed to do so. Is this fair policy in regard to Union nationals.

The absence of complete free compulsory education, and the absence of adult schools are also factors.

Must Wake Up

The Indian community must wake up to the fact that they have already outstripped the European in their children if they are to survive the competition and to solve the present colour problem.

I am afraid, while we rightly oppose the Asiatic Bill, we are ourselves not doing enough to improve the position of our people. Take the question of housing. Surely we are way up to the present standard of living when two families are not compelled to live in one room. Every effort must be made to eradicate these insanitary buildings along Grey Street and Queen Street. Surely the time has arrived when the Chief Constable, Mr. Bond, and the Medical Officer of Health, Dr. Orr, and members of the City Police Department, the Chief Inspector of Natives, Mr. L. E. Bond, and the Medical Officer

"Duty of Humanity to Become God"

DR. RABINDRANATH TAGORE WAS ONE OF THE GREATEST MEN OF INDIA AND ONE OF THE GREAT MEN OF ALL PLACES AND OF ALL TIMES. THE WRITINGS OF TAGORE HAD NOT NEEDED AN APPEAL FOR ONE COUNTRY BUT HAD AN UNIVERSAL APPEAL BECAUSE TAGORE REPRESENTED THE UNIVERSAL MIND.

These were some of the tributes paid to India's poet and savant of international fame, the late Dr. Rabindranath Tagore, at the 86th anniversary and cremation of Vasudhaiva, Dr. Tagore's international university, held at Santiniketan (West Bengal).

One of the unique features of the Convocation was that the function was held in the open, at the famous Mango Grove of the University, hallowed by its associates with the poet. Mrs. Sarojini Naidoo, Governor of the United Provinces, presided and the Convocation Address was delivered by the American professor, Dr. J. H. Holmes.

DR. HOLMES in his convocation address, described Rabindranath Tagore as a world teacher. "How can a man, he said, "speak with authority, and then from here the magnificence of any human life we can understand that background.

"If there was a man alive who had the words of the spirit with authority, it was Tagore."

Equipped with the supreme spiritual gifts, as angelic gift, Dr. Holmes added, Tagore exercised his ideal in every country like the spirit of the wind and lived in the heart of everyone. "He realised that the spirit was with the spirit of the world and lived in the heart of everyone in every country. "He realised that the spirit was with the spirit of the world and lived in the heart of everyone in every country. "He realised that the spirit was with the spirit of the world, and having realised that source of spiritual power in his soul, he felt there was no reason why it should not be in the soul of every man."

Rabindranath had shown that whatever was the horror of his country, communism was almost possible in the heart of its people, the great soul had shown that the spirit was with the spirit of God.

Rabindranath was one of the greatest sons of India and one of the greatest of all places and of all times. Young Bharats was a peaceful leader, meditations and a leader of peace and would have called himself, and counted of a great soul.

Turning Dr. Holmes said, was a very good to India's very great national movement for independence as he saw it, but was which was to her way of another man. He served the national cause in his own life. He leaded the light that led the footsteps of millions of men and women. "He is Tagore stands out," he remarked, "like an example of one of the greatest Indians who loved his country and worked for it."

A Messenger of Culture

Rabindranath, Dr. Holmes said, understood that the language of music and literature there was no enmity between men and that art produced no imperialism, literature knew no imperialism, music conquered no militarism. Culture was from and the culture of every man was a part of the universal culture of mankind.

In his later years he became a pilgrim and messenger of culture, which was the secret of India's soul. "To Become God"

Reminding the students of the teachings of Poet Tagore and Mahatma Gandhi, which endeared one to "love all and serve all," Dr. Holmes said: "Humanity is the greatest of human duty, to become God." He exhorted them to be messengers of these teachings and to carry love to the world abroad, and not poverty to India.

Referring to the appreciation made by Dr. Holmes of Rabindranath's teachings, she said they had learnt from him today what was symbolic of the great heart and of the West. She urged the "spiritual descendants" of that great ideal to translate and transmute it in the channel of modern world. That was the meaning of this gathering, and the spread of what was taught here.

Mrs. Naidu said that knowledge was worth-while only when it became the life, culture and the very blood-stream of one's being. Why like Tagore had the vision of the godhead of the soul, West of the Indian Gandhi said that it was for duty of humanity to become God. "We have to become godhood was to become human." Mrs. Naidu said that limited and formless did not exist as long as mankind existed. Freedom was the highest of humanity.

Mrs. Naidu said that all of us should pledge ourselves to and preserve the culture of India. It was to create a renaissance of India's freedom, to make its people free in the world and through every life, to create of India's greatness and humanity to the world," she concluded.

A Temple of Peace.

Mr. C. Rajagopalachari, Governor of West Bengal, addressing the students said that Viswabharati was a temple of peace and a place of world synthesis.

He hoped that people would go away from there the purified of behaviour which, he said, would keep alive the wisdom of the Rishis of the past, and the modern contact. Mr. Rajagopalachari wished that graduates from there, generation to regard the sons of this flag and consecrate themselves to the service of India.

The writings of Tagore, Mrs. Naidu said, had and merely an appeal for one country but had an universal appeal because Ta[illegible] was represented the universal mind.

"To Become God"

Reminding the students of the teachings of Poet Tagore and Mahatma Gandhi, which endeared one to "love all and serve all," she remarked, "like an example of one of the greatest Indians who loved his country and worked for it."

A Messenger of Culture

Rabindranath, Dr. Holmes said, understood that the language of music and literature there was no enmity between men and that art produced no imperialism, literature knew no imperialism, music conquered no militarism. Culture was from and the culture of every man was a part of the universal culture of mankind.

In his later years he became a pilgrim and messenger of culture, which was the secret of India's soul.

VIJAY HAZARE JOINS SELECT BAND OF CRICKETERS

Adelaide: Although India lost the Fourth Test here by an innings and 16 runs, Vijay Hazare distinguished himself by getting a century in each innings and so joined the select band of cricketers who have scored a century in each innings of a Test match. Once again the Indian side revealed that it has to depend on a few. It has too many "weak spots."

summer, Friday, Don Bradman won the toss and did not hesitate to take first knock on a pitch that looked a wicket to bat on. Consequently Lindsell and Morris (left-hander) have today.

From the start, however, India were on their toes in an effort to nullify their Test record of low scores and set down to the three previous games and by functioning somewhat had scored only 81 runs for one wicket.

Arthur Morris had his wicket at present and with the total only at 81 played a ball from Phadkar over to bye stumps.

Though Bradman and Sidney Barnes, who joined together until stumps, were 36 and 31 respectively, neither was very able in their stroke with the bowling, which was supported by excellent fielding.

Ramaswami bowled 9 overs at a cost of only 12 runs, while Mankad commenced with three runs from an opening bowler indeed.

At one point this effort kept the scoring rate down to 2 runs per 100 minutes, Bradman then took up the attack and with a few fine strokes, narrowed it by 2.

A good cover undercut a change in the batsmen and when the two joined Barnes and Bradman were still together, having raised the total to 78. Bradman 36 and Barnes 31.

It had developed into a case for the country by three runs, and a good wicket, comfortable, and a fine outfield, stumps accordingly.

Barnes had one escape at 31 when the total was 81 and he was then in one chance of catching from the bowling.

Bradman survived on three occasions, but Barnes was still together, having raised the total to 78. Bradman 36 and Barnes 31.

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India's bowlers and fielders, playing as a team, have done a fine job, but they were up against two of the best ever produced.

The Day's Play

Bradman reached his 1,000 runs for the season when at 71 a leg bye completed accomplishment of a remarkable performance.

Then the rate of scoring increased, and Barnes, who had taken 55 minutes for his first 31, added 47 more in 40 minutes.

Bradman, who had taken 105 minutes to reach his 71, then began to hit more freely, and Barnes was content to play second fiddle to his partner's brilliance.

Bradman reached his century at 2 p.m. having then been associated with Barnes in a stand of 131 runs in two hours. He had hit 10 fours in his 100.

Both Barnes and Bradman now hit out in turn, and the total was taken merrily to the Indian attack, which at 4 of the innings had lost 2 wickets.

Mankad's second scalp in his 3rd over when Morris, attempting to force over the on, was out leg before to Phadkar at 99.

Ramaswami replaced Hazare when Hassett joined Bradman at the wicket, and the opposing captains opened down to be played a massive innings.

Bradman, through his luck most of the stroke, became uneasy, and Hassett, unlucky at times and happy usually by no chance.

Mankad Hit

Then Bradman hit out at Mankad, pulling him for six and four in succession, and reached his 100 with an emphatic off Mankad after 22 minutes.

Hassett, however, India were on their toes in an effort to nullify their Test record of low scores and set down to the three previous games and by functioning somewhat had scored only 81 runs for one wicket.

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PAKISTAN'S WOMEN GUARD

(The Leader" Special Service).

KARACHI: Begum Fazlur Rahman, wife of the Honourable Mr. Fazlur Rahman, has returned to Karachi from Lahore where she attended a conference of leading women convened by the Committee of the Pakistan National Guard in order to organise a Pakistan Women's National Guard. The conference was held under the Chairmanship of Begum Liaquat Ali Khan, wife of the Premier.

NON-EUROPEAN STUDENT'S SUCCESS

A former student of the non-European section of the Natal University college Thomas Lambert, also known as T. T. P. Hemat, has just attained distinction by a university degree in the United States.

In June, 1947, he was awarded a Master's Degree in the Political Science by the John Hopkins University, Baltimore. His thesis, which covered 200 pages, was on "Some Aspects of Soviet Industrial Agreements," and he had the opportunity of visiting the United States Congress and the Supreme Court to find out how Russia is in contact with Senators, Representatives and other Departments of Courts and experts.

Mr. Hemat has had a variety of some of the prominent Soviet Industrial and Commercial and General Agents in the U.S.A. and met many of the delegates, including those from China, Indonesia, Egypt, India and the Netherlands.

He also gained a scholarship to the Harvard Law School. Only 40 of these scholarships are awarded each year, and candidates entered from 700 university centres from throughout the United States.

CENTENARIAN'S 200 DESCENDANTS

From Our Own Correspondent

TRAVANCORE (South India): A man here claims to have reached the age of 118 years and to have 200 descendants.

His wife died last year at the reported age of 103.

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Faqir"

ALTHOUGH the war finished some time back, I am sure readers will find this story of wartime compromises with one's principles interesting. It was told me by Dr. R. T. Chetty, who was one of the ten Indians who, having qualified, elected to take a chance against the German U-Boat's pig-sting the Atlantic the board was a marked enemy. There was one White woman who had the typical South African outlook towards the non-European. She couldn't stomach them, and actually made that quite plain. There was also an Israel an East African Native who was being repatriated from England via South Africa. He was a pair of dungarees, had been probably wearing them for the last twenty years. He also had on a greatcoat, which was a real "stinker." He tried to part with it on board but nobody would have it. Dr. Chetty asked him to hang on to it, for that was about the only worldly possession this man from East Africa had. People kept as far as possible from him. Then one night a German torpedo caught up with the boat and all on board, except Indians (the Israelis and Chetty), left the lifeboats. The African was among the lucky ones. He found a life boat quickly, and in the cold waters of the sea his greatcoat proved a comfort. Then mercifully pulled on a woman wearing a flimsy nightie sailed through and through. She was dead, and reached right across the African's lap without wasting to see who it was. The African was a practical man. He gave the only his coat, and the huddled gratefully under it. Despite their predicament, quite a few laughed that night when principles and prejudices collapsed before need. At Freetown, where the survivors stayed for sometime, they found that women had changed amazingly for the better.

MATTER OF DIALECTICS

MY office boy has returned from his holidays with something he calls a "matter of dialectics." I told him I didn't understand. "Don't bother," he told me, "most people don't like talk re family about dialectical materialism don't understand it either." Good

the last few months that he has engaged himself with the Indian problem he found that for a very long time there was an element in the community whose motto was "no compromise." They built themselves a nest and day in and night out they shouted "no compromise." Yes, my office boy says, he has checked up and found that these fellows' mean political platform was "no compromise." In fact, "no compromise" became South African outlook towards the non-European. She couldn't stomach them, and actually made that quite plain. There was also an Israel an East African Native who was being repatriated from England via South Africa. He was a pair of dungarees, had been probably wearing them for the last twenty years. He also had on a greatcoat, which was a real "stinker." He tried to part with it on board but nobody would have it. Dr. Chetty asked him to hang on to it, for that was about the only worldly possession this man from East Africa had. People kept as far as possible from him. Then one night a German torpedo caught up with the boat and all on board, except Indians (the Israelis and Chetty), left the lifeboats. The African was among the lucky ones. He found a life boat quickly, and in the cold waters of the sea his greatcoat proved a comfort. Then mercifully pulled on a woman wearing a flimsy nightie sailed through and through. She was dead, and reached right across the African's lap without wasting to see who it was. The African was a practical man. He gave the only his coat, and the huddled gratefully under it. Despite their predicament, quite a few laughed that night when principles and prejudices collapsed before need. At Freetown, where the survivors stayed for sometime, they found that women had changed amazingly for the better.

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MORE COMING

THIS story was passed on to me by a teacher fellow during the week. On the day that school opened a boy came to her with a pass at his offspring to set them on the high road to education. He was asked for their birth certificates. He produced an envelope, from which he extracted bits and pieces of paper which, assembled laboriously, made about ten birth certificates. But why their disappearance? Oh! he had kept the certificates in a tin container, but a little mouse had found its way in and chewed up some of them. The teacher couldn't help remarking on two, Oh that was nothing, there were still a few more at home, and what is more, the fond parent volunteered the information with pride: He had that morning sent for the doctor and been hopeful to apply for the fours fresh birth certificates!

Messrs. A. K. Moolla, P. A. Rasool, M. Y. Ismail and Mirman Vallie all of Stanger, spent last weekend in Durban and Kranskloof. During their brief entertained by Mr. Goolam Nabbie I. Moolla.

Racing Selections

BY DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the Clairwood race meeting this afternoon:

First race, 12.0, Maiden Juvenile Handicap, 5½ furlongs.
1. THE FAVOURITE.

Second race, 12.40, Maiden Juvenile Plate, five furlongs.
1. INVERMARK.
2. Bridal Mount.
3. Misfortune.

Third race, 1.20, Selling and Pony Handicap, seven furlongs.
1. FALAISE.
2. Winking Girl.
3. Tycoon.

Fourth race, 2.0, Umbilo Handicap Hdl. Div. 1, one mile.
1. BLUE SCARF.
2. All Set.
3. Sweet Jessie.

Fifth race, 2.40, Bonella Handicap C.D. Div. 1, 11 miles.
1. HINGED.
2. Seven Moons.
3. Pallanza.

Sixth race, 3.15, Umbilo Handicap Hdl. Div. 2, 11 miles.
1. CHARADE.
2. Maxwellite.
3. Pink Brigade.

Seventh race, 3.50, Bonella Handicap C.D. Div. 2, five furlongs.
1. GUESS WORK.
2. Lonely Star.
3. Mondo.

Eighth race, 4.25, Bonella Handicap C.D. Div. 3, five furlongs.
1. Bit o' Sunshine.
2. Rio.
3. Commentary.

Ninth race, 5.0, Bonella Handicap C.D. Div. 4, five furlongs.
1. Fire Princess.
2. Moonlight.
3. Wedding.

Showtime

TONIGHT

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MON., TUES., WED. (February 2, 3 and 4) Morning Matinee: Mon. 10.30
Picture No. 1—
SHAKE HANDS WITH MURDER
With Irene Adrian, Frank Jenks, Douglas Fowley.
Picture No. 2—
NOB HILL
Featuring George Raft, Joan Bennett, Vivian Blaine.
THURS., FRI., SAT. (February 5, 6 and 7)
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The Leader

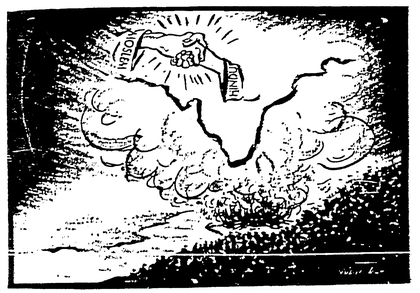
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OUT OF THE ASHES?



World Tributes

New Delhi, Saturday: Messages of condolence are a matter rarely known in history poured into New Delhi today on the death of Mahatma Gandhi, former time patriot and:

NEW YORK

Plans to set up a memorial in Washington to Mr. Gandhi were speeded up as New York newspapers used their largest type to announce the assassination and filled columns with tributes of his greatness.

CANBERRA

Mr. J. B. Chifley, the Australian Prime Minister in a message to Pandit Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, said: the Government and people of Australia learned with horror and deep regret of the tragic death of Mr. Gandhi who will be remembered in Australia as a man who worked for the good of humanity and the ways of peace."

BAGHDAD

Many Indians in Baghdad cried like children when they heard the news of Mahatma Gandhi's death. The Indian community closed shops and offices and went to prayers.

CAIRO

The Egyptian Wafdist leader, NAHAS PASHA expressed deep sorrow for Mr. Gandhi's death. "His death as a hard blow to eternal truth," he said.

THE HAGUE

The Dutch Peace Minister, Dr. Limes Beel, profoundly shocked at the murder of Mr. Gandhi's death, said "No personal sacrifice had been too great for the Mahatma, devoted to the welfare of his fellow men.

PARIS

The veteran socialist leader M. Leon Blum in his party organ "Le Populaire" wrote: Gandhi personified in his struggle a life editorial "The Earth is in mourning." He wrote: "I never saw Gandhi; I do not know his language. I never set foot in his country and yet I feel the same sorrow as if I had lost someone very dear."

VATICAN CITY

The Pope expressed his deep grief for a man who was the spiritual leader of millions of Indians and who had waged struggled for peace.

NEW ADMINISTRATOR'S MESSAGE TO INDIANS

"My Constant Endeavour"

"THE Indian community have played, and will continue to play, an important part in the progress and prosperity of this Province, and it will be my constant endeavour to promote their interests, as with other sections of the population, towards their social and material advancement," said the new Administrator of Natal, Mr. D. G. Shepstone, in the course of a special message to the Indian people through "The Leader."

Mr. Shepstone said: "On my assumption of the office of Administrator I send my greetings to the Indian community of Natal. I have received many messages of congratulation, both from individuals and organisations, and I am very grateful for this evidence of goodwill towards me.

Editorial...

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1948

IF was not the death of Gandhiji which staggered the Indian people—and for that matter all people all over the world who knew of this incarnate philosopher, mystic and politician, but the circumstances of the death of the dearly beloved Bapuji of the Indian nation. It is possible that even now, a week after his death, the Indian people have not yet gauged or compassed the magnitude of the circumstances. It seems even so many days later a phantasmagoria, an unreal dream that the remained apostle of non-violence and of the sublimation of Truth should die violently. If it had not happened the deed would not have been capable of belief. It has happened and reveals clearly that this life is something just in transit. It is impermanent, insecure and unsafe.

The world has paid its tributes unstintingly to a man who was seons ahead of his time and one who had done immeasurable good in the cause of humanity. It is true that he fought for the liberty of the Indian but he made it clear that he bore no malice against any individual but that he was championing the cause of a people against a system which exploited and oppressed these people. He used satyagraha and it was the oppressed and the exploited who suffered and died rather than the exploiter and the oppressor. The very nature of his fight made it impossible for the oppressor to suffer or to die. Now he has passed on and if reasons for the Indian people—and the people of the world to take stock of this man's life, his work, his struggle and his achievements and out of this to try and fashion a just world, a world in which every thing is in its place, a world in which there is harmony between man and man, a world in which everyone becomes his brother's keeper, a world in which the strong take care of the weak, a world in short, based on Truth and Justice and Charity, the cardinal points on which Gandhi's life pivoted.

The immediate task is before India. The manner of Gandhi's death is a challenge to the great religions of Hinduism and Islam and to India itself. It is a challenge that these people should attempt to fashion out of the ashes of the man they mourn today a united subcontinent in which all Indians, Hindus, Moslems, Christians and Parsees will live together in harmony and peace; each serving and respecting the others' rights. The divergences are great between Hindu and Moslem but in his lifetime Gandhi has shown—he showed it in Calcutta only a few months ago—that there can be concord between Hindu and Musulman and that they can live together in harmony.

It is now for all Indians then to search their souls, to put aside their own petty feelings and to rise to the greatness which, in spite of the philosophy of the cynics, is inherent in man.

We would be bad judges of human nature were we to believe that this tragedy would take place overnight but this much we are confident of; that it is possible that there is no one so bad that he cannot be turned to walk the straight and narrow path.

There is only one memorial that can be raised to the memory of one of the greatest men the world has known. That memorial cannot be carved out of granite or marble. That memorial can only be fashioned out of the unity of Hindu and Musulman in India. Any other memorial to Gandhiji will be false and will not survive the ravages of time and the elements. He gave his life for a cause and it is for those who are left behind and who mourn his passing to further that cause—no matter whether they cannot confirm and confess that which he strove for. That can be the only true memorial to Gandhiji.

Those things will not be as easy to realise in the hard and matter-of-fact world as they are to state on paper. They are, however, possible and let us hope that when the fires of evil pride is over that the people of India will restate their faith, collect their bearings and set out to fashion a country where internal peace will be tribute to Mahatma's memory of a great Indian and, as General Smuts has said, "a prince among men."

GEN. SMUTS'S TRIBUTE

"Prince Among Men"

WHEN he received news of the death of Mr. Ghandi, the Prime Minister of South Africa, General Smuts, said: "I have heard of the assassination of Mr. Gandhi with the deepest grief, which, I am sure, will be shared all over the world. Mr. Gandhi was one of the great men of our time, and my acquaintance with him over a period of 20 years has only deepened my high respect for him, however much we differed in our views and methods. A prince among men has passed away, and we grieve with India in her irreparable loss."—Sapa.

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