Around the Cinemas

AVALON: A spy thriller, "Lancer Spy"; a Western movie thriller "Gun Smoke"; and a comedy picture "Wake Up and Dream," are the attractions of the coming week.

SHOWTIME

AVALON:
"The Courtneys of Curzon Street."
ALBERT: "Scandal."
ATHLONE: "Dr. ——"

ALBERT: Two serial numbers "Mala Kya Karoon" and "Umar Khayyam" will be screened throughout the coming week.

5 doctors agree this plan can break the laxative habit

If you take laxatives regularly—above's how 5 doctors say you can break the laxative habit: Most people who take laxatives regularly do so because they mistakenly believe that a bowel movement every day is necessary to health. Not so, say 5 doctors in leading New York doctors now have proved that you can break the laxative habit. Just follow this plan: Eat plenty of fruit and vegetables every day. Drink 6 to 8 glasses of water daily. Then, between meals, take 2 Ex-Lax Chocolated Laxative Pills. Ex-Lax is not habit-forming. Ex-Lax is gentle. Ex-Lax is thorough. Ex-Lax works overnight. Ex-Lax is delicious—it tastes like chocolate candy. Try Ex-Lax for one week (not 2 Ex-Lax Pills). Instead, take one Ex-Lax Pill each night. Then if you need relief, you'll get it—gently, effectively. Don't be regular by the calendar. Be regular with Ex-Lax. Get Ex-Lax from your druggist today. 10c and 25c.

NEW DELHI.—An area of 300 square miles of land with natural forests, rich in timber, has been declared Pakistan territory under the Indian Partition Council. Government have obtained possession of the area, which is known as the Nagar Sanctuary.

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Faqir"

THE Barber-Wallah's, I am told, are also doing their share for the victims of the riots. I should have imagined that no body could possibly do without their ministrations, but even the respected Rabbi-baiter sentiment could evade the issue: My good friend, Mr. Dwarnal Nalemun, who is the proprietor of the Bombay Hairdressing Saloon, together with five of his assistants, answered a call made for the services of barbers, and gave a record number of 76 haircuts.

THE 'BULALAS'

There is a touching story of a little golliwog victim of the riots. Her boss, a colleague informs me, has been rushed to the ground, she is now living with her uncle Mr. Vadie Naicker, a well-known Indian musician.

Uncle Vadie playfully asked these pro-tem Premier, for that is the unfortunate child's name, when she was going to return to her home, "I have no home", she replied sadly. "The 'Bulala's' burned it down."

The Zulus under Dingane, who ruthlessly massacred Retief and his followers were born in 1836, shouted "Bulala Amatagati" ("Kill the Wizard!"), but this time, Amatagati war cries is a frenzy, they screamed "Bulala Amanolo" ("Kill the Indians").

TWICE SIX

A SHEBEENLAND typist tells me that the evangelical "must works" and "endeavours" are making their rounds again. Last week an elderly fellow abstainer into her office, with his face contorted in pain due with the characteristics of a malevolent he pointed to his leg. He said her shoes had been wounded on service and he was entitled to a pair. He did not hesitate in coming to the point and explaining his mission; would she please be able to give him a shilling?

Racing Selections

By "DIPLOMAT."

The following are my selections for the Clairwood race meeting, run on Saturday:—

First race, 2.15, Maiden Juvenile Plate (1½ furlongs).
1. THE FAVOURITE
2. Chota
3. Charnel.

Second race, 12.50, Maiden Juvenile Plate, two furlongs:
1. THE FAVOURITE
2. Vanity
3. Humble Bee

Third race, 1.20, Underwood Handicap (Bolton Division). One mile:
1. FAIR LADY
2. First Don
3. Broad Bean

Fourth race, 2.5, Beaverdale Handicap (C.D. Division). Five furlongs:
1. UNIFORM
2. Sleepy Eye
3. Ransom Harvest

Fifth race, 2.40, Beaverdale Handicap ("A" Division). Five furlongs:
1. TAJ DAR
2. Calmer
3. Thunderstruck

Sixth race, 3.15, Underwood Handicap (Top Division). 1½ miles:
1. CARRONDALE
2. Planet
3. Hanlon

Seventh race, 3.55, Beaverdale Handicap ("B" Division). Five furlongs:
1. ICE
2. Dinner Jer
3. Wash Halls

Eighth race, 4.30, Beaverdale Handicap ("C" Division). Five furlongs:
1. JUDY O'GRADY
2. Mementino
3. Blue Lizer

Ninth race, 5.0, Galloway and Pony Handicap. Six furlongs:
1. SILVAN
2. Solange
3. Tang

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Victoria Street, Durban—PHONE 29512
DAILY at 2.30 and 7.30 p.m.
THREE SHOWS Saturday: 10.30 a.m., 2.30, 7.30 p.m.

MON., TUES., WED.
Feb. 28, March 1 and 2
Morning Matinee: Mon. 10.30
Picture No. 1—
LANCER SPY
Picture No. 2—
GUN SMOKE MESA

THURS., FRI., SAT.
(March 3, 4 and 5)
Twentieth Century Fox's Technicolor.
Wake Up and Dream
Featuring
JOHN PAYNE
JUNE HAYER

ALBERT CINEMA
37 Albert Street, Durban—PHONE 27715.
DAILY at 10.30 a.m., 2.30 and 7.45 p.m.
FOUR SHOWS Saturday: 10.30 a.m., 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 p.m.
MONDAY and TUESDAY, February 28 and March 1
MAIN-KYA-KAROON
With Suraiya, Nansawadkar.
WEDNESDAY to SATURDAY, March 2 to 5
OMAR KHAYYAM
With Saigal, Suraiya, Wasti.

Athlone Theatre, Ladysmith
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, SATURDAY, Feb. 28, March 2 & 5
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FULL OF THRILLS, ACTION, SONGS AND DANCES.
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NEW INDIAN CONGRESS WORKING COMMITTEE

NEW DELHI.

THE President of the Indian National Congress, Dr Pattabhi Sitaramayya, has announced the personnel of the new Congress Working Committee, which including the President, will have 23 members instead of 15 as before.

The new General Secretaries are Mr. Kala Venkata Rao and Mr. Shankerrao Deo, with Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel as Treasurer.

The following are the members: Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Sardar Patel, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, Mr. Jai Ahmed Kidwai, Mr. Jagjivan Ram, Pandit Gopichand Bhargava, Sardar Swaran Singh Kairon, Dr. Jajendra Prasad, Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, Shankerrao Deo, Mrs. Sucheta Kripalani, Mr. Kala Venkata Rao, Mr. Chandulal Desai, Mr. K. G. Kanga, Mr. Kamaraj Nadar, Mr. Bezwada Gopala Reddi, President of the Assam Provincial Congress Committee, Mr. Nagalingam (President, Travancore-Cochin Congress Committee), Mr. Gokul Bhai Bhatt (President, Gujerat), Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant (President, Uttar Pradesh), and Mr. Ram Sahay (Bombay).

Except for Mr. Kidwai, the rest of the 15 who held their positions last year, continue on the Committee.

NEW DELHI: The Constituent Assembly of India has passed Bills empowering the authorities concerned to requisition property in connection with the evacuation of refugees and to confer on the Dominion Government powers to acquire property in connection with the settlement of refugees.

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The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

VOL. IX.—No. 15 DURBAN, SATURDAY, MARCH 5, 1949 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 3d.

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African Rioters Found Indians in Durban an Easy Prey

DID THE AFRICANS ATTACK THE INDIANS BECAUSE THEY FOUND THEM AN 'EASY PREY" IN VIEW OF THEIR UNPOPULARITY WITH THE EUROPEANS AND THEIR RELATIVE DEFENCELESSNESS? THIS STANDPOINT IS TAKEN BY THE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER, "DIE BURGER," IN A LEADING ARTICLE.

In evidence before the Riots [illegible] which, if met with little but [illegible] is unique in that it is [illegible] increasing bitterness and strife [illegible] Native is resident in the [illegible] Compound, Umgeni, and [illegible] evident that Mr. Nicholls [illegible] was planned. Word, he [illegible] went round that there would [illegible] attack on the Indians [illegible] afternoon. Most com[illegible] on the Indian should not leave the [illegible] on the opinion that our [illegible] unemployed young [illegible] "Durban" are more [illegible] and look a hand in the [illegible] There were two Africans [illegible] the ordinary African [illegible] and considered the advice [illegible] Indian immigration scheme, [illegible] and, where possible, set [illegible] the progress.

Giving evidence before the [illegible] representatives of Cultural Fitness Union said [illegible] many Africans read the [illegible] and they have read [illegible] following statement made by [illegible] official: "For the [illegible] of the country (South [illegible] it would be better if [illegible] were repatriated."

AFRICAN AMBITIONS

[illegible] exists among the Afri[illegible] a genuine race consciousness [illegible] is natural and right, and [illegible]

ASSAULTS ON INDIAN BUSES ALLEGED

W. Mcnaughton G. Mcnaughton, Indian worker employed by a [illegible] firm in Durban, was assaulted last Friday in the [illegible] of the factory by two [illegible] Africans, who boarded [illegible] bus at a white worker's [illegible] and attacked him [illegible] [illegible] which I intended to [illegible] Durban.

Mr Woolley left the [illegible] the African workers [illegible] that [illegible] Mr. Mcnaughton [illegible] [illegible] Mr. Woolley [illegible] [illegible] Mr. Mcnaughton [illegible] [illegible] subsequently followed [illegible] [illegible] Mr. Woolley [illegible] [illegible] and others. Names were requested [illegible] the world and whose efforts to [illegible] on behalf of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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LEARN to drive Motor Car and Heavy Duty Truck, at DAYWOOD DRIVING SCHOOL, 23 Florence Street, Durban. Phone 28222. (Adv. 3-3)

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PRACTICAL Radio Trainee, 18-20, attractive, with salary, required by partners in Radio Repair-assessment studios and allied lines; now prepared to consider classes in theoretical, but practical training provided. Only applicants fully interested, with good results, Centres lead up to Government Certificates. Initial salary £7/10/- down and £7/10/- per month. — Write to: PRACTICAL RADIO COURSE, P.O. Box 1294, Durban.

LADIES, save Money! Join HARRISONS BAZAAR Advertisement, on Page 8(a).

WOOL Starting Board, Pea Rugs. GAIN BAZAAR Advertisement on Page 8(a).

BARGAINS. See our Advertisement on Page 8(a)—HARRISONS BAZAAR.

RUBBER Stamps Made, Prices and Dates supplied. Write: RABBIT LABEL Box 750, Durban. (1918)

SPECIALISING in Printing Letter Heads, Notepaps and Wedding Cards. Reasonable charges. — Write: RABBITLABEL, Box 750, Durban. (1918)

GOODS to India? For Sale, good stores suitable for that market, goods to India. — TANMAN, 72 Victoria Street, (Opposite), Durban.

SITUATION VACANT.

WANTED: Travel Proprietor, for the Mid Berkshire-Surrey Trade, Head Location. Salary £27 per month. Male qualifications. Closing date March 15, 1949.—Apply to T. G. HALL, Secretary, Hills Brothers, Ltd., 21 Redcross Street, Head Location. (Now, 1918).

GENERAL.

CUSTOMS-TIME Own Material Tailored to your garments, such as Tussel, Cut, fit and make guaranteed.—R. O. ALLY, Tailor and Customs Broker, 2 Victoria Street, Durban. Telephone 2294.

WE want 1... Soap a Drapery or Clothing Business to lease. Must be in good locality. Write to: HENNINGHAM, 12 Grey Street, Durban.

TO LET

FOR Indians: Diamond Dealer's Desk, store and Yes Room in the best of one of Durban's busiest Indian and Native centres. To Let on Lease. Essential and Unique Opportunity. Your Inc. trade and successful Grandpool. Write: "OPPORTUNITY," The Leader, 12 Pine Street, Durban.

NATIVE and Indian Grocer's Shop at one of Durban's busiest centres, to let on lease. Business worth £1,000 per month. Rent £30 per month. Suitable for all transport facilities. Repair existing fall ceiling and additions, if necessary.—DAVID TUNITY, care of The Leader, 12 Pine Street, Durban.

BUSINESS FOR SALE.

SHOP For Sale, in the heart of Ladysmith, Natal. Good position, suitable for any line of business. For particulars, write to the Agent, Agency, Box 97, Ladysmith, Natal.

WANTED

EXPERIENCED Chainmaker, for further particulars apply—BAX Ltd., Ladysmith.

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FARM at Mandeville: 3 acres, 3 units and dash dwelling, about four years. Price £2,500 over the Church Gate.

DUNLOP Tyre Refurbishers, Dr Brown, Truck Tractor Dealer and Mineral Water Dealer, in new premises at Kenilworth — Apply: VICTORY AGENCY, 62 Church Street.

AT Kenilworth: Property for sale, with occupation. Apply: VICTORY AGENCY, 62 Church Street.

AT Albert Falls: several Lots apply: Kenilworth; to all agents, or more direct — Apply: VICTORY AGENCY, 62 Church Street.

ENTIRELY New York Electric Refrigerator for sale. Apply: Box 3-Novel.

PROPERTIES FOR SALE.

BRICKS, Wood and Iron Buildings, also Dry Pipes, every size and description. Manufacturers: Durban Brick and Tile Co., Ltd., Durban. Quotations for your requirements cheerfully given. Office: 6 Queen Street, Durban.

OBITUARIES

The remains of Ramchand Mahabeer, son of Mr. J. Mahabeer, and nephew of Messrs. Royal Brothers, Verulam, were brought to the Avenue Mosque, Grey Street, Durban, for the Jumma service on Friday, February 7, 1949. Ramchand Mahabeer, who was 19 years old, was in the 20th standard at the Hindu Entertainment-Aided Indian School, Springfield.

A large number of friends and relatives attended the funeral. Interment behind a brother and sister in eastern Cato Manor.



HARRYCHAND MAHABEER.

The death occurred, under tragic circumstances, of Mr. Ramprasadh Ramsaik, during the early hours of 16 January, at his residence, 105 Berea Road, Cato Manor, Durban. Mr. Ramsaik, who was 45 years old, leaves a widow and three minor children. His home and three horses were lost in the fire.

He leaves behind his wife, Lucille, three Hindu Animal Charities, Ltd., and Harilall, and his daughters Kalawathie, and Manoakka, and many friends and relatives to mourn their loss.



R. L. MAIDOO.

Mr. and Mrs. N. M. Moodley, 31 Gardenia Road, Durban, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Kamala Moodley, to Mr. R. L. Maidoo, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Maidoo, 15 Bertram Road, Durban.



MR. RAMPERSADH MOONUTH.

5 doctors agree this plan can break the laxative habit

If you take Laxatives regularly you have to keep increasing the dose to get relief. Doctors now know why. Laxatives irritate the intestinal walls, cause them to lose their natural power of movement. Then you need more and more laxative to get relief. Doctors now say: Don't take laxatives. Instead, drink more water and eat more fruit and vegetables. Also exercise regularly. If you need more help, take a mild laxative like Ex-Lax. Ex-Lax is not habit-forming. Ex-Lax is gentle. Ex-Lax is effective. Ex-Lax tastes like delicious chocolate. Ex-Lax is sold at all chemists. Get a box today.

The death occurred suddenly at Umbilo, Durban, on January 31, of Mr. H. Mavundhla Vezi, of Umbilo, Durban, aged 50 years. He was a member of the Knapsterdorp Mental Hospital, Johannesburg. Mrs. Vezi (nee Mkize) survives him. He was the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. Mkize Naidoo (Pensioner), of Mr. V. N. Naidoo Estate, Umbilo, Natal.

He leaves behind her loving daughters, Peggy and Rani, two sons, Mr. and Mrs. M. N. Naidoo, Mr. and Mrs. Sookdeo, her sister, Mrs. Mkize, and many friends and relatives to mourn their loss.



ARUNGAN (P.S.).

The death occurred suddenly at Umbilo, Durban, on January 31, of Mr. H. Mavundhla Vezi, of Umbilo, Durban, aged 50 years. He was a member of the Knapsterdorp Mental Hospital, Johannesburg. Mrs. Vezi (nee Mkize) survives him. He was the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. Mkize Naidoo (Pensioner), of Mr. V. N. Naidoo Estate, Umbilo, Natal.

He leaves behind her loving daughters, Peggy and Rani, two sons, Mr. and Mrs. M. N. Naidoo, Mr. and Mrs. Sookdeo, her sister, Mrs. Mkize, and many friends and relatives to mourn their loss.





The death occurred at Mr. Arumugam (P.S.), second son of Mr. and Mrs. Perlapillay (Peter), of Cowie Road, Isipingo, and brother of Messrs. Khaleo Brothers, on January 27, at the age of 21 years.

His remains were interred at the Avis View cemetery.

The late Mr. Arumugam, who was a victim of the polio, was found early one day last January. He died at the King Edward VIII. Hospital.

He leaves behind two brothers, sisters and many friends and relatives to mourn their loss.



MRS. M. NAICKER.

Mrs. Ramlal Mahabeer, beloved wife of Mr. Ramnath Mahabeer, of 56 Rinaldo Road, Sydenham, Durban, passed away peacefully on February 7, 1949, after a prolonged illness.

The funeral took place on Monday afternoon.

A large and representative gathering from all sections of the Indian community attended the funeral to pay their respects to the departed and to show sympathy to the bereaved family. Floral tributes were also received.

She leaves behind her husband, five sons, two daughters and a very large number of relatives and friends to mourn their loss.

The following is a list of floral tributes and messages received:

Beloved husband and children, Natal Indian Congress; Dr. G. S. Naicker; Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Moonsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. G. Moonsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. G. Moonsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. G. Moonsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. G. Moonsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. R. Moonsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. R. Moonsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. R

Our Readers Speak . . .

WHY BLAME THE INDIANS?

By "Tiffin."

Many Natives, who have grown ever deeper before the East Coast records of tragedy have witnessed the birth of illegitimate children by Native women by Indians as one of the results of the "riots."

They say that the fact that many Natives are willing to have children of mixed blood Native and Indian, is no more than the fact that Natives are willing themselves in the eyes of the Europeans. Why only blame the Indians?

If this is the case, the reasons that makes Natives believe that Native women are willing to have children of mixed parentage is, "Each woman, man or child is responsible for their own personal actions." Each woman, man or child is proof of this fact. What have the Indians done when H. Sat is "made" love to the Indians. One can see Native women quite willingly in love too willingly, being picked up on the streets of Durban and Maritzburg by men with fairly rich, and sometimes poor but they are not Indian men.

NON-EUROPEAN FIGHT

By Mr. A. C. Sastri, Durban.

The recent article by Mr. Austen on the Non-European united front is very timely and should be read by every non-European in South Africa. It is a step in the right direction in the way Mr. Austen thinks. We in turn must be prepared to accept the suggested unity and attitude.

Every Indian knows that the National leaders of the Non-European people have a regional declaration in connection with the Group Areas Act and the Asiatic Land Tenure Act in order to unite the people in Natal, and not in the Transvaal and the Cape.

The reason for this is no unity exists between the two bodies of political organisations representing the Africans in Natal. If the African people concerned who wants their own organisations would only realise that the Indian community is politically, economically and politically, the struggle would be much easier. Natal Indians should have formulated a regional declaration before the Group Areas Act was passed in Parliament. It is no use crying over spilt milk. The damage has been done. Natal Indians should have been interested enough to see that the Group Areas Act was not passed in Parliament. Either in Natal or

Non-European Past Students of the Natal University College

All Non-European past students of the Natal University College are invited to attend a meeting to be held at the "Students' lounge room," University buildings, in Varsity College, on Saturday, 5th March, 1949, at 12.30 a.m. Urgent business will be considered.

AGENDA.

1. The formation of the Past Students' Union.
2. The election of an Executive Committee.
3. The registration of names of past students on the Centenary Roll of the University of Natal.
4. The election of the President and four representatives of the Convocation on the Council of the University of Natal.
5. Arrangements for the participation of Non-European students (past and present) in the celebrations of the University of Natal during March 13 to March 19, 1949.
6. General.

S. R. NGOBE,
S. GOPAUL,
Convenors.

RIOTS ENQUIRY COMMISSION

The Natal Indian Organisation (Maritzburg Branch) is calling upon Indians to submit to the Riots Enquiry Commission at Durban.

Indians and others having personal knowledge of any news items connected with the riots in Pietermaritzburg and Estcourt are asked to communicate at once with the Joint Secretaries.

Sworn statements of eyewitnesses of incidents of murders will be most helpful.

I. S. Camroodeen and
V. K. Pillay,
Joint Hon. Secretaries,
Natal Indian Organisation
(Maritzburg).

Phone 4145 and 3569.
P.O. Box 272.

IUM
VERULAM STREET SOOBRA-MANIAR TEMPLE
Umbilo Drill

A SPECIAL GENERAL MEETING

will be held at the above Temple on

SUNDAY, 20th MARCH, 1949, at 10.30 a.m.

AGENDA

1. Prayers.
2. Minutes.
3. Correspondence.
4. Submission of draft Natal Trust Deed for Approval.
5. General.

By RAMSAMY ABRAHAM,
V. N. NAIDOO,
Hon. Secretaries.

BIRTH CONTROL TODAY

By DR. MARIE C. STOPES

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MANY MORE CHEAP LINES.

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162 GREY STREET, DURBAN

MEMORIAL CEREMONY

The Memorial Ceremony of the late Mr. K. P. Kajee will be held on Sunday, 6th inst. at 10 a.m. at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. W. Vawda, at Shallcross, Pietermaritzburg. Relatives, friends and admirers of the late Mr. Kajee are cordially invited to attend.

Sale of General Dealer's Business

SOUTHERN NATAL AUCTIONEERS (PTY.) LTD. duly instructed by the Trustee, in the Insolvent Estate of DE VARAIYEE MEE, will sell by Public Auction, the Business of a General Dealer conducted by the Insolvent at Mount Prospect, opposite the Eastern Johannesburg Road, between Newcastle and Ladysmith, near Mount Prospect Railway Station, on Wednesday, the 16th March, 1949

THE SALE WILL BE HELD AT THE STORE.

For further particulars apply:—
SOUTHERN NATAL AUCTIONEERS,
P.O. Box 126, Phone 245, Newcastle.

Death of Shrimathi Sarojini Naidu

MEETING OF CONDOLENCE

The Natal Indian Organisation (Maritzburg Branch) will hold a Mass Meeting of sympathy in the H.Y.M.A. HALL

on

SATURDAY, 5th MARCH, 1949, at 5 p.m.

to express the community's deepest sorrow on the loss of

SHRIMATHI SAROJINI NAIDU
late Governor of the United Provinces.

All are requested to attend this meeting to pay tribute to the memory of Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, an illustrious daughter of India.

S. R. NAIDOO,
President.
V. K. PILLAY and
I. S. CAMROODEE,
Joint Hon. Secretaries.

Johannesburg Woman Aids Riot Victims

When Mrs. K. Naranasamy, of Johannesburg, heard the plight of distressed refugees in Durban, she undertook to provide some relief.

She set about to raise donees to clothe some of these refugees.

On Saturday she fulfilled her undertaking when she distributed over 50 of these dresses to the refugees at the various camps.

FOR INDIANS

Why not attend the police of an agent. A magnificent double storey building at 712/715 UM-GENI ROAD, comprising of eight rooms, eight kitchens and two large Front Shops. Just opposite the Aerodrome. A bargain at £9,500 or nearest.

Write to:—
HARRYLAL
229 GREY STREET, DURBAN
Phone 23712

Marriage Postponed

Messrs. S. Adam Bros., of Saib's Motor Repairs, 240 Handle Road, Mayville, Durban, regretfully announce the postponement of the marriage of their sister and Mosleah-un-Nahlie, which was to take place on Sunday, 6th March, 1949, at their residence.

IN MEMORIAL



CHINNAH PEEDOO,
CHINNSWAMY.
Died suddenly on Wednesday, 2nd February, 1949, at the age of 47 years.
Father like you is hard to find,
Who is there to fill your place?
Your memory will live for ever,
Your smile will never fade.
Your words are few, but deeds are true,
Your memory will never fade.
Sadly missed by all at 6 Silva Road, Overport.

IN MEMORIAL



LESLIE VINCEN.
VINCEN.—In loving memory of my dear son, and our beloved brother, Leslie, who passed away on March 5, 1946.

Lost, we were not there at the hour of death,
To hear your last faint sighs,
To see you gently leave us,
To receive your parting kiss.

In the pride of your manhood days,
All of us have found you,
Some spoke your name tenderly,
And
Some spoke your name intensely,
And when your days seemed brightest,
Just when your hopes were true,
God rested your friend among us,
To that home of eternal rest,
Where we will meet you and the Lord,
Lakshi.

Sleep on the name of the Lord,
Dear one, remembered by her loving mother, brothers, sisters and friends, Durban.

VINCEN.—In sincere memory of my darling Leslie, who passed away on March 5, 1946.

Dear one, I think you may rest,
Whatever land we see,
Whatever joy of grief is sent,
We will always love and remember you.

Calm and peaceful be as sleeping,
Remember rest that follows pain,
Years of love will never take from us,
Dear one, those left to mourn you,
Ever remembered by her loving mother, brothers, sisters and friends.

IN MEMORIAM



SADALI.
SADALI.—In loving memory of our dear brother, who was laid to rest on March 5, 1948.
How little I thought when I wrote
To part with you so soon,
When I left you in the morning,
You were strong and well,
When I came back you were gone,
Gone from this world of sin.
Deeply loved and sadly missed by his brother, sister-in-law, nephews and nieces.

SADALI.—In loving memory of our dear daughter, Sadali, who passed away on March 5, 1948.
Time heals the ache where I would not,
Time soothes the hot sore spot,
Time wears away the edge of grief,
But memories live on forever.
Lovingly remembered by her loving mother, brother, sisters, relatives and friends.

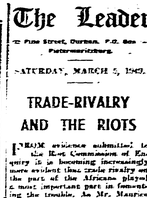
THANKS

We, K. Mahadeo and family, desire to thank all relatives, friends and neighbours for their kind assistance and sympathy extended to us during the bereavement in the family.

Messrs. Sanders and Co. Wish to thank all friends and customers who so kindly expressed their sympathy in their bereavement.

We, K. C. Moss and family thank all relatives and friends for their kind assistance and sympathy extended to us during the bereavement in the family.

IN MEMORIAM



MRS. L. S. BHAGWANDEEN.
BHAGWANDEEN.—In loving memory of our dear wife, and darling mother, who left us on a sad day, Sunday, March 7, 1948.
Every day I miss you more,
Every thought of you make reads my heart sore,
Deep in our hearts we feel you are near,
For we loved you too dearly and you loved us dear.
We treaded you with loving care,
We watched you with tender love,
We stood beside your bedside,
When you were ill and weak,
And our hearts were broken,
When you had to leave us.
Deeply loved and sadly missed by her husband and children.

BHAGWANDEEN.—In memory of our dear daughter, Sadali, who passed away on March 5, 1948.
Time heals the ache where I would not,
Time soothes the edge of grief,
But memories live on forever.
Lovingly remembered by her loving mother, brother, sisters and friends.

The Leader
70 Pine Street, Durban. P.O. Box — Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, MARCH 5, 1949.

TRADE-RIVALRY AND THE RIOTS

FROM evidence submitted to the Riot Commission of Enquiry it is becoming increasingly more evident that trade rivalry on the part of the Africans played a most important part in fomenting the trouble. As Mr. Maurice Webb, representative of the South African Institute of Race Relations, said in his evidence, there was a great mass of explosive material only waiting for sparks to set it off, and one of these sparks was trade rivalry.

There was another avenue, namely the bitter and calculated anti-Indian policy and agitation, carried on by the authorities in power. It was a policy aimed at the elimination of the Indian as an economic factor in the country. It was Indian economic interests that were the target. With the removal of the pressure Government and the subsequent change in policy, the trading interests in the country were thrown open to the authorities deemed the Indian to be unwanted in such lines and more restrictions were to be enforced on the Indian community. In the time had come to further intensify the Native trading concerns by helping them to oust the Indian businessmen. For this purpose the Natives were set on the Indians' trade interests resorted to black market practices, were encouraged by the Native labourers as purchasers of essential commodities. Entirely baseless stories were circulated against the Indian trader being treated with unwilling to sell to Natives and frequently pushed aside by Indian customers. Other, equally untrue, libellous stories about Indians were easily put into circulation, and could be seen in operation in Durban where the average Native labourer has always regarded the Indian as a friend, but has found that he had changed in character and regarded him as an enemy.

Such is the position at present time. These Indian shopkeepers in the Native areas are serving Native customers again. Many Indian boys are running in Durban and carrying on business-agencies, while the anti-Indian propaganda is by no means artificially stimulated is slowly dying down. It is going to be very difficult to eliminate by and established competition in the Native areas, and leading to no less thorough. Grievances real or imagined, are always present among the Native people, and it is certain that many find redress by other means than constitutional ones, and by persuading violence against the Indian people. Many have perpetrated themselves to be put South Africans as are other citizens of the country. They are entitled by the Nationalist Government to the same police and attempt to carry out, by force, what they cannot accomplish by peaceful means. It was the ranging of the tide of Native resentment from the ranks of capitalistic zone by Dr. Malan and his colleagues.

Prompt Action

IT is with a feeling of profound thankfulness that we have seen, at last, a quick and unqualified condemnation of the wanton destruction of Indian property during the recent riots. We refer to the prompt action of the Durban City Council and military authorities in not only mobilising armed forces in Durban, but in the provision of trucks, petrol and other facilities to enable the Indian community to move to safety the menaced by the mobs. In the presence of this ready and powerful protection force we feel that the Indian people will have every confidence in the future that prompt action will be taken if any attempt is made to repeat the atrocities of the past few days. We wish to congratulate the authorities on the way they have dealt with the situation and we feel sure that the Indian people will be grateful for the protection afforded them.

We are glad to be informed that an important factor in the prevent satisfactory turn of affairs is the presence of Indian troops in Durban. Many of the Indian officers are quite outstanding in their ability to assist the authorities in every way possible, and have won the confidence of the men under them to a most remarkable degree. Many of these officers have spread the message of peace and goodwill to the people among whom they are stationed, and have been largely responsible for the restoration of peace in the areas where they have been stationed.

We are happy to know that the Indian troops have been withdrawn from Durban, and that they are now stationed at Pietermaritzburg, Estcourt and Ladysmith. We are sure that their presence in these areas will have a most salutary effect.

Judge Castigates European

WARITZBURG, Thursday.

IT was the grim interior of the Supreme Court, Maritzburg, this week. The Judge on the Bench was Mr. Justice Carlisle and his was a jury and in the dock was Douglas Shaw, a 32-year old European of Hawick who pleaded not guilty to three counts of incitement to public violence. It was alleged that on January 17, at Hawick, Shaw conducted himself in such a manner and spoke in Zulu to a number of Natives in such words, as would be likely to stir up unrest and public violence, which was then existing between Natives and Indians in various parts of Natal.

This was what the charge sheet disclosed. Witness after witness went into the witness box and recalled the incident that day. Almost to a Native witness went out for a specific in a European's car. He pointed out the European, who gave him a lift, as the prisoner in the dock. They all went looking for a thing, a witness that assembled Indians. The party then stopped at Reservoir Hills on an Indian's store.

The European got out of the car, and addressed the crowd of Natives in Zulu what were they doing. They said that they were guarding the store.

He then said "You Natives are all dogs. Why don't you go and kill Indians? Why don't you break into their shops?"

"Inkosi" thundered the Judge—he is a Zulu chief—"Inkosi" John Partridge, who had previously concluded his evidence of the events which he had seen on the morning of January 17, but said that almost all that he had said previously, and signed in a sworn statement, was incorrect.

Partridge had denied all knowledge of seeing a European talking to the Natives, but later admitted the fact, after the police admissions.

At one stage the Attorney-General was almost inclined to treat Partridge as a hostile witness.

Referring to the person sitting in the car as a European, Partridge seemed at first to be doubtful.

Judge: Is your statement do you say a European and not a?

Partridge: I never referred to him as a European.

Judge: You agree that your statement is now entirely incorrect?

Partridge: Yes.

Judge: I never mentioned about Europeans in the police.

Judge: Answer my question. You are only a lunatic?

Judge: How did you make that statement?

Partridge: I cannot explain.

Judge: On the January 25 your own evidence?

Partridge: Yes.

Judge: Were you talking to the Natives in their language?

Partridge: No.

Judge: Then there was a in a car.

Judge: Answer.

Partridge: Yes.

Several there. They said that they could prove he was together there individually. He was convicted and sentenced to instructions to the jury that this threat to the public peace, and military authorities, but only sentenced to a short term of imprisonment, suspended for three years.

WHO IS THE FRIEND AND WHO IS THE FOE?

WHILE the evidence given by many Africans to the Riot Commission of Inquiry is distorted and has a suggestion of being stereotyped, it was unanimously clear that the evidence submitted by the Reverend Jonathan M. Sibuya, an African Christian minister, was original, unbiassed and the most sensible yet heard. The White Press completely ignored the evidence given by the minister instead giving prominence to the grievances of the African.

THE riots, said the witness, were caused by the detestable unpopular laws, racial discrimination by Parliament. When tried by the Chairman of the Commission that the Natives were responsible for these laws, and as such they should have been attacked. Reverend Sibuya replied that Natives were afraid to attack the Europeans, because they had all the weapons and would ruthlessly annihilate them. "But" added the reverend "if the Europeans were defeated, and we were defeated, the attack would have been more vigorous than it was on the whites."

He denied that black marketeering was confined to Indians only, emphasising that it was practised by Europeans, Afrikan and Indian alike. "If the Indians need a black marketeer," he said, "they did not get one from home. There are many European stores.

Another cause of the riots, he said, was the irresponsible European who is instigated into the native areas by Indian businessmen. Several Europeans had spoken to witnesses in Zulu and I understand with them not to make such rash statements, because they were actually responsible for the presence of the Indian in this country. There are many of the things that are responsible for the friction between Indian and Native."

The law of the land restricted the rights of the progress of the Natives, economically, politically, and socially, he said that if the Natives had any grievances they could place them before their representatives, the Natal Provincial Congress, the Native Representative Council, European Congress of Europeans and Africans, Native Chiefs, and Resident Magistrates, instead of taking the law into their own hands.

Another measure that faced the Native was the keeping of illicit skimmers by the Native himself. He denied that there was discrimination and bad treatment of the Native by the Indians in their homes. He said that they were treated fairly and justly.

In conclusion, the Reverend, speaking for his race and people, said the Native looks to the law to protect him. "If the law fails," he said, "he would be severely disappointed. He would not like to think that he should be severely dealt with by the law, and not be allowed to be killed by the Natives."

Evidence so far submitted to the Commission of Enquiry, by the majority of Africans has been one sided. Whether the Europeans and Africans have come with motivation axes and grudges to be sworn they are not relieved at the hands of the Indians, some of which accusations are definitely unfounded, is not known. The impartiality of the Commission is, however, being called into question by many Europeans and Africans, who have been disappointed at the hands of the Indians. Some of the Indians have been very friendly. One ex-Sunday following the riots, one of the Indian brothers, Mr. Goolam, called for me. When I went there I saw all the Indian residents gath- (Continued in column one).

OUTSIDE INFLUENCE WAS RESPONSIBLE

THE following letter was sent to the District Commandant, South African Police, Durban, by the Durban District Committee of the Communist Party:—

"We are directed to draw your attention to the terrorism towards Africans we have been issued by Indian bosses on the grounds that we are considered as being subjected to suggestions of Communism. This has been brought to our notice recently, and is no doubt, a major contribution to the prolongation of the present racial boycott. We have evidence that Africans are not, and even children, who are found distributing leaflets and pamphlets these persons are being ruthlessly assaulted by these goods.

"We think it is in your power to put a stop to this terrorism, and accordingly appeal to you to take immediate action. It is suggested that police be posted at the Mosques and Beach Road area leaflets are posted Africans are being thrown by Indian persons. We do not have any evidence be-fore us at present against the person, or persons responsible.

INDIANS CALLED "COOLIES"

A EUROPEAN, Kagen-berg, of Kommetjie, Cape, giving evidence before the Riot Commission of Inquiry, referred to Indians as "coolies."

Several well-known persons present in the witness' of the Commission, expressed surprise that Kagenberg was not pulled up by the Chairman for so referring to Indians.

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India's Budget

NEW DELHI.—The Finance Minister, Dr. John Matthai, introduced a deficit of approximately £11,027,000 at the opening budget of taxation, when he presented his budget for the new financial year 1949/50 to Parliament.

Main features of the budget were: (1) the existing level of taxation, revenue for next year is estimated at £230,962,000 and expenditure at £241,907,000.

The current year's deficit is now placed at £3,167,000 against £1,946,000 as originally anticipated.

Defence services are estimated to cost £110,572,000 this year, and £119,027,000 next year.

Additional capital outlay on defence will cost £7,427,000 this year and £11,256,000 next year.

At Karachi

The budget was presented to the Pakistan Parliament, Karachi, by the Finance Minister, Mr. Ghulam Mohamed, Defence expenditure has been set at £27,812,500 actually cost £30,210,000, he said. He appealed for peace between the peoples of Pakistan and India, on August 15.

PRICE CONTROL CONTRAVENTIONS IN DURBAN

(Col. K. Cooper, Price Controller in Durban, gave the Rotary Club luncheon figures of price control contraventions in Durban during the last two years.

There were ... Europeans 26, Indians 257, Natives 37, Chinese 1 ... cases.

Dr. Donges Recalls Memories

MEMORIES of the days when he was a clerk in a bottle factory were brought back to Dr. T. E. Donges, Minister of the Interior, when he spent an hour on Wednesday morning in the Indian Immigration Bureau in Mahatma Gandhi Street.

Dr. Donges, it is learned, was shown over the bureau by Mr. Singer, Chief Immigration Officer, and was introduced to the staff.

Dr. Donges, it is learned, recalled the days when he was a clerk in the bureau and had also been a Native Commissioner in Durban during the riots.

It is would appear that this correspondent is aware of the identity of a member of staff who, if he is to keep in touch with the authorities, He is either aware of the identity of these European policemen who have been guilty of neglect of their duties, and have been committing these disturbances; or if he be not aware of their identity, he seems to have been very remiss in not reporting ordinary police misdemeanours. Did he take the police men's numbers?"

Mr. Hooper said that he hoped that the person who had made the statements to the "Leader" would come forward and assist the Commission by giving evidence.

"LEADER" GIVES POINT TO EVIDENCE

MR. H. S. MAHARAJ, who is giving evidence before the Riot Commission of Inquiry on Tuesday, quoted an article from the "Leader" with the permission of the chairman, Mr. Justice Hooper, in which a European spectator gave an account of the irresponsible behaviour of certain European individuals, and police officials, in support of his argument that an external influence was responsible for the hostile attitudes that were perpetrated upon unarmed, defenceless and law-abiding Indians, by savage mobs of Africans. Mr. Justice Hooper, however, the chairman, while speaking upon the news item, said:—

"It would appear that this correspondent is aware of the identity of a number of murderers. If so, it is his duty to report it not to the authorities. He is either aware of the identity of these European policemen who have been guilty of neglect of their duties, and have been committing these disturbances; or if he be not aware of their identity, he seems to have been very remiss in not reporting ordinary police misdemeanours. Did he take the police men's numbers?"

Mr. Hooper said that he hoped that the person who had made the statements to the "Leader" would come forward and assist the Commission by giving evidence.

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HOW S.A. MEDICAL STUDENTS CAN BE ADMITTED TO INDIAN COLLEGES

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT HAS BEEN MADE BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER OF INDIA IN SOUTH AFRICA.

IN VIEW OF THE DIFFICULTY FELT BY SOUTH AFRICAN INDIAN STUDENTS IN SECURING ADMISSION TO MEDICAL COLLEGES IN INDIA, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA INITIATED A SCHEME IN 1945 UNDER WHICH THE GRANT MEDICAL COLLEGE, BOMBAY, THE MEDICAL COLLEGE, MADRAS, AND THE MEDICAL COLLEGE, AGRA, AGREED TO ACCEPT TWO STUDENTS EACH TO BE NOMINATED BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR INDIA IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA. THE COLLEGE FEES AND INCIDENTAL CHARGES ARE PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. THE QUALIFICATIONS AND CONDITIONS GOVERNING ADMISSION TO THESE COLLEGES ARE:—

GRANT MEDICAL COLLEGE, BOMBAY

THE student must have passed the intermediate science examination of the Bombay University or any other equivalent examination of another university recognised by the Bombay University.

Note: In order to be eligible for admission to reserved seats the student from South Africa should have completed at least his High School education and passed Matriculation or an equivalent examination in the country of his domicile. There is no objection to his passing the intermediate science examination from a college in Bombay.

MEDICAL COLLEGE, MADRAS

The student must have passed the intermediate examination with physics, chemistry and any other subject as optional or any other examination which the syndicate of the Madras University accepts as equivalent thereto.

Other than those whose parents and families originally belonged to the Madras Province, students from South Africa will have to pay the capitation fee.

MEDICAL COLLEGE

The student must possess qualifications which can be recognised as equivalent to the intermediate in science with medical group of subjects of the Board of High School and Intermediate Education, United Provinces.

Applications from persons satisfying the prescribed qualifications should reach the Secretary to the High Commissioner for India, P.O. Box 1210, Capetown, on or before March 16. A copy of the application form is appended and further forms can be obtained from the office of the High Commissioner for India.

It should be noted that the colleges will not accept applicants who do not possess the minimum educational qualifications prescribed by them.

The form of application for admission to a Medical College in India is as follows:—

1. Name in full (in block letters, beginning with surname).
2. Father's name in full (in case of a reply to this question may be sent).
3. Religion.
4. Date and place of birth.
5. Full name of father, permanent address and occupation. If living, and in service in South Africa or India, to which he belongs.
6. Full name of guardian (if not same as father), his permanent address, if any, address and occupation.
7. Relationship, if any, of guardian (if not same as father) to the student.
8. Date of passing matriculation examination, and standard reached.
9. Subjects taken in matriculation examination (compulsory, optional, and distinctions, if any, obtained).
10. Previous studies pursued, if any, and for how long.
11. Date of leaving intermediate examination (the date on account of which exemption from entrance examination is claimed).
12. Other distinctions, e.g., athletic achievements, prizes held in college or school.
13. Certificates from school or college. (Not more than three to be attached to application, one of which should be from the head of the institution with its provisional and distinctive).
14. Knowledge of any Indian language, mentioned as the one in which student should be sent examined.
15. College to which admission is sought (in order of preference). If application is made to more than one college, this must be stated.
16. Name and address of person with whom student will reside who will be responsible for payment of fees etc., or provide a suitable guarantee. (A preliminary letter of guarantee from him, or in the form below, or old accompany application or as soon after).
17. If Health certificate, attached.
18. If not, why not.
19. Signature of applicant.
20. Parent or guardian.
21. Date.
22. Signature of applicant.
23. Signature of parent or guardian.

A certificate from the parent or guardian, testifying to the age and living, endorsing the date of birth as given by the applicant, and such certificate should be supported by a declaration by the parent or guardian that he will be responsible for the payment of all fees and charges levied by the authorities concerned.

The following declarations must be signed:—

I hereby agree, if admitted, to conform to all the regulations in force or that may be hereafter in force in the University or the College, and I undertake that I will not, if I am admitted to the College I will do nothing either in connection with the University or College or otherwise which may retard the advancement of the African people in their own respective countries. This agreement is entered into on the assurance of the Government of India that it will give sympathetic consideration to the question of granting to the students of South African Indian origin who return to South Africa after completing their studies in India, facilities for the practice of their profession in South Africa. To this end the Government of India will be prepared to enter into negotiations with the Government of South Africa, and to press for the acceptance of the above principle.

The Government of India's policy is to encourage such of their nationals as are willing to settle permanently in the country of their domicile, and to assist them in every way possible.

I undertake that I will return to South Africa after completing my studies in India, and that I will not settle permanently in any country other than South Africa without the permission of the Government of India.

I further undertake that I will not, without the permission of the Government of India, engage in any political activity in India or South Africa.

I hereby undertake to refund to the Government of India the amount of any scholarship granted to me by the Government of India, in the event of my failing to return to South Africa after completing my studies in India

NATAL INDIAN TENNIS SHOWS PROGRESS

EMPHASISING THE NEED FOR A COACH, AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF THE NATAL INDIAN LAWN TENNIS ASSOCIATION, THE SECRETARY, MR. J. RAMBARAN, DECLARED: "SINCE WE HAVE AMONGST US A LARGE NUMBER OF YOUNG TENNIS ENTHUSIASTS MOST OF WHOM ARE IN THE BUDDING STAGES, I VENTURE TO SUGGEST THAT IT WOULD BE PROFITABLE IF ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE MADE TO HAVE A TENNIS COACH. IT MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE IMMEDIATELY, BUT IT WOULD INDEED BE A BOON TO MANY IF THIS CULD BE FEASIBLE IN NOT TOO FAR A DISTANT TIME."

MR. RAMBARAN said that reports of most had shown that much club matches had been played, some keenly contested, in leagues formed in the districts. This was particularly the case in Durban, and it was hoped that the standard of the game in which such matches were played would be maintained. The need for a coach or coaches had not only been recommended by members of the management body of the Association, but also by players who had found difficulty in getting down Matches. They must not have private coaches, as this would only widen clubs rivalries as many players would not be able to afford such coaches. He appealed to players to support the coaching scheme which was being started in the Durban centre.

Referring to the lack of accommodation for the Association's annual meeting, Mr. Rambaran said: "The annual meeting of the Association has been a problem for many years. It is felt that the Association should be recognised in some of the administrative halls.

Season.

Commenting upon the season, Mr. Rambaran said: "The season as a whole was a successful one, and interest on all lines was maintained throughout. It was the order of the day among the first class players to be present at matches and unsatisfactory and unsatisfactorily explained absence was the cause of much resulting in disrepair amongst such players as Padayachi, Kooverji and the very promising season, Perumal was unable to play in many matches to compare, for the officials at most

made other arrangements to complete the fixtures which were unfortunately curtailed.

Competitions.

"A" Division: Alfred David Lawrence Shield, the Central Tennis Club, the shield being instituted in the league's record; Moosa Hajee Cup, which was won by the Berea Tennis Club who thereafter had to defend it in competition by the Kloof Tennis Club; Prabhoodass Kooverji Trophy, this cup was awarded to the Central Tennis Club.

"B" Division: Wachsmann's League Shield, the finals of this competition has not yet been played, between Berea and Sydenham; Ismail's K.O. Shield, won by Avoca Tennis Club.

A record number of entries were received for the Durban Indian Lawn Tennis Championships which allowed participation in the "A" Division, 13 in the "A" Division Doubles, and 36 in the "B" Division. All the matches were played under the K.O. system. The following were the results:—

"A" Division: Men's Singles: T. Ramsamy (Durban Central) beat Dr. Ismail Ebrahim (Durban Central) 6-2, 6-2, 6-2; Ladies' Singles: Miss Kooverji (Durban Central) beat Miss Perumal (Durban Central) 6-2, 6-2; Men's Doubles: T. Ramsamy and Dr. Ismail Ebrahim beat Dr. Ismail Ebrahim and Dr. Ismail Ebrahim 6-2, 6-2, 6-2; Mixed Doubles: T. Ramsamy and Miss Kooverji beat Dr. Ismail Ebrahim and Miss Perumal 6-2, 6-2.

"B" Division: Men's Singles: Dr. Ismail Ebrahim (Durban Central) beat Dr. Ismail Ebrahim (Durban Central) 6-2, 6-2, 6-2; Ladies' Singles: Miss Kooverji (Durban Central) beat Miss Perumal (Durban Central) 6-2, 6-2; Men's Doubles: T. Ramsamy and Dr. Ismail Ebrahim beat Dr. Ismail Ebrahim and Dr. Ismail Ebrahim 6-2, 6-2, 6-2; Mixed Doubles: T. Ramsamy and Miss Kooverji beat Dr. Ismail Ebrahim and Miss Perumal 6-2, 6-2.

ANGLING CLUB.

A special general meeting of the Clairwood Angling Club, held at

(Continued in Column 6)

NEW SPORTS OFFICIALS

CLUBS in the various branches of sport have now elected annual general meetings in preparations for the ensuing season. The following officials have been elected for the ensuing year.

DURBAN TENNIS CLUB.

The annual general meeting of the Durban Indian Lawn Tennis Club was held at Currie's Fountain, on Sunday last, and the following officials were elected:—Patron: Mr. M. W. Pamelia, Esq.; President: Mr. S. Ramsamy; Vice-Presidents: Messrs. P. Chetty and S. Naidoo (ex-officio); Secretary: Mr. J. Naidoo; Assistant Secretary: Mr. S. Moodley; Treasurer: Mr. J. Ramsamy (re-elected); Committee: Messrs. P. Chetty, S. Naidoo (ex-officio), Dr. I. Ebrahim, Mr. S. Ramsamy, Mr. S. Moodley (re-elected); Captain: Mr. T. Ramsamy (re-elected); Vice-Captain: Mr. S. Naidoo (re-elected); Delegates to the Natal Indian Tennis Association: Messrs. S. Naidoo and T. Ramsamy (re-elected); Auditor: Mr. S. Moodley (re-elected).

The following officials were elected at the annual general meeting of the Durban Indian Lawn Tennis Club, held on Sunday last:—Patron: Mr. M. W. Pamelia, Esq.; President: Mr. S. Ramsamy; Vice-Presidents: Messrs. P. Chetty and S. Naidoo (ex-officio); Secretary: Mr. J. Naidoo; Assistant Secretary: Mr. S. Moodley; Treasurer: Mr. J. Ramsamy (re-elected); Committee: Messrs. S. Naidoo, K. M. Kamal, H. Kamal, M. Kamal, M. Chetty (co-opted); Delegates to the N.I.L.T.A.: Messrs. T. Ramsamy and J. Naicker; delegates to the D.I.L.T.A.: Messrs. S. Ramsamy and J. Naicker.

ANGLING CLUB.

A special general meeting of the Clairwood Angling Club, held at

(Continued in Column 6)

PANDAY'S SHIELD FIXTURES AT CURRIES FOUNTAIN

THIS week sees the beginning of the Panday's Shield fixtures in the First Division at Currie's Fountain. Like the Asmal's Cup in the "B" Division, both sides bat for 100 minutes in this competition.

AT Currie's Fountain main ground on this afternoon, Central have been drawn to meet Orientals. It has been some time since Orientals have played on the main ground, and location they are playing on the main ground, they expect to put up a good show. In fact, one of their players have remarked that they have stopped so many matches on the No. one ground that they now look upon playing a few pairs for the vacant position in the team.

Central, on the other hand, are looking forward to the match in the hope of their players having been given a good knock during the week-end. Central have been drawn to bat first and have won the toss.

Another fixture set down for decision in the Panday's Shield competitions is that between Berea and Sydenham. Both these teams are expected to be dwindling, both teams are expected to be out for their strongest sides to give a good account of themselves, and a keenly contested game is anticipated. Berea have won the toss and have elected to bat first.

At the annual general meeting of the Durban Indian Lawn Tennis Club, Mr. S. Ramsamy, Chairman, Mr. J. Naidoo, Secretary, Mr. J. Ramsamy, Treasurer, Messrs. M. Hoosen and P. Naidoo were elected as auditors, and Mr. J. Ramsamy was re-elected as treasurer respectively. No Committee was elected as captain.

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Sastri College Wins Second Division League

IN the only two League games played at Currie's Fountain on Sunday last, Young Muslims replied with a score of 22 for the loss of two wickets to the Ottoman total of 119, while Sastri College secured an outright win over Young Kismat to win the Second Division League by ten clear points.

The Young Muslim-Ottoman League encounter will be continued this afternoon.

[illegible] in an [illegible] Ottomans [illegible] against [illegible] Muslims [illegible] Ottomans [illegible] Muslims [illegible] Ottomans [illegible] Muslims [illegible] Ottomans

Around the Cinemas

AVALON: Two western thrillers, "Forts After Dark," and "Court of Broadcasting," and a melodrama, "Call Northside." are the attractions of the coming week.

SHOWTIME

AVALON: "Wake Up and Dream."
ALBERT: "Queen Kristina."
ATHLONE: "Easter."

ALBERT: "Marie Kaisk," the Indian version of the Three Musketeers, and a religious film, "Gopal Krishna," are the features of next week.

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Faqir"

BEVERLY NICHOLLS

DURING the week a colleague told me how an Indian who is fast becoming an Indian Beverly Nicholls by indulging in elaborate alliterative actionless to malign the Indian community (perhaps he is amassing plenty of jingling coins by doing this) met with a retort by a local Magistrate.

The Indian interpreter, on asking this worthy whether he was able to speak English, was unfortunately told: "Yes, certainly I can." Thereupon he began to indulge in an unqualified performance of pedantry.

Expecting a bouquet for using all the big words in the grey plovers in the King's English, the fellow (detestable thing!) was shocked when the Magistrate told him that the exuberance of his verbosity was interesting, and that it is couldn't speak simple, basic English he should speak via the interpreter! I think that this appropriate remark had a salutary effect.

"BASIC BANTU"

From the King's English, we move on to some talk about "Basic English" as a lingua franca. The South African Institute of Race Relations, in their "Press Bulletin" quoting the "Johannesburg Herald," says: "The top-hirer of home Hants instead of German in Transvaal schools is suggested by a student of languages. 'You may laugh then and laugh now,' he said, 'and wonder how home Hants or Kaanbale ("Speak like and what is more, be "clicked" thru."), as it is also called along] both of these!

RISE TO FAME

How Rod Grogan, an idol of Sahara and an all-time great in the boks world, donned the mitts, to rose to great heights of disinterest as a boxer, was told to me by Rod himself. Rod, still in his teens and a student at the then Indian High, was boxing one night with his father at the ringside at the Arthur Cupples-Eddie Johnson battle. In frequent mood, he told his father that he could take on and "lick both of these guys." From they onwards, with the assistance of his father, he took up boxing seriously, and the result you are aware of. Any old timer would speak in glowing terms of the reign of the great Rod Grogan. Rod really took on Eddie Johnson and Arthur Cupples, and what is more, he "licked" both of them!

Racing Selections

By "DIPLOMAT"

The following are my selections for the Clarewell pony meetings, run on Saturday:—

First race, 12.15 (Juvenile Handicap, Uniform and Gold Cup, 5½ furlongs.
1. SANDY BAY.
2. Silver Queen.
3. Bottlebird.

Second race, 12.45 (Juvenile Handicap, Winter, Five furlongs.
1. BONECA.
2. Apogee.
3. Safari.

Third race, 1.15, Umbilical Handicap (Selection Division), seven furlongs.
1. CORK.
2. Dolomite.
3. Jade.

Fourth race, 1.45, Galloway and Pony Handicap, four furlongs.
1. CONNOTION.
2. Tina.
3. Alice Hardy.

Fifth race, 2.15, Hillary Handicap (2nd Division), seven furlongs.
1. UNIFORM.
2. American girl.
3. Chocolate.

Sixth race, 2.45, Umbilical Handicap (Top Division), nine furlongs.
1. UMUM.
2. Hillbrough.
3. Silver.

Seventh race, 3.15, Hillary Handicap (2nd Division), seven furlongs.
1. DAN.
2. Gunsmoke.
3. South Land.

Eighth race, 3.30, Hillary Handicap (2nd Division), seven furlongs.
1. FAIR LADY.
2. Dainty.
3. Dolomite.

Ninth race, 3.45, Hillary Handicap (2nd Division), seven furlongs.
1. TAJ DAR.
2. Royal Bower.
3. Royal Mower.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE DERBY.
1. CONVALESCE.
2. Xmas Salmon.
3. Inkspencer.

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Jewel of Braanderberg
With Richard Travis, PLUS SERIAL
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With Khushnai, B. Desai, Shanker Vyas.
THURSDAY to SATURDAY, March 10 to 12
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The Leader
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Hyderabad To Cut Alcohol And Drugs

From Our Own Correspondent

HYDERABAD (Deccan): A ban on the sale and consumption of alcoholic liquor and drugs, except for medicinal purposes, is to be imposed in the Hyderabad State from April 1, it was announced here today.

The announcement was made by Mr. Ghulam Ahmed Khan, Excise Minister, in the Hyderabad Assembly.

Mr. Khan said that the ban would not be imposed in the case of non-intoxicating liquor and drugs, but owing to illegal trade in these articles, the Government had decided to impose the ban.

The Minister said that the Government would lose about Rs. 1 crore (£750,000) annually in revenue as a result of the ban.

Persistent Attempts to Rouse Natives against Indians

REPEATED attempts are still being made in Durban to arouse the Natives against the Indians and on several occasions serious clashes have only been averted by a narrow margin.

ANOTHER Native woman had bought sweets from an Indian stall at the Market. A short while later she came to a reckless to the stall at the Indian Market, followed by about twenty to thirty Natives, and about a thousand others followed from the Native Location, and in an attitude of feigned drunkenness she accused the owner of the stall of having poisoned the sweets. Thereupon the horde of Natives who followed in her wake grew restless and surrounded the stall, shouting "Amakula," with the intention of instigating the Natives against the Indians. A scuffle followed and several Indians who passed that way were assaulted. Prompt action by the police, who did a splendid job in dispersing the Natives, however, frustrated their attempts to make a repetition of the recent massacres.

Mr. Singh, the owner of the stall, according to Mr. Singh, was all smiles when he asked that the woman's 1948 Chevrolet car parked on the road. A European was sitting on the pavement. It is believed that he was instructed by them.

Mr. Cyrathal Rajah who also passed through the same road, and who was an eyewitness to the scene, gave a similar account of the drama. Mr. Rajah, who had bought a new car, decided to give it a "try out" with the assistance of his friends. When they reached the Berea Road, they came upon the Natives and their car failed. Fortunately none of the Natives saw them, and as they were going down a hilly road, the car started them safely out of the danger zone.

"Natives are taking every opportunity to maim, cripple and malign the Indian merchant and his owner to the fullest advantage is clearly evident from the events of the past few weeks. The Umgeni flare-up, which resulted in an Indian bus driver being stabbed to death and several Indians being seriously injured, was caused by the accidental death of a Native woman who was run over by an Indian bus, owing to her own negligence.

"Natives were drilled secretly for one the Natives had no stones, and they were not keen on using their hands on me. While this was happening a European gang post shouted to the Zulus, 'Hit the Indians.' Thereupon the two Natives made a rush towards me. I dug my hand into my pocket to suggest that I had a weapon of some sort, and they fell back. Just then a few cars came along and these Natives walked away. The other incident occurred in Field Street, on Wednesday after the rain. This was on January 19, 1949. An elderly European couple walking past a few of us, spoke loudly to his lady friend saying: "If I had a gun, I will shoot these ——— Indians. I am not yet satisfied."

They kept walking

PROTEST TO MALAN GOVERNMENT

The following message has been received by the Natal Indian Congress from the World Women's Democratic Federation:—

"Today we have sent a letter of protest to the Malan Government, condemning it for the latest Durban race riots and have prepared a detailed letter for the Security Council and the United Nations on the position of the non-Europeans in South Africa. We have received a copy of the Women's Indian Congress' protest against the latest outrages and have also sent a letter to the Government of Non-Europeans in South Africa, urging the immediate convening of the General Assembly of the United Nations to discuss the racial and political situation in South Africa.

The letter is signed by the general secretary of the Federation, Madame Claude Vaillant.

SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT BLAMED BY DUTCH PAPER

THE HAGUE.

DISCUSSING the conflict between the Indians and Natives in South Africa, the Catholic newspaper "De Tijd" says that "although the South African Government has done its best to maintain order in Durban, it looks as if this attitude will be paid for by the threat of a split in the coalition supporting Dr. Malan's Government."

The cause of the Durban difficulties must be sought in the political course which Dr. Malan's party has chosen, and the "discriminatory" policy of his Government.

"De Tijd" says that the conditions resulting from the fact that a white minority attempts to keep all political and social rights to itself are a wasteful, and under light of the new or prompted economic and moral problem.

The paper believes that this situation may, in the long run, be the downfall of the White race in South Africa. "It looks, however, as if Dr. Malan has practically lost the confidence of his own allies," "De Tijd" continues.

"The fear that his policy would 'swamp' or later completely exterminate, has been born out by recent events."

Pathe, Dr. A. B. mathematic, Daily Development Advisor in the Government of India, said that the Central Government had done a European plan to increase production in the country. (P.U.C.)

NATIVES DRILL SECRETLY AT NIGHT IN MARITZBURG

"THE LEADER" IS INFORMED THAT AFRICANS IN THE DISTRICT OF WEMBLEY, IN PIETERMARITZBURG, ARE HOLDING MASS DRILLS IN THE LATE HOURS OF THE NIGHT. MRS. S. R. SINGH, WHO IMPARTED THIS INFORMATION TO THE "LEADER," GAVE AN EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE DRILL WHICH, SHE SAID, WAS A FURTIVE AFFAIR.

"In ordinary circumstances" said Mrs. Singh "we would think it as something of little importance, but as a time like this when a state of tension exists between the different racial groups, these drills are not at all in the interests of peace and order. Further what gives one the impression that these drills are held in the late hours of the night, and it is predominantly European areas, where the residents are asleep, Europeans are very rude and insensitive to noise, and live on earth, they can sleep peacefully with the terrific din the Natives make is beyond my comprehension."

Mrs. Singh said that she was passing through Wembley last week, in her car which was driven by a relative of hers. When they reached the Howick Road, they heard and saw scores of Natives marching three abreast and shouting in the air, and waving sword war cries in Zulu. The informant, according to Mrs. Singh gave all the impression that she addressed the natives in 1948 Chevrolet car parked on the road. A European was sitting on the pavement. It is believed that he was instructed by them.

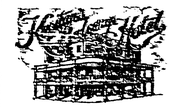
Mr. Cyrathal Rajah who also passed through the same road, and who was an eyewitness to the scene, gave a similar account of the drills. Mr. Rajah, who had bought a new car, decided to give it a "try out" with the assistance of his friends. When they reached the Howick Road, they came upon the Natives and their car failed. Fortunately none of the Natives saw them, and as they were going down a hilly road, the car started them safely out of the danger zone.

PAKISTAN PERSONALITIES


Mr. L. Ispahani, leader of the Pakistan Trade Mission now in Australia.


Air Vice-Marshal R. L. G. Pakistan's New Air Commander.


Mr. Zoolfikar Ali Khan, who has been appointed Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth Relations Office.

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Mr. Hamilton died as the result of fatal head injuries and multiple contusions received in a motor accident in Pinetown.

The late Mr. Hamilton, who was 53 years old was a prominent Indian business man of Pinetown and Durban. He was a popular figure among the Indian community. He was a member of the Durban Chamber of Commerce and a director of several companies. He was also a member of the Durban Indian Advisory Board. He was a keen sportsman and was a member of the Durban Turf Club.

Mr. Hamilton was a member of the Durban Indian Advisory Board. He was also a member of the Durban Indian Chamber of Commerce.

Deceased leaves a widow, officials and relatives in Durban, Pinetown, Tongaat, Stanger, Johannesburg and Bloemfontein, and a number of children, including Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo (Durban), Mrs. Govindsamy Naidoo (Durban), Mrs. Mahomed Datlal (Durban), Mrs. Ramsamy Pillay (Durban), Mrs. Kuppusamy Naidoo (Durban), Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo (Durban), Mrs. Govinds

Our Readers Speak . . .

BEWARE OF BOGUS COLLECTORS

By "INDIAN REFORMER."

IT is my desire to warn the readers and the general public of bogus collections which as a malicious practice, I suppose the legal sentence must be imposed by the court. I consider it a useful act.

Many unemployed persons (ex-convicts) of a bad, unhealthy they may be Indian, Coloured, Native or European, are taking advantage of the present situation and hardships as a result of the riots. These persons may act as subscribers and receipts collecting money and clothing from house to house for the refugees (some may be certain persons who are bound and one of their accomplices who may, or might, have already started such collections. So always ensure sure that the collection is genuine.

By MISS KRISHNA SADAGH.

Recently Mr. Eric Louw in response to have said that there is a most amongst the Non-Europeans to maintain a Non-European organisation (the members of which are mostly Indians). Since the leaders are mostly Indians, he feels he is all very natural, of course) that the position is serious.

Mr. Louw has always, unfortunately, been one of the Government. We are accustomed to insulting remarks, only by the Government, but also by a few of the Natives who have given up dress before the Judicial Commission. It is the Indians who are supposed to be spreading Communism amongst the Africans.

Why must the Natal Indian Congress be the only organisation to take any part in the establishment of the Non-European united front?

Has not the same been accepted fully with the Africans? We have an adjoining neighbour, then, the Africans have complete control of their political affairs, and they are very much that the Government will unified their ideas. Therefore, the Africans have prepared the ground for the Indians, and they are now quite capable of managing their own affairs, and they demands from the Government will call more quickly than if the Indians haven't any thing to do with them.

"BLOT ON HUMANITY," SAYS MYSORE COUNCIL

THE following resolution was passed at a recent meeting of the Mysore Legislative Council:

"The Council views with great concern the ghastly atrocities committed in South Africa resulting in the murder of large number of Indians—men, women and children—and expresses its profound sorrow at these tragic happenings, which are a blot on humanity, and requests the Government of India to convey to the sufferers the heartfelt sympathies of the people of Mysore."

+ + +

TANGANJIKA AFRICANS

THE British plan to form a customs union between Tanganyika, Kenya and Uganda has been vetoed by the Council in the Trusteeship Council, the Mission finds that the territory will benefit from the point of view of administration.

Some of the other provisions the mission found in Tanganyika were: (1) Agriculture: Diseases, destruction and erosion are a serious problem, and are a grave threat to the life of the territory. Steps must be taken to prevent erosion and destruction.

(2) Mines: It is essential that support and co-operation whether financial or otherwise be given to the mining industry, as it is the only industry that returns for the exploitation and development of Tanganyika's natural wealth. An authority should give the Trusteeship Council regular and full statistics of revenue from all the mining operations.

(3) Land: All natives land not required for churches, schools, hospitals and other social or religious purposes should be returned to the natives.

A further European settlement in Tanganyika should be limited, and only such land as is surplus to the needs of the Africans on a permanent basis.

Mr. Eric Louw, Mr. Woodhead (Natal Executive Officer), Mr. R. W. Sorrenson (Natal Secretary for Native Affairs), Mr. E. H. Brookes (Natal Senator), Mr. H. Lawrence (Natal Provincial Secretary), Mr. Ernest Lucas (Natal Provincial Secretary), Mr. R. H. Stuttaford (Natal Provincial Secretary), Mr. R. W. Sorrenson

THE LATE MRS. SAROJINI NAIDOO

Memorial Meeting

A Memorial Meeting, under the joint auspices of the Natal Hindu Assemblies and the Kathiawad Hindu Seva Samaj was held in the S.H.A. Hall, Victoria street, Durban, on Sunday, March 6, 1949, at 7.30 a.m., to mourn the loss of the late Mrs. Sarojini Naidu. Dr. N. P. Desai, President of the Kathiawad Hindu Seva Samaj, presided. He and various other speakers paid tribute to the memory of the departed soul and her contribution in the fields of literature, art and the liberation of India. Special prayers and bhajans were rendered.

A resolution of condolence was adopted by the meeting to be sent to members of the bereaved family as well as to the Prime Minister of India.

Memorial Service

The Memorial Ceremony of my beloved father, the late SIR. SITAL RADDY, will be held by my grandfather on Tuesday, March 15, 1949, at 7.30 p.m., in the Wagner Room, Mayville, on Tuesday, March 15, 1949, and will be announced on the following day, Wednesday, March 16, in the newspaper head near the house.

Friends and relatives are kindly requested to accept this as a personal invitation.

Numerous Rescues

Over the weekend several were rescued by members of the Durban Indian Surf Life Saving Club. Among those were Ronald Dutton and Ramon Hamerster who were caught in a strong current and swept into channel. Artificial respiration had to be rendered to Dutton. Some of those saved were of a curious nature.

For the past few weeks, surf bathing has been very dangerous and members of the public are warned to keep indoors. Since the rivers are now in flood the mouth of the Umhlatuzana and the sea have become discoloured and bathers are warned not to venture beyond the line of breakers because of the shark menace.

The club's annual sports for children will be held on Easter Monday, April 18, 1949, at the North Beach. Among other items, the 100-yards race and the 50-yards swimming for boys over and the under-age boys over have been fixed for ladies.

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OVERPORT

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Man with experience preferred.

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One 1942 Chevrolet Motor Car Special De Luxe with Tool Kompartment and G.H.P. for 1949. For full particulars and further conditions apply:—

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KATHIAWAD HINDU SEVA SAMAJ, DURBAN

Annual General Meeting

The Annual General Meeting of the Kathiawad Hindu Seva Samaj was held in the Samaj Hall, Lower Mayne, Durban, on 26th February, 1949, in the afternoon. The Secretary's Annual Report reflected much progress in various activities conducted by the Samaj. The Samaj conducts a Government-aided English School, a Government-aided Reading Room.

The following office-bearers for the ensuing year were elected:—

President: Dr. N. P. Desai.

Vice-Presidents: Messrs. N. S. Desai, C. R. Parekh and Jeram Pamphar.

Joint Hon. Secretaries: Messrs. N. V. Hokin and P. H. Joshi.

Joint Hon. Treasurers: Messrs. V. P. Mehta and Jamnar Nathoo.

Setterlands Football Club

The 34th Annual General Meeting will be held at 29 Chemical Road, Otto Plateau, on Sunday, the 20th March, 1949, at 2 p.m. sharp.

All welcome.

L. A. FREDERICK, President.

E. A. PILLAY, Hon. Secretary.

IN MEMORIAM

GEHALOO: In loving memory of our dear mother, Rangoon, who died peacefully on March 9, 1948.

One month has passed, dear mother,
Since you went to rest.
The shock that we received badly,
We could not express.
Peaceful silent words, mother dear,
Were spoken to none and all.
We could not say good-bye,
We could not say good-bye.



Sadly missed by our loving sister Kadi-Bapoojee, her son and niece in mauritius.

CHETTY: In loving memory of our dear mother and mother-in-law, Mary Chetty, who passed away on March 10, 1947.

With tears we see your picture,
We kissed you on your face,
We treated you with loving care,
Where can we your beauty trace?

We entered you in the cruel ground,
Your loving ones, Bala and Chand Chetty, Sandhurst; Dada and Govind Chetty, Germiston Road Nchanithan Chetty, Durban.

* * *

MEMORIAL CENOTAPH

The Memorial Cenotaph of the late Mr. M. S. Nayager, Mrs. Nayager and Mrs. and Mr. Naicker of Durnacol will be unveiled at the Hindu Crematorium, Ware-sahul, Natal, on Saturday, March 19, 1949, at 3 p.m. It is requested no flowers be sent to the Cenotaph and relatives are invited.

Thanks

Mrs. Govindamah Pillay and Mr. and Mrs. M. Veeramudaly and Mrs. and Mrs. S. E. Naicker, of Durnacol, wish to thank all those who attended the funeral of their husband, father and father-in-law, Mr. Govindasamy Pillay, and also wish to express their sincere thanks to all those who sent floral tributes and messages of condolence.

* * *

Mrs. Mariamah S. Samuel, Mr. Emmy Samuel and Mrs. K. Samuel, of Queen Road, Natal, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind sympathy during the recent bereavement and during the funeral tributes and messages.

* * *

Mrs. V. K. Chetty and family of 26 Wagtail Road, Overport, Durban, wish to thank all those who made possible for the many beautiful floral tributes, messages of condolence and attendance at their funeral on the 7th March, 1949, at St. Mary's Memorial, West ville.

* * *

Mr. P. K. Moodley and family of 4 Ridge Road, Durban, wish to thank all those who sent floral tributes and messages of condolence and attended the funeral on the 7th March, 1949, at St. Mary's Memorial, West ville.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Pillay, Mr. and Mrs. Govindsamy Pillay, Mr. and Mrs. Kistnasamy Pillay and family wish to thank all those who sent floral tributes and messages of condolence and attended the funeral on the 7th March, 1949, at St. Mary's Memorial, West ville.

* * *

Mr. P. K. Moodley, Durban, and family wish to thank all those who sent floral tributes and messages of condolence and attended the funeral on the 7th March, 1949, at St. Mary's Memorial, West ville.

Sale of General Dealer's Business

NORTHERN NATAL AUCTIONEERS (PTY.) LTD., duly instructed by the Trustee, in the Insolvent Estate of DUNALANCE BEKE, will sell by Public Auction, the Going-concern Business carried on by the Insolvent at Mount Pleasant, 5 miles on the Durban-Johannesburg Road, between Cowieville and Verlorenvlei, near Mount Prospect Railway Station, on Wednesday, the 30th March, 1949.

THE SALE WILL BE HELD AT THE STORE.

For further particulars apply:—

NORTHERN NATAL AUCTIONEERS.

P.O. Box 129, Phone 262, Dannhauser.

The Leader

Pine Street, Durban. P.O. Box Pietermaritzburg.

SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1949.

Donges Resorts To Bribery

WHEN Pandit Nehru arrived in New Delhi last month that "the Government of India disapprove of African protests and any attempts to repatriate unwilling Africans to India because these people, while they are to some extent Indians racially and culturally, are South African citizens and not Indian nationals; he expressed the argument that the South African Indians have ceased their care as Indian nationals.

When the Herzog Government, of which Dr. Malan, the present Prime Minister, was Minister of Interior, and accordingly directed removal was only started and the Indian problem, adopted the Cape Town Agreement, a serious attempt to repatriate Indians who did not wish to conform to Western standards of civilisation would be assisted by the Union Government to emigrate to India; it was especially understood that such emigrants were organised in South African native areas and had the right to return to South Africa under certain conditions.

This agreement was duly denounced by the Herzog Government and also by the Smuts Government which was responsible for it. The Government in this country on South African citizens and not Indian nationals, however, had the present Minister of Interior, Mr. Donges, in control of affairs when the Union of South Africa was admitted to the United Nations Organisation and promulgated Nationalist Members of Parliament were solemnly informed that the Indians in this country were to be repatriated in accordance with the Cape Town Agreement and that wages and conditions have to be fixed and not Indian standards.

This anti-Indian campaign was one of the chief issues in the General Election of 1948 and last year. It was open ally carried on in Natal and all kinds of actually false statements were used to make the electorate believe that the Indians in this country were a menace to the European and that the latter is now in danger of being swamped by the Indians.

Now Mr. Donges has come out with the proposal that Indians should be repatriated to India on the ground that the latter is overpopulated and that Indians have no future in this country. Then came the statement that Indians are a menace to the population of the Union and that they should be repatriated because they are "completely alien" and "can never be assimilated." Then came the statement that Indians are a menace to the health of the Europeans and that they should be repatriated. Now by one with all these imputations which the Minister of State is tackling with speed and vigour is the appalling problem of the millions of refugees made adrift from their homes in the towns, villages and countryside as a result of the upheaval which followed the partition of India.

Nevertheless it is not surprising that India has found there no interest herself in the problems of other Asian nations.

Although India attained independence by peacefulness and was the first country to be liberated from foreign rule, she has not been able to give much help to the other countries which have followed her example. Indonesia has had to fight for its freedom against the Dutch and Malaya is still struggling against British rule. Even Ceylon, which has had Dominion Status for a long time, has not been able to establish close relationship with the rest of India. Indo-China and the Philippines, which are fighting for their freedom, have received little help from India.

Apart from this, India for many centuries had close cultural and economic ties with the rest of Asia and her confinement of herself to the western world has been a loss to Asia.

The growth of India's influence in the Far East is clearly seen when wave after wave of visitors, several thousands through Ceylon, Burma, Siam, Java, Sumatra and Indo-China.

Their influence reached as far as Japan, Formosa and the Philippines, and ancient Indian epics have been woven into the literature of Java and Bali. The legend Angkor in Indo-China is said to have been a city of a million inhabitants. "Bigger and more splendid than the Rome of the Caesars."

India's influence in south-East Asia is still strong, although to a much smaller degree than in the days of the Chola Empire, which included the whole of Ceylon, Burma and Malaya.

There is another essential factor which is influencing India's relationship with the rest of Asia, and that is the Indian Ocean. Ever since the days of the Phoenicians, sea-power has been associated with civil way, India is the key position in the Indian Ocean, and therefore has a great responsibility for the safety of peace.

NEW DELHI AS CENTRE

It is inevitable, therefore, that New Delhi should become the political and economic centre of a great Asian power and that Indians and others should have learned India for guidance. It is most unfortunate that India should so far neglected this great opportunity and has not yet become effective in directly interested.

The part which India played today in the protection of its own Commonwealth, Pandit Nehru has made it clear that he is opposed to this effect during the most recent Commonwealth conference when a speaker of the "many have a right to be heard."

It is believed that the danger of communism in Indonesia was one of the factors which led to the Indian Government's recognition of Indonesian sovereignty.

Indians are making the most of events out of this argument and the Indian Government has also been friendly with the United States.

Mr. Ley Henderson, the United States Ambassador to India, has recently made Awareness over a wide India, but seem waiting to Indian Ocean. Indian Navy is developing and modernising.

There are also long-term plans for improvement of the health and communications, and industrial development.

To this, the Indian Press is giving full support. Statements of Prime Minister and other leaders on the importance of "Asia for Asians" would be welcomed as capital.

The suggestion that India's deliberately attempting to take her leadership in Asia is not true. Indians are Asiatic who have been educated in the West have been impressed by Pandit Nehru and other leaders.

They are not especially ambitious, wants co-operation with the rest of Asia, and, for that matter, the rest of Asia generally and that even capital and material aid to their own reconstruction and development.

Indian influence may in the future be greater than it is today, but it will depend on the power which the new India develops and the way in which she uses it. Indians are not aggressive and will not be interested in the building up of empire.

PIRATES F.C.

The Durban Indian Pirates football club will be represented in the following Natal Provincial Soccer League matches:—

Saturday, March 12, 2.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Rovers, at Curries Fountain; and 4.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Indians, at Curries Fountain.

Wednesday, March 16, 5.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Rovers, at Curries Fountain.

Saturday, March 19, 2.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Indians, at Curries Fountain.

Wednesday, March 23, 5.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Indians, at Curries Fountain.

Saturday, March 26, 2.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Rovers, at Curries Fountain.

Wednesday, March 30, 5.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Rovers, at Curries Fountain.

Saturday, April 2, 2.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Indians, at Curries Fountain.

Wednesday, April 6, 5.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Indians, at Curries Fountain.

Saturday, April 9, 2.30 p.m., Pirates v. Durban Rovers, at Curries Fountain.

India the New Leader in Asia's Affairs

Special Reuter Special to "The Leader"

INDIA, for centuries the centre of civilisation which influenced the Eastern world from Persia to China, is assuming a new leadership in the new Asia which is emerging not only the Eastern but the Western world itself.

The traveller in India today finds little of the pomp and splendour of the romance depicted in books and pictures of British India.

The superficial magnificence associated with the princes and government is fast disappearing and in its place is a hard realism which finds expression in the less spectacular but more important activities of industry.

Today, it is evident that the emphasis in Asian affairs has begun to swing from the Pacific and Indian Oceans. The question which still has to be answered is: will India and South-East Asia, and even China, has appeared really united?

One of the most prominent of the Indian leaders said to me recently: "It is time that we got our freedom when the world, instead of breaking apart, is drawing closer together.

"I am free, but I am dependent on other countries for almost everything I want. We must have co-operation with all-East and West."

Remarks in India convey almost every aspect of the political, and economic situation, since, as the largest country in Asia, India is the key to the whole problem.

Because in India every aspect of the integration of the "indigenous" with the rest of India, for without integration of the other reforms would be impossible.

There were 600 states ruled by princes with hereditary independence within the framework of the Indian Empire. Already a great number of these have been incorporated in provinces and under the central government of India. Some have passed together in their own states. The future lies of the largest Hyderabad and Kashmir, remain unsettled.

LEPROSY PLANS

Reforms in other fields include large-scale plans for industrialisation, land reform, the abolition of untouchability, the reduction of India's millions of illiterates.

There are also large-scale plans for improvement of the health services and communications.

Leprosy is to be eradicated, India by side with all these immediate problems which the new state is tackling with speed and vigour is the appalling problem of the millions of refugees made adrift from their homes in the towns, villages and countryside as a result of the upheaval which followed the partition of India.

Nevertheless it is not surprising that India has found there no interest herself in the problems of other Asian nations.

Although India attained independence by peacefulness and was the first country to be liberated from foreign rule, she has not been able to give much help to the other countries which have followed her example. Indonesia has had to fight for its freedom against the Dutch and Malaya is still struggling against British rule. Even Ceylon, which has had Dominion Status for a long time, has not been able to establish close relationship with the rest of India. Indo-China and the Philippines, which are fighting for their freedom, have received little help from India.

The Indian who did not manage to get away from the worst of it, he was caught and beaten up. He could not stand on his feet any more and fell to the ground, still not satisfied, one European youth kicked the wound that had been caused by hitting the Indian long on the ground almost the end of his life.

To make deplorable remarks, in the presence of Europeans, the Indians did not dare to hit back, or utter a word against the

ASSAILANTS VANISHED

Mr. Ballard said that how he on hearing what had happened, went up and found the Indian, who was still lying on the floor and his eyes, which were covered with blood. They were swollen and bleeding. They were also bruised. The other Europeans who had seen the fight, and took him to his car.

The Indian's face was literally a mass of blood. He could only walk a few yards, and had to be helped along. Mr. Ballard was going to look for them, but the Indian was frightened of the Europeans, and was assured that he would not be harmed in any way. Then he was persuaded to get into the car, and Mr. Ballard drove him to the police station. When we arrived at the police station, the Indian, who had been a Mr. Ballard, he was not to be found. Mr. Ballard then reported the matter to the police, and he was told that the assailants had vanished.

Mr. Ballard said that he was not going to let the matter rest there and he insisted. In the name of justice and fairplay, I am going to see the matter through," added Mrs. Ballard.

"The Indian, who resides at Overport, was taken to the King Edward VIII Hospital for attention. His eye, which was still bleeding, had to be stitched. According to my daughter, one of the assailants was a European by name of George Gadsman.

"As far as I am concerned I am not going to let the matter rest there and be shelved. In the name of justice and fairplay, I am going to see the matter through," added Mrs. Ballard.

Indians Assaulted on Beach by Europeans

IT SEEMS SOME OF THE "LOWEST OF THE LOW" TYPE OF EUROPEANS TAKE A GREAT DEAL OF PLEASURE AND DERIVE PLENTY OF AMUSEMENT IN ASSAULTING INNOCENT INDIANS. TWO BATCHES OF THREE AND FIVE INDIANS WERE MERCILESSLY ASSAULTED NEAR THE AMPHITHEATRE SKATING RINK AT THE DURBAN BEACH

MRS. BALLARD, an European woman, of Escombe, told "The Leader" that she was out on the beach with her family when the assault took place. The first batch of three Indians who happened to pass the skating rink were chased by two European youths. One of them was caught and struck about the face, but he rushed up to the nearby bus stop and managed to board the bus in time. He was seen bleeding from the mouth. Some Europeans who saw the incident seemed to take plenty of amusement, and they also took the opportunity of hurling dirty remarks in the manner mentioned.

A short while later, another batch of five Indians who were crossing the road in close proximity to the Amphitheatre skating rink were unexpectedly set on by a gang of Europeans who emerged from the rink. These Indians, who were decently dressed, did not have any trouble, neither did they pass to any remark, but they were attacked without any reason or reason by this band of European youths.

The Indians who did not manage to get away from the worst of it, he was caught and beaten up. He could not stand on his feet any more and fell to the ground, still not satisfied, one European youth kicked the wound that had been caused by hitting the Indian long on the ground almost the end of his life.

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APPLICATIONS FOR LAND TENURE PERMITS

THE FOLLOWING IS A LIST OF APPLICATIONS FOR THE ISSUE OF PERMITS FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE LAND TENURE ADVISORY BOARD, ON MARCH 16, 1949:—

APPLICATION by Sathjan Cassim Ameth (Assistant for the issue of a permit to acquire from A. Chetty (Undersold) and to occupy and use Lot 2 on the Township of Dundee Proper, extent 1a 1r 0p, situate on the Dundee to the Division of Klipriver County, Natal, and known as No. 2 Bench, Dundee, Natal.

Application by Dayanand Manilal (Assistant for the issue of a permit to acquire from Mrs. E. M. Bench (Nee Pillay) and to occupy and use Lot 2 on the Township of "Pine Ridge," extent 1a 1r 0p, situate on the Division of Inanda, Natal, and known as No. 2 Gladstone Street, Dundee, Natal.

Applications by F. J. Reynolds (Entrepreneur for the issue of a permit to acquire from Mrs. Ellen Roberts (Assistant) and to occupy and use Lot 4 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg, Natal, and situate on the Division of Pietermaritzburg, and known as No. 4 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

Application by Mrs. G. F. Reynolds (Assistant for the issue of a permit to acquire from Mrs. Ellen Roberts (Assistant) and to occupy and use Lot 4 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg, Natal, and situate on the Division of Pietermaritzburg, and known as No. 4 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

Application by Ramlakan Ramlakan

United Annex "B" Division Asmal's Cup

UNITED'S WON THROUGH THE SECOND DIVISION KNOCK-OUT CUP COMPETITION, TO ANNEX THE ASMAL'S CUP WHEN THEY DECISIVELY DEFEATED YOUNG KISMET IN THE FINAL ON SATURDAY LAST, AT CURRIE'S FOUNTAIN. YOUNG KISMET REPLIED WITH 63 TO UNITED'S 124, COMPILED IN 90 MINUTES.

P. YANNALI the United captain, won the toss with an old coin after losing it on five previous occasions. He decided to bat on a perfect wicket. Yannali, and S. A. Khan and T. A. Khan, the United openers, opened the innings. The former soon trialed a drive through the covers, and the second, with a 4 off Khan's first maiden.

Therefore both batsmen continued to accelerate and but not accelerate at all loose deliveries. This pair was on 46 runs in 15 overs, when Khan was bowled by Lockhat for 17. At this stage United suffered a further setback when three quick wickets fell. S. Yannali was caught behind by M. Khan, off Lockhat's bowling for 10, and the same bowler three runs later, clean bowled P. Yannali for 7. The latter's exit to a fine catch by Lockhat, was received with the cheers of the crowd.

Hassan joined his captain, F. Yannali, and both batsmen were in fine form, and the total was taken to 100 in the 30th over. At 40, however, Christopher was run out by M. Khan for 7.

PART ENDING

After Rodhyan made a quick exit with H. Yannali (22), the latter was soon very caught by Randeree with the total on the board 124. He was in for 90 minutes for 5 runs and 10 boundaries.

The rate of scoring showed no signs of slackening, and despite a little resistance, by finally the innings which was timed to extend for 90 minutes, closed for 124 runs, with M. A. Khan took five for 36, while S. Patel took three for 36.

When Young Kismet began their innings they were dismissed for 63 runs and A. Patel, were dismissed with only one on the board. C. A. Omar and M. A. Khan added 9 more runs to the innings total when Khan was run out by F. Yannali off P. Kan for 12.

Young Kismet were unable to halt the rout and the innings which followed, only A. Omar (23) and M. A. Khan (13) were able to reach double figures. Only the side failed to score. Only the side failed to score. Only the side failed to score.

P. Yannali was the United bowler who claimed the most wickets. He took 5 for 17. Lockhat took 3 for 15.

Young Kismet were unable to bat the full 90 minutes which followed, only A. Omar (23) and M. A. Khan (13) were able to reach double figures. Only the side failed to score. Only the side failed to score. Only the side failed to score.

UN TO DISCUSS POSITION OF INDIANS IN S.A.

THE United Nations Department of public information announces that the treatment of Indians in the Union of South Africa," high on the list of subjects to be discussed at the second part of the third regular session of the General Assembly, scheduled to open at Flushing Meadow, New York, on April 5, states a Sapa-Reuter message.

This question, says the department, in answer thereto to be discussed by the Assembly, arises from the

DISTRESS FUND CONTRIBUTIONS

THE following contributions have been received by the Indian Relief and Repatriation Committee (Pietermaritzburg):—

Previously acknowledged, £187 15s. 3d.; Mrs. Pandaram, 10s.; Ismail Mahomed, Victoria Road, Pietermaritzburg, £10; Mrs. Ramsamy, £2/2/-.

Durban.—Sastry, Church Street, £1; Jagannath, patterned purple shirt, Pragasam, Umbilo Road, £1; Pragasam, Umbilo Road, £1; Indian Tender Restaurant, 161 Grey Street, £1; Indian Tender Restaurant, 161 Grey Street, £1; Church Street; Ameera Bee Family, Church Street; Ameera Bee Family, Church Street; Ameera Bee Family, E. Vanny, Manchester, £2 2s.; Mrs. Ramsamy, £2/2/-; Mrs. Ramsamy, £2/2/-; Mrs. Ramsamy, £2/2/-

Around the Cinemas

AVALON: "Invisible Wall," a thrill-packed suspense story of gangsters; "Jane Eyre," a romantic drama; and "That Lady in Ermine," a musical, are the attractions at the Avalon cinema.

ALBERT: Krishin Nevietsen's aerial number, with Saroja Devi, Sahasrabudhe and Chandramohan, and Bombay Talkies' romantic musical, "Jhoola," with Ashok Kumar and Leela Chitnis, will be screened next week.

SHOWTIME
AVALON: "Call Northside 777."
ALBERT: "Gopal Krishna."
ATHLONE: "Jhoola."



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Relieves the pain and is a valuable safeguard against infection.
Vaseline
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V.P.J.10

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BSA
CYCLES AND MOTOR-CYCLES

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Faqir"

IN ROME . . .

A European lady doctor, who arrived from India recently, told a daily paper that conditions in India are becoming impossible and is so doubtful whether many Europeans in her positions will be allowed to keep their jobs.

She also told the Press that "Durban strikes me as being so clean and fresh after the dirt and squalor of India." It seems that she is apparently of the "when in Rome, do as Rome does" type. Indeed, she must be congratulated on adapting herself to her environment so magnificently.

What strikes me is how clean Durban is with its shinny trams ("smashtering," you know), the Magazine Barracks and its filthy, miserable hovels, etc.

Either this medico has been looking at Durban through coloured glasses, or she has gone on a sightseeing tour of the beauty spots—there are many of these.

HISTORY

In 1779 British troops fired on an unruly mob in Boston, America, killing three colonists who had protested against the tax imposed on tea. (Remember the slogan: "No taxation without representation"?) The killing of these three people is known as the "Boston Massacre," according to history books.

In such a trivial affair could be called a massacre, I was wondering whether mobs could be an appropriate description of the recent carnage of Indian men, women and children," the medico boy quotes us.

IT IS CHANGED.

"The moral view are still in the air and opinion on the matter will be out of place. For a number of years now Indians have been pushed from corner to corner in the vicinity of the Municipal Native Beer Hall. In the meantime Native beer has, with some Indian customers, been replaced by European beer, and the former customers have now to go further afield to get their drink. Many Indians have been forced to close down their business premises

WANTED KNOWN

I TAKE to drive Motor Car and Lorry. Own Truck. — DAY-WORK DRIVERS SCHOOL, 23 Post Street, Durban. Phone 20864. 15-19

KEN PULLEN for all motor trimming, box upholstery repairs, cushion covers, woodwork, door locks, windscreens wider locks. Consult us first.—64 Sydney Road. Phone 2822.

PRACTICAL Radio Tuition, by correspondence, with complete course of parts, is now available in English, Afrikaans, Hindustani and allied languages. Terms are payable by instalments to suit student's convenience. Full particulars, free and without obligation, from Electrical Institute of South Africa, Box 7296, Johannesburg. Enquiries from Natal welcomed. Call at 67/69, Anstey Buildings, Durban, or write for PRACTICAL RADIO COURSE, P.O. Box 7296, Durban.

TURNER Memorial Tyres, Parts and Tubes supplied. — Write HARRY LALL, Box 58, Durban. 15-19

PETAILISMS in Printing Letter Heads, Business and Wedding Cards. Reasonable charges. — Write HARRYLALL, Box 58, Durban. 15-19

SITUATION VACANT.

WANTED: Ismail Proprietor, for the Mrs. Subramaniam Temple, East London. Salary £17 per month. State qualifications. Closing date, March 15, 1949. Apply to P. O. Box 1291, Secretary Hindu Religious Institution Society, 12 Richmond Road, East London. Phone 3442.

SITUATION WANTED.

QUALIFIED Salesman, having good positions at stake, thoroughly conversant with all departments. Also efficient in clerical work and good knowledge of bookkeeping, desires a position. Apply to Box 1291, P.O. Box 1291, Durban.

GENERAL

CONFECTIONERY Material Tailored. Two garment suit, £5 cash. Enquiry: 64, Mc Lean Street, Durban. J. H. U. ALLY, Tailor and Outfitter, 64, Victoria Street, Durban. Telephone 22764

LAND FOR SALE

AVIATION. Build your own aircraft area. Constructed to school and approved plans. Complete plans £200 cash. Phone PINLAY 2091.

WANTED KNOWN

I.P. Newspaper Reader, Indian Opinion, Natal Mercury, to be sold by AUCTION at 10 a.m. on Saturday, 19th March, 1949, at Kajee's Arcade, Pine Street, Durban.

BUSINESS WANTED

AN Indian requires a Drapery, A.D. directly or as Assistant Buyer in central area. Write or call at: Room No. 228 Natal Bank Chambers.

OBITUARIES



JAYALUTCHMEE.

The death occurred, under tragic circumstances, of Jayalutchmee, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Veeran, at her home, 19 Andrett Road, Cato Manor, on Monday, March 7, at the age of nine years.

Her remains were interred at the Cato Manor Cemetery, where a large assembly of friends and relatives attended.

She leaves behind her sorrowing parents, two sisters and a host of friends and relatives to mourn their loss.



SOMUDTH (EASTRI).

The death occurred at Chinnamah, beloved wife of Mr. S. M. Naidoo, and sister-in-law of Messrs. C. K. Rangan Brothers, of Stanger, on Saturday, February 26, at the age of 70 years.

Many persons were informed at the funeral cortege of the Naidoo family, where a large crowd gathered to pay their last respects.

She leaves — and they were a sorrowing and grief-stricken family — to mourn their loss:

The following sent wreaths: Messrs. C. K. Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. A. Kuppu Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Reddy and family; Mr. and Mrs. Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. M. Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. Moodley and family; Mr. and Mrs. Govender and family; Mr. and Mrs. Pillay and family; Mr. and Mrs. D. L. Roberts and family; Mr. and Mrs. C. Kuppusamy and family; Mr. A. Ramsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. Pillay; Mr. Joseph and family; Mr. S. P. Reddy and family; and Mr. S. Naidoo.

—+—

Eldest son of Mrs. and the late Mr. Ramchal, of Ballywoman, and nephew of Mr. Subramoney and S. Kuppu, also of Ballywoman, suddenly passed away on March 1, 1949, at the age of 23 years. "Monty" was a well known figure in sporting circles, particularly in tennis in town generally. He will be greatly missed by a host of friends. Also to mourn his loss is favourite of his home, his mother, a brother and two sisters.

RAMLACHAN RAMNIESON (SAKOOL).

Beloved husband, who passed away after a long illness at his residence, on February 18, 1949, at the age of 39 years.

—+—

CHANDRAYAAN RAICHEE.

Mr. Chandrayaan Naicker, an old resident of Durban, passed away on March 10, 1949, at the age of 70 years.

Mr. Chandrayaan was a member of the Durban Corporation for a number of years.

He was a keen sportsman and was a member of the Durban Cricket Club and Durban Bowling Club.

A large crowd of relatives and friends attended the funeral cortege, which left the late residence of the deceased at 2 p.m. on Saturday, March 12, 1949, for the Mobeni Cemetery.

—+—

NEW DELHI: Mr. Chandrasekhar Pillay, Secretary of Madras Provincial Congress Committee, has been appointed Secretary of the Indian Embassy in Washington.

Mr. Pillay, who is a graduate of Madras University, has been in charge of the Congress Office in Madras for the last 10 years.



DANIELSEN-HANSSON WEDDING.

The marriage took place at the Durban Methodist Church, on Saturday, February 26, of Miss Ingrid Hansson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hansson, of Durban, and Mr. Ivan Danielsen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Danielsen, of Copenhagen, Denmark.

The bride, who was given away by her father, was attended by Miss Ruth Hansson, sister of the bride, as bridesmaid, and Mr. Ivan Danielsen, brother of the bridegroom, as best man.

The bride's dress was of white satin, with a long train, and she carried a bouquet of white carnations.

The bridesmaid wore a dress of pink satin, and carried a bouquet of pink carnations.

Mr. and Mrs. Danielsen left by air for Johannesburg, where they will spend their honeymoon.

The bride's travelling dress was of navy blue, with white accessories.

Mr. and Mrs. Danielsen will reside in Johannesburg.

DEATH OF PROMINENT INDIAN STATESMAN

(From Our Own Correspondent)

NEW DELHI, The Government of India have learnt with deep regret of the death, from heart failure, of Dr. Syed Hossain, Ambassador of India to Egypt.

Dr. Hossain took up his duties as India's first envoy to Egypt in March, 1948. A little later he became also the Minister for India in Transjordan.

The Egyptian Government ordered a State funeral for Dr. Hossain.

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Prime Minister of India, in a message to the Prime Minister, Pandit Nehru mourns the loss of one of India's distinguished public servants in India.

The Ambassador said in a Press interview, "Dr. Syed Hossain had not only been a leader in his country but also in the whole of the Middle East. With all his strength and energy he worked for the unity of Islam and Islamic progress."

Journalist, politician and diplomat, Dr. Hossain belonged to a distinguished family in Bengal. He was educated in India, England and on the Continent. On his return to India he became a professor of Arabic at Dacca University and assistant editor of the Comrade, a paper founded by Maulana Mohamed Ali and Maulana Shaukat Ali.

He was closely associated with Mr. Gandhi during the Khilafat movement and was a member of the Khilafat delegation led by Maulana Mohamed Ali to London.

Returning to India, he joined Mr. Gandhi during the Civil Disobedience movement and was a member of the Khilafat committee set up by Maulana Azad.

Later he joined the Congress and was imprisoned for his activities.

Dr. Hossain was a member of the Constituent Assembly of India and was a member of the Indian delegation to the United Nations Assembly in Paris.

He was the author of many books, including "Islam and Democracy" and "Islam and Socialism."

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DHEVARAJ SUTHYAPPEN CHETTY

Our fourth reserved of Sathyappen aged 2½ years, passed away on March 1, 1949, at Merebank, on February 27, 1949.

Baby-grave, being his death, was a pupil of Woodlands Indian Primary School. His untimely and sudden death has stopped in the hearts of many of the world.

Baby died on Thursday, February 24, complaining of severe pain in stomach, and was immediately taken to the family doctor. At 2 a.m. on Friday, February 25, baby was rushed to and was removed to Grey's Hospital, Pietermaritzburg, where the doctor decided to operate. Baby was operated on immediately and was taken to the Children's Ward. Within a few hours baby's condition became worse and baby passed away. Baby was buried on Sunday, February 27, at 2.30 p.m. at the Mobeni Cemetery.

Baby is survived by a host of relatives and friends, including his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Sathyappen, of Merebank; two brothers, Master Dhevaraj and Master Sathyappen; and two sisters, Miss Dhevaraj and Miss Sathyappen.

Baby was a brilliant pupil, as the time of his death was standard 1. He was also a keen sportsman and was a member of the Woodlands Indian Primary School, of all of which he was a great disappointment and keen student.

The funeral was one of the largest in Merebank, which bears testimony to the popularity of the family. Many and wide were present to pay their last respects to the deceased. On Sunday, February 27, at 2.30 p.m. the funeral cortege left the late residence of the deceased for the Mobeni Cemetery, where after services conducted by Mr. Sathyappen, the body was laid to rest.

The following sent wreaths: Mr. and Mrs. S. Sathyappen and family; Mr. and Mrs. K. Govender and family; Mr. and Mrs. Sathyappen and family; Mr. and Mrs. Govender and family; Mr. and Mrs. Govender and family; Mr. and Mrs. Govender

Our Readers Speak . . .

REPATRIATION A RANK INJUSTICE TO INDIANS

By "ENQUIRER."

THE day in and day out policy of the right and day talks of the present Prime Minister and his Nationalist Government stand as the cornerstone of Indians. He has said that the Indian is here as a permanent asset and that they should be encouraged.

But at the same time Dr. Eiselen of South Africa was turned in 1948. Stated had large an Indian as an Indian and was still requiring more Indian labour. Advertisements also appeared in the Natal newspapers inviting applications for Indian labour. The Indian and his labour was thus regarded as absolutely essential to the development of the sugar industry, manufacturing, railways, etc., and to many industrial concerns at that period. When Natal announced this cheap labour it was no longer keen to retain 70% Indians in the Union's most industrialised Province. These labourers toiled and turned the then undulating prairie and bush lands of Natal, into a Garden Colony, and it was then created at that time that:

"A free province of all Europeans, with the Indian labourers removed to their own country, would be a most unfortunate and deplorable event."

And if any action was taken in connection with the labour supply great hardship would be caused.

In the year 1911 the fear that the white race swamped by a dusky flood, caused the doors of the immigration area and the industrial Indians, after the expiration of their period of service would be prevented. So far as I can find out:

A day after South Africa had decided to participate with Great Britain in the war of 1914-1918, Indians agreed at mass meetings held in Durban and Maritzburg, to offer their services as combatants. They also volunteered to help in any capacity, this time supporting in an ambulance corps. Their services were not accepted and they were left with disfranchisement in East Africa. All attempts by them to become a part of the country failed in the common course of winning their way.

Despite these services, another attempt was made in 1924 to restrict Indians in regard to trade and ownership of land, and then the policy of segregation was introduced. Indians were not allowed to own land, but they were allowed to live and to carry on business which operated there only, and at a small prohibitive or nominal labour rental which could be cancelled at short notice.

Many deputations from India and South Africa gathered to help South Africa to find a solution to the Indian problem. They were followed by the Round Table Conference held in Cape Town in 1927. A few months later the terms of the agreement arrived at was announced. Briefly, the immigration terms were the maintenance of a western standard of life, to those who were "agitated," social and educational facilities were to be provided, so that they might not be behind any other section of the community, and it was also stated that a voluntary repatriation scheme to India or any other country were available.

Upon reaching the country the following declaration was made:

"The Union Government firmly believe in and adhere to the principle that it is the duty of every section of the community to devote ways and means and to take all possible steps for the uplifting of every section of their permanent people to the full extent of their capacity and opportunity, and they are prepared to make liberal provision for educational and other institutions, the encouragement of the Indians who will remain part of the permanent population on the understanding that they will conform to the customs of the community.

This declaration was the decision of South Africa, marked the birth of a new policy. Firstly it was the future of Indians as young part of the permanent population, and secondly it was applied to the Indians who were already domiciled in the country. Thirdly it was the future of Indians as young part of the permanent population, and secondly it was applied to the Indians who were already domiciled in the country. Thirdly it was the future of Indians as young part of the permanent population, and secondly it was applied to the Indians who were already domiciled in the country.

A few years later, however, the Union Government decided to withdraw from the Round Table Conference and to withdraw its approval of the agreement. It was then that the proposition of the Cape Town Agreement was declared a scrap. It has been the declaration of the officials of the Natal Indian Congress that every section of the community has given its approval of the agreement.

Since 1927 and 1946 I do not see the need for the subsidy of Indians to return to India. Equally nothing is gained by the offering of the Indians in Champion-Xmas and Company's Christmas Annual. What is the motive?

— MONITOR.

In the case of "The Leader," a weekly newspaper, which is "Monitor" a correspondent, who writes:

I am convinced that these Africans who are agitating for the franchise are not representative of the community. They are the educated Africans and that which they call a native problem is not a native problem at all, but a purely political question influenced by Communists and that which they call a native problem is not a native problem at all, but a purely political question influenced by Communists.

From time to time amongst the Indian people, especially here in Natal, there are those who are agitating for political rights, but these people are not representative of the Indian people as a whole. The Indian people are not interested in politics. They are interested in their own affairs and in their own welfare. They are not interested in politics. They are interested in their own affairs and in their own welfare.

I would like it to be made known that the Indians have no desire to remain in the land of their birth, and that they are the posterity children and grandchildren of the forefathers of Indians and no question of repatriation to be one way ever possible.

MR. M. D. NAIDOO'S MISSION

By "HIGH SQUARE."

"M. D. Naidoo on the way to India as secretary of the South African Indian Congress. This news comes as a surprise to many. Does the fact that Mr. Naidoo is going to India mean that he has given up hope of ever being repatriated there.

Have the officials of the Natal Indian Congress now learnt that it is not a very expedient and practical position to consult the masses?

By "FLYING HIGH."

I heard that Mr. M. D. Naidoo has left the country. Is that correct? Is he going to India to stay there? Is he going to India to stay there? Is he going to India to stay there?

Judging by the rush with which he left, and the secrecy surrounding his mission, I am tempted to say "not some fifty words."

Since the formation of the Natal Indian Congress will be subjected.

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PENAL COLONY BECOMES SETTLEMENT

India Marches On

THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PROPOSE TO SEND THE FIRST BATCH OF 200 FAMILIES TO THE ANDAMANS FOR COLONISATION OF THE ISLANDS.

THIS IS THE FIRST ATTEMPT AT REGULAR COLONISATION OF THE ANDAMANS, WHICH FROM THE 19TH CENTURY WAS USED AS A PENAL SETTLEMENT. THIS HAS BEEN CLOSED DOWN IN 1945 AS A RESULT OF THE REOCCUPATION OF THE ISLANDS AFTER THE WAR.

THE COLONISTS WILL BE MAINLY AGRICULTURISTS AND ARTISANS.

Trade Agreement

TRADE agreement between India and Ceylon was signed at Colombo on December 29, 1948.

More Flying Clubs

THE G.P. development programme includes three more flying clubs at Kanpur, Bangalore and Trivandrum. A flying club is part of their scheme for giving rural people in the Five years.

School Dramas in

THE Government of Madras have decided to introduce dramas in the curriculum of schools in the Province. The scheme is "a foreign element in the people" was absurd.

The same question is now and many have failed to the Indian Prime Minister that the Indians are not a foreign element and that they should be treated as nationals.

Airmails Accelerated

THE inauguration of the new air-mail transit of airmails from India to Europe, Africa and America. Airmails from Bombay, Delhi and Madras will be flown from Calcutta, Delhi and Bombay respectively.

New Pension Scheme

GOVERNMENT servants will soon be demanded from service benefit scheme. Civil servants will get pensions and gratuities on the same lines as those granted to employees of the Government of India. Civil servants who are invalided because of their work will have their pensions calculated on the basis of their full pay.

Council for Industries

THE newly set-up Central Advisory Council of Industries will meet in New Delhi on March 21 to discuss the Government's policy on industrial policy for the Government on the eleven industries specified in the Industrial Act, on the steps to be taken to secure the best use of the water of supply and on the import of raw materials and capital equipment. The Council will appoint committees to deal with major problems and with specific questions.

Backward Classes

THE Government of Madras have sanctioned the utilisation of Rs. one lakh provided in the budget for the year 1948-49 for the construction of the conditions of Backward Classes as distinct from Harijans, by granting scholarships to students reading in the primary classes and high schools.

"Master Plan" for Refugees

THE details of what is described as a "master plan" for a refugee township at Kalyan near Bombay with accommodation for 20,000 refugees are almost ready for execution.

New Radio Plan

THE Government of India have decided to set up a broadcasting station at Jullundur. The station will be equipped with broadcasting machinery which is expected to be available by February or March. Further expansion of the broadcasting service will be done in the light of experience gained in the working of the present scheme.

Sanskrit in Schools

THE C.P. and Berar High School Education Board has decided to make Sanskrit a compulsory subject in the middle school classes. The decision will affect the position of an optional subject. Sanskrit has also been introduced in the High schools and the Board has decided to make it compulsory.

Airport in Andamans

THE Government of India propose to construct an airport in the Andamans at a cost of Rs. 1 crore.

Radio Equipment

IT has been decided to establish in India radio equipment factories which will undertake the manufacture of transmitters, receivers, radio valves, cathode ray tubes and other components. The scheme will involve an expenditure of Rs. 1 crore. The factories will be located in the neighbourhood of the Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, the Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, and the Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur.

Collecting Land Revenues

IN pursuance of the policy of the Government of India to entrust the collection of administrative functions to the C.P. Government has decided to entrust the collection of land revenue in these areas to the Government of India. The Government of India will be responsible for the collection of land revenue in these areas.

Tackling the Housing Problem

THE Government of Bombay have decided to undertake, in addition to the construction of tenements for industrial workers, the construction of tenements for middle class people and for the poor. The Government of Bombay have decided to undertake, in addition to the construction of tenements for industrial workers, the construction of tenements for middle class people and for the poor.

THE Government of Bombay have decided to undertake, in addition to the construction of tenements for industrial workers, the construction of tenements for middle class people and for the poor.

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EYE-WITNESS DESCRIBES LOOTING DURING THE RIOTS

ALLEGATIONS that Europeans took part in the looting during the riots, and that the South African Police could have protected Indian lives and property, but were not interested, were made by an Indian witness before the Riots Commission, when Mr. Ebrahim Mahomed Amin was called by the South African Indian Organisation to give evidence.

MR. AMIN said he saw many Europeans carrying goods into motor cars from his shop in the Point district.

Mr. Amin said he had phoned the Police, but his impression was that the Police had no intention of coming to his aid, because they were not interested. He was almost a quarter of a mile from the Point Police Station and the Police could have come to protect his property, even if they might not have had enough European Police to answer every call.

He complained that the Police had refused him leave to remove the cash from the till to his shop at Greyville. He contacted Mr. Jones in the Chemists Mr. Jones then told him that there was danger, and advised him to be taken away in his own property. Mr. Amin said: "I was very frightened and afraid for the safety of the shop and kill us." On Friday, he said, he was told by a friend that there was danger in the district of the shop and kill us.

Evidence to a question by the Commission, Mr. Amin said he was not aware of any complaint made by the Europeans and did not take the matter up. He said he was told that there was danger in the district of the shop and kill us.

Mr. Amin said he was told by a friend

AVALON

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There will be a special 5 p.m. Matinee on Saturdays regularly at this theatre. This will enable many of those who cannot gain admission to the 2 p.m. and 7.30 p.m. shows to attend this special 5 p.m. session. It will also prevent the inconvenience of those who find it difficult to attend any evening performance due to lack of transport, etc.

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TELL YOUR FRIENDS

NATAL INDIAN CONGRESS
(Founded by Mahatma Gandhi in 1894)

NOTICE

In terms of Section 8 of Congress Constitution, notice is hereby given that, 2nd Annual Provincial Conference of the Natal Indian Congress (founded by Mahatma Gandhi in 1894) will be held at DURBAN, on 24th, 25th and 26th June, 1949.

AGENDA: 1, Presidential Address; 2, Secretarial Report; 3, Joint Treasurers' Financial Statement and Balance Sheet; 4, Amendments to Constitution; 5 to Resolutions; 6, Election of Officials and Executive Committee members; 7, General.

Delegates and visitors will be welcomed in Durban at a later date.

DEBI SINGH,
General Secretary.

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ENTRANCE FEE: 7/6.
Entries close with the
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NOTICE

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(Gymnasium Section)

This is to inform members and interested members that regular classes are held daily in Physical Culture and Boxing at our gymnasium, Jessie Hall, Grey Street, Durban.

For further details, call at our Headquarters, 124 Queen Street, Durban.

R. R. SINGH,
Hon. Secretary.

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Closing date for applications 7th April, 1949.

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MOTOR LORRY FOR SALE.

FIVE tons Ford V8, licensed for 1949, left to good condition; Five tons of material also.—Apply VICTORY AGENCY, 66 Church St.

LAND FOR SALE

AT Hambanathi, Lota, with or without Dwelling, for sale and lease. Also at Mount Partridge, Albert Falls, Edendale, Inkanyezi and other districts.—Apply VICTORY AGENCY, 66 Church Street.

Thanks

MR. and Mrs. S. D. Chetty, of 76 Bellair Road, Durban, wish to thank all relatives and friends for their kind messages of sympathy in their recent bereavement, especially Dr. Sorabjee, the Pilot of the chartered plane, staff at King's Hospital, Durban, Nursing and Staff, General Hospital Johannesburg.

Mrs. Ramkissoon and sons, of Pine Street, Durban, wish to thank all friends far and near, for take part in the funeral of the late Mr. Ramkissoon, Father, Husband, Brother-in-law and Uncle, which took place on Sunday, January 16, 1949, respectively, at their home, 2nd Avenue, Merebank, and also thank those who supported their late husband's funeral. Special thanks to Dr. E. Mayet and Dr. Ramlall.

Mr. Ramkissoon and sons, of Pine Street, Durban, wish to thank all friends for the kind messages of sympathy in their recent bereavement, especially Dr. Sorabjee, the Pilot of the chartered plane, staff at King's Hospital, Durban, Nursing and Staff, General Hospital Johannesburg.

Sunday League

The following team is selected for the junior division team to play the first Indian Sunday League match on Indian Sunday League ground on Sunday, 20th March, at 2 p.m. sharp:—Rowland Ramsamy (captain), Ronald Ramsamy, Ramesh Ramsamy, Ramesh Singh, Ramesh Singh, Ramesh Singh

INDIAN TRADER HAS NEVER RETARDED PROGRESS OF AFRICANS

THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE INDIAN TRADER IN THE ECONOMY OF THIS COUNTRY IS AN IMPORTANT ONE, STATES A MEMORANDUM SUBMITTED BY THE N.I.C. TO THE RIOT COMMISSION, BUT HE HAS NEVER RETARDED THE PROGRESS OF THE AFRICAN TRADER. IF THERE IS ANYTHING THAT MILITATES AGAINST THE AFRICAN IT IS THE POLICY OF THE COVERNMENT AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE FACT THAT SO MANY OF THE NATIVE DEALERS, TEAROOMS AND HERBALISTS ARE HOUSED IN INDIAN-OWNED PREMISES IS AN INDICATION OF THE HELP THAT THE INDIAN AFFORDS THE AFRICAN.

IT is relevant to quote from the A Memorandum submitted to the Commission by the Department of Economics of the Natal University College:

"They established themselves not only in the coastal belt, but also in the remote places where no European would have made a profitable living and where the local Natives have little or nothing about trade. The Indian trader was therefore wanted and welcome and in most cases this is still the case. The Native usually patronises the Indian store in preference to the European store. In the former he can meet at home and he also finds the goods often better in quality and in price. He also acquires more readily in barga ing.

"There is a mistaken idea prevailed that the Indians hold a very large number of licenses, but some Memorandum explains this idea, and we quote:

"In Natal in 1938-1946 the number of licences issued to Europeans and Indians were almost equally—some 8,138 each. But of the total 8,452 Indian licences 1,982 dealers or hawkers on the average carry only £3 at Cheb, and 858 are trade produce dealers carrying pro- Rupe some £30 at stock."

The number 8,452 may appear to be large, but among these there are 642 assisted general water dealers attached to fruit produce dealers and 156 patent and proprietary medicines at-

HOTEL EMPLOYEES ELECT SOCCER COMMITTEE

HOTEL EMPLOYEES SOCCER CLUB

At the annual general meeting of the Durban League and Victoria Trade Employees Indoor Football Association, the following officials were elected: Patrons, Messrs. W. Whitewood and N. W. Gilbert; life vice patron, Mr. Nayanah Pillay; life vice patrons, Messrs. Mr. P. M. Pillay, F. S. Alford, A. Chetty and P. Pillay; president, Mr. T. Williams; vice presidents, Messrs. C. V. Boyd, R. C. Gouvras, M. W. Bowden, A. Chetty, A. Gouvras, S. Rowson, A. Chetty, A. V. Mungar and Fred A. Pillay; secretary, Mr. Louis Nelson; assistant secretary, Mr. K. K. Naidoo; committee, Messrs. Mr. R. E. Pillay, hon. member, Mr. R. M. Dandelly, vice-chairman, Messrs. K. K. Preddy, C. H. Preddy, Rowson, Kathan Naidoo, Mr. Dandelly, Durandi, Messrs. R. E. Naidoo and E. C. Naidoo.

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48th Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

Tenders are invited for the purchase of the business as a going concern (including complete Crockery and Equipment valued at approximately £850). Stock at the Hand about £200. Licence, Lease and Goodwill.

Tenders Cash. Tenders should be addressed to Tender Cafe Taj Mahal, and should reach the undersigned by 1st March next, not 20th March, 1949. Highest and any tender not necessarily accepted.

M. H. ROOKEES,
P.O. Box 52, Pietermaritzburg.

COMMUNIST PERIL IN INDIA

PURE (Orient)

COMMUNISTS were trying to stir up unrest in India and were acting in interest of not in- terest outside India, said the Prime Minister, Pandit Nehru, at a meeting here, states a Sapa-Reuter message.

Mr. Nehru said that the Communists were fomenting a railway strike and his information made him believe that they wanted to wreck trains, cause mass starvation, create terror and disorder in national life.

He referred to the arrested leaders recently at Deoli Dhun in the Native Reserves, and the Natal Naval Licensing Ordinance protects him from trading within the radius of such Reserves. On the other hand an African requiring a licence in the Reserves is not required to be subjected to the usual formalities relating to licensing applications.

"APARTHEID"

AN Indian lawyer commenting on the policy of separate development under Nationalist rule, said by the Johannesburg correspondent of the Manchester Guardian, that the Government was opposed to any mixing socially or by the dele- gation of Europeans and Africans to the same Legislative assembly.

To strengthen his contentions, he cited the statistic lately in fact, that, since the Nationalists came to power, the number of Indians which in comparison with the Native population is relatively small, has increased fourfold, whereas the Native population has increased only by 50 per cent. Indians, he said, are the backbone of the Natal economy, he added, for the Natal University on its territory, and of full University status, as stated not to participate in the privileges that now being extended to Europeans and Africans.

However, certain members of the Indian community did not want to take part in the garden party.

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TABLE TENNIS . . .

(Continued from page 10)

week 11 clubs will compete in a divided into two divisions of six clubs each.

"The general standard of play has improved considerably, but there is still room for improvement. The Inter Natal League Championship attracted this year 10 teams, and next year it is hoped to have 12 teams participating.

"A new import duty of 10 per cent on table tennis balls has been imposed from 15 to 25 per cent.

"Import duty of 45 per cent on Bat- wood and veneer sheets (until recently 30 per cent) has been raised from 30 to 45 per cent.

"Import duty of 10 per cent on Rubber and Rubberite per piece, and rubber and veneer sheets (until recently 30 per cent) has been raised from 30 to 45 per cent.

"Duty on sponge rubber sheets has been raised from 10 to 20 per cent.

"Any quantity of these goods will be admitted free of duty if the value for duty does not exceed £5 in any one consignment."

AIRWAYS

NEW DELHI: The Government of India have dropped negotiations with Britain for the formation of a nationalisation of Indian Airlines Corporation. This confirms the Government's declared policy of

India's Budget Shows A Substantial Surplus

From Our Own Correspondent

NEW DELHI.

FINANCE MINISTER, DR. MATTHAI, HAS PRESENTED THE SECOND ANNUAL BUDGET OF THE INDIAN DOMINION IN PARLIAMENT. THE FOLLOWING ARE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE NEW PROPOSALS:—

1 Relation of essential gains tax.

Reduction in exemption and abolition of super tax on income from ordinary sources.

Reduction of rate of Rs. 50,000 to be reduced by a quarter some and 10 per cent on income in excess of Rs. 1,000,000 in addition to 10 per cent surcharge.

Reduction of import duty on all goods and essentials.

Reduction of duty on raw materials for industry.

Abolition of surcharge on all cotton.

Issue of postal notes increased from 1 annas to 2 annas.

Additional revenue duties on luxury goods, including motor cars, motor cycles, motor boats, electrical appliances, photographic apparatus, etc.

Increase of import duty and with- drawal of any, on motor spirit from 6 annas to 12 annas per gallon.

Increase of import duty on kerosene from 2 annas to 4 annas per gallon.

Increase of duty of 75 per cent on tobacco and cigarettes.

Excise duty of 25 per cent on Bat- teries and source shell (until recently 15 per cent) has been raised from Rs. 3 to Rs. 5 per cwt.

Duty on sugar has been raised from 2 annas per cwt. to 12 per cent, ad valorem.

Net result of these proposals will be to yield Rs. 15 millions in addition to the Budget.

The Budget position is as follows:

REVENUE ... Rs.355 millions
EXPENDITURE ... Rs.340.5 millions

SURPLUS

The Finance Minister said that at the existing level of taxation the revenue position showed a surplus of Rs. 14.5 crores. The Budget proposals showed an increase in revenue of Rs. 15 crores.

He said that the Government of India was economically sound. It had a surplus on its national income of Rs. 50 crores. It had a surplus on its revenue account of Rs. 14.5 crores. It had a surplus on its capital account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its foreign exchange account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its gold account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its silver account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its copper account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its zinc account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its lead account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its tin account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its nickel account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its cobalt account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its manganese account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its chromium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its vanadium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its molybdenum account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its tungsten account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its titanium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its zirconium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its hafnium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its thorium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its uranium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its plutonium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its neptunium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its americium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its curium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its berkelium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its californium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its einsteinium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its fermium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its mendelevium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its nobelium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its lawrencium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its rutherfordium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its dubnium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its seaborgium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its bohrium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its hassium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its meitnerium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its darmstadtium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its roentgenium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its copernicium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its nihonium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its flerovium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its moscovium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its livermorium account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its tennessine account of Rs. 15 crores. It had a surplus on its oganesson account of Rs. 15 crores.

ESTCOURT TENNIS CLUB OFFICIALS

The following officials were elected at the annual general meeting of the Estcourt Tennis Club:

Patron, Capt. Gordon Palmer, M.C.; president, Mr. A. Hall; vice presidents, Mr. R. H. Rawstorne, Mr. W. Lucas, Mr. T. Palmer, Mr. F. Shaw, Mr. W. Hall, Mr. H. Hall, Mr. H. Hall, Mr. H

ORIENTALS WIN IN MARITZBURG DISTRICT FINALS

From Our Own Correspondent

MARITZBURG, Friday.

ORIENTALS WON THE RIGHT TO REPRESENT MARITZBURG IN NATAL'S PREMIER CRICKET COMPETITION WHEN THEY HEADED ROYALS BY 37 RUNS ON THE FIRST INNINGS IN THE DISTRICT FINAL ON THE INDIAN SPORTS GROUND ON SUNDAY.

SCHOOLS WERE ELIMINATED FROM THE CASSIMJEE CUP, GOING DOWN TO ORTMANS ON THE DOUBLE INNINGS. THE STARS-UNITED CAME FOR THE SAME CUP WAS WASHED OUT BY RAIN ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

A [illegible]-drenched ground and a [illegible] morning greeted the Royals and Orientals when they arrived on the Indian Sports Ground for the District final of the Natal Cup, but by 12.15 the wicket had dried out sufficiently to enable a start to be made.

It was a day in which the Leaders were on top and only two batsmen, "Baby" Canonjee and N. M. Naidoo were able to get clear. Opening the innings for Orientals, Canonjee gathered 46 runs of his total of 165. It was by no means a chanceless knock, but he was always quick to move to the ball to hook or pull.

He started cautiously, but as soon as the end he opened out, and a couple of fast straight drives raced to the boundary. C. Pillay helped to put on the way of the 50-up half. A sharp bit down, who scored 15 for the 8 pulls, also gave a difficult chance when 7 had been to his credit, and went on to give an unbroken stand of 77 with N. M. Naidoo, who hit 12 fours in his 72.

Orientals, first innings, 165. Baby Canonjee, 46 not out; J. N. H. Royal 32; C. Pillay 15; N. M. Naidoo, three for 28.

Royals, first innings, 128. N. M. Naidoo, three for 21; Baby Canonjee, two for 14; C. Pillay, two for 17; A. S. Kajee, three for 21, K. Sukdeo, three for 28.

On the adjourning held R. Lords were dismissed from the Cassimjee Cup, going down to Orientals on the double innings.

Here again, the wet field did not help the batsmen, who were out in a day. Schools took 2nd innings and were declared for 6 runs, retaining a lead of 3 runs on the first innings.

Orientals, first innings, 161. Baby Canonjee, 27 not out; J. N. H. Royal 32, C. Pillay 15, A. S. Kajee 15, N. M. Naidoo, three for 28.

Schools, first innings, 158. Tahir Bayat 52, C. Pillay, two for 14, N. M. Naidoo, three for 28.

Schools, second innings, 6 for 6 declared. Tahir Bayat 3 not out, A. S. Kajee, three for 71, N. M. Naidoo, three for 21.

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Schools, second innings, 6 for 6 declared. Tahir Bayat 3 not out, A. S. Kajee, three for 71, N. M. Naidoo, three for 21.



NATAL — MR. S. N. SINGH

Mr. S. N. Singh, also A well known Durban sportsman, who has been elected as President of the Natal Indian Football Association for the ensuing season.



DURBAN — MR. P. SIGOU

Mr. P. Sigou, a well-known Durban sportsman, who has been elected as Vice-President of the Natal Indian Football Association for the ensuing season.

ANGLING RESULTS

The competition for the spot Floating Trophy was held from 7.30 a.m. on Sunday, March 13, 1949. Competitors were fortunate in that the fishing was good. The largest fish for the day was caught by Mr. H. W. Reid, 36lb 5oz.

The results were as follows:—1, H. Reid, 36lb. 5oz.; 2, H. W. Reid, 30lb. 5oz.; 3, Duncan Barker, 12lb. 8oz.

GREENWOOD PARK INDIAN TENNIS CLUB MEETING

In presenting his report at the annual meeting of the Greenwood Park Indian Lawn Tennis Club, Mr. S. C. R. Govender, the secretary, said a survey of the activities of the club for the past two years "is not an easy." Mr. Govender said, that the social functions held during that period had been very successful, and that the club tournament matches had been played in a very good spirit.

Mr. Govender said, that the club had been unable to pay for the landlord fees for the last two years. These difficulties, he said, have the result of a great setback in the Indian sporting world by the opening of a court by the club last year. He also mentioned that during the year 1947, the club had raised a substantial sum of £77 10s. 6d. for the Durban Indian Child Welfare Society.

The president, Mr. P. E. Harry, in his address to the club, said that the tournament matches had been held after many months of tennis, owing to the rainy season.

Competitions.

Last year the club held its championship tournament, which was won by Mrs. A. Govender, who beat Mrs. Ramsamy in the ladies championship. Messrs. A. R. Govender and R. R. Bradley, Durban, were champions, Mr. S. M. Govender, Mrs. A. Govender and Mrs. Ramsamy, Mr. S. M. Govender, Mr. R. R. Bradley, Durban, and Mr. S. M. Govender, Mrs. A. Govender, Mr. S. M. Govender, doubles champions, Mrs. A. Govender and Mrs. Ramsamy, Mr. R. R. Bradley, Durban, and Mr. S. M. Govender, Mrs. A. Govender, mixed doubles champions, Mr. S. M. Govender, Mrs. A. Govender

Around the Cinemas

AVALON: A drama of love, hate and revenge, with a background of the Indian Mutiny, is the theme of "The Lady in Scarlet," now showing at the Avalon.

ALBERT: A social comedy, "The Egg," and a sensational adventure picture, "Black Magic," are the items at present showing.

SHOWTIME

AVALON: "The Lady in Scarlet."
ALBERT: "The Egg."
ATHLONE: "Open Fire."

5 doctors agree this plan can break the laxative habit

If you have constipation, you don't need a laxative. Instead, you need a plan that will help you overcome constipation. Doctors have found that the plan of eating Kellogg's ALL-BRAN every day helps to relieve constipation in most cases. Why? Because ALL-BRAN is rich in bulk-providing roughage and vitamin B1. Eat ALL-BRAN every day and drink plenty of water. Let ALL-BRAN help you to regularity. Sold by all grocers. Made by Kellogg (South Africa) Ltd., Durban.

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Fourth"

A CHALLENGE is now issued to the Durban City Hall to write the Royal Commission on Transport to say what it thinks of the Durban Transport Undertaking. Mr. Bourke, Mr. Mainprize, Mr. Mainly, the Mayor, the Town Clerk, the Chairman of the Transport Committee, the Chief Traffic Manager, the Chief Engineer, the Chief Accountant, the Chief Mechanical Engineer, the Chief Electrical Engineer, the Chief Inspector, the Chief Clerk, the Chief Cashier, the Chief Storekeeper, the Chief Time Keeper, the Chief Typist, the Chief Tea Maker, the Chief Bottle Washer, the Chief Sweeper, the Chief Duster, the Chief Polisher, the Chief Cook, the Chief Waiter, the Chief Bus Driver, the Chief Conductor, the Chief Ticket Collector

Around the Cinemas

AVALON: A jungle thriller, "White Hunter," and two say Him, "Terrible Correspondence" and "Inherited Genius" are the attractions of the week-end work.

ALBERT: A social comedy "The Court," and a musical-romantique feature, "Shabdkhoon," are the films of next week.

SHOWTIME

AVALON: "THAT Lady in Ermine."
ALBERT: "JHANA."
ATHLONE: "Cross Kings."

5 doctors agree this plan can break the laxative habit

If your take laxatives regularly—perhaps have you ever stopped?

New York doctors now have established proof of the cause of constipation. Further, they say that the cause lasts indefinitely.

Yet Ex-Lax, for over ninety years, has relieved constipation in a way that is entirely different from the usual laxative. Ex-Lax is not habit forming. Ex-Lax does not upset the stomach. Ex-Lax does not cause griping. Ex-Lax is not expensive.

Ex-Lax is a laxative brand, the laxative you can buy with confidence. Ex-Lax is a laxative that has been on the market for many years and from them on let us make use of its many valuable properties

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1 CARS or Lorry Motor Car and Heavy Duty Trucks, 32 to DAY-MOUTH DRIVE, Durban. Phone 23202. 12-3-49

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STAMPS Stamps Wanted, Packets and Lots acquired. Write LEONARD LALL, Box 24, Durban. 12-3-49

SPECIALISING in Printing Letter Heads, Business and Wedding Cards. Reasonable charges. — Write RAMOOLALL, Box 24, Durban. 17-3-49

SITUATION VACANT.

WANTED, Tamil Proprietor, for Hotel in Natal. Salary £25 per month. Must have Matriculation qualifications. Closing date, March 31, 1949—Apply to N. S. NAIDOO, Secretary, Hindu Religious Institutions Society, 12 Diamond Road, East London. (Box, 1454).

LAND FOR SALE

CASTLEDEN Road, Durban's premier 7 months 3 minutes from Model Girls' School, 3 minutes from Model Girls' School, 3 minutes from Model Girls' School,

Our Readers Speak . . .

EASTER FESTIVITIES AND FEARS OF RIOTING

By MR. A. CAREEM.

THE Good Friday Festival, at the Jumma Masjid Indian Temple, was held by the Indian community in Durban recently, with the Indian people in large numbers, and rich and poor, irrespective of caste, creed and race, participating.

Daily I happen to meet many Indian people who bear Dark Days may be a cure of the Indians and that they may not be able to sustain in the absence of the golden rule of Live & Let Live. We do not understand these things. Why should they disregard their religious obligations for the sake of a few pounds more? We regret that many of the Indians will in every religious and charity appeal, and we will not only be compelled to ask for their help, but those who worship at the Jumma Masjid will have to contribute more than usual to enable us to carry on the work of the Institute in this connection. And it is with us.

INDIANS NOT TO BLAME

By MR. L. SINGH.

Through the medium of your Press, I would like to express my views in one of the articles published in the Natal Mercury on the Durban Riots.

The writer has no access to say he blames on the Indians for the Riots.

Read the speeches of the Chief in which he described their civilisation, about the Indian system, then the state of affairs would be revealed.

Therefore, it is the duty of the authorities to take a strong stand to stop the unwholesome to Indians and their civilisation.

Fellow countrymen, I am sorry to say that I don't know. The Natives then didn't know what one Indian was. Every one was armed with sticks and killed a Native unarmed. Why should they attack Indians who were unarmed?

One Native took his stepper and had wanted to stab me. So I advanced for help. The Natives then ran away. I went and made a report to the ground, but the ground said that we wanted no trouble. So I had to sit down on the road station and

Fourteen Indian States Form New Union

From Our Own Correspondent.

NEW DELHI.

A GREATER RAJASTHAN, which will be the largest administrative unit in India, will come into being by the first week of April.

It will comprise 14 States—Jaipur, Jodhpur, Bikaner and Jaisalmer and the 10 States at present included in the Rajasthan Union, namely, Udaipur, Kotah, Bundi, Jhalawar, Banswara, Dungarpur, Shahpura, Tonk, Kishangarh and Pratapgarh. It will have an area of 121,020 square miles and a population of 12,100,000. The new name will yield an annual revenue of over Rs. 110 million.

It is expected that the subsequent integration of the Union will be on the lines of the Pepsu.

The rulers of Jodhpur, Bikaner and others who took part in the discussions have already signed the covenant. Others are expected to sign it shortly.

The decision to form Greater Rajasthan was announced by the Deputy Prime Minister, Sardar Patel, at Udaipur on January 14, who said that until administrative details are worked out, an interim Ministry would be in charge of the administration.

Congratulating the rulers on their decision, Sardar Patel said it was a desirable failure in the larger interests of the country. He was particularly glad that the rulers concerned in spite of the long historic and distinctive traditions behind them had agreed to give up their separate identity and thus extend the boundaries of Rajasthan.

India Marches On

MINERAL SPRINGS IN INDIA

ABOUT 300 MINERAL SPRINGS HAVE BEEN CATALOGUED BY THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA. FOR REASONS OF ACCESSIBILITY, WORK HAS SO FAR BEEN LIMITED TO BIHAR, BENGAL AND BOMBAY.

SOME OF THE WATERS ARE COLD, OTHERS LUKEWARM AND STILL OTHERS NEARLY REACH THE BOILING TEMPERATURE. THE FLOW OF INDIVIDUAL SPRINGS VARIES FROM 1,000 TO 18,000 GALLONS PER HOUR. THESE WATERS ARE AVAILABLE IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY, IT IS STATED, FOR ANY SCHEME OF COMMERCIALISATION INCLUDING SPA ESTABLISHMENTS.

Medical Facilities For Workers

THE Madras Government have appointed a committee to examine the question of the extension of medical facilities to the working classes in the Madras City. The committee will consist of the Director of Industries and Commerce, the Director of Medical Services and a number of other officials.

The object is to provide a comprehensive medical relief and benefit system for all insured workers on a uniform and liberal scale and thus remove the obstacles existing and place it on a uniform basis.

Fine Potato Crop

UTTAR PRADESH crops are the main crops some of the area along the Himalayan foothills. The area under potato is 2,000 acres and the outturn is 20,000 tons. Potato is also grown in the Punjab, Bihar and Bombay. The Punjab crop is 30,000 tons and the outturn per acre is 6 tons.

New Coaster Launched

A NEW coaster, the Dasada, built at Kidderpore Docks, Calcutta, and others who took part in the discussions have already signed the covenant. Others are expected to sign it shortly.

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Hundreds of Wells to be Sunk

TO irrigate an area of over 50,000 acres in the reserved areas the Madras Government, the Director of Industries and Commerce has announced, is sinking 500 tube wells at a cost of Rs. 1 crore.

The Government have decided to sink the wells departmentally and not to entrust the work to contractors for the purpose of better supervision.

Overseas Education

INDIA'S overseas educational programme in the United States and Canada will cost between 20,000,000 dollars and 25,000,000 dollars, said Dr. G. S. Arundale, Director of Education, the Indian Embassy in Washington, in a speech at Toronto University recently. Dr. Arundale said that 1,000 Indian students would be sent to the United States and Canada for higher education in the next five years. Some would study agriculture and others medicine, engineering, science and technology.

Cotton Growing in India

THE world's lowest cost cotton is grown in India and the world's greatest consumption, according to Mr. D. L. Mehta, Director of the Indian Central Cotton Committee. The Committee has established an experimental coneberry in the Punjab which is expected to produce 1,000 bales of cotton from 1,000 acres. Another one-tenth of the world's long staple cotton, fully inked (North Cultivated), with a mean staple length of 1.26 inches.

Sugar Production

THE upcoming season production of sugar is expected to be 1,000,000 tons. Production in the Indian Union, including Hyderabad, during the last eight sugaring seasons, 1940-41 to 1947-48, averaged 1,100,000 tons, 1,000,000 tons, 1,000,000 tons, 1,000

AVALON

Special 5p.m. Afternoon Matinee Here on Saturdays.

There will be a special 5 p.m. Matinee on Saturdays regularly at this Theatre. This will enable many of those who cannot gain admission to the 2 p.m. and 7.30 p.m. shows to attend this special 5 p.m. session. It will now serve the convenience of those who find it difficult to attend our evening performances due to lack of transport, etc.

So make up your minds and attend our 5 p.m. Saturday Afternoon Matinee regularly. For your convenience there will be Four Shows on Saturday at 10.30 a.m., 2 p.m., 5 p.m. and 7.30 p.m.

TELL YOUR FRIENDS

Midlands Open Golf Championship

at the

Mountain Rise Golf Course

on

Sunday, 27th March, 1949

for

Mr. G. S. Maharaj's Floating Trophy

commencing at 8.30 a.m.

KNYANJE PRIZE, 7/6.

Entries close with the SECRETARY,

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on

FRIDAY, 25th MARCH, 1949,

at 6 p.m.

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Applications are called for from local Charities for allocations from above. All applications to be accompanied by audited Balance Sheet of particular Charity (or duplicate).

Closing date for applications: 7th April, 1949.

Address applications to—

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BUSINESS For Sale: Grocer, Cafe and Confectioner, district and Main Highway, Natal, 22 miles from Durban. Lorry for stock and produce. £500 cash to include stock, plus overwriting.—Apply VICTORY AGENCY, 68 Church Street.

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Stanger Siva Temple

The above Temple will commence the KUMBHABHEKAM (Consecration Ceremony) in the Temple ground on MONDAY, 4th APRIL, 1949, between the hours of 9 to 10 a.m. On the same occasion the Deity above the MANDALABHISHEKAM will commence at 6 p.m., and will be continued thereafter for fortyseven consecutive days.

All Hindus are cordially invited to attend.

The Ceremony will be conducted by the Temple Priest, MR. H. P. PONNUSWAMY BHATTEE, of Santora Narayana, Kovelle, South India. He will be assisted by PANDIT MRWA SAHAJ MAHARAJ, of Stanger, and others.

N. R. PADAYACHEE,
President.
S. M. GOVENDER and
R. G. NAIDOO,
Joint Hon. Secretaries.
C. K. NAIDOO,
Treasurer.

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Ayrton Benevolent Society

SISTERSHIP

Established 1914

The Society will hold the 35th Annual Meeting at its home, 202 Pietermaritz Street, Pietermaritzburg, on Saturday, the 26th March, 1949, at 3 p.m. precisely.

The Account Books of the Society will be kept open for inspection at the office of the Secretary, 3 Garfield Street, Pietermaritzburg.

All are welcome.

H. M. HOWARTH,
Hon. Sec. and Treasurer.

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Loans available immediately on First Mortgage.

IN MEMORIAM

MANICKUM: In loving memory of my dear wife and our darling mother, Valet Dairy, who passed away peacefully on March 25, 1948.

Our hearts still cling to memory, Of you who have gone to rest, And those who think of you today Are those who loved you best.

Ever remembered by her husband, George and children, Celie, Romick, Bernie and Sylvester.

* * *

ANGANAH PILLAY—In treasured memory of my darling Mother, who passed away on the 8th March, 1948.

A gentle mother, sweet and kind, Dearly loved and sadly missed by her loving son, 49 Pietermaritz Street, Pietermaritzburg.

Thanks

The family of the late Mr. Veeran Moodley, who died at his late residence, 78A Umgeni Road, Stamford Hill, Durban, wish to thank friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and floral and financial tributes sent in their recent and bereavement.

WANTED

Traveller wanted to canvass for Stationery and Office Equipment in Durban and suburbs.

Commission with experience preferred.

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One 1942 Chevrolet Motor Car Special De Luxe with Taxi Exemption and Licence for 1949, price and further particulars apply—

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LOUP STREET: Cottage of 4 rooms and 2 outgoings and 2 cottages of 3 rooms and 2 outgoings, with servants' rooms.

GENERAL DEALER'S BUSINESS: Situate at Grey's Post. Excellent turnover. Ideal business for right man.

Plans and particulars of the above from—

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EVIDENCE . . .

(Continued from page one).

stantes that the African has learnt that violence is a mere key and speaking was the only path his demands from the authorities.

"I put down the causes of the trouble to a deliberate plan on the part of anti-Indian elements in the African group so as to annihilate the Indian element in Africa. The African group is a sensitive people and they were easily led by the agitators but the underlying factor was not only the agitation but the fact that the Indian element did not bear out the arguments put forward by those agitators. Indeed, it was from the evidence submitted by the Indians themselves that it would appear that the Africans who had always been regarded as a friendly race were now growing a dissatisfied race in their own country. The Africans were awakening to their progress and enterprise, but they were awakening to them by the pioneers but the evidence submitted by the Indians

AVALON

Special 5p.m. Afternoon Matinee Here on Saturdays.

There will be a special 5 p.m. Matinee on Saturdays regularly at this Theatre. This will enable many of those who cannot gain admission to the 2 p.m. and 7.30 p.m. shows to attend this special 5 p.m. session. It will also serve the convenience of those who find it difficult to attend our evening performances due to lack of transport, etc.

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Entries close with the SECRETARY, 40 GLYNN ROAD, PIETERMARITZBURG,

on

FRIDAY, 25th MARCH, 1949, at 8 p.m.

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Address applications to:—

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Stanger Siva Temple

The above Temple will commence the KUMBHISHEKAM (Consecration Ceremony) in the Temple ground on SUNDAY, 4th APRIL, 1949, between the hours of 9 to 10 a.m. On the same afternoon at 2.30 p.m. along the MANDALABHISHEKAN will commence at 6 p.m., and will be continued thereafter for forty-seven consecutive days.

All Hindus are cordially invited to attend.

The Ceremony will be conducted by the Temple Priest, SRI. R. P. POONSWAMY BHATTER, of Western Nargana, Kerala, South-west India. He will be assisted by PANDIT SIEVA MAHARAJ, of Stanger, and others.

N. R. PADAYACHEE, President.

S. M. GOVENDER and R. G. NAIDOO, Joint Hon. Secretaries.

G. K. NAIDOO, Treasurer.

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Ayrian Benevolent Society

Pietermaritzburg

Established 1916

The Society will hold the 34th Annual Meeting at its house, 380 Pietermaritz Street, Pietermaritzburg, on Saturday, the 26th March, 1949, at 3 p.m. prompt.

The Account Books of the Society will be laid open for inspection at the office of the Secretary, 3 Garfield Street, Pietermaritzburg.

All are welcome.

R. M. MORGAN,
Hon. Sec. and Treasurer.

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PROPERTIES FOR SALE

CLEAN LAND: Sawood Rock House, £1,250.

AGNES ROAD: Sawood Rock House, £2,500 or offer.

LOANS

Loans available immediately on First Mortgage.

IN MEMORIAM

MARKHORN: In loving memory of my dear wife and our darling mother, Violet Daisy, who passed away exactly two years ago, 26th March, 1947.

Quietly and still she is sleeping,
Peacefully sleep, dear,
Of you who have gone so real,
And those who think of you today
Are those who loved you best.
Ever remembered by her husband, Cecil and children, Colin, Ronnie, Reggie and Sylvester.

* * *

ANJAMAH PILLAY—In treasured memory of my darling Mother, who passed away on the 31st March, 1946.

A beautiful memory, dearer than gold.

A mother whose worth can never be told.

Dearly loved and sadly missed by her loving son, 98 Pietermaritz Street, Pietermaritzburg.

The Leader

23 Pine Street, Durban. P.O. Box 30, Pietermaritzburg.

SATURDAY, MARCH 26, 1949

Lessons From The Evidence

THE Riots Commission of Inquiry has now concluded its session in Durban, and its next task will be to consider the mass of evidence submitted and base its findings on that consideration. It is, at this stage, not yet possible to say when the Commission's findings can be expected to be made public, as rarely before in the history of this country has so much evidence been tendered on racial riots to a Commission of Inquiry. The final decision will be eagerly awaited by all sections of the Union's population.

Like guiding lights in the darkness certain points have presented themselves prominently from amidst all this mass of evidence. The most important of these points is that the riots were not a spontaneous, entirely unforeseen outbreak, but the outcome of definite pledging and planning. The fact that clashes occurred simultaneously at many widely separated points clearly demonstrates that a carefully planned timing factor was behind all these attacks. Whatever the main spring or immediate influence behind the riots may have been, it is not unlikely that evidence may be forthcoming to show that the timing factor was behind all these attacks. The plotters also made their plans with the treacherous factor which might add force to their intentions—namely the latent anti-Indian attitudes of the general European mass, the movement taken against Indians by unofficial bodies and local authorities, and the alleged governance of a certain section of the African population.

As regards these African grievances the plotters did their best to create the impression that the Indians were mainly responsible for them. We have it on record, proved to the Commission from unimpeachable sources, that many Africans originated from factors connected with the Indian community but were the result, largely, of the Native Representative and a constant influx of Natives from the country into Durban, with its overcrowding and unhygienic conditions of life. It is one way to tell these dissatisfied Africans that the Indians were to blame for all their hardships and should be eliminated. They had only to point to the Government's unsympathetic attitude towards the Indians to make the Africans feel that they were rendering the Government a service by attacking the Indian merchant, his owner and worker.

The plotters were also helped by the attitude of arrogance with which has become increasingly apparent among the Europeans during the past few years. The Indian merchant has been accused who had always been regarded as a "good native" who was no enemy. A stumbling block in the way of African progress and enterprise, and who was unanimously fostered by the plotters but the evidence has proved that the Indian did not bear out the arguments used by the plotters. The case has appeared more and more clearly that the Europeans submitted to the Commission, on the contrary, had never stood in the way of Native progress and that on the whole dealings with the Natives the Indians had always been engaged fairly fair.

Indian witnesses from all walks of life have given evidence which reasonably that pertains to the riots and have been subjected to no cross-examination or scrutiny on the part of the Africans. The cross-check had come suddenly and unexpectedly by cross-examination, the reasons given have affected assaults on a Native by his by Indians was obviously for the same cause as the "incidents" used by the Natives to create ill-will between the community groups. The motive was the same and so were the methods.

In a letter addressed to the Food, the Congress has expressed its regret at the inability of the Commission to release the refugees at either the University School or the Sastrie at the above Ground, particularly as the premises are suitable, and would have saved considerable expenditure by the Congress. The Congress, however, feels that the removal of the refugees from the schools is an urgent task, and says the Food Commission has agreed to Sastrie College for their rehousing, and has also promised to find premises as soon as possible. It is understood that the Executive Committee, Dr. English, has the matter under consideration, and that there has been no further change in the number of refugees.

Putting the premises related to be borne. There lists a habitable conditions by offering repairs to them, and has requested support for the removal of the refugees, and)

"Not Making available the base premises of leaders and kitchen utensils to enable the families to start home life again."

ARCHEOLOGICAL STUDY REVIVAL IN INDIA

PUBLICATION of archaeological researches in India, which was suspended during the war, would be revived, and Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, Education Minister, addressing the ninth meeting of the Central Board of Archaeology.

Archaeological Department also proposed to issue short guides and translations of inscriptions and translations of monuments and albums of museums. Publication of research work would also be taken up in important Indian languages.

Maulana Azad urged that film should be made of the important archaeological monuments in the different parts of India and abroad.

He asked the Board to prepare a long-term programme of archaeological study and development of archaeological study in India. He was glad a beginning had been made in setting up a properly equipped national museum for India.

Mr. S. A. A. Nasir, observer from Pakistan, expressed "deep sense of appreciation and gratitude of Government of Pakistan" at its invitation to attend the meeting. He added, "I am sure such gestures of goodwill are bound to go a long way in creating that atmosphere of perpetual happiness and cordial relationship between the two countries." He gave a review of work done in his country and said Pakistan would welcome cultural co-operation between the two countries.

Dr. Tara Chand, Secretary, Indian Ministry of Education, speaking next, expressed appreciation of the efforts in Pakistan to preserve ancient monuments and said "Monuments in Pakistan are the cultural inheritance of India and Pakistan with the history of our country." He added, "There is no room in our mind that Pakistan and India should continue to be what it should be possible for the two countries to work hand in hand. After all, the culture of Pakistan and India have a great many things in common and for a long time our history has been the common history of both Pakistan and India and we will give to people this only greater pleasure than to see these relations made stronger."

What Passive Resistance Really Stands For

AFTER Mr. P. R. Pather had submitted his memorandum on behalf of the Natal Indian Organisation to the Riots Commission of Inquiry, Mr. Justice van den Heever, Chairman of the Commission, said: "Mr. Pather, the organisation you represent has made recommendations are very weighty and I would be pleased if you would give us time to consider it at the end of your evidence."

When he came to the end of his evidence last week, Mr. Pather said: "I am sorry, Mr. Chairman, I want to make a statement on behalf of the Natal Indian Congress. No Indian in South Africa has ever had the opportunity that is now available with regard to it."

The fundamental principle of the movement is not force. The only weapon the Indian possesses is that of passive resistance. The movement that once started, will be carried on by the Indians themselves. Many people have been wrong in its methods, but the movement is not responsible for them. If I were leading a mob of Indians to commit violence, I would say they were not following me. I would say they were not following me. I would say they were not following me.

Congress Opposes Apartheid In Universities

"THE STATEMENT MADE AT THE INAUGURAL CEREMONY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NATAL BY DR. H. R. RAIKES, VICE-CHANCELLOR OF THE WITWATERSRAND UNIVERSITY, THAT WITS WAS SURRENDERING THE TRAINING OF NON-EUROPEAN MEDICAL STUDENTS TO THE CARE OF NATAL, CONFIRMS THE FEAR EXPRESSED BY THE NATAL INDIAN CONGRESS AS EARLY AS 1947 THAT WITH THE OPENING OF A NON-EUROPEAN MEDICAL SCHOOL IN DURBAN THE DOORS OF THE UNIVERSITIES OF THE WITWATERSRAND AND THE CAPE WILL BE CLOSED TO NON-EUROPEANS," SAYS A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE NATAL INDIAN CONGRESS.

"THE Natal Indian Congress must strongly oppose the setting up of a segregated University College in Durban, in August 1947 a Congress deputation interviewed the late Mr. J. H. Hofmeyr, the then Minister of Education. The Congress memorandum to the Minister opposing in a separate college stated:

"We have no hesitation in stating our fears that we foresee an inferior status in the new university. It is an open secret that the local Medical Council is most keen that partly trained non-European medical men be turned out by the proposed non-European medical school to cater for the crying shortage of medical attention among non-Europeans. Sooner or later the stigma of inferiority is bound to be attached to such a non-European institution," the statement continues.

"The memorandum also stated that the Congress feared that with the setting up of a non-European college the Universities of Capetown and Witwatersrand will be prompted to either close their doors to non-Europeans or follow the example of Natal by creating separate non-European colleges. We dread either of these eventualities."

"The Congress regards the statement of Dr. Raikes in his memorandum 'Grant to higher education of non-European people. We acknowledge our present at this moment to close the doors of the Witwatersrand University to non-Europeans particularly as Dr. Raikes himself admits there has been no friction at Wits by the presence of non-European students.

"We condemn the application of apartheid in universities. Dr. T. E. Smale has indicated that there will be a further statement of this principle. We understand that in due course the university non-European groups will have its own institution of higher learning. Where will this racial approach lead us to? It is a mistatement of the practices of the Fascists in Europe. There [illegible] Smale perhaps also contemplate setting up separate institutions for "higher learning" for the Jewish and the English students?

"It does no credit to the Province of Natal, which claims to have rejected apartheid in the Provincial Council elections, to be the first province to establish a university based on the very same abhorrent doctrine of apartheid."

PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD OF RIOT VICTIMS

THE following is the preface attached to the album of photographs depicting the sufferings of non-Europeans by the innocent victims of the Native riots, submitted to the Riots Commission of Inquiry, by the Natal Indian Organisations:

"During the black days of January, 1949, the Indian people suffered brutally indescribable things perpetrated by the Police, Army and civilians. Hundreds were killed and injured and property to the value of millions of pounds was looted by and set on fire by arsonists. These shameful facts will remain an indelible blot on South Africa's name.

"Within the pages of this album, an attempt is made to recapture some of the atrocities to which our people were subjected, and a picture and tale of suffering, never to be forgotten, bestowed.

"Our people have suffered all in the name of Christian, bestowed by those who block to the public which the Union wishes to foster. It is now, when the middle class citizen in these countries should be up in arms in defence of basic human rights, that the Christian attitude and conscientiousness of the people is being tested by the Indian.

"The reason for this cause of race friction must be sought elsewhere. It is to the root of this problem that both Africans and Indians are striving and it is longer that the African and the Indian to see how to overcome, as the weapon, as whilst to rest the weakened on that to

INDIANS NOT HAMPERED BY AFRICANS

THE following memorandum was submitted to the Inter-Racial Commission of Enquiry, by the St. Anthony's Catholic Men's Club.

"We submit that one of the deeper causes of the riots is the neglect and deliberate exploitation of the backward by the Afrikaner," the memorandum says.

"The Bantu in his own country is now living right with his country backward and utterly helpless. It has been said that the Bantu bears the grievance of his anger.

"We note with concern that of the Africans who took part in the riots only a minority were motivated by a sense of grievance against the Indians, the majority were caught in the general movement to loot, loot and plunder. Many, too, joined the rioters under compulsion.

"We submit that the legitimate aspirations of the middle class Africans have not been met with frustration. Instead of the middle class Africans being given a chance to rise, they have been kept down by the Native Affairs Department, which has deliberately set out to keep the African in a state of subjection, and has done everything in its power to prevent the African from rising in the economic and social scale. The Native Affairs Department has done its best to create a wedge between the African and the Indian, and has succeeded in some measure.

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Ghastly Brutalities Committed On Indians During Riots

"IN the course of our investigation our attention has been drawn to the ghastly brutalities to which our people were subjected. We have had cases of rape being committed on girls of tender years, of death by strangulation, of stabbing, burning and knifing. Our hearts have been touched and we have been reduced to tears at the grim episodes of suffering and misery borne by our people," says a memorandum submitted by the Natal Indian Organisation to the Riots Commission of Inquiry, with facts and photographs depicting the horrors perpetrated upon a peace-loving people.

THE Natal Indian Organisation appointed a special committee, the Riots Investigation Committee, to make investigations into the losses and damages suffered by the Indian community in the recent riots.

The memorandum states: "During the days of January 13 to 20, 1949, the Indian people in Durban and its outskirts suffered untold injury. They faced a total of nine murders, rape, arson, loot and plunder rampant supreme. The pathetic story can best be pictured by photographs and figures.

"In the course of our investigation, our attention has been drawn to the ghastly brutalities to which our people were subjected. We have had cases of rape being committed on girls of tender years; of stabbing, burning and knifing. Our hearts have been touched and we have been reduced to tears at the grim episodes of sufferings and misery borne by our people. They have suffered all in name silence and have not sought revenge nor shown a spirit of retaliation. The ghastly scenes witnessed by children and women shudder to imagine the inhuman manner in the minds of the [illegible]

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HUGE LO' PRICE CLEARANCE SALE

Bassa's Special Offer TOWELS 1 DOZEN for 3/6	38in. Imitation Linen 2/6 YARD	36in. Plain Rayon Silk 3/3 YARD	33/34in. White Calico 1/11 YARD	Cents' Kalchi Caps 1/- EACH	White Calico 1/3 PER YARD
28in. Plain Limbric 1/3 YARD	36in. Plain Cambric 2/11 YARD	36in. Punch Silk 3/9 YARD	36in. Brown Sheeting 1/6 YARD	Towels 2 FOR 2/3	Camping Stoves 27/6 EACH
32in. Cotton Print 2/- YARD	36in. Floral Print rayon lawn. 2/6 YARD	36in. English Dyed Spun 2/- YARD	Men's Braces 2/- EACH	Cents' Coloured Hankies 9d EACH	English Aluminium Stew Pots SET OF THREE 15/-
38in. Printed Sarrie Voile 2/6 YARD	38in. Stripe Pyjama 2/9 YARD	36in. Plain Rayon Taffeta 3/6 YARD	Men's Carters 3d PAIR	Ladies' Rayon Silk Hankies 9d EACH	Frying Pan 2/- EACH
36in. Check Gingam 1/6 YARD	36in. Plain Flannelette Pink, White, Blue. 2/3 YARD	24in. Stripe Shirting 1/- YARD	23/24in. DRESS NET Only in Green. 1/- YARD	Ladies' Vests 1/9 EACH	Tumblers 3 FOR 1/-
English Hair Cord 2/11 YARD	36in. Stripe Flannelette 2/6 YARD	39in. Duluth Spun 3/9 YARD	Nail Clippers 3 FOR 2/6	Ladies' Umbrellas 5/6 EACH	Pink Cups and Saucers 11d EACH 3 for 2/9 3 to Each Customer
27in. Floral Print Assorted colours and designs. 1/9 YARD	36in. Black Satin 3/3 YARD	26in. Rayon Silk 2/- YARD	Baby's Plastic Rattles 6d EACH	Cents' English Interlock Vests 3/3 EACH	Electric Irons Various makes 25/6 EACH
43in. Net Curtaining Bargain 2/3 YARD	36in. Mosquito Nets Green and White. 2/3 YARD	36in. Brocaded Satin 5/6 YARD	Aluminium Dekshas FROM 2/6 to 12/6 EACH	Cents' Plastic Belts 1/3 EACH	Coat Hangers 3d EACH
27in. Plain Flannelette Pink, White, Blue. 1/9 YARD	36in. Printed Rayon Silk 3/6 YARD	36in. Swiss Crepe Floral 6d 11 YARD	English Table Knives 2/6 EACH	Plastic Safety Razors 6d EACH	Padlocks 9d EACH
27in. Blue Print 1/9 YARD	36in. Arna Shirting 2/6 YARD	36in. Swiss Floral Silk 6d 11 YARD	Pocket Knives 9d EACH	Razor Blades 3d PACKET	80z. Selected Snoek 6d TIN
36in. Cretonne 1/3 YARD	42in. White Sheeting 3/6 YARD	33in. Plain English Poplin 3/3 YARD	Kammia Hair Oil 1/3 BOTTLE	White Shirt Buttons 2/6 GROSS	Tall Chums Salmon Ib. TIN 2/3
36in. Dyed Poplin Sarrie shades. 2/11 YARD	24in. Stripe Cottonade For hard wearing. 1/10 YARD	Hair Removing Nawahi Soap 6d TABLET	Chamberlain Rose Amia Hairoil (unperfumed). 1/3 BOTTLE	Child's Imported Dress 5/- EACH	Sardines 7d TIN 3 Tins to Each Customer.
25-6in. COTTON PRINT 1/6 YARD					BROWN CALICO 1/3 YARD Or 12 Yards for 19/6

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153 GREY STREET, — GROCERS AND DRAPERS — DURBAN

Junior Leader

My dear children,

I have received news of another musically-minded child prodigy from India. I am sure former readers will be interested to read about it. So far I haven't heard from our readers who possess exceptional music talent, and I shall be pleased to hear from them.

Shanty Pillay (13), 149, Fifteenth Road, Red Hill, Durban, is interested in soccer, boxing and fencing, and would like to have pen friends with similar interests from any part of the world.

Kumari R. Naidoo (12), P.O. 16, Umzinto, Natal, Interests: Cookery, soccer and stamps. Hobby: Stamp collecting. He would like to have pen friends from any part of the world.

C. Stephens (13), c/o Indian School, P.O. Tugela Ferry, Natal, who is interested in fishing, reading, cycling, sport and music, would like to have pen friends from any part of the world.

S. Rajaratu Naidoo (14), c/o Deane Estate, Pinetown, Natal Interests: Pinetown, Tennis, cricket and coin collecting. He would like to have pen pals from Lourenco Marques, India and England.

Rajamuth Pillay (13), 125 May Street, Durban, is interested in the cinema, songs and music. She would like to have pen friends with similar interests from the Cape, Lourenco Marques and India.

Her record was the best for several years in the examinations of the Trinity College.

Dr. A. Mesterovic, of the Trinity College, national head, made startling intent and suggested to his parents that she should be sent abroad for further training.

Starting her musical career at the age of eight, Olive Kaliazan has given recitals in Durban, Madras, Bombay, Johore and Delhi. She has a remarkable memory and plays five concertos including the celebrated Dedicatory's concerto in D major without the aid of music.

Olive Kaliazan prudence her improving music on a cheap Indian manufactured violin, costing Rs. 25. She hopes to have a Stradivarius soon.

She is planning to leave for the U.S.A. towards the end of March. After taking lessons in music under notable professors, Miss Kaliazan will tour the U.S.A., giving concerts. Accompanying her will be her father, who is an A.T.C.C., and her mother who is also a talented musician.

ARITHMETICAL

The number 142,857, multiplied by 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6, gives the same figures in the same order, beginning at a different point; but by seven gives all nines.

Multiplied by 1 it equals 142,857.
Multiplied by 2 it equals 285,714.
Multiplied by 3 it equals 428,571.
Multiplied by 4 it equals 571,428.
Multiplied by 5 it equals 714,285.
Multiplied by 6 it equals 857,142.
Multiplied by 7 it equals 999,999.

Now take the first three figures, 142, and you have the last three reversed; take the last and you have the middle three; and, lastly, the figures exactly the reverse of the start.

Food for Thought

There is music in the beauty, and the silent music far exceeds the loudest note. For wherever there is music wherever there is harmony, order and gracefulness and then for we may assimilate the music of the spheres.

—Sir Thomas Browne.

PEN FRIENDS CORNER

Mathuram Pillay (17), 84 Hemsley Road, Clairwood, Durban, would like to have pen friends from India, China and the U.S.A. is interested in the cinema, cycling and swimming.

Shanty Pillay (13), 149, Fifteenth Road, Red Hill, Durban, is interested in soccer, boxing and fencing, and would like to have pen friends with similar interests from any part of the world.

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Rajamuth Pillay (13), 125 May Street, Durban, is interested in the cinema, songs and music. She would like to have pen friends with similar interests from the Cape, Lourenco Marques and India.

LAUGHTER CORNER

Doctor: "You have got a hundred and three degrees of fever."

Businessman: "What's the record?"

Box Office Boy: "I've added up three figures 10 times, sir."

Employer: "Yes and how."

Box Office Boy: "And here's the 10 answers, sir."

Teacher: "What is the plural of man?"

Bobby: "Men."

Teacher: "And the plural of child?"

Bobby: "Twins."

A boy came up 50th appearance before a county magistrate on a charge of petty larceny, his father accompanying him.

"I'm tired of seeing this boy here," said the magistrate. "Why don't you train him better? Show him the right way."

He turned him the right, sir," replied the father, "but he always goes straight."

Alick: "Daddy, should the motive, never put off till tomorrow what can be done today."

Father (without thinking): "I always be acted on."

Alick: "Then, my son, certainly."

Alick: "Then I'd like to finish the crayon home now."

Till next week,

CHACHAJAN.

Message of the Stars

BY "SHAMEL"

The Wheel of Fortune for the period March 26 to 31, for people born under the Zodiac Zodiac signs are as follows:—

ARIES (March 21 to April 21): Good, 26; bad, 27.

TAURUS (April 22 to May 22): Good, 28; bad, 29.

GEMINI (May 23 to June 21): Good, 31; bad, 32.

CANCER (June 22 to July 22): Good, 31; bad, 2.

LEO (July 23 to August 22): Good, 26, 27; bad, 27.

VIRGO (August 23 to September 22): Good, 26, 29; bad, 27.

LIBRA (September 23 to October 23): Good, 31; bad, 29.

SCORPIO (October 24 to November 21): Good 26; bad, 27.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22 to December 22): Good, 26, 29; bad, 27.

CAPRICORN (December 23 to January 20): Good, 31; bad, 26, 30.

AQUARIUS (January 21 to February 19): Good, 26, 31; bad, 28.

PISCES (February 20 to March 20): Good, 26, 28; bad, 27, 31.

The good days for buying, during bargains are 29; for selling, investment and speculation, 28; for love and romance, 29; for travel and improvement, 29; for remedial treatment, 28; for property deals, leases, renewals and planning future, 31. Guard against accidents, quarrels and disputes, 30.

Unsettled and rainy weather is indicated about the end of the month.

The lucky numbers and colours to apply on the turf on March 29 are: 2, 4, 6, 7, 11.

Colour: Silver grey, violet.

World-famous for reliability
BSA
CYCLES AND MOTOR CYCLES

START EACH DAY WITH
ENO'S
"FRUIT SALT"


FOR BABY'S SKIN
Soothes and safeguards baby's skin against chafing and nappy rash.
Vaseline
WHITE PETROLEUM JELLY

Give your face a softer, lovelier appearance by using BU-TONE complexion cream—the ideal beauty aid to keep your complexion free from blemishes.



All chemists and stores, or post four 1/- to Bu-Tone Cosmetics (Pty) Ltd., Manufacturing Chemists, Pretoria. P.O. Box 4018, Johannesburg.

2/6 PER JAR





The world waited nearly sixty years for an antiseptic like this

Since germs first came to be understood any number of chemicals, mostly poisonous, have been found to kill them. But, strange to tell, the germs which cause disease are of a substance very like the life-giving cells of the human body.

To find the formula which would kill the germs and save the body tissue—that was the problem which baffled medical science for two generations. That is the problem which is solved by this modern antiseptic "Dettol".

To use germs of infection "Dettol" is deadly, but to render human tissue "Dettol" is kind and gentle and safe.

DOC SYKE by VING FULLER



PETERS' NATAL SHIELD

Kismet Will Meet Railway in Final Match

KISMET ELIMINATED ORIENTALS OF MARITZBURG IN THE PETERS' SHIELD SEMI-FINAL AT CURRIE'S FOUNTAIN ON SUNDAY LAST WHEN THEY BEAT THEIR OPPONENTS BY 61 RUNS ON THE FIRST INNINGS. AFTER DISMISSING ORIENTALS FOR 108, THEY ENCOUNTERED LITTLE DIFFICULTY IN REPLYING WITH 165. KISMET WILL MEET RAILWAY (LADYSMITH) IN THE FINAL OF THIS COMPETITION TOMORROW.

THE Kismet-Oriental match commenced half-an-hour after the scheduled time. Kismet won the toss and put their opponents in to bat on a perfect wicket. Mr. B. Hale was the party selected to bowl for Kismet and T. Govender, the opposite, opened the batting for Orientals. Govender was dismissed by the second ball he received, when Hawat, entered the pitch bat, Mall, fielding at second slip, dropped the catch. This proved costly, as he went on to make the highest of his side.

The scoring rate was not very rapid, Hale bowling consistently for Kismet, with Govender and Hawat batting for Orientals. At one stage in minutes were scored for 3 wickets. Govender was dismissed for 18 runs, which included 3 fours. Hawat was then joined by Dr. Patel, and runs were added slowly. Hawat was then caught by Mall off Hale for 33 runs. This was due to a mistake by Hawat, who attempted to hammer the wickets, runs coming slowly. Where an extra run could be considerably taken, this was not taken the opportunity. This was quite apparent because it was not long before Hawat was with difficulty.

Kismet's fifth over Castelyn was the first change bowler. In his first over he had Dr. Patel caught by Mall, who had moved very much back to the slips. Hawat, Castelyn was then bowled by Thind for 1 wicket. Adam, who followed, stayed on the wicket for 15 minutes, in which time he scored 3 runs, and was then bowled by Thind. Orientals were now in a very bad way, with only three wickets standing and the total at 57. Hawat was then joined by Ismail Kajee, who had been sent in as a night watchman

Around the Cinemas

AVALON: A musical "Vacation in Reno", a romantic film, "Leave Her to Heaven," and a comedy "The Woman on the Beach," are the main attractions of the coming week.

SHOWTIME

AVALON: "Shanghai Gesture."
ALBERT: "Shah Jehan."
ATHLONE: "Age Kadam."

ALBERT: A comedy-cum-musical, "Jawani," and a religious picture, "Shakuntala," are the pictures of the week.

5 doctors agree this plan can break the laxative habit

If you take laxatives regularly—here's how you can stop!

Doctor 1: New York doctors now have scientific proof against the laxative habit. And scientific proof against all forms of regularity. Many doctors say regularity must be established. Doctor 2: Right! But how? Doctor 3: Why, by taking laxatives, of course! Doctor 4: Not so fast! Laxatives are habit-forming. Doctor 5: Yes, I've seen cases where people couldn't move their bowels without a laxative. Doctor 1: Nonsense! Doctor 2: Why, I've got a dozen patients who've proved the plan now. Doctor 3: Let's hear it. Doctor 1: Because Carter's Pills "unblock" the intestinal tract. Doctor 4: Unblock? Doctor 5: Yes, unblock. Doctor 1: Exactly. Doctor 2: Carter's Pills "unblock" the intestinal tract. Doctor 3: Then they're harmless? Doctor 1: Absolutely! Doctor 4: Then I'll try Carter's Pills today. You'll be grateful the rest of your life.

Carter's Pills unblock the intestinal tract. Then they're gentle but thorough. Get a 25c box today.

RAMACHI: Mr. Peddie Ramasa, has stated in the Cabinet Public Service, that Pakistan was ambitious to have a Consulate-General in Durban to look after Indian and allied affairs there. Moreover, there also existed a paucity in the country for the services (lecturers or Head engineers and engineers.—PANA.

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Faqir"

PEEP-SEE PEOPLE.

THE latest sale of a refugee estate is very interesting, for the "peep-see" people who have been trying to get their hands on it, are being told by a number of Indians that the estate is not for sale, but is only leased out, and, therefore, they are informed now, plead themselves as mere visitors, pure visitors—no refugees. They are trying to peep and have a peep at the refugees. For some reason best known to themselves they are afraid to come to the camp. Immediately they are recognised they drive off—but they cannot suppress the urge to come again.

There are, I am further informed, two other classes of visitors to the camp. First, are those who are looking for bargains in refugees, particularly if they are single, particularly if actively engaged in the struggle for good romance. The second are the hypocrite people who try to supply answers on both sides. The world, however, still moves on.

THE COMMISSION.

The news today in the Hindu community of Bombay, who—it has fired the imagination of the people, in Africa in particular, of South Africa, as a message to the world—is that after the Commission's report was published 20 days ago, and after 20 days of discussion in the press, the orders were strictly "no visitors" for the last week. Not even the clear behind the scenes and organisers allow anyone to have been admitted to see their task.

As we are anxiously waiting for the Commission to report its findings, we could but recall incidents that are more than one year's standing and are fresh in our memory. Days on end we were waiting for the Commission to report its findings. Days