Around The Cinemas

AVALON: "Overland Mail," a cowboy thriller, "Ox-Bow Incident," a Western classic, and "The Fatal Hour," a mysterious drama, are the features of the coming week.

ALBERT: "Ujala," a romantic romance, with Suraiya and Prithviraj, and "Nek-Parvin," a social hamdrama, will be screened next week.

REGENT: A Tamil jungle thriller, "Vanamohini," with an all-star cast, will be shown throughout the coming week.

Showtime

TONIGHT

Avalon: Nightmare Alley.
Albert: Hindu Mahasabha.
Athlone: Ramayana.
Regent: Mary.

GRAND OPENING SALE

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Fagir"

HOT upon the heels of the news I told you about last week has come another story—a true one but not as jolly as pie as the last one. Being distantly related to the people who broke some time during the week I decided that the best thing was to spend an afternoon in the country where I could get a supper, bed and breakfast for all time's sake. It was there that some kind parted with the story. Not so long ago some people were in an unkind mood and they decided to pull a fast one on a fellow they knew was keen to lay himself a spot of trouble—get married, I mean. Well, he was told of the prospect and in true Indian fashion he agreed. The young lady in the marriage market brought the tea and cup cakes, and had a good opportunity to have a new long look at the maiden. After she had gone he told the parents of the girl that he was quite pleased with the girl and asked for the marriage date to be set down. He was asked to stay behind overnight, and in the morning the great decision would be made. The next morning he was shown the girl of the previous evening. She was the sister and love of the house (her stepsister genuine) left the place within 20 minutes.

PAINFULLY REMINDED

DURING the week I called on my good (?) friends (?) in the NEL office. There is a rumour on the weekend and I thought it would be a good idea to see what they were or were not doing. The Congress office was busy as ever, three months, but people, weak people and strong people. The strong people had not forgotten the day when I went there only the office boy had been present at 10 in the morning when I made a call on the N.E.C. officers. Apparently they were still in a tension mood and had every intention of throwing me out neck and crop, but I persuaded them that my visit was important—and in their interests. They let me stay on but now and then they had a few nasty things to say about me generally. That did not worry me as I don't take notice of small things. The offendee refused to make tea while I was on the premises. Still, I harbour no ill-feelings against the young fellow. He'll learn later on in life.

DRY FISH TROUBLE

RECENTLY people visiting South Africa from the more civilised quarters of the world have been novelties in the way they have told the truth about the hotels and the hospitality houses in this country. The other day I received a pathetic letter about the miserable plight of some young Indian fellows up North who are reduced to board with a private family. They have been having monotonous menus of dry fish and dhal and dhal and dry fish. The latter just for a change. They have been wondering rather and the like. Their letter makes one's heart break, especially as I happened to know them and the fellows like fish—I made a good bit of it and good.

The Show of the Year !
at
CITY HALL,
DURBAN
Friday, June 4th,
7.45 p.m.

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- Harmony Dance by Del Fayo, exactly as she danced it before the King of Siam.
- Hawaiian Dance in genuine "Hula" skirt!
- Ballet; Jap Dancing, Indian Village Dance.
- Music, Sensh, Negro Spirituals.
- Rajahathy Pillay, Maymeena and the Durban Gaiety Harmony Quartette.
- Fun, Comedy, Laughter. Entertainment by Durban's leading European, Indian, African and Coloured Artistes

COME ENJOY YOURSELF AND HELP FOSA FIGHT TB!

PRICES: 10/- and 5/- (reserved), 2/6 (unreserved)
Booking at City Hall

Indian Buses available after Show to Clairwood, Hippomere, 2nd River, Riverside, Tijger Lodi, Cement Street and Newlands.

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organised by the Community
Friends of the Sick Association (Tuberculosis Area Care Committee)

A Grand Variety Entertainment entitled

NOVELTY REVUE

will be staged in the
CITY HALL,
Pietermaritzburg
MONDAY, 31st MAY, 1948.
7.45 p.m.

The Show will be opened by Dr. ANANTAM SINGH, of Durban, and will include:
"Fatou," the Wonder Magician.
"Mystic Gene," the youngest Indian Acrobat.
"Kelly Freaks," our Domestic Comedians.
CHILDREN'S FANCY DRESS COMPETITION
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Something More Something Different. Don't Miss it.

Entertainment by Durban's leading European, Indian, African and Coloured Artistes

Enjoy your children and buy your tickets from the Secretary, 3rd Floor, Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

Racing Selections

By DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the Greyville race meeting run on Saturday:

First race, 12/6, Galloway and Pony Handicap, for Juniors:
1. SAILING HOME.
2. Eclow.
3. Bright Step.

Second race, 12.30, Stewards' Handicap, for Turfmen:
1. ZUYLA SAY.
2. May and Rose.
3. De Zwaan.

Third race, 1.0, Maiden Handicap (3rd Div.), for Turfmen:
1. SILVER SPOON.
2. Two Hearts.
3. Tiger Lily.

Fourth race, 1.30, Sydenham Handicap (2nd Div.), for Turfmen:
1. BLUE SCARF.
2. Mahsima.
3. Charles Hill.

Fifth race, 2.0, Sydenham Handicap (1st Div.), for Turfmen:
1. HIGH SIGNAL.
2. Tal Hunn.
3. Kismet.

Sixth race, 2.30, Umbilo Handicap and Pony Handicap, for Juniors:
1. ELUETTA.
2. Tiberius.
3. Boer Maid.
4. Boer Buck.

Seventh race, 3.0, Umbilo Handicap (2nd Div.), for Turfmen:
1. CASTLE.
2. Lucky Plate
3. Kismet.

Eighth race, 3.30, Sydenham Handicap (2nd Div.), for Turfmen:
1. DOGGA.
2. Kismet.
3. Jazz Master.

Ninth race, 4.0, Umbilo Handicap (1st Div.), for Turfmen:
1. ELUETTA.
2. KING KING.
3. Rhodesian.
4. Good Test.

MONDAY

The following are my selections for the Greyville race meeting run on Monday (holiday):

First race, 11.30, Galloway and Pony Handicap, for Juniors:
1. ALEXANDRE.
2. Dancing Maid.
3. Bengo.

Second race, 12.0, Stewards' Handicap, for Turfmen:
1. VULNERABLE.
2. Swim to Me.
3. Predominant.

Third race, 12.35, Maiville Handicap (1st Div.), for Turfmen:
1. HAWHIE.
2. Impetuous.
3. Bingo.

Fourth race, 1.0, Maiville Handicap (2nd Div.), for Turfmen:
1. CHIEF.
2. Dash of Gold.
3. Dark Lady.

Fifth race, 2.0, Stewards' Handicap, maiden, for Turfmen:
1. VICTOR'S NIGHT.
2. Kismet.
3. Nabal Chief.

Sixth race, 2.30, Three Day Handicap, maiden, for Turfmen:
1. SANCHORY.
2. Unborn Gold.
3. Palupa.

Seventh race, 3.0, Emperor Handicap (2nd Div.), 11 miles:
1. LONE STAR.
2. Royal Ambassador.
3. Kismet.

Eighth race, 3.30, Maiville Handicap (2nd Div.), for Turfmen:
1. GRAMP.
2. Bon Voyage.
3. Don.
4. Pioneer.

Ninth race, 4.0, Emperor Handicap, for Juniors:
1. PENCHENNIE.
2. Caledon.
3. Gold Token.

JOHANNESBURG WINTER HANDICAP (One Mile)
1. WHITE FOAM.
2. Nile Bella.
3. Nereide II.

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MONDAY and TUESDAY (May 31 and June 1)
Morning Matinee: Mon. 10.30
Picture No. 1—
OVERLAND MAIL
with
Jack Randall, Wince Barnett
Picture No. 2 -
Ox Bow Incident
with
Henry Fonda, Dana Andrews, Anthony Quinn, William Eythe, Jane Darnell

WED., THURS., FRI., SAT. (June 2, 3, 4, 5)
with
FOXES OF HARROW
MAUREEN O'HARA
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FOUR SHOWS Saturday: 10.30 a.m., 2.30, 5.15, 8.15 p.m.
MONDAY and TUESDAY, May 31, June 1
UJALA
with Prithviraj, Nasseen
WEDNESDAY to SATURDAY, June 2 to 5
NEK-PARVIN
with Ulhas, Rajani, Yakub

Athlone Theatre Ladysmith
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY.
31st May, 2nd and 5th June
your Favourite, Ashok Kumar, with Veera, in
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IT IS A PLEASURE PACKED SHOW SPICED WITH SONGS, SPECTACLE AND COMEDY

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MONDAY to SATURDAY, May 31 to June 5
A TAMIL JUNGLE THRILLER
VANAMOHINI
with an All-Star Cast
NOTE: Buses to town after Night Shows.

DURBAN INDIAN SURF LIFE SAVING CLUB presents
A Grand Variety Indian Concert
at the
AMPHITHEATRE, Marine Parade, Durban
on SATURDAY, 29th May, 1948,
commencing at 7.45 p.m. Featuring:
MAYMOONA (Guest Artist), NAYNEE (SITHAR) DONALD
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TAJ THEATRICAL CO. (Producer Abdul Rahman)
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Compere: MR. P. R. SINGH
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IT'S A SPA-HEER-ORA PRODUCTION
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The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

NON-EUROPEAN UNITY P. 7

VOL. VIII.—No. 29 DURBAN, SATURDAY, JUNE 5, 1948 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 5d.

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N.I.C. BLUNDERS, GOES INTO ZENANA TO AVOID PUBLIC CENSURE

Congress Militants Play Role Of Purdah

CONGRATULATIONS TO Dr. MALAN

THE following message of congratulation was sent to Dr. D. F. Malan on Friday, May 28, by the Natal Indian Congress (see also news column and leading article):—

"Natal Indian Congress, on behalf Natal Indians, congratulates you as leader of Nationalist Party which emerged largest party in elections and which will form new Government of Union. Indians confident that you and your victorious party will make every effort restore governance of Indian minority in Union smoothly and in consonance with their position as Union nationals as a democratic right. Congress not unmindful that your party under leadership late General Hertzog was responsible for final abolitic and contemptible franchise disabilities of Union Indians by holding first round table conference with India. Hope future policy of non-Governmental and your party will be guided by the best interests of the whole of South Africa and its inhabitants, including its Indian minority population. Dr. Chetty, Chairman; A. I. Meer, General Secretary."

Politicians In Bid To Save Face

HAVING committed a colossal political blunder by sending a telegram of congratulation to Dr. Malan, the N.I.C. militants attempted to justify their action, behind the purdah, when the matter was raised at the Provincial Conference on Sunday.

They were not prepared to admit that the message was a major blunder in policy, but at the same time were not courageous enough to defend themselves in open debate when a vote of censure was moved against them at the Conference.

Immediately the motion came up for discussion the House resolved into Committee, the Press was asked to leave, the public galleries were cleared unceremoniously and delegates were charged to maintain the strictest secrecy on the debate. Then for two hours followed a parade of Congress officials advanced reasons to save their faces rather than admit their blunder.

It was subsequently left to Dr. Malan on Friday morning last the Indian community stunned, angered and ashamed by the abysmal servility with which it was done. Not one individual could be seen, who was prepared the action of the Congress, and it became apparent that the telegram was framed as a matter of grave importance immediately after the decision taken by the Congress executive.

The first shots were fired when the Agenda Committee attempted to rule out of order the resolution submitted by Mr. M. P. Naicker censuring the officials for their action.

Chairman M. D. Naidoo, of the Agenda Committee, said that it could not be placed on the agenda automatically because it had not been handed in before the date prescribed. It could only be placed on the agenda by a vote of the House taken without any discussion whatsoever.

Intervening Mr. Naicker declared that he had handed in his resolution before the Conference had been opened on Saturday afternoon. He could not explain to Dr. H. T. Chetty, who was in the chair and to whom he had personally handed in his resolution, that he had handed in the resolution, to the appropriate committee.

He, Mr. Naicker, could not then be blamed for the lapse of an official.

The Agenda Committee also raised the question of the Press and suggested that the Conference should consider the advisability of excluding the Press, perhaps daily from the discussion on the resolution censuring Passive Resistors.

Trying To Muzzle Us

Moving the ban that the Agenda Committee was trying to muzzle up the tongues he Mahatma Mr. M. P. Naicker immediately objected, that the Congress was an assembly of Congressmen and that consequently they would have to report back to their branches. It would not be possible to keep away from the Press.

If there is any division on the question of the admission of newspaper representatives to the Conference, it is a free country. We are reaching the stage when we will have to exclude the Press in order to have a free country. We are reaching the stage when we will have to exclude the Press in order to have a free country. We are reaching the stage when we will have to exclude the Press in order to have a free country.

(Continued on page four)

THEIR HASTE WAS INDECENT

THE Natal Indian Organisation will consider issuing a statement on the General Election in the next few days. Its terms will be decided at an Emergency Provincial Committee meeting, which will be held in Durban tomorrow (Sunday).

THE congratulatory message sent to Dr. Malan by the officials of the Natal Indian Congress has been deplored in Indian political circles.

"Dr. Malan's policy of apartheid, and our observer, "has already indicated his stand on the Indian question and now to go rushing to him because of his party's victory shows the sense of inferiority complex in the message.

"While we have had differences with General Smuts there was at least some common ground where we could meet, but with Dr. Malan we are still to find it.

"It was with indecent haste that these Congress officials rushed to congratulate the victor while the vanquished lay writhing in defeat. Common humanity demanded that we should have first consoled with the fallen rather than tried to fish the victor's ear for the occasion to intervene in order.

"The Congress's attitude was

(Continued on Page Two)

N.I.C. Resolve To See Dr. Malan On Indo-S.A. Talks

IN terms of a resolution passed by the Congress at its Conference on Sunday the Natal Indian Congress will call on Dr. Malan in connection with the question of the Round Table Conference between the Union and India and Pakistan.

The resolution reads: "The Natal Indian Congress having given very careful thought to the unsatisfactory deadlock in the Indo-South African dispute on the question of [illegible] of South African Indians by the Government of the Union of South Africa, considers that another immediate approach, if necessary also by deputation to the Union Government be endorsed to the Governments of India and Pakistan, as implicitly contained in the 10th resolution of the United Nations Organisation, an invitation to a Round Table Conference which would be the best method of resolving this deadlock."

The Indian Newspaper Editors' deputation to the United Kingdom joined with Karachi recently, more than three interviews in the top Pakistan Newspaper Editors' Conference. The picture shows (l. to r.) Mr. Ramaswami Mudaliar, Mr. Kasturi Srinivasan (managing editor of the "Hindu"), Mr. Jinnah, leader of the Pakistan movement in Pakistan, and Mr. Devadas Gandhi (managing editor of the "Hindustan Times").



CAPE WINE FIRM'S LONG RECORD

"QUALITY FIRST" SAY COLLISONS

IT is now 133 years since the well-known firm of Collisons—makers of Commando Brandy—established. This is a fine record and our colleagues in the wine industry can well be proud. In all, this firm has been the watchword—and quality—for the success of a family than in almost any other.

One of the first things realised by the early settlers at the Cape was that the fertile soil was admirably suited to the vine. Thanks largely to the influence of the Huguenots, the Cape vineyards were built up, and today, the vine and all wines and products of the grape constitute one of the most important agricultural and industrial undertakings in the Cape.

Once the grape has been collected and pressed, most of the distilling and blending is done in the cellars of the wine merchants, who carry on as a corollary of the increasing wine trade that all the valleys and the Cape Province. Answers from these cellars as also or have been that Henry C. Collison, Limited, of 52 Loveve Road, Cape Town, founded in the year 1815 by Frank Collison and that this 133 years old firm is the other firm in the United South Africa record?

Originally, owing to the close connection commercially between the Collisons served mainly as an outlet produce from the Cape wine farms, the Cape that were producing increasing quantities of wine. Gradually, however, the Cape European settlers themselves began to appreciate the value of the wine and the time Collisons were established were demanded. Many Cape wines were shipped to Europe and India, and Collisons were among the first to export wine to Australia.

Collisons' Brandy is a blend of fine brandies from the Cape vineyards, and is matured in the cellars of the firm. One of the most interesting features in the possession of the firm is a cask of



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WIND AND RAIN, BURNING in your eyes? Then we will with goggles to you post free. Lasts, indefinite. 14/6. Four shortsighted, one astigmatic, 21/-. Prescriptions, any make, 10/6 extra. Guaranteed tinted, one other 100 across countries, free 12/6; to issue 1000 Ford V8, new range and overhauled, private owner, 4200 Nine years of hard work entitled Jew-mend Handicrafts opposite hotel, THE CITY AGENCY, 9, Commercial Centre, Church street, Pietermaritzburg.

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1937 1/2-TON Chevrolet Truck, 6-cyl., 5-speed, excellent condition, fitted with 15cwt. steel Flat on Hercules wheels, 6.00-16 tyres, 7 ft. 6 in. by 6 ft. body. Price £375.—ELECTRONIC ENTERPRISES, 39 Church Street. Phone 3754 Extension.

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GENERAL SALES

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BUILDING MATERIALS: Doors, Windows, Timber, Iron, Cement, Paint, Oils, Rails, Fencing, Etc. Also SIX TIMBER, 12lb Grain street, Durban. Cheapest in town.

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WOOD AND COAL RIGHTS for sale. Any age will suit. Will consider 1942 Ford Lorry, lowest offer up to £400 part exchange. Also 40 Acres, partly cultivated, near, suitable for Coal Rights. Also 1937 Ford V8, new rings and bearings, private owner, £300. Also 7 acres of land with cement brick dwelling, Hazelwood, opposite Estate, Phone 2702, or Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

THE CITY AGENCY, 8 Saint Church St., Durban, Phone 2808.

DOUBLE-BARRELLED SHOTGUN, 2½ centimeter, self-ejector, 28" barrels, nitro, 12lb. The gun is in perfect condition.—LAUNDERER, 70 Goldsmith, Durban; Phone 2808.

HELLAM, Newbridge Road, west bank, 1 acre, up-to-date, high, level site, 55ft. view Flat on Rossmore Hotel, Durban, Phone 2275. C. HANSCOMBE, 3 Willow Court, 62, Wood Street, Durban, Phone 2808.

JUST ARRIVED: Seed Potatoes, Barnes Reinforcing Mats, 6/6 (7ft.10½); 6½, 6/6; 7ft. 6/6; 8ft. 7/6; 9ft. 8/6; 10ft. 9/6; Galvanised Netting, 24in. 6/6; 36in. 9/6; 48in. 12/6; Cuttings, 2½ in. 6/6; 3in. 7/6; 4in. 9/6; 6in. 12/6; Bolts, 2in. 6/6; 3in. 7/6; 4in. 9/6; 6in. 12/6; Battersea, 42/10/-; Wood Chopper, 45/-; Axes, 17/6; 22/6; Packed free. MOSES BULMAN (Durban) Ltd., 202, Field Street, Service, Private Bag, Durban.

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SITUATIONS WANTED

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ANOTHER T.I.O. BRANCH

At a meeting of Indians held at Verulam it was resolved to form an organisation to be called the Transvaal Indian Organisation (Verulam Branch).

The following office-bearers were elected: M. V. Desai, president; Ismail Ally, S. Pillay, joint hon. secretaries; R. C. Chetty, C. Naidoo, vice-presidents; A. A. Hadjee, K. I. Desai, joint hon. treasurers.

It was resolved to seek affiliation with the Transvaal Indian Organisation of Johannesburg.

Plans for the Programme in The Natal Indian Congress Centenary Campaign were framed during the meeting.

OBITUARIES

MR. NAZAR KARAN

Last Wednesday Mr. Nazar Karan Chibori, aged 75 years, passed away after being ill for a few months at Ladysmith. The deceased was well known in the Northern District. He was a native by trade. He was cremated at the local Hindu cremation ground before a large gathering of mourners.

He leaves behind his widow, seven daughters and a brother, Gabrasia Narsee, of Colenso (late, Nazareth (India). There were many floral tributes and messages of sympathy.



CHENGARAH (AMMACHU)

The death occurred suddenly at Ladysmith on November), wife of Mr. H. Rowan Reddon, of Kingsmead, on 30th inst., after a short illness. She was 57 years of age. The deceased was born in Durban and was married to the late Mr. Reddon at the age of 16 years. She was a resident of Ladysmith for 40 years. She died on May 22 at the age of eighty-four years.

The remains were interred at the Kenilworth Hindu Cemetery, where a large number of friends and relatives gathered to pay their last respects.

The following were present: Mrs. Reddon (daughter-in-law and grandchildren; H. Perumal and family, Miss Elsie; S. A. Reddon, Kenneth; R. Govender, Durban North; Mr. and Mrs. Govender, Durban North; Mr. and Mrs. Govender, Durban North; Mr. and Mrs. Govender, Durban; Mr. and Mrs. Govender, Durban; Mr. and Mrs. Govender, Durban

OUR READERS SPEAK

MUSLIM WOMEN USE SARI TO DODGE RELIGION?

By M. D. Parasuth

IT is said by the Muslim people that no Muslim women or girls are allowed to go to bazaars or other religious parades only men.

INDIAN WEDDINGS

By "Observer"

PLEASE allow me some space in your columns to say a little more with the subject, on which Lenah Indoors Yon Lenah gave an interesting account in the issue of "The Leader" of May 8. I could have also written an account of a wedding which I attended in Durban recently.

I received an invitation card to Capetown to attend a friend's wedding in Durban. This was not the only card received at my home. There were a few to be handed to other friends, and another to be handed to a friend who was living in Durban. The words were almost identical in all the cards except those to be the guest really type-written and not printed. The time mentioned was 2 p.m. sharp. What time were we actually invited? Having to attend to some friends in that city, I decided to respond to the invitation.

On my arrival in Durban I heard from some the hours of preparations prior to the wedding of the bridegroom. Some of the items were: Ultimately Bridal Sarees, The religious ceremony, Bridal Dress, Bridal Car, Bridal Bouquet, Bridal Shower, Bridal Reception, Bridal Dance, Bridal Trousseau, Bridal Presents, Bridal Cake, Bridal Veil, Bridal Flowers, Bridal Jewellery, Bridal Shoes, Bridal Stockings, Bridal Handkerchief, Bridal Bangles, Bridal Bouquet, Bridal Bangles, Bridal Bouquet, Bridal Bangles, Bridal Bouquet

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NATAL INDIAN CONGRESS
Stanger and District Branch

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

of the Natal Indian Congress (Stanger Branch) will be held at the SARNA HALL, Stanger, on SATURDAY, 5th June, 1942, at 2.30 p.m.

All Members are kindly requested to attend.

Agenda:

1. Minutes of Inaugural Meeting.
2. Chairman's Annual Report.
3. Balance Sheet.
4. Election of Officials.
5. Resolutions (if any).
6. Any other Competent Business.

F. M. MOOLLA,
President.

A. P. NAIDOO,
Treasurer.

D. D. LALLA,
Hon. Secretary.

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DURBAN

THANKS

Mrs. K. J. Maharaj and family, of 19 Rostrum Road, Overport, wish to express their sincere thanks to all relatives and friends in the Transvaal and Natal for their kind sympathy and the beautiful floral tributes sent by their parents and kind assistance, especially thanks to Mr. K. K. Singh.

Mr. K. Subramoney of 199 Fitzroy Road, Red Hill, Durban, wishes to thank all friends and relatives for their beautiful floral tributes and kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tribute sent in their funeral and bereavement.

Special thanks to Sister, nurses and patients of the King George V Hospital, Wards 3 and 6, and to Riverside Care Committee of the 1939-A.

Mrs. Jaddoo Reddy, of 3 Dacomb Avenue, Durban North, thanks relatives and friends for their numerous messages of sympathy and floral tributes sent in her recent and bereavement.

Special thanks to Sister, nurses and patients of the King George V Hospital, Wards 3 and 6, and to Riverside Care Committee of the 1939-A.

Mrs. Bob Boodhoo and Family, Bonheim, of Wentworth Nth, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent and bereavement, and for kind assistance during illness and bereavement, especially thanks to Mr. Gopaul and Mr. Kalika, of Wentworth.

Mrs. J. Reddy, of 3 Dacomb Avenue, Durban North, thanks relatives and friends for their numerous messages of sympathy and floral tributes sent in her recent and bereavement.

Special thanks to Sister, nurses and patients of the King George V Hospital, Wards 3 and 6, and to Riverside Care Committee of the 1939-A.

CITY OF DURBAN

Vacancy for
INDIAN LECTURER
City Health Department

Applications are invited for the vacant position of Indian Lecturer in the City Health Department.

The appointment will be graded (Class A (C2) to £176 per month). A cost of living allowance is also being paid at the present time, which at existing rates will give a total monthly remuneration as indicated:—

Salary per month, £15; total monthly remuneration (including C.O.L. allowance), £17 9s. 6d.

Salary per month, £16; total monthly remuneration (including C.O.L. allowance), £18 5s. 3d.

Applicants must be between the ages of 21 and 45 years and must have matriculated with credit (or its equivalent) and must be speaking ability and fluent in English, Hindi and Tamil.

The duties appertaining to the position are those of public health visitation of the Indian community and include giving of health talks and lectures to selected groups, translation of health literature and the carrying out of "like-to-like" surveys of Indian Housing Schemes, bazaars and the like.

Applications, stating age, present position, qualifications and experience and accompanied by copies of not more than three recent testimonials, should reach the City Medical Officer of Health, Gale Street, Durban, not later than 12 noon on Monday, 14th June, 1942.

Personal canvassing for the appointment is prohibited and proof thereof will disqualify a candidate under Council's Standing Order No. 1.

JOHN McINTYRE,
Town Clerk.

Town Clerk's Office, Durban,
25th May, 1942.

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In Memoriam



MUTHURATHNAM (in loving memory of our dear darling son and brother, who departed this life on June 9th, 1940).

Today on the grave of his sacrificed
Little flowers we lay,
With the hopes, the dreams, the joys
Of his life's day.

The time that it holds in store,
Time calls by but still we mourn him,
Never shall his memory fade;
Though we cannot see him with us,
Beyond the sea, dear son, we know,
And in our hearts we've enough with pain.

Dear son had to part;
You had to go and leave us with a heart full of pain.

When evening shadow are falling,
And we are all alone,
Those always comes a longing,
For the one we love at home.
There is one we cannot forget,
Though he is not with us yet,
And that dear brother true,
Is always remembered by you.

Sadly missed and always remembered by Father, Mother, Brothers and Sisters.

MOODLEY (in loving memory of the late Mrs. E. R. Moodley (Sara), who passed away on June 5th, 1940).

Three years of the valley of dead,

But memory turns back every leaf,
Two long years today
Since you were called away.
Your memory is shrined in our heart,
To us you are not dead but parted,
Your memory is precious to us,
Your memory is all we have left us,
Your memory is all we have left us,
We believe you are resting in peace,
We believe you are resting in peace,
Till we meet and part no more.

Sadly missed and always remembered by Husband, Children and Grandchildren.

SUKHAI (in loving memory of our dear father and good friend, Mr. Sukhai Mr. Hanuman Sooran, who departed this life on June 5th, 1940).

Happy and smiling, always cheerful,
Loved and respected wherever you went,

Months of woe and sorrow together,
With thoughts of you, dear father, ever near,
Sadly missed and always remembered by his loving children, Mrs. Mr. Hospital Hanuman and grandchildren, Mr. Hospital Hanuman and grandchildren, Miss Leela and Master Hospital Hanuman.

RUMMY (in loving memory of our beloved son, who was called away on June 5th, 1940).

In this world the first and year,
Many times we think of you dear,
Dearer to us than words can tell,
Memories of you we love well.
We miss you deeply you and sweet smile,
Sadly Dacca Leela and children.

Though you suffer and will in silence,

APPRECIATION

We, and Mrs. ... & family, of 6 Nash Avenue, Durban, wish to thank Messrs. C. N. Naidoo & Co., Durban, for their kind assistance rendered to us during the illness and demise of their employee the late S. Pillay.

RELIEVE COLDS' miseries
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VICKS VapoRub

The Leader
222 Pine Street, Durban. P.O. Box 32, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, JUNE 5, 1942.

N.I.C. BLUNDERED

THE Nationalist victory in the General Election is not one to make the Indian people feel sad in any way happy about, but in a sense for them, for Dr. Malan and his supporters are avowed fascists. At the last Indian parliamentary election the whole Indian community was solidly behind the United Party candidate, Mr. Sinclair, and put his money into the election campaign. Nothing is said of congratulations without even pausing to consider the implications of the defeat of Field Marshal Smuts. With the natural instincts the Indian people have always had the opportunity of at least having their views heard but with an unfamiliar Nationalist Cabinet in power it is no place for a jobseeker that the non-European people are in a large town.

We would have thought that our gentleman who manned the Congress, or Indians generally, their association with the militant body would have left them in no uncertainty the defeat of Field Marshal Smuts was announced. We simply hear the Communists and Congress sympathisers say that the unofficial wires have taken the matter up with Pretoria and that the Communists are taking steps to approach with the Nationalist congratulations, for the Communists will be the first persons to whom the Prime Minister will turn his attention, but will do so not because he is afraid of any Communist revolution, but simply because the Communist propaganda is the equality of the non-European people with the European, and it is against the principles to whom the new Prime Minister will turn his attention, he will do so not because he is afraid of any Communist revolution, but simply because the Communist propaganda is the equality of the non-European people with the European, and it is against the principles of the Nationalist Party. Congress has made a mistake in congratulating the Communists, for the Communists will be the first persons

RESISTANCE SUSPENDED

The Leader Special Correspondent anti-Indian laws enacted by the JOHANNESBURG, Thursday. Nationalist Government aimed at further segregation of the Indian people. The Joint Council determined to continue its opposition against intensive and oppressive and repeats its desire to co-operate with other freedom-loving sections of the South African population.

The Joint Council clearly rejected the policy of racial segregation and political discrimination of the Indian people and has consistently demanded from the various Governments the maintenance right of the Indian people to enjoy the full and free citizenship in the land of their birth and adoption. To this policy the Indian community is firmly pledged.

"Believing in the code of Passive Resistance" says the Joint Council feels that it is its solemn duty to give clear lead and guidance to the Indian people in the present changed political situation. In so of the opinion that Indian people should receive a clear pronouncement from the new Government headed by Dr. D. F. Malan on its policy towards Indian people and in order to do so it considers it necessary that a delegation from Natal and the Transvaal Indian Congresses should have an interview with the new Government forthwith for the purpose of discussing ways and means to solve the existing deadlock.

"The Joint Council, following the lead of Satyagrahis assembled by the late Mahatma Gandhi, considers it necessary that discussions with the new Government should be held in an atmosphere removed from any strained conditions and without pressure and that to achieve this the Joint Council, after giving the matter its most weighty and solemn consideration, has decided to suspend the passive resistance campaign pending the interview with Dr. Malan.

Central Secretariat

New Delhi: It has been decided that the Government of India's Secretariat, New Delhi, should in future be known as Central Secretariat instead of Imperial Secretariat.

Mr. T. N. Kaul has been appointed India's Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary in Brazil, says a communique.

Europeans Warned

TWO Europeans charged with the theft of Indian passive resisters' tents and with malicious injury to property, were warned by Mr. J. Stewkamp, in the Durban Magistrate's Court yesterday, that they were making things difficult for the Government.

The two Europeans were Edward Christian Bosman (23), of Bellevue Road, Durban, and William Johan Gous Bosman (23), of Johnstone Road, Durban.

They were found not guilty on each count and discharged.

Mr. Stewkamp said: "I want to warn you especially now that a new Government is taking over, which is fair to many people to be regarded on the race question, not to make their case more difficult."

"NO RIGHT"

He said they had no right to take the law into their own hands. Fortunately he could not see the evidence before him led them guilty of theft, and regarding the charge of malicious injury to property there was nothing to show that they set fire to the tents.

If he had been satisfied that they were guilty then the sentence would have been heavy.

Freddie Magondi said that he was in charge of the passive resistance camp at Gale Street, and was sitting outside his tent when two Europeans came up to him. Edward Bosman told Willem Bosman to pull the tents down.

Detective-Sergeant Jeremias du Plessis said that Edward Bosman told him that he had acted in fun and offered to show him where the missing tents were.

He took with Edward Bosman to the steps of the Durban City Hall, where he found the tents.

Ironical . .

THE semi-retarded, illiterate barbershop had put the Nationalists into power because he had to vote. It was ironical that while these semi-educated hewers could exercise the vote the most highly-educated non-European was prevented from doing so purely because of his colour. Mr. A. W. G. Champion, of the African National Congress (Natal) at opening of the Provincial conference of the Natal Indian Congress on Saturday last.

Nehru to Attend Commonwealth Conference

LONDON, Wednesday.

MR. NEHRU, Prime Minister of India, has accepted Mr. Attlee's invitation to attend the proposed Commonwealth Conference personally, according to authoritative quarters here. They said he would attend unless there was some last-minute hitch.—(Supra-United Press.)

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NOTICE

I, BUDHOO RAMSAY, of Maritzburg, wish to make it known that I am not the BUDHOO N. SAHAI, who was convicted in the Durban Magistrate's Court for land grabbing.

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CEMETERY PARKING SPACE COMPLAINT

[illegible] Indian Chamber of Commerce [illegible] complaint that there is no parking space for cars [illegible] cemetery.

"No space has been provided, it is stated, for parking of cars and what little space there is overgrown with grass and weed. People who follow funeral processions find it difficult to park cars and other vehicles near the entrance of this cemetery."

THE LAND OF THEIR DREAMS

NEW DELHI: Anglo-Indians are leaving India and heading for what they call the "land of their dreams"—Australia. A recent estimate showed that more than 2,500 Anglo-Indians had left for Australia and that there were still about 5,000 waiting for passage.

6,000 YEAR-OLD AXE FOUND

"The Leader" Special Service

NEW DELHI: An important archaeological find which may be said to take back the cultural history of South India to beyond 4000 B.C. has been recently made during excavations carried out in the village of Sao Anakal, near Bellary in Madras Presidency.

These excavations, undertaken by Mr. Subba Rao, of the Deccan College and Post-Graduate Insti-

"Polished Axe Culture"

[illegible] Rao, [illegible] other implements [illegible] culture [illegible] Important as [illegible] giving a complete [illegible] various implements [illegible] age, termed archaeologically as "Polished Axe Culture." Subba Rao's most important [illegible] February.

At a depth of 10 feet [illegible] across heavily rusted [illegible] and quartz used [illegible] stone implements. The [illegible] of these implements [illegible] immediate interest to [illegible] preliminary observations [illegible] decided to send [illegible] implements to expert [illegible] of Cambridge [illegible] whose report on his [illegible] the finds is now awaited.

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says Mr. R. Woolgar, Electrical Lift Engineer, Durban.



Life is full of ups and downs—particularly in my trade! But whatever the trouble there's always satisfaction in Springbok—they're the fullest, best-sized cigarette I know. Yes, Sir, they're my favourite smoke!

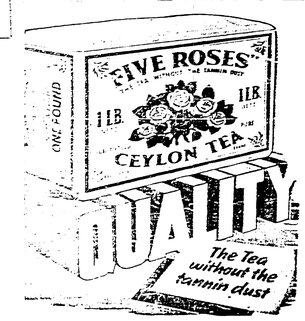
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Rangers Give Stella A Good Go

IN a hard-fought encounter, Stella eliminated Rangers by defeating them 3—1 in a later Natal Cup fixture on Currie's Fountain Main on Saturday.

Continuing the second round in the Natal Cup Competition in the "B" Division, Clarewood Schools narrowly beat Young Stella 4—3; while Stars disposed of Overport United 6—1, and Technical College scratched to Sydenham Unity.

ALTHOUGH hardly half the account has gone by, interest seems to be waning in Durban Indoor Bowling League competition, which has become a feature of weekend [illegible]

Rangers 3, Stella 1

Stella, as runners-up in the First Division, received a bye when the lots were drawn to select the "good runs," but they soon showed unsuitability for down the centre and their 3—1 victory was most thoroughly earned.

Rangers, who had slightly the worst of the early play, but the pace almost from end to end, Stella's defence, had the Stella defence more pressed.

Rangers were first to attack, when Hanna was tapped just outside the penalty area after Billy Naidoo, the Rangers centre forward, had taken a pass from Moodley. The corner was not well taken.

After ten minutes play Stella took the lead through Kendlich, who cut in and scored after receiving from Kay.

Encouraged by this lead, Stella pressed and had their attack for a short spell. During this period C. Moodley, the Rangers' centre-half, was called and brought up some fine saves.

Rangers came close to equalising when Billy Naidoo, who was put through by Moodley, beat Kendlich, but Hanna at back kicked yards off the mark.

Midway through this half lightning [illegible] from the Rangers camp to [illegible] Hanna, who, however, only after Billy Naidoo, the Rangers centre forward, had taken a pass from Moodley. The corner was not well taken.

After ten minutes play Stella took [illegible]

Stella 2, Rangers 1

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After ten minutes play Stella took [illegible]

Stella 2, Rangers 1 (Kendlich 2; Kay for Rangers).

Stella 2, Rangers 1 (Kendlich 2; Kay for Rangers).

Inter Race 5-a-Side Tournament

NATAL soccer interest was focused on Currie's Fountain last night when the Durban Indoor Bowling League Tournament, first of its kind in South Africa, began.

The total number of entries in all seventy-eight teams entered, mostly from the Durban Indoor Bowling League, but also from Natal Amateur Football Association clubs that under and over-sixteen sides, and from the outside suburbs.

The standard of play throughout the day was quite high, and many sound thoughts were expressed. Though the tournament is not finished, it is expected that several extra halves will be played in all before the end, and a number of close finishes recorded.

Eliminating Rounds

Area "B" (H.D.F.A.), playing round robin, won the senior Stella, after defeating their opponents, Stella [illegible] by 3—1. Stella [illegible] by 3—1 by Rodney Chetty, one of the best players on the field in the semi-final. They met Harrismith (N.A.F.A.) in the final, and led by two minutes, scored by James Oliver. Just before half-time Midrap in the second half, however, the Africans [illegible] and scored twice by their centre forward. In the remaining minutes they did everything but score, but were penalised for [illegible] by the goal, but a defender handled the ball, James Oliver scored the penalty.

VENGETSAMY WINS PARGHOO TROPHY

There were twenty-eight entrants for the Parghoo Trophy, played over eighteen holes, at Currie's Road, the Allied Competition, a 12-handicap player, returned a fine score of 75 to win the trophy. He played a steady game throughout the course.

R. G. Pillay (12-hcp.) and Jack Moodley (8—2—10 net) tied for the second place. In the replay over nine holes the latter, who received 2 strokes, won by 1 hole.

Several good scores were returned, and prizes were given by D. Kuhlmann and T. R. Govender, who also presented the trophy.

The detailed results are as follows:

Div. 1:

Showtime
TONIGHT
Avalon Event of Harrow, ... "Ma Parisot"
... Rupert Tabberer.

POLITICAL FREEDOM NOT ENOUGH

PATNA: Although India had achieved her political freedom, social and economic freedom had yet to be won, especially for the depressed and downtrodden sections whether among the Hindus or Muslims or adherents of any other faith, said Mr. Jagjivan Ram, India's Labour Minister, addressing a public meeting yesterday at this city.

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Fagir"

IT took me some considerable ... and effort to ... [illegible] ... 98. He passed out completely when he saw a copy of the congratulatory message to Dr Malan sent by the predecessor of the Natal Indian Congress. After I had got him round he refused to make any comment on the reason of his collapse. He immediately asked for a few days off in order to do some thinking on the telegram. He came back during the week and submitted to me, what he described as a brilliant idea. This is his idea: Having sent the message of congratulations to Dr. Malan the logical thing now for the firebrands of the Natal Indian Congress to do is to buy a gaily lined at the Indian market and take it along with a bouquet for Mrs. Malan ...

... those who protested [illegible] all the Lead should live in constant dan... of becoming the immediate victims of starvation, and that society might be so organised that land belonged only to him who had the courage and strength to till it. Workers in factories too, he added, should feel that they had an interest in industry and that the profits that were earned by their labour would be shared with them.

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Racing Selections

BY DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the Greyville race meeting ... on Saturday:

First race: 12f, Galloway and Pony ...
1. [illegible]
2. Alec Hardy.
3. Tyrwale.

Second race, 12.30, Maiden Juvenile Handicap, 6f, Turfway.
1. INVERNARK.
2. My and Moor.
3. Pearl Brae.

Third race, 1.0, Public Handicap, Div. Div. 1, 1m, 1f, Turfway.
1. TWO RIVERS.
2. Silver queen.
3. E.G.A.

Fourth race, 1.30, Sydenham Handicap (2nd Div.), seven furlongs.
1. STORLAND.
2. Ubanza.
3. Cavalry.

Fifth race, 2.0, Sydenham Handicap (1st Div.), 7f, Turfway.
1. HIGH SIGNAL.
2. Concerto.
3. Tel Dal.

Sixth race, 2.30, Public Handicap (1st Div.), nine furlongs, Greyville.
1. DIODAN.
2. Stone Ginger.
3. Tamarin.

Eighth race, 4.0, Sydenham Handicap (1st Div.), seven furlongs, Turfway.
1. UNFORTUNATE.
2. Mr. Cronos.
3. Mr. Cronos.

Ninth race, 4.30, Public Handicap (2nd Div.), 1f miles.
1. PALM COURT.
2. Royal Ambassador.
3. Binny.

THE DERBY

(1) MARK TARQUIN, (2) The Cobbler, (3) Straight Play, (4) Mr. Bevin.

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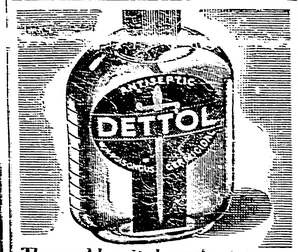
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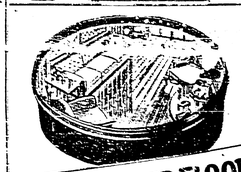
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Indian Olympic Soccer Team May Visit Union

YET ANOTHER DERBY "SCALP"



Above is a great highlight in the Ascot Stakes, now renamed the Jubilee Derby, "scalp" last week when Mr. Sam Joel's Tudor Minstrel (left) and Mr. Sam Wy Lee headed the course at Epsom on Saturday last. Lower, another of a number, was floated [illegible]

IF the suggestion ... of the South African Indian Football Association ... by the All-India Football Federation ... Football Team which will participate in the ... Games will play a series of representative matches in South Africa on its return journey.

The suggestion follows a letter received by the G.A.I.F.A. Overseas Committee from the secretary of the All-India Football Federation. The letter stated: "Kindly let me know whether it will be possible for some matches to be arranged in South Africa for the Indian Olympic Team after the middle of August." The South African Committee has written back suggesting a series of matches, including interracial teams and three Tests.

THE overseas committee of the South African Indian Football Association discussed at an emergency executive meeting a letter from the secretary of the All-India Football Federation.

The text of the letter is: "Kindly let me know at your earliest convenience as to whether it could be possible to fix some matches in your country for the Indian Olympic team after the middle of August on their way to London. I don't like to trouble you but this has to be done."

The secretary of the N.I. committee has sent the following reply: "The committee considers the suggestion of playing a series of matches here as unsound and unremunerative. It will be appreciated by your ... decision that, having travelled some 6,000 miles from London ... Durban, the staging of a couple of matches is an ... [illegible]

"The ... of matches covering the principal centres will be 12, and this means playing one match only in most of the centres. The minimum any association will consider is six matches. Financially, the playing of a couple of matches, say, in Durban, will not be productive of the benefits desired. Besides, there will be other difficulties ... of the South African Indian Football Association ... [illegible] ... which played in their present tour.

"The 12 matches mentioned will include three Tests, from which considerable revenue is expected," ... adding in its rough text of the agreement, which will apply to the Indian Olympic team's tour in South Africa if such tour should materialise.

"The South African Indian Football Association will pay the return passage from London to Durban and back ... [illegible] ... travelling expenses in South Africa will be borne by the South African Indian Football Association. Pocket money, £2 for officials and £2 for players per week, will be provided. Overshoot of the profits will go to the All-India Football Federation.

PAKISTAN OFFERS £750 FOR A NATIONAL ANTHEM

... [illegible] ... been placed as ... Prime Minister of Pakistan ... be awarded to the composer of a Pakistan National Anthem, according to a Press note issued in Karachi(sic) by the General Headquarters Pakistan Army.

German Suggestion GIVE GANDHI 1948 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE

... [illegible] ... (Associated Press) ... Lieutenant-General Wan ... has suggested in Delhi ... January ... should be awarded the Nobel Peace Prize for 1948, said Mr. Sunday Observer, in a letter on behalf of British readers about the organisation and secretary of the war ... committee for ... exhibition of night bombing, here today.

He was speaking to the chairman of the annual meeting of the German Branch of the War Resisters' International, of which ... [illegible] ... delegates ... following months ... [illegible] ... in camps are said ... [illegible] ... Swiss doctor.





Indian film fans will recognise beautiful Veena as she appeared in "Pehli Nazar," which was screened recently in Durban.

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WOMAN STARTS DEATH FAST

NEW DELHI: Miss Aastus Saxena, a disciple of Mahatma Gandhi, has, it is learnt, started a "fast unto death," as a protest against alleged "disregard" of the authorities of Bahawalpur State in the work of recovery of abducted women.

Miss Aastus Saxena has been for the past few months engaged in rehabilitation work in different ... and she ... at present in Dera Ghazi Khan in Bahawalpur State.

Dr. Malan Speaks To The Nation

NO EXTERNAL INTERFERENCE: DANGER NOT IMAGINARY

THE new Prime Minister of South Africa, Dr. D. F. Malan, spoke for the nation last week, after he had assumed office. Here are some extracts from the speech:

"I regret to say membership of the United Nations, or other organisations, however, we wish to emphasise that we, in company with the overwhelming majority of mankind, regard membership as the only way to peace, and that we intend to be neither external interference in our domestic affairs nor any party bargaining with our sovereign rights.

"The first foundation we shall endeavour to build, and which naturally we shall steadfastly refuse to allow any country or power or organisation to deteriorate, is the confidence that ... between a right ... and ... to ... [illegible] ... to ... [illegible]

"We are really acknowledged ... the ... [illegible] ... of existing between South ... and the United Kingdom ... and other members of the British Commonwealth of Nations. It is of the deepest and most fundamental importance that these friendly relations shall be maintained. We wish to emphasise that co-operation for the maintenance of peace will be only if such co-operation does not in any way detract from the full and free freedom of action as a sovereign independent state, and does not carry in its train such contractions, no attempt is made by any external power to interfere in our domestic affairs.

"It will be generally conceded that, as a result of the recent accession to the Commonwealth of new dominions with rights and privileges on the external plane, the danger of interference cannot be regarded as necessary, especially as South Africa's experience has been that such fears are largely imaginary.

"The Commonwealth must exist because it develops the internally developed ... and ... [illegible] ... to enhance the status of separate sovereign ... between the individual members of the Commonwealth, rather than through discussions at joint and sectional conferences.

"The Government ... will also ... the maintenance of the most harmonious possibilities to the best of its ability ... [illegible] ... and ... [illegible] ... to have no other ... [illegible] ... but to ... [illegible] ... to be ... [illegible] ... to ... [illegible] ... to ... [illegible] ... to

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OUR READERS SPEAK

MUSLIM WOMEN DO NOT USE SARI TO DODGE RELIGION

By Western Matron

[illegible] Parsi lady [illegible] Parsi women [illegible] Indian women [illegible] Muslim women [illegible] Muslim women [illegible] Muslim

OUR READERS SPEAK

MUSLIM WOMEN DO NOT USE SARI TO DODGE RELIGION

By "Modern Muslim Lady"

With reference to the article ... [illegible] ... There is an attempt of Muslim women wearing sarries to dodge religion or to disguise their identity. ... [illegible] ... Begum Shah Nawaz, Mrs. Ronald Ali, Begum Ayana Mahomed Jinnah, Begum Akhtar ... [illegible] ... ding their rules and regulations.

N.I.C. FAILS

By Abdul Latter

THERE comes a time when a man ... [illegible] ... Natal Indian Congress took over from the Natal Indian Congress. ... I was overjoyed with the feeling that ... [illegible] ... would be taken by Indians in Natal ... [illegible] ... Government question in South Africa. ... [illegible] ... to the contrary, nothing has been done by the N.I.C. ... [illegible] ... to my surprise, I have come to the conclusion that in this respect, nothing has been done by the N.I.C. for four years. ... [illegible] ... Natal Indian Congress, many members ... [illegible] ... and possible, because they have ... [illegible] ... Congress on December 30, 1945, ... [illegible] ... little opportunity for education and ... [illegible] ... Indians in South Africa. ... [illegible] ... Natal, many members ... [illegible] ... Congress, because they have ... [illegible] ... Congress on December 30, 1945, ... [illegible] ... little opportunity for education and ... [illegible] ... Indians in South Africa. ... [illegible] ... Natal, many members ... [illegible] ... and possible

OUR READERS SPEAK

MUSLIM WOMEN DO NOT USE SARI TO DODGE RELIGION

There is no question of Muslim women wearing saaraa to dodge their identity

Sir, re Dodge Religion.

I refer to the letter of "The Leader" of June 5. I feel that it is time for me to write a few lines to put his or others right as to the Muslim religion as briefly as I can, but before I do so I feel that I must state that Mr. R. D. Parmar is really to be thanked for making but there remember when he or she says that it is said by the leading people that the Muslim women and girls are allowed to go to Gymkhanas as their religion permits only one.

It has to be proved from which Muslim leader or leaders have they learned this preposterous idea. Be assured sister, Muslim women are not nowadays Muslim women dressed in saaraa go to the Gymkhanas, but that Muslim women are forgetting their rules and religion.

Here comes Mr. R. D. Parmar's statement that Muslim women in Muslim countries I have visited dressed in European fashion, who by many Muslim children, who by their accident or their parents' choice or compulsion and then just some women here or there in nation, which, I agree with, they are quite justified in some way, some ladies can be excused and real ones as to what they should wear but should be the work of the lady should be left to the husband and the lady herself and the husband.

In order to know with the Prophet there is what is taking about today's Muslim women, I would request Mr. Parmar and readers to read the Holy Quran and the Prophet's traditions themselves and not to rely on the statements of the so-called leading people who are not even Muslims in Islam.

Now, Sir, a statement of a public figure, Customs and traditions which have been in existence for centuries cannot be cast away overnight.

(Continued in next column)

who were saaraa.

Begum Hamid Ali, Begum Aruna Asaf Ali, Miss Fatima Jinnah, Begum Air Force Khan Sahib, Mrs. Jafar Ali, and many others. Are they not Muslim enough? Never refuse to dodge religion? It is a fallacy to think that Muslim women are forgetting their rules and religion.

Yours, etc.,

(Mrs.) C. D. GOVENDER.

Kajoomar, who may be infatuated, so he says/why is according to the contents of my previous letter, in which I made a remark about the worship of the name of Mr. Kajoomar, who is the one person who is no more than a nonentity, this reads, "he was injured me with impunity." I never said: "The dastard is just the local ones, on the contrary I have the greatest respect and admiration for, as we say, the true blue locals" of Eastern descent, their ease and other big arguments about me and concluding Kajoomar, that we can be judged from the two sides by deeds and words. "That is done by these orchestras as orchestras, which, mind, I do not say that they specialise in Eastern orchestras or Western orchestras as the case may be.

To sum up, the letter is a good exposure for him to be in my own opinion school and make a complete

MISS GOVENDER, TIN-DRUMMERS & MR. RAJCOOMAR

By Miss C. D. Govender

(Continued from previous column)

the local ones, on the contrary I have the greatest respect and admiration for, as we say, the true blue locals" of Eastern descent, their ease and other big arguments about me and concluding Kajoomar, that we can be judged from the two sides by deeds and words. "That is done by these orchestras as orchestras, which, mind, I do not say that they specialise in Eastern orchestras or Western orchestras as the case may be.

To sum up, the letter is a good exposure for him to be in my own opinion school and make a complete

IN DEFENCE OF THE N.I.C.

By Mr. S. V. Desai

THE congratulatory telegram that is keeping with the best traditions of the Congress. When the Congress President, Mr. Kripalani, addressed the N.I.C. on

[illegible] This then is the policy of the N.I.C., and if it deserves a word of praise for its adoption it is so. The congress were there to put into effect the directions of the delegates.

Why then is this hot air being ventilated towards the officials? What the Nationalists have said in their congratulatory telegram to the Congress President, and the resolutions passed by the N.I.C. is to translate their manifestations into a reality. Is it necessary? Can [illegible]

TASTE GOOD! VICKS MEDICATED COUGH DROPS AND GO GOOD! MEDICATED WITH INGREDIENTS OF VICKS VAPORUB

ECZEMA, SORES, PIMPLES & RASHES

N.I.C. FAILS

By Abdul Latter

THERE comes a time when a man must give serious thought to the problems that confront himself, his family, his community, his fellow-men, his nation, which, I mean, is the whole of humanity in the present day and age. As a member of the Indian community in South Africa I feel that I should give serious thought to the problems which belong to me and those that confront my fellow-men.

When the premier of Natal Indians [illegible] the Natal Indian Congress [illegible] I think that [illegible] towards the solving of the Pan-European question in South Africa.

Needs to my notice I have not the slightest idea that in this [illegible] has been done by the N.I.C. for Indians, but I have heard [illegible] to me to show me what the N.I.C. has done for the Indians, in fact, I have been told that it has done nothing. I am not a member of the N.I.C. and I have no connection with it, but I feel that I should say something in defence of the N.I.C. which is being [illegible] by the Natal Indian Congress and [illegible] Executive.

Now, Sir, I am not a member of the N.I.C. but I am entitled to my own opinion and I am entitled to express it, and I do so freely. If Mr. Kajoomar expects [illegible] means does he expect [illegible]

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IN MEMORIAM

MANARAS: In affectionate memory of our dear mother and granny, Mrs. N. Manaras, who passed away at Greytown on June 7, 1946.
Though the years go by,
Memories never fade.
There is a link death cannot sever,
Love and remembrance live for ever.
Ever remembered by her loving son, Frank Manaras, and family, Waschbank, Natal.

THANKS

Mrs. Ramgareeb and family, of Wentworth, thank Messrs. T. M. Naidoo, V. P. Naidoo, S. Sahai and R. Ramgareeb, who so kindly provided transport free of charge on the day of the funeral, and friends and relatives for their floral tributes and expressions of sympathy sent during their recent and bereavement.

Mrs. L. Sadiel, of "Christina Manor," Hardew Heights, thanks relatives and friends for their assurances of sympathy and floral tributes sent in her recent and bereavement.

Messrs. P. and S. Dookran and family, of Phoenixtown, sincerely thank all friends and relatives for their messages of condolence, floral tributes and for their presence at the funeral of Darshen Dookran. Special thanks to Mr. R. Maraye, of Phoenixtown, for his invaluable assistance.

Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Saloojee, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent, in their recent and bereavement.

APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. Chandrasekhar Sadal (Sastri), Shirley Heights, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes sent in their recent bereavement.

Messrs. Rahimbhai, of 24 Spencer Road, Clare Estate, Durban, and Mr. and Mrs. R. Ghulam, of 36 Dartmouth Road, Sydenham, Durban, wish to thank relatives and friends for their kind messages of sympathy, floral tributes and presents received on the occasion of their recent marriage of their daughter, Rahimbhai, and Ghulam, and for the valuable articles received on the occasion of the marriage of their eldest daughter, Ratnamali Ismail, to Mr. Ismail Ebrahim, on May 30, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Chetty, of 36 Dartmouth Road, Sydenham, Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes sent in their recent bereavement. Special thanks to Rev. Father Cyril for the valuable services rendered on the occasion of the funeral service of their eldest daughter, Ratnamali Ismail, on 30th November last. Ashish, on May 30, 1948.

In Memoriam



PARAMANANDH, N. O.: In affectionate and ever loving remembrance of my dear husband and dad, who passed away peacefully on June 7, 1947.
Time whole year has passed, and
Memories still linger.
As time goes on we more you most,
God took you home; it was His will,
Forget you, dear, we never will;
Sadly missed by his loving wife and children, 35 Barry Grove, Sea View, Durban.



PARAMANANDH: In loving memory of our dear beloved son and brother, Paramanandh, who died away on very dearly on June 17, 1947.
Sleep on, dear one, in peace and rest,
And those we love protect and bless,
As this reads the letter of years,
Your memory fills our hearts with tears.
Sleep on, dear one, in peace and rest,
Time will bring us all to you dear.
And days of sadness pass away and
Tears of sorrow often flow;
Our LORD are always in your care, dear one.
Lovingly remembered by his loving mother, sisters and brothers, at Barry Grove, Sea View, Durban.

GOVINDSAMI: In loving memory of our dear husband, who passed away on June 30, 1947.
Time whole year has passed and
God took you home.
Memories of our happiness
that fell,
Deep in our hearts does thy memory dwell.
As the days pass, each one more
unwell,
Flowers we'll bring to you dear,
Hoping in heaven that we still shall
A love that was so true never ceases,
Memories linger on and on.
Ever remembered by her sad wife, Mrs. Govindsami Naicker, Dorothy, and Brenda.



RATNAL NARAIN: In loving memory of our daughter, Tatyaseth, who passed away on June 12, 1947.
Quietly and quickly came the call,
Sadly missed by mother, dad, sister, Roger and nephew, always remembered.

Loved and respected forever she will be
Mother, children and friend,
A beautiful memory left behind,
To cherish and keep in the deepest heart of the mother devoted every day.
Lord, there is much pain in your heart to bear.
The world goes by alone,
Yet I know well my God will watch
Until we meet again.
Sadly missed by her loving mother, sisters and brothers, at Barry Grove, Sea View, Durban.

NOTICE

We would like to inform our clients that as from 1st JUNE, 1948, we have removed our office from No. 6 HOWARD'S BUILDINGS, QUEEN ST., DURBAN, to
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SATURDAY, JUNE 12, 1948

Dr. MALAN SPEAKS TO THE NATION

DR. D. F. MALAN, the new Prime Minister, spoke to the Nation last week. He extended his "sincere greetings to all sections of the South African people," but the non-European will know very well that as far as the Nationalists are concerned the non-Europeans are not "South African people." On another page we reproduce extracts from the speech which we feel are of special interest to the Indian people. There is nothing in the speech which the Indian people may interpret as giving them definite assurances as to their future for themselves in this country. On the contrary, Dr. Malan has clearly laid down the points within which he will deal with the Indian people. He has made no specific mention of the Indians, but it is quite easy to read between the lines, and as a matter of no less import about the future, we are only sorry that we have to pretend to be interested.

The Prime Minister has stated clearly that South Africa has no scruples about membership of the United Nations on the clear understanding that "that does not in any way interfere with our sovereign rights." If that is not straight talking to the Indian people then what can be? From the previous paragraph in the speech, dealing with the Indian problem was a desirable affair, and Dr. Dr. Malan has pronounced the declaration: "It is not difficult to envisage that before we get further than Field Marshal Smuts and put his foot down here and there on matters of external importance, there are only two issues which will be the question of the day, and both India has taken a leading part: the South African Indian Problem. As far as the Indian Problem is concerned, Dr. Malan has already declared that it will be the policy of his Government to say external agency about its relationship with the Union. The U.N. has been told plainly. "Mind your own business."

The United Kingdom, too, has been warned not to attempt to interfere with the domestic affairs of the country. Dr. Malan has already declared the "uniquely friendly" relations which exist between the United Kingdom and the other members of the British Commonwealth of Nations and South Africa, and that "nothing will be possible only if such relations remain on the very same footing." However, emphasise that "any suggestion of meddling and dictation of action as a sovereign independent State will be resented by us." Dr. Malan will not be prepared to allow any attempt in any way to influence the policy of the Union Government by any external agency. The question now arises as to what does he mean by "non-interference"? Does he mean that he will not allow the Indian people to appeal to the United Nations? Does he mean that he will not allow the Indian question to be discussed by the United Nations? Does he mean that he will not allow the Indian question Britain has pressed on behalf of the Indian people at all bases between the Union and the Commonwealth as a country.

Dr. Malan has clearly indicated that he is referring to India and Pakistan when he talks of other countries. In the first part of his speech, he said: "We will not allow any country to use force as a result of the present situation in South Africa." Pakistan has already threatened war with regard to the Indian question in the Kashmir issue. Pakistan has also threatened war with regard to the Indian question in Hyderabad. Dr. Malan has clearly indicated that he will not allow any country to use force in connection with the Indian question. Dr. Malan has also clearly indicated that he will not allow any country to use force in connection with the Indian question. Dr. Malan has also clearly indicated that he will not allow any country to use force in connection with the Indian question.

INDIAN PEOPLE URGED TO BE CALM, COOL

THE annual general meeting of Congress, Stanger Branch, was held at the Sastri Hall, Stanger, on Sunday last. Mr. E. S. Moolla, the president, said that the change in the Government would naturally result in a change in the policy and outlook towards the Indian people of South Africa.

No one could say positively what was in store for us, but as long as we had faith in God, faith in our cause and faith in our action then we could be satisfied in our minds that good must ultimately be the outcome. He appealed to the Indian people not to be hasty in their decision, but to be calm, cool and collected, not only in speech but also in action. He urged that the Indian community should base its demands on justice and reasonableness and thus win the sympathy of the thinking Europeans of the country.

Twenty-one Indian voters whose names were omitted from the Victory Roll were again put on the list. Congress made representation from time to time on their behalf and the objections were upheld.

When the Land Tenure Board (under Stanger Congress) had completed its investigations into the Indians' claims to Ballengeich, it was decided to discontinue the "round table conference" and to accept the plan submitted of suspending all properties was inaccurate in many respects.

The Congress, on the invitation of the Board, met Mr. Manhett, Minister of Posts and Telegraphs, and placed before them the inadequate facilities in the Post Office. It stressed that with the Post Office taking over the payment of Indigenous Africans, that the non-payment of Indian Old Age Pensioners at Stanger was causing a great inconvenience to their people.

The secretary thanked the Town Board for supplying Congress with stationery minutes of the Board meetings and extending a courtesy to Congress in the matter of meeting it on matters on which the community was interested.

The following were elected officials: Mr. E. M. Moolla, president, re-elected; vice-presidents, Messrs. H. Sulaiman, Hoosa Moosa, N. Ramasar, Fakir Ismail, S. Ramperial, K. M. Kajee.

Joint secretaries, Messrs. D. Lalla and K. Thaver.

Committee: Messrs. M. P. Chetty, P. A. Dass, A. Khan, V. Gopal Iyer, K. S. Murugan, G. Naidoo, N. M. Sankaree, S. Krishna, D. P. Pandayachee, A. Pakkeer and Dr. T. G. Christopher.

Muslims Form New Party

THE Muslim members of the Bombay Legislature have formed a new party to be known as the Fourth Party, according to a statement issued by Mr. B. G. Khan, M.L.A., Leader of the Party.

The membership of the new party will be open to all who accept the substantial agreements with the policy and programme of the Party."

The Party stands for "full opportunity for employment for all the citizens of the Indian Union."

The economic policy of the Party, he claims, aims at a middle course between the Marxian and Capitalistic economy.

NATIONALISATION

Mr. Khan states that it is the considered opinion of the Party that national planning and nationalisation, though in the early stages have a democratic and effective administration, will in the long run, lead to gradual decentralisation of the economy on a highly liberal basis.

It shall be the duty of the Party to endeavour to work for lasting goodwill and co-operation between the Indian Union and Pakistan and to bring about a peaceful solution of the Kashmir problem.

The Party will be prepared to accept a coveted place in Pakistan Government, any general election of constituents and state legislatures.

EMPHASIS ON EDUCATION: NOT RELIGION

Speaker at the annual general meeting of the Durban Indian Girls' Club, held recently at the Sastri Hall, Grey Street, Durban, were unanimous in their opinion that the emphasis in education should be placed on the training of character and not on religion.

Mrs. Sorabjee, who presided, said that the Club was not out to make girls into Christians, Hindus or Moslems, but into good citizens of the world.

Mrs. Sorabjee pointed out that the Sastri Hostel for girl students attached to the Sastri College, Durban, was not a religious institution. The success of the personal contact which the girls had with the members of the staff was due to the fact that they were living together in the hostel.

The Treasurer, Mrs. E. Donaldson, reported a satisfactory financial position although subscriptions were not coming in as well as they should. Members, Mrs. Moodley, Mrs. Ramsamy, Mrs. Ramsundar, Mrs. Ramsamy, Mrs. Ramsundar, Mrs. Ramsamy, Mrs. Ramsundar

Durban Scores A Close Win

BEFORE a large crowd at Currie's Fountain, both the Durban Sunday League senior and junior teams won through the first round in the Natal Inter-District Competition, against South Coast.

In an early game Durban juniors had an easy passage when they trounced their opponents to the tune of 6—1, while their seniors, holders of the B. M. Singh's Senior Inter-District Trophy, won narrowly by 2—1.

The senior game was mediocre in quality but as the basis for an assessment of Durban's chances against the formidable opposition which lies ahead it was an encouraging display.

Bad combination by the suburban team resulted in a series of good scoring percentages but the visitors, on the whole, fumbled and threw away the initiative. Unquestionably against a keen and speedy side.

Y. C. Moodley in the goal, A. M. "Chetty" Chetty at right back and M. Chinsamy, Maddoy Reddy and "Sharpie" Moon, the half-back line, were prominent for the winners.

For the visitors Lochhead, Rose Naidoo, at centre-forward, was an delightful in defence and combination with his wing.

Lochhead with Rev Seah, Durban had all the best of the opening exchanges, and James Oliver, on inside left, came within an ace of scoring in the second minute when a good Game Moodley in the defence let shot pass of the net.

Threatening play in the other end, the suburban side gave Moodley two anxious moments, but he brought off clever opposite saves.

After fifteen minutes' play Durban had their first shot, a good one, initiated by M. Chinsamy, who sent in a fine pass to "Chick" Morgan, who in turn worked the ball in and centred to Lochhead, but the latter, with Lighter immediately in front of goal, shot straight into the goalkeeper's hands.

Durban maintained the pressure and enjoyed better combination, and Lochhead, with a good shot, sent the ball over the crossbar.

Durban continued to have the better of the play, and Lochhead, with a good run, beat Lighter, but Moodley was there to clear.

Play was transferred to the visitors' quarters, and Lochhead, with a fine shot, forced Moodley to concede a corner.

Durban settled on the visitors' goal when they had some bewilderingly exasperating time the ball rolling tantalisingly along the goal line before the keeper managed to grab it and clear.

Moodley brought out South Coast's only goal when he saved after making a determined body to body effort.

Half-time came with Durban still commanding their marginal lead.

Half-time: Durban 2 (James Oliver and Lighter); South Coast 0.

Changes Made

On the resumption South Coast made a few changes in their forward line and this proved only to be a temporary success, for during the first half of the play when Beads Singh received the ball, but Rhoda Naidoo headed into Moodley's hands.

The Durban forwards retaliated immediately when "Chick" Morgan made a similar move, but Lighter headed over the bar.

For the first fifteen minutes of the second half South Coast were the more aggressive team, but Durban soon settled down to their game and Lochhead, with a good run, beat Lighter, but Moodley was there to clear.

Durban, however, were the more dangerous side when Lochhead, with a good run, beat Lighter, but Moodley was there to clear.

Lochhead, with a good run, beat Lighter, but Moodley was there to clear.

Encouraged by these successes, Durban players changed positions with beneficial results, Lochhead being the first to score from a centre.

Taking advantage of a displaced defence, P. N. Pillay, the South Coast centre-forward, sent in a fine shot which he scored from a centre

Around The Cinemas

AVALON: A mystery thriller, "The Phantom of 42nd Street". United Artists romantic comedy, "Guest Wife", with Claudette Colbert, Don Ameche and Dick Foran, is a complete drama. "Dishonoured Lady," a picture centred around a woman who could not help loving or escape from love, are the pictures of the coming week.

ALBERT: Wallis Mercurius's "Trio Mhlaba," a musical-commedy, featuring Manilal and Nirmala, will be screened next week.

NATIONAL: A Hindi social number, "Harish," with Jayendra, a religious Tamil hit, "Sandanam", with Dhanapal Bhagyar, a comedy, "Pichkari," and a romantic thriller, "Tirumbi Paar," are the pictures of the second week.

REGENT: M.J. Productions' "Gunshikha," a musical drama of the Punjab, with Mazoomdar and Ajmal, will be shown during the coming week.

Showtime

TONIGHT

Avalon: The Number Affair.
Albert: Wapsa.
Artmont: Durbaan.
Regent: Bahdasti.

SECOND INDIAN-MADE SHIP

"The Leader" Special Service

NEW DELHI: The second Indian-made Kirkee-made passenger ship will be ready to be launched by September next.

It is learnt with the assistance of the industry and Supply Ministry at the Government of India, the ship is now being built in the Scindia Shipyard at Vizagapatam.

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Fcqir"

IT is quite clear that it will be a very, very long time before a large number of Indian people forgive our Congress-allahs for their message of congratulations to Dan Duce. During the week I received a letter from a reader suggesting that the S.A.I.C. should ask the S.A.U. for the garland it had purchased for the Dalmas and take it along to Dan Duce. He writes: "It is obvious that in anticipation of the Field Marshal's return to power our S.A.U. fellows must have bought a garland for the Dalmas. Rather than let them now cancel the order I would suggest that the S.A.C. buy the garland and follow up their telegram with it. Why should we let a poor flower-child suffer even if there has been a change of Government? Let the poor man benefit." It is a suggestion I pass on to the S.A.C. One reader told me that after he had gone to gaol fighting for Congress's principles in the Passive Resistance Campaign. Today he doesn't mind going to gaol for doing what they have labelled the most unholy of.

COU AND DUMBRELLA

MY good friend Nadoo in building with a demented president which he feels is beyond himself still he must battle with it. It all arises from the fact recently he has been obliged to return home late because of pressure of work. This is not an idle excuse. I can vouch for the fact that he engaged on genuine work, important work at that. The upset on my side won't believe it. I mean the kaffirmentary over the car Pak. We just can't do a thing. The last time Nadoo got home late he found the Missis had asleep. He didn't mind that but what he can't figure out is why the passed the following note on his blanket: "Next help those who help themselves." When does that note mean. Why was it passed on the blanket? These questions have been agitating him for some time now. The thing is he can't get to the bottom of it all. Previous to this he was late once. The Missis damned the door in his face after telling him to go back to where he had been. Nadoo was diplomatic about it all. A few days later when he felt that the storm had blown over he asked the good woman what would she have done had he obeyed her orders. The good woman's reply staggered his vanity: "I wouldn't be bothered," she said simply. What with other experiences I collected in the office in the same context the luncheon on the dongri line are faced with a problem.

MANILAL DIFFERS

MANILAL differs from the great Mahatma. Speaking at one of the Conference sessions last weekend he questioned the wisdom of the Natal Indian Congress in asking for votes for all. He suggested that Congress should only ask for votes for Indians. He pointed out that the late Mahatma had asked Indians about votes, but in 1930 when the Indians were deprived of the vote it was suggested that the vote should, however, be given to Indians who could manage up to certain qualifications. Manilal, who was then just Mr. Mahatma Gandhi's boogie to the agitation, the most weary cross-examined Indians for hours, and one day his son Manilal disagreed with the late father. This is a matter of history and not opinion.

FOSA FANFARE

FOSA FANFARE, the annual variety show arranged in order to raise funds has become a part of Durban's artistic and cultural life. The fourth show held in the City Hall last week was an admirable success, and for this talented must go to Mrs. Alva Redmond, she put in everything, and a lot more, in order to get of the Fourth Fosa Fanfare.

All the items were very well rehearsed, one felt that the audience could have done with more performances artistes. The item that were on the programme were very well received. The Hanita Hargovan's number sang well and the audience obviously wanted more of them.

Regretably Pillay with her Indian village dance once again revealed that there is much that is graceful and beautiful in the Indian motifs. She was good but somehow she failed to make her dance live—probably she is still very young. The Lawrence and Rexton danced the audience with their lively moves. Victor evidently has learned plenty of his lines. Unfortunately he is a Mark man in both sides, and the sooner he side out the better it will be for him and his singing partner. Dorothy Lawrence has an established reputation with the youngsters he lived up to it.

The other artistes were all Europeans and they were about twelve free to Fosa. Betty Schoon's Coloured impersonation brought the house down. R.S.V.

INDIAN BROADCAST

On Sunday, June 13, the Radio Crackers' club, directed by D. W. Kabo, will present on URO, play entitled "Gone Gaai Ki Bandi," written by Medlen Rama Sastri. The cast will be B. Mahamood and R. A. Essack.

Racing Scandal

By DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the Clairwood race meeting run today (Saturday):

First race, 12.45, Jaipore Handicap (Top Dut., five furlongs).
1. GENERIC.
2. Fighting French.
3. Dr. Jekyll.

Second race, 1.20, Maiden Juvenile Handicap, five furlongs.
1. KIOSK.
2. Midsummer star.
3. Rimmanie.

Third race, 1.55, Tongaat Handicap (A division, six furlongs).
1. IRON BARK.
2. Dower.
3. Lantern.

Fourth race, 2.30, Tongaat Handicap (B division, six furlongs).
1. FIRST DIM.
2. Controversy.
3. Ishi.
4. Star Sally.

Fifth race, 3.0, Maiden Juvenile Handicap, five furlongs.
1. SUVLA BAY.
2. SIR Lee.
3. Somersgate.

Sixth race, 3.40, Clairwood June Handicap, one mile.
1. BIG ALONG.
2. Elated II.
3. Red Rose.

Seventh race, 4.20, Tongaat Handicap (B division, six furlongs).
1. LONG STAR.
2. Dorcas.
3. Gustave.

Eighth race, 4.55, Tongaat Handicap (A division, six furlongs).
1. HABA.

Ninth race, 5.30, Jaipore Handicap (Top Dut., five furlongs).
1. BOSTON STEP.
2. Hauste.
3. Iron Royal.

AVALON THEATRE

DAILY at 2.30 and 7.30 p.m.
THREE SHOWS Saturday: 10.30 a.m., 2.30 and 7.30 p.m.

MON., TUES., WED. (June 14, 15 and 16)
Morning Matinee: Mon. 10.30
Picture No. 1—
The Phantom 42nd Street
With Dave O'Brien, K. Aldridge, Allen Mowbray, Frank Jenks.
Picture No. 2—
GUEST WIFE
With Claudette Colbert, Don Ameche, Dick Foran

THURS., FRI., SAT. (June 17, 18 and 19)
A WEEKEND THRILLER
HEDY LAMAAR
in
DISHONOURED LADY
with
Dennis O'Keefe
John Loder
Williams Lundigan

ALBERT CINEMA
27 Alberton Street, Durban — PHONE 27751
DAILY at 10.30 a.m., 2.30 and 7.45 p.m.
FOUR SHOWS Saturday: 10.30 a.m., 2.30, 5.15 and 8.15 p.m.
MONDAY to SATURDAY, June 14 to 19
WADIA MOVIETONE'S
PIYA-MILAN
With Motilall, Nirmala, Majlam, Mirza, Mushtaq.
27'S REEL OF SONGS, MUSIC, DANCES AND COMEDY.

Athlone Theatre Ladysmith
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY, June 14, 16 19
THE PICTURE OF THE YEAR.
UTTARA-ABHIMANYU
With Ashok Kumar and Shanta Apte.
ENTERTAINMENT AT ITS BEST.

REGENT THEATRE
100 Bellair Road, Mayville :: PHONE 88203
DAILY at 7.30 and 9 p.m.
MONDAY to SATURDAY, June 14 to 19
A Hindi Picture
PANCHHI
with Manorama, Ajmal, Saleem Raza.
IT'S A MUSICAL DRAMA FROM THE PUNJAB
NOTE: Buses available to town after Night Shows.

NATIONAL CINEMA
St. Aidan's Hall, Shaw Street, Durban
DAILY at 2.30 and 7.45 p.m.
THREE SHOWS Saturday, 10.30 a.m., 2.30 and 7.45 p.m.
MONDAY to WEDNESDAY, June 14 to 16
GARIB with Suraedra
THURSDAY and FRIDAY, June 17 and 18
NANDANAR with Dhandapani Desigar
SATURDAY, June 19
PARDESI and VAGABOND LOVER
Note: Prices (tax incl.): 5/-, 2/-, 1/-
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SYDENHAM N.I.C.'s ANNUAL MEETING

The first annual meeting of the Natal Indian Congress, Sydenham branch, was held on Sunday, 30th May at Addenham, recently. The chairman of the branch, Mr. R. Maraphah, being in Bangkok, Mr. R. Maraphah presided. Reports on the political situation in South Africa, Mr. F. S. Nakhooda, the secretary of the branch, and on the activities of the branch, Mr. Ismail Ebrahim. Mr. Ebrahim also spoke on the need for the Congress to represent the South African position in Parliament.

The joint honorary secretaries reported collection of Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 250 contributed members. The branch during the year also opened a library, had taken up such issues as segregation, discrimination in the railways and social services.

The following were elected the Passive Resistance Campaign was unanimously adopted.

Office-bearers elected were: Patron for the ensuing year: President, Mr. S. R. Nakhooda; vice-presidents, Messrs. A. R. Vawda, Bradley Kajah, R. Naran, Harry Pillay, A. R. Mahomed; joint hon. secretaries, I. C. Moolley and Ismail Ebrahim; hon. treasurer, M. V. Nakhooda, and eleven committee members.

LITERACY DRIVE IN C. PROVINCES

"The Leader" Special Service

NEW DELHI: Adult non-literacy and social education camps have started functioning throughout the Central Provinces and Berar from May 1, and more than 10,000 persons have offered themselves to work as volunteers in these camps. To harness all possible educational talents available in the province, the Provincial Government are also drafting the services of every teacher in the Government primary and middle schools.

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The Leader
SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER
VOL. VIII.—No. 31 DURBAN, SATURDAY, JUNE 19, 1948 Registered at the G.P.O. PRICE 3d.

TRIAL PICTURE P. 7

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HIS SILENCE IS NOT GOLDEN

S.A.I.C. President Criticises Christopher

MR. AHMAD ISMAIL, president of the South African [illegible] not consider Mr. A. Christopher's silence, on the [illegible] as wise [illegible] and UN, golden. Mr. Christopher, it will be recalled, was one of those deputed by the S.A.I.C. to go to India and UN to campaign against the Ghetto Act.

"As a community we are entitled to hear Mr. Christopher on several important matters relating to the Indian community for such, based on the knowledge acquired during his overseas visits, which would have been very useful," Mr. Ismail told a Leader reporter. He added: "I do not consider his silence golden."

The S.A.I.C. President also criticised members of the delegations to India and UN for failing to report on their mission to the South African Indian Congress. The delegates criticised the late Mr. A. I. Kajee, Messrs. P. K. Pather, A. Christopher, Sorabjee Rustomjee, A. E. Kajee, A. A. Mirza and S. R. Naidoo.

A PART from an interim report which, Ismail says should be prepared by Mr. S. R. Naidoo and countersigned by Mr. H. Christopher, Mr. Ismail said that nothing more had been heard from the delegates.

The deputation to India had consisted of Messrs. S. Rustomjee (leader), A. Christopher, A. Mirza, S. R. Naidoo and A. E. Kajee and so far they have not yet filed a report with the S.A.I.C., under whose aegis they went to India.

No Report At All

The delegation to London was the late Mr. A. I. Kajee, Messrs. A. Christopher and P. R. Pather. This delegation had given no report as yet, Mr. Ismail, an interim one, added Mr. Ismail. People are entitled to know what they have done, considering that the public has borne the expenses of these trips," said Mr. Ismail. "And, more so, there is the question of the money collected in the Passive Resistance Campaign which was spent on these delegations.

Mr. Ismail was re-elected as president of the S.A.I.C. at the annual general meeting held on Thursday night. Other office-bearers elected were: Vice-presidents, Messrs. A. Christopher, A. Mirza, S. R. Naidoo and A. E. Kajee; hon. secretary, Mr. S. Rustomjee; hon. treasurer, Mr. A. I. Kajee; Messrs. P. K. Pather, A. Christopher, Sorabjee Rustomjee, A. E. Kajee, A. A. Mirza and S. R. Naidoo.



MOSLEM WEDDING IN LONDON: Lovely black-haired Marium Afzal, twenty-four-year-old Pakistan Diplomat in London, who married recently Yunus Cassim, a London merchant and son of Sir Currimbhoy Ibrahim, Knight-bridge, London. It was a traditional wedding. The bridegroom was Alderman Cassim, Lord Provost of Bombay, who made the proposal. They had chosen London as their home after their marriage. The photograph shows Marium during the traditional Moslem wedding ceremony, showing Hindu Ceremonies for Pakistan, which Marium, standing a garland of flowers around the neck of the bride. Bottom, showing a garland of flowers around the neck of the bride.



The Evening Comet, Bombay, of the Comet Group of Newspapers, has been appointed by Trinity Mirror Limited, London, as their Agent for the Sale of Trinity Mirror Publications in India. Trinity Mirror Limited, London, are the Publishers of the Daily Mirror, Sunday Mirror, Daily Herald, Sunday Herald, Reynolds News, Sunday Pictorial, Daily Record and Sunday Mail, Glasgow, and Sporting Life, London.

S.A. Muslims Send £90,000 to Pakistan

KARACHI: A Press Note, issued by the Government of Pakistan, says: The small but vigorous Muslim community of South Africa has already donated Rs. 12 lakhs towards the Quaid-e-Azam's Relief Fund. Besides, they have also sent clothes and blankets in large quantities.

These were many touching instances of their zeal for Pakistan's cause and some gave away a week's issue and women gave away all the ornaments organised by the Muslim Women.

SOCCER TEAM MAY COME BY AIR

Negotiations between the Overseas Committee of the South African Indian Football Association and the All-India Football Federation were taken a further step when the Committee decided on the suggestion of Mr. Dutta Rai, the secretary of the Federation, he look into the possibility of getting the Indian Football Team by air to South Africa after the Olympiad.

At a meeting of the Committee held on Thursday night it was decided to investigate this. It is expected that the trip by air will cost about £2,500 less than the trip by land. It will not defer the S. Indian Football Association from bringing the team by air.

The only difficulty is that the movements of Indian soldiers in South Africa in view of the increased political tribulations between the two countries and the exclusion of economic conditions.

GANDHI'S ASHES

Reports Conflict

CONFLICTING reports are reaching this country about Gandhi's ashes. Sometime ago a message from Mr. Sorabjee Rustomjee stated that he was bringing a portion of the late Mahatma Gandhi's ashes for immersion in South African waters.

Recently another message, emanating from Mr. Devdas Gandhi, son of Mahatma Gandhi, stated that the Government of India had denied approval sending any ashes to foreign countries, not any of Gandhi's ashes for immersion in South African waters.

Last week a superficial message from Bombay stated that Mr. Rustomjee had left India and that he had taken the Mahatma's ashes on board the S.S. Tamaroa and was taking them to South African waters of Mr. Gandhi's ashes.

Yesterday Mr. Rustomjee in Durban told a reporter that he understood Mr. Rustomjee is in fact, bringing some of Gandhi's ashes to South Africa. It is expected that small amounts will be immersed in the Durban shores along the South African coast.

OLD CAPE WINE FIRM SHOWS MEDALS

GOLD, SILVER AND BRONZE AWARDS

FEW South African firms have the long and successful history that Collisons can show. For 133 years the business has been carried on, and it is only natural that during that time awards should have been received for the excellence of its products. Collisons have been awarded numerous gold, silver and bronze medals for their products — here, in England and on the Continent.

One of the most interesting letters in the possession of the Company is an original vellum manuscript presented by the Society of Arts to Frank Collison on the 3rd May, 1857. It reads as follows:—

"Society of Arts, etc.,
Adelphi, London,
3rd May, 1857.

"I have the pleasure to acquaint you that the Society, instituted for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce, have voted you their large gold medal being a premium offered the "Inventor of the best method of preserving the produce of the Vine in a state of the highest perfection."

"I am directed by the Society to request you will favour them with your address, that the Diploma may be forwarded to you.

"I am, Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
(Signed) P. LE NEVE FOSTER,
Secretary."

Since then Collisons have been awarded many more medals, and the Company's products are now known throughout the world. Collisons' Commando Brandy has for many years been a favourite with the Services, and is exported in large quantities to the Forces overseas.



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JUST ARRIVED: Jewel Paraffin Burner Refrigerator, 9cft., 1948/49s 8ft. Model 98, £195. Kelvinator, new improved little water daily. 7cft. R.S.V. Streamlined, Model 267, £215/5/. Coldaire Refrigerator, Model 222, £215/5/. Crosley, 9cft. 1948 Model, £205. Write to us for Catalogue. Batteries Radios, £15/5, £225. Electric Radios, £15/5, £225. Electric Refrigerator, 6cwt., £285. Frigidaire, 6cft., £295. Electric Iron, 35/6. ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES & SERVICE, Mail Order Dept., Private Bag, Durban.

PIPE-THREADED ADAPTORS, Tee-fittings, self-piercing, 3/8, for poly-thene tube. This year 100 extra values. LAYNEPIPES, 79 Bloemfontein Road, Durban. Phone 5081.

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OUR READERS SPEAK

Joint Audition Committee

SUGGESTION TO MISS GOVENDER

By Sr. S. M. Subramoney

In reply to your correspondent, Miss G. D. Govender, I wish to point out that in my first article I have very clearly stressed that I am not against the Joint Audition Committee for the various Eisteddfods organised by the Indian Youth Council, but only against the manner in which the Committee is functioning at present.

In this my latest article I am only according to Miss Govender's own contract, she has said she is satisfied to that the Eisteddfod and the Radio Broadcast (which comprise the Joint Committee functions) she have the ability and can deliver the goods and should have a full half-hour programme. Then her complaint is groundless, narrow-minded one.

While mentioning Miss Govender's own suggestions that musicians should be engaged from outside to be the Judges of the above specialists, she has given no reasons for rejecting and disqualifying. I ask her in all seriousness whether her knowledge is limited that she can only consult a musician whose name is known to her, the unknown and unnoticeable, but quite capable musicians are not to be consulted for the selection of Judges.

Miss Govender says that she is not aware of the fact that in the Indian Youth Council we do not wish to be mixed up with politics and that we are purely concerned with the advancement of the Indian community. While the other sections are full of politics, we have kept away from it. Unlike what I had assumed Miss Govender is not a member of the Council.

Lastly, the remarks she has made about the Joint Committee being a "one man show" is not correct. Each member has been given a definite duty to perform. This I am sure Miss Govender will find out immediately she becomes a member of the Council.

RESTITUTION ORDER

A preliminary order for the restitution of conjugal rights was granted in the Durban Supreme Court on Monday by Mr. Justice Broome to Lilavati Chouthee a Durban school girl, against Jamu Chouthee (Mota) Durban.

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PARENTS MISLEAD DAUGHTERS

SPEAKING to the motion: "That Indian women should be given equal Education and encouragement to fill public positions," at the Indian Technical Students Parliament meeting on Sunday, Miss N. A. Hashlaney said that the old idea that women were only useful in the home should be discarded from the minds of all men as it was out of fashion now. "It is regrettable that Indian girls are misled by their parents to a very great extent. They are stopped away from school at a very early age. They have to marry at a very early age. The men do not give an opening to an Indian girl an opportunity to study the home conditions."

CLUB HONOURS MARATHON WINNER

A tea party arranged by the Frederick Youth Club to honour their runner-up in the Inter-European Marathon from Durban to Johannesburg was given at the Sastri College Indian School on Saturday last. A large number of runners, officials and their children were present.

In the Marathon, which was organised by the W.P.A.A., two Pioneers and two Frederick Youth Club members competed. Both sets did well but Ismail Hashlaney, aged 20½, representing the party competed behind the Club set by Mr. Ismail Ebrahim Patel, who was also the only Indian competitor in the race. Others who competed were Messrs. Ismail Hashlaney, Ismail Ebrahim Patel, Ismail Hashlaney (Jnr.), Ismail Ebrahim Patel (Jnr.), Ismail Ebrahim Patel (3rd), I. H. Patel, S.

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THANKS

Mr. A. Achary and family, of Ladysmith, and Mr. and Mrs. T. Marira and family, of Verulam, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes sent to their recent and bereavement.

Special thanks to Mr. V. Chinsamy Naidoo and family, Mr. V. P. Pillay and family, and Mrs. Achary, for their kind assistance.

Mr. and Mrs. Sanjivee Reddy, of Springfield, Kelvedon, Natal, and Mr. and Mrs. N. V. Pillay, of 53 Melville Road, Chatsworth, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes sent on the occasion of the marriage of Dorothy to Mr. Ram Gopaulsah Pillay, on June 13, 1948.

Mr. Ramon Ally Abdool Karim and family, of Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy in their recent bereavement.

Mr. E. Appanah Naidoo, of the Beehive stores, Durban, and Messrs. E. E. Naidoo Bros., of Mt. Frere, and family, by the numerous friends and acquaintances, in Cape Town and Durban.

APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. Soopramoth Aiken, of Sherwood Corner, wish to thank all relatives and friends for their messages of congratulation, presentations and attendance at their recent golden wedding celebrations on Sunday, June 6, 1948.

NOTICE

We would like to inform our clients that as from 1st JUNE, 1948, we have removed our office from No. 6 HOOSEN'S BUILDINGS, QUEEN ST., DURBAN, to

109 QUEEN STREET DURBAN

Messrs I. B. SINGH
Estate and Financial Agents
109 QUEEN STREET DURBAN
Phone 29096

AUM
Young Men's Vedic Society

The Annual General Meeting of this Society will be held at the HINDU TAMIL INSTITUTE, Owen Street, Durban, on Sunday, the 20th June, 1948, at 11 a.m., at which you are kindly requested to attend without fail to discuss and consider the matters mentioned in the Agenda appended hereunder.

Ladies are specially requested to grace the meeting with their presence.

AGENDA:
(1) Secretary's Report.
(2) Treasurer's Financial Statement.
(3) Speeches.
(4) General discussion on marriage reforms.
(5) General.

C. C. CHETTY,
Hon. General Secretary.
185 North St., Durban.
8th June, 1948.

EIGHT REFRESHMENTS MT-W

In Memoriam

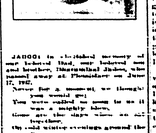


NAYANAH PILLAY: In loving memory of my beloved husband and our dear and affectionate and gather-inclaw, P. K. Nayanah Pillay (Chief), who passed away on May 25, 1939.

Sleep in our hearts your memory keeps,
Sleep in peace.

Never could be any more loving and kinder husband, affectionate father and grandfather.

Sadly missed by his wife, children, Mona, Dadi, Soobben, sons-in-law and daughters-in-law, Pirathiraj, Ramlall and Pirathiraj, grandchildren, Premalingam, 22, Cross Street, Durban.



DHARMALALLI: In loving memory of Dharmalali Jadoo, who was called to rest on June 17, 1947.

We often think of you,
In things you used to see and feel
Your life was one short sacrifice,
Your end a peaceful close.
Your days were filled with suffering,
Borne without a murmur or fear;
Sweet was your soul in heaving,
Gentle and always kind.
Sadly missed by Ramlall, Shirmathie and Jadoolin.

JADOO: In loving and affectionate memory of Dharmalali, who was called to rest on June 17, 1947.

Deep in our hearts a memory lies
Of one we loved and will never forget.
Ever remembered by Mr. and Mrs. Sukhram and children, Pretoria.

P. E. NAYANAH PILLAY: In loving memory of my dear father, Father-in-law and grandfather, P. K. Nayanah Pillay, who passed away on June 19, 1939.

Ever remembered by his daughter, son-in-law and grandchildren, of 33 Mitchell Crescent, Waterval, Durban.

SORE THROAT also in cold, Coughs and 'flu relieved, soothing VapoRub melts on throat, vapour inhaled. Works 3 ways **VICKS**

The Leader
23 Pine Street, Durban. P.O. Box 30.
SATURDAY, JUNE 19, 1948

SOCCER VISIT

THE news that there is every likelihood of the Indian Olympic football team visiting South Africa on its way back after the London Olympiad has come as a pleasant surprise to the Indian people of this country. Never in the whole history of sport has such a team been sent abroad to visit any country, without the knowledge that it has become a national affair for the Indian people. There are many who remember the last football team which visited this country, in that unforgettable year for the Indian people, 1932, when Ranji died and sorrow overwhelmed the whole nation. They will remember how that football team, by sheer force of its skill and sportsmanship, succeeded in bringing out the best in people and in getting them to put a glimpse of the people they had been hiding. The team had become an ambassador from India to the Indians in South Africa and a symbol of their tradition and background.

The proposed visit will, therefore, not just be a visit by a sports team. It will reestablish contact between the Indians in this country and the people in India. We have at all times claimed that we are South African, in every way but adoption and that in fact we have transferred our allegiance from India to this country without any reservation. Our spiritual inspiration from the land which gave the world some of its great art treasures, some of its greatest philosophy, some of its greatest literature, Who is there, who claiming to be Indian, does not take pride in the fact that the philosophy of the Bhagvad-Gita is world-renowned; that India gave the world its art treasures, and not that the Mahabharata is one of the outstanding epics in all literature? It is these things in mind that the Indian people have been inspired by any group of Indians from India to this country.

There can be no doubt that the visit will become a memorable one. It will serve to bring the Indians together, for they will have a common purpose to serve, and will talk with people from the Motherland. It will also demonstrate that the over all joy with all of the Indian people of this country are South Africanborn and many are now going into the fifth generation. They are there and wherever who had passed the century mark to years turned up to get a glimpse of the people they had been hearing about. They had become an ambassador from India to the Indians in South Africa and symbol of their tradition and background.

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Gandhi Ousts Marx In Indian Labour

From Reuter's Correspondent

BOMBAY: The trade union movement, so far dominated to a large extent by Communists, is finding new direction from the one-year-old Congress-sponsored Indian National Trade Union Congress. Inspired by the Gandhian principles of truth, peace and non-violence, in opposition to the Marxian ideology of class struggle, the "INTUC" today claims the support of 500,000 out of nearly 3,000,000 workers affiliated to registered labour unions in the country.

WITH the additional advantage of enjoying the "blessings" of the Indian Government, the new labour organization is endeavouring to "liberate workers" from what it calls the "slavery" of Communist leadership.

While the "Intuc" does not altogether rule out strikes for securing labour, its legitimate rights as a partner in production, it believes that these should be called for only as a last resort after all peaceful means of exchange have failed.

"Intuc" leaders now are the top men in the Congress Party—former Mahatma Gandhi's doctrine of trusteeship the capitalist. They are opposed to any attempts to overthrow the social and economic order by violent mass action.

Passive resistance and nonviolent non-cooperation are deemed moral but inexpedient in the economic sector of India today when production and mass production is the need.

The "Intuc," therefore, fully supports the three-year industrial truce which was arranged by representatives of governments, employers and labour at a meeting held in New Delhi recently.

Last Faith

By contrast, "Intuc's" words to the latest "truces," notably the All-India T.U.C., are that they have practically lost all faith in truce-like-capitalist-controlled. They insist that labour must and will stand on its rights and not be a serf-dependant.

"Intuc" leaders say that not comrades for their own sake, and that wages will inevitably drop with stoppage of work, they declare that strikes are the only weapons "economic sanctions," which labour can use collectively against employers who "unwillingness to step up wages in proportion to rise in the cost of living but are ready to retrench workers to meet production needs and thus increase their own margin of profit."

The "Intuc," however, maintains that its principles are just and sound. Declaring it aimed at securing labour's due from capital "collaboration," the "Intuc" held its first annual conference recently in Bombay, biggest centre of Indian union activity in India.

Some 1,500 delegates attended the two-day session which was held in the heart of the city's textile area.

The Indian Prime Minister, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, sent a "good wishes" to the conference, while the Congress Minister, Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, in a special message from Mussoorie (United Provinces), where he is convalescing, said the "Intuc" had decided to enter the labour field in this field was being "shamefully exploited and disgracefully utilised for further, ends of party ends and to the detriment of labour's best interests."

He also expressed his appreciation of the new organisation's efforts in securing, within a short time, "encouraging and substantial results from the whole country in general and labour in particular."

The conference's president, Pandit Hirri Haranath Shastri, [illegible] Congress Party [illegible] Mahatma Gandhi's principles.

While cautioning the Communist policy as "entirely destructive to the best interests of labour," the president urged Socialists, who have recently broken away from the Congress to strengthen the "Intuc."

Election Fears

The Socialists, however, seem determined to press their own programme of action. Their decision with both the "Intuc" and the Communists. Although they by no means officially favour leaders of the Socialist-sponsored labour movement, which has its centre in Bombay, they are also in direction and organisation labour [illegible] Communists. A number of these have recently been arrested in various parts of the country.

With labour movements split on the lines mentioned, especially in South India, where Communists or workers workers recently went on strike to press their demands for higher wages, the Congress Party organised non-Communist, the "Intuc" has an uphill task.

While the "Intuc's" wisdom, trial power, drive, progressive organised labour in mills and factories, agitators unrestrained to Communism, and unconcerning in the weakest, less trained of Mahatma in South India as well as in large industrial Hyderabad State. The "Intuc's" leaders realise that they have counter-measures in villages, but its immediate concern is to consolidate its industrial labour as it is the most [illegible] organised.

The Bombay centre of the "Intuc" has been [illegible] labour has laid down a minimum monthly wage level of Rs. 75 per month, and a ceiling of 3 per cent. return for the investment.

These recommendations, now [illegible] Government, the "Intuc" is understood to be considering the need which the Congress President, Dr. Rajendra Prasad, has [illegible] Inaugurating the Bombay conference, he called upon labour to "work and work honestly" and rights will then automatically [illegible] are forthwith discharged."

CLAIRWOOD DEBATING SOCIETY

At the fourteenth annual meeting of the Clairwood Debating Society held on the following were elected: [illegible] Mr. E. Pillay, chairman, Mr. [illegible] Mr. S. Govender, secretary, Mr. [illegible] committee members. Mr. [illegible] auditor. Mr. [illegible] assistant secretary. Mr. [illegible] assistant treasurer. Mr. [illegible] assistant committee members. Mr. [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Mr. [illegible]

INTER-TOWN HONOURS FOR DURBAN

From Our Own Correspondent

WITH half the side declining their places in the senior intertown last Saturday Maritzburg fielded a young and inexperienced side against Durban and were soundly beaten by 5 goals to 2. The visitors were superior in all departments after the first quarter of an hour and deserved their victory.

DURBAN won the toss and elected to play with the sun behind them. They dominated the initial exchanges, but their finishing was poor and rarely dangerous, as in turn, too, C. C. Naidoo in defence.

The opening exchanges were fast, and gave no indication of what was to come. "Chuck" Keegan raced down the wing and sent across a typical centre for Reynolds to head into the net and give Durban the lead after four minutes' play. Put on their mettle by this early set-back, Maritzburg rallied immediately and soon had Durban on the defensive. Inter Leggie headed and put the ball down from Richard and the home forwards were in close order when Durban cleared.

Both goals were to be scored in turn but Durban gradually settled down and Reynolds, Keegan, Naidoo and Kennedy were prominent in their forward raids. Attendance 10 past Durban ahead.

Once again the homesters pressed to the attack, but Durban played a sound defensive game and when Lichtie lifted the ball to Reynolds in the centre of field, Reynolds headed it over Keegan's head to Inter Leggie who ran in and centred with his goalie and Lord in comfort just in the goal.

Interval: Durban 1, Maritzburg 1.

Strangely enough, Maritzburg did not profit by the disappointment of the homeboys and they immediately began to attack after the interval. Keegan was just wide of the goal and Richard headed just over the crossbar.

Wood play transferred to the other end and Lichtie hit the upright with Bonnie out of position, then Kendall knocked off to Lee Inness from a free behind the goal.

At the other end Simon kicked over Leggie's low drive for a corner which came to nothing. Further ill luck befell the homesters when Richard was injured, but he resumed after attention.

The visitors improved their lead (though a penalty for "hands." This good goal was Lichtie's 8th for the season) and Durban 4 to 1 in the fourth round.

Scott: Durban 5 (Kendall 3, Lichtie 1); Maritzburg 2 (Keegan 1, Kannie 1).

ANNIVERSARY COMPETITION

The Anniversary Golf competition for the Inscho Cup on Saturday attracted a record entry, forty-nine players competing on Saturday.

The only surprise was the defeat of Vaughan Jones by Hallett, and was beaten four and two.

H. Allsebo, the Natal open champion, gave a fine exhibition of golf against Pithy and won his match eight and seven. H. Kelsbom, the Club champion, gave eight strokes and beat Harold Keogh seven and six, and Francis Regan gave away fourteen strokes and beat R. V. Barry three and two.

Other results were: T. A. Perry beat A. Vencatsamy two up; C. H. Bayly beat A. Pillay four and two; W. H. John on the 19th hole; H. R. Hallett beat M. Jones two and one; H. Bailey beat M. James two and one; H. Kelsbom, the Club champion, gave eight strokes and beat Harold Keogh seven and six, and Francis Regan gave away fourteen strokes and beat R. V. Barry three and two.

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THOMAS RETAINS BOXING TITLE

Capetown, Monday: Last week the Western Province Non-European Boxing Association Club made its debut with a five-fights bill in the Capetown City Hall.

In the star bout of the evening Sonny Thomas, lightweight champion of South Africa, successfully defended his title, the Amateur Middleweight champion, when he met Phillips, the Transvaal champion, in the feature bout on a points decision. The Transvaal champion was beat the fight on points.

The main supporting bout of the evening was that between Jimmy Phillips and Primrose Gamps, a Durban boxer, which ended in a points decision in favour of Phillips, after the bout had been fairly even, but in the ninth round he had a slight advantage in the last two rounds. Phillips, the boy from Durban, was without a trainer for four months and promised me that he intends re-entering his dressing room.

The other results were: Sonny Gamsher beat Cyclone McGregor on points; Kid Marshall beat Sailor Tiffin on a k.o. in the sixth round; Percy Wilkinson beat Kid Kahoon on a k.o. in the seventh round.

STELLA WIN

Stellenbosch on Sunday last the Glenmore and District Indian Football Association played its opening match tournament at the Wanderers Indian Football Grounds. The following two teams took part: Stella (Glenmore, Ships (Durban), Young United (Durban), Bermuda (Riverside), Young Wanderers (Durban), Wanderers (Wentworth), Durban United (Durban). The latter were

The last match of the day was played between Bermuda and Stella. The match ended in a draw of 2 goals each. Singh Brothers, with Bermuda as runners-up.

SOCCER TOURNEY

At the tournament of the Glenmore and District Indian Football Association held at the Wanderers Grounds on Sunday last the following teams took part: Stella (Glenmore), Ships (Durban), Young United (Durban), Bermuda (Riverside), Young Wanderers (Wentworth), Durban United (Durban). The latter were

The last match of the day was played between Bermuda and Stella. The match ended in a draw of 2 goals each. Singh Brothers, with Bermuda as runners-up.

PLAYERS REFUSED TO PLAY

WHEN the Maritzburg Senior intertown team was announced last week there were persistent rumours circulating at least that the two players from the Glencoe club would declare their intention to play for Maritzburg against Durban. Maritzburg has been an automatic choice for Maritzburg for quite a number of seasons and has represented Northern Natal in the Rand China Cup tournament last year, and the club felt that he is still the best goalkeeper in the Province.

When the Maritzburg teams took the field on Saturday it was noticed that the two players from the Glencoe club were not there. It is understood that the players had intimated their willingness to play but when it arrived at the ground they were asked to stand down as the player concerned had not been given the necessary sports permit before the match. Consequently Durban fielded a side two men down for the intertown match.

No official comment was forthcoming from the Maritzburg Senior Club on the matter, but it is understood that the two players from the Natalians have been suspended from all representative matches, and cannot play against the Natals tomorrow this week.

A Maritzburg reader calling himself "Senior Fan" writes as follows: "Does this mean that the Maritzburg Senior team is going to be run on the old-fashioned idea by some of the committee men who have the best interests of nothing more at heart than the welfare of Durban, the Maritzburg team will be in for a very unpleasant time on the field. Surely the club should be allowed to field its best team without any interference from outside sources. Maritzburg will have to look for a new committee if they intend to run the club on these lines. Mr. Kallenbach."

ANGLER STUDENT

R. C. Ansell, a student of Sandhurst College, represented the Varsity Angling Club, and won the Inter-University Championship last week at Jesty. He took second weight with

WOMEN'S HOCKEY

A friendly hockey match between Maritzburg Training College and Girls' High School was played on the Training College ground on Saturday afternoon, and resulted in a win for the College by 3 goals to 1. The game was played in a very friendly spirit throughout, and was marked by the good sportsmanship displayed by both teams.

The following will represent the Maritzburg Indian Football Association in the Natal Indian Reform Association match which will be played at Carrie's Ground, Maritzburg, on July 3 commencing at 1.30 p.m.

The following will represent the Sporting Club: Harry Richards, Glenn Pillay, R. Naidoo, Pillay, R. Naidoo, Harry Vanden, A. Pillay, R. Naidoo (captain), P. Pillay, Kesaw (reserve), P. Pillay, Kesaw (reserve), Dolly Jagesar, Connor Richard, and Pudmal Govindasamy.

SCHOOL SOCCER AT HOWICK

A friendly soccer match was played between Nottingham Road eleven and Howick Indians on the Howick Indian School ground on Saturday afternoon. Nottingham Road won by 7 goals to 2.

After a few minutes of some good play, Howick Indians scored the first goal, after which Nottingham Road scored three goals in quick succession.

Just before interval Howick Indians scored another goal, leaving a score of 4 goals to 1 in favour of Nottingham Road in the first half.

After the interval both sides exerted some pressure in the centre of the field, but no further goals were scored.

Final score: Nottingham Road 7 (Phillip, Stanley, Reneck 2, Referee: Mr. Reneck.

PAKISTAN'S HOCKEY CAPTAIN

KARACHI: Dara, an all-India hockey Blue, who played for India in the last World Olympics in Berlin, will captain Pakistan's hockey XI at the 1948 World Olympics in London.

STELLA BEAT OZONES

Newcastle: Before a large crowd of sportsfans there were treatment to some fine football on the Ozones match which was won by Stella.

Stella, who were the visitors, had their forwards mostly in the Stella half for the whole game of the first half, which ended goalless.

Immediately after the restart Denny minutes the result before Ellis, Stella's centre forward, scored with a fine shot. Stella now pressed and Ozones were hard put to repel the attacks.

Ozones looked dangerous on the left wing and Stella's goal was often in danger. Ozones were awarded a penalty and Ellis made no mistake with the kick. Ozones were unable to penetrate the Stella defence.

LARGE CROWD AT 5-A-SIDE

From Our Own Correspondent

MARITZBURG, Friday

A CROWD of nearly one thousand spectators watched the second five-a-side soccer tournament played under the auspices of the Maritzburg County Union at Carrie's ground on Sunday. Ten teams, drawn from the senior and junior leagues in the league competition.

For the first time since the league has been in existence it enabled the junior clubs also to exhibit the talent in which they possess. Further it has been an automatic promotion and relegation for the senior tournament.

A high standard of soccer was maintained throughout the day and some thrilling games were witnessed. Springbok "A" led the table after completing the semi-finals of the senior section, but the "B" side were eliminated in a last and open game by Maritzburg "A" by 1 goal to nil. Springbok "A" however, subsequently beat Maritzburg "A" by 1 goal to nil, with Smith scoring the only goal of the game.

Maritzburg "A" were unlucky not to reach the semi-finals, for they defeated Springbok "B" by 2 goals to 1, but Springbok "B" had scored more goals than Maritzburg "A" in the group and so were through.

Schools were forgiven goals for the senior section, but Springbok were awarded seven goals against nil.

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INTER-RACE SOCCER TEAMS

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The following will represent the Sporting Club: Harry Richards, Glenn Pillay, R. Naidoo, Pillay, R. Naidoo (captain), P. Pillay, Kesaw (reserve), P. Pillay, Kesaw (reserve), Dolly Jagesar, Connor Richard, and Pudmal Govindasamy.

NARROW WINS AT COUNTY

The early senior match between Mount View and Riverside Rangers at the County ground provided many thrilling moments. Riverside Rangers did not field their regular team and many of their junior members had to be drafted in. Mount View managed to score two more than Rangers.

Mount View Rovers, the new intermediate club, made their debut in the senior league competition on Saturday when they met Riverside Rangers at the County ground. Mount View Rovers opened the scoring and Maddox established a lead of 2 goals to 1 at half-time.

Rangers pressed after the interval and Mount View Rovers were unable to withstand the pressure. Rangers scored two more goals and won by 4 goals to 2.

Scorers: Mount View Rovers: Maddox 2, Rangers: Reynolds 2, Referee: Mr. Reynolds.

THIS FISH DID NOT PLAY (the) GAME

The following are the results of the bowling competitions for the week-end at the Alexandra Park Bowling Club:

L. J. Lamont (20), beat L. C. J. M. Smith (19, bal.), 2, 9 to 8. Handicap.

L. J. Lamont after the match

Around The Cinemas

AVALON: A mystery film, "The Case of Mr. Forbes," a Western combat thriller, "Covered Wagon Trail," and Sheryl F. Zanuck's "Boomerang," a dramatic thriller, featuring Dana Andrews, are the attractions of the evening.

ALBERT: Robert Foster, general entertainer, "Shah-E-Misar," with cameos, Gita Bose and Rossini, will be shown next week. The picture, which will be released for the Eid festival, is a Hindi production.

REGENT: Kanoon, Prithviraj and Mumtaz Shanti, Ishwarlal and Nigar Sultana, Nasir Khan, Gulab, Sofia, Kesari, Chhote, Shah and Nazir are the actors in the picture which is said to be a story of modern times.

Showtime

TONIGHT

Avalon: Undiscovered Lady; Albert: Pity Miss Jones; Albion: Hara-Kiri; Nigerian Parade, and Yoga and Love.

Match Postponed

The Senior Inter-District match between Maritzburg County and Durban which was to have taken place on the 26th instant, has been postponed. It will be played with Durban and Maritzburg County Indian Football Associations acting as Inter-Host Associations.

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Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas blocks up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Faqir"

NEVER one to take a young woman (goodlooking) out any evening if you are going to rely on a friend for the tramcar back, especially in view of the fact that everyone in Durban's distant limits is in a rotten state. This is the conclusion reached by a colleague who nearly landed himself into a very tight corner.

A young lady (goodlooking) suggested to him not so long ago that she would like to see Yvon Fandene, and my colleague, being an obliging sort of fellow, offered to escort the damsel in distress (or without a boy friend). But what about the transport back, the lady queried. "I might not get a bus home." Oh, that should cause no worry, my colleague reasoned to her. He would get a car to take her back. He had in mind a friend who would come to the same show with his (?) car, and he could work the rest as the young lady was goodlooking. For some reason or other the young lady finally decided she would stay at home. After the show my colleague looked up his friend in order to get home by car. He was not having, for a change, to go home by 'bus. He hadn't brought the car with him. He then realised that he surely got himself into. He explained to his friend what had occurred happened. "Oh, you mean Ramadhin," he said. "He failed to get the car, so he came in the bus." Of course the only thing we could have done, under the circumstances, was to have gone to the old man and tell him: "Say, old chap, I brought your daughter out this evening. I'm sorry being me a favour by asking her home as you've got a car."

TENNIS IN DURBAN

FROM somewhere in Natal my secret intelligence reports that some good women have taken to playing tennis in purdah. As far as women and tennis are concerned I think, officially, the only ones who do play tennis are the good ladies at Greyntond Park. Here and there in Natal one does generally find a few stray women playing tennis sometimes; they are more or less either overgrown tomboys or not on the other hand, not sufficiently grown. Now my secret service reports that somewhere in Natal a number of women have got together and play tennis once a week on a court that is carefully screened off from the curious gaze of the public by over-grown hedges. I understand Cain while the mother and the daughter do the volley and Lob, the non-native whom the press about trying to keep power spent. In all this the prospective non-native gets nowhere, since he is officially not on the books he can't be introduced at close quarters.

LIFE FILMED

THE Indian screens have just released their ambitious four-reel film of the life of Mahatma Gandhi. The film depicts the entire twenty-two-odd years of the life of India's greatest figures of all time. Entitled "Searching Hopes," or "Light of the World," the short depicts the childhood days of the Mahatma, his youth, his activities in South Africa (where he started his first resistance movement against the Indian Immigration Restrictor Dandi Salt March, his active part in the Indian Congress movement, some of his important fasts, including his last one at New Delhi, his recent measures to Noakhali and Bihar and finally his funeral and ashes' immersion ceremonies. The film was produced by Tarachand Barjatya and directed by Dwarka Khosla. The commentary and songs are provided by Nikant Tiwari.

THE "HATMISTRESS"

THE Governor-General visited Mossy Hollow during the week and there was quite some excitement as one always does. Local leaguers were passing two young ladies unchecked the following conversation had place: "Has the big-shot arrived?" 2nd Boy, eh? Isn't know her. I see there's quite a big gathering out there."

THE DIFFERENCE

REV. WASSERFALL: "I favour sportsdevil as a natural thing."

Controller Abroad Ismail "And would it be a natural thing in Heaven?"

Rev. Wasserfall: "I can not here discuss spiritual things. I am on earthly deputation."

—Vrye Divisional Council.

Racing Selections

By DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the Chipmunk race meeting race today (Saturday):

First race, 7.30: Injured Handicap, 5st. Divisional Jockey Jarbage.
1. Appointee.
2. Chrysos.

Second race, 8.30: Maiden Handicap, 4st. Jockey Jarbud.
1. SACRIFICE.
2. Miss Lingerie.

Third race, 9.30: Ordinance Moderate Handicap, 6st. Jockey Jarbage.
1. SHOT AT DAWN.
2. Ammunition.

Fourth race, 1.30: Knock Handicap (3rd Division), 6st. Jockeys.
1. SIAM.
2. Sandwich.
3. Bon Jongle.

Fifth race, 2.30: Knuttle Handicap ("A" Division), 6st. Jockeys.
1. PERCIVALE.
2. Tai Hoe.
3. Four Lane.

Sixth race, 3.0: Chestnut Nursery, one mile.
1. JOYFUL YAL.
2. Eavesdrop.
3. Regal Member.

Seventh race, 3.25: Knuttle Handicap (3rd Div.), 6st. Jockeys.
1. PYENCHE.
2. Gina.
3. Complacence.
4. Silvered Pearl.

Eighth race, 4.0: Knuttle Handicap (3rd Division), 6st. Jockeys.
1. WINTER'S NIGHT.
2. Cotton Pants.
3. Felicity.

Ninth race, 4.30: Injured Handicap (3rd Div.), 6st. Jockeys.
1. GLUTTERBUCK'S FLEET.
2. Surround Sue.
3. Dream Alley.

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Picture No. 1—
Edward J. Bromberg in
THE CRIME OF DR. FORBES
Picture No. 2—
Jack Randall in
Covered Wagon Trail
PLUS SERIAL
THURS., FRI., SAT. (June 24, 25 and 26)
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DANA ANDREWS in
BOOMERANG
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MONDAY to SATURDAY, June 21 to 26
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SHAH-E-MISAR
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IT'S A PICTURE WITH A NEW STORY AND A MORAL.

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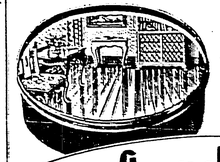
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SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

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ROUND TABLE TALKS

THE possibility of a Round Table Conference between the Governments of India and the Union is now in the offing. This is the feeling in informed Indian circles in Durban.

The Prime Minister, Dr. D. F. Malan, has already declared, in his first broadcast speech, that this country cannot remain in isolation. The Union still has a race problem.

NEHRU AT UN

PANDIT NEHRU, Prime Minister of India will lead the Indian delegation to United Nations next September. This step is interpreted to mean that India is playing the greatest emphasis on the Kashmir question, on the international agenda.

In the meantime Sir B. Rama Rau, the Indian Ambassador to China, has been appointed to succeed Mr. Asaf Ali at the Washington Embassy. Sir Benegal Rau, who enrolled was at one time the Indian High Commissioner to South Africa, has had considerable information about the problems of the Indian people in this country.

It is expected that Dr. Malan will have to call a conference to meet at U.N., and if membership of that interesting national body is to continue South Africa must prepare for it.

Indications are

Around The Cinemas

AVALON: A mystery film, "The Case of Dr. Forbes," a Western cowboy thriller, "Covered Wagon Trail," and Darryl F. Zanuck's "Boomerang," a dramatic thriller, featuring Dana Andrews, are the attractions of the coming week.

ALBERT: Almost Pictures' greatest achievement, "Shahe-Misar," with Kanoon, Gita Bose and Ramsil, will be shown next week. The hit-tune, which will be remembered for the first time, is a gem.

REGENT: Kanoon Productions' social number, "Kanoon," with Motilal, Sabu Mistah and Uthas, will be screened during the coming week. The picture created a sensation at many years and a get of sixteen years.

Showtime

TONIGHT

Avalon: Shahe-Misar and Covered Wagon Trail.
Albert: Chalis Chalisnamey.
Regent: Pancholi.
Naturalty Pardesi and Vagabond Lover.

Match Postponed

The Natal Inter-District match between Merebere County and County which was to have taken place at the new grounds, the latter ground, it will be played next week because the Natal Indian Cricket Indian Football Association is starting an Inter-Race match for the season.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Pep and Vigour.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas blows up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.

A mere liquid movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Refuse anything else. Price 1/6.

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Feqir"

NEVER allow to take a young woman (goodlooking) and any evening if you are going to rely on a friend for the transport back, especially in view of the fact that conveyance to Durban's distant parts is in a rotten state. This is the conclusion reached by a colleague who nearly landed himself into a very tight corner. A young lady (goodlooking) suggested to him not so long ago that she would like to see Fazz Farm, and my colleague, being an obliging sort of fellow, offered to escort the damsel in distress (or without a boy friend). But what about the transport back, the lady queried. "I might not get a lift home." Oh, that doesn't cause no worry, my colleague reassured her. He would get a car to take her back. He had in mind a friend who would come in the same show with his (?) car, and he could work the rest as the young lady was goodlooking. For some reason or other the young lady finally decided she would stay at home. After the show my colleague looked up his friend in order to get home by car. His friend was looking for a way to get home by. He hadn't brought the car with him. He then realised that he nearly got himself into the soup. The conclusion of his friend what actually happened, "Oh, you never mentioned," he said. "How father was at the show with his car and I suppose the only thing we could have done, under the circumstances, was to have gone to the old man and tell him: "hey, old chap, I brought your daughter out this evening. Do you mind taking her home as you've got a car."

TENNIS IN PURDAH

Purdah somewhere in Natal my correct intelligence reports that some good women have taken to playing tennis in purdah. As far as women and tennis are concerned I think, officially, the only ones who do play tennis are the good ladies of Greenwood Park, Howe and there in Natal one does generally find a few stray women playing tennis sometimes, they are more or less either overgrown schoolgirls or, on the other hand, not sufficiently grown. Now my correct service reports that women where in Natal a number of women have got together and play tennis (once a week) in a court that is carefully screened off from the curious gaze of the public by overgrown hedges. I understand that while the mothers and the daughter do the volley and the lob, the motherly wheels the press about trying to keep intruders out. In all this the prospective motorists gets nowhere. Now he is officially out on the books he can't be tolerated at close quarters.

LIFE FILMED

The Indian screen has just released a truly ambitious thrower film of the life of Mahatma Gandhi. The film purports the entire multitudinous and events of the life of India's greatest figures of all time. Entitled "Vishwa Jeeyo Rajpe," or "Light of the World," this short depicts the childhood days of the Mahatma, his youth, his activities in South Africa (where he started his first resistance movement against the Boers) and finally the historic Dandi salt March, his prize part in the deliberations at various Congress sessions, some of his incarcerated first, including his last once at New Delhi, his recent missions to Noakhali and Bihar and finally his funeral and subsequent cremation ceremonies. The film is produced by Tara Studios Bombay and directed by Dwarka Khosla. The commentary and songs are provided by Nilkant Tiwari.

THE "GATHERATION"

The Governor-General visited Sleepy Hollow during the week end and was quite amused at one office. A rude leaguer there passing two youngsters overheard the following conversation: 1st Boy.—"Has the leaguer arrived?" 2nd Boy.—"I don't know but I see there's quite a big gathereation there."

THE DIFFERENCE

Rev. Wassermall: "I am forever apartheid as a natural thing."

Councillor Ahmed Ismail: "And myself as a natural thing in Heaven."

Rev. Wassermall: "I am not here to discuss spiritual things; I am on an earthly deputation."

—Cape Divisional Council.

Racing Selections

By DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the Clairwood race meeting (on today—Saturday):

First race, 7.45, Jayrod Handicap (Hcp. Division), 1m. 3furlongs.
1. WINKING GIRL.
2. Capstone.
3. Cayuse.

Second race, 8.20, Maiden Handicap, six furlongs.
1. SANCTIFIED.
2. Cheerbrook.
3. Red Kingston.

Third race, 12, Distance Moderate Handicap, 8, miles.
1. SHOT AT DAWN.
2. Sandstorm.
3. Stormwarrior.

Fourth race, 1.35, Rosella Handicap (C.D. Division), 8m. 3furlongs.
1. GIRL.
2. Windrush.
3. Miss Buffy.
4. Lady Kingston.

Fifth race, 2.10, Rosella Handicap (A. Division), 8m. 3furlongs.
1. PERCIVALE.
2. Col. Bob.
3. Pine Lass.

Sixth race, 2.45, Diamond Jubilee, one mile.
1. JOYFUL VAL.
2. Aardvarco.
3. Sandstorm.

Seventh race, 3.25, Rosella Handicap (Handicap of 8m. 3furlongs).
1. EXERCISE.
2. Nero.
3. Mirage-won.
4. Collared Pearl.

Eighth race, 4.1, Rosella Handicap (C.D. Division), 8m. 3furlongs.
1. WHITE KNIGHT.
2. Chilton Park.
3. Sandstorm.

Ninth race, 4.36, Jayrod Handicap (Hcp. Division), 1m. 3furlongs.
1. GLITTERDUCE'S ELECT.
2. Highland Ring.
3. Donna Silver.

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A Weekend Thriller.
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It's a terrific, startling and gripping.

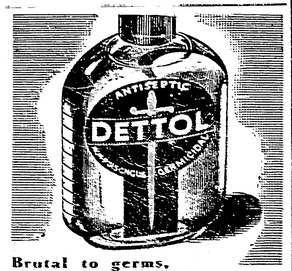
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Super Picture
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with Kanoon, Gita Bose, Ramsil.
IT'S A PICTURE WITH A NEW STORY AND A MORAL.

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WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY, 23rd and 26th June
The King of Melody Saigal and Glorious Suraiya in
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Clean purposeful entertainment for every Indian family
A SHOW EVERYONE MUST SEE.

REGENT THEATRE
139 Bi-Bie Road, Mayville.—PHONE 30809
DAILY at 7.30 and 9 p.m.
MONDAY to SATURDAY, June 21 to 26
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TV's a picture with a message and a moral.
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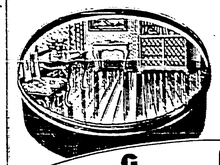
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ROUND TABLE TALKS

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The Prime Minister, Dr. D. F. Malan, has already declared, in his first broadcast speech, that this country cannot remain in isolation. The Union still has a vast

NEHRU AT UN

PANDIT NEHRU, Prime Minister of India, will be the leader of the Indian delegation to United Nations next September. This step is interpreted to mean that India is placing the greatest emphasis on problems which confront her in the international sphere. In the meantime Sir B. Rama Rau, the Indian Ambassador to China, has been appointed to succeed Mr. Asaf Ali as the Washington Embassy. Sir Rama Rau is still in Nanking, was at one time the Indian High Commissioner in South Africa and has first hand information about the condition of the Indian people in this country.

to meet at U.N., and if membership of that international body is to continue South Africa must prepare for it.

Indications are that Dr. Malan will have to call a con-

HINDU MARRIAGES

Non-Registration Causes Hardship

THE continued existence of the fact that Hindu priests are not marriage officers and hence the marriages they solemnise not legally binding until registered before a magistrate or at the Immigration Bureau is causing untold hardship to Hindu women. Many are deserted after a while and become a burden on the community.

Either through ignorance or carelessness most Hindu marriages are not registered within the 30 days statutory period and a few years later, or even a few years, the unmarried wives and children have found another woman or there is "in-law trouble." The woman is left deserted. The only redress she can get is through an action at law for damages and maintenance for the children.

IT has been suggested time and again that Hindu priests, after satisfying certain requisites, should be appointed marriage officers in terms of the law. They would then automatically register marriages they solemnise.

The Government, however, is

ference on Government level soon.

From his own Nationalist Party point of view he would, however, justify it on the grounds that he was going to a conference to find ways and means of reducing the Indian population to the "irreducible minimum" in spite of his old phrase of 1926.

(Continued on page eleven)

S.A. Indian Honoured By America

MR. M. B. NAIDOO, B.Sc. (Hons.), Wits., who is on the staff of Sastri College, has been elected a Fellow of the American Geographical Society. He received his fellowship in connection with work he did at Harvard while he was in America. Mr. Naidoo has been invited to attend an International Congress of Geographers in Lisbon during September next.

GANDHI'S ASHES

QUESTIONS FOR MR. RUSTOMJEE

MR. AHMAD ISMAIL, president of the South African Indian Congress, who is now in Durban, condemns the action of Mr. Sorabjee Rustomjee in bringing the ashes of the late Mahatma Gandhi to this country. He told The Leader: "As my friend, Mr. Rustomjee, was the first and foremost in urging the Government of India to apply sanctions against South Africa, how can he now reconcile his action in bringing the ashes to a country which is not friendly disposed towards India and the Indian people?"

"I am surprised and," said Mr. Ismail, "as result to "The Leader" that the ashes of the noble son of India is being brought to a country against which all the people of South African Indians, India has raised sanctions.

"Surely sanctions did not mean against group lags only but meant the entire prohibition of all dealings with a country. I had refused to respect the honour and dignity of another India.

"My friend, Mr. Sorabjee Rustomjee was first and foremost in urging upon the Government of India to apply sanctions against South Africa. How then can Mr. Rustomjee bring the ashes, an object of sacred remembrance of the Father of the Nation, to a country which is not friendly disposed towards India.

FOODSTUFF OF THE POOR

"The sanctions have affected the foodstuff of the poor, whose interests was always dear to the heart of the Mahatma and who are suffering from depression of food because of the sanctions. Why then send the ashes of that Great Soul to a country which is not friendly disposed towards India and the Indian people?

"I understand Mr. Rustomjee understand him, India was allow the ashes to come to this country when it does not allow a few pounds of rice to come?"

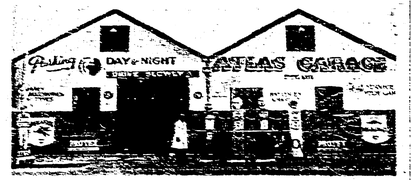
Concluding Mr. Ismail hoped that the sacred ashes of the Great Soul would not be used "politically," he said, for party purposes in the community.



Mr. COVEYMER, MRS. SAMPSON and MRS. SAMPSON with a family group after the "Coverdales" first marriage ceremony at Stanger, daughter of Major

C. S. Blackmore, Jnr. Secretary, M and Mrs. Blade's first public appearance after the recent illness.

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Model 105504, 856cft., 220v./50c., £4445. Model 106004, 860cft., 220v./50c., £4465. Model 106504, 864cft., 220v./50c., £4485. Model 107004, 868cft., 220v./50c., £4505. Model 107504, 872cft., 220v./50c., £4525. Model 108004, 876cft., 220v./50c., £4545. Model 108504, 880cft., 220v./50c., £4565. Model 109004, 884cft., 220v./50c., £4585. Model 109504, 888cft., 220v./50c., £4605. Model 110004, 892cft., 220v./50c., £4625. Model 110504, 896cft., 220v./50c., £4645. Model 111004, 900cft., 220v./50c., £4665. Model 111504, 904cft., 220v./50c., £4685. Model 112004, 908cft., 220v./50c., £4705. Model 112504, 912cft., 220v./50c., £4725. Model 113004, 916cft., 220v./50c., £4745. Model 113504, 920cft., 220v./50c., £4765. Model 114004, 924cft., 220v./50c., £4785. Model 114504, 928cft., 220v./50c., £4805. Model 115004, 932cft., 220v./50c., £4825. Model 115504, 936cft., 220v./50c., £4845. Model 116004, 940cft., 220v./50c., £4865. Model 116504, 944cft., 220v./50c., £4885. 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Model 163004, 1316cft., 220v./50c., £6745. Model 163504, 1320cft., 220v./50c., £6765. Model 164004, 1324cft., 220v./50c., £6785. Model 164504, 1328cft., 220v./50c., £6805. Model 165004, 1332cft., 220v./50c., £6825. Model 165504, 1336cft., 220v./50c., £6845. Model 166004, 1340cft., 220v./50c., £6865. Model 166504, 1344cft., 220v./50c., £6885. Model 167004, 1348cft., 220v./50c., £6905. Model 167504, 1352cft., 220v./50c., £6925. Model 168004, 1356cft., 220v./50c., £6945. Model 168504, 1360cft., 220v./50c., £6965. Model 169004, 1364cft., 220v./50c., £6985. Model 169504, 1368cft., 220v./50c., £7005. Model 170004, 1372cft., 220v./50c., £7025. Model 170504, 1376cft., 220v./50c., £7045. Model 171004, 1380cft., 220v./50c., £7065. Model 171504, 1384cft., 220v./50c., £7085. Model 172004, 1388cft., 220v./50c., £7105. Model 172504, 1392cft., 220v./50c., £7125. Model 173004, 1396cft., 220v./50c., £7145. Model 173504, 1400cft., 220v./50c., £7165. Model 174004, 1404cft., 220v./50c., £7185. Model 174504, 1408cft., 220v./50c., £7205. Model 175004, 1412cft., 220v./50c., £7225. Model 175504, 1416cft., 220v./50c., £7245. Model 176004, 1420cft., 220v./50c., £7265. Model 176504, 1424cft., 220v./50c., £7285. Model 177004, 1428cft., 220v./50c., £7305. Model 177504, 1432cft., 220v./50c., £7325. Model 178004, 1436cft., 220v./50c., £7345. Model 178504, 1440cft., 220v./50c., £7365. Model 179004, 1444cft., 220v./50c., £7385. Model 179504, 1448cft., 220v./50c., £7405. Model 180004, 1452cft., 220v./50c., £7425. Model 180504, 1456cft., 220v./50c., £7445. Model 181004, 1460cft., 220v./50c., £7465. Model 181504, 1464cft., 220v./50c., £7485. Model 182004, 1468cft., 220v./50c., £7505. Model 182504, 1472cft., 220v./50c., £7525. Model 183004, 1476cft., 220v./50c., £7545. Model 183504, 1480cft., 220v./50c., £7565. Model 184004, 1484cft., 220v./50c., £7585. Model 184504, 1488cft., 220v./50c., £7605. Model 185004, 1492cft., 220v./50c., £7625. Model 185504, 1496cft., 220v./50c., £7645. 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Model 197504, 1592cft., 220v./50c., £8125. Model 198004, 1596cft., 220v./50c., £8145. Model 198504, 1600cft., 220v./50c., £8165. Model 199004, 1604cft., 220v./50c., £8185. Model 199504, 1608cft., 220v./50c., £8205. Model 200004, 1612cft., 220v./50c., £8225. Model 200504, 1616cft., 220v./50c., £8245. Model 201004, 1620cft., 220v./50c., £8265. Model 201504, 1624cft., 220v./50c., £8285. Model 202004, 1628cft., 220v./50c., £8305. Model 202504, 1632cft., 220v./50c., £8325. Model 203004, 1636cft., 220v./50c., £8345. Model 203504, 1640cft., 220v./50c., £8365. Model 204004, 1644cft., 220v./50c., £8385. Model 204504, 1648cft., 220v./50c., £8405. Model 205004, 1652cft., 220v./50c., £8425. Model 205504, 1656cft., 220v./50c., £8445. Model 206004, 1660cft., 220v./50c., £8465. Model 206504, 1664cft., 220v./50c., £8485. Model 207004, 1668cft., 220v./50c., £8505. Model 207504, 1672cft., 220v./50c., £8525. Model 208004, 1676cft., 220v./50c., £8545. Model 208504, 1680cft., 220v./50c., £8565. 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By K. M. Cassim, "Hind"

ISLAM does not touch the following [illegible] about women. Islam is the religion of the Quran. Quran says: "Khalifah" is such above [illegible] position in the [illegible]

[illegible] the eyes of the children and [illegible] but [illegible] preparing for the mosque to [illegible] 30,000; (2) for [illegible] on the [illegible] of the Holy Prophet [illegible] on [illegible] a large number [illegible] 26,000; (3) for [illegible] on the [illegible] of the Holy Prophet [illegible] 20,000; (4) for [illegible] 10,000; (5) for [illegible] 10,000; (6) for [illegible] 10,000; (7) for [illegible] 10,000; (8) for [illegible] 10,000; (9) for [illegible] 10,000; (10) for [illegible] 10,000; (11) for [illegible] 10,000; (12) for [illegible] 10,000; (13) for [illegible] 10,000; (14) for [illegible] 10,000; (15) for [illegible] 10,000; (16) for [illegible] 10,000; (17) for [illegible] 10,000; (18) for [illegible] 10,000; (19) for [illegible] 10,000; (20) for [illegible] 10,000; (21) for [illegible] 10,000; (22) for [illegible] 10,000; (23) for [illegible] 10,000; (24) for [illegible] 10,000; (25) for [illegible] 10,000; (26) for [illegible] 10,000; (27) for [illegible] 10,000; (28) for [illegible] 10,000; (29) for [illegible] 10,000; (30) for [illegible] 10,000; (31) for [illegible] 10,000; (32) for [illegible] 10,000; (33) for [illegible] 10,000; (34) for [illegible] 10,000; (35) for [illegible] 10,000; (36) for [illegible] 10,000; (37) for [illegible] 10,000; (38) for [illegible] 10,000; (39) for [illegible] 10,000; (40) for [illegible] 10,000; (41) for [illegible] 10,000; (42) for [illegible] 10,000; (43) for [illegible] 10,000; (44) for [illegible] 10,000; (45) for [illegible] 10,000; (46) for [illegible] 10,000; (47) for [illegible] 10,000; (48) for [illegible] 10,000; (49) for [illegible] 10,000; (50) for [illegible] 10,000; (51) for [illegible] 10,000; (52) for [illegible] 10,000; (53) for [illegible] 10,000; (54) for [illegible] 10,000; (55) for [illegible] 10,000; (56) for [illegible] 10,000; (57) for [illegible] 10,000; (58) for [illegible] 10,000; (59) for [illegible] 10,000; (60) for [illegible] 10,000; (61) for [illegible] 10,000; (62) for [illegible] 10,000; (63) for [illegible] 10,000; (64) for [illegible] 10,000; (65) for [illegible] 10,000; (66) for [illegible] 10,000; (67) for [illegible] 10,000; (68) for [illegible] 10,000; (69) for [illegible] 10,000; (70) for [illegible] 10,000; (71) for [illegible] 10,000; (72) for [illegible] 10,000; (73) for [illegible] 10,000; (74) for [illegible] 10,000; (75) for [illegible] 10,000; (76) for [illegible] 10,000; (77) for [illegible] 10,000; (78) for [illegible] 10,000; (79) for [illegible] 10,000; (80) for [illegible] 10,000; (81) for [illegible] 10,000; (82) for [illegible] 10,000; (83) for [illegible] 10,000; (84) for [illegible] 10,000; (85) for [illegible] 10,000; (86) for [illegible] 10,000; (87) for [illegible] 10,000; (88) for [illegible] 10,000; (89) for [illegible] 10,000; (90) for [illegible] 10,000; (91) for [illegible] 10,000; (92) for [illegible] 10,000; (93) for [illegible] 10,000; (94) for [illegible] 10,000; (95) for [illegible] 10,000; (96) for [illegible] 10,000; (97) for [illegible] 10,000; (98) for [illegible] 10,000; (99) for [illegible] 10,000; (100) for [illegible] 10,000;

PAKISTAN RICE FOR MADRAS

KHARAGPUR (Madras): S.S. Jalkamal, carrying 7,175 tons of Pakistan rice, left Karachi, (for] this port yesterday. Madras has allotted nearly 8,175 tons. Further 5,000 tons are due to arrive in Travancore, at least [illegible]

WEAR THE DHOTI MR. PERSADH

By Abdul E. Sattar, Johannesburg

I TOTALLY approve of the statement made by "Modern Muslim Lady" [illegible] I have wondered that Mr. Parsadh will be content with [illegible] of enlightened [illegible] Mr. Parsadh [illegible] Indian [illegible] Indian [illegible] Mr. Parsadh [illegible] [illegible] Mr. Parsadh [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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NOTICE
We would like to inform our clients that as from 1st JUNE, 1948, we have removed our office from No. 6 HOOSEN'S BUILDINGS, QUEEN ST., DURBAN, to
#69 QUEEN STREET DURBAN
Messrs I. B. SINGH
Estate and Financial Agents
109 QUEEN STREET DURBAN
Phone 29096

CHANDRU the Mystic with Fakir, the Wonder Magician, also Quawal Singing, and Hypnotic Culture Displays by the V.I.C. Club, will be staged on the 12th July, at 7.30 p.m. at the Nizaam Hall, East Street. Don't miss it. Admission by Donation Cards.

CEREMONY NOTICE

MRS. P. KALLI GOVENDER, of 28 Isanda Road, Pon Cane Lodge, invites friends and relatives on the occasion of the fourth anniversary of the late Mr. P. Kalli Govender, who passed away peacefully on the 15th June, 1944.

The ceremony, which will commence on Tuesday night, 29th June, 1948, will finish on Wednesday, at her residence, 28d Isanda Road, Pon Cane Lodge.

Announcement!
Non-European Visitors to Durban during July can stay at
42 BEATRICE STREET DURBAN
FROM JULY 1st
Board and lodging at reasonable charges.
New and Modern lounge. All conveniences and centrally situated.

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INFLUENZA — NEURITIS
HEADACHE — LUMBAGO
SLEEPLESSNESS — TOOTHACHE
NEURALGIA — NERVE SHOCK
SCIATICA — RHEUMATISM
GOUT — WOMEN'S PAINS
COLDS — DENGUE FEVER
PRICES 9d. - 1/9 - 3/6
From Your Chemist or Store

THANKS

Mr. and Mrs. Dhanbokus and family, of Durnacol, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind expressions of sympathy and the beautiful floral tributes sent in their bereavement.

Messrs. Chetty Brothers, of 39 Grey Street, Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy, the beautiful floral tributes and the generous support during their bereavement.

THANKS

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APPRECIATION

Messrs. C. P. Woolley Bros., of Lot 37, Queen Street, wish to express their appreciation and sincere thanks for the kindness shown and sympathy and condolence received from friends and relatives during the illness and passing away of their late employee, Mr. Ernest Woolley.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Bengal (nee S. Moodley), of 28 Bedford Road, Westville, Durban, thank all friends and relatives for their kindness extended to them on the occasion of their wedding recently and especially all those who were present at the reception and sent floral tributes and congratulatory messages.

In Memoriam



MOOLLEY: In loving memory of our dear mother, who passed away peacefully on June 12, 1947, at the age of 51.

How little we thought when we saw you last,
That that day would bring
The sorrow that grieved the time was near,
Little we thought the death was so near,
To silence she suffered, with no moan nor fear,
Till God called her home to reflect her love.

Ever remembered and sadly missed by her loving husband, sons, daughters, daughters-in-law, grandchildren and great-grandchildren. Inserted by Paul Moolley and family, Isipingo.



BAJABU: In loving memory of our dear husband and papa who passed away on June 24, 1946.

Not to our memory your love still clings,
But to our memory your love still brings.

To love and those we part,
To the keenest heartbreak of the human heart.

Ever remembered by his wife and children, 25 North Street, Durban.

Funeral left residence, 2.15 p.m. on the regular at 3 a.m.

BAJABU: In loving memory of our dear husband and papa who passed away on June 24, 1946.

Time is a day of sad remembrance,
Since you left us for ever to rest,
Loving thoughts shall ever linger
Of one we loved best.
Sweet memories are all we have left us,
Memories we treasure and cherish,
Memories that bring back those you loved,
And loved us so much.
Sadly missed by his loving parents, brothers, sisters and all Dog Street, Phoenix-Isipingo.

THANKS

Mr. V. S. Nathoo and family of the late Mrs. Papu Nathoo, of 76 Kimberley Street, Johannesburg, extend their sincere thanks to all friends and relatives for their kind expressions of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes received in their recent bereavement.

Messrs. Nadasanad Maharaj and Brothers, Importers, of Cato Ridge, sincerely thank all friends and customers, Royal Indians and the Durban Corporation for their kind expressions of sympathy during the recent bereavement.

Mr. Tollapan Naicker and family, of Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind expressions of sympathy and the beautiful floral tributes received during their recent bereavement.

Mr. D. Woolley, of 34 Guildford Street, Durban, wishes to thank all friends and relatives for their kind and floral tributes sent on the recent bereavement.

Mr. Mungan Naidoo and family, of Caneglades, Pinetown, extend their sincere thanks to all friends and relatives for their assistance at the funeral and kind expressions of sympathy during their recent bereavement.

Mr. Ishwar Kalab, proprietor of Valley Supply Store, Verulam, wishes to thank all friends and relatives for their kind expressions of sympathy and floral tributes received during their recent bereavement. Many thanks to the doctor and nurses who attended.

The Leader
22 Pine Street, Durban. P.O. Box 32, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, JUNE 26, 1948

A NEW ERA

WITH the swearing-in on Sunday last of Shri Rajagopalachari as Governor-General of India has been widely welcomed. The choice of "C.R." has drawn to him the respect and good relationships from all quarters.

The British Prime Minister, Mr. Attlee, cabled to Mr. Rajagopalachari the following message: "I send my warmest congratulations on your appointment as Governor-General of India in succession to Lord Mountbatten and we wish you wishes in the first unpolluted task which has fallen to you."

The Governor-General of Pakistan, Mr. Jinnah, in a telegram to Mr. Rajagopalachari said: "My warm congratulations on your appointment as Governor-General of the Indian Dominion. Under your guidance I hope it will come about speedily between the two Dominions. It is no less essential to India than to Pakistan."

Mr. Rajagopalachari's reply stated: "My grateful thanks for your message. I have no doubt in my mind that the cordialities of the utmost friendship and mutual help between India and Pakistan. I am glad you met me at in such close terms. Real understanding and cooperation, mutual trust and consultation, India and Pakistan can work with the other admirably. Your message has admirably. Your message has touched me deeply."

Lord Pethick-Lawrence, who was Secretary of State for India as secretary of State, said: "Happy is not only a phrase you can use about India. It is now recognised as one of the worst-governed countries in the world. It will be a worthy successor to Lord Mountbatten. That is evident to all parties."

BRITISH PRESS TRIBUTES

His appointment drew favourable comment from leading British journals, which pay specially prominent tribute to his courage and long experience.

The Times, Delhi correspondent said: "He has not only enjoyed the confidence of Mr. Gandhi but of the great nationalist leaders. Having been a colleague of Mr. Jinnah, his statesmanship also refused to turn to communal issues."

"The News Chronicle" Delhi correspondent said: "Pakistan could have been made Panama but Mr. Jinnah, on a telegram to Mr. Rajagopalachari said: "My warm congratulations on your appointment as Governor-General of the Indian Dominion. Under your guidance I hope it will come about speedily between the two Dominions. It is no less essential to India than to Pakistan."

Mr. Rajagopalachari's reply stated:

Pakistan's Relations With Muslim Countries

"The Leader" Special Service

KARACHI: A new era in Pakistan's brotherly relations with the Middle East Muslim countries was heralded when the Honourable Mr. Fazlur Rahman, Pakistan's Minister for Industries and Education, inaugurated Pakistan-Iran, Pakistan-Afghan, Pakistan-Arab and Pakistan-Turkey Associations at the Y.M.C.A., Karachi, recently.

MR. FAZL UR RAHMAN in his inaugural address said that he had convinced the envoys gone to help give a practical shape to the deep and widespread urge of the people of Pakistan to forge bonds of fraternal understanding, goodwill and amity with other nations of the world.

"I would like to explain briefly why initially we are confining ourselves to Muslim countries. With these countries we have a community of outlook, bond of spiritual and moral affinities. We have the same faith and the same cultural traditions as they have and, like us, they too are emerging from the shell of centuries and are becoming increasingly conscious of the important historical role which Islam has to play as a world-unifying force. It is, therefore, natural that our first cultural contacts should be with them.

SIMILAR CONTACTS

"In due course we will extend and build up similar contacts with other countries until we are knit with the whole world in common fellowship. It is my earnest hope that these cultural contacts will bring us into fruitful collaboration with other nations and by keeping the channels of ideas free they will not only bring us enrichment of mind and spirit but will also promote the cause of world peace and prosperity."

FISH FISHES FISHERMAN

CALICUT (Madras Provence) Thursday: It happened here. A fisherman hooked a "big one"... no big fish, according to local Press reports, it dragged him out of the boat. The fisherman vanished under the water and nobody he saw the fish was seen again.

His Royal Highness Sardar Shah Wali Khan, Afghan Ambassador, speaking in Urdu, said that it was not to lay the foundations of the educational and cultural relations between Afghanistan and Pakistan that they had assembled, for these foundations had been laid centuries before.

He added that it was with a view to revive the past traditional relations and to strive for the strengthening fellowship between the two countries.

He expressed gratification at

INDIA TO SET UP TELEPHONE FACTORY

NEW DELHI: The Government of India have decided to set up a factory in India for the manufacture of all automatic telephone and carrier equipment. An official delegation of the Government of India visited Europe per sonnary sevtemg the question and as a result of the negotiations an agreement has been executed between the Government of India and the Automatic Telephone and Electric Co., Ltd., England.

The Agreement, which is for a period of 15 years in the first instance, provides that, on terms agreed, the Company will allow the Government of India full use of all its existing and future patents and of other technical information which it is in possession of. It will also make available to the Government of India on payment on a prospective benefits basis patents from other parties under which the Company has to pay royalties or similar considerations.

Pakistan having realised the absolute need of maintaining the cultural contacts between the two countries. As far as Afghanistan was concerned, the Ambassador assured, she would continue serving as before.

The Turkish Ambassador, Mr. Yetgu Semal Beyatali, said that the inauguration of the Pakistan-Turkish Cultural Association was actually one of the many ways in which the strong bond between our two peoples will reveal itself.

M. Hussein Al Khatib, the Egyptian Charge d'Affaires, said that Pakistan, though the youngest Muslim country, had taken a lead in establishing cultural relations between Arab countries and Pakistan.

INDIAN PROMOTED COMMODORE

The Leader Special Service

NEW DELHI: The first Indian officer to be promoted to a high rank in the Royal Indian Navy is Captain I. S. Chitnavis, R.I.N., Chief of Staff, Naval Headquarters, who has been promoted Commodore 2nd Class.

Commodore Chitnavis has come to the I.N.H.T.S. "Dalhousie" as a cadet in 1929, he passed out with distinction in 1932 and was awarded the Chesney's Gold Medal as the best cadet of that year.

He joined the Royal Indian Marine as a sub-lieutenant and underwent training in the United Kingdom. After three years, shortly after the outbreak of the war in 1939 he was again sent to England where he spent a long operational gunnery course.

On return to India in the middle of 1941 he was appointed second-in-command of the H.M.I.S. Gunnery School which was then located in Bombay. In 1942 as a Lieut-Commander he held the appointment of Staff Officer (Gunnery) at Naval Headquarters.

Commodore Chitnavis has a distinguished war service and was mentioned in despatches for his meritorious operations off Burma and Malaya Waters. In 1946 he successfully completed a staff course at the Royal Naval College at Greenwich and on returning to India was appointed Commander of the then H.M.I.S. "Himalaya," the largest gunnery school in Asia.

He led the Indian Naval contingent during the Victory Parade in London on June 3, 1946. Since June, 1947, he has held the appointments of chief of Administration at Naval Headquarters and has in addition been afterwards also the Chief of Staff, since March this year.

NEW AUDITOR-GENERAL OF INDIA

The Leader Special Service

NEW DELHI: His Excellency the Governor-General has appointed Mr. Narahari Rao, Secretary, Ministry of Finance, to be Auditor-General of India. The Auditor-General of India, whom the latter vacates his office with effect from August 15, 1948.

Mr. Narahari Rao joined the Indian Audit and Accounts Service in 1921 and has been a distinguished career of 31 years in the Indian Audit Department, the Government of India's Finance Department, the late Factories and Railway Department. He became the first Indian Secretary in the Ministry of Finance in January, 1947.

He was intimately concerned with discussions on constitutional and financial questions in connection with the Federal Court and the Government of India Act, 1935 and subsequently with all the complex post-war financial problems. On these occasions he led the Indian deputation.

PREHISTORIC MONSTER SEEN IN HIMALAYAS

From Our Own Correspondent

CALCUTTA: pre-historic monster, said to be 20 feet long and 10 feet tall has been sighted on the northern side of the Himalayan range, bordering on Assam, according to the Shillong correspondent of the Calcutta newspaper, the Hindusthan Standard.

The monster has been described locally as a "Mini Dhruma," reminds one of a huge prehistoric mammoth and is covered with hair. The Khasi tribes of ex-pert zoologists are keeping a watch on the movements of the beast in the meantime, and a reward has been announced for the first man to kill it. The Khasi Zoological Society has been formed to collect information regarding the monster reported.

The latest sight that the tribal people of the Khasi Hills district of Balipara recently came across a prehistoric creature of the dinosaur type, shocking the people considerably and happily, shocking the boys of inquisitorial turn.

According to the correspondent's report, the monster is supposed to be alive. It did not disturb people or kill any person during its visits to several villages in the tribal areas. Accordingly people are awaiting the arrival of officers, the correspondent states.

S.A. CABLES "RAJAJI"

THE Natal Indian Congress has sent the following message of congratulations to Chakravarthi Rajagopalachari, when he was formally sworn in as Governor-General of India:

"On behalf of the two hundred thousand Indians settled in Natal we join with the rest of the Motherland in offering you congratulations and extending our sincere good wishes on being the first Indian appointed as Governor-General of India. It is ironical but true that while in one portion of the Commonwealth Indians can assume with ability and distinction responsibility of Government and can even rise to the status of Governor-General in other parts of the same Commonwealth, since in South Africa they are not considered fit even to exercise ordinary rights of citizenship.

"We had every appointment with feelings of pleasant security and confidence that the destiny of our brothers and sisters, not only in the Motherland but elsewhere, is in distant hands that have the hitherto care of Rajaji and Panditji.

"May your period of office see the emergence of a free India greatly strengthened and nationally consolidated to preserve the independence of your country whose zeal to make the highest contribution to the cause of world freedom and peace. We on our part give our assurance that we will continue to fight for Indian honour and respect as sons and daughters of a free nation."

N.I.C. CABLE

The following cable of congratulations has been sent by the Natal Indian Organisation to Shri Chakravarthi Rajagopalachari, the new Governor-General of the Dominion of India:—

"Natal Indian Organisation on behalf of Indian community sends its heartfelt felicitations and congratulations on your appointment to highest office Dominion of India can offer to her most illustrious son. Your distinguished career under knowledge and deeper guidance India's aspirations that she receive shortly her due place among free nations of world and blessings of peace in India's land."

Patrons: Messrs. Kavlani and Rabe; president, Mr. Hanjith Singh; vice-presidents, Messrs. Ally Bhoolamoose and Pandit Ajodia; secretary, Mr. S. D. Singh; treasurer, Dadoobhai; committee, Messrs. Paul, Ally, Vowl, Naraun, Dhoma, Moosa, the president, secretary and treasurer.

INDIAN MINISTER FOR SIAM

The Leader Special Service

NEW DELHI: Mr. Bhagwat Dayal, at present Chargé d'Affaires for India at Bangkok, has been appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at that post.

He was appointed to be the first Indian Consul in Siam in November, 1946, and became Chargé d'Affaires soon after the transfer of power in India, when the Consulate was raised to the status of a Legation.

Magicians Hold A Meeting

SPEAKING at the first annual convention of the Natal Magicians' Circle in Durban on Sunday last, Mr. L. V. Holley, secretary of the South African Magicians' Society, said that magic was a science born of entertainment, which brought happiness, both to the magicians and the audience.

He said: "Out of small beginnings many a great magical art has been born. I feel sure that these conventions will reflect greater credit on those of you who are prepared to stand by your Magic Circle and help it through the ups and downs which are the experience of all such organisations."

Referring to the activities of Mr. Kardaan, the secretary said that he had not only had the privilege and honour to entertain the professors of magic perhaps, but also the professors of the science.

"Kardaan, the well known magician, who is a member of the Durban Magic Circle, visited Magicians, United States of America, entertained fellow magicians with a few of his latest tricks, including the guillotine trick recently imported from France.

The results of the latest competitions were announced by Mr. Professor Nardaan (first month box); second prize, Mark Sparrow (four egg plate); third prize, Rasputh the Great (silver egg stage box); fourth prize, Mysterious Ally (gang box); fifth prize, Professor Rabe (magic box).

The prizes were presented and distributed by Kardaan.

At the annual general meeting of the Natal Magicians' Circle, held recently, the following were elected to office:

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SO LOVELY ARE OUR SARRIES THAT YOU WILL FIND IT HARD TO RESIST. WE ALSO OFFER YOU A NEW AND DELIGHTFUL COLLECTION OF SILKS AND OTHER FASHIONABLE DRESS MATERIALS

Let us prove to you that it costs very little to be a fashion leader. Drop in this week.

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It's that finishing rinse with Reckitt's Blue that brings out the *real* whiteness of your washing. There's no trace of that dull, greyish-yellow tinge after the final dip into Blue water. Ask for Reckitt's Blue at your store.

Reckitt's BLUE

Out of the blue comes the whitest wash

Junior Leader

Dear Children,

Quiz Competitions are attracting a lot of attention, and getting increasingly popular among Junior readers. The entries received this time exceeded the number in the last competition. The following are the results:

QUIZ QUESTIONS

(1) What causes the low or "Kim in the Moon"? (2) In a waltz: (a) a small or medium sized hangover; (b) a Southern dessert; (c) an old Malayan custom? (3) What commencement of the calendar is now fixed from which all the most reliable the earth? (4) Panama Canal: (a) a canal connecting the Canal Zone with America? (5) If you walk one mile in the afternoon, how many miles per hour and how many miles at night? (6) If you walk one mile per hour, how long will it take you to cover five miles? (7) What is: (a) an elephant's trunk; (b) a parrot; (c) a slang expression? (8) Which is the longest placement? (9) Is there a strange substance to smell in the world? (10) Which is the heaviest animal in our town largest, Africa, Asia, Europe, Ltd., Mount Edgecombe? (11) What famous Indian? (12) What is the meaning of the name "Sahara"? (13) What is the feminine form of the word "waiter"? (14) Exactly what is quicksand? (15) In what body of water is there no tide? (16) ——— ——— ——— ———

ANSWERS

(1) The shadows of the moon's rays and valleys on the moon's surface. (2) (a) a small medium sized hangover. (3) 1st January. (4) The month. (5) 2 miles per hour and 5 miles per hour. (6) 2½ hours. (7) (a) an elephant's driver. (b) a bird. (c) an old Malayan custom. (8) The Tai Mahal. (9) Yes. (10) The Tai Mahal. (11) The Taj Mahal. (12) Mahatma Gandhi. (13) A lad of 12 used to watercarriers. (14) Sand which is apparently dry, but tempts to put on it. (15) In the sea. (16) ——— ——— ——— ———

HORS HOWLERS

HERE are more howlers:

"There were three more ewes after each of which came after one before.

"Some people in history wherein the Conquerer is crowned King of England.

"Magna Carta said no one need to church on a Sunday but that was to be punished by law.

"Caution made a successful speech, but was killed on the Columbus followed but it was a great wast.

"Rule nine and five tak, never do a day respectfully.

"Volcanoes is something that occurs in the middle sith. They are found in a big hole at the top of the mountain.

"The rotation of the earth means the earth turns on its axis.

"Nile is the fastest river in the world. The Nippissippi.

"Sometimes we should be an awful muddle because we are so.

"A angle is a triangle with two sides and one missing.

"Sometimes all angles are the same thing. You can call the same two right angles, or half a square.

An intersection is the first word we use when we are frightened of somebody. Wicked people always use them unnecessarily.

PEN FRIENDS' CORNER

HERE are the list of names in the Pen Friends Corner for this week:

S. Pinto, c/o P.O. Box 2, Darnall, Natal: I have one Pen to correspond with me Pen Friends' Corner in weekend. The Pen Friends are a number of writers. I am just do not seem to understand how the Pen Friends' Corner is worked. The numbers in my letter must be together with the necessary particulars in regard to your hobbies and from where pen friends are required has already been published.

The Leader: I have a wide circulation and if you really desire to write to pen will do so, but in the meantime it is for you to watch the Pen Friends' Corner each week. A number of names have been published from time to time of pen friends from the places you mention, and it is up to you to write to them and establish contacts. Now do you get the idea?

S. M. Dawood (12), 38 Wiggins Road, Mayville, Durban, Natal: Sports and letter writing. He would like to have pen friends from all parts of the world, similar interests to write to him.

S. Hassially (501), Natal Collieries, Ltd., Mount Edgecombe, Natal, is especially interested in stamps, sailing, boating and typing. He would like to have pen friends with similar interests to write to him.

Miss Rhoda Naidoo (13), c/o Mr. Albert Trading Store, P.M. Scottburgh, Natal, interests: sewing, knitting, collecting stamps. She wants pen friends from all parts of the world, especially India.

Miss K. Angetta Reddy (12), 76 Robinson Road, Sydenham, Durban, who is interested in music, songs, the cinemas and needlework, would like to have pen friends from all parts of the Union and India.

K. Ramith (13), 133 Cassella Road, Mayville, Durban, interests: sports, reading and miscellaneous. He would like to have pen friends from America.

Govind Ghana (17), 158 Grey Street, Durban, who would like to have pen friends from Ceylon, U.S.A. and India, is interested in stamps and the cinema.

N. S. Naorpath (19), P.O. Box 36, Umzinto, Natal, is interested in reading, music, cinema, and sports and would like to have pen friends from the Cape, Transvaal, U.S.A. and India.

Dodrah Shrimanth (16), 46 Ward Road, Overport, Durban, who is interested in cultural, stamps and boat and long walks, would like to have pen friends from all parts of the Union.

S. Ramlingam (10), c/o Sugar Mill, Umzinto, Natal, is interested in sports, music and songs and would like to have pen friends from Singapore and India.

Miss L. N. Sadhana (14), P.O. Box 466, Maritzburg, Natal, is interested in the cinema, music, dancing, sports (Rollerskating), and would like to have friends in Durban, Capetown and India.

LAUGHTER CORNER

CHING morning, Doctor Pin-ching is busily sawing away at the death of Mrs. Spanks. It was an awful job, but Doctor Pin-ching knew how to do it. "Now, Mr. Spanks, I want to know, Mr. Spanks, what the little girl said to you before she died?" "Why, Doctor," replied the bereaved man, "she said she hoped she'd grow up to be just like Daddy!"

"

Sit-Down Strike at Currie's — Bad Light

THERE was a sit-down strike at Currie's Fountain on Saturday last when Clairwood Schools, in the "B" Division, refused to play on eight minutes before the scheduled end of the game. They appealed against the light and were one goal down at the time. Matches on adjacent grounds were completed without incident.

In the two Second Division League fixtures played, Main beat Durban Normal College by the odd goal in seven, while Plains, losing three goals down, were forced to retire early in the second half. They fielded eight men, the minimum required to start a match, but in the second half they suffered a further setback when their goalkeeper, who was suffering from effects of the earlier injury failed to return. The referee stopped the match.

ACE'S DECISIVE WIN

Ace showed a great improvement on their last match form and were full value for their decisive win against Warwickshire. They showed early signs of injury to Lawrence pulling but no time to attend him. While they were off the field Ace scored their first goal and after resuming Lawrence got the ball through. Though shaky, they were able to restrain the attack, and an offside against Derby Manning ended their spell of superiority.

Pitching up a long pass, Manton (Ace) headed down the ball, and Greenwood met it in front of the goal-mouth but fought run and ball indecisively before the ever-alert Ace centre-forward could do any more than force a smaller corner was made by Manton (Ace) after a long career, but Moore (Plains) cleared.

After a further fifteen minutes of even play, Ace gradually gained the ascendancy and the third goal came in for some narrow escapes.

Triumph Mongan, the Ace right wing, sent over three good crosses which looked well in front of the goalmouth, and each time Naude, centre-forward, was unable to get either ball—the ground was to blame in the first case and Naude's own clumsiness in the second. Finally Manning sent a perfect centre to Naude, who headed it down to Mongan, to put Ace two ahead.

Undeterred by this setback, Manton (Ace) went down the centre and Naude (Ace) followed him up, passing to Manton who scored. Naude had previously missed a golden opportunity when Mongan (Ace) centred.

Just on interval, with Manton on the attack, James Oliver picked up a long clearance and scored from a wide run after outstripping the Manton defence.

Half-time: Ace 3, Warwickshire 0.

Ace made no turn either-end in the opening minutes of the second half but soon needed to press home the attack.

Ace headed from an angle of a free kick by Thomas Mongan and the ball rolled past the goal with Gardner out of position, but Jones managed to recover and clear. Ace's domination was not long in coming.

Thereafter Ace, to the other end, and Naude headed goals of his work with the Ace defence was

NATAL ATHLETIC CHAMPIONSHIPS

If a favourable reply is received from the Greenbank West Amateur Athletic and Cycling Association, the Natal Indian Athletic Association will hold the Natal championships on August 7, 1948, at the Currie's Fountain track.

Congealed Toes have arranged Natal's invitation to compete against them in an inter-provincial match, but problems have arisen to need solving before this can be done.

Natal's team of about twelve athletes and cyclists.

A marathon road race from Pine Town to Durban, a distance of 20 miles, is included in the programme.

The Natal Amateur Athletic and Cycling Association is anxious to know if Natal's team will be housed, and the Leading Natal athletes in addition to the Amateurs, whether there are any athletes who are willing to compete for Natal.

Natal's team will be housed in the homes of local Indian athletes and cyclists.

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Around The Cinemas

AVALON: A Western action picture, "Prairie Gunsmoke," is showing from Sunday to Tuesday, and a melodrama, "Cynara," from Wednesday to Saturday. Tyrone Power, Gertrude Bomeyer, and Jean Peters, are the principals in the coming week.

ALBERT: Bombay Talkies' musical romance, "Pratima," with Suraiya in the "Kajjan" theme, will be screened throughout the coming week. The picture provides lots of good dances, sweet songs and comedy.

REGENT: "Nandakumar," a religious Tamil picture, featuring the together singer of southern India, will be shown during the coming week.

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

By the "Faqir"

I AM in considerable personal danger. The rumors in that the good women who play bridge in pairs, are not good as I have imagined them to be. They have threatened to lie and swear the next time I am within 2,000 long distance. After last week's spotlight on their purdah activities, I understand, they held an emergency council of war. The one and the only item on the agenda was: "The Faqir and how to deal with him." After hours of deliberation they decided that they would wallop and lick me the next time they got hold of me. Now that does cause quite a number of problems for me. I am very fond of visiting that nice little corner in the Dominion and, now I suppose, I must travel in the opposite direction. Life is getting difficult, but I suppose there is a Divinity that shapes it all! This, of course, has not solved my difficulties. By the way, all this rowdied me via my special secret service, but on even more secret service informs me that the women have threatened to murder my secret agent. They are convinced it is Ted "Scratch-Me."

DAMAGED HEADS

NOT being of a very political turn of mind I do not take a very great interest in the affairs of India except when the monetary heroes me to look-in. There are other people who, on the other hand, take an exceptionally keen interest in the affairs of India. Last week two leading members of the Muslim community left sunt over the spacious of Hyderabad and its proudest servants, Mr. A left that to the natural assurance of events Hyderabad. Sir, it left that Hyderabad could not the subject was to have made to Pakistan. Sir, A would not give up. Sir, it would not give up. Then Sir, it came Sir, A swung out a pure to right and to the left followed. A few heads were damaged in the process. Probably it is because of these possibilities that I do not take a very keen interest in the movements of Hyderabad.

THE HYMAS' SYMPHONY

QUIETLY there was quite a fight between members of the City Council and the Hymas, but very few resented that the names were used. What has made quite a number of voters, has sent in blank for calls the "Hymas" symphony."

THERE'S talk enough of feuds in other fields. The pots letter has had all the air with foreign colors but let us not forget that there is a feud going on in Durban.

Pending the 2 guns row tail. They also dance with potent tongues and helpless arms. Untrained nails had yet yet to be thrown. Before fifths counter round, The savage song and dance and other emotions thrown The face of dance ten thousand bells 45 minutes to two thirds.

Many beauty to the modern tune. Then to the Music's symphony. To this the soul with patience waits: With music glow the soul vibrates.

PAKISTAN-SAUDI ARABIA CONTACTS

The Leader Special Service

KARACHI: The Government of Pakistan and the Government of Saudi Arabia have decided to exchange diplomatic missions at Legation level, said a Press Note issued by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Pakistan.

The appointment of Nawl Abdul Hamideh Khatib as Saudi Arabian Minister to Pakistan is announced by the Government of Pakistan of the Majlis-ul-Shura.

Haji Abdus Sattar Sait, Pakistan's Ambassador to Egypt, will be Pakistan's Minister to Saudi Arabia in addition to his duties in Egypt.

INDIA'S GREAT STATESMAN

(Continued from page 4)

outlook has been exemplified on at least two famous occasions, namely, the Mahatma's, If his fellows had followed it, events more than likely that freedom will neither have come nor manifold experiments not corrupted by politics, of which Gandhi is not as value he is will aware."

Dr. Bombay Chronicle, in welcoming the appointment, says: "There are few Indians who have shown in their personal lives an almost unbelievable devotion to public appeal or public service, and a steadfast adherence to principles sometimes to the long life of service. Also except perhaps for Mr. Rajagopalachari, no other front-rank Congressman who represents the progressive wing of the Congress programme so fully as Dr. Roy. And in a time when there is a practical need of reformers he has been called upon to serve in offices and activities in Northern Provinces."

"The National Herald," London, says: "Dr. Roy's appointment to Bengal is the first fruits of the new Governor-General will allow to the best of a busy and distinguished career. We have no doubt with the power that Bengal's new governor and adviser to the Central Government in the task of reconstruction. We have been in a position to prevent the rise of a unbridled leader.

NEW TB "SAN" IN BOMBAY

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BOMBAY: A tuberculosis sanatorium, with the most up-to-date medical, surgical and radiotherapy equipment, situated in ideal surroundings, in fast coming into shape in Bombay City.

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Racing Selections

By DIPLOMAT

The following are my selections for the July meeting (Date run to-day) (Saturday):—

First race, 7.5, Justinville Handicap (2nd Div.), seven furlongs.
1. SIKI.
2. Salesman.
3. Bodyguard Bob.

Second race, 7.10, Juvenile Handicap, five furlongs.
1. WEALTHYMAN.
2. Lancaster.
3. Judy Melody.

Third race, 7.15, Galloway and Pony Handicap, three furlongs.
1. WINNING GIRL.
2. Rosemaker.
3. Attender.

Fourth race, 7.20, Justinville Handicap (2nd Div.), seven furlongs.
1. CLARE.
2. Silver Lee.
3. Albany.

Fifth race, 7.25, Mercantile Handicap, nine furlongs.
1. SHOT AT DAWN.
2. Skychaser.
3. Kasba Alee.

Sixth race, 7.0, Galloway and Pony Handicap, five furlongs.
1. SAILING HOME.
2. Rosemaker.
3. Dream Royal.

Seventh race, 7.40 Maiden Hunter Handicap, five furlongs.
1. FAT MCGILLIGAN.
2. Spindrift.
3. Rule Me.

Eighth race, 7.45, Justinville Handicap (3rd Div.), seven furlongs.
1. SIMBU.
2. Phoebus.
3. Dunster.

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The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

VOL. VIII.—No. 22 DURBAN, SATURDAY, JULY 3, 1948 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper PRICE 3d.

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THE 1934 ALL-INDIA SOCCER TEAM



POLITICIANS MAY SEEK BAN OF SOCCER TOUR

A COLLISION between politics and sports will probably blow up the proposed visit of India's Olympic soccer team to South Africa. While negotiations are proceeding between the South African Indian Football Board and the manager of India's team, local politicians, it is learnt, have asked India's Prime Minister to ban the visit in view of the present economic sanctions.

NATAL Indian Congress officials, interviewed by "The Leader," denied that they had reported the matter to Pandit Nehru, though it was admitted that a telegram was despatched by the Natal Indian Congress.

The Congress officials were not aware so far of any rubber having been put on the proposed visit of India's Olympic soccer team to South Africa. While negotiations are proceeding between the South African Indian Football Board and the manager of India's team, local politicians, it is learnt, have asked India's Prime Minister to ban the visit in view of the present economic sanctions.

If India, however, was asked to stop the tour it is not likely that the visit will eventuate. This has happened in the past.

There was a meeting of the Football Board at Curries Fountain last Saturday when the negotiations with regards to additional funds if the team came by air from London. This also is pending as some but it is estimated that the expenditure may entail the amount which may be derived from the proposed tour.

There was a feeling that the team, if it came by air, would be too costly and that it might be postponed. The team may still the chance of coming by boat.

The picture is that of members of the All-India Football Team which toured South Africa in 1934. Left to right (standing): S. Ramanna (treasurer), Ali Ahmed (half back), S. Mahomed Hanif (half back), P. C. Singh (S.A.I.F.A., representative who arranged the tour), S. Mahomed Hussain (manager), Abdul Rahman (secretary), Jose X. Mascarenhas (vice-captain), Sardar Ali (centre half back), Sardul S. Gharewal (forward), Nassem Shah (back), S. Bhattacharya (forward), Dr. S. Dutt, (team doctor), Sardar Ali (captain), Sarwar Ali (goalkeeper). (Seated) Mohamed Nasir (forward), Ali Ahmed (half back), S. Ramaiah (forward), Mohamed Hussain (forward), Mohamed Nasir (half back), Sardul S. Ghare (forward), Nassem Shah (back), S. Bhattacharya (forward), Dr. S. Dutt, (team doctor), Sardar Ali (captain), Sarwar Ali (goalkeeper). (Inset) Mohamed Nasir (forward), Ali Ahmed (half back), S. Ramaiah (forward), Mohamed Hussain (forward), Mohamed Nasir (half back), S. Bhattacharya (forward), Dr. S. Dutt, (team doctor), Sardar Ali (captain), Sarwar Ali (goalkeeper).

No Loopholes In Land Tenure Act

ONCE again the Sunday papers are trying to victimise the Indian on cheap sensationalism. Last week we had "Land Jehad" and "Land Raids" in the Asiatic Act and alleged that "scare" story on "Land Raids" in the Asiatic Act and alleged that Indians were flocking to European areas. Commenting on this Mr. P. R. Pather, secretary of the Natal Indian Organisation, told The Leader: "It is an admitted fact that no law of a supposedly nature has been passed against the Indian community by the South African Legislature has had every loophole closed in the way this has been done with the Asiatic Land Tenure and Indian Representation Act of 1946."

"I CHALLENGE this paper to prove that there has been any flagrant breach of the Act by an Indian.

"If none of the Indians who has offered a goodwill to obtain possession of a building. The writer is apparently ignorant of the provisions of the Asiatic Land Tenure Act, for otherwise he would never have made such allegations.

"In the first place no Indian can occupy a dwelling in the European Area unless such building was occupied, or was deemed to have been occupied, by an Asiatic on the first date, viz., January 31, 1946. Secondly, no Asiatic property was occupied by a European on the first date, unless the Indian has obtained a permit to do so. Thirdly, no Indian can occupy any premises without such a dwelling in order to obtain a permit to do so. Fourthly, no Indian can occupy any premises without such a dwelling in order to obtain a permit to do so. Fifthly, no Indian can occupy any premises without such a dwelling in order to obtain a permit to do so. Sixthly, no Indian can occupy any premises without such a dwelling in order to obtain a permit to do so. Seventhly, no Indian can occupy any premises without such a dwelling in order to obtain a permit to do so. Eighthly, no Indian can occupy any premises without such a dwelling in order to obtain a permit to do so. Ninthly, no Indian can occupy any premises without such a dwelling in order to obtain a permit to do so. Tenthly, no Indian can occupy any premises without such a dwelling in order to obtain a permit to do so.

"The proclamation by the Government-General in terms of section 4 (1) (a) power of the Act to be issued in the Union Gazette. Under section 4 (1) of the Act any vacant land was deemed to be occupied by the owner. The Government-General has therefore fulfilled this right. The effect of this proclamation is that hundreds of Indians occupying buildings other or such places as Sastrow, Bellair and Hillcrest have been prevented from building. Nothing could be more suspicious than this Proclamation for the building were also intended to be occupied by Indians.

"It was envisaged by the Indian people, the Leader Act in particular, operating so as a means of the purpose. The Minister of Interior has the power to grant permits under the Act to Indians to occupy premises, but only that Indian who has been granted a permit to occupy premises, but only that Indian who has been granted a permit to occupy premises, but only that Indian who has been granted a permit