DURBAN SPORT

Cricket: Ideal weather prevailed last Sunday when the first round was played for the Natal Shield competition. Ottoman and Bharat secured double innings victories against Central and Young Central respectively, whereas the Young Muslims and Sparks got single innings wins over Kismet and Stars respectively.

Central won the toss and elected to bat against Ottoman and did not fare too well, as the whole side was out for a total of 75 runs; C. R. Naidoo 42 and Harry Naicker 11; Y. M. Mall five for 14 runs.

Ottoman managed to pass their score for the loss of six wickets and their innings closed at 122; E. I. Timol 42, J. Carr 17 and M. I. Shaikh 21; M. Saffeeden three for 30 and C. R. Naidoo three for 27.

On No. 1 ground Stars met Sparks and batting first only scored 73; G. N. Butler 13, H. Kazi 35 and Y. M. Timol 17; D. Jack six for 23. This total was passed by the Sparks at the loss of eight wickets. The Jack brothers are playing consistent cricket this season, Davidson scored 27 and Jimmy 33.

Except for G. Bhana, 45, and K. S. Patel, 11, Bharat batsmen failed and the side was out for 98 runs. Young Central did no better, they were out for 42 runs; M. Kasval 19. In their second innings Bharat scored only 82; S. M. Patel 11 and J. Kalyan 17; C. Joseph bowled very well and took seven wickets for 11 runs. Young Central required 38 runs to win but failed by 55 runs.

Muslims batted against Kismet and scored 137; M. I. Yusuf 34, G. Mahomed 27 and G. M. Asmal 26. Kismet managed to gather 66 runs; C. I. Omarjee 19, A. H. Cassidia 13 and M. Schroeder 17. In their second innings Muslims declared at 106 for seven wickets; M. I. Yusuf performed some fireworks, collecting 72 runs, which included five sixes and eight fours. Kismet fared better in their second innings and at close of play had 96 for five wickets; M. E. Jadwat 33, R. Haffejee 20 and Schroeder 23.

DECEMBER 25, NATAL SHIELD COMPETITION

Young Bharat v. Bharat,
Greyville v. Sastri College.
Otto v. Orientals.
Hours of play 9.30 a.m. to 7 p.m.

The following players were selected to represent Durban in the Intertown match against Maritzburg to be played in Durban on January 1 and 2: V. Abrahams (captain), D. Jack, J. Jack (Sparks C.C.), A. I. Timol, E. I. Timol, Y. M. Mall, G. H. Dawjee (Ottoman C.C.), M. Saffeeden, M. Kisten Reddy (Central C.C.), P. Moosa (Greyville C.C.), A. H. Cassidia (Kismet C.C.); 12th man, A. S. Randaree (Kismet); manager, Mr. M. S. Badat.

Young Muslims C.C., of Durban, will tour the Cape Province during the holidays and will leave for Cape Town by the 6 p.m. train on December 25. They will be the guests of the Vineyard C.C. Mr. R. E. Haffejee is the manager.

Athletic Union: The annual meeting of the Durban Indian Athletic and Cycling Union was held last Sunday, and after the usual business the following were elected as officials for the ensuing year: Patrons, Messrs. K. Marrie, T. Raghubar and G. Ghuss; president, Mr. R. L. Bowlbus; vice-presidents, Messrs. R. Perumal, K. Bawlbus, R. Bipon, G. M. Nair, K. S. Paul, C. G. Pillay and G. K. Singh; hon. secretary and treasurer, Mr. H. Goodall; assistant secretary, Mr. P. K. Naidoo; hon. record clerk, Mr. R. Bowlbus; hon. auditor, Mr. K. Rawbus.

NORTH COAST CRICKET UNION

Mayor Elected Patron

The following have been elected officials of the North Coast Indian Cricket Union: Patrons, The Mayor, Mr. R. Ellis Brown, Councillor Mrs. A. G. Maytom, Mr. A. Christopher; president, Mr. T. M. Naicker; vice-presidents, Messrs. S. K. Reddy, D. S. Chetty, A. D. Pillay, M. A. Moodley, G. Khan, J. Joggath, and C. E. Parekh; secretary and treasurer, Mr. S. K. Reddy; delegates to the Inter-district Cricket Union: Messrs. H. D. Pillay, D. S. Chetty, G. Khan, S. K. Reddy; nominee, Mr. S. K. Reddy; selection committee, Messrs. T. M. Naicker, S. K. Reddy, A. D. Pillay, D. S. Chetty and E. L. Rehare.

Clubs affiliated: Marigold, Queens, Verulam Temple, Umgeni Old Boys, and Verulam Muslims.

LEAGUE FIXTURES
(Umgeni Ground)

Saturday (26th): Verulam Muslims v. Verulam Temple.
Sunday (27th): Marigold v. Umgeni Old Boys.

FIVE-A-SIDE SOCCER AT AVOCA

Twelve teams participated in a tournament which was played at the Avoca school grounds. A beautiful trophy was presented by Mr. J. Seshiah.

Young Springbicks (captain, M. Gengan) beat Yanks (captain, R. Rajoonah) by three goals to one in the final match, which was refereed by Mr. M. I. Yusuf.

The tournament was conducted by Messrs. J. J. Hammond and I. J. Panday.

THE LEADER

extends best wishes for

A MERRY CHRISTMAS

and

A HAPPY NEW YEAR

to all its readers.

CRICKET AT LOUIS TRICHARDT

The Star Sporting (Cricket) Club, of Petersburg, met the Louis Trichardt Club on the latter's ground. Batting first Louis Trichardt were all out for 153, A. H. Sultan being the highest scorer with 45 runs. The most successful bowler was M. Gani, who took 4 wickets for 33 runs.

Reply: The Stars scored 110 runs, the chief scorer being A. E. Tayob (39 runs).

Army Healer

We salute the rockie who drinks

A Fine Sight
was a bottle of Castle at Reveille

Castle LAGER

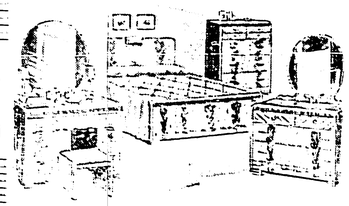
Golf: A 72-hole medal competition arranged by the Durban Indian Golf Club will be played at Curries Fountain on December 26 and 27.

YOU CAN'T BE CHIC
if your Shoes don't match your Saree

- If you have any difficulty in buying shoes to match your dress or saree come to us and you are sure to get what you want.
- We have all latest styles in exclusive models and the colours include Black, Brown, Navy, Green, Red, Wine, Burgundy, Mustard, Sky, Saxe and dozens of other colours which are hard to get these days. - We have a very large range in all the most attractive styles of the year.

The SILVER SHOE STORE (Pty.) Ltd.
FOOTWEAR MERCHANTS
Specialists in Exclusive Models
97 FIELD ST. (corner Commercial Rd.), DURBAN
Telephone 22421

For Furniture of Distinction



Buy your Furniture direct from our Factory. You will definitely save money. Latest design Bedroom Suites in Teak and Walnut. Beautiful figuring ..... Now on show in our Showroom at 385 Pine Street. Priced much lower than usual.

Buy good Furniture and be a proud owner of a Lounge Suites, Dining Room Suites, Bedroom Suites, Beds, Divans, Occasional Tables and Chairs, Lampstands, Interior Spring and Coir Mattresses, Bedside Tables, Bedroom Chairs, Cane Back Chairs.

FURNITURE OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS OBTAINABLE AT FACTORY PRICES AT—

RELIABLE UPHOLSTERING WORKS (PTY.) LTD.

385 PINE STREET — DURBAN

Phone 22235 — Phone 22235

We will Trade-in Your OLD Furniture for NEW.

ANY AMOUNT — LOWEST RATES
EASY REPAYMENTS
on Central and Suburban Properties.
It Will Pay You to Consult Us.
We specialise in Rent Collections and all Classes of Insurance.

MORTGAGE MONEY
FOR SALE
Residential and Investment Property
We have few Sums available.
J. G. VANDEYAR & Co.
Secretaries of Companies, Estate, Financial and General Agents.
Also Agents for Johannesburg Building Society (Est. 1888)
Nos. 16, 17 and 18 Barkly Buildings
Cor. Market and Diagonal Streets
Johannesburg.
Phones: Office 33-6123; Res.

THE LEADER

The Newspaper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa

Vol. 1.—No. 6 — DURBAN, SATURDAY, JANUARY 9, 1943 — Registered at the G.P.O as a Newspaper. — PRICE 2d.

From Singh's Mutton Market

Where the Housewife's choice is never wrong

Phone 21236, 122-124 Grey Street, DURBAN. Phone 21427. Head Office: WARWICK AVENUE, DURBAN.

For all Classes of General Merchandise

Lockhat Bros. & Co. Ltd.
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN
Phone 2-3935 (three lines)

THEIR SIGN YE SHALL KNOW THEM

ndus Want "The Badge of All Our Tribe"

DUS in this country are to have a badge or some other means of ification to show their religious faith and are to be worn on special such as at Hindu holidays and social functions. As to what form the ll take—suggestions were made of a particular type of cap, an ban," a strip of white material over the shoulder, and so forth—but ested and the matter was left to the new committee of the Hindu bha, which met in Durban last Saturday and Sunday for further tion.

S. ASHWIN CHOUDREE, introducing the resolution on the of the ancient Hindu insignia, That this was no new inbut in this country the of the Hindus was conspicuous ence. The insignia adopted bha Sabha in India had a ficance for the Hindus. He symbolised the essential and l basis of Hindu life and and was an expression of ense of unity of the Hindus.

Be you Gujerati or Tamil or Hindustani there is one thing you have in common, and that is your common culture and your universality of outlook. Your Vedas, your epics, your Puranas and Shastras stand as a living monument of the common purpose of life as preached by your sages. In all fundamental aspects they are one. It overrides the bounds of your dialects, your rituals, and your customs, It is the greatest unifying factor in your lives, and I cannot but exhort you to instil in your hearts that unity of purpose, delve more deeply with a discerning eye into the many philosophies of your civilisation and create amidst you a sense of brotherhood that must finally find expression in your solidarity. The insignia is the expression of your unity, and I ask of every Hindu, if he cherishes the heritage of the ancients, if he respects the unrivalled traditions of his faith, to wear the insignia as often as possible, and let it be incumbent upon him to wear it on auspicious occasions, such as Deepavali and other Hindu festivals."

Mr. Hans Maghraji, in seconding the resolution, warmly supported the awakening of the Hindu culture. He said: "That treasure of wealth that Mother India has been contributing to the world for centuries is lying dormant in this country. Be proud of your sages, gain wisdom from their lore, and you will have done well. The insignia harmonises the great philosophies and religions of India and you should be proud of having the privilege of wearing it."

CAP NOR HOOD

— . . . If . . .

The non-European students of the Natal University College will, it is learned from reliable sources, refuse to graduate in presentia this year if the college authorities persist in discriminating between European and non-European at the graduation ceremony.

This year, it is expected, the largest number of non-Europeans so far will graduate from the Natal University College.

The ugly head of the colour bar was raised about two years ago by the N.U.C.

Non-European students were not allowed to write their examinations in the same room as the European students. At the end of last year the same policy was used. One case

(Continued on Page 3.)

WHAT IS YOUR NEW YEAR RESOLUTION?

there anything better than making provision for the protection of and curity for your family in case anything happens to you, the breadwinner the family?

"I resolve," we can hear you say, "that I must endeavour to free my wife and children of want, in fact, to save them going into the streets in the event of any incapacity on my part."

E ASSURANCE is your safest protection. Don't delay, for this might be dangerous. Act now! See us for details.

W. S. SEETHAL & SONS (PTY.), LTD.,
Superintendents for Indian Business
THE NATIONAL MUTUAL LIFE ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALASIA LIMITED
Established 1869
6, 7 and 8 PROGRESS BUILDINGS - 356 PINE STREET - DURBAN
Telephones: Residence 88749; Office 21566

WALK ON RUBBER . . .
For Comfort, Smartness and Economy insist on DriFoot SOLES and HEELS

THE—
LEADER

EDITORIAL AND ADVERTISEMENT OFFICES:
25 Baker Street,
Durban.
Maritzburg: P.O. Box 249.

To Lets, Wanted, For Sales, Wanted Knowns, Miscellaneous Sales, etc., will be inserted with a minimum of 1/- FOR 12 WORDS. Extra 1d. a word.

Educational

BOOKS Systematically Written, Balance Sheets and Income Tax Returns prepared confidentially by our manager.—KHAN'S AGENCY, Bookkeepers, Commercial Agents, Box 34, Phone 250, Ladysmith.

BOOKHAN'S BOOK BAZAAR Now Open to the General Public for Educational and Religious Books. Call in and see Hindi Books in Stock.—490 CHURCH STREET, Maritzburg.

General Sales

CHAMPALS (Indian Sandals), made to measure and all work guaranteed. From 10/- upwards.—CAIRAS, 472a Church Street, Maritzburg.

Properties for Sale

IF YOU WISH TO BUY OR SELL Properties consult me. Properties sold or purchased anywhere in town.—S. R. NAIDOO, Fraser Lane, Phone 2257, Maritzburg.

PROPERTY BUYERS: Please note that we have several attractive investments to offer with good returns. Consult us in the first instance.—A. S. C. PATHER & SON, Durban; Phone 2-2008.

STANGER TOWNSHIP: A block of 5 Flats (3) and a cottage on half-acre of land. At present let at £17 per month.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

CANE FARM (61 Acres) at Glendale. On this farm is erected a cement block cottage consisting of 5 rooms, kitchen, etc. Only personal inquiries to.—S. M. NAIKER & CO.

ON AN ACRE OF LAND: Two cottages each consisting of 4 rooms, b.p.h., outhouses and garages. Rental, £10 10s. per month. Price £1,400, or nearest offer.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

BUILDING SITES: £35 per lot.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

WHETHER to Buy or Sell Your House, Land or Farm consult—S. M. NAIKER & CO., House, Land, Estate, Financial, Insurance and General Agents, Upstairs — Naidoo's Buildings, 43 Reynolds St., Stanger, Natal.

Produce, Potatoes, etc.

SPROUTED SEED POTATOES Now Ready for Planting. Indian Groceries will be stocked in future as we have a General Dealer's License.—BOOKHAN'S POTATO BAZAAR, 490 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Restaurants

THE MODERN CAFE: Maritzburg's Leading Restaurant. Popular for Best Meals! Courteous, Prompt and Efficient Service. Bryant on Fridays and Sundays. Fruits, Confectionery and Cigarettes.—338a CHURCH ST., Maritzburg.

Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness, Limited, Maritzburg and Durban and Published by the Central News Agency, Smith Street, Durban.

Situation Vacant

ASSISTANT for Timber Trade, must have some knowledge of timber and hardware, to commence duties immediately. Apply in own handwriting, stating age, experience and where last employed. Apply to: THE MANAGER, Supreme Timber Co., 122 Main road, Nelspruit, Transvaal, stating salary required.

QUALIFIED TEACHER Wanted, to commence duties 25th January at the New Gubbenland Government-Aided Indian School. Apply SCHOOL MANAGER, P.O. New Gubbenland.

Moolla & Co.
Phone 22822
Land and Estate Agents.
Rents Collected — Loans Negotiated
all kinds of Insurance Effected
Note New Address:
196a GREY STREET, DURBAN

Ladies' and Gents'
CHAMPALS
(SANDALS)
Beautifully finished ... Prices from ... 10/6
GOSHALIA'S
179a GREY ST. — DURBAN
Phone 2-5806

Announcement

JOINT-LIFE AND ENDOWMENT POLICIES ARE NOW AVAILABLE
Hospital Benefits and Grand Disability Protection no extra charge.
Apply:— MANAGER.
22 Osmani Buildings, Smith Street.

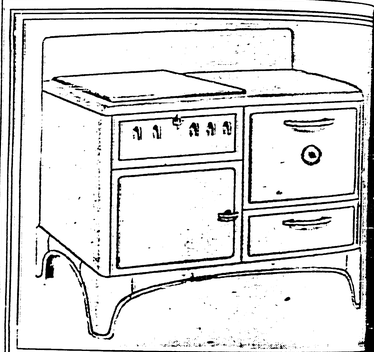
A. HABIB
— (PTY.) LIMITED —
GENERAL MERCHANTS AND PRODUCE DEALERS
GRAIN BROKERS AND COMMISSION AGENTS
P.O. BOX 1574 — DURBAN
SALT:
No. 1 Coarse Salt ... 9 - per bag
No. 2 Coarse Salt ... 7 9 per bag
Fine Salt (Bulk) ... 11 3 per bag
FAIR, Durban.
MALT:
1 to 10 bags ... 30 6
11 to 24 bags ... 30 -
25 and over ... 29 6
FAIR, Twenty-one Days' Draft.
1 to 25 bags ... 30 -
26 to 50 bags ... 29 9
51 to 500 bags ... 29 6
FAIR, Schweizer Remote 60 Days' Draft.
25 bags and over ... 30 -
FAIR, Potchefstroom.
SUGAR: At Exchange Prices.
BEANS:
Kidney Beans, hand-picked ... 33 - per bag
Natal Yellow Beans ... 33 - per bag
Victory Beans ... 32 - per bag
Jugo Beans ... 42 6 per bag
Raffle Corn (Best Mixed) ... 27 6 per bag
Small ... 33 - per bag
FAIR, Durban.
Only Limited Stocks Available. Book Your Requirements Early.
Prices Subject to Market Fluctuations.
HOME-MADE MANGO PICKLES
Deliciously spiced with fruit and Indian Condiments, per 5-lb. tin 30 -

MONEY
We negotiate Loans for your Building Schemes.
HANS MACHRAJH & CO.
Estate Agents, Johannesburg Building Society
9 BAKER ST., DURBAN Phone 2385

TO BUILD
We build anywhere a Mansion or a Cottage
We are Durban's Leading Builders
M. A. YUSUF
285 GREY ST., DURBAN Phone 24572

Residential Land
Within easy reach of town. Secure your own property at reasonable and easy terms. Plots from ¼ acre.
Apply:—
E. M. PARUK
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN

A HOME FROM HOME
Where All Gather.
PETER'S LOUNGE
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant and Hotel,
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 20990
Durban.



The Pride of the Housewife
MODERN TABLE TOP RANGE
Utmost in paraffin, range beauty, quality, convenience!
Shiny work-table ... smooth surfaces ... rounded contours
— — *concealed working parts.* — —
AND NOTHING TO GO WRONG
Come and see these stoves at—
VICTORIA FURNITURE MART
92 Victoria Street— — — — — DURBAN

FOR LATEST DESIGNS IN . . .
Benares and Georgette Sarrees
for ALL OCCASIONS
BLOUSES, lately arrived, to match Sarrees. Jari and Beads borders to match any kind of Sarree materials.
CHILDREN'S FROCKS. Children's complete outfits. Reduced Rates.
DRESS MATERIALS and FROCKS, just unpacked. Frocks from 29/6, 19/6, 16/6 and 12/6.
BRASSWARE, CURIOS, suitable for Wedding Presents.
WE INVITE YOU TO VISIT AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES OUR WONDERFUL BARGAINS IN OUR DEPARTMENTS.
CHOONILALL Bros.
(Pty.) Ltd.
"The Sarree House"
(opposite Avalon Theatre)
63 VICTORIA ST. — Phone 24003 — DURBAN

YOUR PROPERTY
We provide all Timber and Joinery for Sash Windows a specialty. Doors made to customer's own design.
NARAIN JEAWON
51 MYRHILL RD. P.O., KEN

STAY AWAY FROM MOSQUITO BITES
Why worry the whole night over mosquitoes. Sleep sound under Mosquito Net, especially in bedrooms: size 4 ... Price 12 6 net.
Apply to
ROOPANAND BROS.
85 Victoria St., Box 2224, Durban

THROWING AWAY OPPORTUNITY
10,000 ILLUSTRATED FILM LETS — Short Stories and Jokes in English-Gujrati-Urdu-Hindi. Dozen Lots Only at 2 6 Only.
Buy early. You will never get such opportunity again.
UNION PRINTING WORKS
80-91 Victoria St., Durban.

About People

Mrs. W. Godfrey, of Johannesburg, are spending their holidays

Mr. Bhimsaer, of Durban, is spending his holidays in Dannhauser as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. S.

Mr. Chetty, of Fairbreeze, is spending his holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Chetty, Dannhauser.

Mr. S. Maharaj, of Dannhauser, after many years on the staff of the N.C.C., Ltd., has now resigned to start his own business in the district.

Mr. M. Naidoo and Miss Sashma Naicker at the Temple Government Indian School, Durban, left for Johannesburg on holiday. They will be the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Moodley, of Vryheidorp.

Mr. Murugan, on the staff of the Dundee School, who underwent an operation at the King Edward VIII Hospital, is improving

Mr. S. Singh, of Newcastle, is spending his holidays in Durban as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jhaga Singh,

Mr. S. Christopher, of Newcastle, is spending Christmas in Durban over the Christmas

A marriage took place on December 26 at her parents' residence, Victoria Street, Dundee, of Miss Kamala Singh, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jibodh Singh, to Mr. Ramdhin Singh, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ramlall Singh, of Waschbank.

Mr. M. N. Naidoo, Indian interpreter, magistrate's office, Pinetown, has been transferred to Newcastle.

A kitchen tea party was given at Buffalo Lea Cottage in honour of Miss Promise Promises, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Purmasir, of Durban, who is to be married this month. The hostesses of the afternoon were Mrs. B. Purmasir and her sisters. The bride-to-be received many useful recipes and kitchen utensils.

News has been received in Durban that Mr. Bera Persadh, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. K. Maharaj, of Overport, Durban, has obtained the M.B., Ch.B. of King's College, Newcastle-on-Tyne. Dr. Dera Persadh is a grandson of the late Mr. Suchit Maharaj.

Mr. Dennis Chetty, son of Mr. Walter Chetty, of Durban North, who was a student at Fort Hare, has passed the B.Sc. final examination. He has also taken a diploma in teaching (C.E.D.).

Mr. M. Narain Reddy, a teacher of the Sir Kurma Reddi Indian School, left Durban during the week by train to East Africa and Nyasaland on an educational tour. Mr. Reddy is also connected with the activities of the Durban Indian Surf Life Saving Club. He is expected to be away for two months.

Miss Miriam Davids, of Port Elizabeth, is spending her holidays in Durban. She arrived last week and will remain for another three weeks.

Mr. M. H. Keerath, B.A., has been notified that he has passed the U.E.D. examination at Fort Hare.

Mr. and Mrs. Athmaram Varma, of Springfield, accompanied by the Misses Sarithri Devi Singh and Sushila Devi Singh and Master Shyam B. Singh, are spending their New Year holidays in Johannesburg. They are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ramdial Singh.

Munshi D. M. Khan, of the Maritzburg Musjid and Islamia School Trust, who was on a fortnight's holiday in Umtata, has now returned to Maritzburg.

Messrs. M. Gopaul Naidoo and N. M. Naidoo, both businessmen of Maritzburg, are leaving for Johannesburg on Sunday night. They will be staying at the Langham Hotel.

Messrs. I. I. Hazaree, M. Gaba, M. Abed, Omar H. M. Joosub, Moosa Karsany, all of Johannesburg, spent a short holiday in Durban.

The marriage of Mr. A. Kader Bux, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Bux, of Stanger, to Miss Aisha Bibi, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mahomed Ibrahim, of Stella Hill, Durban, was solemnised at the bride's residence. The popularity of the contracting parties was easily noticeable from the large and representative gathering of prominent personalities from throughout the province.

Mr. P. R. Singh, Indian announcer of the Indian broadcasting sessions, will be in Maritzburg from January 12—15 inclusive, with a view to meeting Indian artists—singers and musicians—who are desirous of broadcasting Indian music. He will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Simon David, 11 Thompson Street, where he may be contacted.

Next Sunday's programme will be provided by the Padayachee Twins, of Durban, and Mr. Valiyathum Chetty, of Johannesburg, in Modern Tamil Songs and Music.

NUTRINE FROM THREE
SHARMA SINGH IS
ANOTHER
NUTRINE
BABY-WINNER

Highly recommended by hospital nurses. Nutrine for correct growth and the proper foundation for lifelong health.
Sending a photo of my bonny baby Sharma at the age of five months writes Mrs. H. R. Singh, of Isipingo Beach. "I have been feeding entirely on Nutrine ever since he was three weeks old. He was very much admired at the Indian Baby Show. She is a good natured baby altogether and made of a Nutrine First Prize. There is no hesitation in strongly recommending Nutrine to any mother. If YOUR baby the food this baby was brought up on — THE BUREAU—If your baby is not satisfactorily write to-day to Address your letter to Nutrine Baby Bureau, Messrs. Bruce & Co. (Pty.) Ltd., Durban, Natal.
NUTRINE
Best to Mother's Milk

Cap Nor Hood

(Continued from Page 1.)

stands out the more particularly because of its peculiar nature. A non-European student, in this case an Indian, and a European were the only candidates for a law examination last year. For ten months the two studied side by side, in the same room, under the same lecturer, but when the public examination came round in December the Indian and European had to write in separate rooms.

The procedure adopted at the graduation itself is: the Europeans have their degrees conferred upon them in alphabetical order. The non-Europeans follow in a separate group at the end of the Europeans.

This, the students feel, is contrary to the principles of any good university.

A Leader reporter has also discovered that the non-European students' body has written a letter to the Senate of the University of South Africa, the supreme body in the country governing university work. The students desire to know by virtue of and under what act or regulation is the Natal University College discriminating between European and non-European.

Despite these apparently strained relations which exist between the college authorities and the non-European students the feeling between the two student groups—Europeans and non-Europeans—is about the best in the country.

The non-Europeans are represented on the Students' Representative Council; two non-Europeans were elected to represent the N.U.C. at the last National Union of South African Students' Conference. There is full co-operation between the Europeans and non-Europeans.

Unless these discriminations are removed not one non-European will present himself for graduation.

BOOTH ROAD INDIAN SCHOOL SOUP KITCHEN

A move has been made in the direction of a soup kitchen at the Booth Road Indian School. Parents, storekeepers and well-wishers were approached by the head teacher and staff, and the response was very promising.

SACOOR—SULEMAN WEDDING

The wedding took place at the bride's residence, River Road, Bellair, Durban, on Sunday, of Mr. Hassam Sacoor, second son of Mr. and Mrs. Sacoor Mahomed, a well-known Maritzburg businessman, to Miss Hoorbai Bi-Bi, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Suleman. The canopy, which was crowded, was beautifully decorated. Guests from Natal and Transvaal were noticed.

Among those present were: Messrs. A. Habib (Durban), I. A. Mahomed (Escombe), A. D. Osman (Durban), A. G. Abdoola (Malvern), Essa Hassam (Durban), M. H. Moona (Maritzburg), Hajee Suleman (Umbogintwini), I. V. M. Jooma (Durban), Tayob Sacoor (Durban), A. G. Esaa (Maritzburg), J. N. Mahomed (Durban), A. K. Hoosen (Durban) and many others.

The bride and bridegroom were the recipients of numerous presents.

Moulana Maulvi, Joomal of Durban, officiated at the "Nikah" ceremony and delivered lecture (waez).

YOU HAVE BEEN WARNED
If you are 40 or over, if you do not feel well, if you are stout, if you have vague pains anywhere in the back, sides or abdomen, you may suspect your Gallbladder. Inflammation of the Gall-bladder does not necessarily mean that Gall-Stones are present but, sometimes the two conditions co-exist.
To clear out the Gall-bladder by draining away the Bile is a simple matter. It is done by taking a dose of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts on an empty stomach but it is absolutely essential that these osmotic salts be taken with a drop of hot water (and not a glassful of cold water). Just enough hot water to dissolve the salts and swallow down.
Now You Know
Having learned how to get rid of the pains, aches, discomfort and dangers of an inflamed Gall-bladder, just try it out. Dr. Heinz Liver Salts cost only 2/6 at all chemists and the first dose will bring away such a quantity of Bile and make you feel so much Joy of Life that you will wonder why someone did not tell you before. The answer is that DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS are a brand-new discovery of how to do the job by the scientific process of Osmosis. So go to it. 11-4087-6

Housewives ask your Grocer for

'VICTRINE' pure vegetable fat
GUARANTEED TO CONTAIN NO ANIMAL FAT
PACKED IN 3Slbs. TINS
The Best Substitute for Ghee. You can cook your Purees and all other Delicious Foods with it—
A Product of the NATAL OIL PRODUCTS (Pty.) Ltd., JACOBS Manufacturers of: Eros, Friar, Mustard and Cooking Oil
A. I. KAJEE (PTY.) LTD.
37 Albert Street SELLING AGENTS DURBAN

Army Heroes

We salute the rookie who fought

Empire

was the Referee at a Cricket Match

Castle LAGER

Hands as hard as Stone

"You can imagine how pleased I am," writes a lady from Premier Mine (Case 127), "my hands were as hard as stone from crusts caused by eczema. One tin of Pelaform Ointment and one cake of Pelaform Soap caused the crusts to soften and fall off."

Mr. B. L. van Niekerk of Wakkerstroom district writes: "Send me another cake of Pelaform Soap and another bottle of Pelaform Blood Tonic. It is the best I have ever used. My face was a mass of pimples, blackheads and blotches, but is now beautifully clear and smooth."

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Pelaform remedies. All chemists sell Pelaform Ointment at 2/- per tin; Pelaform Soap at 1/6 per cake; Pelaform Skin Powder at 2/- per tin; Pelaform Blood Tonic at 4/- per bottle, and Pelaform Shaving Stick at 2/- each.

PELAFORM for ALL SKIN DISEASES 7770-1

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

Without Calomel — And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigour.

Your liver should pour out two pints of Bile-Salts into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food does not digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas blasts up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. To tone those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get three tea pints of Bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Refuse anything else. Price: 1/6.

ONE OF THE OLDEST—
and to-day certainly
THE MOST MODERN

Undoubtedly the finest and most up-to-minute Book-sellers and Stationers. Shuter & Shooter are proud of the business they have built up.

SHUTER & SHOOTER

Book-sellers and Stationers,
CHURCH STREET
MARITZBURG

SUNDAY SERVICES

Under the auspices of the Shri Vishnu Temple and Veda Dharma Sabha

Will be held at the Temple, 560 Longmarket Street, Maritzburg, every Sunday at 3 a.m., Prayers. Preacher: Pundit R. B. Maharaj. All welcome.

THE—
LEADER

The Newspaper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 9, 1943.

The Danger of Communalism

NO one but can help notice from our news columns in this issue a note of discord that has been struck in our community. South African Indians need not divide themselves on the altar of communal politics of India, a subject on which we ourselves could do nothing to further except to create trouble and bitterness among ourselves here. It seems that we are blind to the tragic part that communalism has played in the politics of India. The blood of innocent Hindus and Musalmans — a people linked by the closest affinities of blood and race—has been shed at its vicious altars and no greater service can be done to the cause of the South African Indians than the immediate countering of this evil. Instead we should impart this bane of communalism in this country, and the recent meetings in Durban are indications in the direction the wind is blowing. We are fearful, lest in its momentum, it sweeps before it all that has been done in creating peace and concord amongst ourselves.

It would, indeed, be a sorry Indian community which is torn asunder by communalism. The Musalmans and Hindus in South Africa have an imposing record of harmony which spreads over eighty years in the history of Natal, and it would be a tragedy if this proud achievement were to go up like so much tissue paper in a bonfire. We should jealously guard this heritage of ours in a country which is rapidly-treat in denying us the full rights of citizenship. We should be proud of the unity which we have been able to build up through all the turbulence of an in-secure status in the national life of S.A. in-stead of recarding our own development by the importation of communalism. There is much good in India that we can emulate to our advantage. Let us, however, never divide on Pakistan or Hindustan.

AN INVITATION

Mr. and Mrs. MOONSAMY NAICKER

and

Mr. and Mrs. RAJARATHNUM PILLAY (C. S. Frank)

extend a cordial invitation to

RELATIVES AND FRIENDS

on the occasion of the marriage of

MANICKUM NAICKER,

eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy Naicker, of 2 Finanmore St., Newcastle,

to

VIJAYA LUTCHMEE,

second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Rajaratnam Pillay, of 539 Grand St., Arabic Bazaar, Pretoria,

at the

H.V.M.A. HALL,

Kirkland Street, Newcastle, on

SUNDAY, 17th JANUARY, 1943.

Nuptial Ceremony from 11 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.

Music H.V.M.A. Orchestra.

R.S.V.P.

No. 2 Finanmore St., Newcastle, Natal

"FOUR MONTHS IN HELL" FOR INDIAN SEAMEN

NEARLY six months have elapsed since the first investigation was carried out. Our second investigation reveals that conditions, if improving, have rapidly deteriorated," states the Natal University Students' Union Research Group, in the course of their second report on conditions obtaining at the Immigration Depot, Sherstone Street, for Indian seamen, who are awaiting ships or repatriation, are accommodated.

"Men of the Merchant Navy are playing a vital role in the war effort of the Allies," the report continues. "They are responsible for maintaining the lifeline of supplies open at the risk of their lives. In the British Merchant Navy the lascars form the largest single national group. Their position has become the increase under war conditions, remains a scandal. None can blame the Durban, unless out a treatment to them which is most disgraceful. Conditions under which they are compelled to live here can only lead to discontent and dissatisfaction among them. We are afraid that if their conditions are not improved then this bitterness may lead to the serious hampering of the Allied war effort. At this critical juncture the Union Government should take full cognisance of this fact and must be ready to bear the responsibility it owes to them as a member of the United Nations. Nowhere in the world are such conditions to be found. A lascar who has been in the depot for the last thirty years said that he had never come across such conditions in any part of the world. He described his four months at the depot as "four months in hell."

The total number of seamen at the depot on December 24, 1942, was 240.

"INVESTIGATION reveals," according to the report, "that 70 men are housed in what is apparently an abandoned stable. It is difficult to see how any health authority can sanction the use of such premises even for animals, leave alone human beings. It is further, a mystery how the local health department can reconcile the existing state of affairs with the finding of their inspector.

"The recommendation of the health inspector for the provision of glass windows in place of the existing wooden shutters has not been effected. In some cases the shutters are nailed to the apertures, with the result that light and air are kept out of such rooms in the barracks. The lascars complain that the roofs of some of the barracks are in such bad condition that water leaks in freely on rainy days.

"The immigration authorities charge the shipping companies the following rates for the maintenance of the lascars: Meals, basis and bedding, per day, 5/6 each; basis and bedding only, per day, 2/9 each; meals only, per day, 2/5 each.

BEDS AND BEDDING

"In June, 1942, when the research group carried out its first investigation the lascars, it was found, were provided with no beds. Each lascar was given two blankets and he was expected to sleep on the cement floor without even a mat or mattress. Through the efforts of the advisory committee beds were procured.

"These were single iron beds. Now the authorities have substituted 'doubledecker' beds, with the result that in the mess hall there are now 214 men where previously only 130 were accommodated with great difficulty. These doubledecker beds are crowded together, leaving little or no space between any two beds. One lascar showed a large bruise on his arm and knee sustained as a result of a fall from the top 'deck.'

"The lascars strongly disapproved of these beds, which, together with the overcrowding, must act detrimentally to the health of the lascars. In the 'stable' there are no beds. Instead raised wooden platforms are provided to serve as beds. Under such conditions it is very likely that one man suffering from contagious disease may transmit it to others. Some lascars themselves pointed this out in bitter terms. Lascars belonging to the Prince Line Blank Line complained that, although they had arrived at the depot some time ago, they had as yet received no blankets or pillows.

SANITATION

"There are 15 latrines to serve 240 lascars. This works out to approximately one latrine to 30 men. Thirteen of these latrines are arranged in two rows facing each other. There are no doors to these. The two others are comparatively in a better condition. On the whole the latrines are in a most discreated condition. A few of these are out of order—they could not be flushed. There are no lights in the latrines. Besides [illegible] that no health authority can [illegible] rate such conditions there is [illegible] for further comments on this.

"Bathrooms as such [illegible] at the depot. There are [illegible] mual washhouses. In the [illegible] house there are four taps [illegible] showers. The other washhouse [illegible] a dormitory from which it [illegible] ated by a partition not [illegible] ing the roof, with the result [illegible] of the four showers [illegible] into the dormitory and lose [illegible] less. The floor is cracked [illegible] of water collect on it. It [illegible] most unhygienic sight.

KITCHEN

"There is a large kitchen [illegible] tioned in two with eight [illegible] The roof leaks. There are [illegible] taps in the kitchen. Each [illegible] to cook its own food from the [illegible] supplied by the authorities. [illegible] sults in a great deal of [illegible] inconvenience. Since there are [illegible] different crews, often seamen [illegible] wait a long time before they [illegible] a fireplace for their cooking [illegible] results in irregular meal times. [illegible] a very limited supply of [illegible] available for these men.

"The ration supplied to the [illegible] per head per day is as follows: [illegible] meat with bone; 4 oz. dhall; [illegible] tea; 4 loaf bread; 1 lb. [illegible] 2 oz. ghee (?); 1½ oz. sugar.

"In addition to the above [illegible] of condensed milk is supplied [illegible] men for a week. Potatoes are [illegible] are supplied but hardly ever [illegible] and no butter, fresh milk [illegible] The ration is stored in the [illegible] under the beds. There are no [illegible] or safes to keep the rice [illegible] contamination. The food is [illegible] eaten in the overcrowded [illegible]

"There is no facility [illegible] recreation at the depot. [illegible] the lascars were found gambling [illegible] evidently had become a passion [illegible] men had lost his full month's [illegible] at this.

"The lascars have many [illegible] complaints. Some of those are:

"They complain that they [illegible] little room for free movement [illegible] dormitories. One lascar said [illegible] he was able to tolerate many [illegible] difficulties but he would [illegible] 'keep close' cases.'

"They want the [illegible] on until 10 p.m. instead [illegible]

"They complain of lack of [illegible] in the latrines and bathrooms.

"The cooks complain that [illegible] are not receiving any [illegible] for their services from the [illegible] authorities.

"They complain that the [illegible] monotonous. They prefer [illegible] flour instead of bread. [illegible] realise the difficulties in [illegible] some of the items on the [illegible] such as mustard oil, [illegible] to reason why they should [illegible] given other items instead [illegible] and greens and fresh meat [illegible]

"Most of the seamen [illegible] fear and they complain [illegible]

(Continued on page [illegible])

AFRICAN INDIANS' TWO VOICES

HINDUS OPPOSE | MUSLIMS SUPPORT PAKISTAN

[illegible]TES from several parts [illegible] Union, representing over [illegible] Hindu institutions all[illegible] the Hindu Mahá Sabha, [illegible]as the meeting of the Sabha [illegible] Surat Hindu Association [illegible]aturday and Sunday last. [illegible]ally representative of the [illegible]ctions of the Hindu groups, [illegible]jaratis, Tamils, Telegus [illegible]anis.

[illegible]ident, Mr. B. M. Patel, in [illegible], laid emphasis on the fact [illegible] Sabha was no mushroom [illegible]on that had sprung up overnight, was it a reactionary body [illegible] out to contest any other [illegible]y group. On the contrary [illegible] was an institution establish[illegible]thus country as far back as [illegible]ami Shankranandjee. The [illegible]of the Sabha since its in[illegible]ture many and varied, but [illegible]arrival of Pundit Rishi Ram [illegible]untry in 1934 the Sabha [illegible]more active and vital factor in [illegible] the Hindus in this country. [illegible] lectures, his able ex[illegible]on the various aspects of [illegible]ilosophy and his exhortations [illegible]dus to awaken themselves [illegible]lethargy, to revitalise the [illegible]y and to take a deeper in[illegible]the wealth of spiritual wis[illegible]knowledge that lay in the [illegible] the Hindu religion and [illegible]y led to a new consciousness aroused in the Hindus of [illegible]rica.

[illegible]s assembly is but another [illegible] of the continuity of the [illegible] since its inception. Any [illegible] that looks with indifference [illegible]culture of its ancients and [illegible] on the fundamentals of its [illegible] and teachings is a doomed [illegible]. Neglect of its heritage, lack [illegible] in the precepts of its [illegible] a ship without an anchor [illegible]derless boat adrift upon a [illegible]us sea."

[illegible]a Dev outlined the objects [illegible]bha, and stated that these [illegible]mally the instilling of the [illegible] religious unity among all [illegible] the propagation of their [illegible] and the spreading of interest [illegible]vernacular languages by the [illegible]ment of vernacular schools. [illegible] unselfish devotion to those [illegible]hind the Hindus in this coun[illegible]their self-respect and esteem [illegible]other sections of the popula-

KISTAN DENOUNCED

[illegible]ic Pather introduced the [illegible] supporting the Akhandia [illegible]ha in fighting for the pres[illegible] of Hindustan as one en[illegible] have no qualms nor mis[illegible] in presenting this important [illegible] for your consideration," Mr. [illegible]ared. "The issue is a very [illegible], and I am sure all those [illegible] of Indians who feel that [illegible] for the Indians. We be[illegible]lieve to India immigrantes. (2) [illegible]day when that great Mother [illegible]s split up into petty states. [illegible]ld only mean that after we [illegible]years of progress India will [illegible]s the tribal states of war[illegible]and clashing interests. I [illegible]view have any right to [illegible] desire to see Indian spirit [illegible]religious basis. The all-[illegible]factor and the only con[illegible]that should exist is that [illegible]national basis. Indians [illegible]link and help and dream to [illegible] Indian national outlook so [illegible]dian can be a living force [illegible]owned with in the world."

[illegible]oding the resolution, Mr. [illegible]on, of Maritzburg, declared [illegible]ica, restored to its sta[illegible]ment the resurrection of [illegible]that India which as national [illegible]re to-day building up so that [illegible] nation could look the world [illegible]e as a united people con[illegible]the respect that its civilisa[illegible]d culture and resources en-

Nainasar, auditor; vice-presidents, Messrs. B. M. Patel, T. M. Naicker, R. Kanhai, M. B. Naik, S. R. Naidoo (Maritzburg), S. L. Singh, R. B. Maharajh, M. C. Varman, D. S. Chetty, Dr. N. P. Desai, H. A. Thaker and V. M. Naidoo; Council members, Messrs. R. Gopaulsingh, B. R. Singh, S. Panday, D. S. Satyadew, N. V. Methra, T. Manji, M. K. Singh, R. Bhoola, D. K. Patel, B. Beebee, J. S. Roopnarain, P. B. Singh, K. R. Reddy, B. Woodcock, R. Naidu, A. G. Naidoo, S. J. Mothra, Ashwin Chowdree, Hans Maghraj and G. B. Chetty.

(Continued from next column)

tirely greetings and felicitations to the president of the All-India Muslim League, Quaide-Azam Mahommed Ali Jinnah, on this auspicious occasion of his sixty-sixth birthday. While wishing him many happy returns of the day and praying the Almighty to grant him health and long life, the meeting is of the opinion that Pakistan, which is based on the ideal of freedom and unhampered opportunity of development along their own ideological lines for both Hindus and Muslims, is the wisest solution of the problem confronting India and that the All-India Muslim League and its president are rendering the greatest service to India and all her people irrespective of whether they are Hindus, Musalmans, Parsis, Christians and others in striving for that ideal."

In a message to Durban Indians Mr. Jinnah said: "Many thanks for your telegram. I feel deeply honoured to know that Muslims in Natal are celebrating my birthday. My message to them is: Maintain discipline, unity and faith. If we do so, no power could prevent us from achieving Pakistan."

"TAKEN AMISS"

Mr. B. D. Lalla and Mr. S. Pandey felt that this declaration of opinion on the part of the Maha Sabha might be misconstrued and taken amiss by the others.

Replying, Mr. P. B. Singh said that there was no room for timidity and weakness when an issue of such grave importance faced the community. "One cannot withhold from oneself the expression of an opinion one honestly holds. If there are responsible and people deliberately choose to misconstrue and misinterpret the loyalty of Indians in this country for their motherland then that blame cannot be laid at the doors of the Maha Sabha."

The resolution, which was unanimously adopted, read: "That the South African Hindu Maha Sabha supports all endeavours of the Akhil Bharatiya All-India Maha Sabha in the preservation of the integrity and indivisibility of Hindustan and wishes it every success in its undertakings to eradicate the evil of Pakistan."

Other resolutions adopted referred to: (1) The validity of Hindu marriages, particularly to the laws relative to Indian immigrantes; (2) The wearing of a Hindu insignia; (3) The prevention of Christian Scriptures being taught to Hindu children in schools; (4) The preservation of Hindu unity, impeding of vernacular education, dissemination of Hindu religion and of communistic ownership.

The following officials were elected: Mr. R. B. Chetty, president; Mr. S. R. Pather, chairman of council; Mr. R. D. Lalla, general secretary; Mr. S. R. Naidoo, Durban, assistant secretary; Messrs. T. C. Bhoola and Goean Maal, treasurers; Mr. M. V.

IN NORTH NATAL

There was an excellent gathering at the Grosvenor Muslim Madressa Hall of Muslims from various towns of Northern Natal to celebrate the birthday of Mr. Mahommed Ali Jinnah, president of the All-India Muslim League. Mr. Abdul Kader Mall, of Waschbank, presided.

(Continued on Page 8.)

A LARGE gathering, following the Natal Indian Congress memorial meeting, remained in the Avalon Theatre to take part in the celebration held on the occasion of Mr. Jinnah's sixty-sixth birthday.

Mr. E. M. Bawa, who presided, pointed out the fact that the occasion was an important one, for, either rightly or wrongly, Mr. Jinnah was recognised as the leader of the Muslims and a champion of the Indian people. This, though it sounded paradoxical, Mr. Bawa explained, was true in that he who served a part served the whole. Mr. Bawa was convinced that only a united India could obtain independence, but also that that unity between the Muslims and Hindus could only be achieved through Pakistan.

Continuing, Mr. Bawa said that the Indians were two major nations—the Hindus and Muslims. As authority he cited Professor Harold Laski. All means had been tried by which the two groups could be brought together, but these had met with failure. Now Pakistan was the only way-to unity.

"It is in the realisation of this fact that the Muslim League has rendered a great service to India and the credit of this must go to Mr. Jinnah. Under the circumstances Pakistan is the best and the shortest way to India's freedom," the speaker concluded.

Mr. A. I. Kajee said that he had not come to discuss the internal politics of India, but had come to take part in the birthday celebrations of a great Indian leader. Religious politics of India, he added, had not been imported into South Africa. Indians in this country must be Indians alone and not Musalmans and Hindus.

The other speakers were Mr. Yusuf Meer (Usda), Mr. S. J. Randeira (Gujerati) and Mr. A. Gabiberg, M.P.

The following resolution, which was declared carried, read:—

"This mass meeting sends its heart-

(Continued in previous column)

S.S. TILAWA'S DEATH ROLL

The following list of names is issued from the Head Commissioner's office, Durban, of passengers missing from the s.s. Tilawa, which was sunk recently in the Indian Ocean—

Mr. H. Parker, Capt. R. McLennan Mr. A. H. S. Savage, Mr. E. G. Menton, Mrs. E. G. Menton, Master W. Dykes (nine years), Mrs. N. E. Franklin, Mr. H. M. Northbai, Mr. Soma Bhalia, Mr. Mangu Govind, Mr. Nasu Hussain, Mr. B. D. Patil, Mr. Hira Gokal, Mr. R. P. Patel, Mr. Cader Abdulla, Mr. P. M. Koterna, infant of Mrs. P. M. Koterna, Mrs. S. V. Koterna, Mrs. Kanjiben C. Patel, child and infant child of Mrs. S. M. Patel, Mr. M. J. Mansel, Mr. Daya Pona, Mr. Lalji Kunverji, Mr. Shamji Manji, Mr. Jhilmal Singh, Mr. Abdul Latiff Mussa Girach, Mr. Rhumal Harumal, Mr. G. V. Nagrani, Mr. Hassan Mia, Mr. V. N. Patel, Mrs. M. J. Mansel, child and two infants, Mrs. S. M. Ambubhai, Mrs. Kantaben Jethashanker, Mrs. Vydiavati C. L. Sharma and child, Mrs. B. K. Amin and child, Mrs. J. M. Vaghela, two children of Mrs. Chanan Kaur, one son (five years) of Mrs. Surin, Mrs. G. V. Nagrani, two daughters and three sons, D. M. Curselji, Mrs. Gauri M. J. Padia, Mrs. M. M. Dalal.

Messrs. Ahmed Ismail Esop, Abdulla Haji Tayab, Abdulla Khan Umarkhan, Abdul Gafoor, Aboobakker Abdulla, Abdulsatar Desai, Abdul Gafoor, Abdulrauf Hasan, son of Ahmed Saleji, Abdul Karim Moti Bhungra, Bawa Gulam, Badardin, Dawood Ebrahim Bhaila, Esoof Fakir Rawat, Fakir Esoof, Fazal Mohamed Rahimbaz, Hussein Khan, Hasham Ayoob, Ismail Mobidan, Ibrahim Nurudin Parker, Ismail Moosa Kazi, Jamuddin Osman, Josiah Hasham, Kasim Hussein, Mohamed Osman, Mohamed Ibrahim, Mohamed Ismail Motlekar, Moosa Mohamed, son of Moosa Tar Mohamed, Mohamed Nuruddin, Mohamed Hussein Saleh, Mohamed Alli, Mohamed Moosa Solat, Mohamed Alli, Mohamed Hasan, Mohamed Din, Mohamed Abdulla, Abdul Rahimghanaay, Mohamed Din, Omar Ebrahim, Shafi Hussein Barley, Shaikh Abdulla Sk. Mohamed, Shaikh Alli, Shaikh Mohamed, Shaikh Ismail, Sayed Hussein, Shaikh Abdulla Ahmed, Tayab Mohamed, Umar Abdul Rahman.

Mrs. Aisha Bibi Hamid and child, Mrs. Ayesha Mohamed Nurudin, Mrs. Amina Vali Esaap Asmal and four children, Mrs. Aishbi Fazal Mohamed, Mrs. Emalia Nur Mohamed Hasham, Mrs. Fatma Ahmed, Mrs. Fakroonisa Mohd Sharif, Mrs. Fatima Esmail Esaa and son, Miss Hurt Ismail Esaa, Mrs. Habiba Bardey and infant, Mrs. Habiba, alias Aisha Mohamedali, and two children, Mrs. Kulsumbibi Sk. Hussein, Mrs. Kulsum Abdul Gani, Mrs. Karambibi Fakir Mohamed, three children and two infants, one child of Mrs. Jainabibi Mohd. Esoof, one infant of Mrs. Lasiba Ali Saheb, Mrs. Rukia Ahmed Esoop Bhayat and infant, three children and one infant of Mrs. Hawa Ahmed.

Messrs. Amarnath Gupi, Arjan Singh, Amaf Karsan, Ambalal Shanker, Bhana Dhaya, Bhana D. Ranchhod Chhaiya, Bhikha Gaman, Bhutasingh Gurditaram, Bakshi Doharsingh, Bukhshai Jiankhai, Bhikha Parbhoo, Bhajan Singh Ajulla, Chhagan Kalyan, Chhiba, Naran, alias Gopar Kuverji, Chhagganbhai Govindji, Chhiba Bhagwan Kalidas, Dhanji Lakhma, Daya Hansji, Dalpatram Mittal, Darmchar Kalidas Thakar, Dayaram Govindji, Devji Bhaya Sabadi, Dwarkanath Atmaram Pradhan, Devji Hira, Gopal Ranchhod, Gawan Nana, Gokal Chhiba, Gurbaxsingh Partapsingh, Gudaram, Hari Singh s/o Hira Singh, Ishwarlal Rama, Ishwarlal Gopaldas, Jeraj Velji, Jiuan Lakhmidas, Jagga Mohan, Jagdanandji Pritamsinch, Jetha Thoban, Kanji Karanji, Kanji Rahi, Kanji Dalbhai, Kasi Jetha, Khushbhai Bhabhai, Kakkai Lalji, Kanji Dalbhai, Keshavji Manji, K. G. Mansukhani, Murar Mansukh, Mavji Jeram, Morriram Uka, Magandas Narang, Sonar Nuna, Mandlik Damubhai, Mohan Singh Varsama, Morar Lakhubhai Madhanbhai, Kanjibhai Patel, Natha Prabhoo, Nanji Babhai Chhabhai, Narsi Jadav, Narsiram Bhagwan, Parmanand Mavji, Parag Soma, Popatlal Karsan, Ratna Ishar Sitaram, Ranchhodbhai Somji Damda, Ramji Mavji, Somasingji Metabsingh, Shantilal Lakhmanbhai, Somabhai Dhirubhai, Sir Pol. Vrelal Balsobhai, Vasan Keshav, Vallabh Dewa, V. M. Daryanani.

Muslimas Bhani Morar, Bhamdan Lalbhai and child, Dani Bhikha Parbhoo, Ebhani Dullabh, Ganga Bhana, Jethi Chhiba, Jamna Mithal Mahan, Jiwaba Kalyan Jeram, Kashiben Lalu, Kantabai Vasta, Lalita alias Narmada Naran, Manilben Kara, Mani Bhikha Parbhoo, Keshav, Mani Vasar Keshav, Maniben V. Amin, Ratan Trikum Bhikha and four children, Ramu Kaur Pritamsingh and two children, Shantaben Khandubhai Desai and three children, Shantaben R. Patel, Satyavati Bodiri and infant, Shanibi Rahimbhai and child, Sant Ramchhod Rama and child, Savitri G. Bhima Vassudambhai sister, Tan Bai Valji Parmar and son, Narsi Hira Merbiha Miss Z. Sonna, Miss.

Interrogated dead after arrival on board wreckage, Gandaram Rahimram, developed dead November 23.

MR. R. P. JACKSON

The funeral took place at the Dundee cemetery on December 26 of Mr. Robert Peter Jackson, son of the late Mr. Peter Jackson.

There was a large gathering of relatives and friends to pay their last respects to one who was loved and respected by everyone.

INDIAN NATAL LOSES ITS GRAND OLD MAN

We Mourn the Loss of

HAJEE A. M. LOCKHAT, A nephew of Mr. E. M. Paruk and under whom he received his business training, attained prominence in the Union's commercial field, starting from a small scale he had the courage and foresight that placed him ahead of his rivals. He was able to assist many friends in commerce in Durban, Europe and Africa and foreseeing coming trends in business in his buying and selling that sometimes frightened his associates. In the end he proved to be right.

He was of an unassuming disposition, never given to ostentation and was prepared to meet everybody on a complete basis of equality. Nothing would take him for the rich man he was if they did not show him to be. Mr. Lockhat. He has presented a trust of £50,000 so that the poor of their lands may benefit, and must truly be remembered him.

HAJEE E. M. PARUK, Natal's [illegible] man and father of the Indian community who never denied [illegible] His hospitality was never limited to any one particular [illegible] Muslim or Hindu, European or Parsee. European or African, he entertained equally in his [illegible] room at 76 Commercial Road, building court like the Natal Indian, he was approachable to all. He gave freely to all causes, particularly [illegible] Whether Muslim or Hindu, his signature on any list was an [illegible] of good faith. His [illegible] transcended the barriers of [illegible] race. He was one of God's [illegible] As he lived he died—[illegible] to the name of the Creator [illegible] Akbar.

S. C. PATHER, Leading [illegible] and the [illegible] spirited worker in the cause of South African Indians. For the [illegible] years intimately associated with public life of the community, [illegible] up to its stress and storm.

Mr. N. Bodasing

On January 4 the death occurred of Mr. Narayansing Bodasing, the great son of the late Baba Bodasing, at his residence, Estvelt, New Guinea land. His mortal remains were cremated at the family cemetery at [illegible] in the presence of a large and representative gathering of the Indian community.

The late Mr. Bodasing was a very retiring nature and most [illegible] position, but he was a power [illegible] the scene and a tower of strength [illegible]

MR. N. BODASING

the Indian Sugar Cane Planters' Group. He held many important positions, not only in the industrial, but in social and political life of the Indian community, notably among these being chairman, Natal Indian Cane Growers' Association; vice-president, Natal Indian Association (Stanger branch); vice-president, Lower Tugela Hindu Veda Dharma Sabha; president, Stanger Indian Sporting Association; and also held official positions in the Gledhow Land Mill Group, Lower Tugela Hindi School, Arya Prathinidhi Sabha.

The striking tributes paid at the cemetery by many speakers, such as the Rev. Mr. A. Chetty, Mr. Goswin Choudree and Mr. [illegible] bore testimony to his popularity and the high esteem and regard in which he was held by the Indian community.

The following wreaths were received: Stanger and District Andhra Maha Sabha, C. P. Naidoo Brass; members of the Reformation Society; Mr. [illegible] family and Geneva [illegible] Mr. Ismail and family; Tongaat Indian Sporting Group; Estate L. Babooram; Mr. and Mrs. Mackenzie; and Mrs. Sinah; Ramjak Singh and family; Ramrakha Singh and family; Tongaat Indian Mill Group; Natal Indian Cane Growers' Association; [illegible]

(Continued in next column)

Mrs. Morgan and family; Mosmoo Motala and family; Acme Printing Works; Choonilal Brij and family; officials and members, Arya Pratinidhi Sabha; Central Factory, Indian Mill Group; Harry Bodasing and family; T. Raghavan and Co.; Roopsing and family; Natal Estates, Indian Mill Group; R. Dhapath and family; Madan Chhaniwe; P. Choudree and family; Ranjit Singh and Sons; Gopaul Singh; president, officials and members, headquarters, Natal Indian Association; Jodhnan Singh and family; R. P. Singh and family; R. Bhagwan Dass; A. Christopher; B. Sunder Singh and family; Gaaas Singh and family; Bhagvatlee and family; S. P. Naidoo and family; Rampersad and sons; S. Ramgobin and family; R. K. Kapitas; New Guinea Indian Mill Group; T. P. Pillay and family; Chaka's Kraal Indian Mill Group.

MR. E. C. NAICKER

The death of Mr. E. C. Naicker, better known by his numerous friends as "Chimmey," occurred at Maritzburg on Saturday. His death followed quite after a week's illness and it was a great shock to his many friends.

The deceased was a fine sportsman in his younger days; particularly as it would be hard for his many old friends to forget him as an all-round cricketer.

MR. OMAR OSMAN

The death occurred after a long illness of Mr. Omar Osman (Alaf) at Merville, Durban. The deceased was nearly 100 years of age and came to this country about 60 years ago. He leaves three sons and one daughter to mourn their loss.

LK OF THE BAZAAR

BY "THE FAQIR"

all the good people have Year resolutions. Being Mrs. Faqir has also ution. She has put her mly, very firmly indeed er outdupois. She de- the other morning: "My to be used for your para- not worry, the Faqir way out. A pair of silk n work miracles today, self has made many good but has taken the precau- having written them down. then, that later they can't evidence against him.

NITY INSULTED

dignitary's dignity has d. A Bevin Boy was on the ing London for India when to find if he could call on nt personage en route. He ed that in South Africa an Indian High Commis- decided to call upon this if that worthy chanced to rban when his boat touched When he came ashore in the Bevin Boy traced the missioner and finally boarded ood morning, Mr. Shafa'at Khan," and that is how far Indian technician got before Commissioner exploded. His r." but Sir Shafa'at Ahmad he told the technician so, indeed, a curious thing, I Bombay Chronicle columnist o know if the Indian soldiers had ever heard of Sir Shafa'at visited Libya last May. My when I told him of this forthcoming on the part of our y, declared that the King the right to call the High nce "Sir" as he had con- honour on him and not you hat boy will yet go far.

HEROISM

don't have to be soldiers in to be heroes. We can still be- while we are on the home front. a man who bought a car for just three pounds and no New Year's Day he set off Marburg. Whether he got there same day or not I can't tell, but behaver of the car says he did ney in "one hour forty-five in Maritzburg he had the to call upon his future father, spend a few days with and return after having settled of irritating details neces- ore marriage can be contracted, returned safely, too! And trust er of a car for three pounds teacher.

INNAH'S SUCCESSOR

reat political leaders require choleas to carry on with the hey have started. When Gandhi from the active leadership of Indian people and the Congress as his Quida-Azam Jawaharlal Gandhi's followers hailed the This move by Gandhiji had Mr. Jinnah stymied for the leader of the Muslim League could not find a suitable person to take on where he would have to leave. Now, however, Durban has thrown up the person who might become Jinnah's successor. Mr. E. M. Bawa is Durban's effort towards Pakistan.

"BADGE OF OUR TRIBE"

When Adolf Hitler reached the pinnacle of his hatred for the Jewish people he decreed that all Jews should wear the Star of Israel as a distinguishing mark. Now the Hindu Maha Sabha has gone and out-Hitlered Hitler at his own game and won't the Fuehrer be cross. At the recent great conference of all Hindus it was resolved that all good Hindus should wear a distinguishing badge. We are all fighting today in the name of common humanity. We are striving to root out all the evils and isms that have brought mankind to this sorry plight. In the light of this the action of the Hindu Maha Sabha is sacrilege. It sabotages the new world which mankind is striving for by introducing something which will sooner or later develop into another Hitler or Jim. Let us shed our petty communal feeling and rise to the greater heights of nationalism and forward to international brotherhood. Hindustan and Pakistan will only prolong the agony which we are attempting to escape.

AN APPEAL

BY

THE NIZAMIA MUSLIM SOCIETY

(Established 1936)
(Regd. under Act 46 of 1926)
(with which is amalgamated the Madressa Taliimul Islam)

We are pleased to inform the Muslim community and well wishers that we have made a start in building the Madressa next to East Street Mosque. Mr. Jamaluddeen Ahmed is in charge of the Madressa building. All those who have kindly promised donations in cash and in kind are kindly asked to send them to the society as early as possible.

At the present time we have over 200 children who are being taught free, and many have been refused admittance owing to lack of accommodation.

We sincerely thank you for your interest in our activities and encourage ing support we have received at your hands. We require your active and whole-hearted cooperation in our task of carrying the light of Islam further afield in building this Madressa.

All remittances to be made to the SECRETARIES or TREASURERS.

Nizamia Muslim Society,
456 Greyling Street,
Pietermaritzburg, Natal.

OU CAN'T BE CHIC
if your Shoes don't match your Saree

- If you have any difficulty in buying shoes to match your dress or saree come to us and you are sure to get what you want.
- We have all latest styles in exclusive models and the colours include Black, Brown, Navy, Green, Red, Wine, Burgundy, Mustard, Sky, Saxe and dozens of other colours which are hard to get these days.
- We have a very large range in all the most attractive styles of the year.

e SILVER SHOE STORE (Pty.) Ltd.
FOOTWEAR MERCHANTS
Specialists in Exclusive Models
FIELD ST. (corner Commercial Rd.), DURBAN
Telephone 22421

DAILY at 2.30 p.m. Phone 22512

AVALON

Super Cinema De Luxe

NIGHTLY at 8 p.m. Phone 22512

corner VICTORIA and ALBERT STREETS

Clean, Cool, Comfortable, Perfect Sound, Perfect Projection

MONDAY, JANUARY 11—ONE DAY ONLY
20th CENTURY'S SUPER RELEASE—

RIDE ON VACQUERO

It's Startling! It's Thrilling! It's Astonishing!

NOTE: ONE DAY ONLY

FOR FIVE DAYS ONLY—TUESDAY to SATURDAY
January 12th to 16th
SPECIAL MORNING MATINEES—
Tuesday and Saturday, January 12th and 16th
JAYASHREE FILMS' UNIQUE RELEASE—

BIRTH OF KRISHNA

(HINDI NANDAKUMAR)

A 100 per cent. Religious Hindustani Talkie being screened for the first time in South Africa featuring Durga Khote, Nanasaheb Chapekar, Anant Marathe, and a cast of a thousand others.

Note—The Prices of Admission for Indian Pictures only—
Evenings—Circle, Gents, 2/6; Ladies, 1/10; and Children under 12, 1/3. Stalls, Gents, 2/6; Ladies, 1/10; Children under 12, 1/3. Gents, 1/10; Ladies, 1/3; Children under 12, 1/3.
Rest of Hall—Gents, 1/3; Ladies, and Children under 12, 7d.
Matinees—Circle, Gents, 1/10; Ladies, 1/3; Children under 12, 1/3. Stalls—Rows A to H, Gents, 1/10; Ladies and Children under 12, 1/3.
Rest of Hall—Gents, 1/3; Ladies, and Children under 12, 7d.
Note: Children three years and over must be paid for.

Four Months in Hell

(Continued from page four)

hardly have any place to offer their prayers.

"While in Durban they complain that they have no means of effectively voicing their complaints. Since most of the seamen are members of the All India Seamen's Union they feel that a branch of this union in this country will go a long way in ameliorating their conditions.

RECOMMENDATIONS

"The research group, bearing the seriousness of the situation in mind, makes the following recommendations:—

"That the Union Government take over, through the appropriate department, the complete responsibility of housing the lascars when in Union ports and that no private contractors be allowed to cater for them. (A separate report is compiled on the disgraceful conditions meted out to the seamen by private contractors and on the huge profits made out of them.)

"An immediate endeavour be made to find a suitable place for housing them under tolerable conditions. The depot is most unsuitable. An ideal arrangement would be to house them in semi-permanent barracks or in tents out in the suburbs, where they could get sufficient fresh air and grounds for recreation. The cottages for the Chinese seamen at Pinetown should serve as an example.

"The shipping companies be asked to increase the sum of 5/6 to a higher figure to meet the increased cost. (As it is they pay 10/6 per head per day to private contractors.)

"The All India Seamen's Union be immediately contacted for the purpose of opening a branch of the union in South Africa.

"While energetic efforts are being made to bring into effect recommendations 1, 2, 3 and 4, certain improvements be carried out immediately at the depot."

The Royal Tennis Club was officially opened by the president, Mr. M. E. Patel, at the Durnell Crescent courts, before a gathering of members and officials. Light refreshments were provided by the captain, Mr. Lall Bunsee.

Yes, Maud, I'll be there!

I took a couple of Partons last night. And do I feel good to-day! Oh Boy! Oh Boy!—Wasn't too pee cent. yesterday. Wanted to go to the dance to-night and made sure I'd be O.K. Two Partons did the trick. Two's my dose. I'm absolutely on top of the world.

Whenever I feel a little "tied up" inside, and in need of digestive help, two little Partons do the job for me. They're different from the ordinary laxative. They're also a tonic. This makes them superior to any pill I've ever used. Definitely. Partons for me—every time.

Sold everywhere at 1/6 (50 pills) and 1/- (20 pills) in the Union, 1/6 extra per bottle in Rhodesia.

PARTON'S PURIFYING PILLS

INTERTOWN MATCH DRAWN AT DURBAN

IN the intertown cricket match between Maritzburg and Durban, which was arranged to take place in Durban on January 1 and 2, it was found that play was possible on the second day only, owing to the inclement weather on the first day. Maritzburg won the toss and sent Durban in to bat. V. Abrahams and J. Jack opened, the scoring being slow. At 13 Abrahams was bowled by Reddy, and off his next ball A. Timol was out, too. D. Jack filled the gap; this pair added 20 when Jimmy was out. Hall joined Davidson but soon returned to the pavilion, bowled by Reddy.

Four wickets down for 41 runs—things were not rosy for Durban. Doerat joined Davidson and this pair pulled the home side out of the fire. Doerat was stumped by Rawat off Ted Chetty at 97; he scored 37 and played a fine innings. Kisten and Cassimjia were out at 125 and 146. Moosa, the next batsman was out three runs later. Durban declared at 3.45 with 149 for eight wickets. The most successful bowler was S. S. Reddy with 22.7 overs, 2 maidens, 62 runs, 5 wickets. Davidson was undefeated with 54 runs.

Maritzburg were left to score 150 runs in two hours for a win, and they opened their innings with Rawat and Cassimjee, but were not out to force the pace. The first wicket, Rawat, fell at 15, and Cassimjee at 17. At the close of play Maritzburg's score was 50 for six wickets, Ted Chetty had 23 not out.

The match ended in a draw and the Durban team will have to travel to Maritzburg some time this month to play the unfinished match.

VISITING CRICKETERS

Zulfikar C.C., Johannesburg, are at present in Durban playing a series of matches with the local clubs. So far they have played three. The first match against Rovers C.C. (Coloured Union) they won and have drawn with Central and Ottoman C.C.

Batting first, Rovers were out for 55 runs, the visitors replying with 75. In their second innings Rovers did better and closed at 63; Zulfikar scored the necessary runs for the loss of one wicket. Appiah batted well for Rovers and Anthony for the visitors scored 29 and 30 in his first and second innings respectively.

In their match against Central Zulfikar declared at 171 for the loss of eight wickets; Frederiks 105 not out, B. Hill 25 and H. Sallie 20. At close of play Central had scored 129 runs for the loss of three wickets; M. C. Reddy 52, V. D. Maikan 24, C. R. Naidoo 18 and M. Subrayalan 6 not out.

On Sunday they met Ottoman and compiled 192 runs, this being their highest score so far. Anthony was again in form and scored 74 runs. Unfortunately the match had to be stopped at 4.30 p.m. owing to rain Ottoman's score at the close of play was 45 for two; M. I. Badat 25, A. H. Kazi 29 not out.

They have arranged to leave for Johannesburg on Saturday. Mr. J. S. Rasdeen, well-known sportsman of the Vaal, is the manager and Mr. H. Khan is the captain.

Continued from Page 3.

Mr. Ebrahim E. Ameen, of Wavikloo, said that Mr. Jinnah was born at Karachi in 1875, and passed his matriculation examination at the age of 16 years, and thereafter proceeded to England and became a barrister at the age of 20 years. "That proved Mr. Ameen went on, "to show what wonderful intelligence Mr. Jinnah possessed."

Mr. F. E. Ameen went on to say that "the Muslim League is the paramount Muslim organisation of India, and their vigorous leader, Mr. Jinnah, is working south and east to make every Muslim politically conscious." He said that the League today demanded Pakistan, that is, separation of India into separate Hindu and Muslim States.

Messrs. C. M. Vawda and Ismail Mohammed said that a League fund should at once be opened in Northern Natal and the money sent to Mr. Jinnah as a token and appreciation of the wonderful work he was performing for the Muslims. Messrs. Mall, Ed—, and Doerat, of Dominion Store, Durban, donated £25 and £5 respectively. A tour of Northern Natal will be made to collect funds.

Among the speakers were Messrs. M. E. Kajee, E. A. Timol, A. R. Doerat, C. M. Doerat, A. C. Peer, E. M. Hasan, — M. Hassim, C. M. Vawda, Ismail Mohammed, C. M. Ansari and Moulvi Sahib Saleh.

Before the meeting began resolutions of sympathy with the families of the late E. M. Parak and the late A. M. Lockhat were passed.

CRICKET FIXTURES

The following interdistrict cricket fixtures will be played tomorrow for the Rochfort-Wade Memorial Shield, commencing at 10 a.m.: Mayville v. County at Sea View ground; South Coast v. North Coast at Umgeni ground.

County team: N. G. Naidoo, — Naicker, S. A. Naicker, C. Naicker (captain), M. Naicker, K. A. Naicker (vice-captain), Seshramoney Govender, C. Nelson Naidoo, Alex Peters, E. H. Mahomed, Moosa Ebrahim. Reserves: R. P. Nair, S. Iourdin, J. Naicker, R. R. Naidoo, C. Limalia. Manager: J. Naidoo.

MAYVILLE DISTRICT CRICKET TEAM

The following players will represent the Mayville District against the County team at Sea View tomorrow (Sunday): R. Rama Singh (captain), Rajora Naidoo, S. Garran, S. Yusuf, Jas M. Francis and S. Ettie Pillay (Old Collegians C.C.), M. Vadiral (Madver C.C.), Dick Naicker (Cato United C.C.), Sam Naidoo (Clare C.C.), I. A. Naidoo (Alamor C.C.) and M. A. Govender (Stella C.C.). Reserves: A. Sew, Balaram, P. Kunna and C. M. Reddy.

NORTH COAST TEAM

The following players have been chosen to represent the North Coast against the South Coast in the Interdistrict Shield competition to be played at Umgeni tomorrow (Sunday): S. Chetty (captain) (Verulam Muslims), N. K. Reddy (vice-captain) (Mariagold), D. Chetty (Mariagold), G. H. Bax (Verulam Muslims), Arad Cassim (Verulam Muslims), J. J. Jugnath (Verulam Temple), E. P. Jugnath (Verulam Temple), J. P. Naidoo (Quevec), G. Rajmanan (Quevec), S. Modromoothoo (Old Boys), — B. Chetty (Old Boys) and C. K. Singh (Old Boys). Reserves: M. Hamid (Quevec) and M. Kisten (Verulam Temple). Manager: Mr A. D. Pillay.

Continued from Page 5.

Mr. S. Singaram, secretary of the Transvaal Indian Tennis Association, writes:—

"An article appeared in your issue of December 19, 1942, wherein G. B. Xorile has been mentioned as the conqueror of Jajbhay. First of all, I fail to understand why Jajbhay's name should in any way be used in the headlines or in the article concerned in a friendly fixture between a wicketer and a local club champion by the Natal Indian Lawn Tennis Association.

"For the information of tennis enthusiasts and the sporting public, I wish to emphasise that H. Jajbhay, the south African Indian champion, in winning 64 championships, had lost against Xorile in a local club championship of the B.M.S.C. He had previously whipped Xorile over seven times and twice again after his defeat. How can Xorile be the conqueror of Jajbhay?

"It is hoped that the Natal Indian Lawn Tennis Association will not take such hasty steps against one of my leading members in the interest of tennis among Indians."

"CONQUEROR OF JAJBHAY"

T.I.L.T.A. Raises an Objection

DURBAN SPO

WEEKEND FIXTURES

The following are the fix... January 9 and 10:—

NATAL CUP COMPETITI...

Young Muslims v. Sparks, N...
Bharat v. Greyville, Mar...
Ismet v. Orientals, No. 1.

LEAGUE COMPETITIO...

"A" Division

Kismet v. Central, No. 2...

INDIAN MUSIC CLUB

At the first annual meeting ... Iyasoomurthi's South Indian M... Club, held at the Hindu T... stitute, Cross Street, Durban, ... lowing office-bearers were ele... the ensuing year: Patrons, P... P. Sambramoorthy, B.A., B.L., ... of the Department of Music, U... of Madras, India, Mr. S. R. R... Mr. M. Subramoney Pillay, pre... Mr. A. M. Iyasoomurthi Pillay, ... secretary, Mr. P. Pachiappa, ... assistant secretary, Mr. P. M. S... hon. treasurer, Mr. K. R... Chetty; hon. auditor, Mr. P. ... Pillay; committee, Messrs. ... Pillay, P. Ellapen, A. C. Naray... M. Vengtas, M. S. Chetty.

Away from home?
Send her Eno's regularly!

ENO'S
"FRUIT SALT"
first thing every morning
Doctors recommend Eno's!

The words "Eno", "Fruit Salt", and "Regd. Sign" are registered Trade Marks.
Sole Representatives: Harold Ritchie (S.A.) (Pty.) Ltd., P.O. Box 815, Cape Town

ANY AMOUNT — LOWEST RATES
EASY REPAYMENTS
on Central and Suburban Properties.
It Will Pay You to Consult Us.
We specialise in Rent Collections and all Classes of Insurance.

MORTGAGE MONEY
FOR SALE
Residential and Investment Property
We have the best available.
J. G. VANDEYAR & Co.
Conveyancers of Companies.
Land, Estate, Financial and General Agents.

Also Agents for Johannesburg Building Society (Est. 1888)
Nos. 16, 17 and 18 Barclay ...
Cor. Market and Diagonal ...
Johannesburg.
Phones: Office 33-8429; Res...

From Singh's Mutton Market
Where the Housewives' choice is
Lush Butchery, 122-126 Market, Phone 31730, and 575 South Beach, Phone 61427. Head Office: DERWICK AVENUE, DURBAN.

THE LEADER

The Newspaper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa

No. 7 DURBAN, SATURDAY, JANUARY 16, 1943 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper PRICE 2d.

For all Classes of General Merchandise
Lockhat Bros & Co. Ltd
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN
Phone 2-3393 (three lines)

ASCIST FORCES IN S. AFRICA"

—Indian Visitors

NDEMNATION OF THE COLOUR BAR

"Nazi Racial Doctrine"

To the Editor, The Leader,

e have just arrived here from England and during t stay here so far we have experienced the Colour a considerable degree. It stares us right in the face er we go—cafes, cinemas and other places of enter-nt, railway carriages, shops and even public institu-e the post office and public library.

e of course fail to understand the reasons for the ce of this Colour Bar except for the purpose of but-up the prestige of the ruling classes. In fact we are to find that this could exist at such a time when we posed to be fighting for democracy. How anyone can e the recognition of Colour Bar in this country with demnation of Nazi racial doctrine is beyond our com-sion. What hope is there for mankind if Fascist are destroyed in Europe only to preserve them in Africa?

We are,

Yours faithfully,

Subrahmanyam, M.A., ...
..., barrister at law.
Qurshi, B.A., Ph.D.
Deshpandhe, B.Sc., Engr.
Phillip, B.Sc. (Engr.), ... (Hons.), A.C.G.I.
...man, B.Sc., Engr.
...kerjee, M.A., B.A.
Dhameja, M.R.C.S.
...anerjee, B.Sc., Engr.
...Haque, L.S.R., A.M.R., ...h.E.
...Samandasa, B.Sc., ...A.C.S.
...Sundaresan, M.R., B.Sc., ...D., M.R.C.P., L.M.S. ...ster).
...G. Sundaresan.
...Vaitialingam, B.Sc.
...rtham, L.S.R., A.M.R., ...s.E.

M. Narriasivayam, B.A.
S. A. Trivedi, M.Sc., Ph.D., A.Inst.P.
N. A. Vachaluyham, B.Sc., Engr.
R. C. Bammi, A.R.C.D. and N. (Germanitics)
K. M. Paul, B., Engr.
R. L. Vakra, G.I.Loco., ...E.G.I.Mech.E.
R. H. Bhanot.
H. R. Chopra, G.I.Loco.E., ...G.I.Mech.E.
(Mrs.) M. Samandasa.
D. K. Subarwal, G.I.Mech.E.
C. N. Benarjee, B.Sc. (Cal.), B.Sc. (Engr.).
A. R. Advani, B.A., L.C.S.
c/o Office of the High Commissioner for India, Durban.

AS AN INDIAN FROM U.S. SEES IT

K. Khan, an Indian from ...ted States, now in Durban,

...whom we all stand as one ...time to fight the Axis Powers ...economic cause of posterity ...ratic rights of mankind may ...ver attention towards the ...t of white South Africa to-...ion-Europeans, foreigners ...ians who happen to pass ...ver country, regardless of ...whether they are Allied ...seamen, or professionals, who are returning to their respective countries in order to contribute their share in this gigantic struggle for human freedom. In your country, in comparison with other countries, there are more seamen and soldiers' clubs and social organisations. But what a shock the Allied seamen and soldiers get in this country when they find that these organisations are not for them. But only for those whose skin happens to be white. The whites of this country are courteous and kind

(Continued on Page Six)

To Be or Not to be — Capped

No official decision, The Leader is informed, has been taken on the question of graduation by the N.U.C. Students' Union, the body representing the non-European students of the Natal University College. "Whether they will graduate in preentia or not," Mr. Ismail Meer, the chairman of the Students' Union, told The Leader, "was left entirely in the hands of the students.

"It is only natural," he said, "that every student who is conscious of his status as a human being should strongly object against the attitude of the university. We have also resolved that stage when an official stand on the question is called for. In the near future a special meeting will be called to decide the issue.

"Personally I feel," Mr. Meer said, "it is indeed humiliating to be graduated as has been done in the past. Today more than ever it is the solemn duty of the universities to give a lead in ushering in better relations between the Europeans and non-Europeans in South Africa.

AFRIKAANS IN INDIA

INDIAN visitors calling in South Africa en route are picking up Afrikaans—and one word they have come to hate is "mies-Blanke" (non-European). This word, they told a Leader reporter, they saw everywhere. One of them said that he had also seen it in his dreams. They have found the signs "Blanke" and "mies-Blanke" the most awkward and inconvenient words in this country.

Some of them I heard joking about the "mies-Blanke," but their humour only covered a deep sense of resentment against this indiscriminate branding of man and man. Even when they were bidding me goodbye they laughed about "mies-Blanke."

It was Afrikaans, they said, they would introduce into India. Two of them—one was a maker of bombs and the other a pilot and aeronautic expert—I heard say, with a grim look, "We will help one day to shatter that word and the eggshell to smithereens."

Sweet Music? Good Music?
Beautiful Orchestra?
SOMETHING THAT WILL PLEASE
Try ...
NEW THEATRES RECORDS
Nos. 1194, 1144 and 1143
Singer: Kanan Devi
These are the best film records to have reached this country. This is the opinion of those who should know.

ROOPANAND BROS.
85 VICTORIA STREET - DURBAN
Phone 20707 Box 2524

THE—
LEADER

EDITORIAL AND ADVERTISEMENT OFFICES:
25 Baker Street,
Durban.
Maritzburg: P.O. Box 362.

To Lets, Wanted, For Sales, Wanted Knowns, Miscellaneous Sales, etc., will be inserted with a minimum of 1/- FOR 12 WORDS. Extra 1d. a word.

Educational

BOOKS systematically Written, Balance Sheets and Income Tax Returns prepared confidentially by our manager.—KHAN'S AGENCY, Bookkeepers, Commercial Agents, Box 84, Phone 230, Ladysmith.

TRY BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR for Books: 100 Assorted Hindi Song Books at 6d. each. Just arrived New Hindi Books, Stories, Novels and Hindu God Pictures, Great Indian Leaders, 10 x 14, 1/- each. Call at Our Stores, 490 CHURCH STREET, Maritzburg.

General Sales

CHAMPALS (Indian Sandals), made to measure and all work guaranteed. From 10/- upwards.—CARAS, 472a Church Street, Maritzburg.

GUARANTEED Pure Butter Ghee always on hand. M. E. PANDOR, P.O. De Jager's Drift, Natal.

To Let

THREE ROOMS, Cheap Rent, suitable for office. Available immediately. PHONE 2-3675, Durban.

Properties for Sale

IF YOU WISH TO BUY OR SELL Properties consult me. Properties sold or purchased anywhere in town.—S. R. NAIDOO, Fraser Lane, Phone 2257, Maritzburg.

PROPERTY BUYERS: Please note that we have several attractive investments to offer with good returns. Consult us in the first instance. V. S. C. PATHER & SON, Durban; Phone 2-2003.

STANGER TOWNSHIP: A block of Flats (3) and a cottage on half-acre of land. At present let at £17 per month.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

CANE FARM (61 Acres) at Glendale. On this farm is erected a cement block cottage consisting of 5 rooms, kitchen, etc. Only personal inquiries to S. M. NAIKER & CO.

ON AN ACRE OF LAND: Two cottages each consisting of 4 rooms, k.p.b., outhouses and garages. Rental, £10 10s. per month. Price £1,400, or nearest offer.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

BUILDING SITES: £35 per lot.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

WHETHER to Buy or Sell Your House, Land or Farm consult—S. M. NAIKER & CO., House, Land, Estate, Financial, Insurance and General Agents, Upstairs — Naidoo's Buildings, 43 Reynolds St., Stanger, Natal.

Produce, Potatoes, etc.

BOOKHAN'S GROCERY BAZAAR. Come in and see—Indian Groceries at Special Prices: Tamarind, 2d. lb.; Cape Fish, 9d. lb.; Dholl, 6d. lb.; Dunys, 6d. lb.; Potatoes, 10 lbs. for 1/-; Onions, 12 lbs. for 1/-. Seed Potatoes now sprouted, ready for planting; Seed Garlic; Indian Vegetable Seed. Pay us a visit. Always at Your Service.—BOOKHAN'S, 490 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Restaurants

THE MODERN CAFE: Maritzburg's Leading Restaurant. Popular for Best Meals! Courteous, Prompt and Efficient Service. Biryani on Fridays and Sundays. Fruits, Confectionery and Cigarettes.—468a CHURCH ST., Maritzburg.

Situation Vacant

ASSISTANT for Timber Trade, must have some knowledge of timber and hardware, to commence duties immediately. Apply in own handwriting, stating age, experience and where last employed. Apply to: THE MANAGER, Supreme Timber Co., 184 Main Road, Newlands, Transvaal, stating salary required.

QUALIFIED TEACHER Wanted, to commence duties 25th January at the New Guelderland Government-Aided Indian School. Apply SCHOOL MANAGER, P.O. New Guelderland.

WANTED: Contractor to Resurface Tennis Court. Tenders invited for Laying New Court. Apply C. G. AUGUSTINE, Box 66, Stanger.

Ladies' and Gents'
CHAMPALS
(SANDALS)
Beautifully finished ... Prices from 10/6
GOSHALIA'S
179a GREY ST. —— DURBAN
Phone 2-5806

A. HABIB
(PTY.), LIMITED
GENERAL MERCHANTS AND PRODUCE DEALERS
GRAIN BROKERS AND COMMISSION AGENTS
P.O. BOX 1574 —— DURBAN

SALT:
No. 1 Coarse Salt ... ... 9/- per bag
No. 2 Coarse Salt ... ... 7/9 per bag
Fine Salt (Bulk) ... ... 11/3 per bag
F.O.R. Durban

MALT:
1 to 10 bags 30/6
11 to 24 bags 30/-
25 and over 29/6
F.O.R. Ventersdorp 60 Days' Draft
1 to 25 bags 30/-
26 to 50 bags 29/9
51 to 100 bags 29/6
F.O.R. Schweizer Reneke 60 Days' Draft
25 bags and over 30/-
F.O.R. Potchefstroom

SUGAR: At Exchange Prices.

BEANS:
Kidney Beans, handpicked ... ... 33/- per bag
Natal Yellow Beans ... 55/- per bag
Victory Beans ... ... 52/- per bag
Jugo Beans ... ... 42/6 per bag
Kaffir Corn (Red Mixed) ... ... 27/6 per bag
Malt ... ... 33/- per bag
F.O.R. Durban

Only Limited Stocks Available. Book Your Requirements Early.
Prices Subject to Market Fluctuations.
HOME-MADE MANGO PICKLES: Deliciously spiced with ghee and Indian Condiments, per drum 30/-

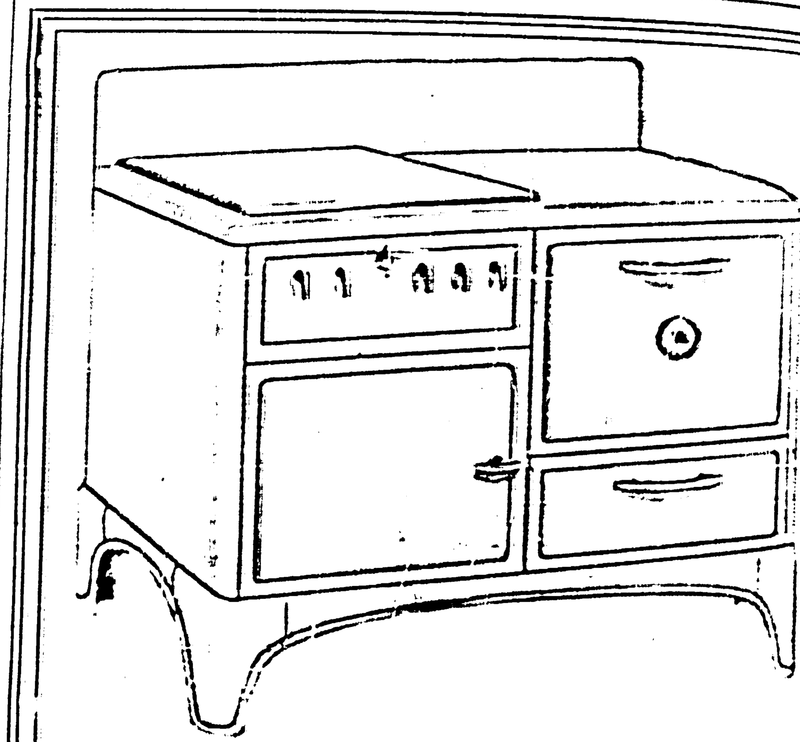
Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness, Limited, Maritzburg and Durban and Published by the Central News Agency, Smith Street, Durban.

Residential Land
Within easy reach of town. Secure your own property at reasonable and easy terms. Plots from ½ acre.
Apply:—
E. M. PARUK
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN

STAY AWAY FROM MOSQUITO BITES
Why worry the whole night with mosquitoes. Sleep sound with Mosquito Net, especially made for bedrooms ...
Price 18/6 net.
Apply to
ROOPANAND BROS.
85 Victoria St., Box 2525, ...

THROWING AWAY
10,000 ILLUSTRATED FILM SONG LETS — Short Stories ... in English-Gujarati ...
Dozen Lets Only at 2/6 ...
Buy early. You will never ... opportunity again.
UNION PRINTING WORKS
89-91 Victoria St., Durban ...

A HOME FROM HOME
Where All Gather.
PETER'S LOUNGE
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant and Hotel.
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 20590
Durban.



The Pride of the Housewife
MODERN TABLE TOP RANGE
Almost in paraffin, range beauty, quality, convenience! Shiny work-table ... smooth surfaces ... rounded contours ... concealed working parts.
AND NOTHING TO GO WRONG
Come and see these stoves at—
VICTORIA FURNITURE MART
92 Victoria Street— — — — — — DURBAN

FOR LATEST DESIGNS IN ...
Benares and Georgette Sarrees
for ALL OCCASIONS
BLOUSES, lately arrived, to match Sarrees. Jari and Benares borders to match any kind of Sarree materials.
CHILDREN'S FROCKS. Children's complete outfit at Reduced Rates.
DRESS MATERIALS and FROCKS, just unpacked. Frocks from 29/6, 19/6, 16/6 and 12/6.
BRASSWARE, CURIOS, suitable for Wedding Presents.
WE INVITE YOU TO VISIT AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES OUR WONDERFUL BARGAINS IN OUR DEPARTMENTAL STORE
CHOONILALL Bros.
(Pty.) Ltd.
"The Sarree House"
(opposite Avalon Theatre)
63 VICTORIA ST. — Phone 24003 — DURBAN

MONEY
We negotiate Loans for your Building Schemes.
HANS MACHRAJH & CO.
Representing Johannesburg Building Society
25 BAKER ST., DURBAN Phones ...

TO BUILD
We build whether a Mansion or a Cottage
We are Durban's Leading Builders
M. A. YUSUF
285 GREY ST., DURBAN Store 28528

YOUR PROPERTY
We provide all Timber and Joinery Work. Teak Windows a speciality. Doors and Windows made to customer's own design.
NARAIN JEAWON
51 MYHILL RD. P.O., RED HILL

THE WOMEN'S WORLD

About People

The following Port Elizabeth visitors, after spending their Christmas holidays in Natal, have now returned home: Messrs. ... Thumba, G. Murugan, F. Marimuthu, S. Soobiah and the Misses T. ... and L. Caston.

The engagement of Miss Pauline ..., niece of Mr. F. S. David, to Mr. Bernard Joseph, nephew of Mr. Freddy Martin, took place last Sunday. ... Father Gabriel, O.M.I., officiated.

Mr. V. V. Moodley, of Loggie Bros., ... spent his New Year holidays in ... as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. ... Moodley, has now returned to ... City.

... and Mrs. J. Chengiah have returned to New Guelderland after spending the Christmas and New Year holidays at Port Shepstone and Durban.

... A. Akbar, of Verulam and Mr. ... Sahawan, of Durban, both members of the staff of the Stanger Government Indian School, were in Stanger last week.

Messrs. G. A. Mather, of Stanger Garage, D. E. Moola, of Mulla's Garage, ... Ismail Omarjee and party spent New Year at Tinley Manor beach, where they camped out for two days.

Mr. and Mrs. M. N. Naicker, of ..., had to cancel their visit to ... owing to unavoidable reasons.

Mr. A. I. Kajee and Mr. Aboobaker ..., who visited Johannesburg on business, returned to Durban this week.

Mr. G. M. Agjee, of the Victoria ... Mart, has returned from ..., where he and his family spent the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Gopal and their daughter, Nand Rani (Sheila), have now returned to Clairwood after spending two and half months in Cape Town, where they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. K. S. Pillay, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Reddy, Mr. and Mrs. D. K. Pather, Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Pather and numerous other friends.

Mr. K. G. Chetty, of Ladysmith, has been appointed to the staff of Hlobane Government-Aided Indian School.

Mr. Frank S. Maharaj, of Messrs. Frank's Garage, Waschbank, and Mrs. Maharaj spent the last weekend in Greytown.

Mr. Ismail E. Ameen, of Waschbank, who was on a holiday in Maritzburg for a week, returned during the week.

Mr. Karrim Cassim, who was on the staff of Messrs. Mall, Ltd., Waschbank, for well over seven years, has resigned and will now stay in Dannhauser.

Mr. S. Deola Pillay, of Ladysmith, spent his holidays in Cape Town and Johannesburg.

Mr. I. A. Moola, C.O., director of M. M. Amod, of Ladysmith, is in Cape Town on business. Another director, Mr. M. A. Moola, is in Durban.

Mr. R. Narrandes, of Ladysmith, is spending his school vacation in Cape Town.

Miss Norma F. Maharaj, of Waschbank and student at Fort Hare, who has completed her first year B.A., is on a visit to Greytown. Miss Dolly B. Maharaj is also visiting Greytown.

Mr. R. M. Govender was honoured at a wedding function at the residence of Mr. Shaik D. Sahib at Newlands before his departure for Port Shepstone, which will be his future home.

Mr. Omar H. A. Jhaveri has been laid up with illness.

Mrs. S. M. Paruk and other members of the family are holidaying at Kelso.

Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Pillay and son, of Maritzburg, have returned from Johannesburg and Cape Town after a month's holiday. They were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. V. S. Naiker, of Johannesburg, Mr. and Mrs. Chin K. Govender, of Steynsrust Hotel, Sodramoney Moodley, and Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Naidoo, of Cape Town.

... ON NUTRINE FROM THREE WEEKS, SHARMA SINGH IS
ANOTHER NUTRINE PRIZEWINNER

Highly recommended by ... hospital nurses. Nutrine ... correct growth and the proper ... for lifelong health.
"... a photo of my bonny ... Sharma at the age of five ...," writes Mrs. H. R. Singh, of ... Rossburgh. "I have been ... entirely on Nutrine ever ... was three weeks old. ... was very much admired at ... Indian Baby Show. She is ... good natured; altogether ... of a Nutrine First Prize ... have no hesitation in strongly ... Nutrine to any mother."
Give YOUR baby the food this ... was brought up on—
... BUREAU—If your baby is ... satisfactorily write to-day ... Address your letter to ... Bureau, Hind Bros. & Co. ... Umbilo, Natal.
NUTRINE
... to Mother's Milk
11-2347

SO-CALLED RHEUMATISM
APART from Acute Rheumatism which is the correct name for Rheumatic Fever, there is great difficulty in saying what is Rheumatism and what is not.
Nevertheless the pain and discomfort libelled Rheumatism is very real, even if the cause is unknown.
Some of these pains are confused with Neuritis, Muscular Rheumatism, Lumbago and Sciatica but a very fine treatment exists in Dr. Heinz Liver Salts.
The pains went ...
A Blacksmith aged 41 had for years suffered from so-called Rheumatism but the pains were vague, shifting and periodic. A heavy man and a heavy eater, he knew that his bowels were not in sound order—so he took a course of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts, the new method of emptying the Gall-bladder and clearing away any harmful stomach by-products. As he says: "The pains went" and he is still working and rejoicing but not sorrowing.
DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS are taken with hot water, quite unlike any other saline and they act by Osmosis, drawing away accumulated bile. The price is 2/6 from all chemists.
11-4087-7

'VARSITY RESULTS

THE following candidates, students of the Natal University College, Durban, have completed the requirements for the B.A. degree. Subjects passed with distinction, as major subjects, are shown in brackets: Bengalee, Mya Ram; Joseph Michael (English); Jumna Dawchand; Pillay, Maganadan Govindsamy; Pillay, Narinesamy Ruthnavaloo; Ramsamy, Govindsamy; Vadivaloo, Thungamuthoo; Moodley, Sundraval Muniswami.

The undermentioned candidates have passed the courses shown at the B.A. examination: Abdie, Mahomet Isaacs: English I, History I, Politics I; Batohi, Ramkelawon: Botany I, Latin I, Politics I; Bhoola, Ahmed Ismail: English III, Politics II (with distinction); Bisnath, Mulenjeeth: English III, Geography III, Botany I; Bredenkamp, Edward George: English II, History II, Politics I; Bughirathee, Rambutty: English I; Bugwandin, Kannayee Parsadi: English I, Geography I, Economics and Economic History I; Chadee, Gopaul: History II, English I, Sociology I; Chetty, Nadasen Moonsamy: History I; Crowley, Richard Albert: English II, Politics I; Durga, Thuka Ram: English I, History I; Goldstone, Gilbert Augustin, Psychology II; Gumede, Mordecai Vusumuzi: History II, English II, Psychology II, Politics I; Gumede, William: History II, Economics and Economic History I; Gwala, Stanislaus: Politics II; Huang, Tin Fah: English II, History I, Economics and Economic History I, Politics II; Khan, Osman Mohamed: History I; Kistan, Coopsamy: English I; Maelon, Joseph Ralph: English II, History II, Botany I, Politics I; Maghrajh, George Khemrajh: English II; Meer Ismail: English III, Politics II (with distinction); Moodley, Gopaul Shunmugam: English III, Geography III; Moodley, Savabathy Ganas: English I, History I; Mosese, Samuel Sello: English I, Education I; Munyama, Nemeniah Synge: History I; Naganna, Govindasamy: History I, Economics and Economic History I, Sociology I; Naidoo, Appanah Jogi: English I, History I, Politics I; Naidoo Dhasaratha: English I, Politics I, History I; Naidoo Narainsamy Balakista: History II, Geology I, Economics and Economic History I; Naidoo, Ramakristna Kanakiah: Botany I; Naidoo, Sadhna: English I, History I, Politics I; Naidoo, Vengeda Bubenthra: English II, History II, Psychology II; Naidu, Venkatarathnum: English III, Geography III; Narsamuloo, Shunmugam: English II, History II, Sociology I; Ntimande, Reginald Williams Sacheverell: English II, History II, Psychology II; Nhlapo, Simon: English II, Politics I; Padayachi, Narainsamy P.: English I, History I, Politics I; Panday, Sunbhuder: History II; Patel, Jayantilal B.: English I, Latin I, Roman Law I, Roman Dutch Law; Pillay, Nesamathavamoney: English III, Politics II, History II; Ramgulam, Angath: English I, Politics I, History I; Renton, Moses M.: English I, History I, Geography I; Samuel George: English III, Geography III; Sewpal Hansraj: English I, Politics I, History I; Singh, Jaydew N.: English III, Politics II; Singh, Radhie: English II, Politics I, History I; Singh, Thaveraj: History II, English I, Education I; Siripat, Munglee: Botany I, Economics and Economic History I; Somers, Suckraj H.: English II, History I; Sooful, Bugwandeen: Geography III, Politics I; Subban, Manikum: English I, History I, Politics I; Tandree, Jeevaruthnum: English II; Thammiah, Stephen B.: English I, History I, Geography I; Thaker, Shankerlal H.: English I, Botany I; Thomas Vadival: English I, History I; Thumbadoo, Arumugam G.: English II, Sociology I, History II, Education I; Thumbadoo, Kunniah: English II, Economics and Economic History I; Tsephe, Simon K.: Politics I, History II; Valeythenair, Chandoosiar: English II, History I.

B.A. (SOCIAL SCIENCE)

Zondo, William T.: Economics and Economic History I.

B. COMMERCE

Manjee, Mohanlal: Sociology I, Economics and Economic History I, English I.

The results of the following candidates are still pending: Harold Sundrien and C. Rughubar.

Master C. L. Hanasingh, of The Wewe Sugar Planting Co., Ltd., Tongaat, is on a visit to Dannhauser for a week.

At the 15th annual camp held at Albert Falls the following members of the Rangers Sporting Club camped: Messrs. George Ramiah (manager), S. Manicum, K. R. Pillay, R. Loganathan (treasurer), Soobiah, Kailasum, Gursiah, Gabriel, Elmo, Kannon.

Housewives ask your Grocer for

'VICTRINE' pure vegetable fat
GUARANTEED TO CONTAIN NO ANIMAL FAT
PACKED IN 36lbs. TINS
The Best Substitute for Ghee. You can cook your —Purees and all other Delicious Foods with it—
A Product of the NATAL OIL PRODUCTS (Pty.) Ltd., JACOBS
Manufacturers of: Eros, Friar, Mustard and Cooking Oil
A. I. KAJEE (PTY.) LTD.
SELLING AGENTS
37 Albert Street DURBAN

NATAL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

COURSES for NON-EUROPEANS

Classes Leading to the
B.A. DEGREE
are to be held at
SASTRI COLLEGE
Beginning on
FRIDAY, 19th February, 1943.

The majority of the classes are held at the weekends.

Loans may be granted to a limited number of deserving students. Applications for loans must be received by the Adviser before 30th January, 1943. Loan application forms should be obtained in advance. The Adviser to Non-European students will attend at the Non-European Library, 78 Commercial Road, Durban, to interview and enrol students as follows:

For all students:
Saturday, 30th January 9 to 12 noon
(Last day for receiving Loan Applications)

For students already in attendance:
Thursday, 5th February 4 to 6.30 p.m.
Tuesday, 9th February 4 to 6.30 p.m.

For new students:
Wednesday, 3rd February 4 to 6.30 p.m.
Monday, 8th February 4 to 6.30 p.m.

For all students:
Saturday, 6th February 9 to 12 noon
At other times by appointment

Further particulars and all necessary forms can be procured on application to the Adviser to Non-European Students, Natal University College, P.O. Box 375, Durban.

SUNDAY SERVICES

Under the auspices of the
Shri Vishnu Temple and Veda Dharma Sabha

Will be held at the Temple, 316 Longmarket Street, Maritzburg, every Sunday at 7 a.m. Prayers. Preacher, Pundit R. B. Maharaj. All welcome.

Face ruined by home-made soap

"I had despaired of ever looking presentable again," writes Mrs. J. R. Roberts (South West Africa). "I had chronic eczema on my face, caused by using home-made soap. Now I find Felaform Soap excellent and the ointment has greatly reduced the ugly marks. I regularly use the splendid Felaform Skin Powder on my face and I consider it superior to other face powder for appearance and coolness."

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Felaform remedies. All chemists sell Felaform Ointment at 2/6 per tin: Felaform Soap at 1/6 per cake: Felaform Skin Powder at 2/6 per tin: Felaform Blood Tonic at 4/- per bottle, and Felaform Shaving Stick at 2/- each.

FELAFORM For ALL SKIN DISEASES

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigour.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food does not digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas blows up your stomach. You are constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks black.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get the two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills, get amazing bile-making benefit. Refuse substitutes. Insist on Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Refuse anything else. Price 1/3.

WATERVAAL INDIAN SCHOOL

Standard VII and
Standard VIII Classes
are beginning at the
WATERVAAL
INDIAN SCHOOL
from the new term which begins this month. Scholars desiring to join these classes should apply immediately to the
PRINCIPAL,
WATERVAAL ISLAMIC INSTITUTE,
P.O. Box 1, Johannesburg,
for enrolment.

Dunlop Strike

A MONSTER
MASS MEETING
in the
CITY HALL
on
Sunday, 17th January
at 3 p.m.

WORKERS OF DURBAN!
Come and support the
SMA-II COMPANY UNION-M
Protest at their Red Shirts
at 2-30 p.m.

India League

INDIA
INDEPENDENCE
DAY
CELEBRATION
at the
City Hall (Durban)
on
TUESDAY
26th January, 1943
at 5.30 p.m.
NATIONAL SPEAKERS

Good books . .

If you enjoy good Books, join the Read-less Union. Books published in England at 7/6 to 15/- supplied to members, one a month, in special editions for 2/- including postage.

SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers and Stationers,
CHURCH STREET
MARITZBURG

THE—
LEADER
The New-paper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa
SATURDAY, JANUARY 16, 1943

"The Tyranny of Colour"

THE first Indian workers landed [illegible] Natal from Madras [illegible] the subsequent days [illegible] at the invitation [illegible] Republics was [illegible] for mining for [illegible] organisation, [illegible] of the [illegible] of the Volksraad [illegible] Union Parliament [illegible] the first [illegible] Natal done [illegible] was not [illegible] became a [illegible] been perhaps [illegible] Dutch, a [illegible] told the [illegible] Tyranny of [illegible] is an impression of a people [illegible] swamped [illegible] franchise. It [illegible] people and [illegible] their [illegible] Lincoln [illegible] attempts [illegible] on [illegible] interests of [illegible] other takes [illegible] time is [illegible] Mr. Joshi [illegible] which [illegible] Boycotted [illegible] Indian Associations [illegible] Indian, [illegible] Arabs and [illegible] Kenya, a [illegible] Indian population [illegible] Africa a [illegible] and many of [illegible] cally among [illegible] are turning their [illegible] European ancestry [illegible] "That South [illegible] can only flourish [illegible] in a political [illegible] for equality and [illegible] There are [illegible] Africa. There [illegible] hostile feeling [illegible] certainly, except [illegible] tical miracle that [illegible] Jewish problem [illegible] the lines of the [illegible] question.

Gandhi came [illegible] scene in 1893 [illegible] on a year's contract [illegible] he found [illegible] Indians, [illegible] roused into [illegible] make the [illegible] South African [illegible] Gandhi the expert [illegible] Satyagraha." [illegible] campaign led a [illegible] is a record of [illegible] the grim element [illegible] Josh tells of the [illegible] Newcastle to the [illegible] fates of the assault [illegible] fellow-countrymen [illegible] seeming capitulation [illegible] of the "passes."

Then there is [illegible] coloured skins who [illegible] Afrikaners dared [illegible] and not a little [illegible] Gokhale, who carried [illegible] Castle"; Mrs. Sarojini [illegible] sections of the [illegible] referred to as "a [illegible] Sir Ganja Rajpat Rai [illegible] who, during his stay [illegible] had rotten eggs [illegible] thrown at him. Dr. [illegible] Minister of Interior was the [illegible] a native [illegible] half of himself and [illegible] of the Cabinet" [illegible] whose "Kocan and [illegible] town Agreement, [illegible] "shameful barrier" [illegible] were the years.

Mr. Joshi [illegible] South African Indian [illegible] tells of the heroic [illegible] and Settlers' Indian [illegible] the more recent Natal [illegible]

The book provides [illegible] for any student of [illegible] South Africa.

Our parting [illegible] Christ would be [illegible] remember in South [illegible] to evince the country [illegible] in the dock by [illegible] trust and cooked [illegible] to this sad dereliction [illegible]

UNITY MOVE AGAIN SPLUTTERS

Congress Blames Association

A MOVE by the High Commissioner, Sir Shafa'at Ahmad Khan, for bringing about unity between the Natal Indian Association and the Natal Indian Congress before 1942 was rung out, spluttered to an inglorious end.

A meeting was called by Sir Shafa'at Ahmad Khan for December 28, 1942, of representatives of the association and the congress. Fifteen from each organisation were expected to meet and attempt to come to terms and restore unity in the community. A few days before the meeting was scheduled to take place, however, notice was served to the effect that there would be no meeting.

Congress attaches blame, according to a statement made to a Leader reporter, for this failure to the association. "We were fully prepared to explore the possibilities of union. The responsibility for the breakdown attaches to the association."

Association circles, however, declare that insufficient time was given them to bring matters to a successful conclusion. The High Commissioner's stay they felt was too short to allow for the completion of any unity move.

ANOTHER MOVE

Another move which would have brought together representatives of the Natal Indian Association and the Natal Indian Congress in a scheme for joint representation with Sir Shafa'at as chairman before the forthcoming Broome Enquiry on alleged penetration in Durban also fell through because of the attitude of some leading officials of the association which felt that because the present congress is "non est," hence they cannot collaborate with it. The same persons of the association also felt that even as an expedient this would be quite unsatisfactory as the High Commissioner would only get a number of men together and discuss any public issue instead of having the force of a representative body at the back.

These comments, it must be stated, are the individual views of some of the leading association officials and in no way commit the association as it has, as yet, not had the chance of considering the matter in committee or even at an executive meeting.

The basis for unity, it is suggested, would involve the disbanding of the Natal Indian Association and the present Natal Indian Congress and the resuscitation of the old Natal Indian Congress founded by Mr. Gandhi.

"Outrageously Insulted" says Mr. A. Goldberg, M.P.

From Our Staff Correspondent.

UMZINTO.

THE legal interpretation of company laws as against national values clashed at Umzinto at a meeting called by growers with a grievance against the Natal Indian Growers' Co-operative Co., Ltd. The legal representative of the company, Mr. A. Goldberg, M.P., invited by the

MR. KISSOON who led the protest.

Chair, rose to address the meeting, when Mr. Kissoon challenged the right of Mr. Goldberg to exclude Indians. Goldberg replied that he was there by invitation. "I am sure that Indian disputes are settled by Indians and that the two parties should come together in unity. Here you are creating division. Is Mr. Goldberg conducting this meeting?"

Mr. Kissoon's objection was supported by Mr. C. S. Naidoo, who was one of the convenors of the meeting and who led the attack against the officials of the Growers' Association.

"Mr. Goldberg has no right here. Let him leave the hall. The chairman is not conducting the meeting, but Mr. Goldberg is," remarked Mr. C. S. Naidoo.

"You have insulted me as I have never been insulted," retorted Mr. [illegible].

Mr. T. M. Naicker, speaking in Tamil, tried to appease the crowd.

"You are putting on butter," somebody in the audience shouted out in Tamil. "Mr. Goldberg has classed out prominent members of our community."

Mr. G. van Reikum got up to speak when he was asked to sit down. "You are the paid servant of our company," said Mr. C. S. Naidoo.

"I came here by the orders of the board of directors," replied Mr. van Reikum.

After certain suggestions were made to the meeting to reach a decision, Mr. Goldberg said—"The whole of the meeting has taken an instead dislike

(Continued on Page Six)

MOMENTOUS MEETING IN THE TRANSVAAL

Move To Launch Unity Meets First Rebuff

THE Transvaal Indian Congress with the Nationalist Group of the T.I.C. is holding a meeting at Wemmer's Ground, Johannesburg, on Sunday, January 24. The purpose of the meeting is to ratify its constitution and to elect officials. The meeting is significant as an attempt at reproachment and creating unity in the Indian community of the Transvaal. Negotiations which were carried out this week to secure an agreed list of officials failed. Mr. S. M. Nana and Dr. Y. M. Dadoo were empowered by their respective caucuses to meet and discuss, with a view to reaching a settlement between the two groups and if possible, to form coalition office-bearers for the Transvaal Indian Congress. They failed to arrive at an agreement on the question of the post of president and secretaries.

NO SPEECHES

In order to prevent an acrimonious debate, or trouble, the two groups have agreed to dispense with speeches—the list of officials, on either side, will be proposed en bloc. Accept or reject its policy will be given to the meeting, at which all Indians over the age of 18 (not necessarily members, for all Indians in the Transvaal are regarded as members), will be allowed to take part. It is possible that the audience will be numbered in the thousands—no hall in Johannesburg will be big enough to hold it. Hence the choice of Wemmer's Ground as the venue of the meeting.

Feeling in the past has run high and the sponsors are taking all the necessary precaution to prevent any untoward incident arising. Neutral observers, namely, Messrs. A. I. Kajee, Aboobaker Moosa and A. I. Minty, also assisted in the discussion.

MR. S. M. NANA and Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, in their report, dated January 11, states:—

"We beg to report that on January 3, 1943, we were empowered by our respective caucuses to meet and discuss, with a view to reaching settlement between the two groups and, if possible, to form a coalition office bearers for the Transvaal Indian Congress.

"We met and agreed to the principle of forming coalition office-bearers.

"Mr. Nana suggested at the meeting on the evening of January 9, 1943, that the executive officers be as follows:—

President: Mr. M. E. Vahed,
Chairman of Committee: Mr. A. I. Minty or Mr. D. U. Mistry.
Secretaries: Dr. Y. M. Dadoo and Mr. S. M. Nana.
Treasurers: Mr. O. R. Patel and Mr. I. A. Cachalia.

"Dr. Dadoo tentatively suggested that the secretaries be agreed to but that Mr. Minty should be chairman. Dr. Dadoo pointed out the difficulty of meeting sectional representation. Matter adjourned.

"We met at 2.30 p.m. on Monday, January 11, 1943. Dr. Dadoo suggested: (a) Mr. S. M. Nana to be president; (b) Dr. Y. M. Dadoo and Mr. Mistry to be secretaries; (c) other offices to be shared between the two groups; (d) committee membership to be shared.

"Mr. Nana accepted the suggestion that other offices and committee membership be shared and suggested that Dr. Dadoo submit a list of his nominees.

"Mr. Nana said it would be a tragedy if negotiations broke down on differences on the presidentship and made an alternative suggestion—Mr. M. E. Vahed, president; Messrs. Z. V. Parekh and Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, secretaries.

"Dr. Dadoo said this was a new point which he could not agree to without authority.

"Failing to arrive at an agreement on the question of the post of president and secretaries, we report failure to arrive at an agreement."

★ Here's a beauty hint from LOVELY

ETS 226

A LEVER PRODUCT

"Fascist Forces in South Africa"

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

towards their own race and still they have the temerity to pretend that they believe in and are fighting for democratic principles.

We, non-European merchant seamen and others, are also in the front line with the white races, yet we have to hunt in this beautiful country of yours if we need a cup of tea or a drink and we are forced to go in the restricted zones inhabited by the so-called uncivilised peoples. Such an attitude of the whites does create hard feelings in these times of the struggle when the majority of the non-European peoples of the world have an alliance with the United Nations and when responsible ministers are doing their level best to create friendly atmosphere between Allied nations. Free passes issued by some of your organisations to the seamen and soldiers can admit a white to many places of entertainment and recreation, but the same pass is valid for a non-European for nothing more than a back seat in a tram or a bus or standing at the back if the back seats are occupied, although the front seats may be unoccupied. It seems clear that the minds of the whites are full with the idea of a master race and they want to impress this on all non-Europeans.

To me, an Indian from U.S.A., this was a great shock and I come to the inevitable conclusion that this state of affairs shall exist in this country so long as that great country India is in bondage and therefore unable to raise a voice of protest against the treatment meted out to her sons and daughters in this country.

South African whites will do well to ponder over a reply given by the First Lady of America to a question on colour bar, and for their benefit I quote this in full:

Question: Negro soldiers guard the railroad bridge in our main town. Recently I invited one of the soldiers to dine with us and our whole family (whites) is being criticised. Should I have done this? And here is the reply of Mrs. E. Roosevelt: I see no reason why you should not have invited a Negro soldier to dine with you if you wished to do so. I imagine there are some white people whom you would not like to have in your house and there might be Negroes whom you would not like to have there either. Just because a person is black there is no reason why you should not be kind to him if he is a nice person. After all we have to face the fact that we have allies today in India and in China, and that our attitude towards the other races of the world must become one of cooperation rather than one of domination if we are going to lay a basis for a better world in the future. The issue, of course, that the emphasis in our relationship with the Negroes should be to see that they get their full rights as citizens, but the personal equation is one which every person has to decide himself . . . (Ladies' Home Journal, July, 1942).

ANOTHER PROTEST

Mr. V. S. Pandit writes:

I am a stranger within your gates. I happen to be here because I am on my way home from England after I had been sent by the Government of India to study arms engines and return back to help the war effort so that the forces of tyranny and repression may be defeated.

I came ashore and walked the streets of Durban in my effort to obtain refreshments at two restaurants, one in Gardiner Street and the other in Field street the name of which I do not know. I was informed that Indians were not served. My humiliation was added by the seeing of Indian waiters and of the European proprietors. The jeers of my Indian fellow countrymen I put down to the fact that we are still slaves.

The laugh of the European I consider as his sign of superiority and his contempt for all men of colour. Whilst in England and elsewhere I was given to understand by all those who count, including your great Prime Minister, Field Marshal Smuts, that this war is being waged for democracy, freedom and dignity of man.

I am afraid I don't see any truth in that statement. It, as the result of my experience, I cry out: "Physician heal thyself," would you blame me?

I shall be extremely glad the moment I leave the shores of your country.

Durban.

A new society, Sanatanian Dharam Pradarini Sabha, was established in New Germany. The following were elected officials: Chairman, Mr. Ramsunder Maharaje; vice-chairman, Mr. Davaram; secretary, Mr. S. Parumanesee; treasurers, Messrs. S. M. Reddy and Nundan; committee, Messrs. Sankayee, Gangadu, R. Panchum, P. M. Reddy, V. S. Messiah, Jugdhon, I. K. Jogu, P. Ramdhee, M. Panchum, Mana, Sewnath.

Foundation Stone Laid For Indian Ward At Middelburg

HAJEE JOOSUB H. MAHOMED

IN the presence of a large gathering of Europeans and Indians from Johannesburg, Pretoria and adjoining towns, Mr. Sastri, Agent-General for India, laid the foundation stone of the M. H. Joosub Maternity Ward for Indians at Middelburg, Transvaal, on January . In a specially erected pandal the proceedings began with a recital from the Holy Koran and after which Mr. Grundlingh, the chairman of the Hospital Board, in the course of his remarks extended a cordial welcome to the honoured guests, Mr. Sastri and Hajee Mahomed Hajee Joosub, of Pretoria, through whose generous donation the ward was coming into existence.

Mr. C. A. Joosub then garlanded the guests of the afternoon and several other prominent citizens.

An illuminated address was read and presented to Mr. Joosub by Mr. S. I. Joosub on behalf of the Indian community. The address stated: "Your generous donation amounts to more than £ and is one of the highest contributions ever made by any Indian. Mr. M. H. Joosub, formerly the head of your family, is looking for the last few years personally contributing towards charitable purposes and institutions."

The ward is named and followed by a large gathering of the building, under construction and land, amidst cheers. The invitation stone and declared it to be duly laid and open.

Eveything arrangements were made for tea and light refreshments by a Johannesburg firm of catering caterers. Fine musical programmes were rendered. The function began at 4.30 p.m. and ended at 6.30 p.m.

Mr. Sastri, in moving the vote of thanks, said that the Indians he represented in South Africa were not asking for any special privileges, but only for the rights of citizenship and equality.

Other speakers were Mr. Middelburg; Mr. A. I. K. Mahomed Khan; Mr. S. M. Nana, of Middelburg; Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, of Johannesburg, and Dr. Y. M. Bhabha, and several others.

In honour of the event a dinner was given by Mr. Dadoo at the local hotel. This was attended by many of the leading citizens of town as well as visitors from other parts of the Eastern Transvaal.

MR. GOLDBERG "INSULTED"

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE FIVE)

to me. I need hardly say that I am very sorry about that. I am also very surprised because I can lay claim to having the appreciation of being one of the very few members of Parliament who go out of their way to do something for the Indian community. However that is as it may.

A very serious decision made that a committee of seven be formed to discuss our grievances. It the meeting was decided that suggestion it does not necessarily follow that a member or non-member. Personally, if you don't mind my own personal view I think it is a good suggestion. I always think that when grievances, imaginary or real, are discussed in a good thing to talk it over. My experience of public life is never to run away from a man with a grievance, it is not a matter of policy to show him a way.

Proceeding Mr. Goldberg said that there was a variance of opinion whether the meeting was properly constituted. Has the circular convening this meeting been sent to every member of the Indian community? No member should be excluded. I am told that it is not so.

Mr. C. S. Naidoo: Mr. Goldberg has no right to say that.

Mr. Goldberg: I stand corrected and I regard it as an insult. I won't have it.

Mr. Naidoo: We ruled out.

Mr. Goldberg: You have not.

Mr. Naidoo: We object.

Mr. Goldberg being a stranger to Indian people . . .

After this the meeting became troubled course Mr. van Reenen explained why the committee did not hold its annual meeting according to the constitution this was one of the subjects for the criticism of the detractors. his explanation was satisfactory. He said that the question of bonuses must wait after the auditors had their books until the end of the financial year in April. The Indians had produced 350,000 tons of coal. They had done very well and in the first year of existence no society could have equalled such a record as the Central.

It was eventually decided to drop over all criticism of the meeting and the association until the annual meeting which will be held in April.

SECOND-HAND FURNITURE
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS
AT LOW PRICES

Obtainable at

CONVENIENT FURNITURE MART
399a PINE STREET - DURBAN
(corner Davis Lane)

We have PROPERTIES to
SELL or to BUY
for Clients

SEEDAT & CO

Land and Estate Agents
Secretaries for Companies, Rents Collected, etc.
158a GREY STREET - DURBAN

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

BY "THE FAQIR"

young gentlemen have taken pipe of wisdom and knowthis pipe is the same as pipe-smokers use. There guishing mark about it same it has a knowledgehind it. A young man, as a non-smoker six has now seriously taken ing at the shrine of Nicotine. It would have notice had this young cigarettes; but a pipeobservation seems to sucat a pipe does give one atmosphere. There is ather fellow's fags. I this one for some time smoked all that time. never known him to buy cigarettes. The Faqir a good pull at his brother's

editor does not censor his may soon find himself in He has started pinching his from the less vigilant them on to those who are because there aren't papers to go round. The indeed, captured popular

AN APPEAL

BY

THE NIZAMIA MUSLIM SOCIETY

(Established 1926)

which is amalgamated the Darul-e-Talmud Islam

pleased to inform the Muslim and well wishers that we a start in building the next to East Street Mosque. Abdeen Ahmed is in charge kindly promised donations and in kind are kindly asked them to the society as early

present time we have over who are being taught free. have been refused admitfor lack of accommodation, kindly thank you for your activities and encourage We have received at your require your active and most cooperation in our task the Light of Islam further building this Madrasee.

cheques to be made to the SECRETARIES or TREASURERS, Nizamia Muslim Society, 256 Greyling street, Pietermaritzburg, Natal.

BRAVE GIRL

Mr. Jinnah's successor

Mr Hajee Jeewa writes: "In your last issue the Faqir, in having a 'dig' at Mr. Rawa, states that Mr. Gandhi's move in choosing Jawaharlal as his successor and Mr. Jinnah stymied for the leader of the Muslim League, could not find a suitable person . . . etc. May I crave your (or the Faqir's) indulgence to state that Mr. Jinnah would never dream of emulating Mr. Gandhi's example of choosing a successor, for politics or leadership, unfortunately, is not such an accommodating commodity which could be inherited or given away to whomsoever one pleases as one would a dhati or a pair of donkeys. The choice of the successor should rest not with the retiring leader but with the independent free will of the people he leads. In choosing Jawaharlal as his successor Mr. Gandhi has abused the position he held and committed a grave sin against the ideals of freedom of action

YOU CAN'T BE CHIC
if your Shoes don't match
your Saree

If you have any difficulty in buying shoes to match your dress we've come to us and you are sure to get what you want.

We have all latest styles in exclusive models and the colours Navy, Black, Brown, Navy, Green, Red, Wine, Burgundy, Sand, Sky, Saxe and dozens of other colours which are scarce these days. ● We have a very large range in all the most attractive styles of the year.

SILVER SHOE STORE (Pty.) Ltd.
FOOTWEAR MERCHANTS
Specialists in Exclusive Models
OLD ST. (corner Commercial Rd.), DURBAN
Telephone 22421

DAILY at 2.30 p.m. Phone 22612

AVALON
Super Cinema De Luxe

NIGHTLY at 8 p.m. Phone 22612

corner VICTORIA and ALBERT STREETS
Clean, Cool, Comfortable, Perfect Sound, Perfect Projection

Monday, Tuesday & Wednesday January 18th, 19th and 20th
THREE DAYS ONLY
Double Feature Programme
Picture No. 1—
WINGS of the MORNING
Picture No. 2—
In Technicolour
News is made AT NIGHT
Plus Chapter 11 (Serial)—
DICK TRACY'S G-MEN in
"CAVERNS OF PERIL"

Thursday, Friday and Saturday January 21st, 22nd and 23rd
Special Morning Matinee: Saturday Morning at 10.30
CLAUDETTE COLBERT in
REMEMBER THE DAY
Plus Chapter 11 (Serial)—
DICK TRACY will be shown again at the 10.30 and 2.30 matinee on Saturday, 23rd January, 1943

Prices, Circle, Gents, 2/6 and 1/10; Ladies, 1/3; Children, under 12, 1/3, including tax. Stalls Gents, 1/10 and 1/3; Ladies, 1/3 and 7d.; Children, under 12, 7d., including tax.
Note: Children Three Years and over must be paid for

and independent thought of the people. No leader worth his salt could commit such political sin and get away with it but apparently a Mahatma could and even be praised for committing it!"

THE PATH OF TRUE LOVE . .

Irate parents of a certain area in Maritzburg were being constantly troubled during their absence by youths who had fallen victims to Cupid, and who were serenading members of the fair sex. Although parents made a pretence to go to town but hid at home to catch those lovesick, moaning youths, because of the youths' intelligence service their efforts were in vain. But Nemesis followed in the end. At a secret conclave of parents it was decided that some purchase ferocious dogs, and all have painted on their gates the sign, "Beware of the dog." It was left to the youth, to discover which house had a dog.

One youth, bolder than the rest but probably more under the influences of Cupid fever, entered a gate, thinking that this was one of the houses having no dogs, but with the sign acting as a stratagem. He had just begun whistling a tune, "Thum naga prem sikaya," or something of that sort, when an avalanche descended on his blind part in the shape of a huge dog. After a short struggle on the part of the dog-possessor gazed on the spectacle of a youth, minus a greater part of the seat of his trousers and his shirt in ribbons, run up the street at a record speed.

Serenading from that day has ceased in that district.

RICHMOND MUSLIM SOCIAL CLUB

The Richmond Muslim Social Club was inaugurated last month, the objects being to establish a library, to devote time to literary studies, and for the general upliftment of the community. Those attending donated generously towards the purchasing of furniture and equipment to facilitate the work of the club.

The following officials were elected for the ensuing year—Patrons, Maulana S. M. Essa and Mr. D. A. Desai; Chairman, Mr. A. L. Osman; secretary, Mr. Ahmed Saeed; assistant secretary, A. D. Desai; committee, Messrs. E. M. Sheikh and S. Yawda; committee, Messrs. M. A. Desai, G. M. Dhuba, Essop Sheik, Sulieman Osman, Ebrahim Khan, Ebrahim Takoor.

A contingent of 30 Scouts from the Stella Hill Scout Troop, under the charge of their Scoutmasters, Messrs. E. E. Naidoo and M. M. Naicker, spent an enjoyable time camping at the Panama Indian School, Wyebank, from December 18 to 21.

CONGRESS MUSLIMS

Mr. Cassim M. Lakhi, of Greytown, writes:

In connection with the Jinnah birthday celebration in Durban a message was purported to have been sent on behalf of the Indian Muslim community of Greytown. None of us who have congress leanings know anything about it. Nobody here also seems to know anything about it.

"We strongly object to one or more individuals taking on themselves without any authority to send greetings which purport to come from the Muslims as a whole."

Two at a time!

Two Partons to-night and New Energy to-morrow. You can bank on that. Try it out.

If a heavy tired-up feverish feeling tells you that *bowels* are the cause of your lazy crumpiness, take a couple of Partons to-night.

Not only will thorough elimination be yours to-morrow morning, that in itself will make you feel good, but there'll be a *happy* electricity in your step. For Partons not only ensure Bowel action. They are *tonic aperient*, which is the reason for their amazing popularity. They do the job, but *how* they do it! Oh Boy! Oh Boy!

Sold everywhere at 1/6 (50 pills) and 1/- (20 pills) in the Union. 3d. extra per bottle in Rhodesia.

PARTON'S
PURIFYING PILLS

FI-3559-2

OTTOMAN TORPEDOES THE NAVY

A FRIENDLY cricket match between the Royal Navy, captained by Gregory, and the Ottoman, captained by A. I. Timol, was played at the Albert Park on Sunday. Gregory won the toss and elected to field. Ottoman sent M. Bulat and Kazee to open. Kazee was out at 39. A. S. Randeree filled the vacancy and lost Bulat at 54. Subsequently wickets fell at short intervals and the whole side was out for 185 (Randeree 71, Bulat 26, Kazee 16, E. I. Timol 16 and Coovadia 19).

Dean, of the Royal Navy, claimed the first eight wickets for 86 runs. He was brought on to bowl after the first three overs from the town end and was never changed. His average was 17.4 overs, 2 maidens, 86 runs, 8 wickets.

The Royal Navy opened their innings with Steyn and Dean. Steyn lost his wicket at 13 and five wickets fell for 60 runs. There was not enough resistance and the whole side was out for 146 (Steyn 13, Gregory 10, Hardwick 16, Lamble 27 and Dean 62).

The Ottoman won on the first innings.

GREYVILLE BEATEN

Sparks had a walkover against Young Muslims, who are away in Capetown. Ismet had an easy victory at the expense of Orientals, whom they beat by an innings and 15 runs. The most exciting match over the weekend was between Bharat and Greyville, when the latter lost by three wickets.

Going into bat first Orientals scored nine runs, which was the lowest total in the union's fixtures. I. A. Timol took three wickets for five and M. E. Asmall five for four runs.

Ismet's opening lacked confidence and they lost five for eight runs. It was G. M. Motala and D. M. Jeewa who pulled their side out of the fire; their innings closed for 45 runs.

In their second innings Orientals fared better and gathered 21 runs. D. M. Jeewa took six wickets for 12 runs.

Greyville elected to bat against Bharat after winning the toss and were out for a total of 51 runs, with Cassim Akbar 21. Bharat passed this total with the loss of six wickets and the side was out for 100 (J. Kaylan 13, S. M. Patel 20, L. C. Vallabh 10, K. S. Patel 17 and G. R. Bhoola 24).

In their second innings Greyville did better and were 37 for nine, when Abrahams scored 42 within 50 minutes and his total included one six and three fours. The innings closed at 131 (E. Hoosen 32, H. Singh 22, P. Moosa 15). This left Bharat to get 83 runs in 2½ hours. Their opening pair played defensive cricket and scored 10 runs in 50 minutes, when their first wicket fell. After that six more wickets fell cheaply, when the total was 40. It was left to Bhoola and Kanjee to score the necessary runs. Both were not out with 19 and 30 respectively.

Young Muslims, of Durban, who are at present in Capetown playing a series of matches, have played five and won four.

DURBAN WEEKEND FIXTURES

The following are the fixtures:—

LEAGUE COMPETITION

"B" Division

January 16 and 23

Ismet v. Greyville; Main.
Bharat v. Sastri College; No. 1.
Young Bharat v. Orientals; No. 3.

"A" Division

January 17 and 24

Kismet v. Central; Main.
Young Muslims v. Stars; No. 1.
Sparks v. Ottoman; No. 3.

MARITZBURG CRICKET

Some good play was seen at the Maritzburg ground on Sunday, when the Natalians inflicted a heavy defeat on the Orientals. The scores were: Orientals, 89; Natalians, 217. The Natalians were thus able to avenge their recent defeat at the hands of the Orientals.

Nanjee, of Natalians, bowled extremely well, taking seven wickets for 17 runs. The big scorers were: For the Orientals, A. H. Rawat 51; for the Natalians, Tod Chetty 56, S. Dhanabalan 53, E. Jassat 31, C. Dorasamy 17, B. Minor 14.

VOLKSRUST BEATS NEWCASTLE

A cricket match was played at Volksrust between Volksrust Kismet and Newcastle last week.

Batting first Kismet scored 134, Ebrahim Hadjee made the bowlers' task heart breaking by his patient innings. He batted for an hour, having only compiled 20. The other batsmen to reach double figures were G. H. Pochee 17, M. I. Omer 15, M. S. Hadjee 15, A. M. Omer 27. Moosa Gattoo 16. E. Suriee claimed seven wickets for 67, Amra three wickets for 42 and Seedat one wicket for 25.

Newcastle batsmen were hard put to it to cope with Omer and Gattoo's attack and were all out for 79. A. M. Omer claimed five wickets for 29, Moosa Gattoo five wickets for 50.

Thus Volksrust won by 55 runs on the single innings.

WESTVILLE SAMAJ COMPETITION

Competition result:

1, Mr. R. Dial, 13 Bellair Road, Durban; 2, Miss Kalawathee Oeri, Rossburgh; 3, Miss D. Nirmalla, Westville.

Consolation prizes—1, Mrs. D. Sookan, 224 Jacobs Road, Rossburgh, Durban; 2, Mr. K. Richard, c/o St. Thomas' Indian School, Westville; 3, R. Bhan, 124 Rosary Grove, Greenwood Park; 4, Miss R. Ram, c/o St. Thomas' Indian School, Westville; 5, M. H. Ramu, 385 Pine St., Durban; 6, S. Ranjith, 53 Neptune Road, Mayville; 7, R. Shanker, 85 Victoria St., Durban; 8, V. R. Govender, New Mill, Durban; 9, H. L. Basant, 200 Indian Market Stalls, Durban; 10, Sam, 33 Barnsley Grove, Mayville.

INTER-DISTRICT CRICKET RESULT[S]

The following are the results [of the] Rochfort-Wade Memorial Shield:

Mayville, first innings, 1[illegible] (...); County, first innings, 1[illegible] (...). Mayville won by 36 runs.

North Coast, first innings, [illegible]; South Coast, first innings, 70. South Coast followed on and [illegible] six wickets at close of play. North Coast thus won on the first innings by 86 runs.

The final will be played between Mayville and North Coast at the [illegible]ville ground on January 31.

LADYSMITH SPORT[S]

The following officials were elected at the inaugural meeting of the Northern Districts Indian Umpires' Board held at Ladysmith: Patron, Mr. I. Moola; president, Mr. R. Kallie; honorary secretary and treasurer, Mr. [illegible] Govinder; nominee to N.D.I.C.U., [illegible] S. Jackdaw.

The Umpires' Board will take [illegible] from this weekend.

LADYSMITH CRICKET LOG

	P.	W.	L.	D.
Ottomans	1	1	0	0
Moslem	1	[illegible]	1	0
Dundee United	1	2	2	0
Ladysmith	1	1	1	0
S.A. Railways	1	0	1	0

A TWO-RUNS WIN

On Sunday last the Ottomans [and] the Moslem in the Peters Shield competition. The former won by two runs after great excitement.

Ottomans, first innings, 102 (A. Badahur 42, E. I. Chupty 2[illegible] and [illegible] C. Moola 15. Bowling: G. H. Chupty 3-25, H. E. Khan 1-[illegible] and M. Seedat 2-28.

Moslem, first innings, 100 (G. A. Moola 30, G. H. A. Chupty 2[illegible], M. H. Sadar 10 not out. Bowling: Omarjee 4-25, M. Dawood 2-26, [illegible] Moola 2-15, H. Shaik 1-7 and Y. [illegible]dien 1-12.

Ottomans, second innings, 72 for [illegible] wickets, close of play (M. Dawood, M. Omarjee and H. Shaik 10 each, A. C. Moola 37 not out). Bowling: M. A. Moola 1-13 and G. H. A. Chupty 1-15.

Messrs. M. Govinder and S. Jackdaw umpired the match.

WEEKEND FIXTURES—PETERS SHIELD

9 a.m., Ottomans v. Ladysmith. Umpires, Messrs. D. G. M. Moola and S. Jackdaw.

MUSLIM LIBRARY OPENED IN STANGER

The opening ceremony of the Library Hall by Moulana Molvi A. Y. Bhayat under the auspices of the Muslim Debating and Social Club, was held recently at Hajee E. M. Paruk's Building, Rood Street, Stanger.

A large number of prominent members of the community were present.

At the outset the chairman, Mr. E. Patel, expressed the gratitude of the members and public to the Hajee E. M. Paruk's family for their generosity in allowing the hall to be used as a library and thus fulfil the long-felt need of the Muslim community.

Among the other speakers were Moulana A. Y. Bhayat, A. E. S[illegible], E. V. Mahomed, S. H. Bhayat, [illegible] Tayob and T. A. Kolia.

Mr. Abdul Rahman and party [will render a] programme of Urdu songs and [illegible] in a special composition to commemorate the Moharram Festival [which will] be broadcast from the Durban [studio] on Sunday morning.

ANY AMOUNT — LOWEST RATES
EASY REPAYMENTS
on Central and Suburban Properties.
It Will Pay You to Consult Us.
We specialise in Rent Collections and all Classes of Insurance.

MORTGAGE MONEY
FOR SALE
Residential and Investment Property
We have the best available

J. G. VANDEYAR & Co.
Secretaries of Companies,
Land, Estate, Financial and General Agents.

Also Agents for Johannesburg Building Society (Est. 1888)
Nos. 16, 17 and 18 Barkly Ar[cade],
Cor. Market and Diagonal St[s].,
Johannesburg.
Phones: Office 33-6428; Res. [illegible]

[Li]VE ON Good Meat
From Singh's Mutton Market
Where the Housewives' choice is never wrong
[Singh]'s Cash Butchery, 144-145 Indian [Mark]et; Singh's Mutton Market, 122-124 [Indi]an Market, Phone 21730, and 573 South [Coas]t Road, Phone 81437. Head Office: [illegible] WARWICK AVENUE, DURBAN.

THE LEADER

The Newspaper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa

For all Classes of General Merchandise
Lockhat Bros. & Co. Ltd.
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN
Phone 2-3993 (three lines)

VOL. III.—No. 8 DURBAN, SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1943 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper PRICE 2d.

INDIAN SEAMEN AS PAYING GUESTS WITH FAMILIES

Mr. A. I. Kajee Suggests Improvement in Their Living Conditions

INDIAN seamen might be accommodated as paying guests in Indian homes, in and around Durban, was a suggestion made by Mr. A. I. Kajee, the spokesman of the Natal Indian Congress, in the course of an interview with a Leader representative, when discussing the plight of hundreds of Indian seamen who were suffering from the scarcity of finding suitable accommodation. "The Indian tea rooms and restaurants," he said, "were never at any time intended to cater for the present abnormal demand. Every credit is due to the proprietors but their resources are limited."

Mr. Kajee also asks that the office of the High Commissioner for India should take "a progressive, nay, an aggressive attitude, to improve the lot of the Indian seamen, as the problem is growing worse with the passage of time."

Aggressive Attitude from Office of High Commissioner

"THERE is something radically wrong with the organisation and arrangement for the movements of Indian seamen if the complaints for non-compensation due to loss of personal effects, payments of wages and arrangement for their board and lodging while in Durban and the long length of time they are kept there—in some cases for five months—are true, even partially true as received from day to day by the Congress," said Mr. Kajee.

"[They] are sent from one to another until they give up seeking redress. Officialdom, with its red tape, is bad enough, but the treatment of these men by the various shipping offices shows a lack of understanding and patience with these men, who are ignorant of and unable to express themselves in English.

"The gravest part of the problem is the boarding and lodging of these men. Hundreds are lodged in warehouses and insanitary premises in localities that cannot be to the good of the morals of these men. Blocks of flats and buildings are overcrowded and are being turned into slums in the Warwick Avenue area. The difficulties of the police are increased because of these concentrations of numbers. It is true that the board and lodging fees, amounting to [illegible] or 12s. a day, are paid by various companies.

"The Indian tearooms and restaurants were never at any time intended to cater for the abnormal demand and every credit is due to the proprietors, but they are limited by resources.

"Congress proposes in this connection to the shipping companies, the Department of Social Welfare and the Commissioner of Immigration and Asiatic Affairs that a panel of Indian private householders in Durban and district, who may be prepared to take in a few boarders, should be prepared by means of advertisement in the newspapers. It is certain that hundreds of respectable homes will be willing to cater for the needs of a few hundred Indian merchant navy men.

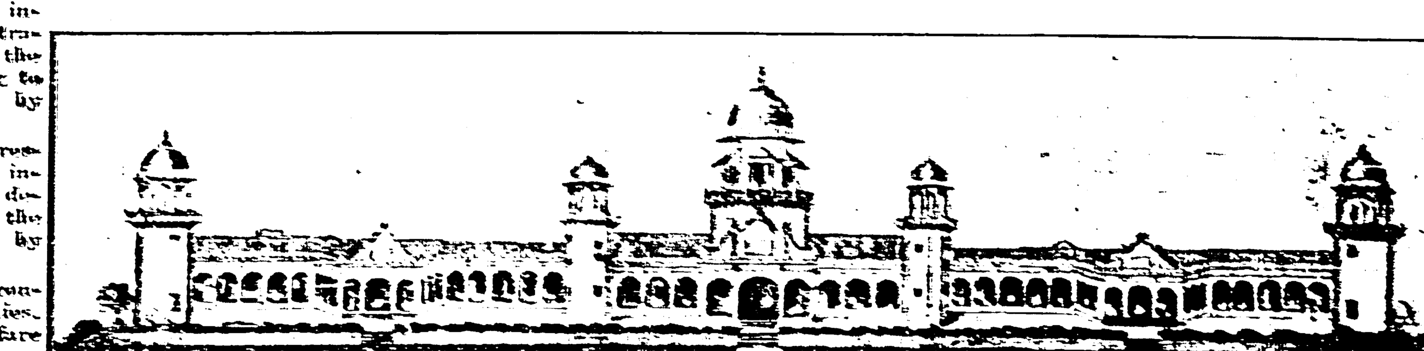
"Sailors of other nationalities find champions of their cause and of their needs in their various consuls. The office of the High Commissioner is situated in this country and the limitations of its offices are well known, but we cannot but say in this matter, which is so essential to the needs of the war effort, that the workings of this office for the welfare of the Indian sailors do not go far enough. While I must pay a tribute to Mr. Singer, the assistant secretary to the High Commissioner, for his efforts, but he is a new arrival with all the encumbrances of the service, and unless his Government or his chief takes a progressive, nay an aggressive, attitude to improve the lot of the Indian seamen the problem will grow worse with the passage of time."

Sweet Music? Good Music? Beautiful Orchestra?
SOMETHING THAT WILL PLEASE
Try . . .
NEW THEATRES RECORDS
Nos. 1194, 1144 and 1143
Singer: Kanan Devi
These are the best film records to have reached this country. This is the opinion of those who should know.

ROOPANAND BROS.
85 VICTORIA STREET - DURBAN
Phone 20707 Box 2524

NIZAMIA MUSLIM SOCIETY

Would You Help to Build This Madressa?



Building operations have been commenced on this beautiful structure to be situated in East Street (between Church and Longmarket Streets, Pietermaritzburg) and funds are urgently required for its completion. In order to impart Islamic education we appeal to you to contribute your share and we earnestly trust that this—our appeal to all the Muslims and well-wishers of this society—will not be in vain.

All contributions will be duly acknowledged through the Press. All remittances to be made to the Secretaries and Treasurers, 456 Greyling Street, Pietermaritzburg, Natal.

Get Your Repairer To Fit . . .
DriFoot
Soles and Heels
FOR COMFORT & LONG WEAR

THE—
LEADER

EDITORIAL AND ADVERTISEMENT OFFICES:
25 Baker Street,
Durban.
Maritzburg: P.O. Box 362.

To Lets, Wanted, For Sales, Wanted Knowns, Miscellaneous Sales, etc., will be inserted with a minimum of 1/- FOR 12 WORDS. Extra 1d. a word.

Educational

BOOKS Systematically Written, Balance Sheets and Income Tax Returns prepared confidentially by our manager.—KHAN'S AGENCY, Bookkeepers, Commercial Agents, Box 84, Phone 230, Ladysmith.

TRY BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR for Books: 100 Assorted Hindi Song Books at 6d. each. Just arrived New Hindi Books, Stories, Novels and Hindu God Pictures, Great Indian Leaders, 10 x 14, 1/- each. Call at Our Stores, 490 CHURCH STREET, Maritzburg.

General Sales

CHAMPALS (Indian Sandals), made to measure and all work guaranteed. From 10/- upwards.—CARAS, 472a Church Street, Maritzburg.

GUARANTEED Pure Butter Ghee always on hand.—M. E. PANDOR, P.O. De Jager's Drift, Natal.

KASHMIR BUCAM Strength Restorative. Thinness and general weakness, 10/6 bottle. Write KASHMIR PRODUCTS, Box 2168, Durban.

To Let

THREE ROOMS, Cheap Rent, suitable for office. Available immediately.—PHONE 2-3675, Durban.

Properties for Sale

IF YOU WISH TO BUY OR SELL Properties consult me. Properties sold or purchased anywhere in town.—S. R. NAIDOO, Fraser Lane, Phone 2257, Maritzburg.

PROPERTY BUYERS: Please note that we have several attractive investments to offer with good returns. Consult us in the first instance.—V. S. G. PATHER & SON, Durban; Phone 2-2008.

STANGER TOWNSHIP: A block of 5 Flats (5) and a cottage on half-acre of land. At present let at £17 per month.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

CANE FARM (61 Acres) at Glendale. On this farm is erected a cement block cottage consisting of 5 rooms, Kitchen, etc. Only personal inquiries to—S. M. NAIKER & CO.

ON AN ACRE OF LAND: Two cottages each consisting of 4 rooms, k.&b., outhouses and garages. Rental £10 10s. per month. Price £1,400, or nearest offer.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

BUILDING SITES: £35 per lot.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

WHETHER to Buy or Sell Your Home, Land or Farm consult S. M. NAIKER & CO., House, Land, Estate, Financial, Insurance and General Agents, Upstairs — Naidoo's Buildings, 43 Reynolds St., Stanger, Natal.

Produce, Potatoes, etc.

INDIAN CONDIMENTS and Garam Masala, whole and ground, can be had at lowest prices. All kinds of chutneys, Ghee, Oils, etc., at our stores.—BOOKHANS, 490 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Restaurants

THE MODERN CAFE: Maritzburg's Leading Restaurant. Popular for Best Meals! Courteous, Prompt and Efficient Service. Biryani on Fridays and Sundays. Fruits, Confectionery and Cigarettes.—483a CHURCH ST., Maritzburg.

Situation Vacant

PART-TIME SECRETARY Wanted for the South Coast District Indian Football Association. Apply to the Secretary, Mr. G. M. Pillay, 62 Pine Rd., Rossburgh, in own handwriting. Also particulars could be obtained on application. All applications must reach the Secretary not later than January 30, 1943.

QUALIFIED TEACHER Wanted, to commence duties 25th January at the New Goddeland Government-Aided Indian School. Apply SCHOOL MANAGER, P.O. New Guelderland.

WANTED: Contractor to Resurface Tennis Court. Tenders invited for Laying New Court. — Apply V. G. AUGUSTINE, Box 63, Stanger.

Ladies' and Gents'
CHAMPALS
(SANDALS)
Beautifully finished ... Prices from 10/6
GOSHALIA'S
175a GREY ST. — DURBAN
Phone 2-5806

A. HABIB
(PTY.), LIMITED
GENERAL MERCHANTS AND PRODUCE DEALERS
GRAIN BROKERS AND COMMISSION AGENTS
P.O. BOX 1574 — DURBAN

SALT:
No. 1 Coarse Salt ... ... 9/- per bag
No. 2 Coarse Salt ... ... 7/- per bag
Fine Salt (Bulk) ... ... 11/3 per bag
F.O.R. Durban.

MALT:
1 to 10 bags 30/6
11 to 24 bags 30/-
25 and over 29/6
F.O.R. Yourselves—2 Days' limit.
1 to 25 bags 30/-
26 to 50 bags 29/9
51 to 100 bags 29/6
F.O.R. Schwarz Bracke 60 Days' limit.
25 bags and over 30/-
F.O.R. Potchefstroom.

SUGAR: At Exchange Prices.

BEANS:
Kidney Beans, hand-picked ... ... 35/- per bag
Natal Yellow Beans ... ... 55/- per bag
Victoria Beans ... ... 52/- per bag
Jugo Beans ... ... 42/6 per bag
Kaffir Corn (Red Mixed). ... ... 27/6 per bag
Malt ... ... 35/- per bag
F.O.R. Durban.

Only Limited Stocks Available—Book Your Requirements Early.

Prices Subject to Market Fluctuations.

HOME-MADE MANGO PICKLES:
Deliciously spiced with oil and Indian Condiments, per 40lb. tin 35/-

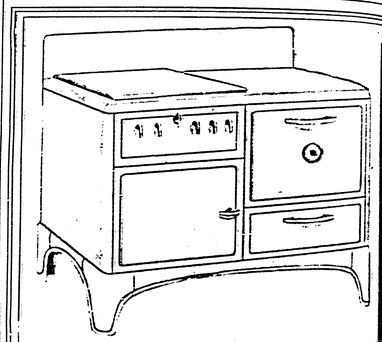
Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness, Limited, Maritzburg and Durban and Published by the Central News Agency, Smith Street, Durban.

Residential Land

Within easy reach of town. Secure your own property at reasonable and easy terms. Plots from ¼ acre. Apply—

E. M. PARUK
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN

A HOME FROM HOME
Where All Gather.
PETER'S LOUNGE
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant and Hotel.
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 26590
Durban.



The Pride of the Housewife
MODERN TABLE TOP RANGE
Utmost in paraffin, range beauty, quality, convenience! Shiny work-table ... smooth surfaces ... rounded contours — — concealed working parts. — —
AND NOTHING TO GO WRONG
Come and see these stoves at—
VICTORIA FURNITURE MART
92 Victoria Street — — — — — DURBAN

FOR LATEST DESIGNS IN ...
Benares and Georgette Sarrees
for ALL OCCASIONS
BLOUSES, lately arrived, to match Sarrees. Jari and Beauty Borders to match any kind of Saree materials.
CHILDREN'S FROCKS. Children's complete outfit at Reduced Rates.
DRESS MATERIALS and FROCKS, just unpacked. Frocks from 29/6, 19/6, 16/6 and 12/6.
BRASSWARE, CURIOS, suitable for Wedding Presents.
WE INVITE YOU TO CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVE OUR WONDERFUL BARGAINS IN OUR DEPARTMENTAL STORE
CHOONILALL Bros.
(Pty.) Ltd.
"The Sarree House"
(opposite Avalon Theatre)
63 VICTORIA ST. — Phone 24003 — DURBAN

STAY AWAY FROM MOSQUITO BITES
Why worry the while mosquitoes. Sleep sound under Mosquito Net, especially in bedrooms. Size 6 ... Price 18/6 net.
Apply to
ROOPANAND BROS.
85 Victoria St., Box 2524, Durban

THROWING AWAY 10,000 ILLUSTRATED FILM SLIDES — Short Stories and Novels in English-Gujarati-Tamil-Telugu. Dozen Lots Only at 2/6 Post Free.
Buy early. You will never get such opportunity again.
UNION PRINTING WORKS
89-91 Victoria St., Durban Phone 2-2

MONEY
We negotiate Loans for your Building Schemes.
HANS MACHRAJH & CO.
Representing Johannesburg Building Society
25 BAKER ST., DURBAN Phone 2385, 2428

TO BUILD
We build whether a Mansion or a Cottage
We are Durban's Leading Builders
M. A. YUSUF
238 GREY ST., DURBAN Phone 21622

YOUR PROPERTY
We provide all Timber and Joinery Work. Teak Windows a speciality. Doors and Windows made to customer's own design.
NARAIN JEAWON
51 MYRTLE RD. P.O., RED HILL

About People

... and Mrs. Akiotha Adam ... at the Grey's Hospital, ... on Saturday, 9th January. Both well, thanks to ... nurses.

... Bhagwandeen, of Glencoe, ... Durban and the Coast on ... ing tour and is progressing ... She hopes to be away ... Natal for three months.

... Naidoo, attached to the ... Stanger Government ... who was ill recently, ... the road to recovery.

... D. Jumra and P. Kistan, ... Verulam, spent the week-end ...

... Cassim Mather (Director, ... Garage) and Chota Umarjee ... weekend in Durban.

... J. Maharaj, of Carolina, ... has left for Northern ... spending a month's holi... Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Maharaj ... burg.

... Iqbal Singh, of Benoni, who ... holidays in Durban, was ... of Mr. and Mrs. J. Maganlal home during the week.

... H. Mistry, of Pretoria, was ... on business during the ...

... Mrs. A. V. Ramnaidoo, ... Hill, well known in ... sporting circles, who were ... holiday and business ... South Coast, have now ... during the week.

Miss K. M. Naidoo, a teacher at the Pine Street Mahomedian School, has left Durban last week by train on furlough for Nyasaland. She is expected to remain there for about three months.

Mr. K. T. Maistry, of Newcastle, is spending his holidays in Durban with Mr. and Mrs. D. T. Maistry, Carlisle Castle, Durban.

Mrs. D. Beamlaw and children, who were away at the coast for the holidays, returned to Maritzburg this week.

On Sunday last the marriage of Mr. M. S. Achary, of Ladysmith, and son of Mr. and Mrs. Sola Krishnan Achary, of Verulam, to Miss Kamatcheeamil, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. N. Pillay, of Ladysmith, took place at the Shree Siva Soobramoniar Temple, Umhlali, Verulam. A large gathering assembled at the wedding, and the couple were the recipients of many valuable presents and congratulatory messages. The couple will reside at Ladysmith.

Mr. G. Jugwanth and Mr. R. Sewpaul have returned from the Northern Districts, where they spent their holiday. They were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. Bhawani, of Dannhauser, Mr. Billy Sewphal, of Ladysmith, Mr. S. Hutheram, of Acton Home, and Mr. G. Dutheram, of Bergville.

Mr. D. Vithal, of Ladysmith, is on a visit to Johannesburg.

Mr. A. E. Moosa, director of M. M. Ameed's, is visiting relatives in Durban.

Mrs. S. L. Singh, of Durban, is the guest of Mr. Narrandeo' family at Ladysmith.

Mr. Ephraim Thomas, of Durban, is spending his holidays with relatives at Ladysmith.

Mrs. G. Jugwanth and Mrs. M. Sewpaul have left for Pretoria to attend the wedding of the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Moodoo.

Mr. B. Jugmohan (Tommy), of Springfield, on the staff of McNamees, who had been away at the Cape on holiday for three weeks, has now returned to Durban. While at the Cape he was a guest of Mr. E. R. Naicker, of Mowbray, a well-known figure on the soccer field. At Salt River he was the guest of the proprietress of the Mixersingh Mineral Factory, and Mr. Govindsamy, of Lion's Road, and Mr. Frank Nadasen. He also visited the secretary of the Cape Furniture Workers' Union, Mr. H. Learhart, at the union office, Union House, Queen Victoria Street, Capetown.

...N NUTRINE FROM THREE ...LKS. SHARMA SINGH IS
ANOTHER NUTRINE PRIZEWINNER

... Highly recommended by ... and hospital nurses. Nutrine ... nutritive growth and the proper ...ondition for lifelong health. ...mentioning a photo of my bonny ... Sharma as the age of five ... writes Mrs. H. B. Singh, of ...ssaf, Rossburgh. "I have been ... her entirely on Nutrine ever ... she was three weeks old. ... was very much admired at ...han Indian Baby Show. She is ... and good natured; altogether ... example of a Nutrine First Prize-... Sharma has the age of five ...uline Nutrine to any mother. ... Give YOUR baby the food this ... Nutrine was brought up on ...VICE BUREAU—If your baby is ...pressive satisfactorily write to-day ... Advice. Address your letter to ...ince Bureau, Wand Trees & Co. ... Dept. NEAX, Durban, Natal.

NUTRINE
Best to Mother's Milk
13-2241

COLDS CURED

A STARTLING cure for colds has swept South Africa—the Bicarbonate cure. So sure as the onset of a cold is noticed feed teaspoonful doses of Bicarbonate of Soda are taken every 2 or 3 hours and within 24 hours the cold has gone.

But why remain susceptible to colds and ill-health? The causes of the enemy body are disposed by the purifying effects of De. Heinz Liver Salts—the salts that have an Osmotic action on the Intestines, Bile Ducts and Gall-Bladder.

Not a Cool Drink

De. Heinz Liver Salts are not merely a pleasant beverage on a hot day or the Morning After. These salts have a profound medical and healing effect on the Digestive System—they are medicinal and curative.

The action of De. Heinz Liver Salts depends on the fact that a dose is taken dissolved in a very small quantity of hot water—this produces the osmosis known as Osmosis which drains the Gall-Bladder and removes all matter of impurity.

DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS cost 2/6 from all chemists. 11-6527-3

Standard VI Passes

(Continued from Page Four.)

sen, H.; Laala, B. Division II, Govindsamy, P.; Harikenjan, R.; Harry, D.; Maniram, M.; Nadasan, M. A.; Paparam, D.; Ramnath, R.; Rugobar, K.; Sahboo, M.; Tarbuse, C. Division III, Moonsamy, N. A.; Nepaul, P.; Ramnath, S.

Government Intermediate Indian School, Maritzburg: Division I, Cara, N. R.; Chetty, S. R.; David, E. R. Hariram, M.; Jasat, M.; Mowla, E. M.; Naidoo, K. R.; Naidoo, M. S.; Naidu, K. N.; Naidoo, B. R.; Pillay, D. D.; Rajcoomar, R.; Reddy, N. M.; Seobdin, S.; Suleman, V. Division II, Beharie, S.; Chetty, N. S.; Chetty, R. F.; Cassimjee, E.; Dickson, H. L.; Jagwanth, R.; Pillay, T. M.; Pillay, S. M.; Padayachee, P. M. L.; Pillay, D. K.; Robert, E. Division III, Budree, H.; Deen, Y. S.; Dhew, B.; Ismail, S. A.; Moodley, J. V.; Naidoo, R. G.; Soorajrally, H.; Shah, E. A.

Greyville Government Indian School: Division I, Asmal, M.; Daya, K.; Doerat, E. L.; Doorgapersadh, G.; Ebrahim, E.; Esau, E.; Kika, G. M.; Kondiah, A.; Meer, H.; Meharchand, V.; Motala, Y. A.; Naidoo, R.; Saranasamy, G.; Omar, G. A.; Omar, N. M.; Perumal, A.; Pillay, M.; Pothrajoo, G.; Rajah, L.; Raniga, R.; Redhi, J.; Seedat, Y.; Somsoundram, E.; Subrati, Y.; Vahed, G. H.; Vengetramiah, A. N. Division II, Akoon, E.; Chetty, M.; Domarain, H.; Freddy, G.; Hemraj, H.; Iyaloo, M.; Jummal, A. S. K.; Lockhat, M.; Mahomed, I.; Malatehmee, N.; Mayat, D.; Mayet, A. G.; Mehta, K.; Naidoo, I. S.; Naidoo, S.; Padyachee, N.; Parak, A. A.; Paruk, Y.; Perumal, A.; Peters, A. R.; Pillay, G.; Pillay, V.; Ramjan, A.; Viranna, M.; Vithalingum, J. Division III, Pillay, K.; Ramsamugh, P.

Indian Girls' Government School, Lower Berg Street, Pietermaritzburg: Division I, Chooma, E. M.; Lawrence, G. R.; Nulliah, L.; Pather, A. S.; Pillay, V.; Soobiah, A. Division II, Anthony, D. M.; Chetty, L.; Dass, R. S.; Dickson, F. J.; Ebeneezer, E. H.; Frank, G.; Naidoo, P.; Peeboy, E. J.; Pillay, M. E.; Sebastian, V. V. Division III, Govinder, R.; Naiker, M.; Pillay, A.; Pillay, L.; Reddy, S.; Soobedar, H.; Sundar, L.; Sundar, S.

Private School, 151 Mansfield Road, Durban: Division III, Abdullah, R. R.; Yusuf, C. M. A.

St. Aidan's Indian Girls' School, Overport: Division II, Chetty, S.; Gokul, H.; Iyavoormurthie, J.; Koobair, R.; Naidoo, A.; Narayanin, A. A. L.; Padyachee, R. Division III, Francis, G. A.; Lyaloo, A. J.; Ladegourdie, E. F.; Lawrence, R. G.; Seethal, C. R. M.

St. Aidan's Government-aided Indian School, Durban: Division I, Appanah, V.; Beethasie, B.; Naidoo, K. B.; Mansingh, H.; Naidoo, V. E.; Rajoo, A. K.; Soorjyall, H.; Soorajballi, M.; Thandroyen, J.; Vajeth, A. Division II, Abbai, M.; Arsomugam, M.; George, G.; Jack, D. E.; Kublip, R.; Margoudi, R.; Margoudi, M.; Moonsamy, M.; Naidoo, R. K.; Nariansamy, T.; Nobin, D.; Obileen, H.; Ramdown, S.; Reuben, M. P. Division III, Dawood, N. M.; Hanser, K. A.; Joseph, A.; Moonsamy, B.; Parrapplarup, J.; Ramsamy, B.; Ramjan, H.

St. Anthony's Government-aided School: Division I, Amra, M.; Asmal, E.; Bunsee, T. L.; Doolan, H.; Hammond, C. B.; Mahomed, A. V.; Naidoo, G. A.; Naran, H. N.; Osman, E.; Parak, A.; Pillay, K. P.; Pather, M. I.; Purmasir, S.; Randeree, E. S.; Saunders, L.; Soobramoney, M. M. Division II, Ambrose, P. M.; Moodley, G.; Naidoo, R.; Naidu, M.; Pillay, M. R.; Vaid, K.; Thurcker, N. V. Division III, Chetty, A. J.; Jacob, M. V.; Mathuradas, K.; Thaver, S. P.; Doerat, D. I.

Spearman Road Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Apothapersadh, S.; Budha, S.; Chetty, V. H.; Iyenn, K.; Khan, G. H.; Maharaj, T. S.; Sewnarain, R. Division II, Bajnath, S.; Gadjadhur, K.; Lutchman, S.; Naicker, P. M.; Ramdharie, S.; Sewpaul, M.; Tommy, N.; Veeraamy, M.; Division III, Ramauthar, S.; Vardiah, G.; Rooplall, H.

Springfield Methodist Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Beepath, R.; Moodchund, D.; Pudlunan, A.; Ramasamy, A. G.; Varma, G. R. J.

Stanger Government Indian School: Division I, Arnachellan, S.; Bepathram, R.; Chetty, P. M.; Jagulal, R.; Khan, D. E.; Lall, G. H.; Moodley, G.; Moodley, J.; Naidoo, C.; Naidu singh, S.; Ramburan, H; Rampersadh, M.; Ramrap, R.; Royappen, A.; Samuel, E.; Subrati, Y. Division II, Bachan, R.; Bodasingh, H.; Maraj, A.; Papaya, R. F.; Ramasamy, R. Division III, Pillay, A.; Thumbran, M.

(To be Continued)

Housewives ask your Grocer for

'VICTRINE' pure vegetable fat
GUARANTEED TO CONTAIN NO ANIMAL FAT
PACKED IN 3&6lbs. TINS
The Best Substitute for Ghee. You can cook your —Purees and all other Delicious Foods with it—
A Product of the NATAL OIL PRODUCTS (Pty.) Ltd., JACOBS Manufacturers of: Eros, Friar, Mustard and Cooking Oil
A. I. KAJEE (PTY.) LTD.
SELLING AGENTS
37 Albert Street DURBAN

NATAL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

COURSES for NON-EUROPEANS

Classes Leading to the
B.A. DEGREE
are to be held at
SASTRI COLLEGE
Beginning on
FRIDAY, 19th February, 1943.

The majority of the classes are held at the weekends.

Loans may be granted to a limited number of deserving students. Applications for loans must be received by the Adviser before 30th January, 1943. Loan application forms should be obtained in advance. The Adviser to Non-European students will attend at the Non-European Library, 78 Commercial Road, Durban, to interview and enrol students as follows:

For all students:
Saturday, 30th January ... 9 to 12 noon
(Last day for receiving Loan Applications)

For students already in attendance:
Thursday, 4th February ... 4 to 6.30 p.m.
Tuesday, 9th February ... 4 to 6.30 p.m.

For new students:
Wednesday, 3rd February ... 4 to 6.30 p.m.
Monday, 8th February ... 4 to 6.30 p.m.

For all students:
Saturday, 6th February ... 9 to 12 noon
At other times by appointment.

Further particulars and all necessary forms can be provided on application to the Adviser to Non-European Students, Natal University College, P.O. Box 1525, Durban.

INDIAN TECHNICAL INSTITUTE
DURBAN

Part-time Continuation Classes
Reopening Monday, February 1
at CARLISLE STREET
DEPOT ROAD
CLAIRWOOD
MOUNT EDGECOMBE

Commercial Classes
Reopening Monday, February 1
at SASTRI COLLEGE

Intending Students in these Commercial Classes should interview the undersigned at Sastri College between 5 p.m. and 6 p.m., January 27, 28 and 29.

Women's Classes
in Dressmaking & Cookery
reopening beginning of February

G. M. TITLESTAD,
Secretary.
Sastri College,
Durban.

ONE OF THE OLDEST—
and to-day certainly
THE MOST MODERN
Undoubtedly the finest and most up-to-minute Booksellers and Stationers. Shuter & Shooter are proud of the business they have built up.
SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers and Stationers,
CHURCH STREET
MARITZBURG

WATERVAAL INDIAN SCHOOL

Standard VII and
Standard VIII Classes
are beginning at the
WATERVAAL
INDIAN SCHOOL
from the new term which begins this month. Scholars desiring to join these classes should apply immediately to the
PRINCIPAL,
WATERVAAL ISLAMIC INSTITUTE,
P.O. Box 1, Johannesburg,
for enrolment.

APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. Sankar Chetty of 55 Foreman Road, Sydenham, Durban, wish to thank all relatives and friends for congratulatory messages and presents received on the occasion of their wedding.

SUNDAY SERVICES

Under the auspices of the
Shri Vishnu Temple and Veda Dharma Sabha
Will be held at the Temple, 348 Long market Street, Maritzburg, every Sunday at 3 a.m., Prayers. Preacher: Pundit R. B. Maharaj. All welcome.

Railwayman's arm bandaged for years

"Eczema developed on my arm following a burn," writes Mr. L. F. Gardner, Bellbourne Road, Woodstock. "I was treated with lotions, and then with several ointments, none of which helped. For years I carried a bandage. Finally I tried Feladerm Ointment, and I was amazed at the result from the first tin. I am now quite healed."

This is one out of many letters received from people wishing to express their gratitude for relief from skin troubles of one sort or another.

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Feladerm remedies. All chemists sell Feladerm Ointment at 4/- per tin; Feladerm Soap at 1/6 per cake; Feladerm Skin Powder at 4/- per tin; Feladerm Blood Tonic at 4/- per bottle, and Feladerm Shaving Stick at 4/- each.

FELAFORM for ALL SKIN DISEASES

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—
Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigour.

Your liver should pour out two pints of bile into your bowels daily. If this bile flow is sluggish and constipation sets in, your food just decays in the bowels. Gas blows up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sick, sour and the world looks punk.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those wonderful Carter's Little Liver Pills to get this bile flowing freely and make you feel "up to the minute" again. Harmless, gentle, yet sure in making bile flow freely. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name. Refuse anything else. Price 1/3.

THE— LEADER

The News-paper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1943

Dunlop Strike

THE strike, in which a large number of non-European workers are involved, at the Dunlop Rubber Factory, owing to the dismissal of over 150 Indian workers and the introduction of a company union in the factory has more than an aspect of objection to the employers towards legitimate trade unionism and labour organisation. To any detached observer the dismissal of Indian employes and their subsequent replacement by European and African labour has a tang of the Colour Bar in it. There is a suspicion that Dunlops are attempting the elimination of Indian workers. We feel, therefore, under the circumstances, that those responsible for the organisation and conduct of the strike should have consulted the Indian community fully before precipitating action. Because if our first allegation is true then the action of the Dunlop management is a question which directly affects all Indians in South Africa. It is, in fact, a capitulation by the Union Government on the broad principles which it undertook at the Cape Town Agreement because the negative attitude of the Minister of Labour and his Department constitutes a tacit acceptance of the policy engineered by Dunlops.

Strikes have become not an uncommon feature of industrial Durban and we are inclined to feel that a certain amount of responsibility should attach to them, and mature judgment taken before the workers are called out. In this case full consultation by the organisers of the strike with the Indian community, represented by the association and the congress, would have materially strengthened the strikers and the end sought might have been brought nearer. Labour organisers should not at any time attempt to compete among themselves. They should take into consideration the broad masses of workers concerned, their future livelihood, and the probable repercussions and, most important the fact whether their resources can stand the strain of a prolonged strike. We have had one or two occasions when workers who were brought out on strike finally found themselves rudderless and without competent organisation and leader-ship. The workers suffered, not the over-enthusiastic organisers. In this country we must never lose sight of the fact that organised European workers are not behind their non-European companions. Official labour, too, stands aloof.

We do not accuse the organisers of the Dunlop strike of irresponsibility, but we feel that this is a factor which cannot be ignored. As the case stands, we contend that the Indian community could have been consulted to the advantage of the workers and the Government of India apprised of the situation and the hands forced.

Standard VI Passes

The Natal Education Department announces the following passes in Standard VI Examination held in December:—

Arya Yuvuk Sabha Government-aided Indian school: Division I, Ariyaan, R.; Wahnie, D.; Naidoo, G. C.; Naidu, M. R.; Perumal, N.; Pillay, A. G. Division II, Moodley, J.; Muniasamy, C. M.; Patrick, I.; Raja, K.; Rangasamy, A. Division III, Moodley, K. N.

Cato Manor Government-aided Indian school: Division I, Anasamy, R.; Anasamy, M.; Appanah, S.; Govender, S. R.; Ismail, H.; Jugdev, N.; Pillay, B. G. S.; Naidoo, P. R. C.; Rhamack, S.; Ramiah, D.; Ramsamy, B.; Reddy, G. R.; Singh, R.; Sulieman, O. Division II, Bisgambaram, S.; Boulton, S.; Maharaj, B. A.; Nadasan, P.; Peters, R. S. R.; Singh, J. B. L. Division III, Coopasamy, I.; Coopasamy, P.; Maharaj, D. E.; Singh, C. J. R.

Clairwood Senior Girls' Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Bennie, A.; Jhugroo, S.; Pillay, Division III, Ramson, R.; Singh.

Clairwood Indian Senior Boys' School: Division I, Bonash, H.; Chetty, M.; Chetty, S. N.; David, B.; Dewanunun, K.; Deorjha, S.; Govender, P. M.; Govender, N.; Gonzalves, D. S.; Govender, P. C.; Jugnanan, R.; Moonsamy, D.; Naidoo, L. V.; Naidoo, G. S.; Naidoo, M. V.; Nathanagar, S.; Naidoo, K. N.; Pillay, P. M.; Pillay, A. S.; Padurath, D.; Pillay, M. P.; Ramdeen, M.; Sewsunker, S.; Thangavelou, M. Division II, Bodasingh, M.; Doyal, G.; Doabee, R.; Dookie, S.; Ellapen, J. M.; Faleera, R.; Gungiah, K.; Gunpath, B.; Jagroop, H.; Juman, S. O.; James, I. C.; Kistamiah, R.; Mahabeer, R.; Moodley, T. A.; Moodley, J. S.; Moonsamy, G. S.; Moodley, P. D.; Naidoo, A. M.; Pillay, V. S.; Pillay, S.; Pillay, M. G.; Pillay, P. G.; Pillay, S. C.; Pather, S. M.; Pentacalee, L.; Pillay, G. R.; Pillay, P.; Ramnath, R.; Ramlall, G.; Samsunder, N. N.; Singh, R. D.; Sampersad, S.; Ellepen, G. Division III, Gokan, I.; Mahaboer, B.; Rangasamy, P.; Singhal, R.

Dartnell Crescent Indian Government School: Division I, Mayet, I.; Moer, F.; Naicker, T.; Naidoo, Division II, Ballaram, B.; Bodasingh, S. K.; Chirkoot, R.; Moodley, Moonsamy, A.; Moorgas, L. P.; Naidoo, S.; Naidoo, T.; Naidoo, V.; Narrayalu, P.; Pather, Division III, Maharaj, G. D.; Moodley, S.

Dartnell Crescent Indian Government School: Division II, Reddy, R.; Samuels, D. E. L.; Singh, E. Waghmaroo, J. Division III, Singh, P. P. D.

Depot Road Indian Government School: Division I, Arasamygan, Bhana, R.; Chengadoo, L.; Govender, M.; Ganey, D. A.; Ganesh, R. P.; Ganesh, R.; Gayadin, R.; Gongan, L.; Govindsamy, P.; Joshu, A.; Kanjee, S.; Moodley, V. K.; Munien, P.; Naidoo, R. M.; Narainsamy, P.; Naidoo, P.; Pillay, A. T.; Singh, J. S.; Singh, N.; Subbiah, M. P.; Sulieman, D. K.; Surinarayanan, R.; Thulkanum, S. Division II, Bissessur, P.; Janay, H.; Kistadin, L.; Munien, P.; Mathoo, K.; Naidoo, C. G.; Naidoo, M.; Naidoo, N. V.; Naidoo, N. K.; Perumal, N.; Ruchinbar, N.; Thulkanum, M. Division III, Pather, K.; Mohamed, A. N.; Moleo, M.; Essenbaee, Road Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Doolay, Hurbaree, C.; Ramsarupp, B. Division II, Balakirke, G.; Gounar, L.; Lutchman, R.; Makanlall, A.; Ramsarupp, S. Division III, Dwarka, J.; Mahbeer, H.; Rajpaul, R.; Sankover, M.

Esther Payne Smith Government-aided Indian School: Division I, S

(Continued on Page Three)

European-Indian Debate "Penetration"

"You . . . You Upstarts" — declares European
Cheek Offends . . .
Music is Cacophony . . .

European View

By JUDEX II

Let me introduce myself. I am white and a good deal older than twenty-one. And, although I am perhaps inclined to be a little more literary than is the average man in this man's country, I am subject to the same prejudices, biases and pettinesses the aforesaid average European suffers from. I am, therefore, your Editor asked me to explain within the columns of your leader exactly what the average political European in Natal thinks about Indian penetration, I felt that I could in all honesty comply with his request.

This penetration business is, then, though not the less important because of its interjection. Indeed, it may possibly be that closer analysis will reveal this psychological factor as underlying each and every one of my other points. But let us continue and remember, I am a European, not an Indian.

Point three: A few decades ago you arrived in this country as—let us face facts—slave labour. Slaves you were, all but in name. You were conscripted to toil on the estates of our fathers, and now you are suddenly free and demand equal rights. You . . . you upstarts!

Point four: You cook your food with ghee or some other edible fat which offends our delicate nostrils when its odour is wafted to us from your kitchen or your breath. You play music which is just so much screeching cacophony to ears attuned to Mozart or . . . but jazz. You have many large-eyed and beautiful but also snotty-nosed and raucous-voiced children. These, of course, we cannot stand at any price. Our nerves are just, too, too delicate and, in any case, so much breeding is positively indecent. Your fertility is a positive menace!

Frankly, I don't care for all these goings-on in the house next door or the flat below. I like my Indian friends. I have no racial or colour prejudice, and I dislike upon sight wire-pulling politicians and small-town nawabs. On the other hand, I detest bazaar manners and habits and, until you as a people and not as an exceptional man, acquire that veneer of culture and civilised living, which makes for pleasant human relations, I am only prepared to walk by your side but not arm-in-arm with you.

(Continued from previous column)

even while denied all facilities for higher education, that they, despite all obstacles, secured a status which placed them alongside and not above the progeny of the butcher, the baker and the candlestickmaker.

It was, in fact, this inheritance that has been the motivating factor in his seeking better homes in better areas. Judex, you must know that these people are of the same stock that built the Taj Mahal, the wonderful temples and citadels of ancient India, unequalled even today in any other part of the world. Is it not an expression of this heritage and culture that they should want decent homes?

The Indians love their children. You love your dogs. Today, as a parent, I will do everything possible, even to spending my last penny, in the welfare of my children. I do not know you as being a parent. A parent's life is an unselfish one. He makes sacrifices for his children. My wife takes a delight in keeping her children as clean as it is possible for children to be kept. Yours, I take it but I may be wrong, take a delight in washing and brushing a poodle. Children would be too much of a nuisance. Is this not a serious reflection on your civilisation which has no place for its children. Go looking for a flat and when you tell your prospective landlord that you have children you will find him giving you a number of excuses as to why he cannot let you a place.

Christ was an Asiatic. He was able to see our point of view when he said, "Suffer little children to come unto me."

In regard to our food I must own that it does give offence to your very delicate nostrils. But I must declare that while your nostrils take offence at the smell of ghee ours find the smell of frying issues or beef equally repulsive. Surely you cannot base your arguments on whether the smell of cooking food is good or bad.

I must also admit that our music may sound like so much "screeching cacophony" to you. I also confess that my countrymen like to keep it at its loudest, but these, Mr. Judex, are not enough to keep us so widely apart. Are there not other points of

(Continued on Page Six.)

"You Butcher, Baker and Candlestick Maker" — says Indian
Escape from Squalor . . .
Plea for a Decent Life . . .

The Indian Reply

THE detached observation of Judex II makes the position transparently clear in so far as those who are responsible for shouting out penetration, for Judex recognises it, correctly, as first of all a racket which all-black-mouthed politicians of the tuppenny variety prostitute for their own mean ends. The truth of this cannot be denied because I have known of many a white man who has come amongst us Indians, partaken of the food at our table, been assisted in many ways, even to the extent of getting a presentable suit of clothes, and later, when our backs were turned, had no scruple in talking anti-Asiatic. He has, in many cases, out-Herodied Herod.

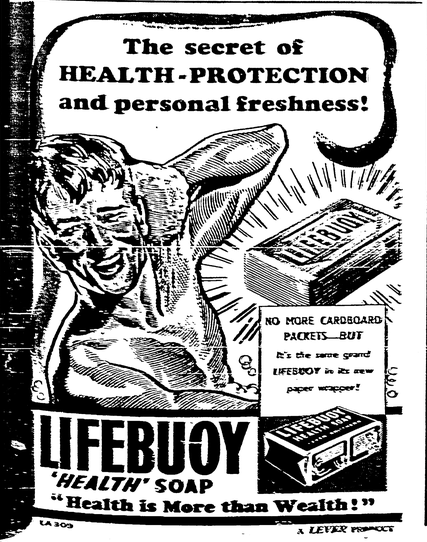
This state of affairs will continue until such time as the Indian is excluded from enjoying the franchise. Today the Durban Municipality will not give way to meet the reasonable housing demands of a reasonable and comparatively affluent section of its Indian population. It is the first to shout "penetration" when an Indians buys a house which is better than the one he last occupied. The Municipality, in its attitude, forgets all those principles of British equity which it is wont to uphold at other times. It might very well talk in its own light of wanting representation on the grounds of taxation, but it will remain dumb and insensate when the same test has to be applied to the Indian, who constitutes the biggest of the non-European group of ratepayers to the coffers of the municipality.

Judex claims to be a psychologist and can, therefore, understand one of the reasons why the Indians are "penetrating" into European residential areas. It is not hard to understand this when it can easily be seen how the Municipality has closed all doors for expansion of Indians in the old borough of Durban. The ever-present threat to the Indian that the Municipality might withhold his right to purchase in any particular area creates in his mind the stimulus of buying before, he thinks, it becomes too late. What is common and open to all to take is left untouched. What becomes difficult to procure everybody wants. The psychology of this is not very involved.

We cannot understand, as pointed out by Judex, the psychological fact which underlies newly-acquired possessions. It is said by a European colleague that "no gentlemen came south of the line except for his country's good." This might be an exaggeration, but nobody can deny the fact that it was the butcher, the baker and the candlestickmaker who first peopled the colonies of South Africa. This, of course, is no doubt an impressment on the crowd that went to Australia. It is also true that the Indian who came out after 1860 was, except in name, a slave, but this must be said in his favour. His background was better than that of the early Natal settler. Society in India was not based on the size of a man's pocket. Probably the poorest of some of these Indians, according to the Hindu caste system, was higher in social status than the barrister and his congress emigrants.

This, probably, is the root cause of the trouble. In the first generation the Indian parent was prepared to send his son to even the universities of England. Indian immigrants were educated at the white institutions of those days. It was not done in the following generation, and

(Continued in preceding column)



DUNLOP STRIKE

RETRENCHMENT OF INDIAN EMPLOYEES ALLEGED

Fight Against "Yellow" Unionism

THE Department of Labour was strongly condemned at a mass meeting of workers held at the City Hall on Sunday last because of its attitude towards the strike, which is entering the seventh week, at the Dunlop Rubber Factory. It was stated at the meeting that company unionism followed by the retrenchment of experienced Indian workers who would not fall in line with the "yellow" union and their replacement by inexperienced European and African labour was the cause of the strike. The strike, it was emphasised, was not for higher wages or better working conditions, but against "yellow unionism," which, if not nipped in the bud, would ultimately succeed in destroying workers' legitimate organisations.

The recommendations of a meeting of 275 shop stewards, held on the previous day, were accepted by the meeting. The shop stewards called upon the workers of Durban to levy a minimum of 1/- per week upon themselves to fight against company unionism.

According to the Natal Indian Congress, which presented a statement at the meeting pledging the support of the Congress to the strikers, the High Commissioner, Sir Shafa'at Ahmad Khan, has approached the Minister of Labour with regard to the strike. Representations are also being made to India.

The meeting was sponsored by 35 trade unions. A part of the large crowd which turned up had to be addressed in the City Gardens as the City Hall was unable to accommodate the whole crowd.

Mr. Alec T. Wanless, M.P.C., who presided, said if any country, which was a constituent part of the United Nations, smashed up trade union rights, then that country was fighting against the declared aims of the United Nations, it was merely following in the footsteps of Hitler.

The speaker dubbed the action of Dunlops, who had forced the workers into a defensive strike, "as a criminal folly and a neglect of war duties." Rubber was the most scarce commodity of the United Nations today and its handling by inexperienced labour—European and African—would only result in waste.

"The workers of Durban," Mr. Wanless concluded, "are responding nobly. Dunlops have started a ball rolling which gathers more strength every day among the workers of Durban, and is even extending beyond South Africa. It is becoming the acute concern of the Government of India."

Mr. Mannie Peltz, the secretary of the Natal Rubber Workers' Union, declared: "We cannot fight for democracy up North while we have Fascism at home."

When the workers chose the bitter path of struggle they knew what they were in for. They knew also that rubber was vital for the war effort and any stoppage in production would affect the war, but when employers, hiding behind the Government, try to destroy the hard-won rights of the workers, then they could do nothing but cry "Halt!" Company unionism was a step to Fascism, it was a menace to organised labour and meant the prostitution of the industrial laws of the country, and unless crushed at Dunlops would spread all over South Africa.

Every possible effort had been made to prevent a stoppage in rubber production, but the Department of Labour was very unsympathetic. The responsibility for the strike lay with the Department of Labour and with the employers.

Dunlops had made every effort to split the European and the non-European worker but they had failed, and as a last resort they dismissed 150 Indian workers.

Mr. H. A. Naidoo, secretary of the Natal Sugar Workers' Union, said that the action of Dunlops had endangered the organisation of independent trade unions. Company unionism was in direct conflict with the Industrial Conciliation Act.

"If an early settlement is not reached, it is for you the organised workers of Durban to see that it is," Mr. Naidoo concluded.

Mr. G. Ponen explained that there were many other strikes in Durban, but these were concerned with higher wages and better conditions of work. At Dunlops, however, an entirely new principle was involved.

Mr. V. Lawrence stated that the Natal Indian Congress had promised full support. Congress was aware that the Indian High Commissioner had approached the Minister of Labour; it was also informed that a petition was sponsored for the European workers to state that they desired the elimination of Indian workers at Dunlops. Every effort would be made to counter this, if true, Congress declared.

SECOND-HAND FURNITURE
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS
AT LOW PRICES

Obtainable at

CONVENIENT FURNITURE MART
399c PINE STREET - DURBAN
(corner Davis Lane)

Our Readers Speak

REPLY TO JUST AN INDIAN

"Just an Indian," in his reply of December 19, brings nothing new in print except to issue a warning in connection with my future activities. I am always a supporter of a timely warning, but unfortunately in this instance your correspondent has not allowed me the pleasure of expressing my gratitude in person. He seems to hide his identity but still able to issue threats.

I am sorry that your writer did not know that I was a Hindu hitherto and as a good Hindu can be a good Indian.

His references to the bombastic speeches need no comment, as those present at the meeting referred to will agree that it was well organised, without any discriminatory rancour and passed off without any untoward incidents. In fact, the article under review is more of the soap-box oratory and not of any high standard of journalism.

The duty of every sane person should not be to be satisfied with one's own welfare, but to see to the welfare of others as well, and if the diffusion of useful and practical knowledge is reckoned to be harmful then "Just an Indian" has my regrets. As far as I can visualise if one has sound spiritual training, then the person's instincts are sure to be guided by justice, love and fair play, which are the highest characteristics in life, making for peace and harmony. I have still to learn that the dissemination of knowledge is the prerogative of the priests and the only places the temples.

I must congratulate "Just an Indian" for his flattering terms, even though it be in a cynical vein, and can assure him that after 30 years of public life I have avoided the pitfalls, but if I come to grief now that will be nothing new, as in this world one has to tread on a path of thorns instead of roses and cannot hope to meet with the approval of all. My only regrets are that I cannot disillusion my critic and place his confused mind in happy tranquillity.

S. L. SINGH.

A GREYTOWN MESSAGE

While it is not my intention to enter into a controversy over this matter, I feel in duty bound to make a few points to clear up the bad air that has arisen out of the wire sent to the Mohammed Ali Jinnah Celebration Committee.

At the outset I must sympathise with Mr. Cassim Lakhi and his colleagues, who claim to be unaware of the message of greetings sent from the Greytown Muslim community. On receiving a few circulars from Durban and upon their request these were subsequently distributed among the community, one of which was also posted on the board outside the Mosque buildings.

According to the wishes of members of the congregation, it was decided that a congratulatory message be sent on the occasion of the celebration. As Mr. Cassim Lakhi and associates do not attend Friday services, they obviously could not have known about it.

I am sorry that it was not possible to consult Mr. Cassim Lakhi personally, as we had neither the time nor the inclination in view of his "leanings." I am satisfied the message has the approval of the majority of the Muslims in this district.

Although in the past (I need not cite cases) some so-called leaders of the community have taken upon themselves to convey messages of greetings and have performed similar duties without the consent of the majority and yet as these were in keeping with the respect of the community no one took objection.

Your correspondent would be well advised to take an active part in the welfare of the Indian community—an interest which he apparently claims to have—and do something tangible for the upliftment and goodwill of the people instead of seeking cheap forms of publicity by resorting to the Press without having adequate information on hand.

G. H. MOOLLA

Greytown.

"Penetration" Deba[te]

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE FI[VE])

common values? If I may ... bit here—I think of your ... morality—shall I say ... when I see your wife dancing ... your friend—then in the dark ... the sound of kissing. Later ... see in the newspapers your name ... the divorce roll with your ... defendant and your friend a ... respondent. You might think ... of this because you have denied ... wife, or your wife has denied ... child—when she prefers a poodle ... would rather have our fertility ... this is merely in passing ...

Mr. Judex, I, like you, am ... older than twenty-one. I have ... the valued friendship of members ... your race. Man for man they ... even surpassed the good in my ... In some cases I have become ... eternal debtor. In the course ... that friendship, which has ... cended the bonds of colour and ... may I not claim the right of ... attention to human unity instead ... diversities. If I should live ... a European I have not come ... demonstrate, as it were, any ... of equality, but I have escaped ... the dirt and squalor which are ... tures of Indian localities imposed ... us by representatives whom ... have, of YOUR own free will, ... the councils to represent YOU. I ... come there in the name of culture ... civilisation. I have no desire ... walk arm-in-arm with you. That ... a right which you concede to ... friends. I am only prepared to ... something of the niceties of ... life while I am on this earth ... who have so much, are you prepared ... to deny me a home in pleasant ... roundings because of my colour ... which you do not deny those who ... still the butchers, the bakers and ... candlestickmakers.

We have PROPERTIES to SELL or to BUY for Clients

SEEDAT & CO.

Land and Estate Agents
Secretaries for Companies, Rents Collected, etc.
158a GREY STREET - DURBAN

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

BY "THE FAQIR"

A ... of over 64 in the city ... decided that an empty ... home should be filled, and ... found for somebody to do so. ... was a young girl of about ... Being overjoyed at having ... such a nice person, he gave ... of jewellery and clothes ... and to be as modern as possible ... took her out to the bioscope. ... was chosen for the nuptials ... invitations sent to cronies. Unfortunately the news reached the ears ... public men, who were horrified ... shocked at this incongruous ... On the eve of the ceremony ... deputation interviewed the would-be bridegroom. After a lot of ex... and much sorrow on one ... the affair was called off, much ... disappointment of the guests, ... expected a big feast.

... a hunt is going on for a ... elderly widow for the ... and a young man for the lass.

WEDDINGS AND RICE

A Bazaar wallah from Tongaat writes: Now that the Madrassi wedding season has started, the contracting parties fall easy victims to ... black marketeers, who squeeze ... £3 for a bag of rice from the poorest people. Does the conscience of the merciless vendor give him a ...

Some of the Bazaar wallahs are wondering how the "rice kings" would react if nobody tempted them with a big sum of money and substituted bread, puree and tharkaree instead of the traditional rice, dholl and rasum. Will someone have the courage to include mealie rice, although some inconsiderate folk may prefer to pass unpleasant remarks? After all, even this highly-nutritious foodstuff costs nearly twice as much as pre-war rice. Many poor people, in their efforts to reach the standard set up by wealthier people, find themselves in debt because of the wedding expenses and loans obtained at high interest. Perhaps some rich groom would set an example where wedding expenses and ceremonials are reduced to the barest essentials, and I am certain the poor will follow.

MONEY FOR STRIKE

Indian sympathy has been forthcoming for the strikers at Dunlop's Rubber Factory. The strikers, it is alleged, went out because Dunlop's was attempting to eliminate the Indian worker by dismissing them gradually. Pyramid Theatres are contributing £50 per week; Premier Produce £25 per week in goods; £25 from the S.A. Tin Workers. The S.A. Tin Workers have already contributed £100. There are other large contributions. The Faqir also learns that the Natal Indian Congress is contributing £200 a month.

DOCTOR'S CHARGES—6d.

A doctor friend tells me something of the medical practitioner's life in India. A doctor's consultation charge in that country is 4 annas—about sixpence in South African currency! Because of the backwardness of the Indian peasants who are as yet unfamiliar with such Western utensils as the tea or tablespoons a doctor must give a patient sufficient medicine for the day. The patient calls for some more the next day. Here in South Africa a bottle of medicine contains about eight days' supply.

The percentage of loss to the Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department due to thefts, fraud, etc., to the total turnover in 1940-41 was the microscopic figure of .0009. The corresponding figure for the United Kingdom was .0049.

India League

INDIA INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION

at the
RED SQUARE
Pine Street, Durban
on
TUESDAY
26th January, 1943
at 5.30 p.m.

NATIONAL SPEAKERS
including Dr. Y. M. DADOO

GLENCOE DEBATE

A debate on "Is India fit for home rule or not" was held at the Madrressa Hall, under the auspices of the Glencoe Islamic Debating Society on Sunday.

Mr. G. H. M. Doerat made a long speech to prove that India is fit for home rule, with Mr. E. A. Timol opposing. "India's time for freedom had come and gone," he said.

Other speakers in favour of G. H. M. Doerat were Messrs. S. I. Ameen, A. K. C. Peer, S. Mohamed, Y. M. Hansa and C. Bhigjee. For the opposition were Messrs. Hajee E. M. Hansa, C. M. Doerat, Y. A. Hansa, Hafeez M. I. Kajee and J. Z. Khan.

Moulana Ahmed Sahat Sahib and G. H. C. Peer were the adjudicators. The debate lasted about four hours. Their next debate will be held on January 24. The subject is "Married or Unmarried life—which is better."

NIZAMIA MADRESSA'S FOUNDATION STONE

At a special meeting of the Nizamia Muslim Society held on Monday last it was unanimously decided that Janab Maulana Muhammad Haniff and Maulana A. R. Ansari be asked to lay the foundation stone of the new Madressa on Sunday, January 31, soon after Zohar prayer at 2.30 p.m.

YOU CAN'T BE CHIC if your Shoes don't match your Saree

• If you have any difficulty in buying shoes to match your dress or saree come to us and you are sure to get what you want.
• We have all latest styles in exclusive models and the colours include Black, Brown, Navy, Green, Red, Wine, Burgundy, Mustard, Sky, Saxe and dozens of other colours which are hard to get these days. • We have a very large range in all the most attractive styles of the year.

The SILVER SHOE STORE (Pty.) Ltd.
FOOTWEAR MERCHANTS
Specialists in Exclusive Models
7 FIELD ST. (corner Commercial Rd.), DURBAN
Telephone 22421

DAILY at 2.30 p.m. Phone 22612

AVALON
Super Cinema De Luxe

NIGHTLY at 8 p.m. Phone 22612

corner VICTORIA and ALBERT STREETS
Clean, Cool, Comfortable, Perfect Sound, Perfect Projection

Monday, Tuesday & Wednesday January 25th, 26th and 27th
Double Feature Programme
Picture No. 1—
The Anzacs Ride Again—in
FORTY THOUSAND HORSEMEN
Picture No. 2—
FOR BEAUTY'S SAKE
Plus Chapter 12 (Serial)—
DICK TRACY'S G-MEN in "FIGHT IN THE SKY"

Thursday, Friday and Saturday January 28th, 29th and 30th
Morning Matinee: Saturday, 30th, at 10.30 a.m. Grand Single Picture Programme
A million dollars worth of glorious, glittering, golden entertainment!
James Roosevelt presents James Stewart and Paulette Goddard in
POT O'GOLD
Plus Chapter 12 (Serial)—
DICK TRACY will be shown again at the 10.30 and 2.30 matinees on Saturday, Jan. 30, 1943.

Prices—Circle, Gents, 2/6 and 1/10; Ladies, 1/3; Children, under 12, 1/3, including tax. Stalls—Gents, 1/10 and 1/3; Ladies, 1/3 and 7d.; Children, under 12, 7d., including tax.
Note: Children Three Years and over must be paid for

£20,000 FOR HOSPITAL

THE LEADER understands that an individual, whose name has not yet been revealed, has promised the High Commissioner, Sir Shafa'at Ahmad Khan, £20,000 for the construction of a hospital. The building of a hospital, it is understood, together with a technical college are among the premier objectives of the High Commissioner while he is in South Africa.

It is probable that Sir Shafa'at will co-opt the services of Indian medical fraternity in Durban for the success of the scheme.

MR. G. BISHOON'S NEW APPOINTMENT

Mr. Ganga Bishoon, a leading Indian of Plessislaer, who has taken a prominent part in the establishment of the Mount Partridge Indian School, has been notified by the Education Department of his appointment as the school manager. The school will open as a Government-aided school on Monday next.

Mr. Bishoon is also the vice-chairman of the Public Health Advisory Board of Edendale, and holds various

MR. G. BISHOON

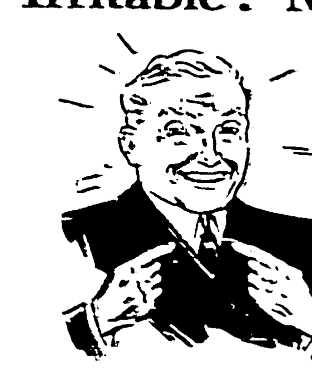
positions in the public life of the Indian community, being vice-president, Edendale Indian Welfare Society; foundation member and patron, Maritzburg County Indian Football Association; hon. secretary, Non-Europeans Land Owners' Association, Plessislaer; hon. secretary, Edendale General Dealers' Association; trustee and chairman, N. Bhoola Memorial Crematorium.

P. S. C. PASS

Success of Married Woman

THE Indian woman, if given the chance, can go forward. Even if not given the chance, there are a number of them who will find, and have found, a way to realise their ambition. One of the most striking illustrations of this fact is the success of a married Mohammedan woman who shattered all tradition and coming out of the seclusion peculiar to the Muslim community, wrote the P.S.C. examination and passed it. Her name figures in the list we publish today.

Irritable? Me?



Years ago—yes. Not to-day. When I feel the need of a little "loosening up" inside—I take a dose of Partons. Next day the trouble has gone. Bowels are free. No headaches. No lameness.

They make me the jolly old boy you see here. As years go, I'm in the Autumn of Life, but the tonic in Partons makes me feel that Father Time is really good to me. No armchair or "pottering about", yet, in my daily routine. Vigour, linked with internal cleansing—in a word, Partons—puts Spring into my Autumn step.

I'm keeping the years at bay with Partons.

Sold everywhere at 1/6 (50 pills) and 1/- (30 pills) in the Union. 3d. extra per bottle in Rhodesia.

PARTON'S PURIFYING PILLS

DURBAN SPORT

In the "B" division Greyville met Ismet at Currie's Fountain on Saturday, and batting first they were out for 49 runs (P. Moosa 28). Ismet were unable to pass this total and closed with 45 runs. In their second innings Greyville did better, scoring 95 (P. Moosa 17, D. P. Pillay and H. Singh 13 each, and E. Hosain 30 not out). Ismet will open their second innings today (Saturday); they require 102 runs for a win.

Bharat met Sastri College on No. 1 ground and scored 135 runs for six wickets declared (K. S. Patel 15, B. Daya 32 retired, Vallabh 30, Kalgan 23). Sastri College managed to get 60 for eight wickets, and their innings closed as they had two players short. They followed on and at the close of play had 20 for seven wickets. The match will be continued today.

On No. 3 ground Orientals scored 173 runs against Young Bharat. This is the highest score this season in the Union's fixtures. Young Bharat replied with 53 runs. This match will also be continued today.

The "A" division matches were played on Sunday. Central batting against Kismet scored 140 runs. The large score was due to bad fielding of Kismet (Kisten 20, subrayalou 42, sadsheen 15). Kismet had 23 for two wickets at the close of play.

Sparks met Ottoman on No. 3 ground. They scored 33 runs (Davidson Jack 24, Jimmy Jack 15, V. Abrahams 15, Jadar 15). Ottoman managed to pass this total for the loss of seven wickets, and their innings closed at 120 runs (Majam 11, A. Rassool 20, Dawat 29, Moll 17, D. A. Tmol 16). Both the above matches will be continued tomorrow.

Owing to the Young Muslims being away at the Cape their match against Stars did not come off.

NATAL FIXTURES

The executive of the Natal Indian Cricket Union on Saturday last arranged the following fixtures:

Intertown semi-final replay, January 30 and 31, at Maritzburg, Durban v. Maritzburg. Umpires, Messrs. M. Sebastain and G. Francis.

Peters' Shield semi-final, February 7, at Ladysmith, Maritzburg v. Northern Districts. Umpires, Messrs. R. Kallie and S. Jackdaw.

The annual meeting of the Durban Indian Football Association will be held on February 4.

LADYSMITH CRICKET

On Sunday last Ottomans C.C. met Ladysmith C.C. in the district semi-final for Dr. Peters' Shield and defeated the latter by ten wickets.

Ladysmith, first innings, 62 (R. B. Frank 33; C. E. Dhoda one for 11, M. Omarjee three for 15, Y. Rasdien one for 9, F. A. Moola five for 15); second innings, 63 (K. E. Govender 19, R. B. Frank 15; M. Omarjee three for 12, E. A. Moola two for 12, A. C. Ismail one for 2, C. E. Dhoda two for 2 and A. I. Bulabanc one for 0).

Ottomans, first innings, 116 (D. A. C. Moola 29, M. Dawood 26, Y. Rasdien 15, E. I. Chuppy 15, G. M. C. Asmal 12, C. E. Dhoda 11, W. D. Narrandes two for 15, R. B. Frank three for 11, K. E. Govender one for 15, S. Ramdeen one for 15 and P. M. Govender two for 10); Ottomans, second innings, 13 for no wickets.

LADYSMITH (TOMORROW)

(District Final Dr Peters' Shield) 9 a.m. Ottomans v. Dundee United at Ladysmith. Umpires: S. Ramdeen and K. R. Singh.

NORTH COAST TEAM

The following will represent North Coast vs Mayville tomorrow (Sunday) for the final of the Rochfort-Wade's Memorial Shield match at Mayville: S. Sham (captain), S. K. Reddy (vice-captain), Dorie Chetty, G. H. Bux, Ariel Lalsingh, J. Juggath, E. P. Juggath, G. Nomon, J. P. Naidoo, S. B. Chetty, S. Muttamuthu, G. K. Singh. Manager: Mr A. D. Pillay. Mr R. L. Bourne official scorer.

MARITZBURG CRICKET

Maritzburg has started a series of matches for limited time of two hours a side. Orientals met Schools for the Lascl Brothers' Cup on Sunday.

Schools were all out for 25 runs. K. B. Reddy was the only player to reach ten runs (A. I. Rawat five for 6 and V. S. Chetty three for 19). The Schools were out before time.

Orientals, 127 for three (A. H. I. Rawat 72, not out, eight 4's and one 6; G. H. A. Rawat 50 runs not out, five 4's and one 6). Orientals scored 127 runs in 7 minutes.

MARITZBURG CRICKET SELECTION

The spectators of Maritzburg are not at all satisfied with the team that has been selected to represent Maritzburg against Durban in the interdown match to be played on Sunday next.

Surely the selectors could have learnt from the previous match against Durban that a change in the team was imperative if a worthy performance was aimed at. From their poor form in the Durban match Johnnie N. Harry and Chhota Rawat should never have been selected to represent Maritzburg against Durban. In subsequent matches V. Valiathum, Dunga Indian Padayachee and W. Nanjee showed such form that they should walk into the team without the slightest hesitation. Rumour has it that the selectors decided against any change in the team, as a change would affect players from their own clubs. If this is so I feel that the selectors have not put the union first. They have put their club first, which is something that must be deprecated.

Maritzburg. E-MAIL "ACORN."

Mr. M. V. Naidoo, Indian interpreter at the Ladysmith law courts, and Mrs. Naidoo are on a visit to Newcastle en route to Johannesburg, where they will spend their vacation with relatives and friends.

RELIEF FOR THE NEEDY

Work of Maritzburg Committee

The annual meeting of the Maritzburg Indian Unemployment Committee was held at the R.E.I. Library Hall on Sunday last. The secretary, in his annual report, drew attention to the economic fact that funds were rapidly being exhausted and urged that ways and means be found to augment funds.

Dry rations of meal are distributed to the poor and needy on the first Saturday of each month. A full ration consists of 25lb. meal, 4lb. dholl, a double ration 40lb. meal. It was pointed out, was being distributed as rice was now unobtainable owing to prohibitive cost and scarcity.

Relief was also afforded to a number of families in the shape of emergency grants in the way of money for groceries and clothing.

The committee also helped to bury the funeral expenses of a family who were in distressed circumstances.

An audited financial statement which was presented after the report had been read, reflected an income of £298 11s. 5d. and expenses by way of purchase of rations £73 4d., emergency grants £25 15s., and funeral expenses £4 7s. 3d. There were also other items of expenditure.

The following officials were elected for the ensuing year: President, Mr. Simon David (re-elected); secretary, Mr K. S. Pillay; treasurer, Mr. K. Naidoo; and a committee consisting of 20 members.

NEWLANDS WEDDING

Abdul Razack, eldest son of Mr and Mrs. Shaik Suleman, of Rosetta, married Habiba Bibi, third daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Shaik Dawood, all of Newlands, on Sunday.

Prior to the nikah ceremony, Rev. Hood un nabbie, of the Rice Free Church (P.R.C.H.) was celebrated. Was delivered by Sayed Sarfuddin, of Durban, and Kaseela and Quan by Mahomed Razack, also of Durban. Fathia by Mr. Ammeer Mayet, Queen's Bridge Mosque, Pages.

Mr. Shaik Amod, of Overport, acted as M.C.

Mrs. S. M. Rehman and Gool Mahomed, of Nottingham Road, spent their holidays in Dundassie and were the guests of Goolam Abba.

Mr. and Mrs. G. H Bassa and family, of Johannesburg, have returned home after a fortnight's holiday in Northern Natal. At Ballhausser they were the guests of Mr and Mrs. Poplar and in Dundee they were the guests of Messrs. Mia Mahomed and Hoosen Laher. In Newcastle they were the guests of Mr and Mrs Limbada.

Army Hooker

We salute the rookie who dough

A Delaying Action was a Soubman paying for a Drink

Castle LAGER

ANY AMOUNT — LOWEST RATES
EASY REPAYMENTS
on Central and Suburban Properties.
It Will Pay You to Consult Us.
We specialise in Rent Collections and all Classes of Insurance.

MORTGAGE MONEY
FOR SALE
Residential and Investment Property
We have the best available

J. G. VANDEYAR & Co.
Secretaries of Companies, Land, Estate, Financial and Property Agents.

Also Agents for Johannesburg Building Society (Est. 1903)
Nos. 16, 17 and 19 Barkly
Cor. Market and Diagonal St.
Johannesburg
Phones: Office 33-6429; Res. 33-

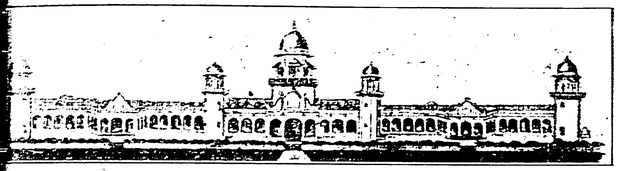
From Singh's Mutton Market
Where the Homestrike choice is never wrong
Cash Butchery, 165-165 Indian Bazaar, Phone 21726, and 673 South Road, Phone 21726. Branch Office: WARWICK AVENUE, DURBAN.

THE LEADER

The Newspaper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa

VOL. II.—No. 9 DURBAN, SATURDAY, JANUARY 30, 1943 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper PRICE 2d.

For all Classes of General Merchandise
Lockhat Bros. & Co. Ltd
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN
Phone 2-3995 (three lines)



The proposed Madressa building of the Nizamia Muslim Society, situated at East Street, Maritzburg. Its foundation stone will be laid jointly by Maulana Muhammad Hanieff and Maulana A. R. Ansari on Sunday (January 31) soon after prayers at 2.30 p.m.

Durban Indians Celebrate Independence Day

BRITISH GOVERNMENT URGED TO FREE INDIA

IMPRESSIVE and solemn tribute was paid on Tuesday evening to the Independence pledge taken by the Indian National Congress on January 26, by Durban's Indians and other citizens. The playing of national airs by a musical band added to the atmosphere of solemnity.

Before the speeches, portraits of the Indian leaders—Moulana Abul Kalam Azad, Jawahirlal Nehru, Sarojini Naidu, and Mahatma Gandhi—were exhibited with an announcer from behind the scenes giving brief outlines of the lives of those leaders and the part they were playing in national politics.

"India must be free," Dr. Dadoo, the chief speaker of the evening, declared, "so that she may be able to play an effective part in this war, since the future of mankind and the whole world depends on the outcome of the present war." Declarations for the release of Congress leaders and the opening of negotiations with Britain were made. The meeting further expressed sympathy with the peoples of India in their present distress.

Release of Leaders

DR DADOO congratulated the Indian people of Durban for having organised the meeting to observe India's Independence Day. Today more than ever before the demand for the freedom of India was urgent for today all the men and material of the free nations were being mobilised for one purpose, the destruction of Hitler and his fascist hordes.

In order to throw in every available man and bit of material we must, he said, see that the Government of India is free. The question of India was not a domestic affair as it had been made out by some world powers, but a matter for the consideration of all the members of the United Nations. Congress leaders should be released and negotiations reopened with the British Government so that 300,000,000 people should rise as one man to defend India and fight against the Fascist Powers.

Rev. W. H. Satchell, who presided, declared that since the beginning of the war disaster had followed upon disaster in India and that country fell into desolation and despair.

"Your desire and my desire is that Britain should reopen discussions and release the Congress leaders who would be enabled to negotiate with the leaders of the Muslim League and the Hindu Maha Sabha in order that India may fulfil her great and grand destiny."

Speaking next, Mr. A. I. Kajee said that every Indian desired independence for the Motherland, but the ways might differ. "We are not assembled here as Hindus, Christians and Muslims, but as Indians. Gandhi, Nehru, Jinnah all desire that India should be free, but their ways may be different." Freedom for India meant that the position of the Indians in this country would also be alleviated.

Mr. Kajee sounded a note of warning: "In India politics is based upon religion. That is wrong and rotten. Then let us not import that into this country. Let us be only Indians in South Africa."

(Continued on page six)

Establishing a Hindu College—R. B. Maharaj

[illegible] recognised on all hands that [illegible] Wackil War, which is now raging [illegible]fferently, is bound to create a [illegible]er of things. As it is we see [illegible] of her schemes such as social [illegible] housing, national insurance, [illegible]cation. The new order, if it is [illegible] has to be remodelled and re-[illegible] old structures. The Hindu [illegible] of the population in the Union [illegible]ave no, if their social, educa-[illegible]nal religious interests are to be [illegible]. It is common knowledge [illegible]ch the exception of local Hindu [illegible]ous love and there to serve [illegible]al, religious and educational [illegible] our community nothing on a [illegible]le has been attempted or done.

To solidify and consolidate the Hindu community as a whole in the Union big planning has to take place to focus attention on Hindu culture, religion and vernacular education. It must be remembered that 75 per cent. of Hindus comprise the Indian population of the Union of South Africa. There is nothing that this big majority cannot do if they are united in one common aim.

"I would suggest that a large tract of land be purchased in a central position to provide in the first instance as a settlement and gradually to establish a Hindu Asharam and Hindu College. A Hindu Asharam

(Continued on page 6)

RECRUITS WANTED

The Indian Infantry Battalion. (V).

All non-commissioned ranks are held by Indians. The Rates of Pay and Allowances are listed below:

PRIVATE	2/6 per diem
LANCE-CORPORAL	3/- " "
CORPORAL	3/6 " "
LANCE-SERGEANT	4/- " "
SERGEANT	4/6 " "
STAFF-SERGEANT	5/- " "
WARRANT-OFFICER II	6/- " "
WARRANT OFFICER I	7/6 " "

LODGING ALLOWANCE

Married members shall be entitled to Lodging Allowance at the following rates:

PRIVATE to SERGEANT	1/6 per diem
STAFF-SERGEANT	2/- " "
WARRANT OFFICER II	2/6 " "
WARRANT OFFICER I	3/6 " "

FAMILY ALLOWANCE

Married members shall be entitled to a family allowance of 2/- per diem, regardless of their rank and the number of children, if any.

In order to qualify for the lodging and family allowance referred to, married members will be required to make an allotment to their dependants of not less than 1/6 per diem.

Married members are paid a Cost of Living Allowance of 3d. per diem in addition to the pay and allowances.

For further particulars apply to the
Indian Recruiting Office, 119 Grey Street, Durban

THE—
LEADER

EDITORIAL AND ADVERTISEMENT OFFICES:
22 Field Street,
Durban.

Maritzburg P.O. Box 362.

To Let, Wanted, For Sales, Wanted Knowns, Miscellaneous Sales, etc., will be inserted with a minimum of 1 - FOR 12 WORDS.
Extra 1d. a word.

Educational

B[illegible]

General Sales

[illegible]

To Let

T[illegible]

Properties for Sale

P[illegible]

Produce, Poultry, etc.

[illegible]

Restaurants

THE MODERN CAFE: Maritzburg's Leading Restaurant. Popular for Best Meals. Courteous, Prompt and Efficient Service. Bryant on Fridays and Sundays. Fruits, Confectionery and Cigarettes.—400a CHURCH ST., Maritzburg.

Situation Vacant

PART-TIME SECRETARY Wanted for the South Coast District Indian Football Association. Apply to the Secretary, Mr. G. M. Pillay, 22 Point Rd., Durban, in own handwriting. Also particulars could be obtained on application. All applications must reach the Secretary not later than January 30, 1943.

QUALIFIED TEACHER Wanted, to commence duties 15th January at the New Guelderland Government-Aided Indian School. Apply SCHOOL MANAGER, P.O. New Guelderland.

WANTED Cashier and Reception Assistant. Letters invited for [illegible] New Court. Apply V. G. [illegible] Manager.

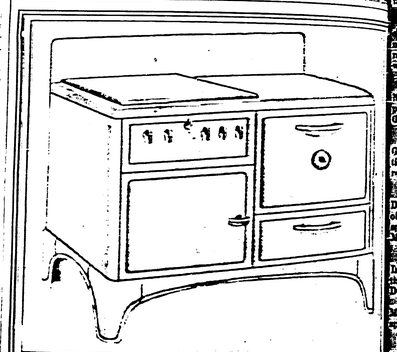
United and Great
CHAMPALS
SANDALS
10/6
GOSHALIA'S
75a GREY ST. —— DURBAN
Phone 24806

A. HABIB
— (PTY.), LIMITED —
GENERAL MERCHANTS AND PRODUCE DEALERS
GRAIN BROKERS AND COMMISSION AGENTS
P.O. BOX [illegible] —— DURBAN

SALT
[illegible]
MALT
[illegible]
SUGAR
BEANS
[illegible]
PRICES SUBJECT to Market Fluctuations.
HOME-MADE MANGO PICKLES:
[illegible]

Residential Land
Within easy reach of town. Secure your own property at reasonable and easy terms. Plots from 1 acre.
Apply:—
E. M. PARUK
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN

A HOME FROM HOME
Where All Gather.
PETER'S LOUNGE
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant and Hotel,
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 20290
Durban.



The Pride of the Housewife
MODERN TABLE TOP RANGE
Utmost in purity, range beauty, quality, convenience.
Shiny enamelled...smooth surfaces...rounded corners
— — concealed working parts. — —
AND NOTHING TO GO WRONG
Come and see these stoves at:—
VICTORIA FURNITURE MART
92 Victoria Street— —— DURBAN

FOR LATEST DESIGNS IN . . .
Benares and Georgette Sarrees
for ALL OCCASIONS
BLOUSES, lately arrived, to match Sarrees. Jari and Benares Borders to match any kind of Sarree materials.
CHILDREN'S FROCKS. Children's complete outfit at Reduced Rates.
DRESS MATERIALS and FROCKS, just unpacked. Prices from 29 S, 19 6, 16 6 and 12 6.
GRASSWARE, CURIOS, suitable for Wedding Presents.
WE INVITE YOU TO VISIT AND SEE FOR YOURSELF OUR WONDERFUL BARGAINS IN OUR DEPARTMENTS.
CHOONILALL Bros.
(Pty.) Ltd.
"The Sarree House"
(opposite Avalon Theatre)
85 VICTORIA ST.— Phone 24005 —DURBAN

MONEY
[illegible]
HANS MACKRAIN & CO.
[illegible]

TO BUILD
[illegible]
M. A. YUSUF
335 GREY ST., DURBAN

YOUR PROPERTY
We provide all Timber and Joinery Work. Teak Windows a specialty. Doors and Windows made to customer's own design.
NARAIN JEAWON
51 MYNHILL RD. P.O. BOX 812

BOOKS JUST ARRIVED WELL WORTH READING ON INDIA
Unity of India ...
My West, My India ...
Glimpse of the World ...
World To-day—India ...
Common Sense About India ...
India, by Master ...
ROOPANAND BROS.
25 Victoria St., Box [illegible]

THROWING AXIS
10,000 ILLUSTRATED FILMSLETS — Short Stories and [illegible] in English and Gujarati Cine Size
Dozen Lots Only at 2 5 0
Buy early. You will never get such opportunity again.
UNION PRINTING WORKS
89-91 Victoria St., Durban.

About People

[illegible]-Maghrajh and Ashwin [illegible] left for Johannesburg [illegible] journeyed on Tuesday morning [illegible] were accompanied by Dr. [illegible]

[illegible] has been received in Durban [illegible] R. T. Chetty, the fifth [illegible] and Mrs. R. B. Chetty, of [illegible]ehold," has obtained the [illegible] of University of Califo[illegible]. Chetty will spend some [illegible] overseas as he intends [illegible] in either ear, nose and [illegible] children's diseases.

[illegible]. Sewpaul and R. Sewpersad, who left for Johannesburg a month by bicycle, have [illegible] They completed their outward journey in fifty hours of cycling.

[illegible]nday, the president of the [illegible]ers' Union, has been appointed headship of the Shree[illegible]mple School, Verulam.

[illegible]s R. T. and S. Maharaj, of [illegible] have spent their summer vacation in Northern Natal and Durban [illegible] some last weekend.

[illegible]R. V. Naidoo, S./Sergt. M. [illegible]d S. Sergt. S. P. Joseph, [illegible]ian Battalion, Ladysmith, [illegible] vacation with Mr. and [illegible]val, of Tigers Nek.

[illegible]ior Seaman Chetty, of the [illegible]ation, Ladysmith, spent [illegible]ekend with his family in [illegible].

[illegible]Hassan E. Mall, Mahomed [illegible] Esoop Mayet, of Durban, [illegible]night in Waschbank.

[illegible]Minor, of Balgowan, spent [illegible]ekend in Newcastle as the [illegible]r R. Singh.

The marriage of Miss Sookrani Ramlall, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Ramlall, of 82 Tommo Road, Riverside, Durban North, to Mr. Rameshan, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Nansingh, and grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Sarie Maharaj, of 26 Trimbourne Road, Mayville, took place on Sunday last at the bride's residence, Tommo Road, Riverside.

Mrs. M. N. Naidoo and children left Durban during the week to take up residence in Newcastle with Mr. Naidoo, who has been recently transferred to the Newcastle magistrate's office from Pinetown.

Mr. B. B. Maharaj, of the Economic Clothing Manufacturers, Durban, is on a visit to Johannesburg. Master Sathyanand Maharaj, who was spending his holiday with Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Maharaj, of Newcastle, also accompanied him. They are staying at the Carlton Hotel.

Mrs. E. G. David, of Maritzburg, has left Grey's Hospital, where she was a patient for a fortnight.

Mr. J. R. Bitaloo, the principal of the Hindoo School, Salisbury, left Durban on Thursday for Salisbury to resume duty after spending the schools' summer vacation with his people at Durban and Stanger. At Johannesburg Mr. Bitaloo will be the guest of Mr. B. M. Kantilal for a day.

Mr. Pieter Rawat Bagwandeen (Ramoo), of Glencoe, and formerly of Springs, is now in Maritzburg.

Mr. G. M. A. Vawda, general wholesale and retail merchant of Newcastle, and Mr. Goolam Hoosen Ameen, merchant of Ingogo, are in Johannesburg on business and are staying at the Carlton Hotel, Johannesburg.

Mr. E. C. Vawda, of Nelspruit, spent a fortnight's holiday in Durban, where he was the guest of Mr. Babu Parak.

Among the Durban visitors to Johannesburg last weekend included: Messrs. M. A. Motala, Mahomed Ebrahim, M. I. Behat, Ebrahim Haffejee, T. N. Bhoola and Nagin Hargovan.

Mrs. R. Monthoo Pillay has now returned to Maritzburg after spending a fortnight with her brother, Mr. S. Manickum, headmaster of the Glencoe Government-Aided Indian School.

NUTRINE FROM THREE SHARMA SINGH IS
ANOTHER NUTRINE BABY PRIZEWINNER

Highly recommended by [illegible] hospital nurses. Nutrine [illegible] sweet growth and the proper [illegible]tion for lifelong health. [illegible]bmit a photo of my bonny [illegible]Sharma at the age of five [illegible]rites Mrs. H. R. Singh, of [illegible] Rosehurgh. "I have been [illegible] entirely on Nutrine ever [illegible]e was three weeks old. [illegible]was very much admired at [illegible] Indian Baby Show. She is [illegible]and good natured; altogether [illegible]ple of a Nutrine First Prize-[illegible]e no hesitation in strongly [illegible]Nutrine to any mother." [illegible]re YOUR baby the food this [illegible] was brought up on— [illegible]E BUREAU—If your baby is [illegible]satisfactorily write to-day [illegible]. Address your letter to [illegible]Nutrine, Nestlé House, 8 & 9, [illegible]ngel Street, Holborn, London, [illegible].

NUTRINE
best to Mother's Milk
11-2341

Standard VI Passes

(Continued from Page Four.)

Glencoe Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Peer, G. H. A. Division II, Ince, T. S.; Bhagwandeen, S. S. Division III, Ince, E. R.

Greenwood Park Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Hoosen, M. A.; Latchman, M., Moodley, R. M.; Pillay, N. C. Division II, Moodley, H. P.; Naidoo, K. R.; Nayanah, M.; Pillay, R. M.; Sookdeo, R. Division III, Maithoo, H.

Greytown Indian Government School: Division I, Maharaj, D. P.; Maharaj, K. P.; Moodley, A. M.; Ramharack, G.; Sewmungal, J. Division II, Murugan, S.; Singh, R. G.

Hill View Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Saleek, S. Division II, Chinsamy, N.; Gungapersad, H.; Moodley, V. V. Division III, Naidoo, V. G.

Hindi Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Audhbeharie, K.; Dugaar, R.; Ramoothar, R.; Singh, D. J. Division II, Baandee, G.; Gooray, B.

Illovo Indian Private School: Division II, Naicker, K. A.

Inanda Government-aided Indian School: Division II, Deen Mohammed, E.; Narain, V.; Ramadhin, R.; Ramdayal, K.; Rammunan, M.

Isombe Indian School: Division I, Jhainarain, M.; Ragwan, S. G.; Sathruckan, M. G. N.; Sukdhaw, S.; Tikanath, J. Division II, Chinilah, M. G.; Chinsamy, M. G.; Chandoo, G.; Naidoo, J. R. Division III, Wodhairaj, R.; Naicker, D. M. G.

Kearsney Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Gengiah, S.; Moodley, D.; Moodley, S.; Munusamy, M.; Rangiah, R. Division II, Dukee, D.; Latchiah, A.; Moses, A.; Veeranah, S.

Kelso Junction Government-aided Indian School: Division II, Govindsamy, V.; Moodley, M.

Ladysmith Government Indian School: Division I, Goga, A. D.; Kallichurum, R.; Singh, H. D. Division II, Asmal, E. C.; Hutheeam, R. F.; Khan, I. R.; Naicker, V. G.; Naidoo, R. R. Division III, Khan, A. F.; Khan, H. S.; Pillay, F. S.; Thomas, S. M.

Malvern Indian School: Division I, Anthony, M. M.; Dhurmraj, R.; Govender, M. M.; Mathurasingh, C.; Naidoo, R. L.; Pillay, V. M.; Velmani, N. Division II, Ismail, G. L.; Maharaj, R. A.; Moodley, S. S.; Naicker, D. M.; Pillay, V. K.; Sundaparsad, R.; Takurparsad, N. Division III, Reddy, B. N.

Montezuma Government-aided Indian School: Division II, Naidoo, G. R.

Moonsamy Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Moodley, A. Division II, Kuppusamy, M. Division III, Pathappa, N.

Government Indian School, Mount Edgecombe: Division I, Chengan, K.; Moonsamy, S.; Naidoo, G. K.; Naidoo, M. P.; Sharma, K. D. Division II, Abboo, T.; Govender, P. M.; Maharaj, D. B.; Naidoo, A. J.; Naidoo, S. J.; Sham, H. V.; Singh, C. D. Division III, Govender, S. M.

New Guelderland Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Ramdin, R. Division III, Ramith, S.; Sewmungal, P.

New Hanover Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Hoosen, E. Division II, Ramoothar, H.

Nonoti Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Chetnarey, K. Division II, Arjoon, H.; Ramduth, B.

Park Rynie Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Govender, J. P. Division II, Naidoo, J.

Pinetown Government Indian School: Division I, Naicker L. P. Division II, Gangen, T.; Gounder, L. V.; Murrie, M.; Naicker, M. T.; Naicker, M. D.; Palainandi, L.; Soobroyal, E. P. Division III, Augustine, L.; Ramathuba, D. E.

Port Shepstone Government Indian School: Division I, Badat, G.; Engar, C.; Mohammed, H.; Pillay, S.; Pillay, T.; Pillay, W.; Pooya, E. A.; Ramcharan, M.; Rawat, E.; Seek, M. Division II, Govender, P.; Narsimulue, R.; Pillay, G.; Ramsamy, B.

Private Government Indian School: Division II, John, J. M.

Maidstone: Division II, Ramlall, M. Richmond Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Naidoo, V.; Singh, C. A.

(To be continued)

LIVERISH CHILD

BILIOUS attacks in children are a most common affair—most children suffer from them. The child gets a headache, refuses food, the tongue is coated, the breath bad and usually the person is profoundly depressed in spirits.

In nervous children vomitting may take place and the loss of appetite may cause grave concern. Conditions known medically as Cyclical Vomiting and Acidosis need supervision but under rational treatment the child will recover very rapidly.

Why and How

Firstly remove all digestive or bowel poisons, thus stabilize further absorption into the blood of the child unlikely.

This is done by a dose of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts correctly administered. This is done by dissolving a teaspoonful in the smallest possible quantity of hot water. The dose is then so small as to be tasteless especially if the nose is held when it is taken. This dose will positively clear away the bile, acids and other toxins causing the upset or more serious trouble.

In case of vomitting, barley sugar should be given freely after the dose has acted.

DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS act by Osmosis—a well-known scientific principle applied to the stomach and bowels. The price is 2/6 from all chemists.
11-4057-9

Housewives ask your Grocer for

'VICTRINE' pure vegetable fat
GUARANTEED TO CONTAIN NO ANIMAL FAT
PACKED IN 3Glbs. TINS
The Best Substitute for Ghee. You can cook your —Purees and all other Delicious Foods with it—
A Product of the NATAL OIL PRODUCTS (Pty.) Ltd., JACOBS
Manufacturers of: Eros, Friar, Mustard and Cooking Oil,
A. I. KAJEE (PTY.) LTD.
SELLING AGENTS
37 Albert Street DURBAN

THE—
LEADER

EDITORIAL AND ADVERTISEMENT OFFICES:
25 Baker Street,
Durban.

Maritzburg: P.O. Box 362.

To Lets, Wanted, For Sales, Wanted Knowns, Miscellaneous Sales, etc., will be inserted with a minimum of 1/- FOR 12 WORDS.
Extra 1d. a word.

Educational

BOOKS Systematically Written, Balance Sheets and Incomes Tax Returns prepared confidentially by our manager.—KILIAN'S AGENCY, Bookkeepers, Commercial Agents, Box 84, Phone 230, Ladysmith.

General Sales

CHAMPALS (Indian Sandals), made to measure and all work guaranteed. From 10/- upwards.—CAMAS, 473a Church Street, Maritzburg.

GUARANTEED Pure Butter Ghee always on hand.—M. E. PANDOR, P.O. Dr. Jager's Drift, Natal.

KASHMIR BULEM Strength Restorative. Thinness and general weakness. 10/6 bottle. Write KASHMIR PRODUCTS, Box 2165, Durban.

To Let

THREE ROOMS, Cheap Rent, suitable for office. Available immediately.—PHONE 2-3675, Durban.

Properties for Sale

IF YOU WISH TO BUY OR SELL Properties consult me. Properties sold or purchased anywhere in town.—S. R. NAIDOO, Fraser Lane, Phone 2257, Maritzburg.

PROPERTY BUYERS: Please note that we have several attractive investments to offer with good returns. Consult us in the first instance.—W. S. G. PATHER & SON, Durban; Phone 2-2008.

STANGER TOWNSHIP: A block of Flats (3) and a cottage on half-acre of land. At present let at £17 per month.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

CANE FARM (61 Acres) at Glendale. On this farm is erected a cement block cottage consisting of 5 rooms, kitchen, etc. Only personal inquiries to—S. M. NAIKER & CO.

ON AN ACRE OF LAND: Two cottages each consisting of 4 rooms, B.p.k., outhouses and garages. Rental, £10 10s. per month. Price £1,400, or nearest offer.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

BUILDING SITES: £35 per lot.—Apply S. M. NAIKER & CO.

WHETHER to Buy or Sell Your House, Land or Farm consult—S. M. NAIKER & CO., House, Land, Estate, Financial, Insurance and General Agents, Upstairs — Naidoo's Buildings, 43 Reynolds St., Stanger, Natal.

Produce, Potatoes, etc

SEE Our Lowest-Priced Goods: Potatoes, 12 lbs., 1/-; Onions, 3 lbs., 1/-; Garam Masala, 1/6 lb.; Ground Coriander, 1/- lb.; No. 1 Chillie Powder, 1/3 lb.; Tumeric Powder, 1/- lb.; Cape Sweets, 8d. lb.; Tamarind, 7d. lb.; Sugar, 2/6 packet; Dhall (Mixture), 6d. lb. We have all Kinds of Masala, supplied at lowest prices. Hindi books stocked.—BOOKRANS, 490 Church Street; Phone 2340, Maritzburg.

Restaurants

THE MODERN CAFE: Maritzburg's Leading Restaurant. Popular for Best Meals! Courteous, Prompt and Efficient Service. Bryant on Fridays and Sat. Eats. Home Confectionery and Cigarettes.—338a CHURCH ST., Maritzburg.

Situation Vacant

PART-TIME SECRETARY Wanted for the South Coast District Indian Football Association. Apply to the Secretary, Mr. G. M. Pillay, 42 Pine Rd., Rossburgh, in own handwriting. Also particulars could be obtained on application. All applications must reach the secretary not later than January 30, 1943.

QUALIFIED TEACHER Wanted, to commence duties 25th January at the New Guelderland Government-Aided Indian School.—Apply SCHOOL MANAGER, P.O. New Guelderland.

WANTED: Contractor to Resurface Tennis Court. Tenders invited for Laying New Court. — Apply V. G. AUGUSTINE, Box 63, Stanger.

Ladies' and Gents'
CHAMPALS
(SANDALS)
Beautifully finished ... Prices from 10/6
GOSHALIA'S
179a GREY ST. —— DURBAN
Phone 2-5806

A. HABIB
— (PTY.), LIMITED —
GENERAL MERCHANTS AND PRODUCE DEALERS
GRAIN BROKERS AND COMMISSION AGENTS
P.O. BOX 1574 DURBAN

SALT:
No. 1 Coarse Salt ... ... 9 - per bag
No. 2 Coarse Salt ... ... 7/9 per bag
Fine Salt (Bulk) ... ... 11/3 per bag
F.O.R. Durban.

MALT:
1 to 10 bags 30/6
11 to 24 bags ... ... 30 -
25 and over 29/6
F.O.R. Yesterdays 60 Days' Draft.

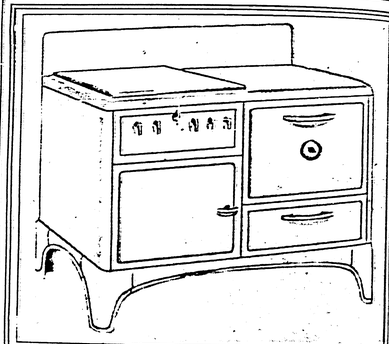
BEANS:
1 to 25 bags 30
26 to 50 bags 29/9
51 to 100 bags 29/6
F.O.R. Schweizer Reneke 60 Days' Draft.
25 bags and over 30/-
F.O.R. Potchefstroom.

SUGAR: At Exchange Prices.

BEANS:
Kidney Beans, hand-picked ... ... 35/- per bag
Natal Yellow Beans ... ... 55/- per bag
Victory Beans ... ... 52/- per bag
Sugar Beans ... ... 42/6 per bag
Kaffir Corn (Red Mixed) ... ... 27/6 per bag
Malt ... ... 33/- per bag
F.O.R. Durban.
Only Limited Stocks Available—Book Your Requirements Early.
Prices Subject to Market Fluctuations.
HOME-MADE MANGO PICKLES:
Deliciously spiced with Oil and Indian Condiments, per 400lb. tin 30/-

Residential Land
Within easy reach of town. Secure your own property at reasonable and easy terms. Plots from ½ acre. Apply:—
E. M. PARUK
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN

A HOME FROM HOME
Where All Gather.
PETER'S LOUNGE
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant and Hotel,
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 20-99
Durban.



The Pride of the Housewife
MODERN TABLE TOP RANGE
Utmost in paraffin, range beauty, quality, convenience! Shiny work-table...smooth surfaces...rounded contours concealed working parts.
AND NOTHING TO GO WRONG
Come and see these stoves at—
VICTORIA FURNITURE MART
92 Victoria Street— —— DURBAN

JUST ARRIVED
BOOKS WELL WORTH READING ON INDIA
Unity of India 2
My West, My India ... ...
Glimpses of the World's History ...
World To-day—India ... ...
Common Sense About India ... ...
India, by Matter ... ...
ROOPANAND BROS.,
85 Victoria St., Box 2525, Durban.

THROWING AWAY
10,000 ILLUSTRATED FILM BOOKLETS
LETS — Short Stories and ... in English-Gujarati-Urdu-Hindi
Dozen Lots Only at 2/6 Doz.
Buy early. You will never get such opportunity again.
UNION PRINTING WORKS,
89-91 Victoria St., Durban. Phone 25-

FOR LATEST DESIGNS IN . . .
Benares and Georgette Sarees
for ALL OCCASIONS
BLOUSES, lately arrived, to match Sarees. Jari and Benares border, to match any kind of Saree materials.
CHILDREN'S FROCKS. Children's complete outfit at Reduced Rates.
DRESS MATERIALS and FROCKS, just unpacked. Frocks from 29/6, 19/6, 16/6 and 12/6.
BRASSWARE, CURIOS, suitable for Wedding Presents.
WE INVITE YOU TO VISIT AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES OUR WONDERFUL BARGAINS IN OUR DEPARTMENTAL STORE.
CHOONILALL Bros.
(Pty.) Ltd.
"The Sarree House"
(opposite Avalon Theatre)
63 VICTORIA ST. — Phone 24003 — DURBAN

MONEY
We negotiate Loans for your Building Schemes.
HANS MACHRAJH & CO.
Representing Johannesburg Building Society
25 BAKER ST., DURBAN Phones 2385, 2326

TO BUILD
We build whether a Mansion or a Cottage.
We are Durban's Leading Builders
M. A. YUSUF
255 GREY ST., DURBAN Phone 28623

YOUR PROPERTY
We provide all Timber and Joinery Work. Teak Windows a specialty. Doors and Windows made to customer's own design.
NARAIN JEAWON
51 MYRTLE RD. P.O., RED HILL

Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness, Limited, Maritzburg and Durban and Published by the Central News Agency, Smith Street, Durban.

About People

Hans Maghraj and Ashwin ... who left for Johannesburg ... returned on Tuesday morning ... were accompanied by Dr. Dadoo.

... has been received in Durban ... Mr. B. T. Chetty, the fifth ... and Mrs. P. B. Chetty, of "Threshold," has obtained the ... B. of University of Edinburgh. Dr. Chetty will spend some time overseas as he intends ... in either ear, nose and ... children's diseases.

... G. Sewpaul and R. Sewpaul Stanger, who left for Johannesburg last month by bicycle, have ... They completed their outward journey in fifty hours of cycling.

... Pandav, the president of the Teachers' Union, has been appointed to the headship of the Shree ... Temple School, Verulam.

Misses R. T. and S. Maharaj, of ... who spent their summer vacation in Northern Natal and Durban ... home last weekend.

... R. V. Naidoo, S./Sergt. M. ... and S./Sergt. S. P. Joseph, ... Indian Battalion, Ladysmith, ... their vacation with Mr. and ... Induval, of Tigers Nek.

Major Seaman Chetty, of the ... Battalion, Ladysmith, spent ... weekend with his family in ...

... Hassan E. Mall, Mahomed ... and Essop Mayet, of Durban, ... fortnight in Waschbank.

... Minor, of Balgowan, spent ... weekend in Newcastle as the ... of Mr. R. Singh.

IN NUTRINE FROM THREE
KS, SHARMA SINGH IS
ANOTHER
NUTRINE
IZEWINNER

Highly recommended by ... and hospital nurses. Nutrine ... correct growth and the prepa... dation for lifelong health. ... enclosing a photo of my bonny ... Sharma at the age of five ... writes Mrs. H. R. Singh, of ... Rossburgh. "I have been ... her entirely on Nutrine ever ... she was three weeks old. ... was very much admired at ... Indian Baby Show. She is ... and good natured; altogether ... couple of a Nutrine First Prize-... I have no hesitation in strongly ... Nutrine to any mother." ... Give YOUR baby the food this ... was brought up on ... NUTRINE—if your baby is ... not satisfactorily write to-day ... Advice. Address your letter to ... Nutrine Bureau, Lund Bros. & Co., ... Dept. NXX, Durban, Natal.
UTRINE
best to Mother's Milk
TN-2843

The marriage of Miss Sookrani Ramlall, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Ramlall, of 89 Tommo Road, Riverside, Durban North, to Mr. Rameshan, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Nansingh, and grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Kunghbe-barie Maharaj, of 25 Trimbakrine Road, Mayville, took place on Sunday last at the bride's residence, Tommo Road, Riverside.

Mrs. M. N. Naidoo and children left Durban during the week to take up residence in Newcastle with Mr. Naidoo, who has been recently transferred to the Newcastle magistrate's office from Pinetown.

Mr. B. B. Maharaj, of the Economic Clothing Manufacturers, Durban, is on a visit to Johannesburg. Master Sathyanand Maharaj, who was spending his holiday with Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Maharaj, of Newcastle, also accompanied him. They are staying at the Carlton Hotel.

Mrs. E. G. David, of Maritzburg, has left Grey's Hospital, where she was a patient for a fortnight.

Mr. J. R. Bitaboo, the principal of the Hindoo School, Salisbury, left Durban on Thursday for Salisbury to resume duty after spending the schools' summer vacation with his people at Durban and Stanger. At Johannesburg Mr. Bitaboo will be the guest of Mr. B. M. Kantilal for a day.

Mr. Pieter Rawat Bagwandeen (Ramoo), of Glencoe, and formerly of Springs, is now in Maritzburg.

Mr. G. M. A. Vawda, general wholesale and retail merchant of Newcastle, and Mr. Goolam Hoosen Ameen, merchant of Ingogo, are in Johannesburg on business and are staying at the Carlton Hotel, Johannesburg.

Mr. E. G. Vawda, of Nelspruit, spent a fortnight's holiday in Durban, where he was the guest of Mr. Rahu Parak.

Among the Durban visitors to Johannesburg last weekend included: Messrs. M. A. Motala, Mahomed Ebrahim, M. I. Bahar, Ebrahim Hadjeejee, T. N. Bhoola and Nagin Hargovan.

Mrs. R. Moothoo Pillay has now returned to Maritzburg after spending a fortnight with her brother, Mr. S. Manickum, headmaster of the Glencoe Government-Aided Indian School.

LIVERISH CHILD
BILIOUS attacks in children are a most common affair: most children suffer from them. The child gets a headache, refuses food, the tongue is coated, the breath bad and usually the patient is profoundly depressed in spirits.
In nervous children vomiting may take place and the loss of appetite may cause grave concern. Conditions known medically as Cyclical Vomiting and Acidosis may supervene but under rational treatment the child will recover very rapidly.
Why and How
Firstly remove all digestive or bowel toxins, thus making further absorption into the blood of the child unlikely.
This is done by a dose of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts, correctly administered. This is done by dissolving a teaspoonful in the smallest possible quantity of hot water. The dose is then so small as to be tasteless especially if the dose is held when it is taken. This does will particle clear away the bile, acids and other toxins causing the upset or more serious trouble.
In cases of vomiting, barley water should be given freely after the dose has acted.
DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS are the Overseas—a well-known scientific principle applied to the stomach and bowels. The price is 2/6 from all chemists.

Standard VI Passes

(Continued from Page Four.)

Glencoe Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Peer, G. H. A. Division II, Ince, T. S.; Bhagwandeen, S. S. Division III, Ince, E. R.

Greenwood Park Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Hosken, M. A.; Lutchman, M.; Moodley, R. M.; Pillay, N. G. Division II, Moodley, H. P.; Naidoo, K. R.; Nayanah, M.; Pillay, B. M.; Sookdeo, R. Division III, Maithoo, H.

Greytown Indian Government School: Division I, Maharaj, D. P.; Maharaj, K. P.; Moodley, A. M.; Ramharack, G.; Sewmungal, J. Division II, Murgan, S.; Singh, R. G.

Hill View Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Saleek, S. Division II, Chinsamy, N.; Gungapersad, H.; Moodley, V. V. Division III, Naidoo, V. G.

Hindi Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Audhbeharie, K.; Jugasar, R.; Ramoothar, R.; Singh, D. J. Division II, Bamdeo, G.; Gooray, B.

Illovo Indian Private School: Division II, Naicker, K. A.

Inanda Government-aided Indian School: Division II, Deen Mohammed, E.; Narain, V.; Ramadhin, R.; Ramdayal, K.; Ramnunan, M.

Isnembe Indian School: Division I, Jhainarain, M.; Nagavan, S. G.; Sathrucken, M. G. N.; Siddhaw, S.; Tikanath, J. Division II, Chinsih, M. G.; Chinsamy, M. G.; Chander, G.; Naidoo, J. R. Division III, Wudhairaj, R.; Naicker, D. M. G.

Kearsney Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Gengiah, S.; Moodley, D.; Moodley, S.; Munusamy, M.; Rangiah, R. Division II, Dukee, D.; Latchiah, A.; Moses, A.; Veeranah, S.

Kelso Junction Government-aided Indian School: Division II, Govindsamy, V.; Moodley, M.

Mr. S. A. Abdulla, on the staff of Messrs. Amod Bayat, has left for Cape Town for a fortnight's holiday.

Mr. T. A. Emmanuel and Mr. P. Pillay, on the staff of the Pinetown Government Indian School, who were away at the Cape for the summer vacation, have returned.

Mr. Harrie Singh, of Maritzburg, who will be shortly leaving to visit Capetown, Johannesburg and Pretoria will be away for three weeks.

Ladysmith Government Indian School: Division I, Gopa, A. D.; Kallichurum, R.; Singh, H. D. Division II, Asmal, F. C.; Hutheram, R. F.; Khan, I. R.; Naicker, V. G.; Naidoo, R. R. Division III, Khan, A. F.; Khan, H. K.; Pillay, P. S.; Thomas, S. M.

Malvern Indian School: Division I, Anthony, M. M.; Dhurmraj, R.; Govender, M. M.; Mathurasingh, C.; Naidoo, R. L.; Pillay, V. M.; Velmani, N. Division II, Ismail, G. I.; Maharaj, R. A.; Moodley, S. S.; Naicker, D. M.; Pillay, V. K.; Sundarparsad, R.; Takurparsad, N. Division III, Reddy, B. N.

Montezuma Government-aided Indian School: Division II, Naidoo, C. R.

Moonsamy Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Moodley, A. Division II, Kuppusamy, M. Division III, Patchappa, N.

Government Indian School, Mount Edgecombe: Division I, Chengan, K.; Moonsamy, S.; Naidoo, G. K.; Naidoo, M. P.; Sharma, K. D. Division II, Abbey, T.; Govender, P. M.; Maharaj, D. B.; Naidoo, A. J.; Naidoo, S. J.; Sham, H. V.; Singh, C. D. Division III, Govender, S. M.

New Guelderland Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Ramdin, R. Division III, Ramith, S.; Sewmungal, P.

New Hanover Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Hoosen, E. Division II, Ramoothar, H.

Nonoti Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Chatuary, K. Division II, Arjoon, H.; Ramdith, B.

Park Rynie Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Govender, J. P. Division II, Naidoo, J.

Pinetown Government Indian School: Division I, Naicker, L. P. Division II, Gangen, T.; Gounder, L. V.; Murrie, M.; Naicker, M. T.; Naicker, M. D.; Palainandi, L.; Soobroyal, E. P. Division III, Augustine, I.; Ramathula, D. E.

Port Shepstone Government Indian School: Division I, Badat, G.; Engar, C.; Mohammed, H.; Pillay, S.; Pillay, S. Pillay, W.; Pocya, E. A.; Ramchuran, M.; Rawat, E.; Seak, M. Division II, Narasimulue, R.; Pillay, G.; Ramsamy, B.

Private Government Indian School: Division II, John, J. M.

Maidstone: Division II, Ramlall, M.

Richmond Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Naidoo, V.; Singh, G. A.

(To be continued)

Housewives ask your Grocer for
'VICTRINE' pure vegetable fat
GUARANTEED TO CONTAIN NO ANIMAL FAT
PACKED IN 3611bs. TINS
The Best Substitute for Ghee. You can cook your —Purees and all other Delicious Foods with it—
A Product of the NATAL OIL PRODUCTS (Pty.) Ltd., JACOBS Manufacturers of: Eros, Friar, Mustard and Cooking Oil,
A. I. KAJEE (PTY.) LTD.
SELLING AGENTS
37 Albert Street DURBAN

NATAL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

COURSES for NON-EUROPEANS

Classes Leading to the
B.A. DEGREE
are to be held at
SASTRI COLLEGE
Beginning on
FRIDAY, 19th February, 1943.

The majority of the classes are held at the weekends.

Loans may be granted to a limited number of deserving students. Applications for loans must be received by the Adviser before 30th January, 1943. Loan application forms should be obtained in advance. The Adviser to Non-European Students will attend at the Non-European Library, 78 Commercial Road, Durban, to interview and enrol students as follows:

For all students:
Saturday, 30th January ... 9 to 12 noon
(Last day for receiving Loan Applications)

For students already in attendance:
Thursday, 4th February ... 4 to 6.30 p.m.
Tuesday, 9th February ... 4 to 6.30 p.m.

For new students:
Wednesday, 3rd February ... 4 to 6.30 p.m.
Monday, 8th February ... 4 to 6.30 p.m.

For all students:
Saturday, 6th February ... 9 to 12 noon
At other times by appointment.

Further particulars and all necessary forms can be procided on application to the Adviser to Non-European Students, Natal University College, P.O. Box 1525, Durban.

SUNDAY SERVICES

Under the auspices of the
Shri Vishnu Temple and Veda Dharma Sabha

Will be held at the Temple, 560 Longmarket Street, Maritzburg, every Sunday at 3 a.m., Prayers, Preacher: Pundit R. B. Maharaj. All welcome.

A two-years' ulcer healed in a week

"I had an ulcer on my leg for two years. Eventually I tried Felaform Ointment, and this healed the ulcer in a little over a week." So writes Mrs. H. Bricknell.

Another lady, near Klerksdorp, had a nasty eruption on her hands for four years. It was first diagnosed as blood poisoning, then as anaemia, and then she had X-ray treatment. Finally she used the Felaform remedies, and the watery blisters and all the burning sensation disappeared entirely.

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Felaform remedies. All chemists sell Felaform Ointment at 2/6 per tin; Felaform Soap at 1/6 per cake; Felaform Skin Powder at 2/- per tin; Felaform Blood Tonic at 2/- per bottle, and Felaform Shaving Stick at 2/- each.

FELAFORM For ALL SKIN DISEASES

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigour.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food does not digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas blocks up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless, gentle, yet sure. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by the full name. Refuse anything else. Price: 1/3.

APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Naidoo, of "The Rest," Stanger, desire to thank their numerous friends and relatives for their congratulatory and other messages of goodwill and presentations sent to them on the occasion of their marriage which took place at Stanger on Sunday, the 17th inst.

Special thanks to the Stanger and District Literary Debating Society for undertaking complete management.

IN MEMORIAM

MAI-TRY CHINALAH died at McCord Zulu Hospital on Monday, 25th January, in her 20th year. Dearly beloved sister of George.
Gone but not forgotten.

Good books . .

If you enjoy good Books, join the Readers' Union. Books published in England at 7/6 to 15/- supplied to members, one a month, in special editions for 4/- including postage.

SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers and Stationers,
CHURCH STREET
MARITZBURG

THE—
LEADER

SATURDAY, JAN. 30, 1943.

Insult to Injury

THE most burning problem of this country is the attitude of the white man towards the black man. It finds expression when the non-European is least expecting it. Sometimes, and it pays the European to do so, they narrow the scope and draw the red herring of "Indian menace, penetration" and the like across the political trail, especially when it comes to municipal politics. We have one such instance when an intending councillor has reverted to the use of the terms "coolie" and "coolie-town" in the referring to Indians and an Indian suburb. It is all very well for Mr. William Nagle to contest, as an independent, the seat in Ward IV, but it does not stand to his credit to stoop to the level of the gutter in his propaganda and election manifesto. If Mr. Nagle did not have a leg to stand on in the coming elections he could have referred to the Indian question in a more dignified manner. The term "coolie" we may point out means a labourer or it is symbalised in the wages he gets at the end of the day's work. In this country, however, it has become a term of contempt for the Indian.

The fact that he is voteless has always stood to the disadvantage of the Indian. He cannot reply to the insults flung at him by Europeans of Mr. Nagle's ilk. It does not require very much courage to strike a person whose hands and feet are bound. It is the act of a coward. Mr. Nagle's reference to Indians as "coolies" is only a despicable piece of cowardice of which he should be ashamed. Because the Indian cannot retaliate it does not ever very manly for Mr. Nagle to sling mud and cast slurs on them.

J.C. and Matric. Results

DURBAN

GOVERNMENT INDIAN INTERMEDIATE GIRLS' SCHOOL (DARTNELL CRESCENT)—

JUNIOR CERTIFICATE
FIRST CLASS

Vimala Naidoo.

SECOND CLASS

Manoramanie Govender, Poobathy Govender.

THIRD CLASS

Dorothy John, Lilawanthee Keerath, Anjini Maharaj, Rookmoney Pillay.

SASTRI COLLEGE—

FIRST CLASS

G. Biasesaur, S. E. Boorany, G. J. Christopher, G. M. Enger, S. Gani, B. Mahathu, P. Naidoo, I. Parbhoo.

SECOND CLASS

O. M. Ayob, B. Biasesaur, S. M. Chetty, D. J. Choonoo, M. Cooppan, P. Gopaul, N. P. Govender, D. E. Haffajee, S. Kistensamy, R. Krishna, D. Laban, S. K. Naicker, A. V. Naiker, S. C. Naidoo, P. Rajkissor, N. H. Thaker, V. Vasant.

THIRD CLASS

Solomon Abraham, C. M. Basaa, J. T. N. Bhoola, A. M. Bohat, A. Budri, R. L. Charles, I. Chinniah, P. M. Chetty, K. Chinsamy, M. Chirvori, E. S. Choonoo, J. P. Cornelius, V. C. Govender, C. P. Hargovan, G. H. M. Jeewa, R. Joseph, A. H. Karimulla, R. H. Maharaj, K. Maistry, A. Meharchand, J. P. Misra, P. V. Moodley, L. Moonsamy, M. Naicker, Y. M. Nakooda, D. Naidoo, M. Kumaraswami Naidoo, K. Pather, D. Pillay, M. K. Pillay, V. S. Pillay, P. Poken, S. Ponnen, S. Rambhujun, H. Ramgobin, S. G. Rassool, K. K. Reddy, S. V. Reddy, P. Sadaswan, L. Samathsingh, R. H. Sham, G. N. Singh, R. B. Singh, V. K. Singh, R. Soutul, G. V. Subban, A. Tayob.

Results Pending: L. H. Dass, R. H. Dass, C. R. Talwantsingh, S. R. Talwantsingh.

LADYSMITH GOVERNMENT INDIAN SCHOOL—

FIRST CLASS

C. M. Nair.

SECOND CLASS

Bagwandeen, P., Jean Thomas.

THIRD CLASS

Y. H. M. Moolla, B. Narrandes.

DURBAN

GOVERNMENT INDIAN INTERMEDIATE GIRLS' SCHOOL (DARTNELL CRESCENT)—

SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE
THIRD DIVISION

Theresa Lawrence (third division).

Girls: Naidoo, Bukium Pillay.

SASTRI COLLEGE—

MATRICULATION
FIRST CLASS

Somers, K. S. (Distinction: Latin, Maths, Geography).

SECOND CLASS

Anjee, E. A.; Bismillah, A. H. M.; Jumna, R.; Moll, H. E.; Naicker, S. A.

THIRD CLASS

Ally, A. T.; Kathrada, S. A.; Naidoo, L. M.; Umraw, H.

SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE
SECOND DIVISION

Ismail, M. H. H.

THIRD DIVISION

Gaca, E. A.; Mahomedy, I. H.; Parbee, P. M.; Singh, H. B.

Results Pending: Mahomed, M. S.; Pandey, ; Ramperal, D.

MARITZBURG: GREYTOWN RD. GOVERNMENT INDIAN INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL—

MATRICULATION PASSES

Second Class: Naidoo, M. N.

Third Class (School Leaving): Naiker, G. A.; Naidoo, S. R. S.

J.C. PASSES

Second Class: Kajee, I. M.; Padayachee, N. M.; Pachee, P. N.

Third Class: Anthony, P. Chetty, V. G.; Daryl, V. G.; Sooboo, H. S.; Dookran, R.; Moodley, C.; Mia, R. H.; Pather, ; Pillay, C. M.; Soobedaar, E. M.

STANDARD VI RESULTS

Amatikulu Government-aided School: Division I, Allarkia, M.; Bhoora, R.; Moonsamy, M.; Nana, B. Division II, Goundasiretty, M.; Mohamed, Perumal, V.

Avoca Government-aided School: Division I, Brijadhakrishna, A.; Bhoora, R.; Dulip Singh, Dawjee, N.; Habib Khan, R.; Moolbeer, J.; Ponnusamy, M.; Ramsamy, D.; Sewdass, J. Division II, Dhanpat, R.; Ramchurran, S.

Braemar Government-aided School: Division II, Kasiwa, A.; Moodley, A. R.. Division III, Rooseni, Paultoo, S.; Paultoo, J.

Burnside Government-aided School: Division I, Seshaiah, Division II, Batchu, B.; Maharaj, R.; Pardasie, J. Division III, Bodeen, B.

Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Boonsamy, J.; Moodley, R. S.; Naidoo, C. Raghoonandan, R. Division II, Thayesilal, H. H.

Clare Estate Government-aided Indian School: Division I, Boonsamy, Juggernath, S.; Moonsamy, Shukla, R. G.; Vantilingam, S. Division II, Coopen, R. S.; Gopaldas, Jugaroop, S.; Sookoo, S.

Chatsworth Government-aided School: Division I, Govender, C. Govender, G. M.; Governder, P. Kadhar, O. A.; Naicker, E. S.; Sburran, J.; Shah, E. Division II, Govender, L. V.; Governder, V. Pillay, A. S. Division III, Govender, A. R.; Govender, M. M.; Naicker, C. M.; Sooboodaar, E. M.

Dannhauser Government-aided School: Division I, Naidoo, Patak, R. T.; Robert, H. Division II, Chinsamy, D.; Lazarus, S.; Priya, M.; Sooriyal, H.

Darnall Government-aided School: Division I, Pillay, A. Doorsamy, K.; Sioka, C. W. S. K. W. Division II, Kannie, ; Ramsamy, S.

Dundee Government Indian School: Division I, Jibasingh, M.; Joseph, D.; Naicker, A. A.; Nanoo, P. Pillay, S. N.; Sidoah, R. Division II, Bhigjee, M.; Keshwar, M. Division III, James, C. B.

Esperanza Governmentaided School: Division I, Gengan, M. Division II, Chatram, P.; Pillay, S. tal, S. Division III, Ange, N.

Estcourt Government Indian School: Division I, Bonimadhoo, T. S. Naroo, R.; Martin, P. N. Division II, Martin, J. M. Division III, Pan

Fairbreeze Government Indian School: Division I, Narayansamy, P.; Pillay, T.; Singh, R. R.; Yusuf, M. Division II, Moodley, A. Division III, Jagarnarian, A.

Fairbreeze Government Indian School: Division I, Reuben, S. W. A.

(Continued on Page 5)

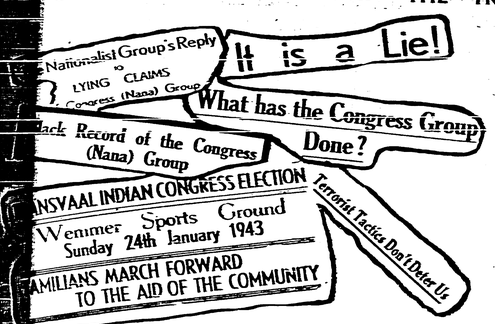
Maritzburg Indian Technical Institute

COMMERCIAL CLASSES—
Bookkeeping, Typewriting, Commerce and Commercial Arithmetic (Students prepared for the J.C. and N.S.C. Examinations.)
Fee: 3.6 p.m.

CONTINUATION CLASSES—
Standards I to VIII. All subjects.
(Students prepared for Std. VII) and N.S.C. Examinations.)
Fee: 1/- to 1 5 p.m.

CLASSES REOPEN AT THE B.T.M.A. HALL ON MONDAY FEBRUARY 1, 1943, AT 2 p.m.
SARAWAN DEEN,
Hon. Secretary.

WOMEN MAKE HISTORY IN THE TRANSVAAL



Some Headlines of Dadoo's Leaflets Against Congress Give a Goebbels Touch

The Cabinet

Nana Fires the Purdah for Victory

3,737 votes to 3,315 the Nana-Valod Group retained the control of the Transvaal Indian Congress in the assault made by the anti-bloc led by Dr. Y. M. Dadoo at the open-air meeting of the Transvaal Indian Congress held at the Wemmer Sports Ground, Johannesburg on Sunday. Behind this result which was conceived by the two ablest men in the country—of electioneering—which has been unparalleled in the history of the Indian community of the country, weeks past the contending parties painted the Transvaal red with the propaganda of leaflets, and in this orgy of propaganda had descended to the grossest abuse of personalities. The climax was reached when both sides decided to call in women to their aid at Sunday's meeting women, who have never attended such a meeting before, came in their hundreds.

From Our Special Correspondent.

Johannesburg.

FOR weeks of preparation the culmination of the election meetings of the Transvaal Indian Congress, at the Wemmers' Sports Ground, Johannesburg, came on Sunday when despite the advertised time of 2.30 p.m. a seething mass of humanity filled into the two breaks—Congress and Nationalist blocs—which had been created by ropes for the two groups.

There was a large number of uniformed and detective police force present. The noise and shouting were deafening, but it might be said that it was only confined to a limited number as on one side.

It took at least half an hour before the President, Mr. M. E. Valod, declared the meeting open. Thereafter he called upon Mr. E. S. Reddy to read the agreed constitution, which had been accepted at the Carlton Hotel unity meeting arranged by Mr. Sorabjee Kajee, secretary of the South African Indian Congress, and Mr. Sorabjee Meeran, secretary of the Natal Indian Congress.

The motion was seconded by Mr. A. I. Kajee, on behalf of the Nationalist group. Both the leaders signified their personal assent by the show of hands. This was the signal for the two to ratify the constitution unanimously.

The meeting then proceeded to consider the next contentious item on the agenda, namely, the election of officers. It was found impossible that on account of counting votes could be carried out in the open ground. On the proposition of Mr. A. I. Kajee, the leaders of the two groups, Mr. Nana and Dr. Dadoo, agreed that after the proposal of the on bloc list of office-bearers and the committee by the respective leaders of the groups and after the motion had been duly seconded the supporters of the respective groups should walk out by different gates where a count should be made by six scrutineers, three for each side, with two neutral observers, such as the police.

After the official lists were proposed—Mr. Nana moved, seconded by Mr. K. Thumby; Dr. Dadoo moved, seconded by Mr. C. K. Moodley—the assembled men and women walked out to their respective gates to give their support. The voting resulted in 3,737 men and women supporting the Nana list, while 3,315 expressed loyalty to the Dadoo group.

It was contended by the Congress Group that over 500 men who had gone out for refreshments and had arrived late were shut out from casting their vote.

The present officials, namely, Mr. M. E. Valod remains president, with Mr. S. M. Nana and Z. V. Parekh as secretaries, O. R. Patel and A. M. Desai treasurers.

NANA'S ASSURANCE

After this meeting the Congress celebrated its success in the City Hall, Johannesburg. Speaking, Mr. Nana said though the election had been contested on very bitter and personal lines and the monster of communalism had been called to help in this election he nevertheless gave this assurance, on behalf of the officials, that they would continue to exercise their offices as servants of the Indian community and not as the supporters of one section or the other.

"Though I am a Muslim I am an Indian first and last, and in all matters pertaining to the well-being of our people I shall act as an Indian," he added.

Mr. Nana concluded with an appeal to Dr. Dadoo and his friends for their co-operation and to eschew and discard appeals to emotionalism and divisions on the grounds of religion, or capital and labour or of any other kind.

Mr. A. I. Kajee said that the victory of the Congress was a victory for reason and responsibility. He would say to Mr. Nana and Mr. Valod that they should not allow their success to go to their heads. Whilst he welcomed the continuance in office of men of moderation and with their records and achievements he could not but deplore the personal element, which had been fanned to its utmost in having prevented its coming into being a united set of office-bearers to control the destiny of the Transvaal Indians in the dangerous times ahead of the people.

He welcomed the success of the Con-

(Continued on page 6)

Mr. M. E. Valod (president), Mr. Z. V. Parekh, Mr. S. M. Nana, Mr. O. R. Patel and Mr. A. M. Desai (no photo).

I make my clothes and linens last longer by using only pure
SUNLIGHT SOAP

World-famous pure Sunlight Soap has been the choice of women throughout the world for more than half a century. It's guaranteed pure and contains no harmful ingredients. Sunlight's richer extra-soapy suds make clothes beautifully white without harmful rubbing. More than ever to-day with clothes and linens costing so much more and so difficult to find, it's real economy to insist on Sunlight Soap for all your washing. Sunlight protects your clothes, makes them last ages L-O-N-G-E-R.

SUNLIGHT THE WORLD FAMOUS PURE SOAP WITH THE 5'000 REWARD

Transvaal Meeting

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE FIVE)

gress Group as a success for the Transvaal, Cape and Natal, but at the same time he charged the 3,797 voters to remember that the 5,515 of their brethren were not prepared to see eye to eye with them and it *should* be the duty of each one of them, from Mr. Nana and Mr. Vahed downwards, to convert Dr. Dadoo and those with him to their way of thinking. Today there was no fundamental principle to divide them because there was no question of passive resistance and the war issue to divide the people of the Transvaal.

"This bogey was usually uttered at most times by reckless young men, who felt that the exhibition of a red tie and the utterance of the principles of Marxism entitled them to abuse their own people who were merchants or who were blessed with the goods of this world. This was the height of irresponsibility, nay,, it showed a criminal ignorance of the very fundamentals of Socialism," added Mr. Kajee.

Other speakers included: Mr. Hajee Joosub H. Mahomed (Pretoria), Mr. Ally (Rustenburg), and Mr. Rassool Khan.

Dr. DADOO VIEWS THE RESULT

IN a speech to his followers after the result of the election Dr. Dadoo stated the power of money has just about won the day. But the power of the masses will win tomorrow.

"The attack on Mr. S. B. Mehd, the veteran leader of the Group, has managed to keep a large number of our supporters away from the meeting.

"The declaration of Holy War on me —Jihad—has brought them over 500 Muslim women votes. Muslim women, who, in other circumstances, would not have been allowed to come out of purdah. This is truly a wonderful victory for the Nationalist Group and its policy of recognising the equality of women and their right to play their proper role in the struggle of the community in this country.

"Let us hope that the Nana Group will not reserve their women supporters only for the purpose of voting them into office, but will allow them all opportunity to participate actively in the affairs of the community.

"This is not a defeat but a moral victory for the Nationalist Group. The Nationalist Group has established its right to represent the united voice of all sections of the community, including the workers. The Nana Group dare not ignore this force.

"We shall remain the watchdogs of the rights of the Indian people of the Transvaal and we shall see to it that the Nana Group does not barter away our rights and privileges."

Dr. Dadoo, speaking at the Final Rally of his Party at the Gandhi Hall on the eve of the election, declared: "The Nationalist Group has had a signal success in forcing the hands of the controlling clique of the Transvaal Indian Congress to call tomorrow's meeting. For five years the Nana Group has used the name of Congress in order to represent the case—and interests of a handful of very rich merchants. During this period the vital interests of the poor were neglected; the decision of the masses flouted; a vote of no confidence of six thousand people laid aside as of no consequence.

"My party is not seeking office nor am I aspiring for an official post, but the main purpose for which the Group has stood is that the Congress must become a properly constituted and fully representative body of Transvaal Indians and run on democratic lines.

"The desire of the Nana Group to hold on to office at all costs has been painfully demonstrated during its election campaign in the vile propaganda they have spread about me and my group. One can make allowances for distortions of fact in the heat of an election campaign, particularly so in the present one in which the interest and enthusiasm of the Indians have never been paralleled in this country. But when the Nana Group stoops to attack us in the name of religion, intimidate the voters by threats of violence, brings to bear financial pressure and hold out inducements by the distribution of rice and promises of reduction of rent, then it is the last straw in their career of political jugglery. They have gone to the extent of registering the Congress as a private limited liability company with a limited membership of fifty with the aims of your draft constitution in order to remain in power in the event of a defeat tomorrow. Such are the people one has to deal with today. These machinations of theirs have not suffered for they have sent responsible leaders of their group to the country districts telling the people that Dr. Dadoo is merely a tool in the hands of the Hindus and Kobkan and that a vote for the Nationalist Group will jeopardise Muslim interest. Such an act I declare to be criminal and calculated to disrupt the unity of the Indians. Can there be a more striking example of the Nana Group's communal tendencies?

"The salvation of the Transvaal Indians lies in a victory for the Nationalist Group."

THE
SOUTHERN CROSS
ASSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED
Chief Office for Natal: WEST STREET, DURBAN

This Company offers you LIFE and ENDOWMENT Policies for every member of your family.

You—your Wife—your Son—your Daughter can all have a SOUTHERN CROSS POLICY

Policies issued and Claims settled in South Africa.

MODERATE RATES—UNIQUE BENEFITS—DISABILITY PROTECTION and HOSPITAL BENEFITS

Write or phone

SORABJEE RUSTOMJEE
Chief Indian Agent for Natal
No. 5 BOND STREET, DURBAN
P.O. Box 1610 Phones 23601 and 3-9339

MARRIAGE AT STANGER

The marriage of Mr. T. A. Nasloo, of Chaka's Kraal, managing director of the firm of A. P. Nasloo & Co. (Pty.), Ltd., to Miss Chinamma P. Naidoo, eldest daughter of Mr. A. P. Naidoo, of Stanger, was solemnised at the Stanger Picture Palace on Sunday last.

A large gathering of friends and relatives were present. The overcrowded hall bore testimony to the popularity of the bride and bridegroom and their respective families.

The bride was also associated with the firm of A. P. Naidoo & Co. (Pty.), Ltd., for a number of years.

Many valuable presents and messages from all parts of Natal were received.

A tea party was given by Mr. A. P. Naidoo at the Stanger Hotel in honour of the wedded couple.

Toasts were proposed by Pastor J. du Plessis, Mr. R. Padayachee, Mr. E. M. Moolla and Mr. G. S. Naidoo. The bridegroom responded suitably. Mr. D. D. Lalla, who was the M.C. on behalf of the host, thanked the guests.

AN ENGAGEMENT

The engagement took place at the St. Anthony's School Hall, Maritzburg, on Sunday of Chr...opher (Dirk) Chetty, eldest son of Mr. and the late Mrs. Kisten Chetty, to Majorie James, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul James, both of Maritzburg.

The hall was beautifully decorated. Guests, relatives and friends from all parts of Natal were noticed. The famous "Gay swingsters" were in attendance. Mr C. Francis (Patan) was the M.C.

The Rev. Father Gabriel, O.M.I., after giving an excellent account of the happy couple, performed the betrothal ceremony.

HINDU COLLEGE
Proposal

(Continued from page 1)

can be modelled on the lines of "Shantiniketan," and a Hindu college on the lines of the Benares Hindu University.

I am aware that this is an ambitious scheme which has never been attempted before, but will be in keeping with world events that move so swiftly today. This scheme can be made as attractive as possible and a nationwide Hindu consciousness can be aroused. This is the time to carry out big planning, and if we are lethargic and will not move we will, I am sure, be swept away by forces of progress which we see all around us.

I would suggest that the Hindu Maha Sabha consider a scheme of this kind. A special committee can be set up to draw up a scheme for presentation to the public. Talk of Indian Renaissance on the platform and in the Press will not carry us very far. Something tangible and concrete must be done, and done quickly.

R. B. MAHARAJ.

Maritzburg.

We have PROPERTIES to SELL or to BUY for Clients

SEEDAT & CO.
Land and Estate Agents
Secretaries for Companies, Rents Collected, etc.
158a GREY STREET - DURBAN

BAR AND BUN

WHAT'S the difference betw... bun and a slab cake—the s... is the colour of your skin, sa... Leader reporter. On Saturday a... noon a large and mixed contin... men of the First Division ... leave in Durban.

The contingent, including a l... number of men from the Cape C... the Native Military Corps and ... from the Indian and Malay C... marched past the City Hall wh... European soldiers to Albert P... where they were provided with re... ments. The Europeans were given ... cakes and minerals and the non-E... peans buns and minerals. One would ... that out on the desert of Libya ... and Wop did not use particular ... of bullets for the European or t... European.

VANKER WEDDING

The weddings took place in the ... Mosque, Grey Street, Durban, on t... day of the third and fourth days ... of Hajee Mahomed Ebrahim Van... Zulaikha Bibi was married to Mr. ... K. N. Seedat, of Clairwood, and w... to Casim Suliman Vanker, of B... ville. The nikah was performed ... Sayed Sarafudin. Over 700 guests w... present. The brides' father en... tained the guests to dinner at his ... dence after the ceremony.

"INDEPENDENCE DAY"

(Continued from page 1)

Mr. Ashwin Choudree declar... "There is no need for me to ... your consciousness about changes ... the freedom of India. Your life ... suppression, your subjection and ... degrading status in this country ... the direct result of the subjection ... India. It is therefore the liberation ... piration of every Indian in every ... to see India free. Speakers have ... forced to the common stand that ... must take in this country. I have ... endorse this. But it is not enough ... profess those worthy sentiments; ... is needed is the more tangible practical side of it."

Dr. K. Goonam declared that ... was only the duty of S.A. Indians ... think of India's problem for the ultimate of India means the salvation ... Indians abroad.

"If given the chance Indi..." Paul Sykes declared, "can prove ... she is quite capable of self-government." No S.A. statesmen had a ... right to talk loosely of the differences in India, for here in S.A. there ... greater racial animosity between ... extreme Afrikaner and the dark ... Imperialist."

Mr. C. R. Amra said India was ... sitting on the brink of liberty. ... National freedom was no Utopia but ... it would improve the conditions of ... people.

Mr. H. A. Naidoo was certain that ... every politician in India desired ... independence of his country.

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

BY "THE FAQIR"

TOO SOON

The other day the *Faqir* found himself among a celebrated company of Moslanas at the dinner table. Now, you must know that immediately after a hearty repast all good Moslanas usually say grace. Things were talking very smoothly, the courses were going down well when suddenly to the dismay of all, one Moslana suddenly began offering prayers. This indicated that the dinner had come to an end when there were still a few more courses to be attended to.

AN INVITATION

MR. AND MRS. GOPAUL PILLAY AND BROS.,

of 755 Main South Coast Road, Clairwood, extend a cordial invitation to FRIENDS AND RELATIVES on the occasion of the marriage of their brother,

NADASEN

(Son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Muruga Pillay), to

MISS SARTHAMBAL,

Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Vengetajalam Govender, of Sea View, on SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1943, at Patel's Hall, 71 Prince Edward St., Durban.

Nuptial ceremony at 12.30 p.m.

MARRIAGE

MOODLEY—CHETTY.—The marriage of Sivaganee Chetty, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Chetty, of Durban, to Nithyanandan Moodley, fourth son of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Moodley, of 514 Loop Street, Pietermaritzburg, will take place on Saturday, 6th February, 1943, at the H.V.M.A. Hall, Church Street, Pietermaritzburg. The nuptial ceremony is between the hours of 9.22 a.m. and 11.30 a.m.

Relatives and friends are cordially invited.

"APPY NIGHTS" AT THE AVALON

...e was good entertainment at ...ppy Nights" monthly feature ...cial Security Code Propaganda ...ittee, at the Avalon Theatre ...esday. The programme for ...ing was arranged by the well-...Durban artiste, Miss Dorothy ... Tap dancing, music and ... humour by several of Dur-...ding European artistes pro-...asant evening for the crowd. ...d half of the evening was ... by the picture, "News is Made ...

...alon management provide the ...free of charge one evening a ...d the money collected is used ...ducation of non-Europeans in ...unity.

...s 'Happy Nights' feature will ...bruary 10.

I gave up worrying years ago

...nd that *worry* was largely ...ed up with *bowels*, that is, ...delayed bowel action. Keep ...k in regular healthy func-...n and the worries of life, in ...ain, pass you by.

... when a normal cure has said is ... combined effectively with ... class aperient, as in Partons, ... has no base on which to ...

... world looks different ... eyes that are dull and ... when headaches depress— ...restlessness tells of intestinal ...rpor. But combine inner ...ene with a tonic, as achieved ...rtons, and the clouds of ...idency roll away.

...ons are a "worrier", change ...ons. Get digestive cleansing ...erve health in this combined ...ne. Attack worry from the ...ee angles of Nerves and ...

...everywhere at 1/6 (50 pills) ... (50 pills) in the Union. ...s per bottle in Rhodesia.

ARTON'S
RIFYING PILLS

DAILY at 2.30 p.m. Phone 22612

AVALON
Super Cinema De Luxe

NIGHTLY at 8 p.m. Phone 22612

corner VICTORIA and ALBERT STREETS
Clean, Cool, Comfortable, Perfect Sound, Perfect Projection

ONE DAY ONLY, FEB. 1: Three Shows, 10.30 a.m., 2.30 and 8 p.m.
GENE AUTRY in a 20th Century Musical Film,
"GAUCHO SERENADE"

BY SPECIAL REQUEST! GREAT RETURN SHOW
FOR FIVE DAYS ONLY:- Tuesday, 2nd Feb. to Saturday, 6th Feb.
THREE SHOWS DAILY: 10.30 a.m., 2.30 and 8 p.m.
FOUR SHOWS SATURDAY: 10 a.m., 2, 5.30 and 8.30 p.m.
India's First Jungle Picture in Tamil
"VANAMOHINI"
THRILLS you never saw before now come on the screen to chill your imagination.
Featuring
M. K. Radha, Miss K. Thavamani, S. S. Coco Pasha, T. V. Krishnaswamy and Chandru the Elephant

YOU CAN'T BE CHIC if your Shoes don't match your Saree

- If you have any difficulty in buying shoes to match your dress or saree come to us and you are sure to get what you want.
- We have all latest styles in exclusive models and the colours include Black, Brown, Navy, Green, Red, Wine, Burgundy, Mustard, Sky, Saxe and dozens of other colours which are hard to get these days. • We have a very large range in all the most attractive styles of the year.

The SILVER SHOE STORE (Pty.) Ltd.
FOOTWEAR MERCHANTS
Specialists in Exclusive Models
97 FIELD ST. (corner Commercial Rd.), DURBAN
Telephone 22427

MAYVILLE THEATRE

FROM
Mon. 1st February
Daily — 2.15 and 8.15 p.m.
THIRUNEE-LAKANDAR
(IN TAMIL)
The Thrills of a Thousand Films plundered for one Mighty Show
A film calculated to touch the hearts of all
LAUGHTER! THRILLS!! TEARS!!!
Congratulations pour in from every critic—from every class from every corner of India
Featuring
THIAGARAJA BHAVATAR
SERUKULATHU SARMA
N. S. KRISHNAN
Miss T. A. MATHURAM
and other Matchless Cast

பக்தி சுவைமிக்க அரிய 'திருநீலகண்டர்'
உலகத் தமிழ்படம்
கண்ணைக் கவரும் காட்சிகளும் மெய்சிலிர்க்கும் சண்டைகளும் நிறைந்த அற்புதமான துணிகரச் சரித்திரம்
இது அனைவரும் பார்த்து மகிழ வேண்டிய படம்
சமயம் தவிர மற்றபடி யாரும் எந்தப் பிரிவினரும் பார்க்கலாம் என்று சான்றிதழ் அளித்துள்ள படம்.

FOUR SHOWS
Mon. 1st February
Sat. 6th February
10.15, 2.15, 5.15 and 8.15 p.m.
Booking essential

DURBAN SPORT

KISMET DOES SOME SCORING

Randaree and Karodia's Bright Display

CRICKET: The "B" division matches were continued last Saturday when Greyville, Bharat and Orientals gathered full points from Ismet, Sastri College and Young Bharat.

Ismet required 102 runs for an outright win and were 41 for two wickets, but the remaining batsmen failed and the side was out for 53 runs. Sastri College batsmen did not put in much resistance, as they carried their score from 20 for 7 wickets from the previous week; their innings closed at 35 runs, leaving Bharat victorious by an innings and 40 runs.

Orientals asked Young Bharat to follow on and they wanted 125 runs to avoid an innings defeat, which they failed to do as their total only reached 76.

The "A" division matches were played on Sunday when Sparks failed to put in a team to continue their match against Ottoman.

Kismet Central match had plenty of thrills. Kismet were down 23 for 2 wickets in the previous week; they carried their score slowly and were 100 for 6 wickets, when Manjoo lost his wicket. He compiled 47. At this stage I. Randaree and Karodia were associated and this pair gave a fireworks display and were able to pass their opponents' score. The innings closed at 157 runs. Central required 17 runs to avoid an innings defeat; this they failed to score and were out for 16 runs, though they batted five short.

Govadia 19, I. Randaree 15, Karodia 22, Manjoo 47; Govadia took 4 wickets for one run in the Central's innings.

FIXTURES

January 30 and 31 ("B" Division League Competition)

Sastri College v. Orientals (Main).
Greyville v. Young Central (No. 1).
Young Bharat v. Ismet (No. 2).
Otto v. Bharat (No. 3).

DURBAN TEAM

The Durban Selection Committee dropped P. Moosa and M. Kisten Reddy from the previous team that played Maritzburg and are replaced by G. Mahomed and M. I. Yusuf. This will definitely strengthen the Durban side when they meet Maritzburg on January 30 and 31 at Maritzburg. The following players have been selected: V. Abrahams (capt.), D. Jack, J. Jack, A. I. Timol, E. I. Timol, G. H. Deere, M. I. Yusuf, G. Mahomed, Y. M. Mall, A. H. Coovelia, M. Saffedeen. Reserves: A. S. Randaree and M. Kisten Reddy. Manager, Mr. C. N. M. Khan.

Golf: The annual meeting of the Durban Indian Golf Club will be held on February 7 at 12.30 p.m. and in the morning a greensome competition will be played, members to arrange their own partners.

MARITZBURG CRICKET

Although this is the first year of their affiliation, Young Natalians C.C., of Maritzburg, are already the district champions for the Natal Shield.

On Sunday when the Natalians beat the Royals for the district final the scores were—Royals, first innings, 70. R. G. Naidoo with 24 being top scorer. (Nagger, 3 for 7, and Ted Chetty, 6 for 13.)

Young Natalians replied with 205 for 5 declared. Top scorers being Ted Chetty 81, S. Dhanabalan 51 not out, and E. Cassimjee 41. Royals scored 60 for 7 at the close of play in their second innings.

The Natalians will now meet Ladysmith at Ladysmith on February 7.

LADYSMITH SPORT

On Sunday last Moslem met Ladysmith in the first round for Pillay's Cup. Moslem, batting, collapsed for 42 runs, of which D. M. Seedat scored 25 not out. S. Mungaroo took 7—18, and R. B. Frank 3—20. Ladysmith first innings 63 runs, K. E. Govender 20, and E. I. Deen 14. Bowling, D. M. Seedat 2—14, and G. H. A. Chupty 7—24.

Moslem second innings, 112 for 9 wickets declared. D. M. Seedat 27, M. H. Sader 15, M. A. Moola 12, and A. I. Seedat 11. S. Mungaroo 1—20, R. B. Frank 1—18, K. E. Govender 4—20, K. R. Singh 2—15, and E. I. Deen 1—16.

Ladysmith second innings 65, of which R. B. Frank scored 32. G. H. A. Chupty 5—20, D. M. Seedat 2—23, and M. A. Moola 2—20. Moslem won by 26 runs on double innings. This is the first match of this season when both the sides had completed double innings.

Messrs. D. G. M. Moola and M. Govender umpired the match.

Moslem will meet Dundee United at Glencoe at a later date.

A SELECTION

"Interested" writes: "I forecast the following players to represent Northern Districts in the Castown final, which is to be played Cassim Essay (capt.), M. Peer, G. (Dundee United), A. I. Rorbe M. C. Asmal, M. Omarjee (Dun G. H. A. Chupty, D. M. A. Moola (Moslem), R. B. F (Ladysmith), and S. Randaree ways)."

NORTH COAST CRICKET SHIELD

The final for the Inter-district was witnessed by a fairly large North Coast batting first opened E. P. Jugnuth and Dorey, and first wicket fell at 17 runs when was out. J. Jugnuth filled in th and carried the score to 77 wh was given out after contributing runs. E. P. Jugnuth played a fine innings for his 72 runs, being the at scorer of the day.

The score at lunchtime was 1 four, and when play resumed M took the field more seriously and missed their opponents within a hear for a total of 173 runs, the two highest scorers being S. K. 56, and Bux 18. M. A. Moola Mayville, taking 3 wickets.

Mayville were faced with a big and opened cautiously with Sardoo and Rogers, but the latter soon out without scoring with score on the board being 11 runs one wicket. The North Coast lad game well in hand with every stage on their side and dismissed opponents for a total of 93 runs Jugnuth and J. Jugnuth taking wickets each. The highest scorer the Mayville side being G. Ayer and S. Garvan 15.

North Coast thus won by 80 and the Shield was presented to captain, G. Sham, by Mr. A. B the president of the Inter-district the following others made speeches at the function—Messrs P. Naicker, P. S. Reddy, T. M. ker, A. D. Pillay, R. Malabar Boulton, B. Reuben, and J. N

The match between Stanger United resulted in a victory for by 37 runs.

Thus United now stand in the for Jasat's Cup.

When change of air and food upset you . . .

TAKE ENO'S "FRUIT SALT" first thing every morning

Doctor's recommend Eno!

The words "Eno", "Fruit Salt", and "Regd. Sal" are registered Trade Marks.
Sole Representatives: Harold Roche (S.A.) (Pty.) Ltd., P.O. Box 843, Cape Town.

SECOND-HAND FURNITURE OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS AT LOW PRICES

Obtainable at

CONVENIENT FURNITURE MART

399a PINE STREET - DURBAN
(corner Davis Lane)

ANY AMOUNT — LOWEST RATES
EASY REPAYMENTS
on Central and Suburban Properties.
It Will Pay You to Consult Us.
We specialise in Rent Collections and all Classes of Assurance.

MORTGAGE MONEY
FOR SALE
Residential and Investment Property
We have the best available.
J. G. VANDEYAR & Co.
Secretaries of Companies, Land, Estate, Financial and General Agents.
Also Agents for Johannesburg Building Society (Est. 1888)
Nos. 16, 17 and 18 Barkly Mansions
Cor. Market and Diagonal Sts.
Johannesburg
Phones: Office 33-8423; Res. 33-

From Singh's Mutton Market
Where the Housewives' choice is never wrong.
Cash Butchery, 155-165, Indian Market, Phone 37-26, and 573 South Coast Road, Phone 44-07
WARWICK AVENUE, DURBAN.

THE LEADER

The Newspaper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa

VOL. III.—No. 10 DURBAN, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1943 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 2d.

For all Classes of General Merchandise
Lockhat Bros. & Co. Ltd
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN
Phone 2-3395 (three lines)

Shed a Little of My Blood for India"

MINISTRATOR SAYS TO SOCIATION DEPUTATION

Indian Community's Place Under South African Sun

ENT many years in India, ed a little of my blood for I could not live in India realising its greatness part India was going to world affairs. When I South Africa and know- dia's place in the world realised that this commu- Indians in South Africa ce in the sun. The Ad-

G. HEATON NICHOLLS

ever, however, has very wer, but as far as my goes I realise that In- Natal will also have place." Thus said the ster of Natal, Mr. G. Nicholls, to a deputation Natal Indian Associa- h met in Maritzburg to congratulate him on ntment.

were hurdles that had to ed, went on the Adminis- before greater advances ld be made in the pro- the Indian community. was not unmindful of the there was a new spirit ng in the world—a spirit ersity and a regard for human welfare which be influenced in their own de- ions.

k your association will be to exercise a moderating ce in the affairs of your airs. What is dangerous to the cause of racial understanding is by people who do not realise enough and by what they do they create difficulties for their best friends.

"Go ahead, but try to visualise the difficulties your best friends are faced with at times and I am certain that your difficulties will gradually disappear in the light of understanding.

"The future is resolved in deeds rather than in words," said Mr. Nicholls in conclusion.

Mr. A. M. M. Lokhat, the president of the Natal Indian Association, gave the Administrator "as head of our province."

Mr. A. Christopher looked upon the Administrator as a Natalian and his interests had been inextricably bound up in the welfare of Natal. As one who had travelled far and experienced much in the trials and tribulations of this world they (the Indians) knew him to be one who had sympathy with his fellow man. There were questions of adjustments. To achieve general satisfaction was difficult. Indians in this country were now in the fourth and fifth generation and while they, like other people, who had their origin from overseas, had pride in the achievements of the mother country, but this was nothing in comparison with the love they had for this country, the land of their birth. "In you we have a friend," he said, "and we ask no more than that you deal with us as human beings, with an opportunity to live and die as honourable citizens."

GENERAL SATISFACTION

Mr. P. R. Pather said that the news of the appointment of Mr. Heaton Nicholls as Administrator of Natal was greeted with considerable delight by the Indian community, for they knew of his interest in the welfare of their community. He was a member of the Second Round Table Conference. He was acquainted with their conditions, in that the interests of the 155,000 Indians in Natal were interwoven in a common interest, concerning the welfare of the province as a whole. "We have neither the Provincial nor the municipal franchise, voteless and voiceless, but we hope that you, with an enlightened executive, will see that there will be equity for all."

Mr. A. S. Kajee said that the Administrator, as head of the Province, will regard them all, his children, with a kindly eye. Education was free to all sections of the community, but Indians were receiving it in stages. He hoped that this move of free education would be accelerated.

"All sections of the Indian community have every confidence in you, Sir, and never I hope at any time, this confidence would be shaken," said Mr. S. R. Naidoo. "The news of your appointment has given complete satisfaction. I can assure you on our part of our cooperation."

Proceeding, Mr. Naidoo referred to the significance of Section 137 of the South Africa Act which was a protection for the unrepresented communities of this country.

"Whether this protection has been given to us or not is a question. But

(Continued on Page Six.)

RECRUITS WANTED

The Indian Infantry Battalion. (V).

All non-commissioned ranks are held by Indians. The Rates of Pay and Allowances are listed below:

PRIVATE	....	2/6 per diem
LANCE-CORPORAL	....	3/- .. ..
CORPORAL	....	3/6 .. ..
LANCE-SERGEANT	....	4/- .. ..
SERGEANT	....	4/6 .. ..
STAFF-SERGEANT	....	5/- .. ..
WARRANT OFFICER II	....	6/- .. ..
WARRANT OFFICER I	....	7/6 .. ..

LODGING ALLOWANCE

Married members shall be entitled to Lodging Allowance at the following rates:

PRIVATE to SERGEANT	....	1/6 per diem
STAFF-SERGEANT	....	2/- .. ..
WARRANT OFFICER II	....	2/6 .. ..
WARRANT OFFICER I	....	3/6 .. ..

FAMILY ALLOWANCE

Married members shall be entitled to a family allowance of 2/- per diem, regardless of their rank and the number of children, if any.

In order to qualify for the lodging and family allowance referred to, married members will be required to make an allotment to their dependants of not less than 1/6 per diem.

Married members are paid a Cost of Living Allowance of 5d. per diem in addition to the pay and allowances.

For further particulars apply to the
Indian Recruiting Office, 119 Grey Street, Durban

This space is sponsored by the Natal Indian Association.

WALKING'S A PLEASURE ON DriZoot SOLES & HEELS