KIDNEYS AND BACKACHE

BACKACHE is seldom due to real Kidney Disease—if it were there would be few of us left alive.

Most Backache is due to poisoned nerves and a new treatment has been found which removes these body poisons or toxins.

This new treatment is Dr. Heinz Liver Salts—an old-fashioned name covering the very important discovery of removing bile from the Gall-bladder by the physical process known as Osmosis.

By draining away accumulated stagnant bile and ridding the whole system of digestive debris, a remarkable return to health and freedom from odd pains is rapidly established.

My back hurt . . .

An instance of what Dr. Heinz Liver Salts will do is shown by the case of a wealthy farmer who had numerous consultations, fearing Kidney trouble because of a persistent pain in his back. No permanent relief was obtained until he took a course of these Osmosic salts when he declared that he was entirely free from this pain.

DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS must be taken with hot water. They are not a cool drink but a means of draining away bile and stomach wastage. The price is / from all chemists.

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Soccer Results

The inter-racial matches played at Currie's Fountain in 25th of Septiphon Benefit Fund proved successful in all respects—the fund will benefit to the extent of £100 nett. In the first match Coloureds played Indians, this resulted in a win for the latter by 5-2.

In the second match African were beaten by Indians, 7-1. Both these matches were interesting and good display was given by all the players.

The representatives of the three Associations were keen that they should make this inter-racial soccer an annual affair. These remarks were made at the termination of the matches as a tea party given in honour of the visitors.

Mars and Ced. Schools went down to Shamrocks and Queens respectively in the senior league competitions. The Stella unbeaten beat the Pirates and the Mansfield Hotspurs were able to beat Sydenham Unity.

SENIORS

Shamrocks beat Stars, 5-0.
Stella beat Pirates, 6-1.
Mansfield Hotspurs beat Sydenham Unity, 2-1.
Queens beat Ced. Schools, 5-0.

JUNIORS

Aces beat S.W. Rangers, 1-0.
Stella beat Avondale, 4-1.
Seed, Royals v. Westridge, scratched.
Warwickshire beat Sastri College, 7-0.

JUVENILES

Young Railway beat Cinfals Arts, 3-1.
Mayfair beat College, 9-0.

SUNDAY LEAGUE

GARMENT WORKERS F.A.

Nimtan Lester beat Monarch, 3-1.
Style Bradford beat Dlin, Clothing, 7-0

SUNDAY LEAGUE

Berea beat Warwick United, 1-0.
St. Anthony was, Silverton, scratched.

The players, who will represent the Garment Workers and Commercial league in aid of Sastiphon Benefit Fund were:—

Garment Workers: V. Morgan, S. Sellas, M. Harry, J. Arsoomiam, M. S. Paul, M. Chinsamy, M. R. Pillay, P. S. Freddy (Capt.), J. Oliver, A. Joseph, D. Dawood.

Commercial League: C. Govindsamy, C. P. Francis, P. Sunny, J. J. Simon, L. V. Moodley, P. Somalingum, M. Govindsamy, S. Naidoo, C. F. Moodley, P. M. Govender.

LADYSMITH

Young Ottomans beat Orientals, 4-0.

JUNIOR LEAGUE

Riverside beat Bellair, 2-1.
Shawes beat Malvern, 2-1.
Cliffview beat Northdene, 2-1.

SENIOR LEAGUE

Cliffview Royals beat Bearose, 4-1.
Riverside Pinetown, abandoned.

MARITZBURG SOCCER

Ottomans suffered a heavy defeat, 2-1, at the hands of Natalians in the A Division League Cup clash at Maritzburg last Saturday.

Stella B Divisions beat Royals, 2-0.
In the Junior A Division Britannia beat Natalians, 4-0.

Shamrocks in the second match scratched in favour of Hillview.

Lavender A Section outfounded the critics by drawing with Hillview, 2-2.

Natalians and Technicals match was postponed owing to the absence of the referee.

Woodlands B Section succeeded again in beating Britannia 4-0.

MARITZBURG COUNTY

SENIORS

Tannery had a walkover against Pentrich United.

JUNIORS

Schools defeated a newly affiliated team, Tannery, by 4-0.

SOCCER FIXTURES

DURBAN TODAY

LEAGUE COMPETITIONS

SENIOR A

2.15 p.m., Pirates v. Shamrocks; Mr. P. M. E. Thomas.
3.30 p.m., Stella v. Warwick-hire; Mr. K. E. Manarai.
2.15 p.m., Stars v. Aces; P. Moosa.
3.30 p.m., 61 Rangers v. S.W. Rangers; Mr. P. Dooramy.
2.15 p.m., Westridge v. Warwick-hire; Mr. T. S. Mulla.
3.30 p.m., Stella v. Aces; Mr. D. A. Pather.
3.30 p.m., Avondale v. Syd. Royals; Mr. J. Raman.

JUVENILES A

2.15 p.m., Sastri College v. Greyville; Mr. R. Naidoo.
2.15 p.m., Warwickshire v. Stella; Mr. M. Raman.
2.30 p.m., Aces v. Clairwd.; Mr. N. Essop.

GARMENT WORKERS AND COMMERCIAL LEAGUE

BENEFIT FUND

10 a.m., Natal Underwear v. Weldone; Mr. E. Moses.
12.30 a.m., Garment Workers F.A. v. Commercial League; Mr. T. R. Jack.

DURBAN TOMORROW

INDIAN SUNDAY LEAGUE

LEAGUE COMPETITION

2.45 p.m., St. Anthony v. Warwick United; Mr. T. S. Mulla.
2.45 p.m., Silverton v. Berea; Mr. P. Moosa.

SOUTH COAST, TOMORROW

JUNIOR LEAGUE

9 a.m., Comets v. Bridge View; Mr. M. S. Billy.
10.30 a.m., Springbok v. Textile; Mr. J. M. Pillay.

SENIOR LEAGUE

1 p.m., Springbok v. Merebank United; Mr. A. S. Pillay.
2.30 p.m., Star of India v. Bayside Rangers; Mr. S. S. Sanaraj.
3.45 p.m., C. Junction v. Rossburgh; Mr. V. R. Naicker

MAYVILLE TOMORROW

SENIORS

2 p.m., Sydenham United v. Clare Estate.
3.30 p.m., Mayville v. Woodlands.
2 p.m., Riverside v. Young Pirates.
3.30 p.m., Manning Rangers v. Pirates, by.

JUNIORS—A DIVISION

11 a.m., Llandaff v. Woodlands.
12.30 p.m., Mayville v. Woodlands.
Manor United and Young Rangers, by.

B DIVISION

11 a.m., Yorkshire v. Cora Rangers.
12.30 p.m., Springbok v. Rangers.
Southerland, by.

COUNTY TOMORROW

JUNIOR LEAGUE

10.30 a.m., Clifview v. Shawes.
A. Mohamed.
11.45 a.m., Pinetown v. Young Naidoo.

SENIOR LEAGUE

1 p.m., Malvern v. Windsor.
Moodley.
2.15 p.m., Red Ven v. Pinetown.
M. Moodley.
3.30 p.m., Bellair v. Cliffview.
Pattayachee.

MARITZBURG TODAY

LEAGUE CUP

SENIOR "A"

2.15 p.m., Yorks v. Schools.

NATAL CUP

3.45 p.m., Natalians v. Young.

LEAGUE CUP

JUNIOR "B"

2.15 p.m., Schools v. Technicals.
3.45 p.m., Stella v. Britannia.

NATAL CUP

JUVENILE "A"

4 p.m., Hillview v. Natalians.

JUVENILE "B"

3 p.m., Woodlands v. Schools.
2 p.m., Shamrocks v. Royals.

SOUTH COAST

JUNIOR

Rossburgh and Coastal Reps v. Bridge View beat Stars, 6-1.

SENIOR

Bluff Rangers v. Anglers, 1-1.
Jacobs beat Merebank United, 7-1.
Textile beat Athletics, 2-1.

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Castle Lager

WALKED THE FLOOR IN PAIN NIGHT AFTER NIGHT

68-YEAR-OLD STOMACH SUFFERER NOW SLEEPS LIKE A LOG

The case of Mr. M. J. Clarke, of 12 Kensington Street, Wellington, was serious. For three years he suffered stomach agony—his weight dropped from 10 stone 5 lb. to 9 stone and sleep was impossible. He tried stomach powders —X-ray—stomach pump and doctor's prescription, and took olive oil by the gallon with no beneficial results. Then he tried R.U.R., and this is what he says: "After taking two and a half bottles—Oh! What a pleasure life was; I could sleep all night and eat everything!" Mr. Clarke still works at the trade of painting—with no less of them.

You cannot overlook such genuine testimonials as this: The R.U.R. Company have on file letters that prove the beneficial tonic properties of R.U.R. in the following complaints: Neuritis, Lumbago, Rheumatism, Sciatica, Gout, Influenza, Constipation, Listlessness, Liver, Kidney and Bladder Troubles, Headache, Stomach Complaints and several others.

R.U.R. contains the five-fold health action of a laxative, liver stimulant, kidney cleanser, blood purifier and acid corrective and helps remove the cause of ill health of 20 of life's ailments. So when below par, take R.U.R. and Right You Are. R.U.R. makes you well and keeps you well.

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DIAMOND'S DRIVEL

AMOEBIC DYSENTERY PRODUCED BY INDIANS

"Unfounded Allegation" says Dr. N. P. Desai

Evidence before the Durban Health Inquiry Commission, during week, Dr. J. Drummond, said that amoebic dysentery had been introduced into the country by the Indians who had themselves built up a resistance to the disease.

Dr. Basil that the Indians were immune to it was, however, denied by the Government Pathologist, Dr. Basil Sampson, on the next day. The Dr. Sampson said, was not racial but dietetic.

It is not known whether Dr. Drummond had abandoned the scientific approach and the more popular one of the politician who, in Durban, anyway attributes all ills to the Indian. So much so that it was left to Mr. D. E. Lawrence, M.E.C., to remark in the Provincial Council not two weeks ago: "I dare not say the word 'Indians' and that is the answer to every question with which Durban is faced."

Has the politician converted Dr. Drummond?

Dormant for 80 Years

REFERRING on the statement of Dr. Sampson, in the course of an interview with The Leader, Dr. N. P. Desai said that while the denial appeared to absolve the Indian people it only answered half the allegation. The Indian, because of his race, was not necessarily immune to amoebic dysentery.

In addition of Dr. Drummond that the Indian had introduced the disease into South Africa, Dr. Desai said, could not be true, he said. It was an unfounded charge to make against the Indian people.

"Before we come to this country about 60 years ago and it would seem reasonable that the amoebic germ had existed for such a long time.

"Dysentery had only become prevalent in Durban about two years ago.

It was impossible that the germ, after having been brought to the country 44 years ago, had remained dormant for 42 years.

The real cause of the infection would be found if the Durban Corporation examined its wholly inadequate sanitary system in Clairwood, Riverside and the other Indian areas. Improved sanitation would arrest the infection.

In regard to this inquiry the Indian vegetable grower, Dr. Desai recalled, had been recently accused of being a source of infection. This was subsequently disproved.

Dr. N. P. DESAI

MINISTER TO MEET COMMUNISTS

The Minister of the Interior, Senator Clarkson, has agreed to meet the Durban Communist Party during the middle of June, when he will be in Durban.

This intimation is the result of representations made by the Party to discuss the proposed Licensing Board with the Minister, following on its Red Square meeting recently.

TAXI-OWNERS

A deputation from the Natal Non-European Taxi Owners Association, consisting of Messrs. R. R. Naidoo, A. Khan, P. Perumal and Mr. A. Christopher, will leave for Pretoria on Sunday to interview various departments connected with transport matters, such as petrol, rubber and items relating to the Transportation Act.

A Man's a Man For a' That

IT was at the Non-European classes of the N.U.C. that he had learnt that, essentially, there was no difference between the Bantus, Indians and Coloureds, said Mr. W. J. Gumede, an African graduate, when replying, on behalf of the Non-European of the N.U.C., at a social function held in their honour, by the Students Union (Non-European) last Saturday evening.

If one good thing which the Non-European classes were doing—it was to eliminate prejudice between Non-European race groups.

Referring to the compulsory separation of Europeans and Non-Europeans, the chairman of the Union, Mr. G. K. Maghraph declared that such a policy of racial discrimination was a gross violation of University tradition. The N.U.C. would throw open its doors to all Non-Europeans.

Commenting on the slight increase of women on the roll Mrs. Mabel Palmer, the organiser of the classes, expressed the hope that an African woman would enrol soonest far there were none.

Professor Byrd, of the N.U.C., presided all help to the Non-European students.

The advice of Mr. F. Rose, chairman of the Students' Representative Council, to the Non-European students, was to keep on striving for a better status.

The Indian community owed it to the classes to make a substantial contribution to the Non-European classes, declared Mr. A. Choudree, an expresident of the Union.

The High Commissioner, Sir Shafa'at Ahmad Khan, who was present, presented the book tokens, on behalf of the Union, to the graduands.

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Young children colds can easily develop into bronchitis or deadly complications, pneumonia.

The PUMA BALM treatment will conquer cold germs. Rub PUMA on the chest, back and throat, ears, eyes. Keep the chest and the feet particularly must be warm. Apply the PUMA BALM treatment several times and the cold will soon go.

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TEETHING
Without Tears

Every mother knows how cross and feverish baby can be at teething time. For her it means crying days and disturbed nights. But baby is hardly to blame—it is by wonder that he is restless and irritable when his gums are hot, swollen and tender. If eruption does not, he may get feverish and nervous, and there is danger of diarrhoea or constipation, sleeplessness and convulsions.

There is one unfailing children's remedy called Baby's Own Tablets, which will quickly banish teething troubles and ensure restful nights for baby and peace for mother. Give these safe little tablets at the first sign of teething trouble. Sweet tasting, prompt in action, yet absolutely safe for even the most delicate baby. Guaranteed free from opiates.

Effective but easy for teething troubles, but for constipation, feverishness, diarrhoea, disturbed stomach, colds and simple croups.

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"Eczema developed on my arm following a burn", writes Mr. L. F. Gardner, Melbourne Road, Woodstock. "I was treated with lotions, and then with several ointments, none of which helped. For years I carried a bandage. Finally I tried Felaform Ointment, and I was amazed at the result from the first tin. I am now quite healed."

This is one out many letters received from people wishing to express their gratitude for relief from skin troubles of one sort or another.

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A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel cheerful again. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills—the genuine—see signature on the red package. Refuse anything else. Price 1/6.

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...tion of 17 Trustees

...ary general meeting of ...ining Society was held ...t at the Madressa ... East Street, Mr. S. A. ... in the chair. After dis... ...ining were elected Trus... ...Nizamia Muslim Society: ...Cassimjee, Maulana M. ...Shaik Yusuf, D. E. Bha... ...Dawood Ismail, S. M. ...ruddin, Peer Bux, Adam ...yed Aswad, A. B. Sahib, ...A. Cassimjee, A. E. ...ma A. E. Ansari and A. ...ed to a large membership ... Union 17 trustees were

...ng have contributed, in ...s of the departed members ...milies, towards the erection ...n Muslim Colleges £250 ...S. Madar, in bowing memory ...the late Dr. Shaik Madar ...ee, (Durban).

A RECEPTION

...e reception was given to ...J. Parker, K. Khan and others, ...o, who are touring the Union ...funds for the building of the ...Ebrahim Institute ...Capetown, by the Nizamia ...ety, owing to the President ...Mr. L. S. Cassimjee presided. ...I. Hanoff said prayers for ...for their task and wished ...success.

...Khan said that it was in... ...difficult task they have under... ...they must trust in Allah and ...be successful.

...k Madar spoke of the good ...s will carry wherever they go ...be successful and may Allah ...mission.

...other speakers were: Abbas ...dulla Badruddin and others.

...Cassimjee said he has the ...in donating the sum of £26, ...from among the officials and ...of the Nizamia Muslim Society ...burg towards their Building ...he wished they would accept ...mount in building the Muslim ...Capetown.

...ker and Mr. R. Khan thanked ...s and members of the Society ...kind reception given and also ...donation of £26 collected from ...s and members of the Society, ...it is almost £5,000 to them and ...o refused. It was indeed a sur... ...such a poor Society's members ...generously contributed towards ...and wished them every suc... ...the building of their College in ...burg as well. And a helping ...been extended to the Nizamia ...Society to come to Capetown to ...their Building Fund.

...closing the function Maulana ...said prayers for their success ...the meeting being closed said ...in memory of the late Mr. S. M.

Veeran, the well-known Rantam... and contender for the Feather... championship of S.A., is willing ... a £5 Note to any ... to take ... Veeran to the ... Gymnasium of Mr. ... Woodley, Secretary, Natal ... Culture and Weight Lifting ... 169 Victoria Street, Durban.

BANTU-INDIAN UNITY STRESSED

Mr. Billy Peters, chairman of the Durban District Communist party, told a Leader reporter that the Indian people should give full support to the Anti-Pass Campaign, to sign the Anti-Pass petition and to attend the Anti-Pass meeting on Sunday next.

Mr. Peters stated that the struggle of the Indian people against segregation should be linked with the struggle of the Africans against the Pass laws. In this way it the two peoples worked together and assisted each other their strength would be tremendous and would make it easier for each to achieve their final goal.

The restrictions imposed against Africans were in very many cases, already affecting Indians, declared Mr. Peters. Because Africans were not protected under the Industrial Laws of this country, many employers were finding it easier to employ them. Indians workers were being displaced and Africans employed in their places. In the same way, both Indians and Africans were victims to the policy of segregation. If both communities fought vigorously against it at the same time, it would be next difficult for the Government or any other authority to enforce it.

Fighting in isolation, the Government would find it easy to deal first with one and then with the other, in their own interests, if Indians are to defend the very strong pressure being brought to bear upon them for the acceptance of voluntary segregation, then they must support the African struggle against

Our Readers Speak

INTERESTED

In the last issue of The Leader a letter headed "Not Interested" has been published which in my opinion will create feelings of animosity between Hindus and Moslems.

The statement made by the writer that the Mohamedans of Maritzburg have utterly neglected the vital issues concerning the Indians in South Africa stands for criticism. We Moslems have taken part in all matters pertaining to the Indian community. I challenge your correspondent if he could advance any examples in which the Moslems had failed to take part, provided the proposition was a just one.

His statement, that the Moslems of Maritzburg are controlling 99 per cent business, also requires correction. Today the Hindu community is also in business.

The Moslems have always responded generously to all collections made by the Hindus here and elsewhere. I give a few examples of the donations made by certain prominent Moslems:

1. Towards the erection of the Indian Technical College, Mr. M. L. Sultan contributed £17,500 for an institution open to all sections.

2. By the same donor £2,000 donated towards the erection of the Maritzburg Indian Orphanage Home, run under the auspices of the Aryan Benevolent Society.

3. Sastri College built with funds collected mostly from Moslems of South Africa.

4. Motala Boys' Hostel at Wynbank was built from 90 per cent donations received from Moslems and all sections are deriving benefits.

5. Ample funds collected from the Moslems of this town and from other parts of South Africa, to run their organisation on a sound basis, by the Aryan Benevolent Society.

6. Large sums have been collected from the Moslems of South Africa for the erection of the H.Y.M.A. and the Y.M.S. Hall in Maritzburg.

7. M.O. School in Maritzburg built by three Moslems. Hindu children are admitted without distinction. Teaching service is composed of Hindus in the English section.

V. S. PATEL.

We have another letter on the same subject from a correspondent who signs himself "Little Knowledge is Dangerous." As the above letter deals adequately other points of view, no good purpose will be served by pursuing the matter any further. Hence this correspondence is now closed.—Editor, The Leader.

CYCLE RACE.

There are so many sporting bodies. How about a Cycle Race in Maritzburg.

CYCLIST.

BUTCHERS TO SEE MEAT OFFICER

At the annual meeting of the Durban and District Indian Master Butchers' Association held recently at Stack's Mutton Market, Durban, the following resolution was passed unanimously: "That a deputation of the Association meets the District Meat Officer in regards shrinkage and on other matters affecting the trade."

The following were elected officials: President, Mr. R. S. Stack; Secretary, Mr. S. M. Stack; Treasurer, Mr. H. C. Patel; Hon. Asst. Secretary, Mr. V. S. Carlos; Vice-Presidents, Messrs M. M. Sadico and A. J. Rex; Committee, Messrs. Abdul Karker, A. G. M. Lwadia, Desai, D. V. Woodley and M. H. Sherrif.

BRANCHES OF INDIA LEAGUE GROWING

An interesting lecture on "The facts behind the present political deadlock in India" was delivered by Mr. Debi Singh, chairman of the India League, Durban, at the People's Hall, under the auspices of the Maritzburg India League, on Sunday.

The speaker, in his opening remarks, gave a re-cap of his recent Union tour, stating that "India League" had been formed in the principal cities of the Union. He urged those present to help build the League and expressed the hope that some day a South Africa India League would be formed.

The speaker gave an historical outline of the National movements in India. The Japanese would not give independence to Indians, the attitude of Japan towards Indians was dealt with at length. The Chinese who had more in common, who were of the same stock as the Japanese, were being treated atrociously by Japanese imperialism. Japanese imperialism was more dangerous, because it was in its infancy—it would be more ruthless in its conquest of India.

Nineteen-fifths of the colonial population was in India, and it was in the interest of all freedom loving people to see that India was free from imperialism, concluded the speaker.

SHOP ASSISTANTS' LEAVE

In your issue of the 27th ultimo one of your correspondents congratulated an Indian firm of Ladysmith for granting their assistants a fourteen days leave annually.

I have pleasure in quoting another such example, which in fact surpasses the above. A Northern Natal Indian business firm has started a fourteen days leave annually plus allowance for after hour work, and a generous bonus annually. These items are to be supplemented upon the principles adopted and it is hoped that other Indian business firms will not hesitate to follow these fine examples.

"ANOTHER SHOP ASSISTANT."
TRANSVAAL.

BENEVOLENT HOME ANNIVERSARY

The thirty-second anniversary of the Arya Yuvak Sabha and the twenty-second anniversary of the Aryan Benevolent Home, Mayville, was celebrated at the Arya Yuvak Sabha Indian School Hall, last Sunday.

Mr. E. Rankilas, president of the Arya Yuvak Sabha in his presidential address, detailed how the society from small beginnings had grown to its present strength and the invaluable services rendered to the less fortunate members of the Indian community through the establishment of the Aryan Benevolent Home. The Home had a roll of 35 adults and 55 children.

Among the other speakers were: Messrs. D. G. Satya Deva (translation members), S. J. Maharaj, P. S. Joshi, A. J. Koobair, R. Jagmohan, F. Satyapal, E. Pergadt, Ramanthar Shukka, Padam Singh and H. Rachoo.

The following are the new officials of the Arya Yuvak Sabha: President, Mr. E. Rankilas; Hon. Secretary, Mr. E. Sinpal; Asst. Hon. Secretary, Mr. R. Deepradh; Treasurer, Mr. E. Rajkumar; Auditor, Mr. M. Moonoo; Committee, Messrs. S. L. Singh, S. K. Maharaj, D. G. Satyadeva, K. S. Ramasamy, V. C. Naynaraj; Benevolent Home Sub-Committee, Messrs. S. L. Singh, S. Rachan, A. Dulipsingh, C. Sewpersadh, S. Pratap, V. C. Naynaraj, D. G. Satyadeva.

INDIAN BROADCAST

On Sunday next a special broadcast will be given by members of the Natal Tamil Teachers' Society, to commemorate the annual celebration of Saint Thiruvana Sambandar Murthie of South India, from the Durban Studio.

The Hindi Orchestra, directed by A. Murugesan Gandhi, will also contribute vocal and instrumental items in Tamil.

81, Aldans Hospital Social Club has been formed with the following officials: Patrons, Sister L. Pratt (matron), Dr. S. R. Deendayalu, Rev. W. H. Satchell, Chairman, H. Bobby Govindsy; Secretary, A. Govender; Treasurer, A. S. Philip. Committee Members, Manie Reddy, Chenniah M. Tommy, I. Naidoo.

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NATAL INDIAN JUDICIAL COMMISSION

The Commission will hold Public Sittings as follows:—

June 7th to 9th:
No. 3 Committee Room, City Hall, Durban.

June 13th to 15th:
Provincial Council Building, Pietermaritzburg.

Further sittings will be announced later.

I. A. de GRUCHY,
Secretary.

P.O. Box 471, Durban. Telephone 22686

Phone 22103 P.O. Box 2588
Tel. Add.: "Provilla"

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SUNDAY SERVICE NOTICE
Under the auspices of Shri Vishnu Temple and Veda Dharma Sabha.
AT THE TEMPLE
Havan Prayers, Artee Shanti Paat
9—10 a.m.
(Space donated by Mr. Hurichun)

HINDU YOUTH CLUB
PIETERMARITZBURG
WEEKLY MEETING, SUNDAY, 4th JUNE, 1944, at 6 p.m.
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GREAT ANTI-PASS MEETING
under the auspices of the
Durban Communist Party
at the
RED SQUARE
on
SUNDAY, 4th JUNE, 1944,
at 2.30 p.m.
PROMINENT SPEAKERS.

NOTICE
N. JEAWON'S JOINERY WORKS
MR. N. Jeawon, of N. Jeawon's Joinery Works, 51 Myhill Road, Sea Cow Lake, wishes to notify his various clients and customers that he has now opened an office at 167a Warwick Avenue, Durban, for his Joinery Works.
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In Memoriam

SHEIK ABDOOL. In loving memory of my beloved wife and our dear mother, who peacefully passed away on 5th June, 1942, at Dundee.
"Time wear off the edge of grief,
But memory turns back every leaf,
We miss her kind and loving ways,
With her we spent our happiest days."
—Sadly missed by Husband, Children and Grandchildren.

MAHABEER. In loving memory of our dear father Ramsa Mahabeer, who passed away on June 3, 1943.
Fondly remembered by his Sons, Daughter, Daughter-in-law and Grandchildren.

THE—
LEADER
SATURDAY, JUNE 3, 1922

The Present Position

WITH the Pretoria Agreement ratified on one side by the Congress Committee and accepted by the Government's representatives on the other, it has now more or less crystallised into something concrete. The Europeans of Durban, however, do not seem to be satisfied, judging by the volume of their protests against the Agreement. The Natal Municipal Association has rejected the Agreement. The Wards' Association has done the same thing. Now the City Council is commencing the same committing acts of prejudice at the expense of the Indian ratepayer.

The struggle of the Indian [illegible] now approximately 2 millions and increasing at the rate of about [illegible] months. The strength of the Viceroy's War Cabinet as a representative of India with the Honourable Sir Kaza Nazimuddin, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., Indian Air Force approximately [illegible] including non-combatants.

Indian Beauty Contest

FREEDOM [illegible] SPORT
Points from Lecture

"MISS PUNJAB": Today when girls want to freedom in sports, base of beauty lies in physical [illegible] healthy sports, etc. Is there any [illegible] for our women and girls? Modern physical [illegible] for the Indians [illegible] been in school—with little or [illegible] owing to lack of facilities. Pick up Magazine or Periodical today and you will find in it pictures of women and girls who [illegible] sports no matter which province or [illegible] of India they come from. Recently a wrestling match was held in Punjab between the Punjab champ and [illegible] I might add that these wrestlers were women! Parents, [illegible] view with horror [illegible] that a girl should show any [illegible] in physical culture and sport of any kind. It is a very strange [illegible] Indians today have adopted a [illegible] standard of living. Even [illegible] highly educated women of today [illegible] is considered not correct. [illegible] writing about experts is, that [illegible] not women and not beauty experts. What are our girls coming to? Their measly bodies! Girls that I [illegible] insult to you. This is for [illegible] folk, who abhor the very idea of [illegible] indulging in clean and healthy [illegible] and to who today advocate [illegible] contest. There can be no such thing [illegible] in Indian women. I girls participate in outdoor sports. Until and unless men themselves take an active [illegible] in Women's Sport, this sense of [illegible] and education will be [illegible] neglected. How many of you [illegible] are in favour of a beauty contest? [illegible] allow your wives, sisters and [illegible] hearts to enter in this contest? [illegible] very well to suggest these things, [illegible] really if you are in search of [illegible] owners, but at the moment we [illegible] dens in the sports world. Perhaps [illegible] people who are so intent on [illegible] beauty contest, can end their [illegible] by going to the Cape?

GEO. MAISTRY: Although several questions were asked and valued [illegible] struction, they, however, indicated [illegible] youth's desire for emancipation [illegible] timeworn customs and convictions. [illegible] admitable as they seem, the [illegible] mation of Indian orthodoxy and [illegible] into the broad principles for which [illegible] kind struggles to be in unison [illegible] another is hardly comprehensible. [illegible] an education that neither the [illegible] nor the preacher is able to [illegible] must be the considered factor of [illegible] Parent.

"A NATAL INDIAN YOUTH PROUD OF THE CAPE": Mr. J. L. says that the Cape girls are fickle [illegible] boys. But she doesn't realise that [illegible] and her girl friends are the ones [illegible] are chasing us Natal boys away. [illegible] For instance, there may be a Natal [illegible] boy standing somewhere in town [illegible] Indian girl happens to come by. [illegible] boy says "Hello" in a nice and [illegible] way. What's the reply: "Oh shut up [illegible] to your Mister or Mother," and [illegible] she seems to be proud of it, she [illegible] she should be ashamed of herself. [illegible] has been a visitor to the Cape for [illegible] past three years once a year and has [illegible] experienced such a thing among Cape girls.

J. R. VARMA: A true Indian [illegible] would feel insulted if somebody [illegible] offered to cook for her hubby because [illegible] knows that the way to a man's heart [illegible] is the kitchen. Washing is [illegible] not too manly, dusting is [illegible] leaving the pastry-like [illegible] to a good friend, she would be only too [illegible] to do it—if it shows any particular [illegible] talent. Cooking, housework, [illegible] all the other lazy washing. But [illegible] we find a way out and employ a [illegible] the day.

The trouble with you, my good [illegible] Youth Shall Triumph" is that you [illegible] born ahead of your time.

What you want is a Painted [illegible] Somebody you can sit and [illegible] Quite accomplished and [illegible] make love properly. That [illegible] your idea of a Life Partner. I [illegible] Hamlet and I shall at all times [illegible] a Hindu. In my way of thinking [illegible] is wrong and therefore I am [illegible] favour of it.

We believe that the time is now [illegible] for Indian women to [illegible] been in entering for the beauty [illegible] petition, may yet in touch with [illegible] A. D. Lazarus, who is [illegible] various events for the [illegible] Cavalcade—this week. If [illegible] sufficient entries, he may [illegible] would like to have the [illegible] the stage and to thank all those [illegible] had contributed to the debate.—Ed.

AMERICAN BULLS FOR INDIA

NEW DELHI.

SIX American Brahman bulls are, it is reported, on their way to India to help improve the milk-giving qualities of the cattle of Brahman cattle.

The bulls have been obtained by the Indian Supply Mission from Arkansas Breeder Farm, Chicago. They have been selected specifically from high milk yield strains.

Laboratory experiment showed that Brahman bull semen had most effect on all breeds of Indian cattle with respect to milk-giving qualities. Artificial insemination will be used in India, and the bulls at stud were expected to service about 60 cows annually.

JUDICIAL COMMISSION
Scope of Inquiry

[illegible] Indian Judicial Commission [illegible] first public sitting in Durban [illegible] Monday morning. The Natal [illegible] will be represented and [illegible] watching brief for the Indians [illegible] All Congress branches are [illegible] to make known to the Commission [illegible] needs. The following is [illegible] and information along these [illegible] Terms of Reference of the Commission as follows:—

[illegible] into and report upon:—
[illegible] affecting the Indian community of Natal, with special reference to housing and health needs, amenities and civic status; and
[illegible] position of adequate residential, educational, religious and recreational facilities; and
[illegible] the recommendations generally [illegible] what steps are necessary further to implement the spirit clauses of the Indian Agreement of 1927 and as [illegible] matters affecting the social [illegible] settlement of the permanent [illegible] population of Natal.
[illegible] the framework of the Terms of Reference [illegible] are:

[illegible] matters.
[illegible] matters concerning the Indian community.
[illegible] the reference includes:—
[illegible] (a) Health needs; (c) Civic Status; (e) Residential Facilities; (h) Recreational Facilities; (h) Recreational Facilities; (i) Cultural Clauses of the Agreement of 1927.
[illegible] special reference is all matters affecting the wellbeing and advancement of the permanent Indian population of Natal.
[illegible] necessary to subdivide subjects included in the specific reference [illegible]

[illegible]ing. 1, Economic; 2, Sub-Economic; 3, Partly Paid Schemes; 4, Sites [illegible]ing. 5, Loans for Economic [illegible]

[illegible]alth needs: 1, Hospitalisation; [illegible] services; 3, Training of Indian [illegible]; 4, Maternity; 5, Probation and [illegible] Work; 6, Social Service; 7, [illegible]ation; 8, Juvenile Delinquency; [illegible]l Security, 10, Old Age Pension; [illegible]l and V.D., 12, Malnutrition; 13, [illegible] Inspection in Schools; 14, Creche; [illegible]en's Mortality.

[illegible] Amenities: 1, Roads; 2, [illegible]ing; 3, Sewerage; 4, Swimming [illegible]; Public Conveniences, 6, Children's Amusement Park.

[illegible] Status: 1, Municipal and [illegible]ature Franchise; 2, Citizenship [illegible]

[illegible]idential Facilities:—See grouping [illegible]ects under Housing.

[illegible]ducation:—1, Primary; 2, Secondary; 3, Nursery School; [illegible]entary Education; 5, Technical [illegible]; 6, Vocational Training; 7, [illegible]ation.

[illegible]ecreational Facilities:—1, Sports [illegible]ds, and provision for different [illegible]es of sports.

[illegible]ligious Facilities:—1, Sites for [illegible] of Worship by different sections [illegible] Indian community.

[illegible]dult classes of Capetown Agreement.

[illegible]ce: All matters concerning the [illegible] of the Indian Community.

[illegible]eneral reference to include:—
[illegible]ur: 1, Skilled, remunerative and [illegible]ulled; 2, Municipal Employees; 3, [illegible] Employees; 4, Employment of [illegible] and Children; 5, Factory Employees; 6, Problem of Unemployment; [illegible] employed in agriculture; and [illegible]ommerce: 1, Trade Unions.

[illegible]peration of the Wage Act, Industrial Conciliation Act, and Factory Act.
[illegible]ade, Commerce and Industries—
[illegible]an and Rural Trading: 2, Factories; 3, Watering and Catering Trade; [illegible]ration of all Industrial Laws, including the Dealers Act, Rural Licensing Act, Liquor Act, and Factory Act.
[illegible]mmerce: 1, Provincial Bar; [illegible] Farms of Wives and Children [illegible]ldren. 3, Entry of South African [illegible]ians into Cape Province under [illegible]smith Agreement. The operation [illegible]ndentured Laws.

[illegible] Civil Services:—1, Employment of [illegible] Teachers and Police; 2, [illegible]ess placed on entry into Civil [illegible]

[illegible] Transport—All classes of Transport.

[illegible]griculture:—Agriculture in all its [illegible]ches:—Land Tenure, Sugar, [illegible], Fruit and other cultivations.

[illegible]Consul-General His Highness the [illegible]ja of Sarawak, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., [illegible]., A.D.C., has accepted the invitation [illegible] of H.E. Lieutenant-General [illegible] the War Cabinet as a representative [illegible] of India with the Honourable Sir Kaza Nazimuddin, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.

"A DISAPPOINTED AND DISILLUSIONED MAN"

TEACHER'S CAREER AT SASTRI ENDS

First to Leave After Recent Resignations

I SPENT seven years trying to get into the profession but today, after being in it for about eighteen months, I have left—disappointed and disillusioned man. I am sorry to leave, but I feel that if my action will contribute towards making the position better for the people who may still enter I shall be satisfied," stated Mr. D. V. Moodley, the only Sastri College teacher, so far, whose resignation has been accepted by the Department of Education.

Mr. Moodley left the service on Thursday.

In the few months that he had been at Sastri, Mr. Moodley told a Leader representative, he had come to love the profession and had made contacts with other teachers and boys at the College and parting was a painful thing, but there was no other way out, "somebody had to take action."

Mr. Moodley spent four years at Sastri where he matriculated and then another three at Fort Hare where he obtained the Fort Hare College Teacher's Diploma and the B.A. At the beginning of 1943 he was drafted to Sastri as a "locum tenens" receiving 16/4 per day. At the end of April, however, his status was converted from a locum to a "temporary assistant." This, in effect, meant a reduction in salary. He was paid £11/15/- per month as a "temporary assistant."

In January of this year he was again appointed temporary assistant at Sastri with a salary of £16 per annum. If he had been appointed on the permanent staff he would have been paid £30.

Commenting on this position Mr. Moodley said: "I do not see any reason why I should be a temporary assistant for such a long time—unless this is one of the ways through which the Department of Education effects savings in its budget. Men who joined the service long after I did, have been given permanent appointments."

Referring to a statement made by Mr. E. A. Ranke at the opening of the Indian School at Tongaat last week that the Department was overpaying unqualified teachers, Mr. Moodley said it was rather a weak complaint when qualified men were battered from pillar to post without being permanently appointed or receiving their just salary. Fortunately for him, Mr. Moodley continued, he had no dependants. In fact he was a dependent on somebody else himself.

"I am, however, glad, that I am no longer in the employ of the Natal Education Department. I believe I shall be better off in the same employ of the Natal, in any case I still have to make my plans for the future."

The Action Committee, which is handling the dispute between the teachers and the department is, I understand, interesting itself in Mr. Moodley's position.

The meeting which was to be held this (Saturday) morning to consider the incorporation of the N.T.C. into the N.I.T.S. has been postponed.

PARTICIPATION IN THE CAVALCADE
Influential Committee Elected

It would be a tragedy if the Indian community of Durban did not help in the raising of funds for the Thanksgiving Cavalcade, declared Sir Shafa'at Ahmad Khan, when he spoke at a meeting held at the International Club on Sunday afternoon to decide what the Indians should do.

If the Indian people did nothing it would be remembered to their disadvantage for a very long time, he added.

The meeting was convened by Mr. A. D. Lazarus.

It was decided that the Indians should have a section of their own at the Cavalcade. The following committee, with powers to co-opt, has been elected: Messrs. J. W. Godfrey (chairman), P. R. Pather (treasurer), A. E. Shaik and A. D. Lazarus (joint secretaries), M. A. Bolaji, S. M. Lockhat, E. M. Bandarees, A. R. Moosa, A. S. Kajee, L. Ratheyo, A. M. M. Lockhat, Shaik Abdulla, M. A. H. Moosa, A. I. Kajee, R. R. Chetty, T. K. Pandaye, R. Naidoo, V. Lazarus, S. P. Thomas, T. M. Naicker, M. R. Lazarus, A. S. Chetty, V. Chetty, V. Clerkar Naidoo, S. Singh, A. Sookdeo, W. S. Seechal, Ashwin Chumbree, Gen. Singh, N. S. Hiralal, R. Ramsaroop, Narrandee, C. R. Warriner, Samuel Joseph, Dr. G. M. Naicker, A. M. Rassool, Y. M. Nakooda, D. K. Hafejee, the Mayoress, Mrs. R. Ellis Brown, Mrs. A. D. Lazarus, Mrs. H. Joseph, Mrs. M. Wilks, Mrs. D. P. Naidoo, Mrs. I. Godfrey, Mrs. P. Morel, Mrs. R. Saunderson, Dr. N. P. Desai, Messrs. S. Rustumjee, Nathalal Dewdhi, N. S. Bhooka and S. Joseph.

ROUGH on REDS

CONGRESS officials, who have been sharply criticised for their part in the negotiations of the Pretoria Agreement by the Reds, are now proposing a "clean up" of the Reds. The leader learns, in the near future, that [illegible] will be given their marching orders soon.

The move, [illegible] that Congress will follow will be to amend its constitution so as to exclude from Congress membership any individual who is a member of another political organisation.

The Communist Party will be listed as a political organisation for this purpose. This will mean that members of the Communist Party, who are in the Congress, will be asked to decide whether they wish to remain with Congress or not. If they do then they will have to sever connection with the Communist Party. Otherwise they will be compelled to resign from the Congress.

There are 11 Communists on the Committee and one on the Executive.

H.C. OFFICE RETURNS

The High Commissioner's Office, after a considerable absence, has returned to Durban for the winter season and will remain here till the end of July.

One of its main duties, The Leader understands, will be to watch over the Natal Indian Judicial Commission which should begin its sittings in Durban on June 7.

As a result of the release of supplies of reclaimed rubber, arrangements have been made with Messrs. Bata Shoe Co., for the production in 1944 of six million pairs of canvas shoes with rubber soles and one million pairs of canvas with leather uppers for sale to the public.

EX-SERVICEMEN'S LEAGUE
Membership Now Exceeds 250

The Indian ex-servicemen's League has a membership of over 250. This was revealed at a general meeting of the League held last week.

The Secretaries, Mr. N. Tathiah and G. R. Varma, in the course of their report, stated that the League had written to several firms in Durban asking them if Indian ex-servicemen could be absorbed, but so far not many ex-servicemen have been placed in employment.

It has been decided to set up an Unemployment Register. All unemployed ex-servicemen are asked to contact the secretaries at 85 Carlisle Street, Durban.

The question of housing for ex-soldiers was taken up with the City Council, but the League has been informed that the Council has not formally approved of building sites for ex-servicemen.

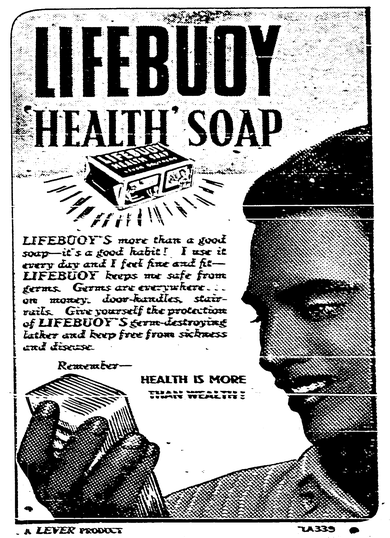
A letter was written to the Local Pensions Officer with regard to medical attention for discharged soldiers. The Pensions Officer replied that only those in receipt of a disability pension are entitled to free treatment for their particular disability.

"We can reliably say that all those who served in the Middle East qualified for the issue of the African Star, but only those who were actually with the 8th Army between the dates Oct. 23, 1942—Jan. 23, 1943 can qualify for the 8th Army clasp."

Representations are being made to the Director of Education for education facilities for the children of ex-servicemen.

"Following on the decision of the last general meeting our Committee took up the matter of the formation of an Indian legion with the H.Q. of the R.S.S.I. The necessary authority to proceed with this was received, but it seems as if the matter came up for discussion at the Bloemfontein Conference of the R.S.S.I., and a special Committee to deal with Non-European organisations affiliated to the R.S.S.I., was set up.

"One of our Secretaries travelled to Johannesburg to interview the National Secretary on this question, and was informed that the matter was referred to the Local Branch. Negotiations are now proceeding with the Local Branch, but the details are determined only to form a parallel organization and under no circumstances to work as a sub-branch of any other body. A Services Men's League has also been formed at Johannesburg and is doing good work."



Mainly About People

Mr. Hargovan Ramjee, of Bloemhof, spent a week at Ladysmith.

Messrs. K. Koonerjee of Estcourt, Mohanlall Kalida and E. Kapitan of Durban, and K. M. Madekar of Pietermaritzburg toured the Northern Natal (Ladysmith, Glencoe and Dundee) during the weekend.

To Mr. and Mrs. K. D. Naidoo, of 19 Mt. Hargy, Durban, a son on Saturday last at McCord's Hospital. Mother and child well.

To T. S. Chinnaswamier and Fezzy Dhanumalli, of 75 Cherry Road, Clairwood, a baby girl on Sunday last. Mother and baby well.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Bhawanie, of Bamshaser, celebrated their second wedding anniversary on May 6 at their residence. A "havan" ceremony was performed at which Mr. G. Jagwanth, of Maritzburg, assisted.

Mr. C. B. Rees, of Verulam; Mr. S. A. Sultan, of Escombe, and Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Ramathula, of Wyebank, spent the Ascension Day at Pietermaritzburg, and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Thajuleen.

Mr. and Mrs. Abdul K. Lakhi, of Greytown, spent a short holiday in Durban.

Mr. J. N. Pather, of Pather's General pupplies, and Mr. C. S. Pather, of V. S. C. Pather & Sons, returned on Sunday after an extensive tour of the Union.

Mrs. R. G. Reedey and daughter, of Capetown, have returned home on Sunday.

Mr. H. Bodasing, H. Bodasing, H. Maharaj and others, who had visited Pretoria returned on Tuesday.

Dhanyanthi (Friday), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Narrandee, who celebrated her 1st birthday on April 23, with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Singh, Martindale, Johannesburg.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Pucknee have returned to Durban, after spending a few weeks in Transvaal and in Newcastle.

Mr. Sulliman I. Vawda has been elected Secretary of the N.D.I.F.A. by the vacancy created by Mr. N. P. Naidoo, who has left for Durban; and Mr. Maistry, Assistant Secretary.

The marriage will take place on Sunday, June 4, 1944, at the bride's residence, 752 Pinedene Road, Rossburgh, of Mannie Reddy, Bandmaster of Eastern Artists' Orchestra, of Rossburgh, and son of Mr. and the late Soobramoney Reddy and brother-in-law of Ampoo Pillay, to Ruby, daughter of the well-known Natal sportsman Mr. C. H. Bonilon, of Maydale. The religious ceremony between 10.30 a.m. and 11.30 a.m. Will friends and relatives please accept this as a personal invitation.

GLENCOE WEDDI

People from all parts of Na... Transvaal contributed towards a... eventful the happy marriage o... Bowers, second son of Mrs. and ... Mr. M. E. Docrat (Glencoe) and ... Bibi G. H. C. Peer, and Mr. Ba... Essack to Ayesha Bibi A. C. ... Glencoe, on Sunday.

A large gathering presented it... to witness one of the biggest ... ceremony held in Glencoe for ... gratulatory messages though ... etc., were received.

Mr. G. H. M. Docrat, who is ... public worker, received several a... and frames from all parts of Na...

Mr. E. A. Timol acknowledged ... on behalf of the Docrat family.

Mr. H. Bodasing, who was elec... sident of the Natal Indian Cane G... Association, at its Central Co... meeting, held recently. He is a g... of the late Rabu Bodasing, S... Indian sugar grower in Natal.

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Manufacturers: Quality Products (Pty.), Ltd.
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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

BY "THE FAQIR"

received some information ... India, which I am posi... interest to my readers. ... attention in the old Mother... they call it Alaska—which ... is a rather re... and produces rather ... climate. One of the first ... diplomat, who attends that ... is to praise a mile sky ... you meet him. Then when ... somebody who doesn't like that ... go ahead and "run him ... imagine grand... When you get an awkward ... laugh it off as a big ... the technique. And then, of ... no round behaving as if ... only educated person in ... country, the greatest the ... has ever sent out abroad. ... you have to laugh loudest ... jokes.

FOR THE "QUEENS."

... is when the row started and ... in again to help all those ... ing things who were for a ... while the battle raged ... Editor had to be careful for ... number of indignant women ... ing for him. Now he heaves ... relief. The matter has been ... by Mr. A. D. Lazarus who ... secretary of the newly formed ... ction of the Thanksgiving ... All you beauties who have ... The Leader columns to im... a thickskinned community ... a beauty show please apply ... Mr. A. D. Lazarus. He is always ... at Sastri College. The "row ... quotes", the News Editor tells ... dangerous job and at first ... hesitant to handle it. Now how... very glad to hand it over and ... Lazarus will be able to do ... about it. So come along; ... is waiting for the first Indian ... chosen to take the bow.

TEACHER RESIGNS.

Mr. D. V. Moodley who resigned ... profession" the other day and ... some interesting things to tell ... was really touching was the ... of the students who are very ... to be leaving. Many of them ... reached him offering him jobs ... ses houses where they have ... Furnace," one student asked him ... he like to be a clerk. There ... nothing much to do but it would ... doing something. Another stu... wished to know if Mr. Moodley ... He, however, thanked all ... telling them he didn't ... what his next step would ... version he made me feel that ... contemplating a long holiday. I ... all my readers, who are in... with the Sastri resignations, that ... they has not been and will not ... been."

MARITZBURG AGAIN.

Maritzburg to be at it again, ... there's talk going on in that ... the finances of a certain ... The people are very critic... in a responsible organisation ... way its finances are being ... to say the least of it, is just ... Recently it dispatched some ... to some places but after some ... money came backwards and ... It is the duty of public organ... to submit financial statements ... public in order to keep and ... the confidence of the public. ... one thing, however, of most of ... organisations is that they ... elect auditors, who have as much knowledge about bookkeeping as the Faqir, to handle thousands of pounds. The best thing for these bodies to do is get chartered accountants to the work. The public then will not be so prone to ask awkward questions.

RED RECRUITERS REBUFFED.

The Reds will not be permitted to make the Natal Indian Congress "the people's organisation," which has been their slogan since unity was achieved. Their policy, so far has been to encourage Indians to join the Congress, in fact they had become recruiting agents of the N.I.C. last week, however, they were rebuffed. They wanted a thousand membership forms and the Congress Secretaries bluntly refused to give them any.

A MEAN THING

Miss E. F. PETERS, president of the newly formed Indian Women's Friendly Circle, gives a case of twisted mentality. We give it in her own words. She writes:—

As President of the newly formed Club "The Indian Women's Friendly Circle," I had asked the Mayoress, Mrs. H. Ellis Brown, to open our Club officially, which she very kindly consented to do, and the date was fixed for Friday, May 19, at 7.30 p.m. Members of the Circle and guests, 125 in number, waited patiently for the Mayoress while the Swing Matrons ones, with their sweet music, tried to kill the monotony and anxiety as time went on to 8.30 and our honoured guest had not arrived.

Fortunately enough there was a 'phone on the premises and on 'phoning the Mayoress to find out the cause of the delay, both she and I were shocked. She said that she had received two 'phone calls during the day when a voice in broken English delivered the following message: "Miss Peters has cancelled tonight's affair and she would let you know in a few days' time of the change of date." What a mean trick to play at the last minute.

Now why didn't this "brave" culprit show the spirit of true bravery and reveal "his" name to the Mayoress' Secretary when asked who was speaking? Of course, it would be a coward.

One can't deny the fact that jealousy is outstanding in this mean act. But in spite of all, the Mayoress arrived immediately and with words of encouragement and the assurance of her assistance, she declared the Indian Women's Friendly Circle opened.

Dr. Goonam, wishing the circle every success, also offered her services.

Our honoured guest, the Mayoress, kindly contributed towards the musical programme when she rendered most beautifully one of the Negro Spirituals and spent a very pleasant evening with us.

A bouquet of Carnations and Feather was presented to her as a token of appreciation.

Lend Your Leader

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and for *the Modern Home*—
THE LATEST IN BRASSWARE
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Mayville Theatre
Daily at 2.30 and 7.15 p.m.
☆ ☆
Monday and Tuesday, 5th and 6th June—
PATINATHAR
☆ ☆
Wednesday and Thursday, 7th and 8th June—
SEETHA JANANAM
☆ ☆
Friday and Saturday, 9th and 10th June—
MY WIFE
☆ ☆
NANDANAAR is coming shortly

DAILY at 2.15 p.m. Phone 22612
AVALON
Super Cinema De Luxe
NIGHTLY at 7.30 Phone 22612

Monday, Tuesday, June 5th and 6th
TWO DAYS ONLY
William Boyd as Hopalong Cassidy
in
The Leather Burners
Picture No. 2:
Max Baer, ex-heavyweight champion of the world in the Comedy Scream of the year
The McGerins from Brooklyn
with William Bendix and Grace Bradley.
Plus Chapter 11, Serial:
DICK TRACEY RETURNS

Wed., Thurs., Fri., Sat.
(7th, 8th, 9th, 10th June)
A United Artist super release . . .
Twins born as one . . . separated at birth . . . they feel the same pain . . . want the same woman . . .
The Corsican Brothers
Starring Douglas Fairbanks (Jnr.), Ruth Warrich and Akim Tamiroff.
Serial Episode 11 will be shown again at the 10.30 and 2.15 matinees on Saturday, June 10, 1944.

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Soccer Results

The best match at Currie's Fountain on Saturday proved to be that between Stars and Aces senior for the league competition, the former going down in a hard fought out game by 4–3. Aces were on the mark first having scored three quick goals. At the interval Stars managed to reduce the lead and the score stood Aces 3, Stars 2. After resumption Aces added another and Stars scored their third goal.

Stella–Warwickshire match was not up to expectation. Stella going down to their opponents 6–3.

On Sunday St. Anthony–Warwick United match proved an interesting game, the latter scored the only goal. It was a dingy-dong affair, the defence on both sides had plenty to do. The Berea had an easy win over Silverton by 5–0.

SENIORS
Shamrocks beat Pirates, 5–2.
JUNIORS
O. Rangers beat N.W. Rangers, 6–1.
Stella drew Aces, one each.
Avondale drew with Royals, one each.
JUVENILES
Greyville beat Sastri College, 5–0.
Warwickshire beat Stella, 3–2.
Aces beat Central, 1–0.
GARMENT WORKERS AND COMMERCIAL LEAGUE
Garment Workers beat Commercial League, 2–1.
Natal Underwear beat Weldone, 1–0.
DURBAN SCHOOLS ASSOCIATION
SENIORS
Depot Road S. drew Sastri B, no score.
Greyville beat St. Alden Boys, 6–0.
JUNIORS
Greyville A beat Depot Road B, 1–0.
Hindu Tamil beat Centenary, 4–0.
St. Alden beat Stella Hill, 7–0.
DIMES
Public Health beat Foremen of Works, 5–1.
Storm Water beat Market, 1–0.
MARITZBURG
The Natalians, mostly promoted from junior ranks, started the season well with a win over Shamrocks in Addision seniors by 5–2. The latter team scored first in their first 20 minutes of robust play, when Natalians were soon four goal up. Play left off for Shamrocks in the second half and no further goals were scored.

York defeated Schools, 7–0.

In the Junior "B" division Technical had a runaway victory over Schools by 7–1.

Ordnance showed big improvement in their draw match with Stella, 3–3.

Juvenile "B" section Shamrocks held the Royals to a goalless draw.

Woodlands beat Schools, 5–0, in a game of excellent combination and passing.

In the Juveniles "A" for the Natal Cup Natalians drew with Hilltop, one all.

MARITZBURG COUNTY
SENIORS
Springboks had a w.o. against the Standards.

JUNIORS
Schools lost to Springboks, 4–2 after an exciting game from start to finish.

AT HILTON ROAD
Young Thistles, Pietermaritzburg, drew with Hilton Indian XI, no score.

LADYSMITH
KHAKI CUP
Thistles v. Mint B, scratched.
Schools beat Mint A.
Muslims beat Shamrocks, 10–5.
Schools beat Stars, 7–1.
Schools beat Muslims, 2–1.
Schools Cup Holders.

NEW HANOVER
New Hanover beat Ratsthorpe, 6–3.

WASCHBANK
MURRAY TROPHY
Office Staff beat Turnbant Staff, 1–0.

NOTTINGHAM ROAD
Victory beat Bellrocks (Tweedie), 3–0.

CLENCOE
NATAL CUP
Stella beat Stars, 8–1.
Dundee A beat Pirates, 8–0.

SOUTH COAST
JUNIORS
Springbok beat Textile, 3–1.
Comets beat Bridge View, 7–0.

SENIORS
Springbok beat Merebank United, 7–0.
Stars drew with Anglers, 2–2.
Rosburgh beat S.C. Junction, 5–0.

STANGER SIMENISH SHIELD
Royals v. Gledhow B, 2–0.
Stellas v. Gledhow A, 1–0.
United v. Pirates, 3–1.

SOCCER FIXTURES

DURBAN TODAY
NATAL CUP COMPETITION
SENIOR A
2.15 p.m., Pirates v. Shamrocks, Mr. T. S. Stella.
2.30 p.m., Stella v. Warwickshire, Mr. K. H. Padayachee.
SENIOR B
2.15 p.m., Queens v. Manz, Bolspurs, Mr. P. Moosa.
2.30 p.m., Civil Schools v. S.W. Rangers; Mr. A. K. Hayath.
JUNIORS
2.15 p.m., Avondale v. O. Rangers, Mr. M. Raman.
2.30 p.m., Avondale v. Westridge, Mr. D. A. Pather.
3.30 p.m., Aces v. Stella, Mr. K. H. Maharaj.
JUVENILES
2.15 p.m., Shamrocks v. Grey Stars, Mr. M. Essop.
2.15 p.m., Contal Arts v. Y. Railway; Mr. A. Hoosen.
3.30 p.m., Syd. Royals v. Mayfair, Mr. P. M. R. Thomas.
COMMERCIAL LEAGUE
11 a.m., Hobbian Cuneen v. Beacons; Mr. D. Soupen.
11 a.m., Lever Bros. v. Maythams; Mr. P. M. Pillay.
GARMENT WORKERS LEAGUE CUP
10.30 a.m., Style Rainford v. Monarch; Mr. A. N. Francis.
11.45 a.m., Durban Clothing v. Ninian Lecter; No. 1; Mr. T. E. Jack.

FAIJATHEES MEMORIAL CUP
12.30 a.m., Weldone v. Escombe, No. 1; Mr. K. Paul.

SUNDAY LEAGUE
LEAGUE CUP
2.30 p.m., St. Anthony v. Berea; Mr. Y. S. Stella.
2.30 p.m., Silverton v. Warwick; Mr. P. Naidoo.

SOUTH COAST
JUNIOR LEAGUE
9 a.m., Coastal Royals v. Roy-town; Mr. M. Singh.
10.30 a.m., Stars v. Comets; Mr. R. I. Woolley.

SENIOR LEAGUE
1 p.m., SC. United v. Jacobs; Mr. T. S. Naidoo.
2.30 p.m., S.C. Junctions v. Bank Rangers; Mr. A. S. Pillay.
3.45 p.m., Springbok v. Textile; Mr. K. B. Maharaj.

DIMES, TOMORROW
SENIORS SIXTH CUP FINAL
5 p.m., Public Health v. Storm Water.

JUNIORS
1.45 p.m., London Square A v. London Square B.

MARITZBURG TODAY
NATAL CUP COMPETITION
SENIOR A
3.45 p.m., Yorks v. Young Ormans.
SENIOR B
2.15 p.m., Stella v. Colonials.
JUNIOR A
2.15 p.m., Hillview v. Natalians.
JUNIOR B
3.45 p.m., Stella v. Schools.
JUVENILE A
2 p.m., Natalians v. Hillview.
JUVENILE B
3 p.m., Schools v. Rovals.
4 p.m., Britannia v. Shamrocks.

TOMORROW
CAVALCADE SOCCER
2 p.m., Provincial XI (Europeans) v. Indian XI.

LADYSMITH TODAY
3.30 p.m., Muslims v. Mint.

NOTTINGHAM ROAD TOMORROW
2.30 p.m., Victory v. United (Howick).

ESCOURT TODAY
3 p.m., Estcourt School v. Muslim School (Nottingham Road).

TEARS
The following plates, v[illegible] the Lower Tugela [illegible] the North Coast Football [illegible] tomorrow.

Seniors: Intrepids: [illegible] Captain); G. E. Ben [illegible] Kistan (Gledhow); [illegible] (United), D. Imam [illegible] Naidoo (Royals); R. Singh [illegible] Captain); S. Nair [illegible] (Royals), E. A. Kelly [illegible] (Gledhow), Reserves: [illegible] T. Rajoo and E. Thumbe[illegible]

Junior Intrepids: [illegible] Hemraj and N. Sulliah; [illegible] H. Moola and N. Parker; [illegible] Pillay, I. Kolia [illegible] and V. Gopal Captain.

SOCCER BOARD

The Transvaal Soccer Board [illegible] sections recently in Johannesburg. The Board is affiliated to the [illegible] Board and also to the Interprovincial Board. The Board has three [illegible] listed for it so far in the [illegible] is very likelihood of Jan Hofmeyr, Klerksdorp affiliating soon.

The Board's Leadenstorm [illegible] suing case is at Pretoria [illegible] following officials have been [illegible] trons, Messrs. J. Phillips [illegible] Keshavjee; President, Mr. A. [illegible] Vice-Presidents, Messrs. [illegible] Lowest and A. Pillay; Secretary, P. Naidoo; Hon. Treasurer, Jacobus.

In a tennis tournament held at Manhattan Tennis Club, Durban, A. Kader and M. C. Reddy were winners for the club's Championship Trophy. P. Ramiah and Chetty closely followed to [illegible]

Printed for the Proprietor by the Witness, Ltd., Maritzburg, and Published by the [illegible] Agency, Smith Street, Durban.

YOU HAVE BEEN WARNED

If you are 40 or over, if you do not feel well, if you are stout, if you have vague pains anywhere in the back, sides or abdomen, you may suspect your Gall-bladder. Inflammation of the Gall-bladder does not necessarily mean that Gall Stones are present but sometimes the two conditions coexist.

To clear out the Gall-bladder by draining away the Bile is a simple matter. It is done by taking a dose of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts on an empty stomach but it is absolutely essential that these examine salts be taken with a drop of hot water (and not a glassful of cold water). Just enough hot water to dissolve the salts and swallow down.

Now you Know

Having learned how to get rid of the pains, aches, discomfort and dangers of an inflamed Gall-bladder, just try it out. Dr. Heinz Liver Salts cost only 7/- at all chemists and the first dose will bring away such a quantity of Bile and make you feel so much Joy of Life that you will wonder who someone did not tell you before. The answer is that DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS are a brand-new discovery of how to do the job by the scientific process of Osmosis. So go to it. 11-4087-6

FEET EVER FEEL LIKE LEAD?

More often than not, the cause of leaden, heavy and cold feet is due to poor blood circulation. The feet, like the hands, are your body extremities, and need good circulation of pure blood to keep them in trim. Some time back, a Mr. H. Barker of Hastiv, paid great tribute to [illegible] blood-enriching and circulation-stimulating powers of R.U.R., by writing to the R.U.R. Company as follows:

"During the past six winters, I have been under the doctor for pains in the feet. I could hardly walk. The pains were intense, but now I can walk without any thought of pain or discomfort, and I want to express my sincere thanks for the way R.U.R. has rid me of my trouble."

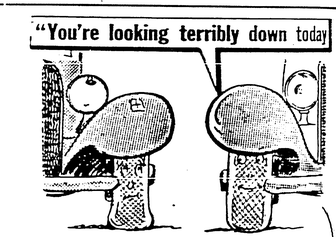
So, you see, as with the heart, muscles, liver, kidneys and stomach, so with the feet—R.U.R. is the correct and most successful remedy. Once again we can say with proof that R.U.R. succeeds where ordinary treatments fail to achieve results. In 18 out of 20 ailments R.U.R. will remove the root cause. It has a unique five fold health action on the entire body, because it contains a liver, liver stimulant, kidney cleanser, blood purifier and spleen corrective. No matter what your trouble may be with you, R.U.R. is home to do you good.

Take R.U.R. and Renew Your Age!

Obtainable from all chemists and stores at the following prices: 5/6 small size (for 2½ weeks' treatment) and 10/6 large size (for 5 weeks' treatment), which carries a money-back guarantee. Get a packet of R.U.R. today.

Write for free descriptive pamphlet to the sole South African Distributors, H.P. & Murray (Pty.) Ltd., Depot 107 P.O. Box 96, Johannesburg. No. 25

"You're looking terribly down today



as the correctly inflated tyre said to the underinflated tyre"

Fatal bruising in the body of the tyre and fast tread wear are caused by underinflation. You can save many tyre miles by keeping tyres inflated properly, checking wheel alignment and brakes; and by rotating your tyres at least every 2,000 miles. With this care Goodyear tyres will help to keep your vehicle on the road.

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IANS, TOO, DIED THAT FREEDOM MIGHT LIVE

Statistics of Sacrifice

EACH OF THESE SYMBOLS REPRESENTS — 20,000 — 5,000 — 25,000 — 22,250

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH Casualties DURING THE 1ST FOUR YEARS OF WAR

COUNTRY	KILLED	MISSING	WOUNDED	PRISONERS OF WAR	TOTAL	%
UNITED KINGDOM	120,000	37,000	88,000	102,000	387,998	58.2
UNITED KINGDOM (CIVILIAN)	49,750		59,351		109,101	
INDIA	5,915	17,870	19,000	67,000	109,800	16.4
AUSTRALIA	12,000	11,007	39,000	20,000	74,338	11.1
NEW ZEALAND	3,000	800	11,000	7,000	25,717	3.8
CANADA	8,700	1,743	9,000	9,000	19,697	2.9
S. AFRICA	3,000	700	8,000	4,000	23,825	3.6
COLONIES	1,000	3,000	4,000	7,000	25,786	3.8
TOTAL	184,241 (30,707)	78,204 (13,034)	159,219 (26,536)	270,995 (45,166)	= 667,159 (111,193)	

"Reds" In Trouble: Women in it

ALLEGED CONTRAVENTION OF CITY-BY-LAW

[illegible] have been summoned to [illegible] the Magistrate, in C[illegible], on June 26 for having [illegible] By-Law of the City when [illegible] and took part in the pro[illegible] the Red Square meeting [illegible] Pretoria Agreement on May [illegible]

[illegible] are Mr. Rawlov Arenstein, [illegible] the Durban and District [illegible] Cong. Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, Dr. [illegible], Mr. E. A. Naidoo, Mr. [illegible] Mr. G. Woolley, Mrs. [illegible] and Mrs. Dorothy Shanley.

[illegible] that on May 12 last "they [illegible] did, all and each or [illegible] of them, wrongfully and [illegible] because we take part in a [illegible] certain public streets [illegible] places within the City of [illegible] permission first being [illegible] the Mayor, Town [illegible] other duly authorised official, [illegible] that is to say, at the [illegible] of a meeting held on the [illegible] Square, a public place [illegible] said City, a procession was [illegible] marched along Commercial [illegible] Street and Victoria Street to [illegible] Market Parking Ground, the [illegible] being prominent in such [illegible]

ANTI-PASS LAW
Vote of No Confidence in The Minister

Thousands of Non-Europeans, predominantly African, including, however, a good number of Indians and Europeans, attended the Anti-Pass Laws meeting convened by the Durban Communist Party on Sunday afternoon at the Red Square.

Resolutions asking for the immediate repeal of the Pass Laws which "were contrary to the war aims of the Government and the principles of democracy; that the Pass Laws were the badges of slavery of the African people; that they forced the African people to work on [illegible] owned by the European [illegible] conditions for starvation wages, and that, they retarded the development not only of the African people, but that of the whole country, were passed.

"For a free and democratic South Africa Pass Laws must be abolished immediately."

The meeting passed a vote of no confidence in the Minister of Native Affairs, Major van der Byl.

Lend Your Leader

NO INDIAN HOME should be without a Leader. Lend this copy to a Friend who cannot obtain one.

TWO INDIAN PORTERS FOR DURBAN

Replying to the memorandum of grievances submitted by the S.A.I.C. and I. Indian Employee's Union, in September last, the secretary to the Railway Administration states that at the end of April 1944, 5/8 Indian workers were employed in ordinary labour, 2/80 on better class work—making a total of 5/8 Indians on the Railways.

Since 1939, apart from dismissals and pensions in the ranks of the Indian workers, 12 additional Indians have been engaged in the service of the Administration.

The Administration has agreed to appoint two Indian porters for the convenience of Indian passengers at the Durban Railway Station.

The Minister concerned has also agreed that Indian workers should be eligible for pension benefits.

Wages increases of about 2d. per day on the present wages have been agreed to in certain cases.

The following demands were, however, rejected; higher wages for labourers, annual leave, "dirt" allowance, rentals for quarters situated in Indian barracks, second class travelling facilities for Indian workers and permission to hold Union meetings at the Indian barracks.

INDIANS' RETORT TO NAZIS

NEW DELHI.

SO near are the German and Indian troops in Italy on the Eighth Army front that they have taken to shouting at one another, writes an Indian Army observer in a recent dispatch.

In one place where the lines were only 40 yards apart, one German called out: "Hello, Indians, why don't you all go home." An enraged N.C.O., who spoke English, called back: "We did not chase you all the way from Alamein to go home. It's you who will go."

And they did, next day—driven out by the subedar and his men.

Officers of an Indian Brigade in Italy watching a tank battle.

Indian shock troops with the Eighth Army passing through an ruined village.

WE FOOTWEAR!

If you have difficulty in obtaining DriFoot, do not blame your supplier. The trade is strictly rationed in order to conserve rubber. Like other good things DriFoot soles and heels are well worth waiting for.

DriFoot SOLES and HEELS

GENERAL SALES

COOKING OIL, 2/- per bottle; £2.7/6 per 5 gal. tin. Bring your tin. All kinds of oil supplied at lowest prices.—BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR, 59 Church Street, Maritzburg.

HINDI SCHOOL BOOKS. Sex Books in Hindi and English. American Sex Books in. Call at our stores.—BOOKHAN'S.

PROPERTIES FOR SALE

WHETHER to Buy or Sell Your House, Land or Farm consult—S. M. NAIKER & CO., House, Land, Estate, Financial, Insurance and General Agents. Upstairs — Naidoo's Buildings, 43 Reynolds St., Stanger, Natal.

TEETHING
Without Tears

Every mother knows how cross and peevish baby can be at teething time. For her it means crying days and disturbed nights. But baby is hardly to blame—as it any wonder there is irritation and trouble when his tiny gums are hot, swollen and tender? If care is not taken he may get feverish and nervous, and there is danger of diarrhoea or constipation.

There is one unfailing children's remedy called Baby's Own Tablets, which will quickly banish teething troubles and ensure restful nights for baby and peace for mother. Give these safe little tablets at the first sign of teething trouble. Sweetening, purgative in action, yet absolutely safe for even the most delicate baby. Guaranteed free from opiates. Effective not only for teething troubles, but for constipation, feverishness, diarrhoea, sour stomach, colds and simple croup.

Get a supply of Baby's Own Tablets to-day. Sold by all chemists. Full directions in English, Zulu and Afrikaans in every package.

Hints on using
STERADENT
to-day

1. Keep your Steradent in a clean, dry place.
2. Avoid waste

Like many other essential articles, supplies of Steradent for the easy cleaning and sterilizing of false teeth, are limited.

Steradent
cleans and sterilizes false teeth
4828-2

Established 1914. Telephone 2-2682.
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BOOKSELLERS, STATIONERS AND GENERAL DEALERS.
Books of every description in English, Urdu, Gujrati, Arabic and Hindi always in stock.
Stockist of Indian Patent Medicines and Pure Scents (Attars).
23-ST VICTORIA ST., DURBAN, NATAL.

A two-years' ulcer healed in a week

"I had an ulcer on my leg for two years. Eventually I tried Feloform Ointment, and a few days healed the ulcer in a little over a week." (Case 915.)

Another lady, near Klerksdorp, had nasty eruption on her hands for two years. It was now diagnosed as blood poisoning, then as anaemia, and then as had X-ray treatment. Finally she tried the Feloform remedies, and the watery blisters and all the burning sensation disappeared entirely.

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Feloform remedies. All chemists sell Feloform Ointment, Feloform Soap, Feloform Skin Powder, Feloform Blood Tonic and Feloform Shaving Sticks.

FELAFORM
FOR ALL SKIN DISEASES 37-3-3

DOES INDIGESTION WALLOP YOU BELOW THE BELT?

Help Your Forgotten "28" For The Kind Of Relief That Helps Make You Rarin' To Go

More than half of your digestion is done below the belt—in your 28 feet of bowels, by bile digestion virtues, try something that has digestion in the stomach AND below the belt.

What you may need is Carter's Little Liver Pills to get your whole help in that "forgotten 28 feet" of digestion.

Take one Carter's Little Liver Pill before meal after meals. Take them according to directions. Then watch up—as a larger flow of the right digestive juices in your stomach AND bowels—you digest what you have eaten to Nature's every way.

Then most folks get the kind of relief that makes you feel better from your head to your toes, just because you get the genuine Carter's Little Liver Pills from your chemist. Price 1/3.

Army Heroines

We salute the rookie who thought

DEMOLITION PARTY
was already night in the mess.

Castle LAGER

Try this for
Coughing Colds

Melt VapoRub in boiling water—inhale the steaming vapours right to the spot where help is needed.

VICKS VAPORUB

FURNISH FOR BETTER LIVING
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VEGETABLE SAFES
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Restore Youthful Vigour and Vitality
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NISHAT PILLS
A Non-injurious and Effective Tonic
The action of NISHAT PILLS is not momentary but . . . LASTING.
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Local Enquiries: 219a GREY STREET, DURBAN

Rub colds away!

NEVER neglect a cold in a young child. It may easily develop into bronchitis or deadly bronchopneumonia.

At the first sign of a cold, rub PUMA BALM on the chest, back and the soles of the feet. Keep the child in a warm room and keep the feet warm.

Repeat the PUMA BALM treatment several times daily until the cold is gone.

PUMA BALM is obtainable from all chemists at 2/6 per tin, or direct from the sole NORWOOD COAKER, Medical Manufacturers.

Puma Balm
Acts against children's Chills and Colds

Classes For Caterers

THE school of catering, conducted by the Indian Technical Education Committee with representatives of the Industrial Council, has had a very successful year, vide the chairman, Mr. R. S. Narbeth's report, which was presented to the annual meeting.

The commitment bodies of the Industrial Council—the Hotel Association and the Employees' Union have both taken a keen interest in the School and have given it their support, writes Mr. Narbeth. "Mr. C. F. Kingsley, the manager of the Marine Hotel has taken charge of the chair as Director. The classes have been held in the afternoons at Sastri College, equipment for instruction for waiters having been provided by the Industrial Council, which body also pays a large percentage of the students' fees. Courses of instruction for native and Indian waiters have been given by Mr. Wensley, three sets of courses having already been completed with satisfactory examinations.

"A course for pace boys has also been completed, 18 boys having attended, of whom have been awarded certificates for satisfactory.

"The spontaneous co-operation, keen interest and financial support of the Catering industry and the expert help of Mr. Wensley are very highly appreciated."

The total number of students at the [illegible] average attendance for the year 1943 was 53, of whom 22 were in the Commercial and Technical sections of the Coronation Classes. Though this total is very nearly double that of last year, there was a decrease of 35 in the Commercial and Indian sections, and a decrease of 4 in the [illegible] compared with the previous year.

The Commercial Classes continue to be the most substantial and advance portion of our work, though progress in the subsidiary, good throughout. Much good work was done in the Senior and Junior Certificate courses, where the average percentage of up to 6 to 8 subjects.

"Bookkeeping was again the most successful subject, but a most successful subject in the work was done in the commercial English classes, (Grandard VIII). The best results in shorthand and the best number in typing indicate that the standard is rising and that the [illegible] of Afrikaans is by no means [illegible] students taking the subject are inclined to be keen, attentive and industrious. The makers of Commerce suffered through the teacher suddenly discontinuing [illegible] out notice.

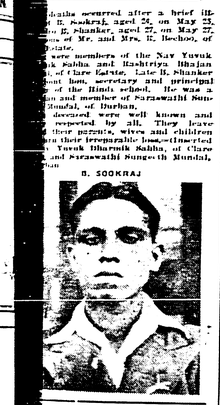
Obituaries

B. SHANKER

[illegible] deaths occurred after a brief illness of B. Sookraj, aged 24, on May 23, and B. Shanker, aged 27, on May 27, [illegible] sons of Mr. and Mrs. B. Bechoo, of [illegible] Estate.

They were members of the Nav Yuvuk [illegible]ik Sabha and Rashtriya Bhajan [illegible] of Clare Estate. Late B. Shanker [illegible]ant hon. secretary and principal [illegible] of the Hindi school. He was a [illegible]an and member of Saraswathi Sinc[illegible]Mandal, of Durban.

The deceased were well known and [illegible] respected by all. They leave [illegible] their parents, wives and children [illegible] their irreparable loss, relatives [illegible] Yuvuk Dharmik Sabha, of Clare [illegible] and Saraswathi Sangeeth Mandal, [illegible]an.



B. SOOKRAJ

STVILLE OFFICIALS

[illegible] meeting of the Westville Indian [illegible]ers' Association held last Sunday [illegible]lowing officials were elected: Chairman, [illegible]. K. Kangaloo; vice-chairmen, Mr. [illegible]aran and Mr. A. A. G. Vhden; [illegible] Mr. R. Lutchman; treasurer, [illegible] Rajnath; committee members, [illegible]. G. Pillay, S. P. Chetty, A. R. [illegible] Rai, B. S. Pillay, M. V. Naidoo, [illegible] Sethilloo, A. I. Valu, N. [illegible]. K. P. Naidoo, C. Sathiah, Pandit [illegible]. G. Naidoo, P. M. Naidoo, Robert [illegible]. V. R. Moodley, P. M. Pillay, R. [illegible]er, S. S. Cassim and R. Sunker.

PPEAL FOR OLD CLOTHES

[illegible]tarians and District Muslim [illegible] League, with headquarters at 37 [illegible] Street, makes an appeal for old [illegible] and old blankets.

Muslim Service League, it states, [illegible] number of poor Muslim families [illegible] in urgent need of clothing and [illegible]. If you have any old clothes [illegible] blankets, do please send them [illegible] and your help in this directing [illegible] very much appreciated.

[illegible]mber, the cold weather is already [illegible] its cap.

THANKS

[illegible]mmittee of the Service League [illegible] thank the following: Mrs. N. [illegible] parcel women's clothing; [illegible]ther, 1 bundle sundry clothing; [illegible]ers, 5 new blankets.

COMING TO THE AVALON

HATIM TAI-KI-BETI

Featuring INDRANI, SAROJINI and others.

JUNE 28 TO JULY 1

FOR ONE DAY ONLY

NASEEM and PRITHVIRAJ in

UJALA

AVALON, TUESDAY, JUNE 27

Congress Submits Its Case

THE Natal Indian Congress, in the course of a preliminary statement to the Natal Indian Judicial Commission, which started its public session in Durban on Wednesday morning, indicated the nature of the evidence that it would submit.

The Congress has underlined the importance of "civic status" for, it states, no progressive government can deny citizenship rights to a section of its permanent population. As the Commission follows directly from the complaint made by Congress against the neglect of Indian housing by the Durban City Council it tabulates a list of charges, among which are: "The Durban City Council has neglected to provide adequate housing, both economic and sub-economic for Indians . . . The Council failed to provide decent housing for its employees, who, with their families number-ing nearly 6,000, within an area of 27 acres, (practically all of whom are housed in old dilapidated wood and iron structures) has been endangering the general health of the city. . . . Areas such as Orient Lane, Bell Street and Kirkwood Avenue have been expropriated from Indians without any provision being made for the rehousing of those who had been dispossessed from these areas which were turned over to Europeans.

Emphasis is also laid on health needs of the Indians—hospital facilities for Indians in Durban, where there is an Indian population of 90,000, are totally inadequate. Other points made are: There is no medical and dental inspection of children in Indian schools; the Indian immigration Hospitals at Durban, Stanger and Esperanza should be abolished as they are mere apologies for hospitals. Congress suggest that the Stateaided butter scheme should be extended to Indians.

In regard to civic amenities, Congress points out that the Council has not provided:

(a) adequate bathing facilities at the beach for Indians;
(b) any swimming baths for Indians;
(c) children's park or public playground for them.

The Public Library is not open to Indians.

By restricting Indians to the three rear seats in the trams and buses the Council denies Indians adequate transport facilities.

Indians are not permitted to board some of the buses.

Regarding residential facilities Congress declares: The occupation of dwellings by Indians in what are regarded as predominantly European residential areas, if at all they are regarded as such, is entirely due to the failure of the Council to provide residential sites for Indian occupation. It will be submitted that just as the Council has provided sites in Stellawood, Morningside and other areas within the boundaries of the old borough for European acquisition and occupation, the same facilities should have been extended to Indians.

In regard to the complaint made about educational facilities, Congress among other things, stated that university education in all its branches should be extended to Indians; that the embargo placed on Indians from pursuing such trades as electrician, plumbing, etc., should be lifted and provision made for technical training of Indians; that the failure of the Durban City Council to provide a site for the [illegible] Indian technical college has retarded the progress of technical education for Indians.

The absence of the franchise, proceeds the memorandum, places the Indian in a very invidious position. "For all practical purposes we are Union nationals. The Cape Town Agreement recognises our people as an integral part of the permanent population of South Africa. We are exempt from no taxation. The denial of the vote to our people is the negation of the principle—No taxation without representation"—a principle which forms the main pillar in a democratic government.

"Our Congress will press for the restoration of parliamentary, provincial and municipal franchise. It will be submitted that Congress is not asking for a new right to be conferred on the Indian people, but is merely asking for, the restoration of a right which they had possessed. Congress desires to make it clear that it will not accept franchise of the communal type but of the common-roll type."

Referring to the agricultural needs of the Indian who had proved himself as a capable market gardener, Congress urges that Land Bank loans should be made available to Indian farmers, courses provided in scientific farming, and the establishment of an agricultural college.

On the colour bar Congress declares: "The colour bar in Natal is the greatest menace that our people have to contend with. Except for one or two legislations the law of the country does not recognise colour bar but in the administration of the law discrimination against the Indian is always shown. There is no denying the fact that there is a deep rooted prejudice against Indians being admitted to many professions, trades and the services.

"The civil service, except as Indian interpreters, is not open to our people. The Railways and Harbours, except as clerks and labourers, are closed to us. There is an unwritten law among various Apprenticeship Committees not to register Indian apprentices. European attorneys, accountants, architects, surveyors and engineers will not article Indians. Electricians, plumbers and engineers will not accept them as apprentices. The only profession that is open to Indians is the medical which requires no articles.

"Congress will, therefore, urge that the colour bar should be removed which would result in many avenues of employment and professions being opened to us."

Congress presses for the removal of the Provincial barriers. "Much of the supposedly Indian problem would not exist in Natal if the Provincial barriers were removed and Indians were permitted to migrate to the other provinces."

Referring to the Cape Town Agreement Congress says "The Indian people recognise the Cape Town Agreement as their Magna Charta. They expected that if the Egalitarian Clause of the agreement were fully worked the resident Indian population, in regard to education, housing, and avenues of employment, would not lag behind other sections of the people."

"The Union Government," Congress contends, "has not provided such facilities to the resident Indian population of Natal as to enable them to fit themselves into the social and economic structure as Union Nationals."

The Congress will present a fuller memorandum in the light of the evidence, which will be detailed by various bodies, before the conclusion of the Commission's enquiry.

Organisations, which gave evidence before the Commission this week included: Bus Workers' Union, Durban Indian Surf Life Saving Club, Natal Indian Physical Culture Leagues, Communist Party, S.A. Trades and Labour Council, Food Canning and Allied Workers' Union, Twine and Bag Workers' Union, Natal Indian Congress (Sea View-Bellair branch), India League, and Durban Indian Municipal Employees' Society.

The Commission will sit in the Provincial Council Buildings, Maritzburg, on June 13, 14 and 15. Following is the time-table:—

June 13: 10 a.m., Mooi River Farmers' Association; 11.15 a.m., Indo-European Joint Council; 12.15 p.m., Rt. Rev. Bishop Ferguson-Davie; 2.15 p.m., Surti Soni Madressa Trust; 3.15 p.m., Maritzburg and District Muslim Service League.

June 14: 10 a.m., Local Health Commission; 11.30 a.m., Natlinchem Beet Farmers' Association; 2.15 p.m., Pentrich and Camp's Drift Ratepayers' Association; 3.15 p.m., Natal Indian Congress (Maritzburg branch).

June 15: 10 a.m., City Council.

ARYA SAMAJ

The first annual meeting of the Lower Tugela District Arya Samaj was held at the Sabha Hall recently.

The President, Mr. Harryanch Bodhsingh, in his speech, remarked upon the good work of the Samaj and stated that he was prepared to encourage Hindi education at the cost of his purse.

The secretary, Mr. S. Ori, stated that a Hindi Pathshala had been established through the kindness and generosity of the President. Mr. Harryanch Bodhsingh, who had taken the cause of the purveyor of the many teachers' entire [illegible].

The following were elected office bearers for the ensuing year: Patrons, Messrs. R. Rodsinch, A. P. Naidoo, R. Padhaky, S. Roopnarch, S. Ramportab, S. Maraj, and M. L. Amin; President, Mr. Harryanch Bodsinch; Vice-Presidents, Messrs. R. Patak, K. Ramlochen, K. Bardeo, S. Ramri Singh, Behari Singh and S. Prag; Joint Hon. Secretaries, Messrs. S. Ori and Surrapersad P. Aber; Hon. Treasurer, Mr. L. N. Jaichobahr; Auditor, Mr. B. E. Lala; Committee members, Messrs. S. Sewnai, S. Rachoo, R. Ramlochen, J. D. Singh, Gobardhan, C. General, E. Ramdayal, E. Arjoo, L. Ramlochen, D. R. Maharaj, Latchminick, David Naipal, S. Ramportab S. Boodhram and G. Seeparsad.

Postman's Dilemma

NEW DELHI.

A DEEPLY troubled postman recently took an envelope to the offices of the P.E.W.E. in New Delhi. He pushed his turban back, rubbed his chin, and asked for enlightenment.

He had reason to be worried, for in place of the name of the addressee there was only the snap of a man in shirtsleeves seated on, and underneath the words: Engineer Directorate, G.H.Q., New Delhi.

The search for the Man in the Snow was on . . .

Almost everyone from senior officers down to chaprasies was consulted—but no one recognised the Man in the Snow. The postman looked more worried.

LETTER DELIVERED

At this point a Waci recalled that she had seen a figure not unlike the Man in the Snow in the corridors of G.H.Q.

The postman instinctively wiped his forehead and grinned from ear to ear. The letter was delivered to Captain Annam at the offices of the Engineer-in-Chief.

"It seems," said Captain Annam who was equally puzzled, "that the sender of this letter was an ignorant of my name as I am of his. . . I remember someone snapping me at Gulmarg, but I can't recall his name."

MAYVILLE REFEREES

The fifth annual meeting of the Mayville District Indian Referee's Board was held last week and the following officials were elected for the ensuing year:—Patron, Mr. C. D. Boulton; President, Mr. G. A. Tommy; Vice-Presidents, Messrs. B. Reuben, J. Rassan and E. Roopsingh; Secretary and Treasurer, Mr. S. Thayer; Nominee to the Natal Referee's Board, Mr. J. Rassan; Board of Examiners, Messrs. C. D. Boulton, E. M. Gounder and B. Reuben; Adviser to the Board, Mr. Sunny Williams.

"DOCTOR SAID I WAS A DONE MAN"

LAND AGENT FINDS WAY TO HEALTH

What Mr. Fred Whiley, of Hereford Street, Christchurch, says is something to give heart to the suffering, ill, and depressed. He says: "My doctor said I was a done man. He is now

dead, and I am better than ever. It is no secret—I took a large packet of R.U.R., and my friends now marvel at the change, thanks to your wonderful health-giving remedy."

The shortest cut to rebuilding solid health is to clean the blood and promoting health, energy and stamina, is found in R.U.R.

Two or three doses each week act as a laxative, liver tonic, blood purifier, and avoid constipation. Take R.U.R. and Right You Are!

Obtainable from all chemists and stores at the following prices: 5/6 small size (for 2½ weeks' treatment) and 10/6 large size (for 5 weeks' treatment), which carries a money-back guarantee. Get a packet of R.U.R. today!

Write for free descriptive pamphlet to the sole South African Distributors, Hill & Murray (Pty) Ltd. Dept. 'M.' P.O. Box 985, Johannesburg.

NATAL INDIAN JUDICIAL COMMISSION

The Commission will hold Public Sittings as follows:—

June 7th to 9th:
No. 3 Committee Room, City Hall, Durban.

June 13th to 15th:
Provincial Council Building, Pietermaritzburg.

Further sittings will be announced later.

L. A. de GRUCHY,
Secretary.

P.O. Box 471, Durban. Telephone 22895

Phone 20103 P.O. Box 2585
Tel. Add.: "Provilla"

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42 BOND STREET — DURBAN.
Phone 2-1251.

SUNDAY SERVICE NOTICE
Under joint auspices of Shri Vishnu Temple and Veda Dharma Sabha.
AT THE TEMPLE
HAVAN PRAYERS, commencing at 9 a.m.
Lecture by Pundit R. R. Maharaj
"SUKH AUR SHANTI MILNE KA UPAY"
All Welcome.
(Space donated by R. Gungaram)

HINDU YOUTH CLUB
PIETERMARITZBURG
Weekly meeting will be held at the SHRI VISHNU TEMPLE HALL, 8 p.m. ON SUNDAY THE 11th JUNE, 1944
Mr. K. Sookhan
will deliver a Lecture on
"MIND ITS MYSTERIES AND CONTROL"
All Welcome.
(Space donated by S. Dhew)

CHAIRS FOR HIRE
CHEAPEST ON THE MARKET
We have a large quantity of well-constructed Folding Chairs in African Teak for hire **15/-** per hundred. Delivered with three sets of Trestles and Tables. (Special reduction if taken in large quantities)

The following are also hired:—
1. **CUPS and SAUCERS** .. per 100 7/6
2. **TUMBLERS** .. per 100 7/6
3. **PLATES** .. per 100 7/6
4. **SAILS** .. each 7/6

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Phone 62335
Orders also taken at our Warehouse Office, 167a Warwick Avenue, Durban.
Phone 25475

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ENO'S
"FRUIT SALT"
The words "Eno", "Fruit Salt" & "Fruit Salt" are registered trade-marks.

NOTICE
N. JEAWON'S JOINERY WORKS
Mr. N. Jeawon, of N. Jeawon's Joinery Works, 61 Myhill Road, Cow Cow Lake, wishes to notify his various clients and customers that he has now opened an office at 167a Warwick Avenue, Durban, for his Joinery Works.
Phone 25475

SCHOOL BOOKS
If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter.
Booksellers, Maritzburg.
SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg

DURBAN AND COAST
THANKSGIVING CAVALCADE
INDIAN SECTION
BEAUTY CONTEST
The Committee has now opened the
INDIAN CAVALCADE BEAUTY CONTEST
Open to all Indian Young Women in Natal.
For conditions and details of entry call in person or write:
The JOINT HON. SECRETARIES,
Indian Section,
Durban and Coast
Thanksgiving Cavalcade,
Office: 356 Pine Street,
Durban.

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PETER'S LOUNGE
Where All Gather
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant and Hotel,
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 20990

INDIAN NEWS IS FLASHING ALL OVER THE WORLD.
Books and Pamphlets You Should Read:
White Paper Examined ... ... 6d.
News India ... ... 6d.
The Situation in India ... ... 3d.
Truth About India 1/3
The White Man's Duty 1/3
ROOPANAND & SONS,
85 Victoria Street, Durban.

NATAL INDIAN FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION

DIVISION OF NATAL ENQUIRY COMMISSION

All Associations and those interested in Natal Soccer desirous of giving evidence before the Commission are requested to forward to the

Secretary, N.I.F.A., 12 William Street, Pietermaritzburg,

Copies of written evidence by the 18th June, 1944, and also appear before the Commission to give oral evidence.

The First Sitting of the Commission will be held at the

Sports Ground Offices, Currie's Fountain, Durban, on the 25th June, 1944, at 10 a.m.

D. SARAWAN,
Secretary.

PAGEL'S
Super Circus

The Greatest and Grandest Arenic Display in Africa.
NOW OPEN
CARTWRIGHT'S FLATS
DURBAN SEASON:—
JUNE 9th to 17th
Nightly at 7.30 p.m.
Matinees on Sat., Wed., Fri., Sat. at 2.30 p.m.
Featuring:
CARL FISCHER
The World's Youngest Wild Animal Trainer.
Plus:
20 STARTLING ACTS
60 PERFORMING ANIMALS
33 STAR ARTISTS
Prices:—
6/-, 5 -, 4/-, 3/-, plus Tax.
Children under 12: 2/- plus Tax.
Natives: 2/- plus Tax.
All School Children at Matinees: 1/3.

Wedding Invitation
MRS. RENGASAMY NAIDOO
(of Stanger)
and
MR. AND MRS. V. RAJA MOODLEY
(of Durban)
kindly request the pleasure of the company of all friends and relatives on the occasion of the marriage of
MR. R. GOVINDSAMY NAIDOO
Son of Mrs. and Late Mr. Rengasamy Naidoo, of C Bullet Street, Stanger)
to
MISS SUGUNARANJINI AMMAL
Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. Raja Moodley, of 17 Stratford Road, Durban)
on
SUNDAY, JUNE 18, 1944,
at the
VEDA DHARMA SABHA HALL, STANGER
Nuptial Ceremony from 10.0 to 11.0 a.m.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT
THE TAMIL PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION (Pentrich) acknowledges with thanks the sum of £17/11/- from the local Tamarkha Sungum. Pioneer maritalung, proceeds of the play "Jayathirem, staged by the Eastern Artists' Orchestra, of Durban, at the V.D.S. Hall on December 5, 1943, in aid of their School Funds.

C. W. MOODLEY & R. N. NAIDOO,
Joint Secretaries.
June 3, 1944.

Overport Social Club
RESULTS:
First Prize:
R. RAMPORTAL, P.O. Box 12, Durnall. (Ticket No. 1888; Seller: S. Brijpaul.)
Second Prize:
WINDSOR SUPPLY STORES,
4 Cross Street, Durban.
(Ticket No. 1885; Seller: V. G. Jimanji)
Third Prize:
P. DAVEE, 189 Bulwer Road, Durban. (Ticket No. 758; Seller: G. Ramcoomar.)

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APPRECIATION
Mr. and Mrs. G. M. A. Vadi, of Estcastle, Mr. Ismail Saleem Cachalia, Messrs. Gattoo Bros., of Talbot Street, wish to thank one and all who sent telegrams to their invitation and for the kind wishes of goodwill and for their beautiful presents, etc. Owing to so many messages and presents and addresses they are unable to acknowledge them individually. We, however, extend our sincere thanks through this paper.

In Memoriam
Mrs. S. MAHARAJ.—In loving memory of our beloved Mother, Mrs. S. Maharaj, of Greytown, who passed away peacefully on June 10, 1943.
"You are always in our thoughts, your kindness and quiet charm will be a fragrant memory to us."—Sons, Brothers and family of Mrs. S. Maharaj, Greytown.

THE—
LEADER

SATURDAY, JUNE 10, 1944

Indian Fear

ON representations being made by the Hon. H. G. Lawrence, Minister of Education and Welfare, by the Natal Indian Congress, he agreed to drop certain provisions which were embodied in the Durban Housing Act Amendment, by the Housing Act, provisions in effect gave the Minister almost unrestricted right to expropriate land and resell, despite assurances given out that the Indian community was opposed to this and there was no cause of objection was based on fear rather than fear because no Indian community was sure of itself in the hands of the municipalities which always consulted the European ratepayers only. Experience conceded to the representatives of the Indian people, thereby recognising the fact that the municipalities could not be trusted to handle the Indian problem in fact if Durban is any criterion, Mr. Lawrence and the Indian community are quite justified.

Ever since the Indian was deprived of the municipal franchise in 1924 he has had to be on guard for the encroachments of "European" municipalities turned against the Indian people and time with their rights. The Indian community has never been left alone and cannot has a say in the direction of events affecting the people must continue to be vigilant. The fears of the Indian are legitimate. He has always been excluded from Durban Kirkwood Avenue was once owned by today it belongs to Europeans. Grey Lane tells the same story. Then came the despoliation of an unrepresented section of the people within the Borough of representative Government, in the interest of another section, all under the Indian people were land and the same position but it was a different hole which served Indian-owned land owning to Europeans. This was the hole which the Durban City Council is seeking to eliminate. Under the Housing Act it could not expropriate Europeans it could not resell to Europeans. The safeguard remains but the Indian people will have to conduct their fight in Durban is to be built on the defensive the offensive at the same time it has always contended that only also exercise the franchise will they be able to guard their rights. Without the franchise must go on living in fear of the predatory instincts of municipal councils.

Our Readers Speak

SHOP ASSISTANTS' LEAVE

I notice in your "Our Readers" column that Shop Assistants in Natal are surprised that they are not receiving their fourteen days annual leave.

I wish to point out that generally the Shop Hours Act, which applies the whole of Natal, that every shop assistant in Natal except for fourteen days annual leave with full pay. This period must be increased by the number of public holidays which fall on these fourteen days.

In Durban and Pietermaritzburg as a result of the struggle of the Natal Union of Distributive Workers, shop assistants are entitled to three weeks paid annual leave.

I would like to point out that this leave is added to compulsory leave with pay for Natal Fri Bus or Mr. P. Naicker,
"P" Branch, Box 20, Durban.

This should not be construed in so far as we are concerned. I have written Mr. G. Harbord, Wartime Commissioner for Labour, appealing to the Indian community to contribute generously to the funds of the Thanksgiving Cavalcade, to consider the following information and to be interested and are thankful to it on. The Indian community of Natal Decided to have a branch of the to the local Thanksgiving Fund of £2,000. In advance. The response of the Central Factory has been £500, making a total of £2,500.

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om Defence Counsels To Judges

DIAN ROLE AT JUDICAL COMMISSION

Justice Broome rose at 11.15 a.m. on Wednesday morning to open the sittings of the Natal Indian Judicial Commission. It was for the first time in four years that he spoke to the Indian people as chairman of a commission inquiring into matters affecting the Indian people. He was also one of the two Broome Commissions which are now part of Indian history in this country. There was, however, this difference in the Judicial Commission of that time in South Africa. Indians were represented on the personnel. Councillor A. L. Barnes and Mr. S. R. Naidoo took their seats along with Justice Broome. Power, a turning point in the history of the Indian people was reached—Indian representatives had passed from being solely in the role of the counsel for defence to that of being judges in matters affecting their community.

The Indian has only been on an Inquiry Committee — the Colonisation Board, another chapter, too, was added to the development of Indian politics—to appear before the Commission was an Indian woman—Mrs. J. Lawrence, representing Indian Women's organisations. It was also for the first time that Indian women had submitted a memorandum to any Commission.

In the course of a preliminary memorandum submitted to the Commission by the United Party states that many difficulties and difficulties confronting the Indian people are occasioned by the absence of Indian representation on the governing bodies. One study of the question strengthened the case for the representation of the "franchise on the common roll."

It must be assumed, however, that there is the paucity of the European people, political and social ... posed to this and there was no cause of objection was based on fear rather than fear because no Indian community was sure of itself in the hands of the municipalities which always consulted the European ratepayers only. Experience conceded to the representatives of the Indian people, thereby recognising the fact that the municipalities could not be trusted to handle the Indian problem in fact if Durban is any criterion, Mr. Lawrence and the Indian community are quite justified.

Ever since the Indian was deprived of the municipal franchise in 1924 he has had to be on guard for the encroachments of "European" municipalities turned against the Indian people and time with their rights. The Indian community has never been left alone and cannot has a say in the direction of events affecting the people must continue to be vigilant. The fears of the Indian are legitimate. He has always been excluded from Durban Kirkwood Avenue was once owned by today it belongs to Europeans. Grey Lane tells the same story. Then came the despoliation of an unrepresented section of the people within the Borough of representative Government, in the interest of another section, all under the Indian people were land and the same position but it was a different hole which served Indian-owned land owning to Europeans. This was the hole which the Durban City Council is seeking to eliminate. Under the Housing Act it could not expropriate Europeans it could not resell to Europeans. The safeguard remains but the Indian people will have to conduct their fight in Durban is to be built on the defensive the offensive at the same time it has always contended that only also exercise the franchise will they be able to guard their rights. Without the franchise must go on living in fear of the predatory instincts of municipal councils.

Mr. S. Govindsamy, of the Natal Indian Congress, was the first witness to be called. He was questioned by Mr. Justice Broome.

Mr. Broome: Mr. Govindsamy, you have given us a memorandum. Is there anything you would like to add to it?

Mr. Govindsamy: Nothing, sir

Mainly About People

Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Amod of Leslie (Transvaal) visited Wanchbank last week.

Mr. M. A. C. Moola, of Seedat & Co., Van Reenen, spent his weekend in Ladysmith.

Mr. Johannes Ebenezer has returned to Maritzburg, after spending four months' holiday with the relatives in the Transvaal.

To Dr. S. E. Deendayalu, son of Mr. S. R. and Mrs. Naidoo, Maritzburg, and [illegible] daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Essayanee, Durban, a daughter on June 3. Both well.

The engagement of Mr. Phekoo, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Raghoo, to Miss Bindumathie, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ramdin, has been announced.

Conveyencer

Mr. Ashwin Choudree, B.A., who was notified of his success at the recent Natal Conveyancers examination.

Mrs. J. Allie and daughter, of El-Arish Street, Cape Town, and Miss Cynthia van Zyl, of Wynberg, C.P., are spending a long holiday in Durban.

Mr. P. Seevpal, chairman, Gledhow Indian Young Men's Society, has returned after a fortnight's holiday spent at Durban and Avoca.

Attorney-at-Law

Mr. George K. Maghraj, fourth son of Mr. B. A. Maghraj, of Durban, who was admitted as an attorney this week. He was wished success by the Judge President, Mr. Justice Hawthorn.

KADER-BADRUDDIN WEDDING

The wedding ceremony was celebrated at the Kay Street Mosque, Maritzburg, on Sunday last of the second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abdullah Badruddin of Cannonbeen, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Kader, of Maritzburg.

Maulana A. E. Moosajee, of Dannhauser, opened the function with a verse from the Holy Quran, followed by a homily on Islam. He was assisted by Maulana Sahad and Maulana Ebrahim, who had travelled miles for the occasion, both of whom dwelt on the various aspects of the Islamic religion.

The Nikah ceremony was performed by Maulana Muhammad Hanif Afriqi and the bride was given away by her father, Mr. A. Badruddin, three witnesses, Messrs. I. E. Khayat and Amod Badruddin, [illegible]

After the Nikah tables were laid for several hundred guests who sat down to dinner.

The ladies were suitably received at the bride's residence by Mrs. A. Badruddin and Mrs. S. E. Kader.

Many valuable presents were given both to the bride and bridegroom, among which was a beautiful bedroom suite from Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Kader.

Mr. Shaik Madar and Mr. Shaik Yusaf were in charge of the catering and the serving of the guests.

Many letters and telegrams of congratulations were received from the Cape, Transvaal and Natal.

TAMIL TEACHERS

At the third annual meeting of the Natal Tamil Teachers Society held in Durban, the following officials were unanimously elected: Patron, Swami Vedachallam (Madras); Life President, Mr. T. M. S. Sacker; President, Mr. V. Abbai Naidoo; Vice-Presidents, Messrs. R. Kanniyeram Moodaly, M. Y. Naimar, T. M. Naidoo, Janagamal G. Naidu, R. Govendrajunum Moodaly, D. Somasundram Pillay, P. M. Govender, Ramasamy Pedayachee (Stanger) and R. N. Moodley (Maritzburg).

Hon. Secretary, Mr. A. M. Iyavoongurthi Pillai; Assistant Secretary, Mr. A. M. Naidoo; Hon. Treasurer, Mr. G. Soobramoney Govender; Hon. Auditor, Mr. P. G. Pillay. Committees, Messrs. Natarajan Nadar, K. Ramiah Chetty, M. Kannabiran Govender, Saminathan Pillay, Sivaramar Govender, D. Vandayar, Karunanandar, P. Thavarajn Govender, Karuppiyan Chetty, Govindsamy Reddy (Stanger), V. Ruthnum Govender, P. R. Pillay, Arumugam Pillay, R. Maragatham Moodaly, P. Manickam Pillay.

NEWCASTLE GIRL WEDS IN DURBAN

Mr. and Mrs. G. M. A. Vawda are responsible for a very fine reception which took place at Durban on Sunday last, when Miss Sultan Gattoo, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Katija Mohamed Dawjee, were married at Surrey House, Durban, on Sunday, 28th.

Molvi Quari Nurshina performed the ceremony and after Wedding Breakfast served at the residence of Mr. G. M. A. Vawda at 7 Saville Road, Berea, on Sunday and on Tuesday, the Muslim Young Men's Association of Newcastle arranged a social evening in honour of Mr. Ismail Gattoo at the Town Hall. Newcastle, all sections of the community were represented and the Hall was packed.

Visitors from Glencoe, Vryheid, Volksrust, Dundee and Durban were present and many congratulatory messages were received, including one from the High Commissioner for India, Sir Shafaat Ahmed Khan.

Among the addresses given was one by the Newcastle Muslim Community and Mrs. Vawda on the happy occasion. Speeches were made by Messrs. Ismail Gattoo, Molvi Nurshina, Mr. Dannhauser; Messrs. Seedat, G. M. A. Vawda, A. K. Naidu, Y. I. Mahomed, M. G. Omarjee, D. R. Govender, Dannhauser, N. E. Punch and Christopher.

They all spoke in glowing terms of Mr. G. M. A. Vawda's work in the community and congratulated him and his wife for having brought up such a man and to have given him such "sound stuff" out of which to make a husband.

The occasion was a most memorable one and [illegible] spoke volumes for the [illegible] parties concerned.

Mr. G. M. A. Vawda presented [illegible] made suitable donations to [illegible] institutions in Newcastle and [illegible]

SAMAJ OFFICIALS

The Session of the Vedic Samaj [illegible] ject of an address delivered by [illegible] Bechoo, of Durban, to the Arya Samaj, Danghauser. The following were elected: Chairman, Pandit H. Pitah; Secretary, Mr. Rajraji Goordeen, [illegible] Messrs. D. H. Mistry, S. Reddy, [illegible] Lingnathan, Treasurer, Mr. G. [illegible] auditor, Mr. H. Apasamy; committee Messrs. G. M. Singh, Sew Bhagwan Maharaj, R. Ramkelawan, Sukhraj and V. R. Ellary.

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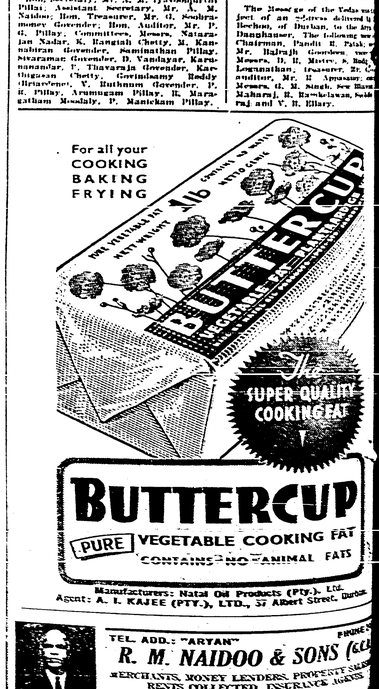

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...LK OF THE BAZAAR

BY "THE FAQIR"

...church? Yes, now the ...ion exception. He says ... blame for the lamen... affairs which exist in his ...ter. We will recall that ...ed to a certain public ... were all mixed up. ... been informed by the ... in fact, is not to blame ... sometime back he ad... ... of the body to ... affairs are straight... took no heed. They ... their slip-shod manner. ... out on the marches ... decbr. for a good ... that the holy fast set ... getting in all its out... ... revised its idea of ... that the public will ... it. As it is the public ... where it stands. What ... believe that there is ..., but just laxity to ... in the meantime, this ... thing to talk about.

...gram. I have just been ... secret association in ... upon a novel idea of ... to pay off honorariums ... the year without raising ... Briefly, in so many ... and with the avowed ... "much stuff" out of ... player on the slightest ... summarily hauled before ... and inevitably found ... and heavily. Players ... about this. They come ... no reason why they ... towards the honorari... paid out at the end ... least, they feel, the off... board about the whole ... I am informed, are quite ... towards an "Honorarium Fund."

... time of the "million ... I have not met the ... other day I strolled ... place to be a willing ... entertainments racket ... his head held low, my ... Wallah was meditating ... dreams with a "Good ... looked up at me and ... of a man who knows ... clock his head and then ... you know, he asked ... will not get to gaol? I ... As usual I was behind ... proceeded to explain, It's ... is due in gaol on July ... however, the Omnipotent ... will become operative ... in order to show that ... about the Jutapaah ... will just move out of ... see there will be no ... to go to gaol, I do ... Wallah with brains. Some... is more brilliant than ...

DIFFICULTY

...ends, who have been keeping ... these columns for some ... back today. There are in ... very great difficulty, ... called by their employers ... supply them with the ... mation. Their religion: ... are British subjects or ... and if neither then their ... the surface the ques... simple, but the second ... complicated issue. A ...

GLENCOE MADRESSA

The third annual Juba of the Glencoe Madressa Pupils was held at the Madressa Hall, Mr. I. A. Ameen presided. The children's programme began at 9.30 a.m. Moulana Pemah was the adjudicator. The Principal, Moulana Sahat, gave a lengthy report of the year's work, which was satisfactory. Other speakers were Messrs I. A. Ameen and Hajee Ebrahim Hansa.

The late Hajee M. M. Hansa's floating trophy for the best speaker went to A. R. Docrat, (out of eleven competitors). Other prizewinners were: Best Kasida Group, Arwa Hansa and Party (out of eleven groups); Best Gujrati, J. Nizam (out of six competitors); Best Dialogue, J. Hansa and J. Kajee (out of six competitors); Best Qiraat, A. K. Ismail (out of eight competitors); Best full attendance, Kadija S. Modern. Other prizes were given to the first, second and third in each class. Consolation prizes were given to all the children of the Madressa.

As a mark of appreciation of the services of Moulana Sahat, and the assistant teacher, Ismail M. Hassim, the Debating Society and the Madressa Committee presented parcels to each.

A similar Juba was held for the Muslim women the following evening. Moulana Sahat gave a full report from behind the screen. The women, who were greatly interested, presented £22.10/- to the Trust.

The examination was conducted by Maulana Semah, of Newcastle, on April 26 to 27. There are 110 children in all classes.

TEMPLE OFFICIALS

There was a large gathering at the annual meeting of the Siva Soobramanier and Muttamman Temple, Maritzburg, which was held at the Temple grounds. The meeting was a lengthy one, and the statement submitted proved another successful year. The following officials were elected for the ensuing year: Trustee: Mr. K. Seshiah; Chairman, Mr. R. M. Moodley; Vice Chairman, Mr. T. P. Pandayachee; Hon. Secretaries, Mr. R. R. Pillay and Mr. R. C. Naidoo; Auditor, Mr. R. C. Pather; Committee, Messrs. T. G. Naidoo, M. C. Naidoo, R. Padayachee, S. Nair, K. Govender, G. Govender, A. A. Moodley, R. V. Reddy, S. K. Moodley, M. N. Pillay and V. Vanayer.

The following are the results of matches played last week under the Natal Indian Tennis Association:—A Division: Klaaret beat Moonlighters 3—3; Central won, Sparg Rona scratched.

B Division: Spes Bona beat G.W. Park; Klaaret beat Durban; Moonlighters beat Central; Arewa beat Sastri College. In all these four matches the results were 5—2.

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Daily at 2.15 and 7.15 p.m.
MONDAY, 12th JUNE
KASHINATH
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Life has many turns and twists and so has Kashinath.
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MON., TUES. & WED., June 12th, 13th and 14th
Morning Matinee, Monday, at 10.30
PICTURE No. 1—
A true story of the old West . . . Mob violence whipped to white heat by the inviting laughter of a woman . . .
THE OX-BOW INCIDENT
Starring HENRY FONDA with DANA ANDREWS.
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CHARLIE CHAN in
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with SYDNEY TOLER, MARJORIE WEAVER and SEN YONG
Plus Serial—Chapter 12—
"DICK TRACEY RETURNS"
THUR., FRID. & SAT., June 15th, 16th and 17th
Morning Matinee, Sat., 17, at 10.30
Towering above anything the screen has ever . . . an experience you will never forget . . . entertaining, exciting . . .
TALES OF MANHATTAN
with a brilliant cast:
CHARLES BOYER, RITTER HAYWORTH, GINGER ROGERS, HENRY FONDA, EDWARD G. ROBINSON, CHARLES LAUGHTON and PAUL ROBESON.
Serial episode 12 will be shown again at the 10.30 a.m. and 2.15 p.m. matinees on Saturday, June 17.

COMING TO THE AVALON
HATIM TAI-KI-BETI
Featuring INDURANI, SAROJINI and others.
JUNE 28 TO JULY 1

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Mustard Oil
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Soccer Results

The finest match played at Currie's Fountain this season was Stella—Warwickshire encounter for the Natal Cup. The previous week Warwick-shire had an easy win over Stella but this week the position changed as the Stella scored first within 20 minutes' play in first half. Warwickshire equalised in the next minute. Stella took the lead again within a minute. Three goals were scored within five minutes play. The game was fast and even and at half time Stella was leading 3—2.

In the second half the match became more interesting and play was transferred from one end to the other. The defence on both sides were intact. Warwickshire got the equaliser after twenty minutes play. The referee abandoned the match fifteen minutes from time due to bad light.

Pirates managed to reverse the decision against Shamrocks by defeating them by 2—1 in a hard fought game.

Cwd. Schools—W. Rangers match was abandoned owing to light.

Queens easily defeated the Mansfield Hotspurs in a one-sided affair by 12—1.

JUNIORS

Syd Royals beat O. Rangers, 5—2.
Area Stella, 5—0.

JUVENILES

Shamrocks beat Grey Naps, 2—0.
Contal Arts beat Y. Railway, 1—2.
Mayfair beat Syd. Royals, 5—0.

GARMENT WORKERS F.A.

Ninian Lester beat Durban Clothing 2—1.
Sapia Bradford beat Vanguard, 7—2.
Weldone beat Excombe, 5—2.

DURBAN SCHOOLS' ASSOCIATION

SENIORS

Sastri College A beat Depot Road ½ 5—0.

JUNIORS

Greyville B beat Sastri College, 2—3.
St. Aidan Boys A drew Greyville A, no score.
Depot Road A beat Hindu Tamil ¹, 6—0.
Centenary Road drew St. Aidan Boys B, no score.

SUNDAY LEAGUE

Berea beat St. Anthony, 6—0.
Warwick United beat Silverton, 3—2.

MARITZBURG

On Saturday in the A division Natal Cup match, Yorks gained their second victory over their opponents, Ottomans, by 2—1.

Colonials B division smarting under their last defeat disclosed their real form against Stella and won 10—1.

Juniors A section Xatallans, with seven men, were well beaten by Hillview, 10—0.

Stella B offered stout resistance but went down to Schools 3—1.

In the Juveniles A Hillview and Xatallans the referee was absent and the match was postponed.

Royals B had a walkover against Schools as the latter team failed to put in an appearance.

Britannia played with plenty of initiative to beat Shamrocks 4—1.

MARITZBURG COUNTY

SENIORS NATAL CUP

Springbok beat Schools, 6—1.

JUNIORS

Standards beat Schools, 5—2.

CATERING TRADE EMPLOYEES

RESULTS

Norfolk won easily in a one-sided match against United, 9—2.

AT RAISETHORPE

On Sunday in the friendly match Salesmans XI defeated Raisethorpe XI, 4—1.

COLESKO

Young Ottomans (Ladysmith) beat Colenso, 6—1. Referee: Mr. G. H. Shaik.

AT MOTTINGHAM ROAD

Rowick United beat Victory, 2—0.

SO-CALLED RHEUMATISM

APART from Acute Rheumatism which is the correct name for Rheumatic Fever, there is great difficulty in saying what is Rheumatism and what is not.

Nevertheless the pain and discomfort labelled Rheumatism is very real, even if the cause is unknown.

Some of these pains are confused with Neuritis, Muscular Rheumatism, Lumbago and Sciatica but a very fine treatment exists in De Heinz Liver Salts.

The pains went . . .

A Blacksmith aged 41 had for years suffered from so-called Rheumatism but the pains were vague, shifting and periodic. A heavy man and a heavy eater, he knew that his bowels were not in sound order—so he took a course of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts, the new method of empyting the Gall-bladder and clearing away any harmful stomach by-products. As he says: "The pains went" and he is still strong and vigorous but not overeating.

DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS are taken with hot water, quite unlike any other saline and clear out by Glauber, draining away accumulated bile. The price is 7/ from all chemists.

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AT ESTCOURT

Escourt School beat Nottingham Road Mu-lim School by 3—2.

BARBERTON (Tvl)

Barberton beat combined team of Middelburg, Witbank, Johannesburg, Carolina and Wonderfontein, 5—1. (All three goals for Barberton were scored by Cassim M. Vawda.

GLENCOE

Earnside beat Waschbank, 4—3.

SOCCER FIXTURES

DURBAN TODAY

NATAL CUP SENIORS

3.15 p.m., Stella v. Warwickshire; Mr. K. E. Padayachee.

2 p.m., Queens v. Sydenham Unity; Mr. L. Raman.

3.30 p.m., Cwd. Schools v. S.W. Rangers; Mr. R. Reed.

JUNIOR

2 p.m., Warwickshire v. Syd. Royals; Mr. P. Doorsamy.

3.30 p.m., Area v. Avondale; Mr. K. R. Maharaj.

3.30 p.m., Sastri College v. S.W. Rangers; Mr. T. S. Stella.

JUVENILE

2 p.m., Greyville v. Warwickshire; Mr. D. A. Parker.

2 p.m., Area v. Central; Mr. P. Moosa.

2.15 p.m., College v. Contal Arts; Mr. J. Raman.

3.30 p.m., Shamrocks v. Mayfair; Mr. M. Essop.

GARMENT WORKERS F.A.

MATHEWS MEMORIAL CUP

SENIORS

Sastri College A beat Depot Road ½ 5—0.

JUNIORS

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PENTRICH UNITED

Pentrich United: Patrons, Messrs. A. G. Pillay, C. S. Moodley, F. Maraj; president, Mr. Harry Rachan; vice-presidents, Messrs. M. Gobin, Bobby Naidoo, K. E. Singh, V. S. Pillay and S. L. Bhoola; secretary, Mr. E. Mohan; treasurer, Mr. V. S. Pillay; delegate to N.C.L.F.A., Mr. K. E. Singh; executive committee, Messrs. Harry Rachan, E. Mohan and V. S. Pillay; manager, Mr. Frank Maharaj; auditor, Mr. K. E. Singh; captain, Mr. E. Mohan; vice-captain, Mr. Nelson Pillay.

MUSLIMS (LADYSMITH)

Muslims F.C., Ladysmith: Patrons, Messrs. I. A. Moola, M.L.C., Seedat and C. S. Asmail; president, Mr. E. A. C. Moola; vice-presidents, Messrs. D. A. Moola (senr.), Hafez A. M. Osmany and I. E. Moola; secretary and treasurer, Mr. G. M. A. Moola; assistant secretary, Mr. S. A. Moola (junr.), captain, Mr. G. H. Shaik; vice-captain, Mr. D. M. Seedat; delegates to K.E.D.L.F.A., Messrs. I. E. Chopty, G. M. A. Moola and D. M. Seedat; trainer, Mr. Choti Asmal; manager, Mr. A. I. Bahadur.

DAMMHAUSER SHALIMARS

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GLENCOE AND DISTRICT INDIAN A. (Glencoe) Patron, The Mayor, Mr. B. J. Viljoen; life vice-presidents, Messrs. R. Narrandes, A. C. Pere, P. V. Samuels, S. Manickum, M. N. Naicker, Gopie Singh, B. Seokoo; president, Mr. S. Manickum; vice-presidents, Messrs. Fred Kallie, M. A. H. Ismail, Dawood Ismail, W. N. Shinn, S. L. Pillay, S. Bithaiah, K. D. Joseph, S. P. Bobby, P. M. Govender, C. P. Rice, Z. Khan, D. C. Mudaly, D. P. Singh, W. J. A. Masters, J. C. Maharaj, D. B. Govender; hon. secretary and treasurer, Mr. A. M. Joggan; assistant secretary, Mr. S. K. Naidoo; hon. record clerk, Mr. D. B. Govender; auditor, Mr. M. Natanjee; management committee, Messrs. R. Narrandes, B. Maharaj, Fred Kallie and president and secretary; delegates, Messrs. S. Manickum, R. Narrandes, Fred Kallie; delegates to N.I.F.A., Messrs. S. Manickum and Fred Kallie.

LIFE-SAVER DISPLAY

SPEAKING at a display held ... Durban Beach in his honour ... Durban Indian Life-saving Club ... Indian Red Cross Unit, and ... the High Commissioner for ... Shafa'at Ahmad Khan, ... had been very much impressed ... humanitarian work being done ... life-savers.

He promised the Club ... all in his power to secure ... ties, on the beach. He regretted ... had not met the members of the Indian Life Saving Club earlier.

Major A. C. Stead said that ... with approval the existence ... ten years in the work of the Club.

Despite the fact that the ... were on the Beach for the ... years the Durban Municipality ... played the game with them. ... E. Kader; treasurer, Mr. Soolan Kader; committee, Messrs. Sheik Emam, S. Mathan, S. G. Nabee, D. E. Mistry and S. Bhawad; delegates, Messrs. V. H. Ellapy, Percy Vengen, S. Bhawani and R. Patak; manager, Mr. George Ellapy; trainer, Mr. Bhawad Ramchen; captain, Mr. Ahmed Emam; vice-captain, Mr. Ahmed Emam.

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FOR ONE DAY ONLY
NASEEM and PRITHIVIRAJ in
UJALA
AVALON, TUESDAY, JUNE 27

REFEREES BOARD

At the annual meetiae of the Durban Indian Referees' Association the following were elected as office bearers for the ensuing years: Patron, Mr. M. A. Christopher; President, Mr. H. A. Fisher; Hon. Secretary and Treasurer, Mr. K. E. Padayachee (Durban); Executive, Messrs. S. Rabat, S. Bradburn, M. E. Padayachee, N.I.F.A. Delegates, Messrs. S. Rabat and K. E. Padayachee. Messrs. M. Moosa, Ismail, K. E. Padayachee and S. Rabat, S. Wilson and S. L. Bradburn; hon. Auditor, Mr. M. John.

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CRYSCO

Stop TODAY with

Brand of Aspirin

Don't wait until a headache drags you down . . . take two CRYSCO tablets at the first signs of pain.

CRYSCO acts quickly and gives speedy relief. Obtainable in convenient packing from all Chemists.

Take CRYSCO for
HEADACHE — COLDS
SCIATICA — NEURITIS
SORE THROAT — INFLUENZA
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NEURALGIA — FEVERISHNESS

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THE LEADER

The Newspaper for the Quarter Million Indians of South Africa

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THE COAT OF THE PROPHET ON DISPLAY

NEW DELHI,
...-Kabi," the birthday anniversary of Prophet Mahomed, founder of Islam, thousands of Muslims assembled to Feroz Hussain Hills, ... 12 miles from Madras for the exhibition ceremony ... by Prophet Mahomed, ... correspondent in the Times of ...

... Mubarak," the garment, ... box, buried in a mosque ... taken out annually on ... anniversary of the Prophet.

YEAR-OLD GARMENT.

It is that it is one of the two ... by the Prophet now existing. ... goat as new. The other is ... Arabia, Prophet Mahomed ... 570 and died in 632, and the ... is over 1,300 years old.

... verses from the Koran, ... Mahomed Hussaini, assisted ... Khasim Ali Sahib, opened ... taining the garment, a cream ... coat of wool and silk, about ... length, with verses written ... and placed it on a dress ... story, especially erected for ...

LIGHT FROM MEDINA.

... that the coat was brought ... to Medina by King Timur, ... Arabic verses written on it. ... Later, it was purchased by Her Highness Khair-Unnisa Begum Saiba, wife of His Highness Nawab Ghulam Ghouse, the last Nawab of Carnatic, and taken to Madras.

Khair Unnisa wanted the coat to be preserved in a quiet place, and through her agent, Feroz Hussaini, whose tomb, as also the tombs of his two sons, is on the hill, purchased a piece of land, and constructed a small mosque, where the box containing the garment is buried.

THE MOSQUE.

The mosque is about a mile from the foot of the hills, and about a mile and a half from the Pallavaram railway station. Government have constructed a road to afford facilities to people visiting the mosque.

After the death of Feroz Hussaini, the mosque is now being looked after by Mahomed Khasim Ali Sahib and Rajath Unnisa Begum Sahiba, the trustees.

FRANCHISE FOR ALL Civilisation Test

"THE Indian can have everything that I as a citizen am entitled to. If my civilisation cannot stand against the Indian or any other on its own merits it had better go under," said Mr. T. M. Wadlee, chairman of the Local Health Commission, when giving evidence, with Mr. H. C. Lugg and Mr. C. J. Boshoff, before the Natal Indian Judicial Commission at Maritzburg. This expression was his personal view, he added.

His own views worked though not generally shared by the majority—that from ... should be given to both Indian men and women on the same terms as that provided for Europeans.

Indian Broadcast

On Sunday next a short Telugu programme, arranged by Mr. E. L. Naidoo, and a Tamil programme by the Shri Bala Vinotha Orchestra will be broadcast from the Durban Studio during the Indian Session.

Reference is made to the fact that the joint family system is fast breaking down in the annual report of the Indian Social Services Committee, Chairwood branch, presented by the secretary, Mr. D. M. Venglas. During the year 6 families were catered for—an increase of 20 over the previous year.

AMERICA TAKES NOTES

(By a Special Correspondent).

AMERICA, who is interested in the lives of the Indian people of Natal for whom the Judicial Commission met in Durban last week, as American observers took notes, presumably for his Government.

The charge has been levelled in the United States by the Japanese that the U.S.A. was pulling England's chestnuts out of the fire; that England and the other Powers were fighting for something which could not be of interest to all the peoples of the world.

Allegations have been made that all was not well within the framework of the British Commonwealth of Nations; that within that framework justice had been travestied, and freedom denied to many sections. If the present crusade meant nothing more than the preservation of the *status quo* then all the blood would have been shed in vain.

The power of American manhood was not to die for the defence of the British Empire.

Probably the Isolationists were referring, among other oppressed colonial peoples, to the Indians in South Africa, who paid allegiance to the Union Jack and subscribed to the ideals of British fair play and justice but the treatment meted out to whom, so far, would do credit to the Nazi Jackboot.

The degree of intensity of the technique, might vary but in essence the principle has been the same.

Now, however, America one of the four great powers of the United Nations, takes notes of the disabilities of the Indian people in this country—it will get first-hand information from the evidence tendered to the Commission.

THE INDIAN CASE

In the course of a statement to The Leader, Mr. Kesop M. Randeree urges all Indian individuals and organisations to come forward and give evidence before the Judicial Commission, because this is the only way in which the Indian people can place their whole case to the Commission.

Such co-operation, Mr. Randeree feels, will enable the Commission to prepare and table a comprehensive report, which will embody everything which the Indian requires for his progress in Natal.

Lend Your Leader

NO INDIAN HOME need be without a Leader. Lend this copy to a Friend who cannot obtain one.

POLICY OF DON'T CARE

Resignations' Sequel

HAVE the Sastri resignations already set in motion the policy which the Natal Department of Education will follow in future with regard to Indians in the teaching profession? A policy of "we, too, don't care a d..., for if you do only the coolie children will suffer."

These inferences can be drawn from a revised advertisement, written a Leader observer, which has just been published regarding the appointment of a principal at the Stanger Indian School.

At the beginning of the year the post was advertised calling for applications with a minimum qualification of B.A., T2. Now the same post has been re-advertised at the same salary scale but with this difference—the minimum qualification required is Matric T4+a significant lowering of qualification in view of the fact that the five known replies to the original advertisement all are from Sastri. It is doubtful if any others have applied for the qualification was comparatively high.

The qualification of the Sastri men who have applied are one M.A. (T.S.D.; one B.Sc. (Hons) (T.S.D.; two B.A. T4 and one B.A. L.C.P.

Of these one applicant has nineteen years experience both in primary and secondary schools and another twelve years. The Department does not take into consideration the experience of the applicants, or the sacrifice made by them to obtain a second university degree, Stanger is a primary-secondary school.

The attitude of the Department, read in between the lines of the two advertisements seems to indicate a discouragement to the Indian teachers acquiring higher qualifications. Will Indian education suffer for the ostrich-like of the Administration? Will the community take up the cudgel on challenge or will it allow its children to be probably taught by inexperienced men with low qualifications and let capable men drift away from the profession because the Administration is not prepared to pay them decently?

FIRST THING EVERY MORNING
ENO'S
"FRUIT SALT"
The words "Eno" "Fruit Salt" & "Prove Sure" are registered trade marks.

LIFE INSURANCE *is*

To the Young — — — Thrift
IT ENABLES ONE TO LAY A FOUNDATION FOR AFTER YEARS.

To the Business Man — — — Protection
IT PROVIDES A SINKING FUND. IS AN ASSET TO ANY BUSINESS.

To the Family Man — Peace of mind
IT SATISFIES HIS DESIRE TO PROVIDE FOR DEPENDANTS

To the Widow — — — — Maintenance
IT MAINTAINS THE HOME IN COMFORT AND PROVIDES AN EDUCATION FOR THE CHILDREN.

WHAT IS IT TO YOU?

Consult W. S. SEETHAL & SONS (PTY.), LTD.,
Superintendents for Indian Business
THE NATIONAL MUTUAL LIFE ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALASIA LIMITED
Established 1869
FUNDS OVER £50,000,000 — ASSURANCES IN FORCE OVER £140,000,000
6, 7 and 8 PROGRESS BUILDINGS - 356 PINE STREET - DURBAN
Telephones: Residence: 23749; Office 21566

GENERAL SALES

TAMIL Song Books, My Magazine, American Sex Books, Books on Mind and Psychology, Books on Success, etc. Call at Our Store—BOOKHAN'S, 490 Church St., Maritzburg.

POTATOES, Malumbies, Onions, Garlic, Fresh Cape Snoek, Pilchards, Mackerel. Cooking Oil supplied at 2/- bottle, £2/10/- with the tin. — BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR, 490 Church Street, Maritzburg.

PROPERTIES FOR SALE

WHETHER to Buy or Sell Your House, Land or Farm consult—S. M. NAIKER & CO., House, Land, Estate, Financial, Insurance and General Agents, Upstairs—Naidoo's Buildings, 43 Reynolds St., Stanger, Natal.

Relieve Baby's Teething Troubles

This Safe Simple Way That Thousands of Mothers Praise So Highly.

Why let your teething baby suffer, fret and lose needed sleep when Baby's Own Tablets—gentle and effective—will make your trouble and sufferings end happy, cool and comfortable? Used by mothers for over 40 years. Absolutely free from stupefying narcotics and opiates. Baby's Own Tablets are palatable, and easily crushed to a powder. At the first sign of teething trouble, be sure—try Baby's own Tablets and see for yourself how quickly they make hot little heads cool, tensile irritations, and promote natural restful sleep.

Thankful mothers everywhere praise Baby's Own Tablets for the wonderful way they relieve teething troubles, constipation, feverishness, diarrhoea, disturbed stomach, colic and restlessness.

Never be without Baby's Own Tablets. Sickness so often comes when least expected. Of all dealers in, 6d. Get a package today. Full directions in English and Afrikaans in every package.

How to make the most of your STERADENT

1. Keep your Steradent in a clean, dry place.
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Like many other essential articles, supplies of Steradent for the easy cleaning and sterilizing of false teeth, are limited

Steradent

cleans and sterilizes false teeth

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Established 1914. Telephone 2-2666
UNION PRINTING WORKS
BOOKSELLERS, STATIONERS AND GENERAL DEALERS.

TENDER of every description in English, Urdu, Gujrati, Arabic and Hindi always in stock.

Stockist of Indian Patent Medicines and Pure Scents (Attars).

39-47 VICTORIA ST., DURBAN, NATAL.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—
Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigour.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food does not digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the world looks punk.

A mere movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Refuse anything else. Price 1/2.

300 HAMELS
from 30/-, 32/6, 35/- each.

200 EWES
from 25/6, 27/6, 30/- each.

Our place near Station.
Only 2 minutes walk.

Phone 19 Box 25

Nottingham Road
Natal

No rest, day or night, for this Klaver man

Mr. H. J. Stemmer, of Klaver, C.P., was the victim of a rash which covered his entire body. Lesions appeared, at first like mosquito bites, and these itched so intensely that he could not rest day or night. Some developed into painful sores. At last he started the Felaform treatment and 6 weeks later he reported himself completely healed. "I can't express my gratitude fully for the wonderful Felaform skin treatment," wrote Mr. Stemmer.

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Felaform remedies. All chemists sell Felaform Ointment, Felaform Soap, Felaform Skin Powder, Felaform Blood Tonic and Felaform Shaving Sticks.

FELAFORM
FOR ALL SKIN DISEASES 3709-4

MAKES LIGHTER WORK
BRASSO
THE QUALITY METAL POLISH
3687-4

When Baby Coughs At Night...
Bring comfort quickly by rubbing on
VICKS VAPORUB

FURNISH FOR BETTER LIVING
and
BE A PROUD OWNER OF A GOOD HOME
KITCHEN DRESSERS
VEGETABLE SAFES
KITCHEN TABLES
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New and Secondhand Furniture
of every description at low price tag.
Obtainable at the—
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Phone 27918 399a PINE ST., DURBAN

Restore Youthful Vigour and Vitality
with . . .
NISHAT PILLS
A Non-injurious and Effective Tonic

The action of NISHAT PILLS is not momentary but . . . LASTING.
Price 25/- per bottle, post free, from
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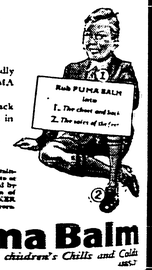
P.O. Box 1169 - Durban
Local Enquiries: 219a GREY STREET, DURBAN

Treat Chills in Time

Don't let a child's chill develop into deadly broncho-pneumonia. Give him PUMA BALM protection right away.

Just rub PUMA BALM on the chest, back and the soles of the feet. Keep the child in a warm room and keep the feet warm.

Repeat the PUMA BALM treatment until the cold is gone.



PUMA BALM is obtainable from all chemists at 2/6 per tin. Prepared by the well-known firm of NORWOOD COAKER Medical Manufacturers.

Puma Balm
Acts against children's Chills and Colds
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35 PRESIDENT STREET, JOHANNESBURG.
Specialists: Contractors to the Military and Shipping.
A TRIAL WILL CONVINCE YOU.

GLENCOE FIVE-A-SIDE

Forty-one teams participated in the annual five-a-side tournament held at Glencoe on Sunday, 16th June.

The final was played between Lady-smith Sanzar and N.E.F.C. of Newcastle. After a thrilling game the both sides the latter emerged victors by the narrow margin of a minor.

Mr. S. Rankeun, President of the Glencoe F.C. Association thanked all the Clubs for their co-operation and congratulated the winners and runners up.

He then called on Mr. O. J. Christopher to make the presentation to the successful teams.

Mr. Christopher congratulated the Glencoe Indian Football Association on the splendid organisation of the tournament, and stated that the number of entries this year was a clear indication that the visitors had full confidence in the organising ability of the Glencoe sportsmen. The following presented the winners: Mr. I. M. Pandayachee, Gopaul Sookraj, S. M. Naicker, C. E. Chetty and Ratsunder.

SCHOOL SPORTS

The Stanger Government Indian Primary School held its Annual Sports on the school ground at which many parents were fully represented.

Results—1st. Dairy Rose, 2nd. Mr. J. Kistan; 2nd. Patsy Rose, 2nd. master: Mr. A. Naidoo; 3rd. Jack House-master: Mr. M. B. Reddy; Violet Rose, Rose-master: Mr. Naidoo; Pansy Rose, Football Victrix Ludorum, Daisy Rose; Victor Ludorum, Pansy Rose.

TENNIS RESULTS

In the A division Football the beat Kismet by 5 to 2.

In the B division, Moodleiar Greenwood Park by 5-2.

Durban beat Spes Bona by 5-1.

Avoca beat Central by 5-1.

Fairbreeze beat Sastri College 5-2.

A Stableford competition will be tomorrow, commencing at 8.45 a.m.

"THE DEAD HOUSE"

(Continued from page 5)

it was necessary first that should be paid. After needs of the people would diminished to.

establish a local department welfare on lines similar Johannesburg.

Mr. Pather (N.I.C) Mr. the great disparity between given to Indians and due to low cost of living

You will agree that the article does not vary from European?—When it comes to needs they must be met equality.

Sir Wm. Power (a member mission) Mr. Webb said that of the Indian joint family of the social needs of the which had so far been explanation to the sharp demand for social services was due more to the fact that such services were rather than to any tendency order.

Mr. Kajee, Mr. J. M. Pala, representing the Social Service that it was quite possible rate of the Indian had contact with Western life.

his own personal opinion needs of the Indian people present, said Mr. Webb, replying

the Social Services would suggestions as how to retain population in the rural areas, stated the question was outside of the Services.

(Social Services): We would benefited if we had a qualified worker on our staff.

had a greater sense of to the family than the Hall declared, replying

The Social Services catered ities of people who had been the know of no single in- an Indian, after being re- straight to her for help. He home to find out if he about the help of the Services. her hand the European and usually dropped in at the their way home from prison would pick up.

ECONOMIC POSITION.

economic position of the Indian not improve then it was im- things to make improvements previous of life, was the con- The S.A. Trades and Labour represented by Messrs. J. C. Shanley, Samuel Joseph and here, before the Judicial Com- Thursday morning.

additional evidence, Mr. Bolton the municipalities and the the greatest exploiters of

concern was also the question health of Indian workers and plants,

alone where there were were allowed to sending something would have to be lately.

the 1/3d. Medical Tax paid of Indian labour, Mr. Bol- the money should be used better health facilities for the This had not been done was a substantial fund this tax being idle at the

Hospital was described as House" in which Indians were went to die. Once a patient there he never got out was a statement based on Indian people could not obtain facilities there.

children should receive free be standard six. A salary for equal work should be this country Indian teachers considered immediately.

Transport problem, said that if transport had centralised there would have been. There was room for con- improvement. The Indian Bazaars able to cope up with of the Indian people Durban. He further properly con- responsibility and the Boards or the Municipality given the taking over of all transport in the City provided that adequate provision had been made for those who would suffer adversely from such a move.

In connection with the housing of the Indian people areas in which they were resident at present should be developed. "So long as we have tin shanties the health of the people will never improve."

Dealing with the rural areas, Mr. E. E. Shanley said there were many thousands of Indian workers on the coastal belt of Natal who were today being prejudiced by a new policy which was afoot: to employ native labour because they did not come within the operation of the Industrial Conciliation Act.

The Commission should give particular attention to the conditions, which were deplorable on the sugar belt.

In 1941, when an investigation had been conducted words were inadequate to describe the conditions. They were to put it mildly: "a disgrace to human civilisation."

At the Umzimkulu Mills, near Port Shepstone, housing consisted of dilapidated shanties situated on a hill overlooking the river.

The Trades and Labour Council would have preferred the Commission to conduct an inspection in loco.

The workers living there drew their water from the stream. Sanitation was very bad indeed. The area referred to was first outside the local authority of Port Shepstone.

At Illovo conditions were also disgraceful. At some of the larger mills on the North Coast improvements, however, had been effected.

"We would urge that the Commission should give greater attention to the conditions of the Indian workers on the sugar belt."

Replying to Mr. Pather (N.I.C.) Mr. Bolton admitted that the local authorities of the Central Government were the biggest offenders when it came to the question of wages. Private employers were, in some cases, governed by wage determinations.

The Trades and Labour Council was not particularly interested in the abolition or the maintenance of the medical tax described by Mr. Pather as a relic of the past. What it was concerned with was the proper utilisation of the money. It was primarily concerned with the workers' aspect of the question.

J. C. Bolton: I am definitely in favour of the abolition of the Depot Hospital.

Pather: It is a disgrace in the civilised city of Durban.—Absolutely.

The Trades and Labour Council would approve of hospitalisation being taken over by the Province.

With regard to education the Council felt that Indians and Europeans should be given equal facilities; that would mean the same subsidy for Indian education as for European. There was at the moment a great disparity between the expenditure on Indian and European education.

The absence of Indian girls at schools was due to lack of suitable accommodation rather than that Indian parents were adverse to sending their girls in the primary grade.

Replying to Mr. Chandree (N.I.C.), Mr. Bolton said that he favoured the establishment of an Indian University College—he had no objections to other Non-Europeans being admitted to this College.

Indian housing in Durban was considered to be in "a pitiful state." The Council objected to the City Council transferring a whole people indiscriminately from one part of the City to another.

The Indian employing class had failed lamentably in providing housing for their employees.

Replying to Mr. Pather (N.I.C.), Mr. Bolton declared: "In my experience the conduct of Indians in the Trade Union movement has been excellent. They have responded splendidly and have proved very capable. I can safely say that in a few years we have turned out liberal minded and exceptionally good trade unionists from the ranks of the workers themselves. In many cases Indians have received preference over Europeans because of their ability. Given the opportunity Indians, I feel, are always fully conscious of responsibility."

Mr. Shanley: In my opinion the Indian has received fair treatment because he backs the power of the ballot box.

Mr. Kajee: Given all things to all the people in the country racialism would die out.—Ter.

ING TO THE AVALON
HATIM TAI-KI-BETI
Featuring INDURANI, SAROJINI and others.
JUNE 28 TO JULY 1

FOR ONE DAY ONLY
NASEEM and PRITHIVIRAJ in
UJALA
AVALON, TUESDAY, JUNE 27

Obituary

MRS. H. G. KUSHYAL

The death occurred of Hansraji, wife of Mr. Garib Kushyal, at the age of 55, at her residence, 215 Malfinem Road, Sydenham, on Wednesday, May 12.

She was well-known in the district of Sydenham and was highly respected by all. She was actively interested in education.

One of her daughters had been to India at a well known college, Gurukula Kenya Maha Vidya laya, Dehra Dun.

Her remains were cremated at the Umgeni Crematorium before a large gathering.

She leaves behind two sons and six daughters, four grandchildren and host of relatives to mourn their loss.

CHARACTERISATION OF RICHARD II.

The Sastri College Dramatic Society presented its annual plays on June 8, 9 and 10th. Two plays—scenes from Shakespeare's Richard II and a fantasy "The House of Dreams," were produced.

Scenes from Richard II, produced by Mr. H. S. Miller, was noteworthy for the superb characterisation of Richard II by L. M. Naidoo whose transition from Richard, haughty and proud with power to command, to Richard, deposed and a pathetic figure, was remarkable. Equally well-done was the character of Joma of Gaunt (D. E. Hafferjee). Especially forceful was the death-bed scene where Gaunt lavishes praise on his native isle—England.

A. Rudree (Bolingbroke, Duke of Hereford, and son to John of Gaunt) and P. Bagwandeen (Mowbray, Duke of Norfolk) rendered their parts effectively.

Others in the play were J. T. Rhoda (Aumerle, son to the Duke of York), A. H. Karimulla (Earl of Salisbury), S. L. Singh (Sir Stephen Scroop), V. C. Govender (Duke of York), D. J. Chooroo (Earl of Northumberland), C. M. Rasa (Bishop of Carlisle), E. Rawood (Servant) and B. Patrick (Sir Pierre of Exton).

"The House of Dreams" produced by Mr. C. F. Warriner is set in an Opium Den in Limehouse, London, where fortune throws together three entirely different characters. Lord Revesby (H. Bhaseuri comes to Lung Foo's den to "dream," Mr. Smith (T. M. Nakooda) a friend of Revesby's in days gone by—also comes to the den. The Cockney, Dirty Dick (R. H. Singh) looks up Lung Foo,

The Story of Mrs. Robbins' Suffering Rings With The Sincerity Born of Untold Misery

Those of us who think we are "fit enough to get along" often do not realize how thin the thread is between today's health and the despairing misery of ill-health to-morrow. Health is the only true wealth and reason for living a full life.

Mrs. Ethelda Robbins of 31a Albert Street, Palmerston North, was all but crucified with agony and torment for four and a half years—until she miraculously discovered the secret that put her back on her feet. She writes as follows on 11/3/42, generously allowing her photo to be used, so that others may know of her cure and so be induced to obtain relief from agonising pain and torment which apparently could not be obtained in the ordinary way.

"I was attacked all of a sudden, four and a half years ago, with a terrible pain in the back, left thigh and foot; I became lame, and was suffering agony. Nothing gave me relief and I can never forget what I suffered, groaning with the pain never leaving me night or day. I could only get about under great difficulty with the aid of a stick.

"My leg was very bad indeed, and painful. I was told I would never be any better; I would always be crippled and never work again or walk upstairs, and that I needed a hot climate, and it was suggested I should go to Hawke's Bay. I did, still very ill and lame using a stick. I could not even step off the footpath on to the roadway. I had to wear rubber shoes, I could not bear any shock, and got a short way in a long time. I then started taking hot salt water baths with no improvement; the lady in charge of the baths (Mrs. Hayward) finally influencing me to go to Mr. Holman, a well-known chemist of Napier, to get a large packet of R.U.R.

"After taking the fifth dose, I was able to bend my knee. When I had finished the first bottle, I only had a limp. When I had finished the second bottle, I threw away my stick — there was no lameness, also I was able to wear my shoes in place of a large zipper on the foot that had been so bad. You would be surprised the work I have done since, not to mention the stairs I have walked up and down.

"I will never forget the agony I went through before taking R.U.R. and how sensitive I was, thinking I would always be lame and on a stick. I swear by R.U.R. It was my left leg—right from the thigh to the foot—that was so bad. You will see by this photograph that there is nothing wrong with me now. I am only too pleased to let you know what R.U.R. did for me — and only one large packet at that."

This is one of the typical cases where R.U.R. has effected a complete recovery. It is therefore obvious that the average sufferer from many of life's common ailments can put trust in R.U.R.

Neuritis — rheumatism — lumbago — constipation — headaches — liver, kidney, bladder and stomach weaknesses — muscular pains — indigestion, lassitude, skin troubles, dropsical feet, rheumatic heart — these are some of the distressing complaints and conditions for which the R.U.R. Company has obtained unsolicited testimonials in the same genuine manner as the above.

Let R.U.R. cleanse your blood and joints, renews and muscles — let it rid you of pain and ill-health. It is effective in so many cases of ill-health because it contains a laxative, liver stimulant, kidney cleanser, and corrective and a blood purifier. So take R.U.R. And Right You Are!

Obtainable from all chemists and stores at the following prices: 5/6 small size (for 2½ weeks' treatment) and 10/6 large size (for 5 weeks' treatment), which carries a money-back guarantee. Get a packet of R.U.R. to-day!

Write for free description pamphlet to the sole South African Distributors, Hill & Murray (Pty.), Ltd., Dept. 57, P.O. Box 983, Johannesburg. No. 24

CLAIRWOOD STRI SIVA SOOBRAMANIAR TEMPLE
ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The Annual General Meeting of the above Temple will be held in the **TEMPLE HALL**
on
SUNDAY, the 25th JUNE, 1944,
commencing at 9 a.m.
All are requested to attend.

AGENDA:

1. Minutes.
2. Treasurer's Financial Statement, duly audited.
3. Present Committee's 3rd Annual Report.
4. Notice of Motion by T. C. Govender:
   (1) To Amend Annual General Meeting Agenda, 2 and 3.
   (2) To Amend Rules re Election Annually instead of Triennial.
5. Election.
6. General.

PAVADAI R. PATHER,
Hon. Secretary.

Phone 20103 P.O. Box 2598
Tel. Add.: "Provilla"

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SUNDAY SERVICE NOTICE

Under joint auspices of Shri Vishnu Temple and Veda Dharma Sabha,
AT THE TEMPLE
GITA PAAT by Pundit Jugmohan, commencing at 9 a.m.
Lecture by Pundit R. S. Maharaj "**SUKH AUR SHANTI MILNE KA UPAY**"
All Welcome.
(Spare donated by L. Ballrami)

HINDU YOUTH CLUB
PIETERMARITZBURG

Weekly meeting will be held at the SHRI VISHNU TEMPLE HALL, 8 p.m. on SUNDAY, the 18th JUNE, 1944.

A Debate:
MEMBERS OF SEVA SAMAJ
vs.
HINDU YOUTH CLUB.
Subject ——— ? All Welcome.
(Space donated by P. Mohani

CHAIRS FOR HIRE
CHEAPEST ON THE MARKET

We have a large quantity of well-constructed Folding Chairs in African Teak for hire on parties. Delivered with the two sets of Tables and Trestles free (Special reduction if taken in large quantities) **15/-** per hundred.

The following are also hired:—

1. **CUPS and SAUCERS** — per 100 7/6
2. **TUMBLERS** — per 100 6/6
3. **PLATES** — per 100 7/6
4. **SAILS** — each 7/6

Myhill Chair Distributors
(Prop.: R. N. Jeawon)
57 Myhill Road, Sea Cow Lake
Phone 62255
Orders also taken at our Warehouse Office, 16a Warwick Avenue, Durban.
Phone 25478

NATAL INDIAN FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION

DIVISION OF NATAL ENQUIRY COMMISSION

All Associations and those interested in Natal Soccer desirous of giving evidence before the Commission are requested to forward to the

Secretary, N.I.F.A., 12 William Street, Pietermaritzburg,

Copies of written evidence by the 18th June, 1944, and also appear before the Commission to give oral evidence.

The First Sitting of the Commission will be held at the

Sports Ground Offices, Currie's Fountain, Durban, on the 25th June, 1944, at 10 a.m.

D. SARAWAN,
Secretary.

NOTICE
N. JEAWON'S JOINERY WORKS

Mr. N. Jeawon, of N. Jeawon's Joinery Works, 57 Myhill Road, Sea Cow Lake, wishes to notify his various clients and customers that he has now opened an office at 16a Warwick Avenue, Durban, for his Joinery Works.

Phone 25478

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If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter, Booksellers, Maritzburg.
SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg

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Where All Gather
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant and Hotel,
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
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This is the only book published that will tell you a true story of India in Pictures. Part I, II, III and IV. 3/9 each or 15/- a set.
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All British Material.
Don't fail to see our windows.
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121 QUEEN STREET
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ARYAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY
(Established 1914)
This Society will hold the
30th ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
at its Home
500 PIETERMARITZ STREET,
on
SUNDAY,
18th June, 1944, at 2.30 p.m.
THE ACCOUNT BOOKS
will be held open for public inspection at
179 RETIEF STREET
from
15th, 16th and 17th June, 1944
(on 15th and 16th at 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and on 17th at 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.)
All are kindly requested to attend.
R. M. MOORGAS.
Hon. Secretary and Treasurer.

Wedding Invitation

MRS. RENGASAMY NAIDOO
(of Sanger)
and
MR. AND MRS. V. RAJA MOODLEY
(of Durban)
kindly request the pleasure of the company of all friends and relatives on the occasion of the marriage of
MR. R. GOVINDSAMY NAIDOO
(of Isipingo)
(Son of Mrs. and Mr. the Rev. Ramasamy Naidoo, of 6 Bullet Street, Stanger)
to
MISS SUGUNARANJINI AMMAL
(Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. Raja Moodley, of 37 Stratford Road, Durban)
on
SUNDAY, JUNE 18, 1944,
at the
VEDA DHARMA SABHA HALL, STANGER
Nuptial Ceremony from 10.45 to 11.45 a.m.

Overport Social Club

RESULTS:
First Prize
R. HAMPSHTAL, P.O. Box 13, Darnall. (Ticket No. 62, Seller: S. Brijraj.)
Second Prize
WINDSOR SUPPLY STORES,
4 Cross Street, Durban.
(Ticket No. 1003, Seller: V. G. Jimmy.)
Third Prize
D. DOYLE, 109 Bulwer Road, Durban. (Ticket No. 766, Seller: G. Ramsoomar.)

AN INVITATION.

Mr. and Mrs. Sheoraj,
of 147 East Street, Maritzburg,
extends a cordial invitation to Friends and Relatives on the occasion of the marriage of
RAMPERSADH
eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Sheoraj,
to
POOLMATHIE DEVI,
eldest daughter of
Mr. and Mrs. S. Samajawan,
On Sunday, 18th June, 1944, at 10 a.m. at 570 Church Str., Pietermaritzburg. Pundit Sadanand Maharaj will officiate.
Music will be provided by Shri Sangeet and Dramatic Company, of Durban, conducted by Master R. K. Harry Singh, pupil of Mr. Sultan Khan.

THE INDIAN TECHNICAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE
APPOINTMENT OF FULL-TIME SECRETARY.

The Committee invites applications for the position of Full-time Secretary to the Committee, on the salary scale of £450—20—£650. In the course the appointment is expected to come under the Union Superannuation Regulations of the Union Government, which provide for a Provident Fund; present pensions rights, meanwhile, to be conserved.

Full particulars of the appointment and forms of application may be obtained from the Secretary of the Indian Technical Education Committee, c/o. Natal College, Durban.

PHONE
2-1289
for *Leader Smalls*

LIBERAL ST... GROUP

An Open Forum on ...
LICENSING BOARD ...
will be held on
June 18 at 2.30 p.m.
at the
GANDHI LIBRARY
All Indian signatories ...
Pretoria Agreement ... invited to address the ... this subject.

3120 BUDDHA JAYANTI.

In commemoration of Lord ... Birthday "Wesak" Celebration ... held at the
Hindoo Surat Hall, Sand Street,
On Sunday, 18th June, 1944, at 2.30 p.m.
All are cordially invited to ...
A. Nathanmiar, Natal Buddhist ...
Speakers in Tamil and ... Dharma. Pravartana Greetings.

In Memoriam

KHAN: H. M. M.—In loving memory of my dear wife, Nellie Khan (Lodgemoria Chhibhai), who ... to rest on June 16, 1943.
This is a day of sad remembrance
Of one I loved but could not save,
Loving thought shall ever ...
Round the spot where she ...
Your life was one big sacrifice
Your heart was true and ...
You toiled so hard for ...
And left us to remember.
Keep remembered by Lee ... hand, Children Sarah, Salma ... and the family.

THE—
LEADER
SATURDAY, JUNE 2...

The Commission... Magna Charta

WHEN the Natal Indian ... mission ascended on ... last to begin its task of ... every aspect of Indian life ... vince, a turning point in the ... the Indian people was ... before has any Commission ... wide terms of reference ... its personnel. In the first ... Durban over last week one fact ... that the Indian people as a ... determined to place before the ... sion all the material at their ... Another aspect worthy of ... number of Europeans who have ... evidence before the Commission ... Broome, the Chairman of the ... sion, called for cooperation ... of the Commission would have ... the true position of the Indian ... Replying to the opening ... Chairman Mr. J. W. Godfrey, ... of the Natal Indian Congress ... that the Indian people were ... ward to the findings of the ... mission: he trusted the ... the Magna Carta of the Indian ...

In this country the Indian ... looked forward with hope ... only thing they could do and ... able to do even better for ... representative framework of the ... they find no place. Commissioner ... three things in their lives; ... history in this country ... around commissions, ... memoranda. Year after year ... Indian people began to ... pression of their sincere ... demands. The idea has ... ground among them but ... a definite medium through ... can frame their charter of ... the Indian people can be ... recommendations of the ... Judicial Commission do not ... and understood, repose ... musty files on the shelves ... ment of the Indian people ... living things, a vital ... mean something to the ... view all the work will have ... Today the Government ... Magna Carta of the Indian ... the only consolation the ... emotions from it. Let us ... people will not have to ... demonstrations of the ... instead they can put ... service for the ... Then and then alone will the ... be justified.

LIBERAL STUDENTS' GROUP

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This is a day of sad remembrance
Of one I loved but could not save,
Loving thought shall ever ...
Round the spot where she ...
Your life was one big sacrifice
Your heart was true and ...
You toiled so hard for ...
And left us to remember.
Keep remembered by Lee ... hand, Children Sarah, Salma ... and the family.

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SATURDAY, JUNE 2...

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...dians Have Added a ...hness to S.A. Culture"

...Sarbeth and Mr. S. L. Singh ...ian Technical Education ...and Mr. V. Sirkari Naidoo, ...presentative, gave evidence ...Indian Judicial Commission ...morning.

Mr. Chowdree: I will emphasise that in ...the subject of a careful ...Education Committee, be... asked the Government for ...£17,500. The report of the ...have clearly states our needs.

...City Council's Legal ...ake it that in the course of ...they have considerable con... Indian community?

...h: A good deal.

...With all sections?—There ...sections. A man would be ...and all. I know something, ...the middle and upper classes, ...hat the Indian community ...ed by Western civilisation? ...ly a small proportion of the ...ther.

...: I would say that the ...the people have been born ...ern European civilisation ...who were not born here in the ...and here for the greater ...lives.

...I take it that, and ...large proportion of ...community still adheres to ...rather than the Western ...Eastern civilisation affects ...and I think it will be so for ...ations to come, ...will have to pass before the ...nunity is completely Western. ...I think there will always ...ble traces of Indian culture, ...Britain the Scots and the ...Sarbeth continued, still re... peculiar characteristics and ...hold true for the Indian people ...frica.

...have added a richness to S.A. ...I hope South Africa will ...them."

...is a further question by Mr. ...Sarbeth countered; I can ...nine views on Technical Educa... on Political Science.

...Right we take it that only ...all number of the total Indian ...can invest in property. But do ...how that will help the scheme ...Technical Education], I think ...find that the number of Indian ...are living in European ...is very much greater than is ...believed.

...Chowdree (N.I.C.): Has the ...community made any honest ...live up to the standard ene... the uplift clause of the Capes ...ment?

...I say that they have made ...attempt to come up to that. ...We must remember that the ...ority of the Indians who came ...mainly were coolies, but if you ...them with their descendants the ...reached a very high standard ...of culture. Some are, however, ...hind.

...Chowdree: There are factors which ...prived themselves an unwilling... their part.—Yes; so far as I am ...

...you find that the economic ...ard he always tried to live up ...standard?—I think that is so.

...Is of opportunity for Technical ...has prevented the Indian from ...a skilled worker?—That state... requires qualification; Technical ...trains workers in their skill. ...Indian people had suffered great ...ships because of the lack of ...chnical education facilities.

...Chowdree: Do you consider the ...ment of such a college feasible ...be of advantage to the whole ...Africa.

...Sarbeth: I fully agree that any ...ment in the status of the Indian ...will be to the advantage of the whole ...munity. I am convinced of that. ...that there will be creative indus... developments in South Africa after ...and this will require all the ...of the country, in this sphere ...Indian people must play an important part. ...Technical College is of national interest.

...Mr. Chowdree, Mr. Sarbeth ...sevening to the newspapers ...ports of the establishment of a ...College were in the melting ...

...direct objection does not come ...City Council but, so far as I ...the City Council was given to ...that the aerodrome site would ...disabilities suffered by the Indian. ...the Government and ...raise the City Council decided ...reclaim acres of it were to ...used as a site for sports grounds ...Indian community. That would ...relieve the Technical College to be ...the present grounds at Currie's ...

...Secretary have indicated that ...themselves require the aero... ...

...tion on account of violent acti... on the part of a small number ...

Their women would have to be enfranchised.

At the present time the majority of the Indian workers were engaged on semi-skilled work. Because the Natives was not protected by the Industrial Conciliation Act the Indians was adversely affected. The Native could oust the Indian from employment.

The removal of the Provincial barriers would enable the Indian workers to sell their labour power to the highest bidder in any province, instead of having to confine him-self to Natal.

The Union was represented by Messrs. N. G. Moodley and G. Pomen.

LOCALITIES NEGLECTED.

Giving evidence before the Commission on Friday morning the representative of the Sea View-Bellair Branch of the Natal Indian Congress said that generally as far as civic amenities were concerned the Indian localities in their area were neglected by the City Council.

Mr. R. G. Pillay said that only one water pipeline served about seven hundred Indian people. On one occasion there was a breakdown in the service and the people had to go without water. They had to draw from the river.

Once, Mr. Pillay stated, when a Corporation gang engaged on road repairs, discovered that it was working in an Indian area, packed up and departed.

In reply to the chairman Mr. Pillay said: "I am quite sure."

Postal services, police patrolling, recreational and school facilities were very bad.

Allegations that Indians who used unmarked seats on the station platforms were assaulted by Europeans and that Indian railway passengers were manhandled by European ticket examiners were made by Mr. Harry Naidoo.

Indian women found a real difficulty in alighting from and boarding trains at points where there were no platforms.

He would not, however, go as far as to suggest that trains "for Non-Europeans only" staffed by Non-European personnel, should be run as an alternative.

Replying to Mr. Pather, Mr. H. Naidoo said that the Indian community was not necessarily opposed to segregation if these were of general benefit, e.g., for the National Roads Scheme.

Replying to Mr. Chowdree Mr. A. Harry said that he felt that even a qualified franchise should be welcomed.

Mr. R. G. Pillay (chairman of the Branch) to Justice Broome: That, Mr. Chairman, in his personal opinion and not that of the Branch, which feels all up nothing on the question of the franchise.

Referring to the question of schools, Mr. Harry replying to Mr. Kajeet The Indian community was always asked to put up a building first which the Province would maintain. The Province refused to build schools independently for Indians.

Supplementing their memorandum the Durban and District and Coastal Indian Road Association, represented by Messrs. H. K. Naidoo, G. A. C. Lawrence, Mrs. R.

"TRUTH SHALL PREVAIL"
—Justice Broome

At this very moment the most stupendous co-operative effort, based on mutual understanding and tolerance was in motion, and he trusted that same cooperation and tolerance, which had made that undertaking possible, would be present at the Commission's sittings, declared Mr. Justice Broome, when the Natal Indian Judicial Commission opened in Durban last week.

It was in the best interests of the people that the sittings of the Commission should not be unduly protracted for that would probably result in the Commission presenting a stale report.

The Commission had no legal power to compel members of the public to appear before it or even force witnesses to answer questions.

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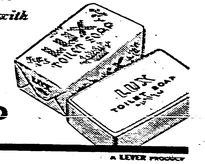
(Continued on page 5)

SOCIAL SERVICES

Replying to Mr. Howes, Mr. Maurice Webb, appearing before the Commission on behalf of the Social Services of South Africa (Durban) on Friday afternoon said that the need for his organisation was caused by the general poverty and ignorance of all the sections of the people. Poverty was the result of the present system of economics in South Africa. To eliminate poverty as a feature of life in

Jithoo, Mrs. J. W. Godfrey and Miss K. F. English, suggested that the school meals service should be extended to cover the school holidays.

Lovely RAMOLA
Protects her beautiful complexion with
LUX
TOILET SOAP



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A LEVER PRODUCT

Mainly About People

Mr. M. Ramsaroop, of the staff of the Wetfeldtsicht Indian School, who was injured recently while travelling to school, is now back at work.

Mr. S. Thathiah, who was on the staff of Victoria Furniture Mart and Simplex Furniture Factory (Pty.), Ltd., for about eight years, has resigned.

To S. Thathiah (Sankist) (son of Mr. T. Thathiah) and Mrs. S. Thathiah (daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Appanah) a son. Both well.

The following are the officials of the Progress Debating Society: Patrons, Messrs. I. M. Rawa, Wm. Pentheal; President, Mr. Rajoo Naidoo; Vice-Presidents, Mr. M. E. G. Patel and Mr. Lall Bahoor; secretary, Mr. C. K. Vandayar; Treasurer, Mr. V. S. Adam; Committee, Messrs. M. Jithoo, H. M. Sunjee and E. K. Hassen.

Messrs. K. G. Naidoo and S. R. Naidoo, of Waschbank, are visiting Durban.

Mr. S. K. A. Parak, of Ladysmith, is spending a week in Maritzburg.

Mr. Dawood Ismail, of Boston, Ladysmith, spent a week in Durban, recently.

N.D.I.F.A. OFFICIALS

Northern District Indian F.A.; Patrons: Messrs. Sheik Abdool, I. S. Vawda, E. I. Lockhat, Ismail Sheik, A. M. Sulaiman and S. Mahaboer; President, Mr. A. K. Naidu; Vice-Presidents, Messrs. D. Pachai, M. P. Chetty, C. Gengiel, K. M. Rawa, R. Patak, S. Bhawani, N. K. Singh and S. Manickum; Hon. Secretary and Treasurer, Mr. S. I. Vawda; Delegates to N.F.A., Messrs. O. J. Christopher and R. Locanathan (Cavecadio); Messrs. S. Manicum and Prod. Kallie (timeout).

Mr. Ismail Rahim, representing Universal Providers, Limited, of Johannesburg, left Johannesburg on Monday on a business visit to Maritzburg, Durban, and various parts of Natal.

The first batch of Chinese scholars to visit India in pursuance of the Government of India's scheme for exchange of scholars between the universities in India and China has arrived in Calcutta.

SAYED SHAMSHUDDIN

The death occurred on Saturday last of Mr. Sayed Shamshuddin, usually of Chatsworth, at the residence of Messrs. Kajee Bros., Riverside. The funeral took place the next day at 86th Sahib's Cemetery, Tongaat.

WOMEN'S RIGHT TO BE FREE

INDIANS in this country had no political status but that should not prevent them from carrying out a determined struggle to secure it, declared Miss F. Good, guest speaker at the monthly dinner of the Colonial-Born Indian Group on Saturday last.

They should draw a lesson from the struggle of the women of England when they campaigned for the suffrage against entrenched opinion.

"We have no other country and therefore we must struggle for our rights in South Africa."

Indian women, too, had to come forward and, necessarily in the political field but they could do their share in the field of social welfare.

It had always been left to the Christian women to come forward into public life, said Mr. M. W. Daniels. It was time that the women of the other sections also came forward.

Mr. Daniels severely castigated those Indian men who held their womenfolk in thrall. These men must make up their minds that their womenfolk also had the right to be free.

Mr. A. Christopher, who presided, appealed to the women to help the number of poor Indian children who would suffer in the coming winter by parting with old clothes or making new ones.

Meeting, Mrs. A. E. Cannings promised the help of the Women's Friendly Circle.

If the group failed it would be the fault of the Colonial-Born Indian woman, declared Mr. H. Lutchman. It was, therefore, the duty of every Colonial-Born Indian woman to contribute to the success of the group.

Among those present were: Mrs. C. Pillay, Mr. M. S. Williams, Miss L. L. Peters, Miss L. Peters, Miss H. Vinden, Miss Kileen Gabriel, Mrs. M. E. saunders, Mrs. C. Peter, Mrs. H. Christopher, Miss S. Naidoo, Miss S. Francis, Miss R. P. Peters, Mrs. Daniel, Miss Joyce Abrahams, Miss Thora Abrahams, Mrs. A. Frank, Mrs. V. Andrews, Miss D. Samuels, Miss M. Abraham, Mr. A. I. Kajee, Mr. Moonsamy, Mr. M. M. Govender, Mr. J. Shunmugan, Mr. V. Reddy Mr. S. C. George, Mr. D. T. Maistry.

Qualified Franchise

THE idea that Indian women ... sufficiently advanced ... vote was reflected by the ... Association, the Indian Women ... and Educational Club, and ... Women's Club in the course ... bined memorandums presented ... cial Commissioners on Wednesday. The memorandum goes on to say that ... should not be accepted as ... ath our women, many of ... despite depression, ... dependence, must have attained ... of judgment commensurable ... ment to responsible ... making this statement, we ... we are not a political body ... make the position clear ... present-day abilities of our ...

While there were great ... the way of Indian women ... taking part in the public life of ... munity pioneering was being ... in various directions and ... not lacking that give opportunity ... encouragement Indian women could rise to every occasion.

The organisation further ... lowing observation:

It is necessary that it should ... nised that the number of Indian ... who follow the purdah system ... Africa is very limited.

The organisations recommend ... wherever possible separate ... girls should be ... secondary departments attached ... and at all girls' schools there ... be a rest room.

We would point out that the ... of our girls, even if educated ... standard VI, are left without ... interest. Because of the early ... and high birthrate are ... opinion that Homecraft Training ... should be established which ... have the girls for home management ... administration; open the way ... system of home workers ... male labour in the homes of ... places where women and girls ... residence."

Domestic Science in schools ... taught in all girls' schools. ... qualified to teach in this subject.

(Continued on Page four)

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

BY "THE FAQIR"

...re's one thing which the ... has done so far it has ... a storm in the Old Man's ... I have it on the best ... when Sir decided to ap... the Commission on Wednes... last and in the process to ... he told nobody about ... When the Old Man saw ... that he was giving evidence as an ... individual and, although he was a muni... cipal employee, his views were not in ... any way to be considered as those of ... the Durban Municipality, he declared ... that he was not speaking in spirit of ... aggressiveness or rancour; he was submitting an honest attempt to solve the Indian problem. He then went on to refer to the "repugnant" method in which Indians killed goats; their marriage customs which kept Europeans awake at night and their "happiness" at living with cattle and goats. Indians also did not appear to have any natural antipathy towards vermin and they regarded cockroaches as Nature's creatures. They always walked round them.

Clubs for Girls

(Continued from page 6)

owing to lack of facilities at schools they were unable to give their pupils the benefit of their knowledge.

It was important, for the girls as the boys to have Clubs to direct their ... trained club leaders were required.

"We urge that the authorities should make provision for Indians and Natives to have separate buses. This is an important proposition as it affects the health and morality of the people. At the present time it is a matter of conditions beyond mere discomfort for respectable Indian women to travel on privately owned non-European buses. We purpose placing this matter before the Bus Owners' Association in Durban.

We feel that the various Indian Trusts' resources should be used in collaboration with the advice of the authorities. We illustrate our recommendation as follows:—

"The Khan Trust has four clinics, doctors are paid to be in attendance at certain periods and medicines are provided.

"We know, however, that this work is not effective for the improvements of the health of the people in that the parents do not carry out the instructions received at the clinic, Castor oil, for instance, given for internal use, is used in lamps and as hair ointment.

"We feel that the funds of this Trust used in conjunction with an established hospital or Prespinary schools with properly equipped clinics, where children could be detained for the day, would be effectively spent."

The following represented the Women's organisations; Mrs. J. Lawrence and Miss K. F. Knight.

Referring in the disabilities of Indian women who have to travel by Municipal buses, Mrs. Lawrence said that the Indian women, because of their saris, found difficulty in getting upstairs. Usually the sari was damaged in the process.

Mayville Theatre
PRESENTS LONG EXPECTED
NANDANAR

FROM MONDAY, 19th JUNE. Daily at 2.15 & 7.15 p.m.
Morning Shows on MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, SATURDAY at 10.30
A LATE 1937 TAMIL RELEASE WITH ALL STAR CAST.

DAILY at 2.15 p.m. Phone 22612
AVALON Super Cinema De Luxe
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MON, TUES. & WED., June 19th, 20th and 21st
Morning Matinee, Mon., 19, at 10.30
Picture No. 1:
Long laughs . . . the grandest comedy in years
"FRIENDLY ENEMIES"
Starring: CHARLES WINNIGER, CHARLIE RIGGLES and NANCY KELLY.
Picture No. 2:
ADOLPHE MENJOU & CAROLE LANDIS in
ROAD SHOW
Serial Chapter 13—
"DICK TRACEY RETURNS"

THUR., FRID. & SAT., June 22nd, 23rd and 24th
Morning Matinee, Sat., 24, at 10.30
I know what you're thinking . . . before you think it!
I know what you're gonna do . . . before you do it!
RAY MILLAND and PAULETTE GODDARD in
"THE CRYSTAL BALL"
with GLADYS GEORGE, VIRGINIA FIELD, CECIL KELLAWAY and WILLIAM HENDIX.
Serial, Chapter 13, will be shown again at the 10.30 a.m. and the 2.15 p.m. matinees on Saturday, June 24

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HATIM TAI-KI-BETI
Featuring INDURANI, SAROJINI and others.
JUNE 28 TO JULY 1

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Soccer Results

The Stella—Warwick-hire game for the Natal Cup competition at Currie's Fountain, ended suddenly about five minutes from full time when the score stood 6—1 in favour of Warwick-shire. Some Stella players maintained that a goal kick awarded by the referee should have been a corner kick, the referee was not prepared to change his decision and Stella players walked off the field.

Clairwood Schools had a walk over S.W. Rangers—the latter failed to field a team.

Queens had an easy win over Sydenham Unity by 7 goals to nil.

JUNIOR

In the junior division Warwick-hire drew with 3rd. Royals in a good game.

Aces defeated the Avondale by 4 goals to nil, and in a hard fought match Sastri College beat S.W. Rangers by 5 goals to 2.

In the juvenile division the Shamrocks—Mayfair match was interesting, the latter winning by 2 goals to nil. Greyville went down to Warwickshire by 3 goals to 2. Aces and Contal Arts beat Central and College respectively by 3 goals to nil and 7 goals to 1.

COLDS CURED

A STARTLING cure for colds has swept South Africa—the Bicarbonate cure. So soon as the onset of a cold is noticed level teaspoonful doses of Bicarbonate of Soda are taken every 2 or 3 hours and within 24 hours the cold has gone.

But why remain susceptible to colds and ill-health? The tissues of the entire body are improved by the purifying effects of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts—the salts that have an Osmotic action on the Intestines, Bile Ducts and Gall-Bladder.

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Dr. Heinz Liver Salts are not merely a pleasant beverage on a hot day or the "Morning After." These salts have a profound medical and healing effect on the Digestive System—they are medicinal and curative.

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MARITZBURG SOCCER

The defect of Natalians was a feature of last Saturday's League Cup Finals.

Shamrocks scored the first goal after five minutes play and for a time were definitely on top.

A change came in the game in the second half; Natalian missed many opportunities and were somewhat unlucky. Just before the end Natalian had nine players left on the field, as two were injured.

At closing stages Shamrocks scored three, Natalians defence tackled well, but cleared weakly.

Royal- (B division) for the Natal Cup, put up a splendid show but lost to Schools, 6—3.

In the Senior A Britannia piled up the score against Shamrocks, eight goals to nil.

Hetmans B held the Technicals to a draw one all.

Hillview (A section, Juveniles) beat Natalians 7—1.

Technicals sprang a surprise of the season by beating Woodlands 1—1.

Royals and Britannia B did not play owing to bad light and insufficient time.

MARITZBURG COUNTY

On Sunday at the M.D.F.A. sports ground two interdown semi-final matches were played in presence of a big crowd.

The North Coast (Durban County) Juniors defeated Maritzburg County, 5—2.

Seniors: Western County beat Maritzburg County, 3—3, in an evenly contested game.

CATERING TRADE EMPLOYEES-LEAGUES

Norfolk v. United, 3—1.

INTERTOWN TEAM

"Fairplay Spectator," selects the following players to represent M.D.F.A. against D.D.F.A. in the intertown match to be played at Maritzburg: M. G. Moodley, E. Harrisman, N. K. Naidoo, E. A. Rayhman, J. Pillay, O. Ramchander, V. S. Pillay (capt.), D. H. Satanjee, G. Krishnasamy, James Frank and Rob Sollie.

GARMENT WORKERS F.A.

Xintan Lester beat Brokers, 9—1.

Natal Underwear beat Monarch, 3—2.

Durban Clothing beat Style Bradford, 3—1.

LADYSMITH

(Sunday League)

Ilfing Road beat Pirates, 6—1.

BALGOWAN

Crown Indian beat Ratsethorpe, 1—6.

SOUTH COAST

Junior Intertown

S.C.D.I.F.A. beat N.C.D.I.F.A., 6—1.

Senior Intertown

S.C.D.I.F.A. beat N.C.D.I.F.A., 3—0.

The following represented S.C.D.I.F.A. Juniors: P. M. Pillay (captain); C. Runganany, T. C. Ruthnam, M. M. Naidoo, A. G. Pon, R. Gopichand, L. Lallon, H. Nagoor (vice-captain), Jack Dan, P. Muthian Pillay and V. Rajoo. Manager: Mr. S. J. Singh.

S.C.D.I.F.A. Seniors: E. A. Hansa; A. K. Hansa, S. N. Naidoo, Rajoo Govender, L. V. Moodley, M. Kista Pillay, A. K. Moodley, M. Govindsamy (captain), M. Naidoo, Sonny Naidoo and R. Sew. Manager: Mr. M. S. Pillay.

AT CAROLINA (TRANSVAAL)

Middelburg, consisting of four players who had taken part in the last Nam China Cup Tournament, beat Carolina by two goals to nil in a cup match played at Carolina on Sunday. The trophy was donated by Mr. N. P. Tavdia, of Carolina.

On Sunday last in the M.I.L.T.C. tournament "A" and "B" division cups, Verpaamy's and N. M. Naidoo's, K. Samjee and P. S. Govender were the winners in "A" section, runners up, V. R. Pillay and K. B. Pacchiai. In the "B" section S. G. Osman and E. M. Ismail beat S. Ismail and P. R. Gopaul.

SOCCER FIXTURES

DURBAN TODAY

SENIOR NATAL CUP

3.5 p.m., Aces v. Stars, Main; Mr. K. R. Maharaj.

JUNIOR NATAL CUP

2 p.m., Aces v. Sastri College, No. 3; Mr. J. Esman.

3.30 p.m., Warwickshire v. 3rd. Royals, No. 3.

JUVENILES

2 p.m., Warwickshire v. Aces, No. 2.

Stella v. Sastri College, Main.

2 p.m., Central Arts v. Mayfair, No. 2.

GARMENT WORKERS F.A.

10.45 a.m., Xintan Lester v. Monarch, No. 2; Mr. E. P. Teddy.

12.45 p.m., Natal Underwear v. Weldone, No. 1; Mr. K. Paul.

PORMERITAR LEAGUE

10 a.m., Berea v. Five Rivers, Main; Mr. E. Andrew.

12.30 a.m., Lever Bros. v. Textile United, No. 3; Mr. David Soupen.

NORTHERN DISTRICT, TOMORROW

3.15 p.m., N.D.F.A. v. Rolleswerth R. at Newcastle; A. Ismail.

1.0 p.m., N.D.F.A. v. Shalimars A. Newcastle; M. J. Christopher.

3.15 p.m., Palmerstonfarm v. Ennikanver United, Dannikanver v. Ennikanthan.

BURNSIDE, TOMORROW

Glenore Stella v. Burnside.

SOUTH COAST, TOMORROW

JUNIOR LEAGUE

9 a.m., Coastal Rovers v. Coasts.

10.30 a.m., Bridge View v. Rossburgh.

SENIOR LEAGUE

1 p.m., Merebank United v. Asbestos.

2.30 p.m., Stars v. Junction.

3.45 p.m., Bayside Anchors v. Bridge View.

The following will represent Mayville District D.F.A. against County: Jack Govind-amy (vice-captain), E-sop Subban, C. P. Fraser, S. Gayaruh, V. Latchee (captain), N. C. Naidoo, Mahomed Khan, Rajlingum, Dickie Maharaj, P. Sonaliagum, P. M. Govender (Marie).

Reserves:—G. R. Naidoo, Amod Khan, Coppa Chetty, E. Naidoo and Anthony.

JUNIORS:

The following will represent Mayville against County: S. Pillay, Lorrie John, R. Naziah, Henry Morgan (Captain), M. R. Pillay (Vice-Captain), Singaram, E. G. L. Pillay, V. E. Reddy, C. A. Naidoo, M. L. Chettiar, E. Bridgmohan.

Reserves:—G. Govender, C. Subramoney Naidoo, J. Steven, G. M. Rasool and K. Morgan.

MARITZBURG (TODAY)

Senior "A" Natal Cup

2.15 p.m.: Yorks v. Natalians.

Senior "B" Natal Cup

3.49 p.m.: Colonials v. Schools.

Junior "A" Natal Cup

3.45 p.m.: Hillview v. Britannia.

Junior "B" Natal Cup

2.15 p.m., Technicals v. Ortmans.

Juvenile "A" Natal Cup

4 p.m.: Stella v. Hillview.

Juvenile "B" Natal Cup

3 p.m.: Britannia v. Royals.

2 p.m.: Schools v. Shamrocks.

MAYVILLE TOMORROW

SENIORS, INTERDISTRICT CUP

Mayville L.I.F. Association v. County D.I.F. Association, at 2 p.m., Mess. H. Reuben, Linesmen, Messrs. G. V. Govender and J. Raman.

JUNIORS

Mayville D.I.F. Association v. County D.I.F. Association, at 2 p.m., Mess. [illegible]

SENIORS:

GLEDHOW TOMORROW

NATAL CUP (JUNIOR

Gledhow v. Standerton, at 2.30

C. Maraj.

JUNIOR LEAGUE

Kismet v. Young Boys, at 2

C. Andie.

SENIOR LEAGUE

BODA-INGE- TROPHY

Gledhow A v. Pirates, at 2 p.m.

Stella v. Gledhow, at 15 m.

Khan v.

SUNCRUSH SHIELD (DISTRICT

United v. Royal, at 2.30 p.m.

Polly.

LADYSMITH TOMORROW

SAILORS' CUP

2.15 p.m., Shamrocks v. Rails

H. B. Narrendra.

3.30 p.m., Stars v. Nine A; M.

Singh.

BURNSIDE TOMORROW

NATAL CUP

Glenore Stella v. Burnside.

A Corrom-Board competition a at Umhumbun Road, Cato the late Peter David Reddy's floating trophies, presented by Reddy. The trophies were won 1, Mr. Bobby Govender; 2, Mr. vender; 3, Mr. R. K. Moonsamy.

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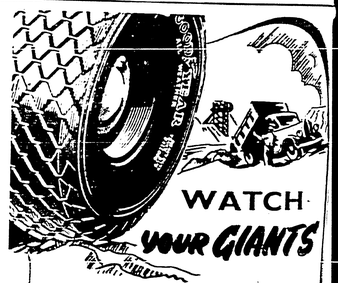

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MUTTON INDIANS "ack" for nployees

have been, probably, the fferers as the result of the present meat scheme.

30 per cent of the Indian is a mutton-eating community over the past week, practically no mutton has been available, ple have no alternatives—ept turn to beef or pork as forbidden food.

day about 60 sheep carcasses lable to over 150 Indian erving a population of over

k of mutton in winter is eat hardships in Indian

past week leading Indian ave been compelled to keep blishments closed because no been available.

result, one leading Indian e had to retrench labour, rs have been given notice e no stock being available, leave.

enty-five to thirty workers e affected. There is every that other butchers will

er now, since it has come Controller's jurisdiction, is ing a severe shortage of

IAN RAILWAY WORKERS

eting of the Indian Railway ion held at Durban, the fol- olutions were unanimously

e general meeting of Indian f at Durban hereby resolves: ehensive and unite with the and African Workers in one ional Union,

iate to the National Organi- Capetown,

rs and officials to put these into immediate effect.

ning speakers addressed the on the question of National A. S. Louw (Secretary of the Body of the Non-European Mr. Poyle (Local representa- George Singh (Organiser); Mr. (Secretary).

NOTHING EVERY MORNING

NO'S FRUIT SALT"

"Eno", "Fruit Salt" & "Fruit" are registered trade marks.

Even the Baker, the Butcher and the Candlestick Maker

THE campaign of opposition to the Occupational Control Board as an alternative to the "Pegging Act" which is being engineered in Durban is one of the unhappiest examples of obscurantism which we can recall. By all the available facts and devices of propaganda, the leaders of the agitation are seeking to arouse all the worst fears and racial prejudices of Europeans to convey the impression that Natal, and Durban in particular, is threatened with submergence under a tidal wave of Asiatic expansion. Those who are fanning this campaign of hysteria seem unable to comprehend that this is a national problem with international repercussions. It is not an affair of parish pump politics affecting only the interests of Durban or Natal, writes The Natal Witness, in its editorial columns, under the caption of "Campaign of Prejudice."

Proof is not wanting that agitation against the Pretoria Agreement is being fostered among all classes of Europeans—even the bakers, the builders, the butchers and the candlestick makers (to be brought in) are all being whipped up by the Chamber of Commerce, what the Witness calls, Campaign of Prejudice.

The Master Bakers' Association protests against the Asiatic Draft Ordinance "being rushed." It must have time to bake like their bread. Oh, for the sagacity of the baker!

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To my Friends and former Patrons,

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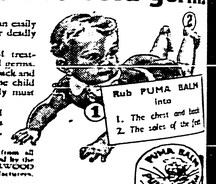
Apply the PUMA BALM treatment several times daily—the cold will soon go.



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JUNE 28 TO JULY 1

THUMBA MOODLEY.

...h occurred on Tuesday, May ... Thumba Moodley, wife of ... Moodley, of Methodist Road, ... Durban.

...lowing floral tributes were re... from her loving husband, Mr. ... Bindapersadh, Mr. and Mrs. ..., Mrs. Naidoo, Mr. and Mrs. ..., Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy ..., Mr. R. Alfred, Mr. Ramasamy ..., Mrs. V. S. C. Pather, Mr. and ... Tommy, Mr. and Mrs. P. V. ... and Mrs. Rogers, Mrs. Manil..., Mr. M. Ameer and Sons, ... Naidoo, Mr. Harry, Mr. S. H. ... P. Govindasamy Bros., Mr. and ... David, Mr. and Mrs. Robert ..., Mr. R. N. Charles Bros., Mr. ..., Mr. Bergen Lazarus, Mr. ... and Son, Indian Staff Lodge ... George Govender, Mr. Nor... Mr. A. Govender, Mr. and ... H. Chetty, Mr. A. M. Jack, ... Mrs. Jithoo, Mrs. Harry ... and many others without cards.

...ns from the Transvaal were ... as follows: P. Pandaram (Pre... Thanapaul (Pretoria), Mrs. S. ... (Johannesburg), Freddie Pillay ...burg), Sathasivan Moodley ...burg), Mr. V. L. Naidoo (Ver... Mr. R. S. Pillay (Johannesburg), ... (Vereeniging), Krishna (Ver... M. Puckery Moodley (Johan... Doris and Hulda (Johannes... Jarmah (Pretoria), Kanea (Ver... R. Naidoo (Vereeniging), ... (Johannesburg), Rathoman Pil... ...burg), S. R. Naidoo (Vere... ... (Johannesburg), N. G. ... Thompson, G. Vallie, Julian ... N. S. Pillay, Poonsamy Mood... Teddy Naidoo, Vallamall, G. ... (Johannesburg).

(Continued from Column Four).

...off at the end by a "Vootsak," ... Smuts' message read: "Com... is of greatest importance from ...nt of view and its delay or ...ll have serious effects and not ... Durban. Appeals which have ...ade to me from responsible ... show in what serious light the ...s regarded, and I can only im... all members the gravity of the ... I am sure my friends will not ...compromise to be delayed or ...ed."

...tchell, who read the message to ...ting, was continuously heckled ...rrupted and was told: "O.K. Mr. ...sit down."

O' ye who believe—

AN urgent appeal is made for more funds for the building of the Nizamia Muslim College, and we require nearly £6,000 to complete our plan. We appeal to all Musalmaan and well-wishers of the society to make his cause the cause of Islam. If your cause is the cause of Islam give your share towards the building of the Nizamia College Building funds.

"Gifts to the work of Allah and strive in the path of God with your wealth and lives this your traffic is good for you, if you but know" (Quran).

O ye who believe, if you will help (in the cause) of Allah, He will in return help you and make firm your step.

"And help one another in goodness and piety and do not help one another in sin and aggression" (Quran).

The treasurers of the Nizamia Muslim Society beg to thank the following for the gifts to the work of Allah: Previously acknowledged, £2,516 10s. 6d.; Mr. S. Moosadeen, £1 1s.; M. S. Madar, in loving memory of Shaik Madar and Zainab Bee, Bee, £5 5s.; H. S. Dawood, £5 10s.; M. Khan, £1 10s.; I. M. Hafejee, £5 5s.; Mahomed Hassan, £3; E. I. Deedat, £1 5s.; Y. I. Deedat, in loving memory of my father-in-law, Ismail Howani Mia, in loving memory of Howani Mia and Elahi Bowna, £5 5s.; Mr. Hajee Essakmodeen, £2 10s.; Deedat Bros., in loving memory of my dear parents, £15. Total to date, £2,577 2s. 6d.

GIFTS TO THE GLORY OF ALLAH:

The following have contributed in loving memory of their departed members of their families towards the erection of the Nizamia Muslim College, when their names will be placed in the hall tablet:—

Mr. M. S. Madar, in loving memory of the late Shaik Madar and Zainab Bee, Bee.

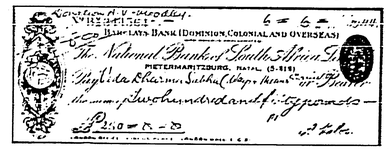
Mr. Y. I. Deedat, in loving memory of his late father-in-law.

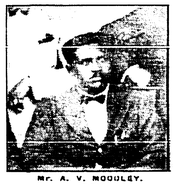
Mr. Ismail Howani Mia, in loving memory of Howani Mia and Elahi Bowna.

Messrs. Deedat Brothers, in loving memory of their dear parents.

CALLING ALL HINDUS

Veda Dharma Sabha's Appeal





MR. A. V. MOODLEY.

THE Veda Dharma Sabha, Ways and Means Committee, calling all Hindus:

We want another £300 to wipe out all outstandings against the building loan and to redeem completely the properties of the Sabha. Will you help?

There is a bond of £2,500 since 1939 and we have been paying interest of £150 yearly, which to date totals £300. How long will the Hindu community continue to waste this money? Towards the capital debt we have collected £2,000 in Maritzburg, half of which is fully paid up. More money will be coming in weekly, and this leaves us to collect another £500 and it will not be long, with your co-operation, to make the Sabha free of all debt.

The money saved will help us in promoting the religious welfare of our community—to impart the vernacular language, religious teachings, social welfare and so forth.

The income today derived from the property account amounts to £310 a year, expenses £270 and the deficit is met by bazaars held annually.

We desire to acknowledge with gratitude the donations from the following:—

Mr. A. V. Moodley, £200; Mr. G. S. Maharaj, £100; Mr. A. K. Mamoy, £50; Messrs. S. P. Pather & Son, £5; Mr. D. K. Soni, £5; Mr. J. M. Soni, £5; Mr. R. B. Maharaj, £5; Mr. G. Hahoon, £5; Mr. G. R. Singh, £5; Mr. G. Jugwanth, £5; Messrs. Bhugwan & Sons, £5; total, £405.

The above amount will go towards freeing one of the Sabha's properties at William Street. We have collected Indian ments from different donors and as soon as the amounts are paid up we will announce the names in these columns.—G. S. Maharaj (chairman) and R. Books han (hon. secretary), Veda Dharma Sabha (Ways and Means Committee).

SITUATION VACANT

INDIAN YOUTH, 19, passed J.C., seeks situation as Office Junior. Knowledge Bookkeeping and Commerce.—Write YOUTH, c/o The Leader, 25 Baker Street, Durban.

FOR ONE DAY ONLY

NASEEM and PRITHIVIRAJ in

UJALA

AVALON, TUESDAY, JUNE 27

THE MANUFACTURERS LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

AN INTERNATIONAL COMPANY INCORPORATED IN CANADA in 1887

BUSINESS IN FORCE EXCEEDS 140 MILLION POUNDS

LIFE, ENDOWMENT AND PENSION POLICIES; ALSO CHILDREN'S POLICIES ISSUED FROM BIRTH

"VOETSAK" to SMUTS

GENERAL SMUTS and Winston Churchill, probably the world's two greatest Imperialists, went to Normandy last week to see the Allied armies of liberation discarding Hitler's Europe and carrying a new message of hope to the peoples of the Continent enslaved by Fascist tyranny—and last week also, Fascism, having moved over from the Nationalist Press and Malanite regions of South Africa, came to Durban, to march forward hand in hand with democracy to the New World.

A public meeting of Europeans, presided over by the Mayor of Durban, protested against the Draft Indian Occupation Draft Ordinance and heard a message from General Smuts, exhorting the people to support the Draft Ordinance.

The message, which was read to the meeting by Mr. D. E. Mitchell, M.E.C., was interrupted with calls of "Hats, You're Telling us, Boer," and was finally

(Continued on Column One).

Army Howlers

We salute the rookie who thought

NO MAN'S LAND was a WAAF barracks

Castle LAGER

HOW TO MIX YOUR OWN MEDICINE

SIMPLE FORMULA HAS PROVED SUCCESSFUL FOR THOUSANDS

Your confidence in a medicine is considerably enhanced when you know that it has been freshly mixed. What counts is the amount of medicinal value you really receive, not the fancy wrappings and packings you

You actually mix R.U.R. yourself—straight from the packet of concentrated ingredients—and, when taken, R.U.R. clears out wastes and poisons, tones the liver, kidneys, stomach, bladder and bowels to normal functions.

You quickly realize why you buy 28 ounces (a full whisky or cordial bottle) of active R.U.R. for only 5/6 or 52 ounces for 10/6—the large size carries a money-back guarantee and is enough for 3 weeks' treatment. Take R.U.R. and Right You Are. Obtainable from all chemists and stores.

Write for free descriptive pamphlet to the sole South African Distributors: Hall & Murray (Pty.) Ltd. Dept. C., P.O. Box 985, Johannesburg. No. 3.

CLAIRWOOD STRI SIVA SOOBRAMANIAR TEMPLE

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The Annual General Meeting of the above Temple will be held in the **TEMPLE HALL** on

SUNDAY, the 25th JUNE, 1944,
commencing at 9 a.m.

All are requested to attend.

AGENDA:

1. Minutes.
2. Treasurer's Financial Statement, duly audited.
3. Present Committee's 3rd Annual Report.
4. Notice of Motion by T. C. Govender:
   (1) To Amend Annual General Meeting Agenda, 2 and 3.
   (2) To Amend Rules re Election Annually instead of Triennial.
5. Election.
6. General.

PAVADAI R. PATHER,
Hon. Secretary.

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TELEGU, HINDI,
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SUNDAY SERVICE NOTICE

Under Joint Auspices of
Shri Vishnu Temple & Veda Dharma Sabha
at the Temple

HAVAN, PRAYERS ARTEE SHANTI
Commencing at 9 a.m. All Welcome
(Space donated by S. R. Beohay, Thornville Junction)

CHAIRS FOR HIRE
CHEAPEST ON THE MARKET
We have a large quantity of well-constructed Folding Chairs in African Teak for hire **15/-** per hundred. Delivered with three sets of Tables and Trestles free (Special reduction if taken in large quantities)
The following are also hired:—
1. CUPS and SAUCERS .. per 100 7 6
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3. PLATES .. .. per 100 7 6
4. SAILS .. .. each 7 6
Myhill Chair Distributors
(Propr.: R. N. Jeawon)
51 Myhill Road, Sea Cow Lake
Phone 62335
Orders also taken at our Warehouse Office, 167a Warwick Avenue, Durban.
Phone 25479

தி.
கோர 1944ஆ ஜூன்மீ 25
ஞாயிற்றுக்கிழமை மாலை 1-30
மணிமுதல் டர்பன் அகோபில
சிரீ மீ வரதராஜசுவாமி
கோயிலில் மீஷ்டாக்ஷர
மகாமந்திர ஹோம வைபவம்.
மாயாஜி சதுர்த்த கேஸரி சர்மா

THROUGH FAITH AND DEVOTION EVERYTHING BECOMES POSSIBLE
See
M. SONNY GOVENDER
(Son of Mr. C. Govender, Overseer, of Clairwood)
The Indian Mystic,
Ascending a
LADDER OF KNIVES
at the
Shri Mareeaamen and Mathooraviraar Poosay
at 532 Beaumont Street, Pietermaritzburg
on
SUNDAY, JUNE 25, at 2 p.m.
ALL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

LOWER TUCELA DISTRICT HINDU VEDA DHARMA SABHA
(Established 1922)

The Officials of the above Sabha extend a Cordial Invitation to the
Hindu Community
to attend the
22nd Anniversary Celebration
to be held at the
SABHA HALL
on
SUNDAY, 25th JUNE, 1944.
Commencing at 9 a.m. Lunch at 12.

PROGRAMME:

LECTURES:
"SOME ASPECTS OF HINDU RELIGION," by Dr. N. P. Desai, Durban.
"HINDU RELIGION" in Hindi, by S. N. C. Varadacharyulu (Sanskrit Scholar), Tongaat.
"VERNACULAR EDUCATION" in Tamil, by Mr. D. K. M. Moodley, Durban.
"HINDU UNITY" in Hindi, by Pandit Jugmohan Singh, Pietermaritzburg.
"LECTURE IN ENGLISH," by Mr. Kunnabiran M. Pillay, Durban.
"HINDU UNITY" in Telugu, by Mr. A. J. Naidoo, Durban.
"HINDU RELIGION" in Tamil, by Mr. D. S. Chetty, Durban.
"LECTURE IN TAMIL," by Mr. Kanagaraj Govender, Durban.
"HINDU UNITY" in English, by Mr. P. H. Joshi, Durban.

SONGS AND DIALOGUES WILL BE RENDERED BY THE FOLLOWING VERNACULAR SCHOOL CHILDREN:
SANS SOUCI HINDI SCHOOL.
NONOTI HINDI SCHOOL.
GLEDHOW TAMIL SCHOOL.
MELVILLE TAMIL SCHOOL.
STANGER TELUGU SCHOOL.
STANGER HINDI SCHOOL.
STANGER SENTAMIL SCHOOL.

Music by the Soobramanier Barathi Orchestra of Durban.

N. RAMSAMY PADIACHY, President.
L. N. JUNGRAHDUR, and
V. D. PADAYACHEE,
Hon. Secretaries.

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PETER'S LOUNGE
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HIGH-CLASS LADIES' AND MAIDS' TAILORED SUITS, COSTUMES AND LOVELY COATEES FOR SARRIES.
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For BEDS, DIVANS, BABY COTS and other Furniture
TATBRO FURNISHERS,
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Phone 29463.
"CHEAP FOR CASH"

NATAL INDIAN FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION

DIVISION OF NATAL ENQUIRY COMMISSION

All Associations and those interested in Natal Soccer desirous of giving evidence before the Commission are requested to forward to the

Secretary, N.I.F.A., 12 William Street, Pietermaritzburg.

Copies of written evidence by the 15th June, 1944, and also appear before the Commission to give oral evidence.

The First Sitting of the Commission will be held at the

Sports Ground Offices, Currie's Fountain, Durban, on the 25th June, 1944, at 10 a.m.

D. SARAWAN,
Secretary.

SCHOOL BOOKS
If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter.
Booksellers, Maritzburg.
SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg

Thanks Notice

Mr. Nadasen Moodley, of 37 Methodist Road, Sydenham, Durban, expresses his sincere thanks to relatives and friends, for their beautiful floral tributes, telegrams and messages, in his recent bereavement, in the loss of his beloved wife (late Thanam (Mrs. Moodley)), who passed away peacefully on Tuesday, May 30th, 1944.

In Memoriam

REDDY.—In loving remembrance of our dearly loved Brother Lutchmi Dass Reddy, who entered into Rest the 25th June, 1943.

A Light has from our Threshold gone,
A voice we loved is stilled,
A place is vacant in our home
Which never can be filled.

To a beautiful lifecame a sudden end;
We have lost, but Heaven has gained.

In sweet repose to Lutchmi Dass, Red'y.
Affection mourns, and ever will
The vacant place he used to fill,
Sighs in the gentlest evening,
Leave we now our loved brother sleeping.
Inserted by D. Noonsamy Reddy & Bros., Pinetown.

THE LEADER
SATURDAY, JUNE 24, 1944.

The Franchise

THE question of the Indian franchise rises every time a problem is discussed for the betterment of the Indian to vote and be voted for on the country's councils is inextricably interwoven with the question of development of the country. Time and again in these columns we have raised that the extension of the franchise on the common roll will be the solution of the Indian problem so far as the Indian should be given a fixed representation in the Municipal councils was concerned. But we were given the full franchise which was in the best interest of all concerned she went further and declared herself in favour of communal franchise for the Indians. The African people, we know today the frustration, bitterness of the communal franchise. They have a few representatives in Parliament, who courageously champion the cause of the people who have elected them, Hansard has recorded many an able, challenging speeches of such Members as Mrs. Margaret Ballinger and Donald Molteno for the rights of the African people. Their representation is utterly insignificant when it comes to legislation and bit by bit the native people of the country are deprived of existing rights. At best, it has been declared that the representation of every 4 natives is equal to one white man, the effect of "influence" but when the final count sounds they stand alone. The Indian people must beware of falling into the same situation by accepting a communal franchise. Their demands must be on a firm—representation on the common roll or a separate register will do more harm and will serve to show a true picture on the real position of the Indian people in the country.

South Africa occupies a unique position today in the world. We are against Fascism in Europe but in the country itself Fascist ideals are developing. The majority of the people are denied elementary rights and privileges. Four-fifths of the population cannot make their case heard owing to the ruling minority, entrenched and consistently clamours against the Indian. Friday night's meeting in Durban General Smuts' message was loud and clear how we should be improving the position in this country is a serious one and only the power of the people with all the power of the vote behind it, its command can check the further progress of the country itself. If the Indian people had the franchise on the common roll it is a matter of initial arrangement as to whether the Councillors, both Municipal and Provincial, who were responsible for the meeting would have been a step in the right direction to participate in the meeting. Indians would have had to consider all the electors, not only a section. Today however, a European councillor is in a fortunate position. He is elected only by one section of the people and represents only the views of that section even if they are contrary to some of the good of the country concerned. The first step towards a solution of the Indian problem in this country is the extension of the franchise on a common roll to the Indian people.

The Soccer Commission

THIS afternoon Indian sportsmen began an inquiry into the position of dividing Natal into two footballing areas, with a view to the formation of a Natal Provincial Association. Up to now there has been considerable opposition to the suggestion that Natal should be divided into two teams in the country in order to test the merits of the particular teams in the Provincial competitions. Natal, however, come to one conclusion that there is a body of Indian sportsmen in the country who are prepared to give every chance in the world to the Indian Provincial sides to prove their worth. Natal has been divided into two areas, the Sunday League area and the Durban and District area. It can go further. The Coastal area can be one team, the Sunday League another while the Durban and District League itself can be split into two teams. It must be remembered that half Natal's Indian population is concentrated in and around Durban. The immediate problem would be a consideration of the question of travelling expenses. Natal is a vast country and there will be no more favourable opportunities and so can be told that will success. We trust that when the Commission finally reports back it will do so in the best interests of Indian sport that Natal be divided into two areas. It is such a decision to those who oppose it be frank and courageous enough to admit. Natal stands to-day as the Indian Province which has given the Indian soccer world its best players. Natal can be proud of the fact that it has a population of 25,000 fields one team also while the Cape Province with a population of about 10,000 fields four teams. Western Province, Eastern Province, Griqualand and Frontier.

Natal can be divided into two, even three areas without any detrimental effect on the standard of soccer in the Province. The concentration of Indian players in a division, in the first instance Durban and district, can continue to field one team while the rest of the Province fields another team. It can go further. The Coastal area can field one team, the Sunday League another while the rest of the Province fields a third. It must be remembered that half Natal's Indian population is concentrated in and around Durban. The immediate problem would be a consideration of the question of travelling expenses. Natal is a vast country and there will be no more favourable opportunities and so can be told that will success. We trust that when the Commission finally reports back it will do so in the best interests of Indian sport that Natal be divided into two areas. It is such a decision to those who oppose it be frank and courageous enough to admit. Natal stands to-day as the Indian Province which has given the Indian soccer world its best players. Natal can be proud of the fact that it has a population of 25,000 fields one team also while the Cape Province with a population of about 10,000 fields four teams. Western Province, Eastern Province, Griqualand and Frontier.

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IN JUDICIAL COMMISSION

FRANCHISE—BUT LIMITED

Maritzburg's Mayor Cross-Examined

lived in Maritzburg for years and while they formed part of the whole population they formed only 7.3 per cent of the proper- figures would approximately, stated Mrs. W. A. D. Russell, Maritzburg, when the Maritzburg Council gave evidence before the Commission on Friday last. Maritzburg there were two wards for Europeans and none for Coloureds or Africans. There was no recreation grounds available for the community; one was exclusively for Natives. The provision of land was not a duty of the Municipal Council, the Mayor said, had only allotted any land to the people for subeconomic houses, but none was available for the development of the Indian community.

Indians had not discriminated between Europeans and Indians. No particular land had been neglected, because no group which lived there.

[illegible] to the provision of sports grounds was determined by the number of localities and not in relation to the colour of the skin of the people who lived in those localities. Gardens, next to the Market Gardens, were restricted for European only although the place was a mixed area.

[illegible] acres of ground had been given by the Council with the idea that it should be used for economic housing in the Camps' Drift area. However, great need for [illegible] that area. At present the housing scheme in hand, combined with improvements in conditions.

HOUSING AND LIVING CONDITIONS.

"Nothing can be done until there is some measure of zoning and then only to the extent to which zoning has taken place," Mrs. Russell. That would be going too far. Zoning would be necessary as an initial step having due regard to the state of public opinion. Another arrangement could be the separate roll.

Mr. A. L. Barnes: I would not say what the Council or would not do in regard to further development of Camp's Drift, when was only one of fourteen [illegible].

Mr. Barnes: "Would you consider it [illegible]."

Mrs. Russell: "Mr. Chairman, I am not giving personal capacity."

Mr. Barnes: "If you were agreed to the need of that area,

Mrs. Russell had agreed to devolve £2,000 of Blatherwick's Will, provided that the community was prepared to [illegible] of such facilities as were there. The Council had been in three months for a reply from the Indian people. So far there had been no response. The Council had definite reply from the Indian people before it could move in the matter. If they did not want the position to be [illegible] when the scheme was ready, he would say: "We want to have nothing to do with that scheme."

MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES.

The majority of Maritzburg's Indian employees were paid wages from 3/- to £-/6, plus a cost of living bonus. Some employees were receiving a cash allowance of £3/6/- per month. [illegible] assistant was paid £5. About 200 Indians were employed by the Municipality and there were prospects of any more being employed.

"If there not the Council could [illegible] to be below the [illegible]."

Mrs. Russell: I can't say whether the [illegible] brought up. They could [illegible] with the [illegible] replaced by private enterprise.

THE FRANCHISE.

Mr. Barnes: Has your Council discussed the question of the franchise?

Mrs. Russell: The matter was discussed [illegible] the purview of the Council.

Mr. Barnes: Would you give us your personal opinion?

Mrs. Russell: I personally understand that she has been expressing her own personal views and not those of the Council, or of the whole community.

"I am personally in favour of a zoning policy, in an urban area then, I consider that the inhabitants should be introduced. A body of [illegible] municipal affairs should be set up. It is possible that with the extension of time the some Maritzburg Councils would seek direct representation on the central body."

Representative institutions were the fruits of long endeavour.

Asked if zoning would not accentuate racial bitterness and create further division, Mrs. Russell replied:

The present position is not satisfactory. My suggestion should not be regarded as a permanent feature of the constitution. It is something to relieve the present position."

Mr. Choudree: It might be a wrong step. It may be a retrogressive measure to set aside a zone for the Indian will not be able to contribute to the general good of the country.

Mrs. Russell: Under the scheme he will be able to begin with something. Nobody ever realised an ideal in one sweep. Progressive stages are necessary.

Why do you make zoning a prerequisite in an Indian zone I envisage an Indian Councillor, not a European Councillor, view the present position as unsatisfactory, I do not think that the full franchise should be given to the Indian but some sort of a limited franchise as I have stated. There will be a reaction of European public opinion against it.

No good could be gained by hasty agitation.

She considered that representation should begin from the top. First, the Indians should be given the Parliamentary franchise in which case no question of zoning would arise. Then representation in the Lower Councils should be extended to them.

Justice Broome: Do you consider that nothing be done until there is some measure of zoning and then only to the extent to which zoning has taken place?

Mrs. Russell: That would be going too far. Zoning would be necessary as an initial step having due regard to the state of public opinion. Another arrangement could be the separate roll.

Mr. A. L. Barnes: I would not say what the Council or would not do in regard to further development of Camp's Drift, there was only one of fourteen [illegible].

Mr. Barnes: "Would you consider it [illegible]."

Mrs. Russell: "Mr. Chairman, I am not giving personal capacity."

Mr. Barnes: "If you were agreed to the need of that area,

Mrs. Russell had agreed to devolve £2,000 of Blatherwick's Will, provided that the community was prepared to [illegible] of such facilities as were there. The Council had been in three months for a reply from the Indian people. So far there had been no response. The Council had definite reply from the Indian people before it could move in the matter. If they did not want the position to be [illegible] when the scheme was ready, he would say: "We want to have nothing to do with that scheme."

MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES.

The majority of Maritzburg's Indian employees were paid wages from 3/- to £-/6, plus a cost of living bonus. Some employees were receiving a cash allowance of £3/6/- per month. [illegible] assistant was paid £5. About 200 Indians were employed by the Municipality and there were prospects of any more being employed.

"If there not the Council could [illegible] to be below the [illegible]."

Mrs. Russell: I can't say whether the [illegible] brought up. They could [illegible] with the [illegible] replaced by private enterprise.

THE FRANCHISE.

Mr. Barnes: Has your Council discussed the question of the franchise?

Mrs. Russell: The matter was discussed [illegible] the purview of the Council.

Mr. Barnes: Would you give us your personal opinion?

Mrs. Russell: I personally understand that she has been expressing her own personal views and not those of the Council, or of the whole community.

tion grounds for children in different parts of the City.

Mr. S. E. Naidoo: In your experience do you think that Indians are trying to advance?—I should say that there is a small group that is making such endeavours.

Is inter-marriage a necessity for assimilation?

Mr. J. R. Ormson (for the City Council): It had a very great bearing on matters of social equality.

There was also, said Mr. Ormson, the question of the outlook of the Indian male on the female of the species. Fifty years ago the European had the same view about his women; today it was different. The same would go for the Indian people.

Mr. A. L. Barnes: The Indians in Maritzburg, did they come here as labourers?

Mrs. Russell: I don't know. I was not here.

Have they shown any inclination to self improvement?—Within my knowledge I would say "yes," but not everybody.

Has your Council found them to be decent residents and law abiding people? As a whole, yes.

Striking the average they are just the same as the Europeans?—You can get the information from the Commissioner of Police.

Much of the strife that exists is due to racial conflict, does strife exist in Maritzburg? What does exist is because of racial prejudice?—Probably.

Would that be due to the one having a vote and the other not?—I don't know whether the exercise of the franchise can be modified by the granting of the franchise.

Very strong feeling has been caused by the acquisition of property?—I don't know whether the fear is increasing racial prejudice, because acquisition is by a small group.

Mrs. Russell would not say whether the acquisition was for residence or investment. There was nothing to prevent the Indian from acquiring land in an exclusively European area at the moment.

OTHER BODIES

Other bodies that gave evidence in Maritzburg were: The Mod Sher Farmers' Association, Indo-European Joint Council (Miss D. E. Muller, Messrs. D. Rae, Singh and R. Deokaran), Rt. Rev. C. J. Ferguson Davie, Chemical and Industrial Workers' Messrs. K. I. Meola and S. H. Mongrai, Natal Non-European Taxi Owners' Association (Messrs. B. P. Naidoo and R. Seokdeo), Maritzburg Indian Child-Welfare (Messrs. R. R. Naidoo and A. David), Local Health Commission, Anjan Benevolent Society (Messrs. R. N. Moodley, J. M. David and R. M. Mongrai), Camp Drift Ratepayers' Association (Messrs. A. D. Pillay, D. R. Singh and R. Pillay), and the Maritzburg City Council. The evidence of the Maritzburg branch of the Natal Indian Congress was held over for another sitting at Maritzburg.

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World-famous pure Sunlight Soap has been the choice of women throughout the world for more than half a century. It's guaranteed pure and contains no harmful adulterants. Sunlight's richer extra-soapy suds make clothes beautifully white without harmful rubbing. More than ever to-day with clothes and linens costing so much more and so difficult to find, it's real economy to insist on Sunlight Soap for all your washing. Sunlight protects your clothes, makes them last ages LONGER.
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S.431

Mainly About People

Mr. Ismail Vawda and family, of Newcastle, spent a short holiday in Durban. They made the return trip this week.

Mr. M. C. George and family, of Newcastle, and Mr. K. P. Naicker, of Charlestown, spent the weekend with Mr. N. George Ellary, at Mount Prospect.

Mr. Maleka A. Karrim, the well-known "Knight of the Road," was married to the daughter of the late Mr. S. E. Saleck, of Durban.

The marriage took place last Sunday at Durban of Khadeja Abdul Kadir Hafejee, daughter of Mr. Hafejee, of the Avalon staff, to Mr. Ismail Suleman Shaikh, about 500 guests witnessed the nikah ceremony.

NOTICE

Mr. Harry G. Thathiah wishes to notify the General Public that he has no connection whatsoever with the person of the same surname mentioned in the columns of "The Leader" of the previous week as having left the Victoria Furniture Mart.

He takes this opportunity of thanking his numerous friends and customers for their kind patronage in the past, and wishes to inform them that he is still at the Victoria Furniture Mart, Durban, where he would like to meet and serve those that are still wanting to furnish their homes.

BUY A TICKET IN THE CAVALCADE COMPETITION AND WIN ONE OF THE BEAUTIFUL PRIZES DONATED BY VICTORIA FURNITURE MART.

Mr. S. M. (Sol) Parak, who as a result of an accident had fractured his ankle at the Salisbury Club, has now fully recovered. He desires to thank all friends for their kind inquiries.

The wedding took place at the residence of the bride's father at Umbumbe, Port Shepstone, of Pydamma, daughter of Mr. G. Sramalu, a well known resident and Congress member. The bridegroom, Mr. Abbayah Naidoo, is the son of Mr. Kallian Naidoo of the same district. About 500 people attended the wedding ceremony.

STANGER CONCERT

A variety concert in aid of the Stanger Indian Child Welfare Society and the F.O.S.A. Stanger Care Committee was held at the Sibba Hall, Stanger. This concert was organised by the Stanger Physical Culture and Boxing School and assisted by the Stanger Literary and Debating Society.

The programme included boxing bouts, promoted by Mr. Dubery. Two plays formed an important part of the programme. The "Convict", a tense and emotional play in one Act and the "Invisible Duke", a farcical comedy, were presented. The producers were Messrs. M. Kuppusamy and M. Kevalsingh.

The concert provided an interesting evening entertainment and realised a sum of about £72.

MARITZBURG REFEREES

At the annual meeting of the Maritzburg Indian Referees' Association the following were elected office bearers:—Patron, Mr. V. Arumugam; President, Mr. E. R. Gopal; Vice-President, Mr. R. Rajasingar; Hon. Secretary and Treasurer, L. Moodley, Committee, Messrs. S. G. Naidoo, I. Anthony, M. D. Pillay, Board of Examiners, Messrs. I. Anthony, V. Arumugam, V. R. Gopaul; Natal Indian Referees' Association Nominee, Mr. V. R. Gopaul.

STANGER HOLDS BABY SHOW

Stanger's first Baby Show was held at the Indian School on Saturday. The organisers were Dr. L. G. Christopher and Mrs. Smith. There were over 125 entrants. The adjudicators were Dr. L. G. Godfrey and Sister Elkin, of the Tearoseny Hospital.

The net proceed will go to the F.O.S.A. Stanger Care Committee and the Stanger and District Indian Child Welfare Society.

The results were:—

(1) 0–6 months, first, Indira T. Naidoo.
(2) 6 months to 1 year, first, Lavendralal D. Lalla.
(3) 1 year to 2 years, first, Ramen Permanal.
(4) 2 years to 3 years, boys, first, Farook A. K. Bux.
(5) 2 years to 3 years, girls, first, Kanthamal Naidoo.
(6) 3 years to 6 years, boys, first, Silvaraj Reddy.
(7) 3 years to 6 years, girls, first, Gunasagran Padayachee.

DURBAN BAND AT WEDDING

The marriage took place on Sunday at Mr. Parag's residence, Maritzburg, of Mr. Rampersadh, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Sheeraj, to Miss Poolmathie Devi, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Sammajawan, both the contracting parties were of Wanetzburg.

Pundit Sadhanand Maharaj performed the ceremony.

Music was rendered by Mr. B. K. Harry Singh, of shri Sangeeth and Dramatic Company (Durban), who entertained the audience.

Pundit Jagmohan Singh, in his speech on behalf of the guests, congratulated the bride and bridegroom.

Messages and telegrams were received from friends and relatives from various parts of Natal.

Loudspeakers were installed by the Premier Music Saloon.

In the evening Mr. Harry Singh and party accepted an invitation of Mr. Ismail Sarear and Mr. K. D. Bayat to give a special performance in the H.Y.M.A. Library, which was packed to capacity. The main items on the programme were Urdu Qawaali songs.

THE IND… WOMAN A… HER FUTU…

I am glad to note the Ch… Born Indian women are endea… remove every disability th… the woman and impede the… society has found itself… the good things of life, privile… and powers have been … whereas the woman has … her rights and education, … that is essential in the fie… development of a healthy … This has been the cruel … of the history of mankind … Africa has shared it fully.

The legal conception of … interest to man is by no mea… confined to south African women … perty; she has been treated … animal, captured like a body; … as a chattel and the Moral … The present day education … dustie to the impression of … of woman at all. It has be… with ulterior motives, not be… of making the individual … struggles of life, but in order … her with more and more … for a decent match. What … needs is a complete change … The Indian woman of the … a free woman . . . as equ… in every activity and … tion of life, she must not be … attractive doll, but a responsi… in life.

The Indian woman cannot … with concessions whether … she does not ask for privileg… she desire to be a direct poli… All that she demands is, that … be treated on equal basis … She must be given equal … educated and work her … world without being fettered … conventions, religious … legal inequalities. What is … really scientific approach to … and with a more and more … independance for woman, … ver every problem is … solved.

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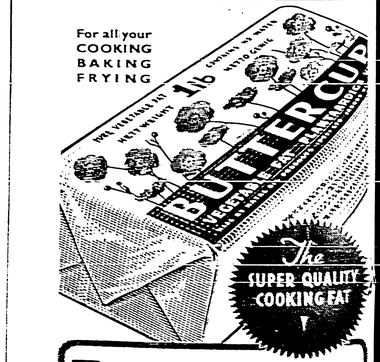

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…LK OF THE BAZAAR

BY "THE FAQIR"

…ettings in Durban and … the Judicial Commission … gone into recess. Having … to be present at mos… I have made one very … peculiar observation. This … to do with the future status … community at all. It is … a private matter between … commissioners and his spec… seen this Commissioner … in various places upon … him who he drew gra… of purchasing a pair of … for the life of me I cannot … them. When he looks at … eyes them or rather pushes … his forehead. During the … sitting of the Commission … in Maritzburg he had those … on his forehead. I have … why; but I have. I must … My office boy, genius alone … says he has an explosive … he tells me, play the … interpreter in a Court of Law, … Indian, he says, understands … how to speak English, but … the Law he always utilises … an interpreter. This gives … think. When a question is … forming his answer… tion gives him extra time … our Commissioner,. By the … removed his glasses, put … and pushed them on to his … has had quite a lot of …

VENTURE.

…left to the young to ven… the Fourth Farmers at … have taken the lead. Apart … yearly magazine of Shastri … have decided that the stu… a magazine of their own, … sion to the literary abili… I have in front of me … of "The Students Digest, … interest." Due to the exigen… the students have produced … magazine and launching it, … declare "We are all thinking … not many of our thoughts are … good for we have nothing in … press them. This is our chan… to cherish the idea that one … paper will become a College …

THE COUNTRY STYLE.

A visitor from the country walked in to the office of a local paper the other day and inquired "How are you keeping?" He did not wait for a reply, but walked out immediately. My friend, surprised by the peculiar behaviour of the visitor, ran out after him, caught him up and asked "But, why did you walk out in such a hurry? Why didn't you wait for an answer?" "Oh," was the reply, "I have a few other calls to make. I'll come back for the reply."

FOOTNOTE:

"Lend your Leader." No Indian home needs be without a Leader. Lend this copy to a friend who cannot obtain one," reads a front page appeal to readers. My office boy comments laconically: "But supposing you don't meet a friend with a copy of The Leader?"

RELIEVE COLDS FASTER

. . . and stretch your VapoRub, too!

For most colds, of course, a rub with VapoRub quickly clears stuffy nose, soothes sore throat, calms coughing and eases chest tightness.

But sometimes there's an extra severe chest cold or a bad cough. And that's the time to use VapoRub in special ways to get the most effective relief.

You save VapoRub, too, for by relieving that cold or cough quicker, you need fewer applications of VapoRub.

…re Relief from Chest Colds: When just rubbed on, VapoRub's … positive action warms away … chest tightness. But for … … creased positive action, to … … congestion and relieve pain more … quickly, nothing like … … with two-minute applications of … … nuels. Then dry and rub VapoRub … throat, chest, and back as usual.

…ace Relief from Coughing Colds: … You know how the vapours … from VapoRub clear stuffy … head, soothe irritation and re… … lieve coughing. When there's … a bad cough or a badly stuffed … you can get these vapours in con… … centrated form by melting a spoonful of … VapoRub in a bowl of boiling water and … … inhaling the medicated vapours deep into … the air-passages. At bedtime, rub … VapoRub on throat, chest, and back for … combined vapour-and-poultice action.

VICKS VapoRub
A STANDBY ALL OVER THE WORLD FOR QUICK RELIEF FROM COLDS.

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ONE DAY ONLY
Three Shows for the Day, 10.10 a.m., 2.15 p.m. and 7.45 p.m.
Picture No. 1:
"THE LOVES OF EDGAR ALLEN POE"
Picture No. 2:
GENE AUTRY in
PUBLIC COWBOY No. 1
Plus Serial—Episode 14:
"QUICK TRACEY RETURNS"
N.B.—Serial will be shown again at the 10.30 a.m. and 2.15 p.m. Matinees on Saturday, July 1.

TUESDAY, JUNE 27
ONE DAY ONLY
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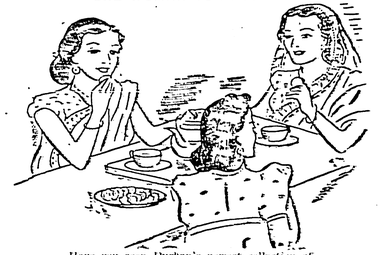
June 28, 29, 30 and July 1
Music, Love, Romance and Thrills in Mohan Picture's Spectacular Production
HATIM-TAI-KI-BETI
Starring
INDURANI, ANIL KUMAR, KHALIL KHAN, NAWAG & others

ONE WOMAN TO ANOTHER



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They are now on display at the BENARES SARREE HOUSE. Words fail me when I try to describe them. You simply must see them. There are also some pretty BENARESI BORDERS, BROCADES, HANDBAGS, SILKS, BRASSWARE, Etc. And the prices are lower than you'd expect.

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LIVERISH CHILD

BILIOUS attacks in children are a more common affair—most children suffer from them. The child gets a bad tache, refuses food, the tongue is coated, the breath bad and usually the patient is profoundly depressed in spirits.

In nervous children vomiting may take place and the loss of appetite may cause grave concern. Conditions known medically as Cyclical Vomiting and Acidosis may supervene but under rational treatment the child will recover very rapidly.

Why and How

Firstly remove all digestive or bowel toxins, thus making further absorption into the blood of the child unlikely.

This is done by a dose of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts correctly administered. This is done by dissolving a teaspoonful in the smallest possible quantity of hot water. The dose is then so small as to be tasteless especially if the nose is held when it is taken. This dose will positively clear away the bile, acids and other toxins causing the upset or more serious trouble.

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DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS act by Quinosol, a well-known scientific principle applied to the stomach and bowels. The price is 7/- from all chemists. 11-4087-5

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Soccer Results

Matches at Currie's Fountain were abandoned Saturday last owing to rain.

SOUTH COAST.

Asbestos beat Merebank United, 2—0.
Junction beat Stars, 7—2.
Bridge View beat Anglers, 3—1.

JUNIORS

Comet drew with Royals, 3—3.

MARITZBURG

On Saturday in the Natal Cup Competition, Seniors B Division, Colonials defeated Schools 3—2, in a ding-dong battle.

Britannia A Juniors got their revenge for the defeat early in the season and beat Hillview, 2—0.

In the B match Ortmann drew with Technicals, 2—2, second week in succession after a game that only warmed up towards the end.

Juveniles A Stella beat their opponents Hillview, 5—4.

Royal B section were lucky to win by one goal to nil against Britannia.

Schools B were much too good for Shamrocks and won 5—1.

MARITZBURG COUNTY

On Sunday M.C.I.F.A. annual five-a-side tournament was held at the County Indian Sports ground, Edendale Road, Maritzburg. Forty-five teams participated in the tournament, and there was a large crowd of spectators. The Senior trophy was won by Pentrich United A, who beat Tannery A by 3 goals in the final. The Junior trophy was won by Schools A, who defeated Stars A by one goal and a minor to nil.

NEW HANOVER.

Indians XI beat Ramsa XI, 5—2.

LADYSMITH

On Sunday last Muslim met Shamrocks in the empty match for Naidoo's Cup. The match was evenly contested and resulted in a win for Muslim, 4—1.

In the late match Stars met Mint A, also for Naidoo's Cup. The Stars started with early lead by scoring a penalty goal. The match was keenly contested. At interval Stars lead by 1 goals. On resumption after many thrills the Mint scored 2 goals and the match ended in a win for Stars, 3—2.

JUNIOR LEAGUE

Orientals beat Pirates, 5—2.

NORTHERN DISTRICTS

N.I.F.C. A beat Shalimars by 7—0 in a well-contested game in the Natal Cup elimination competition.

Palmietfontein beat Ennshausser United, 5—1.

N.I.F.C. B drew with Ballengeich.

SOCCER FIXTURES

DURBAN TODAY

SENIOR LEAGUE CUP

3.30 p.m., Arcs v. Warwickshire; Mr. A. R. Mapain.

THAIROONS CUP SENIOR

2.15 p.m., Shamrocks v. Pirates; Mr. P. K. E. Thomas.
2.15 p.m., Cnd. Schools v. Mansfield Hotspurs; Mr. Mella.
3.30 p.m., S.W. Rangers v. Sydenham; Mr. K. R. Maharaj.

JUNIOR LEAGUE CUP

2.15 p.m., Warwickshire v. Avondale; Mr. K. R. Padayachee.
3.30 p.m., Natri College v. O. Rangers; Mr. P. Doorasamy.
2.15 p.m., S.W. Rangers v. Stella; Mr. J. Raman.

JUVENILE LEAGUE CUP

2.15 p.m., Mayfair v. Greystars; Mr. M. Essop.
2.15 p.m., Central Arts v. Syd. Royals; Mr. K. M. Pillay.
3.30 p.m., Shamrocks v. College; Mr. M. Raman.

GARMENT WORKERS F.A.

11.45 a.m., Xinian Lester v. Style Bradford; Mr. T. R. Jack.

SHADRACH'S SHIELD

11 a.m., Monarch v. Durban Clothing.
10.30 a.m., Rockers v. Escoms.

SUNDAY LEAGUE, TOMORROW

SUNCHUSH SHIELD

2.30 p.m., Berea v. St. Anthony.
2.30 p.m., Warwick United v. Silverton.

ESTCOURT, TOMORROW

2.15 p.m., Stars v. Schools; Mr. P. S. Hall.
3.30 p.m., Stellas v. Springboks; Mr. J. Ramdeen.

SOUTH COAST, TOMORROW

JUNIOR LEAGUE

8.45 a.m., Coastal Royal v. Textile.
10.15 a.m., Boystown v. Stars.

SENIOR SUNCHUSH SHIELD

12.15 p.m., Junction v. Bayside Anglers.
2 p.m., Stars v. Rossburgh.

LEAGUE FINAL

3.30 p.m., Textile v. Bridge View; Mr. K. R. Maharaj.

MAYVILLE, TOMORROW

SENIOR, SUNCHUSH SHIELD

1.45 p.m., Moondancers v. [illegible]
3.15 p.m., Wanderers v. [illegible]
3.15 p.m., Riverside v. [illegible]

LEAGUE BOWL

1.45 p.m., Sydenham United v. [illegible]

JUNIORS, NATAL CUP, A [illegible]

10.30 a.m., Westerners v. [illegible]

LEAGUE BOWL

12 Noon, Sydenham C. v. [illegible]

B DIVISION, NATAL CU

10.30 a.m., Springbok v. [illegible]

LEAGUE BOWL

12 Noon, Cato Stars v. [illegible]

MARITZBURG, TODAY

SENIOR "A" NATAL CU

3.30 p.m., Forks v. Schools.

SENIOR "B" CHARITY CU

2 p.m., Stella v. Schools.

JUNIOR "B" NATAL CU

3.30 p.m., Technicals v. Orient

JUNIOR "A" P. THOMAS

2 p.m., Natalians v. Britan

JUVENILE "A" NATAL C

2.15 p.m., Stella v. Technical

JUVENILE "B" NATAL C

3.15 p.m., Royals v. School

NORTHERN DISTRICT, TOMO

"B" CAMBRIAN SHI

Cambrian Ground, B. Goo

"A" "Mint" v. [illegible]

Dannhauser—B Leyman

Leyman's, TODAY

NAIDOO'S CUP

2.15 p.m., Schools v. Xaim

Moola, A.

3.30 p.m., Stars v. Mint B, V

randas, B.

TOMORROW

3.15 p.m., Winners "A" v. K

R. Kalli.

DIMES, TOMORROW

SINIVASAN'S NARRIDE'S

3.15 p.m., Pensman of Work

Water.

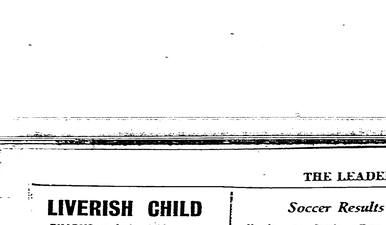
1.45 p.m., Public Health v. Ex

Lend Your Lea

NO INDIAN HOME need be without a [illegible] this copy to a Frood sh obtain one.

FOR ONE DAY ONLY
NASEEM and PRITHIVIRAJ in
UJALA
AVALON, TUESDAY, JUNE 27

NOW IS THE TIME



TO LAYKOLD YOUR ROOF

The dry weather of summer and the frost and snow of winter are the times when your roof is in danger of damage by shrinkage, warping, etc. Now is the time to protect it against the ravages of the weather. Laykold is the waterproof and asbestos roofing material that is used by Corporations, Railways, Mines, Factories, Farmers and Householders throughout the country. Laykold is a bituminous base, reinforced with asbestos fibre and fine mineral matter. Laykold can be used for waterproofing all kinds of roofs, whether flat or pitched, new or old. Laykold is obtainable from—

[illegible]

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ORE RICE BUT LESS CURRY

will be an abundance of rice in the future. A shipload has already at a Union port and more is to come regularly. This information ard to The Leader by a well known Indian public worker, who d Food Controller, while on a visit to Pretoria last week.

American Blue Rose—is extremely palatable and will be sold l. a pound.

rnment will use the usual ds the wholesale and retail for the rice distribution. And be "unlimited quantity" to ecial needs, there should be arketing.

n Indian on the Rice Board, Ibsads, of Durban, and the confident that nothing would

test in official quarters, is Indians" have made allegations arketing in rice, some of them abundant supply but now under control very little mutton is available.

ich would lead to the convic proffer. In the absence of d the reluctance of witnesses persons aroused the authorities e no action on statements ese particulars.

tion has been made that Indian rectors should be appointed. learned, is welcomed in official

NO MEAT.

e rice position would improve situation is growing serious dians, who are mostly mutton

ing in the controlled areas, Durban and Maritzburg, have t any substantial supplies for ast.

in Durban, since the control ons force, has been intermitt since Maritzburg has come

Mr. T. N. BHOOLA

COLOUR QUESTION AND THE NEXT WAR

White Domination Must End Says Sastri

UNLESS the colour question was settled to Asia's satisfaction, wars would not have been abolished for all times, said the Rt. Hon. Srinvasa Sastri when speaking on the subject of the "abolition of war" in Bombay.

Mr. Sastri urged the need for the elimination of the colour prejudice which, he said, was not the least of the essentials for an enduring peace.

"There is one great barrier that separates some nations from other nations, a barrier which has created trouble in the past, but, not having been properly solved, is becoming more insistent, more clamorous and more sanguinary, if it is not satisfied. That is the question of colour, intermixed as it is with economic considerations. The White people of the world have till now dominated humankind. The coloured people, yellow, brown and dark, have all been kept in political and economic subordination.

"What," Mr. Sastri went on to say, "is the record of Britain in this matter? In Great Britain things are perhaps a little better. Even there, quite recently instances have been brought forward to show that the black people do not get the consideration that is their due. No matter what their status, what their high qualifications may be in literature and the fine arts, they are treated differently from the White.

"What about the Dominions, the self-governing Dominions; Australia, South Africa and Canada?

"South Africa, at this very moment, is blackening her face by the way she treats the Indian community. At this very moment, when this fierce war is on and everybody talks about everybody else's freedom, equality and brotherhood and what not, the colour prejudice is being allowed to sway people's minds.

"Japan demanded at Versailles that the colour bar should go after the last war. But the British and the French people and those clever men of the West put Japan off. I suppose they gave her some concessions here and there and bought

(Continued on Page 3.)

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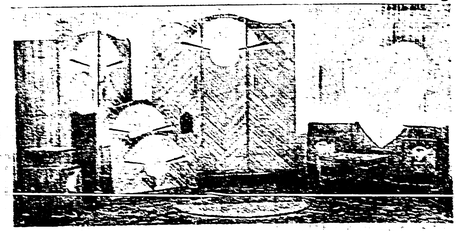

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