DURBAN CRICKET

The Central carried their previous week's score to 188 for 7 wickets and declared (D. Jack 67, Jimmy Jack 25, Kistna Reddy 31, A. G. Soobiah 22). In reply Greyville collected 85 runs for 6 wickets (V. Abrahams 25, O. Backus 17 not out) when stumps were drawn and the match ended in a draw.

Ottoman managed to defeat Kismet on the first innings. Kismet got 57 runs (A. H. Cwendia 16 not out); Ottoman collected 61 for 6. Muslims secured full points at the expense of the Stars. Stars' innings closed for 57 and the Muslims declared at 92 for the loss of 6 wickets (G. Mahomed 35, I. G. M. Asmal 43 not out). In their second innings Stars scored 16 all out.

The Orientals were out for 103 in the first innings and in their second innings had 71 for 5 wickets, and Young Kismet got 66.

Young Bharat, continuing their innings against Young Central, closed with a score of 56 and were asked to follow on, and in their second effort they compiled only 25 runs; Young Central had 150 runs.

Ismet declared their innings with 206 for 4 wickets; in reply Otto collected 41 and 81 runs respectively.

United had an easy win over Sparks. They collected 200 runs against Sparks, whose scores were 12 and 36 respectively.

DURBAN FIXTURES
League Competitions

October 29 and November 4: Young Bharat v. Orientals, United v. Young Central, Sparks v. Otto, Bharat v. Ismet. October 29 and November 5: Young Muslims v. Greyville, Ottoman v. Stars, Central v. Kismet, Young Kismet v. Sastri College.

LADYSMITH TOMORROW

10 a.m., Ladysmith v. Moslem, Umpires, Messrs. A. E. Mathie and S. Jackdaw.

SOCCER RESULTS

LADYSMITH
League Cup Final

Muslim beat Mint A, 4-0.
Havadawa's Cup Final
Muslim beat School, 6-0
Seedat's Shield Final
Stars beat Mint B, 3-2.

CRICKET OFFICIALS

INTER-DISTRICT INDIAN CRICKET UNION

Patron, Mr. E. M. Chia; president, Mr. T. M. Naicker; life vice-presidents, Messrs. P. S. Reddy, T. M. Naicker, E. Mahabeer and P. M. Pillay; hon. secretary, K. Latchman; vice-presidents, Messrs. C. Munsamy, E. L. Cassels, D. K. Sammels; hon. treasurer, Mr. G. P. K. Sammels; hon. auditor, Mr. P. R. Pather.

ORIENTALS C.C. (WESTVILLE)

Patron, Messrs. S. D. Kemall, E. E. Jassat, sen., I. M. Asmall, A. Hafejee, I. A. Hafejee, A. M. Ebrahim, D. E. Rayat and A. I. Kajee; life vice-presidents, Messrs. I. E. Cassimjee, A. K. I. Rayat, A. E. Sharif, D. E. Rayat, E. E. Soni, S. M. Ally, M. I. Rawat, K. Gopaul, S. A. Parak and Shaik Ahmed; president, Mr. I. E. Cassimjee; vice-presidents, Messrs. A. H. Mia, C. I. Rayat, A. I. Rawat, M. C. Hamza, Cassim Suleman, Valley Ismail, S. I. Rawat, Amod Peerjee, M. Kajee, Mahomed Effendi and A. M. Kadoo; hon. secretary and treasurer, Mr. A. H. I. Rawat; hon. assistant secretary, Mr. Esmail D. Desai; captain, Mr. I. E. Cassimjee; vice-captain, Mr. S. M. Kadoo; councillors, Messrs. D. E. Desai and Ebrahim Mota; committee members, Messrs. C. I. Rayat, A. I. Rawat, A. H. Mia

GENERAL SALES

BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR, 230 Church Street, Phone 2250, Maritzburg: Krishna Photo, 9 x 12, 7/- each; all others same price: Subramaniyam, Venugobala, Kalyanam, Veeramadevar, Vinayagar, Hanuman, Mahadeva, Siva, Kavasa, Ramadia, Gayathree, Suryanarayana, Hindu Devi, Krishna in Asm, Ram Kavan War, Hindu Holy Cow, Marriages, Sara-pathie, Laxmi Magazines; July and August Picture Post, 2/9; Cinema, 2/6; Geisel Weekly, 2/-; Real Photograph of Cinema Star, 2 x 3, 6d. each; 3 x 5, 1/- each. Just arrived.

EMPTY OIL TINS: Empty Rice; Clothes Pegs; Chillie Seed; Cape Smoek; Bombay Ducks; Shrimps; White Rice; Butter Ghee; South African B.T. No. 1 Mealie Grit Rice; All Masala for pickle, whole or ground, mixed or separate; Mustard Seed; Methee Seed; Dhuniya; Jeera; Mangerail; Adwayin; Chillies; Hardee; Vermillion, Ring Peringayo; Fennel Oomph Viryam; Vinegar, cooking 6d., 1/- bottle; Mustard 6d., 2/- bottle; salad 6d., 2/- bottle; Coconut 6d., 2/- bottle; Vegetable Ghee, yellow, 1/- lb., any quantity supplied; Cooking Oil, 5/- with tin, any quantity supplied; salad Oil, 6d. tin, Mustard Oil, 9/6 tin; Government Sugar, 10/1 packet; Mealie Meal, 19/11 bag; White Sugar, 2/- bag; Unsifted Meal, 2/6 lbs., 6d bag; Salted Herrings just arrived, 6d. each; Loose Coffee, 1/- lb.; Monk Dhall, 1/- lb.; 6d. Dhall, 1/- lb. Call at our Stores for your requirements. Anything upcountry wanting in Indian line; Hair Oils Chameli, Mogra, Gulab, Menthi, and Amla just in. Pay us a visit. Visitors to Maritzburg you are invited to call at Our Stores. Something rare and unobtainable: Saffron, Kumkum, Attar Indian. Please note: No Wholesale.—BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR.

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INDENTURE PARENTS with Sons and Daughters of marriageable age desiring to get married may write for full particulars.—RAPID RESULTS, c o The Leader Office, P.O. Box 562, Maritzburg.

(£20). MAISTRY has over £10,000 to lend on approved security. Geo. Maistry will help you buy, build or sell a property. Geo. Maistry, the poor man's friend, will lend from £1. Geo. Maistry, Commercial and Confidential secretary. Geo. Maistry, young, able and sincere, opening shortly. G20 MAISTRY, P.O. Box 2166, Durban. Confidential enquiries.

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mia News

COMMITTEE OLDS MEETING

mittee meeting of the Nizamia Society was held at the secre- on Thursday last. Mr. S. A. ven presided. There were many present. After the confirmation minutes of letters were read and with.

membership applications were ved.

society dealt with several items ance were left over for a further

eting terminited with a vote of at 11 p.m.

Nizamia Muslim Society resolved officials and members record ofolences: sorrow at the sad and of Mr. D. E. Asmall. The considers his untimely demise to great calamity to the cause and ent of the society.

ety's College Building Fund now of £5,000, and the society requires £5,000 to complete the scheme. duty of every Muslim to help build this college, where Islamic will be given to all children.

passed a vote of condolence relatives of the late Mr. Dhanjee who was a respected member of ety.

urrier

MR. MAREE MUNIEN

death occurred suddenly of Mr. Muniem, of Mead River. He had d himself with all sporting, poli- and other activities of the Indian unity in Mead River.

unien was liked by all sections of munity and his loss at the early removes a well-known figure ien County.

large gathering at his funeral and ny floral tributes testified to the and respect in which he was held sections of the community. He behind a sorrowing widow and six

MR. SHUNMUGAM

funeral took place of the late ugam Ginger (Jolly) on Thursday. 18, in the presence of a large ng of friends and relatives at e. He was the eldest son of Mr. N. A. Bertie, of Pelhalton, ed at the Stanger Indian Secon- hool, he later spent a year at College, Durban. At the time of ath he was in the employ of the th Estates. He will be remembered his friends and relatives for his disposition.

MR. O. PITHAM

ath took place of Mr. O. Pitham w-Manor at Pressicker last week. ill for some time. He was 56 years

MAJOR BYRON SEES NO HARM IN ORDINANCE

While Indians Say it "Is Another Betrayal"

THE Draft Residential Property Regulations Ordinance, which was read for the second time on Monday night, is outside the powers of the Provincial Council. Even if passed by the Provincial Council it cannot be made law except by special sanctions of the Union Government.

There is, however, an arrangement between the Provincial Administration and the Union Government that if the Ordinance is passed it will make it intra vires.

These statements were made by Major Byron, who was a member of the Select Committee which drew up the draft, to a meeting of the Indo-European Council in Durban.

Commenting on the statement Mr. Kajee declared: That is another betrayal of the Indian people. There is no place for the Indian people in this country.

Major Byron said that the arrangement as drawn up by the Select Committee would "do no harm to either racial group."

Introducing Major Byron to the meeting, Mr. Maurice Webb, the chairman of the council, said that the speaker had two special qualifications for the subject. He had been a past chairman of the council and he had also been a member of the Select Committee.

Major Byron said that the very short time given between the publication of the draft and its discussion by the Provincial Council was due to the fact that the Council wanted to avoid emotional views and irresponsible talk on it. If disposed of quickly this was not likely to happen.

The Pegging Act was the most unstatesmanlike piece of legislation. It had been accepted as such by a large number of intelligent Europeans, but the speaker could not get greater publicity for his view. There was need of something else in the place of the pegging for it did not improve relations between two parts of the Empire.

It was a Bereavement opportunity for the Prime Minister when responsible officials of the Indian Congress approached him and told him that the point at issue was the question of justa positional residence. This existed as a matter of fact. This irritation had finally resulted in the passage of the Pegging Act.

The Provincial Administration then stepped in and declared that the matter was a provincial issue and that Natal could and would deal with it. An ordinance was produced which was rejected by the Natal Indian Congress. Another one was then drawn up but there was great opposition to this by the Europeans, who declared that they did not want this at all.

The Natal Municipal Association, representing the European, designed an emotional appeal and every member was circularised. The Prime Minister said that if the ordinance, which was drawn up, was not within the four corners of the Pretoria Agreement, it would be painful to him but he would have to advise the Governmentgeneral not to assent to it.

Referring to the Pretoria Agreement, Major Byron said that there was never such an instrument. The Agreement was contained in three documents; the memorandum of the N.I.C., the Press statement and the cable to the Viceroy of India.

It was originally the intention of the Provincial Council to pass the ordinance in June, but the feeling was such that the Natal Provincial Council felt that the majority of the members would not stand by the word of General Smuts. They were determined to wreck it, and it was decided therefore to refer the whole matter to a Select Committee.

The new draft went further than the Pegging Act. It sought to control acquisition. Members of the Select Committee felt that if a man bought a property it was only natural that at some stage he would want to occupy, and it would not be fair to deny him the right to live in his own house. It was decided, therefore, to control acquisition and prevent such a situation arising.

Indians were included on the Licensing Board in order that a better understanding may be arrived at in all local authorities.

The draft did not affect blocks of flats and business premises because the economic life of the country could not be disturbed.

Chapter three of the ordinance was designed to get at the back of the European who desired to profiteer at the expense of the Indian by selling a dilapidated building to him at a very high price and vice versa. The Housing Board was designed to buy out a property so that the owner could not say that the value of his property was being interfered with.

If the ordinance did not have the assent of the people it could not work if it went out of the hands of the province it would be dealt with by Parliament.

Major Byron felt that there could never be any serious zoning. It was economically ridiculous to zone any people.

There was a possibility that if the Durban City Council objected then it would be thrown out.

Mr. Pitham was the assistant secretary of the Mount Partridge and Pretoria Consul for the last two years. He was also associated with all the activities, including sport, of the district.

He was the third son of Mrs. Muthar and a brother of Pandit Sewathan. He married the second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. K. Brooks, of Ladysmith, who survives him, and a child.

The funeral, which was largely attended, was at the Pressicker Crematorium. Pandit E. Ramsaroo conducted the service.

(The notice is published in appreciation of services rendered by the Mount Partridge Arya Samaj.)

Colour Closes The Door

THE colour bar operates even against the Commissioners of the King—all Commissioners are appointed under the seal of His Majesty—for the Indian members of the Natal Indian Judicial Commission are finding the doors of hotels of this Province barred against them.

Visiting the North Coast recently they could find no hotel accommodation. They are faced with a similar difficulty again. They will take circuit in the Northern Districts from Bombay next and they find that no European hotel will take them.

A FAITH HEALER

A FAITH HEALER, Dhowanan by name, at 24, Verulam, has been attracting thousands of people seeking to be cured of their and their families' illnesses. Trains and taxis going in that direction are full to overflowing. Some have found relief and are full of respect for this faith healer, there are others who have found no cure and have become doubtful of faith healing.

"You shall be cured," he says with uplifted hands to the sick that come to him. There is no other "medicine." According to a statement made to The Leader it is reported that Dhowanan stated that he was possessed by a divinity and would be able to heal for 30 days, after that this power would leave him.

A Call to Christians

THE question of colour prejudice is discussed by 23 members of the All-India Council of Indian Christians in a letter to the Indian Committee at the Centre of Missionary Societies in Britain and Ireland.

"There is one vitally important matter on which the active help of Edcumenical Christians in Britain and the Dominions would be most valuable at any Peace Conference in allaying ill-feeling between the Indian and British races. We refer to colour prejudice and colour bar," they state.

"You know fully well that discrimination in one form or another exists against Asiatics and Africans in many countries of the world and more especially in the British Commonwealth. The existence of this bar results in wide-spread ill-feeling in India towards the inhabitants of Great Britain and the Dominions."

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S.A. INDIAN AS HOUSE SURGEON

The High Commissioner has been informed by the general secretary of the South African Red Cross Society that the society received the following letter of thanks from the Bromley and District Hospital, Kent, England:—

"In the past few months we have had the services of Dr. A. M. Kajee, of Guy's Hospital, as house surgeon. I cannot express too high an opinion of this gentleman, an Indian of South-African birth and, I believe, a citizen of Johannesburg. He has carried on his duties admirably during a difficult period, for part of the time single-handed, and his approaching return to South Africa is regretted here."

DONORS TO MARIAMMEN TEMPLE

THE secretaries of the Siva Soobramaniar and Mariamman Temple, Pietermaritzburg, wish to thank all those who promised to contribute an annual subscription fee towards the maintenance of the temple.

A call will be made in the near future to collect these amounts. Your cooperation in this connection will be greatly appreciated.

Names of contributors: R. M. Moodley 3 bons, £3 3s.; K. Seshiah, £2 2s.; A. V. Moodley, £2 2s.; Vather Bros., £2 2s.; M. A. Padayachee, £2 2s.; K. M. Mudaliar, £2 2s.; R. R. Gopaul, £2 2s.; Marie muthoo Nulliah, £2 2s.; R. A. Moodley & Sons, £2 2s.; R. N. Pillay, £1 1s.; R. C. Naidoo, £1 1s.; R. C. Naidoo, £1 1s.; K. V. Reddy, £1 1s.; Ramasamy Padayachee, £1 1s.; Kuttavan Govender & Sons, £1 1s.; Sankara Nair, £1 1s.; Deoka Naidoo & Sons, £1 1s.; Kistan Naicker & Sons, £1 1s.; K. K. Naidoo, £1 1s.; R. Ganga Moodley & Bros., £1 1s.; Chinniah Moodley, £1 1s.; G. R. Naidoo & Sons, £1 1s.; Palanyandi Govender & Sons, £1 1s.; Lingam Naidoo, £1 1s.; Govinden Chetty, £1 1s.; R. R. Pillay & Sons, £1 1s.; Mrs. R. R. Pillay & Sons, £1 0s. 6d.; V. M. Chettiar, 12s.; Moodliasamy Govinden, 12s.; K. K. Anandaloy, 12s.; Harry Roberts, 12s.; R. Ramasamy Naidoo, 12s.; K. N. Pillay, 12s.; Rajoo Padayachee, 12s.; Ramasamy Padayachee & Sons, 10s. 6d.; Sadrayanan Padayachee, 10s. 6d.; Lutchman Naidoo, 10s. 6d.; Soobramoney Moodley, 10s. 6d.; C. Ramasamy Moodley, 10s. 6d.; Pulyaraspany Govender, 10s. 6d.; Moothusamy Govender, 10s. 6d.; Moothoo Seenu Govender, 10s. 6d.; Coopsamy Naidoo, 10s. 6d.; Perumal Pillay, 10s. 6d.; G. C. Pather, 10s. 6d.; R. S. Pillay & Son, 10s. 6d.; Vengatsamy Naidoo & Sons, 12s.; G. S. Naidoo, 10s. 6d.; C. Gopaul Moodley & Bros., £1 1s.; E. C. Naidoo, £1 1s.; P. K. Naidoo 10s. 6d.; Sadrayloo Naidoo & Sons, £1 1s.; Perumal Pillay, 10s. 6d.; Sadayanal Reddy, 10s. 6d.; Rattal Govender & Son, 10s. 6d.; A. Arsoomoogan Padayachee, 10s. 6d.; Veerasamy Govender & Son, 10s. 6d.; Moonsamy Moodley, 10s. 6d.; V. Kanapathy & Bros., 10s. 6d.; K. P. Naicker, 10s. 6d.; Ramanaiker Reddiyar, 10s. 6d.; Ramiah Rajoh, 10s. 6d.; S. Padayachee, 5s. 6d.; Vythilingam Padayachee, 5s. 6d.; Appasamy Padayachee, 5s. 6d.; M. Perumal Naidoo, 5s. 6d.; M. K. Naidoo, 5s. 6d.; P. K. Reddiyar, 5s. 6d.; C. S. Naidoo, 10s. 6d.

Already contributed and received: A. V. Moodley, £2 2s.; Ramasamy Padayachee, 12s.; Arjuna Govender & Sons, £1; Mrs. R. C. Naidoo & Sons, £1; S. M. Govender, £1 1s.; E. N. G. Pather, 10s. 6d.; V. Arsoomoogan Pillay, 10s. 6d.; Gounden Naidoo, 10s. 6d.; Mrs. Arsoomasamy Moodley & Sons, 10s. 6d.

Total of all contributions received and to collect, £50 18s. 6d.

R. N. Pillay and E. C. Naidoo, Hon. Joint Secretaries.

(Continued from Page One)

The measure, he said, would apply to both races without discrimination. It dealt solely with the social side of both the European and the Indian and would eliminate the footsteps of jurisprudential animosities.

By sheer weight of dialectics, for no Indian is inclined to believe that this measure is an implementation of the Cape Town Agreement, the Administrator had made a good case for segregation and had secured the first instalment of his plan to segregate the Indians, who had opposed segregation throughout their residence in this country, not on the ground that as a people they were opposed to staying among themselves but in the creation of secluded residential areas and shelters in the country—the Cinderellas of the municipalities.

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MARRIAGE TIME POSTPONED

Relatives and friends, please note that the marriages date of the two daughters of Mr. and Mrs. B. Garrib, of Freer, to the two sons of Mr. and Mrs. K. Rossaie, of Balgowan, has been altered to take place on Saturday, the 11th of November, 1944, during the evening, instead of Sunday, the 12th of November, 1944.

MR. L. D. NAIDOO

(of The Isinembe Indian School)

extends a cordial invitation to friends and relatives on the occasion of the marriage of Mr. L. N. Naidoo to Miss Kanakamal (third daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. Carriage Moonsamy, of Tongaat) on Sunday, 12th November, 1944, at his residence, Isinembe, via Tongaat.

Nuptial ceremony between 10.30 and 11.30 a.m.

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NOTICE

A Meeting of all Indian Building Contractors will be held on Saturday, the 4th November, 1944, at Sonny Moodley's Gymnasium, 142 Victoria Street, Durban, at 2.30 p.m.

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THIRD PRIZE: No. 1121, Mr. Tommy Pillay, Rock Ave., Sydenham.
FOURTH PRIZE: No. 1235, Mr. V. Rajoo, Acme Box Factory, Jacobs.

The Officials wish to thank all those for their kind support.

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GLENCOE INDIAN SCHOOL SOCIETY

As the present school is inadequate to meet the requirements of all children of school-going age in Glencoe it was decided to find ways and means to effect urgent extensions. With this end in view the following Officials of the Society have been appointed to tour the Province with a view to collecting funds for this deserving purpose.

Messrs. Juggan Abeer (Trustee), J. J. Singh (Chairman), G. H. M. Docrat (Secretary), M. C. Peer (Treasurer).

An earnest appeal is made to the general public to assist these people in every way possible in the cause of education. A number of children are awaiting admission. We are confident that our appeal will receive the sympathy and good wishes of one and all.

JUGGAN ABEER,
Trustee.
S. MANICKUM PILLAY,
Principal.
P. J. DU TOIT,
School Manager and Inspector.
J. J. SINGH,
Chairman.
G. H. M. DOCRAT,
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APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. G. Ramsree, of 24 Somerset Road, Durban, wish to express their sincere thanks to friends and relatives for their kind assistance, attendance and concentration at the reception on the occasion of the marriage of the youngest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Gungaram to Dhanmathie Devi.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Naidoo, of 32 Lorne Street, Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives who accepted their invitation and were present at the marriage of their son on Sunday last.

THANKS NOTICE

Mrs. Onthar and Pandit O. Sheerathan and brothers wish to thank all relatives and friends and the officials and members of the Natal Provincial Indian Arya Samaj for their attendance at the funeral and their kind messages sent in their recent sad bereavement.

(Continued from preceding column).

through the whole Indian community. The last session was in trade unionism in the hopes that rested in the Labour Movement. These hopes must find never victim of repression before the Union Government. We must stick to the fact that our problem is the concern of the Union Government. We regret the fact that we must continue to adhere to the Smuts Agreement, we must call upon the Prime Minister to do the same. In addition to that we must urge our demand for representation and citizenship and drive home the fact that we have, as Mr. Kajee said at the Bar of the House, a democratic contribution to make to the problem. If we are to be denied the, the speeches of the Administrator about Indians as citizens, and of Mr. Mitchell about Indians as slaves, are shallow mockery and a despicable deceit.

THE LEADER

25 Baker Street, P.O. Box 2311, Durban.
P.O. Box 30, Pietermaritzburg.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1944.

"We Reject the Ordinance"

THE Indian situation [illegible] climax during the [illegible] the Draft Residential Property Regulation Ordinance when Mr. Kajee, as the spokesman of the Natal Indian Congress, appeared at the Bar of the House to register Indian protest against the Ordinance being considered, with overwhelming majority, to be a violation of the Pegging Agreement. The dramatic character of this occasion, however, was belied by the [illegible] seen so much in the appearance of Indians before the Asiatics Inquiry Commission, as was contained in the astounding statement made on this occasion by the Administrator, the Hon. H. G. Lawrence, K.C. Mr. Lawrence, it will be remembered, was the supremely unctuous attorney who piloted through the Union Parliament the Asiatics Land Tenure Act, commonly known as the Ghetto Act, which was designed to [illegible] the Indian people from the confines of the Natal Province.

We live in days when persecution is held in higher esteem than [illegible] it is not surprising that the [illegible] ments and the suave evasions of the Administrator made a great impression upon Europeans. Smartly, however, a substitute for [illegible] and so on the adoptness of the Administrator to erase the fact that the present Ordinance is not the Pretoria Agreement. The Administrator's own statement is proof of that; Mr. D. E. Mitchell's words are further proof of it. Let us, as it were, damned himself from his own mouth, for each supported the Asiatics Occupation Control Ordinance as a proper interpretation of the Pegging Agreement. And if the Asiatics Occupation Control Ordinance was the Pegging Agreement, the Draft Residential Property Regulation Ordinance cannot be it. As Mr. Kajee wrote in a letter to Mr. D. E. Mitchell, they cannot both be the Pegging Agreement. What the Administrator has done, and what Mr. Mitchell has done, and what the Select Committee has done is to bend to the European mentality and to introduce an Ordinance which is in accordance with European agitation. Nothing, including the admission of Mr. R. Browne, rises to protest that this is the real truth, and, we repeat, so long as the pretence of the Agreement is maintained, the Ordinance can destroy it.

But there are deeper currents behind this channel which require to be measured and stemmed. The Administrator's two speeches are complete attacks upon the Government which did not go unheeded. It is not well for he insists upon the provincial rights of the powers. He has been doing this ever since he came into power and with some benefit will accrue from a [illegible] ment of provincial authority. But he goes much further. He takes every opportunity to belittle the Central Government, to such a way that the public is left with the impression that he is to belittle the Prime Minister, to destroy public confidence in the Prime Minister's government. There are [illegible] of more than a defence of provincial autonomy in his slighting and derogatory references to departmental secrets concerned with the administration of [illegible] and in his astounding statement about the appointment of the Indian Judicial Commission. But it is his appointment the Administrator has been given to much embarrassment by the Union Government, and in such an unfortunate occasion further to add to his powers of that government, he is courting international discomfiture of not inconsiderable proportions.

By comparison the attitude of the Indian Congress is commendable for its praiseworthy [illegible] responsible European Press to the sense of responsibility displayed by Congress has of opinion that throughout their negotiations and the turmoil which has accompanied them, the official Indian leaders have shown qualities of statesmanship and [illegible] same qualities must now show. [illegible] a very different atmosphere. [illegible] months now it was required to [illegible] before a statement was made by a European activities marked by a [illegible] vacancy of insecure and [illegible] of this province.

The Europeans are [illegible] died down. The Europeans are [illegible] way of obtaining all they want [illegible] Congress is now faced with a [illegible] of a different order. It must [illegible] course not out of weakness but [illegible] tion. It must confine [illegible] ment new situations [illegible] stand full square against [illegible] weight of European opinion [illegible] demonstrate its existence [illegible] rights and providence of a [illegible] society. It must [illegible] principle by action as [illegible] down the reservoir of [illegible] by Mr. Kajee and at the Bar of the House, a democratic contribution to make to the problem. If we are to be denied the, the speeches of the Administrator about Indians as citizens, and of Mr. Mitchell about Indians as slaves, are shallow mockery and a despicable deceit.

Mr. A. I. Kajee Before The Bar of the House

[illegible]AT you are doing today in this plan to segregate Indians is to establish [illegible] for all time on generations yet unborn racial animosities and prejudices [illegible] the seeds of conflict and war. Just as various circumstances have [illegible]ed in the minds of the child a dislike and a fear of the Jew, so what [illegible]ome in the segregation of Indians and in your zonal intentions, is to [illegible] in young people a fixed belief that the Indian, as a coloured man, is [illegible] and therefore to be feared, such fears as have been expressed in [illegible]frica regarding Indians. We find them reiterated in the memorandum [illegible]ed by the Durban City Council to the Prime Minister on July 31, [illegible] where this council, representing the dominant groups, if it passes this [illegible]re will place all non-Europeans in this country."

[illegible]s declared Mr. A. I. Kajee, chairman of the committee of the Natal [illegible] Congress, in a speech presented at the Bar of the House of the [illegible]ial Council, opposing the passing of the Residential Property Regulation Ordinance. With him appeared Mr. J. W. Godfrey, president, [illegible]ers. P. R. Pather and Aboo Mooss, secretaries of the Natal Indian [illegible]ess.

[illegible]are giving statutory permanence [illegible] a conflict which is not per- [illegible] be proceeded. "There or four [illegible] ago the Jew was oppressed [illegible]ause he was a member of an [illegible]e, but because he was not a [illegible]. The Roman Catholics per- [illegible]ecuted, and the [illegible] the Protestants, and the [illegible] Catholics, not be- [illegible] they belonged to different races, [illegible]ause they belonged to different [illegible]. More recently the Jew has [illegible]ersecuted because of race and [illegible]. Today in South Africa is [illegible] scapegoat of similar racialism, [illegible] only one solution to this con- [illegible]. It is the solution not that I give [illegible] world's greatest scientists give, [illegible]e to quote one of them:—

"The more closely one studies racial- [illegible] in its modern guise the less it [illegible]ars that the conflict is racial; [illegible] the old problem of unequal [illegible] peoples. Whenever one group [illegible]ter industrial workers or a re- [illegible]ent, or a racial group is [illegible]minated against before the law [illegible] equal claims to life, liberty [illegible], there will always be powerful [illegible]ests to capitalise the fact and [illegible]ect evidence from these respon- [illegible] for these conditions into chan- [illegible] where it is relatively safe to [illegible].

"It is true that we have no vio- [illegible]ur State, but it is obvious that [illegible]ical outcry against the Indians [illegible] months has been incited and [illegible]ed by those whose advantage [illegible] find an excuse for conditions [illegible]ss and poverty, lack of houses [illegible], among the poorer classes [illegible]ns. Today it is against the [illegible]n. Tomorrow it may be the [illegible] Those who indulge in such de- [illegible]ons bring pressure to bear upon [illegible]e assemblies to give statutory [illegible] their hatreds.

[illegible]almost half a century European [illegible]nterests in Durban engaged in a [illegible] practice of selling land [illegible] to Indians. There was plenty [illegible] and plenty of property, and to [illegible]t that Europeans engaged in [illegible] they are responsible for [illegible] situation as much as the [illegible]. During the time there were [illegible]ans who dealt in land and pro- [illegible]. There was, therefore, no point of [illegible] between Indians and Europeans [illegible] particular sphere. As time went [illegible] Indian entered the field and [illegible] in the practices formerly own [illegible] Europeans, aided by the grow- [illegible]ber of financial institutions [illegible]ed in the lending of money, [illegible] that happened a conflict of eco- [illegible]terest arose which now serves [illegible] an excuse for racial attack [illegible] Indians, and this has been en- [illegible]d in more recent years by [illegible], to such an extent, indeed, [illegible]al politicians of to-day, who [illegible] most virulent enemies of In- [illegible] a few years ago among [illegible] engaged in this lucrative [illegible] of selling properties and lend- [illegible] to Indians.

[illegible], it is just a fact that many [illegible] have built their wealth on the [illegible]. There was no conflict when [illegible]vantage was on the side of [illegible]ans, the conflict arose [illegible] the Indian learned to take [illegible] of the established institu- [illegible]ously mentioned.

[illegible] this sort of thing racial at- [illegible]crown and they have been [illegible] and exploited by those who reap [illegible] the benefits conferred by the [illegible] of hard-working thrifty Indians. [illegible] save in so far as described [illegible]with respect of the Post War [illegible] and Reconstruction [illegible] broad European view is that [illegible] as the Indian is a labourer [illegible]ant he is accepted as a [illegible] the community, but once the [illegible] above the position of a [illegible] and a labourer he is looked [illegible] with [illegible].

[illegible] I should add, is not the opinion [illegible] Post War and Reconstruction [illegible], but it is mentioned in its [illegible] hence a very broad generalisation [illegible] European attitudes. This is of [illegible]ortance, for it strikes at the [illegible] of the matter.

[illegible] face of anti-Indian agitation [illegible] familiar and disastrous course [illegible]rial countries. Witness how all

(Continued in Column Four)

"FULL OF PROMISE FOR THE INDIANS"

— G. Heaton Nicholls

THE passing of this measure must obviously be equally to the advantage of the Indians as to the Europeans. It is an admission that henceforth the Indian population is a permanent part of Natal, having its place in the sun of Natal with the Europeans. It is an implementation of the uplift clauses of the Cape Town Agreement. It does not interfere in any way with the right of the Indian to the utmost economic advance," said the Administrator, Natal, Mr. G. Heaton Nicholls, in moving the Residential Property Regulation Draft Ordinance.

"If this measure stood alone, if it were not linked to the Housing Ordinance, and to the plans which are under consideration for the further development of Indian housing and the granting to them of all forms of local amenities, then the measure would fail in its ultimate purpose. But since it envisages the forward march of the Indian people as an integral part of the urban population of Natal, then, in fact, I submit, full of promise for them.

"To appreciate exactly the position of this measure it is necessary to consider the legal position of the Indians today. They still, theoretically, form part of an immigrant community. As far as the Union Government is concerned they are administered through the Department of Indian Immigration. They are not allowed to enter and reside in any other Province. They have none of the privileges of Union citizenship. They are confined entirely to the Province of Natal and their destiny is wrapped up with Natal itself.

"If, indeed, this were a Union matter then the first steps which should be taken by the Union would be to open the borders. The dispersal of the Indian population of Natal over the whole Union, in proportion to its total population, would leave Natal with only 40,000 Indians. If dispersed in accordance with the area of the Union, Natal would be left with fewer than 13,000 Indians, which would completely solve the Indian problem for Natal.

"There is, however, no probability of any removal of these Provincial barriers by the Union and it is fitting, therefore, that Natal, whose destiny is at stake in this matter, should deal fully and faith fully with its own problem without interference. This measure does just that."

The Administrator said that the original complaints that the Draft Ordinance would not prevent the [illegible] of the races had, he thought, been fairly met, and the objection by the Indian Congress must either arise from a misunderstanding of the whole purpose of this and its accompanying measures or from a refusal to recognise the immense gain to Indian interests which the measure would bring.

The Provincial Government was dealing with this matter in good faith, with the single idea of putting an end to all those recurring bursts of racial animosity which impede all true progress. The objective was to create conditions favourable for the development of an atmosphere of racial goodwill and cooperation, without which the future of Natal would be very threatening.

After further discussion the Draft Ordinance was passed unanimously.

A Judge to Decide

ARISING out of the conflicting points of view in regard to the Residential Property Regulation Draft Ordinance as being within the terms of the Pretoria Agreement, a statement has been made to The Leader that a judge must be called in to decide.

The Natal Indian Congress have asserted that the Ordinance is outside of the Agreement; the contention of the Administrator that it is within the four corners of the Agreement. Now who is right?

An Indian, well known in the public life of the country, has suggested that the matter might be referred to a judge of the Appellate Court, preferably Mr. Justice Feetham, for a decision. This issue would be taken away from the present controversial atmosphere to the tranquility of the judiciary.

(Continued from Column Two)

land. Not only of this land but of the hundred million peoples of Asia.

"We believe that we can make a contribution to the solution of our problems by a measure of representation, and by a determination of remedying the conditions of poverty and distress which today ravage the whole of our society in disease; by the recognition by Europeans that we are members one of another; by the application of the principles Europeans themselves cherish and for which they are fighting; the present conflict will cease and we shall go forward into a newer hope."

A LEVER PRODUCT LA339

Mainly About People

Myrna Indrani, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Seethal, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Seethal, of Durban, who celebrated her first birthday on October 29, 1940.

Mr. Les Maslamoney, president of the Blue Bells F.C., Cape Town, who underwent an operation recently, is making satisfactory progress.

Pragalathan, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Gopaul, of Bannhaner, who is now 19 months old.

Mr. V. Tommie Pillay, president of the Indian Educational Society, Clairwood Literary and Debating Society, and secretary, Clairwood and Districts Parents' Association, has left Durban on a Union tour and is expected to be away for six weeks.

Mr. Pavadai R. Pather (secretary, S.A.I.P.A.), of Transevaan Commercial Agencies and director of Pather Bros. (Pty.), Ltd., left for Johannesburg this week.

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THE SUPERFINE VEGETABLE COOKING FAT

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On Sunday, October 27, Sunithadevi, first daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Reddiar, of Kearsney, celebrated her first birthday. Relatives and friends attended this celebration.

T.B. FILM TO BE SHOWN IN MARITZBURG

To afford an opportunity to the benevolents who were turned away, the Friends of the Sick Association, Maritzburg Area Care Committee, have arranged a return show of the Indian and English T.B. films at the V.D.S. Hall on Sunday at 8 p.m. The committee has been successful in including the American Talkie T.B. film among the items.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—
Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigour.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Refuse anything else. Price 1/6.

KEEP 'ASPRO' IN YOUR MEDICINE CUPBOARD

'ASPRO' saves thousands from "Lying up." It soothes away pain and induces sweet, restful sleep. It is remarkable as a fever-reducer and internal antiseptic. 'ASPRO' does not harm the heart and is equally good for children and adults.

PRICES 9d. - 1/9 - 3/6

INDIANS' FAREWELL TO MAGISTRATE

Several prominent Europeans and Indians assembled at the Town Hall, Durban, on Friday to bid farewell to Mr. S. G. Harris, who leaves Ecowet, Natal, for Sutherland, Cape Province, on promotion as chief magistrate for that area.

Mr. Harris was stationed at Ecowet for the past six years as resident magistrate and the popularity with all sections of the community was evidenced by the enthusiastic crowds that gathered at the reception. The chief magistrate, Mr. Odendaal, presided at the function.

Mr. V. D. Pillay, a member of the magistrate's staff, paid a fine tribute to Mr. Harris for the many acts of kindness shown by him to the poorer sections of the Indian community.

Mr. James Augustine, secretary of the Congress, made grateful reference to Mr. Harris's sympathetic and kind consideration shown to all sections of the community.

A purse was presented to Mr. Harris by the Indian community of Ecowet.

MARRIAGE AT THE AVALON

The Avalon Theatre was packed to capacity on Sunday last when the marriage took place there of Mr. [illegible] M. Naidoo, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Naidoo, of Durban, to Miss Perumal Reddy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thangaraja Reddy, of Stanger.

All sections of the Indian community were represented.

The marriage was solemnised by Pandit Girjashanker.

The guests were entertained to tea at the Goodwill Lounge.

INDIAN BROADCAST

Next Sunday morning from the Durban studio Daya Nana and party will broadcast a classical Hindi programme and M. N. Freddie-Pillay, of Johannesburg, a Tamil instrumental programme.

Mr. Yousuf Ahmed writes to say that request that Harry Jankarsingh, of Maritzburg, who had made a leading study of Hindi songs, should be asked to take another broadcast.

A two-years' ulcer healed in a week

"I had an ulcer on my leg for two years. Eventually I tried Felaform Ointment and this healed the ulcer in a little over a week." (Case 915.)

Another lady, near Klerksdorp, had a nasty eruption on her hands for [illegible] years. It was first diagnosed as blood poisoning, then as anaemia, and she had had X-ray treatment. Finally she tried the Felaform remedies, and the sores, blisters and all the burning sensation disappeared entirely.

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Felaform remedies. All chemists sell Felaform Ointment, Felaform Soap, Felaform Skin Powder, Felaform Blood Tonic and Felaform Shaving Sticks.

FELAFORM
FOR ALL SKIN DISEASE [illegible]

Read the Tamil Film Magazine
and know something of the
Actors and Actresses
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MISS ZUBIDA

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

[illegible] had told me a little bit of [illegible]ure of the school which is now [illegible]rtrell Crescent Indian Girls' [illegible] began as a boys' school and the [illegible] pupils not boys, but two [illegible]ooooch, on the first day there were [illegible]rs to meet them! Some school [illegible] pupils and six teachers! Something [illegible]d gone wrong in the arrangements [illegible]ewhere and for six weeks the [illegible]ool had a comparative holiday. At [illegible]d of the sixth week, however, there [illegible]olden rush and it was discovered [illegible]chool was a bit on the small [illegible]e rush was due to the fact that [illegible]School nearby was closed and [illegible]s transferred. For this infor[illegible]am indebted to Mr. Thomas, who [illegible]oking after the children at the [illegible] Indian School. Something had [illegible]n to the old place and he couldn't [illegible]ing the years that have sped by.

ITS S.R.C.

[illegible]ng the lead of the Cape Town [illegible] the Wits has now elected two [illegible]idents to the Students' Representative Council. This will come as a [illegible]nock to the Britisher of Natal—[illegible]now British equity and sense of [illegible] and justice, etc., are all engrained in this Province and that in the [illegible] racialism runs riot. The Transvaal [illegible]ms the South African Republic [illegible] not only the entry of British [illegible] also that of the Britisher himself. [illegible] a long time the Afrikaner [illegible]st of the Transvaal looked on [illegible]hman as an "outlander." Yet [illegible] of Natal were standing that the Transvaal [illegible]s non-Europeans on the S.R.C. [illegible] Natal the S.R.C. still holds on for [illegible] to the Colour Bar. It will not [illegible]n any measure. There are some [illegible] students who are progressive [illegible] authorities on the N.U.C. are [illegible]ut to an outworn creed. Natal [illegible] a strange paradox in the fabric [illegible]mpire.

STORY

[illegible]t the son of the late Rajee Cassim [illegible]ee Ismail, has made a donation [illegible] towards a bursary fund for Indian students. The question of bursaries for deserving Indian students has been sorely neglected by the Indian people despite the fact that they have made outstanding contributions to other channels of Indian life in this country. I trust that the lead set by Rajee Ismail Cassim Adam will be followed by a number of Indians, because it is one tangible way of contributing to Indian education. The Europeans have more bursary funds than one cares to count and it is not impossible for a brilliant student to complete his entire education by amassing bursaries. With the Indian, so far, there is hardly any bursary that a student can compete for. Recently Maritzburg, in a small way, set the example, but Durban did not elect to follow. I wonder if Durban's Indian business men will follow Rajee Ismail. I think that his gift is a challenge to Natal, but I wonder if Natal will take it up.

THE GOODS

An advertising is supposed to be able to obtain for sell anything, I wonder if the following "matrimonial" advertisement inserted by a retiring young Talmudar in a local paper at Allahabad, India, produced the goods.

"Wanted, an embodiment of beauty, love, and devotion, extraordinarily intelligent, clever, and capable of controlling an aristocratic household and an estate of a notable Talmudar (landowner) in India, to be his pet, fond and favourite wife.

"She should be young, healthy, brave, chaste, religious-minded, accomplished, obedient, and of sweet, tender, and amiable nature and temperament.

"The young Talmudar is muscularly healthy, robust and handsome, of noble charming attractive nature, and personality exceedingly lovable, possessing an innocent heart. The requisite Devi (God-dess) may be from among the poor or middle-class people, no harm, but must be fable-like heroine, of pure Rajput blood.

"The hero himself is a pure, chivalrous Rajput descent. No provincial restrictions. Only those possessing qualities need apply with their recent photographs, horoscopes, and full particulars to . . ."

Woman Dancer Performs In Maritzburg

[illegible]KHAN and party, with Zubida [illegible] the female lead, entertained a [illegible]e audience in the H.Y.M.A. Hall [illegible]y evening. The show which [illegible]7.30 p.m. ended after 2 o'clock [illegible]ning. The performance was [illegible] by the Young Natalians Sports[illegible] and all the arrangements were [illegible]carried out.

[illegible]the first time that a profes[illegible]ian woman dancer performed [illegible] Maritzburg. This obviously is [illegible]ue of the stage as a career for [illegible] dancer. The Indian film has [illegible]thout its effect. Zubida gave [illegible] exhibition of the nautch, performing various movements gracefully, [illegible] fairly good voice which in a [illegible]ter.

[illegible]e an impression on her audience [illegible]ld judge by the number of [illegible]e was called to give, and she [illegible]ut herself in the giving. She [illegible]orted by Nawaz and Pakir [illegible].

[illegible] Khan, who is also a singer [illegible]ided the background of music, [illegible]sisted by Harry Singh and [illegible] (tabla), Inlar (banjo mandolin) [illegible]olin (Hawaiian guitar).

[illegible]s were welcomed by the M.C., [illegible] Pillay, and Mr. Ismail Saloojee, [illegible]ded Miss Zubida.

Before Youthful Vigour and Vitality
NISHAT PILLS
A Non-injurious and Effective Tonic
The action of NISHAT PILLS is not momentary but . . . LASTING.
Price 25/- per bottle, post free, from
UNAN HEALTH INSTITUTE
P.O. Box 1169 -- Durban
Local Enquiries: 219a GREY STREET, DURBAN

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DAILY at 2.15 and 7 p.m.
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Another Great Tamil Masterpiece.
It was acclaimed as the best for 1940.
With all star cast:
N. S. KRISHNAN
T. A. MATHURAM
V. A. Chellapa, P. K. Rajasandow,
Baby Sakararan (4 years)
Booking Open No Phone Bookings

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Super Cinema De Luxe
NIGHTLY at 7.30 Phone 22612

Monday and Tuesday 6th and 7th November)
TWO DAYS ONLY
Morning Matinee: Monday, 10.30
Double Feature, plus Serial.
Picture No. 1—
THE CHETNIKS
Starring Philip Dorn, Anna Sten and John Sheppard
Picture No. 2—
BEHIND THE NEWS
With Lloyd Nolan and Davis Davenport
Plus Serial, Chapter 2—
JUNGLE GIRL

Wed., Thurs., Fri. and Sat. (8th to 11th November)
FOUR DAYS ONLY
Tyrone Power smashes his way through to unforgettable glamour in
CRASH DIVE
(Technicolour)
Starring
Tyrone Power, Anne Baxter, Dana Andrews, Jane Gleason and Dame May Whitty
MORNING MATINEE
Saturday, 10.30
The Serial will be shown at the Morning and Afternoon Matinees on Saturday.

Relieve Baby's Teething Troubles

This Safe Simple Way That Thousands of Mothers Praise So Highly.

Why let your teething baby suffer, fret and lose needed sleep when Baby's Own Tablets—gentle and effective—will make your restless, feverish little one happy, cool and comfortable! Used by mothers for over 40 years. Absolutely free from anything harmful. Absolutely free from anything harmful. Baby's Own Tablets are palatable, and easily crushed to a powder. At the first sign of teething trouble, be sure to try Baby's Own Tablets and see for yourself how quickly they make hot little heads cool, soothe irritation, and promote natural restful sleep.

Thank'ul mothers everywhere praise Baby's Own Tablets for the wonderful way they relieve teething troubles, constipation, feverishness, diarrhoea, disturbed stomach, colic and restlessness.

Never be without Baby's Own Tablets. Sickness so often strikes when least expected, so get a supply today. Get a package today. Full directions in English and Afrikaans in every package.

SHE GOT SLIMMER

THE strange thing about people who are too fat is that the excess tissue is chiefly an accumulation of water and not real fat. Why some people tend to accumulate water in their tissues is a mystery to science, but the fact remains that by increasing the loss of water and reducing the intake of water, superfluous tat can be greatly reduced.

Lost 25 lb.

Mrs. W. Henderson, aged 47, was 167 lbs., height 5 ft. 8 ins. Although not extremely stout she felt that she could lose a few pounds with advantage. Her abdomen and hips were distinctly on the large side and as she expressed it, she felt fleshy—although for a tallish women she did not look particularly fat.

She took a course of Dr. Heinz Liver Salts thereby considerably reducing the excessive water in her tissues, as these Salts, corrective taken, remove water by the process known as Osmosis. She lost 25 lb. in 6 months and felt she could face the world with her former tall, somewhat bonish figure.

DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS must be taken correctly in order to get full benefit—just a spoonful dissolved in a spot of hot water. Obtainable from all chemists. These salts are based on a recent advance in medical practise and are of untold benefit to those needing a speedy saline alternative. 11-10874

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DURBAN CRICKET

The following is a summary of the results at Currie Fountain during the last weekend:—

United, first innings, 197 (A. Madray 32, M. Ismail, 38, V. Vadival 39, Par-mar 31, not out). Young Central, 27 for 7 wickets.

Spark, 17 and 20 (C. A. Rajah 6 wickets for 5 and 7 for 5 runs). Otto, 50 for 4 wickets.

Orientals, first innings, 77 (Ally 23); second innings, 35 for 3 wickets. Young Bharat, 13.

Bharat, first innings, 25 runs. I-mat, 70 runs for 5 wickets.

Central, 59 and 1 runs for no wickets (Govendin 6 for 31. Kismet, 27 (C. Omarjee 15.

Ottoman, first innings, 120 for 1 (A. I. Timol 68, M. I. Kadat 58). Stars, 49 for 1 wicket.

Greyville, first innings 122 (Osman Backus 36, P. Moosa 20). Muslims, 79 for 2 wickets.

Bharat, first innings, 82, (Natri College, 42 for 2 wkts (A. Bobat 35, Mahab not out).

The above matches will be continued today and tomorrow.

FIVE-A-SIDE AT PLESSISLAER

A five-a-side tournament for the Rhoom's Floating Trophy, organised under the auspices of Plessislaer United Football Club, was held at Plessislaer Indian hall Club, was held at Plessislaer Indian hall ground on Sunday. Thirty-two teams from the different districts throughout Natal participated. Two Durban teams, Aces and Commercials, thrilled the crowds in a fast match, Aces losing by a narrow margin of a minor. This placed Continentals in the semi-final, meeting Forster's five. After three extra halves Forster's five ran out victorious by a goal. They met Gaffney's five in the final. In a hotly-contested game Forster's five were the winners for the day, with Nergi, Gaffney's five as runners. There was a fancy dress match prior to the final, which caused lots of fun.

Mr. J. C. Bishom, the president of the club, thanked the teams which had participated and thus made the tournament a huge success. He said that his club owed a debt of gratitude to Mr. Eric Hodden, of Sutherlands Tannery, who had presented five pairs of football boots made to measure to be presented to the winners.

Mr. C. Hudson, the donor of the trophy and a patron of the club, then presented the trophy and prizes.

SOCCER RESULTS

A well-contested match was played for the first time in the district of Dannhauser between Indians and Africans at the Cambrian Colliery football ground on Sunday.

The Indians, who won 4-1, played cautiously and the Africans very clean.

This match was arranged by Mr. George Hilary.

T. Baijoo's Cup Final

Carnations beat Harden Brights 6-3 after being behind at the interval at Rauschorpe ground on Sunday. This match is under protest.

In the curtain-raiser match Natal Stars (Bantus), unbeaten champions of Maritzburg, were defeated by Rauschorpe United (Indians) by three goals.

STANGER RECEPTION FOR MR. MOOLLA

A reception in honour of Mr. E. M. Moolla, on his being nominated a member of the Stanger Town Board, was given by Hajee M. S. Kajee, a well-known business man of Stanger.

Mr. A. P. Naidoo presided. All sections of the Indian community were fully represented.

Refreshments were served after which Messrs. E. M. Moolla, S. Naidoo and Messrs. E. M. Moolla, S. Naidoo and Hajee S. S. Kajee were garlanded.

Mr. D. D. Lalla, secretary to the Natal Indian Congress, Stanger branch, gave a brief resume of how the nomination was brought about. He stated that there was a complete and understandable disinterestedness on the part of the European community to administer the township. Firstly this was on account of Stanger being predominantly an Indian township and, secondly, a large section of the European community belonged to the floating type and were employed in transferable positions.

Other speakers, who eulogised the work of Mr. Moolla, were Messrs. E. Christopher, Moulvi Bhayat, Messrs. Kolia, C. Amarjee and V. G. Augustine, Mr. Moolla suitably responded. He said that he was approached by members of the European community and the Board to stand for election. He was assured of the support of the Indian community and asked them to co-operate with him in the difficult task before him.

Mr. John P. Latchmanaing, on behalf of the host, thanked the audience and Mr. Moolla for accepting the invitation extended to them.

TAMIL SOCIETY BARS NON-TAMILIANS

SEVEN officials of the Merebank Tamil Sangam Society have tendered their resignations as a protest against the new clause which restricts future membership to Tamil Indians only. This was imposed as an additional clause by Mr. S. T. Nadasen governing the gift of his land to the Society.

It is felt that this restriction is grossly unreasonable and a breach of good faith. Hitherto the constitution of the Society provided for an open membership.

Those who have resigned are as follows: Mr. R. Gopaulsingh (trustee), Mr. J. K. Govender and Mr. R. R. Richard (vice-presidents), Mr. N. S. Chetty (hon. secretary), Mr. R. R. Lalla, Mr. K. Lalloo and Mr. S. Coopamy (committee members). In addition the members have also sent in their resignations, namely, Messrs. S. M. Maharaj, S. Peter, R. G. Reddy and S. K. Chetty.

It is rumoured that further resignations will follow.

In the course of the letter of resignation it is stated that the "Society's action in excluding non-Tamilians from its activities was unconstitutional and abhorant not only to us but to the Indian community as a whole."

MALVERN OFFICIA

At the annual meeting of the [illegible] and District Indian Associa[illegible] lowing were elected office-

Patrons, Messrs. T. Naidoo, [illegible] ear and A. R. Naidoo; Presiden[illegible] M. Naik; Vice-Presidents, Messrs. [illegible] Naidoo, V. N. Naidoo, [illegible] B. Pandaay, D. Pachaiappen, K. [illegible] M. Sewnarian, K. Thomas and P. [illegible]

Hon. Secretary, Mr. G. Chetty; Asst. Secretary, Mr. N. Pamadh[illegible] urer, Mr. V. M. Naidoo; Asst. Treasurer, Messrs. A. Lachan, Ismail, P. K. Pillay, D. Govender and Ismail.

Committee, M. Naidoo, A. Lachan, Ismail, K. Ramsadh and Dawji.

Auditor, Mr. E. Sheikh.

"DOCTOR SAID I W[illegible] A DONE MAN"

LAND AGENT FIND[illegible] WAY TO HEALTH

What Mr. Fred Whiley, of Hea[illegible] Street, Christchurch, says is worth [illegible] to give heart to the suffering a[illegible] depressed. He says:

said I was a done man. I [illegible] dead, and I am better than ever. [illegible] no secret—I took a large pack[illegible] IRON, and my friends are [illegible] at the change, thanks to your wonderful health-giving remedy."

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Stanger Resorts to Chicanery to Throw Out Indian Town Board Member

[illegible] talk of political principles, said to be the characteristic of the British [illegible] life, goes by the board when it comes to applying the principles to [illegible] giving the Indian some say in the expenditure of the revenue that [illegible] by way of rates the Britisher is the first to oppose it. The [illegible] "no taxation without representation," which is said to be a cornerstone of the British form of government, is more honoured in the breach than in the observance when it comes to the Indian. Every municipality in Natal [illegible] Indian money and will even get it at the point of the law, but not [illegible] prepared to concede the franchise to the Indian.

[illegible] today provides a glaring case of chicanery in order to oust an Indian who has now become a member of its town board. Despite the fact that he pay 70 per cent. of the rates and taxes, the British element is [illegible] to move heaven and earth to get rid of the Indian from having representation. There is a proposal to convert Stanger into a borough. This will [illegible] an election with the consequence that the Indian representative will [illegible].

[illegible] course of a protest to the [illegible] Natal Indian Congress branch, stated: [illegible] compelled, owing to certain [illegible] we herein submit, to arrive [illegible] conclusion that this sudden decision on the part of certain voters and [illegible] members of the Town Board [illegible] Stanger into a borough has [illegible] from the motive to overthrow [illegible] Moolla, who was nominated [illegible] to the Stanger Town Board.

[illegible] E. M. Moolla's nomination the chairman and deputy chairman approached him to resign from the Board as certain members of the Board and other Europeans were against the idea of him serving on the Board. On his having declined Congress next discovered that the deputy chairman, who failed to get Mr. Moolla to resign, has resorted to getting a requisition signed by the European voters calling upon the chairman of the Board to convene a meeting to consider the conversion of Stanger into a borough. This conversion obviously resulting in a reelection thus enabling an opportunity to prevent Mr. Moolla from getting on the Board.

"Stanger consists of a total of 321 voters; 50 of these are ndians. Although 70 per cent. of the rates and taxes are derived from the Indians their signature to the requisition was not sufficient nor obtained. The population of the Indian is 1,732 as against 566 Europeans. Of this total of Europeans a large number belong to the floating type. They are employed in the Railways, the Law Courts, local Government School, Barclays Bank, Post Office, South African Police, the Provincial Roads Department and other transferable positions. The bulk of the Indians are ratepayers, who have their homes at Stanger and are keenly interested in the progress of the town. Their point of view was never at any time sought or asked for notwithstanding this huge contribution. Congress submitted a statement to the voters explaining the position. There was just one Indian woman voter present. Of the 26 signatories to the requisition the number of families involved are comparatively few.

"The meeting was set down to take place on October 26, when 29 voters were present. A feature of this number is that had the 50 Indian voters been present the necessary two-thirds majority would not have been obtained to allow the motion to go through.

"The following resolution was put to the house, moved by Mr. Maurice F. Perry, and seconded by Mr. Emmerich:

"That the meeting of enrolled voters of the Township of Stanger considers that it would be in the interest of the town to raise the status to that of a borough and therefore to comply with the Sections 4 and 5 of Ordinance No. 21 of 1942 (Natal) authorise the Town Board to apply to the Administrator to proclaim Stanger a borough and requests that the matter be dealt with as expeditiously as possible."

"To amendment Rev. Ben Martyn, also a member of the Board, moved, seconded by Rev. McLennan, as follows:—

(Continued on Page Three)

"NOTHING DONE"

"NOTHING has been done," stated the Administrator of Natal, Mr. C. Heaton Nicholls, when he was asked whether he had refused permission for Stanger to become a borough.

"This is an Announcement and not a Prospectus"

(Consent of the Central Government, New Delhi, has been obtained to this issue under Defence of India Rule, 94-A. A copy of this Prospectus will be filed with the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Junagadh State, and its copy with the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Bombay.)

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SITTING, thinking and [illegible] much are the causes of [illegible] elimination of body impurities. [illegible] the Stomach develops [illegible] Mucus, Bile gathers in [illegible] bladder, Toxins remain in the [illegible] and the Liver back fires on [illegible] Constipation and muddy complexion.

Earning a living and keeping [illegible] with modern life make it [illegible] possible for us to sit less or [illegible] the question of what is correct [illegible] not yet been settled.

Get Rid of Toxins

This is simple and highly effective. The process of Osmosis has [illegible] known to scientists for a very long time but only recently has it [illegible] applied to the human body. It [illegible] means the Bile from the Gall-[illegible] is drained out and the process of [illegible] ing away internal debris is set going.

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A teaspoonful of Dr. Heinz [illegible] Salts dissolved in the [illegible] quantity of hot water, taken on [illegible] empty stomach sets up Osmosis [illegible] clears the intestines as nothing [illegible] else has ever been known to do.

The price of DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS is / per jar and to get the [illegible] effect is almost miraculous, but [illegible] be taken correctly.

No rest, day or night, for this Klaver man

Mr. H. J. Stemmer, of Klaver, C.[illegible] the victim of a rash which covered [illegible] entire body. Lesions appeared, [illegible] like mosquito bites, and these [illegible] intensely that he could not rest [illegible] night. Sores developed and [illegible] sores. At last he started the Felda[illegible] treatment and 6 weeks later he [illegible] himself completely healed. "I [illegible] press my gratitude fully for the [illegible] ful Felaform skin treatment," [illegible] Mr. Stemmer.

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Obituaries

MRS. VALLIMAH REDDY

[illegible] occurred of Mrs. Vallimah, [illegible] Messrs. S. P. Reddy Bros., at [illegible], 56 College Road, Overport. [illegible] were

[illegible] took place at the Kenil[illegible] Cemetery where friends and [illegible] gathered to pay their last

[illegible] were received from Mr. and [illegible] Reddy and family; Cato Manor [illegible] staff, Central Press; members [illegible] an HIR Youth Club; officials [illegible] Players, Ramjeane Young Men's [illegible] Lucozi Vila Press; M. Soobra[illegible], King's East; Amanzie Sisters; [illegible] Printing Works; Empress [illegible] Club; officials, members, [illegible] people, Durban India Musical [illegible] officials and members, Lyzoo [illegible] South Indian Musical So[illegible] Gounder and family; officials [illegible] Sea View Andhra Sabha; [illegible] Freddy Ralph; Mr. and Mrs. [illegible]; Mr. and Mrs. S. K. Naidoo; [illegible] Soobran and family; officials [illegible] Players, South Indian Musical So[illegible] and Mrs. M. M. Jane and [illegible] and Mrs. Arumugam and [illegible]; Mr. and Mrs. Arumugam and family; Mrs. R. M. Reddiar and family; Saiks dissolved in the [illegible] Reddiar and family; Rustenburg; [illegible] and Mrs. S. N. C. Varadalu and family, Tongaat, and Mr. [illegible] and brother.

MRS. H. BODASING

[illegible] occurred of Mrs. Harrisingh [illegible] of New Guelderland, on [illegible] the late eldest daughter [illegible] H. Maharaj, at Maritz[illegible]. She survived by a widower and

MR. A. C. CASSIM

[illegible] Abdool Carrim Cassim (A. C. [illegible] a director of the Pretoria Shirt [illegible] Manufacturers, died sud[illegible] from a heart attack at the early [illegible] on Sunday morning, October [illegible] leaves a widow, five sons and [illegible] daughters and a large family circle [illegible] friends to mourn his passing. [illegible] was one of the leading [illegible] in Pretoria, well known [illegible] South Africa and noted for [illegible] interest he took in all affairs [illegible] the Indians of Pretoria in [illegible] as a whole, and also for [illegible] liberality towards all charitable [illegible] and deserving causes.

(Continued from Page One)

[illegible] that this meeting of enrolled [illegible] of the township of Stanger [illegible] with enthusiasm the principle of raising the civic status of [illegible] to that of a borough, [illegible] that such a move will re[illegible] to the benefit of the residents, [illegible] recommends that the necessary [illegible] tion to the Administrator be [illegible] until July, 1946, when the [illegible] bitter interracial relation[illegible] had ample time in which [illegible].

[illegible] tion was carried by 73 votes [illegible]9 for the amendment.

[illegible]ERTHROW MR. MOOLLA

[illegible] objects to the conversion of [illegible] a borough at this stage [illegible] grounds:—

[illegible] That the desire to convert [illegible] this stage of Stanger into [illegible]uch with the proviso that the [illegible] be dealt with as expeditiously [illegible] has emanated from the [illegible] overthrew Mr. K. M. Moolla, [illegible] been nominated to the Board [illegible] the outcome of a sincere and [illegible] desire to enhance or raise [illegible]s of the town.

[illegible] That the Post War Recon[illegible] Committee sat and took [illegible] from [illegible] on September 2, 1943, and [illegible] a long-term scheme was [illegible] for the upliftment of the [illegible] and nowhere whatever of Stanger [illegible] converting into a borough was [illegible].

[illegible] That a requisition was in the [illegible] of being completed early in [illegible] this year, when it was [illegible] by the ratepayers to leave [illegible] as until after the war.

[illegible] That if it was acknowledged as [illegible] by the deputy chairman of [illegible] that there was apathy [illegible] by the Europeans in the wel[illegible] town. Concerns relocate [illegible] and a sudden chance has been [illegible] about to overthrow Mr.

"We are satisfied that this move to overthrow Mr. Moolla has not emanated on the grounds that the members of the Board are opposed to either democratic or as Indian, as Mr. Moolla served for over three years with these very members of the Board on the Governors-General's War Fund Committee. We are not opposed to the conversion of Stanger into a borough as we are certain and realise that this step will benefit the residents of the town, but because of the undertaker profiteer we submit that the matter be left over until the expiration of Mr. Moolla's tenure of office."

ESCAPED FROM GERMAN CAMP

TWO Indian tenniers, Sergt. Sonny Moodley (left) and Pte. C. G. David (right), who had seen warfare in several theatres of war—Abyssinia, the Middle East and Europe—are back in their home town of Maritzburg. They return with an experience, rich in variety, that few will never be able to forget. They were captured by Italians in Africa; they were sent to prison camps in Italy, later to Austria and subsequently to France, from where they escaped from a German camp to England.

They have learnt Italian and French, they have learnt their ways and have come to love the French people, who had shared food with them and hid them from capture by the Germans. They even found shelter in the Maginot Line, with a part of it in German possession. They have visited lands where no colour bar exists. They have tasted the ills of captivity and the joys of freedom. They know what it is to be bombed by both friend and foe alike. They say that they are lucky to be back home, which is now to be controlled by the Residential Property Regulation Ordinance.

Communist Criticism of Congress

THE Residential Property Regulations Ordinance was described as the "first instalment of the Pretoria Agreement" in a document which the majority of the Indian people had never accepted, at a mass meeting held under the auspices of the Communist Party on Sunday at the Red Square. Speakers condemned the policy of the Congress which had accepted the Agreement in the name of the Indian people. The acceptance of the principles laid down by the Pretoria Agreement had led to further encroachments into the rights of the Indian people. The Communist Party, however, declared, would not tolerate any attempt to split the Indian national organisation. It urged Indians to join hands with the Natal Indian Congress in large numbers and, working from within, make the body a truly representative organ of the Indian people—all the Indian people.

MR. BILLY PETERS, the secretary of the Communist Party, traced the history of the Indian people since the first Broome Commission. The Indian Nationalists had warned the people at the time. They had also been determined to boycott that Commission as no possible good could flow from it. The leaders of the community, however, thought, otherwise and appeared before the Commission.

Before the second Broome Commission the same people had accepted the fact that there were two sides to the issue of repatriation; one was the acquisition of property and the other was juxtapositional residence.

The anti-Indian agitation had finally culminated in the Pegging Act. A tripartite conference of the Cabinet had taken an evasive decision to conduct a campaign against the pegging Act. Instead of declaring that it had no faith in the Government it had chosen to keep the doors of negotiations open and had actually done nothing.

The Residential Property Regulations Ordinance was the natural culmination of the Pretoria compromise.

The Ordinance passed by the Provincial Council was aimed at eliminating the rising Indian middle class and reducing the Indian to political impotency. The entire Indian people would by preservice stages be reduced to the position of ordinary labourers in this country.

Mr. G. Poonen, chairman of the Communist Party, declared that the minority problem would remain in South Africa until the Indian people were given the franchise, municipal, provincial and parliamentary.

The war was being fought for the preservation of democratic ideals but the country was already practising ideas of Herrenvolk. The Indian must continue to make himself heard whether who he would be ignored at the post-war peace conference. He must attempt to make himself heard there.

The following resolutions were passed: This mass meeting of the Communist Party is convinced that the present racial antagonisms arises from the inequality of treatment of the various racial groups. This inequality of treatment is not in conformity with the Charter and the Moscow-Teheran Agreements, both of which have been accepted by the South African Government. We urge, therefore:

(1) The withdrawal of the Residential Property Regulations Ordinance; the abrogation of the Pretoria Agreement and the complete and unconditional repeal of the Pegging Act.

(2) The extension of the franchise—parliamentary, municipal and provincial—to the Indians on the common roll.

(3) The removal of the provincial barriers and the repeal of all laws discriminating against the Indians, especially in regard to trade and to the recognition of the Indian people as South African citizens.

The mass meeting further "called upon the Minister of Justice to release unconditionally Mr. P. R. Pather, who had been imprisoned for having violated the Pegging Act. Further, we urge the Hon. the Minister of Justice to remove the restrictions imposed on Mr. Dawood Seedat, who is a staunch anti-Fascist."

A resolution referring to the acute shortage of food in Durban asked that the Government establish a Ministry of Food immediately and introduce rationing so that all sections of the people would be ensured of a regular supply of food.

THE LEADER, NOVEMBER 11, 1944 3

V.D.S. BAZAAR DONATIONS

The following are donations towards the Veda Dharma Sabha's sixth annual Bazaar, which was held on October 2 last:—

Mrs. R. R. Maharaj, £50 5s.; Mr. R. R. Naidoo, £5 5s.; Windsor Hotel, £5 5s.; Cumberland Hotel, £5 5s.; G. Jugwanth, £2 2s.; B. Sewpaul, £2 2s.; C. N. Rama, £2 2s.; M. R. Pillay, £2 2s.; K. C. Bacos, £2 2s.; Chander Dookran, £2 2s.; P. Ram, £2 2s.; J. Pateel, £1 1s.; E. Jugdeep, £1 1s.; F. J. Peter, £1 1s.; C. C. A. Clarke, £1 1s.; Mahomed Haffajee, £1 1s.; R. V. Naidoo, £1 1s.; K. Mohan, 19s.; Varloo, £1 1s.; H. E. Dhalla, £1 1s.; Shaik Ally, £1 1s.; L. Sunker, £1 1s.; R. Nagasar Brow, £1 1s.; C. Ragnandan, £1 1s.; P. R. Padayachee, £1 1s.; M. G. Naidoo, £1 1s.; T. M. Balkum Pillay, £1 1s.; R. Bhugwandeen, £1 1s.; R. Balkowmar, £1 1s.; D. J. Perry, £1 1s.; Mortiram Sewnath, £1 1s.; Makkan Ramdeen, £1 1s.; J. R. Poole, £1 1s.; P. N. Padayachee, £1 1s.; A. J. McGibbon, £1 1s.; Rev. Varloo, £1 1s.; W. G. Lewes, £1 1s.; R. G. Naidoo, £1 1s.; Balmukund Maharaj, £1 1s.; Khosal & Co., £1 1s.; Bhugwan & Son, £1 1s.; Charlie Sunay, £1 1s.; R. N. Moodley, £1 1s.; N. Maharie Muthoo, £1 1s.; G. Redman, £1 1s.; S. Bahadur, £1 1s.; M. Mathews, £1; R. Babchand, 19s. 6d.; P. Naicobin, 19s. 6d.; G. Ramdhas, 19s. 6d.; R. Mahabeer, 19s. 6d.; Kara N. Naik, 19s. 6d.; M. V. Soni, 19s. 6d.; V. P. Naicker (K.V. Press), 19s. 6d.; V. Balkaran, 19s. 6d.; R. Vaghjee, 19s. 6d.; K. Rambhajan, 19s. 6d.; H. Naidoo, 19s. 6d.; Mittoo Ramdeen, 19s. 6d.; Cato Sam Reman, 19s. 6d.; S. Ruthnam Pillay, 19s. 6d.; M. A. Padayachee, 19s. 6d.; Kanhai A. Sons, 19s. 6d.; J. Kanaiya, 19s. 6d.; Hirjee Patel, 19s. 6d.; V. R. Padayachee, 19s. 6d.; J. Hishoon, 19s. 6d.; R. Satgoor, 19s. 6d.; T. Chandrajati, 19s. 6d.; Thomas Berry, 19s.; S. Jaipal, 19s.; H. Harie Ramdeen, 5s. 6d.; P. Muthan, 5s. 6d.; B. Ramasar, 5s. 6d.; C. Moonsamy, 5s. 6d.; S. Beechan, 5s. 6d.; Wolf Wisher, 5s. 6d.; D. Pillay, 5s. 6d.; A. S. Desai, 5s.; S. Ruttiram, 5s.; A. Friend, W.H., 5s.; R. Bharath, 5s.; Soomarmy, 5s.; G. Paras, 5s. 6d.; H. Bharath, 5s.; A. Marrie, 5s.; B. Ragnath, 5s.; M. Rajbally, 5s.; A. Friend, J.H., 5s.; R. Mohan's Sons, 5s. 6d.; S.R.M., 2s. 6d.; S. Ramlal, 2s. 6d.; I. R. Sanghan, 2s. 6d.; S. Ramduth, 2s. 6d.; Chelle, 2s. 6d.; B. Ramdhee, 2s. 6d.; S. R. Maharaj, 2s. 6d.; R. Seegum, 2s. 6d.; Preddie, 2s. 6d.; R. Tulsie, 1s.; Ashburton Indian Farmers (per K. Thobel), £3 9s. 5½.; Seva Samaj Stall profits, £1 9s.; Hindu Tehree Samaj, 1 carrie, £2 10s.; Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Singh, 1 Ann realised £10; Mr. R. Mathoo Pallay, flannel trousers realised £3 10s.; A. Deokie, tan wood, £1 9s. 6d.; R. R. Singh, tan wood, £1 18s.; T. R. K. Singh, canes, £1 16s.; T. Mohanlall, cash and 1 bag sugar, £1; Dalys, Ltd., 12 dozen minerals; Neville Joseph, 3 packets oranges; Mrs. M. Rajah, 3 dozen cakes; D.F.R., 1 dozen bread; Ramay takings, £42 4s. 1d.; total cash collected, £190 2s.; outstanding, £27 13s. 6d.; grand total, £217 15s. 6d.

Pyjama is an Indian name for loose trousers. The early Anglo-Indians adopted wearing it with a loose coat as more decent and comfortable than the British night shirt. When they returned they took the fashion with them to England. The English tailors called the whole costume a "Pyjama suit," but the second word was soon dropped and the plural suffix S added to the first gave us the word "Pyjamas."

FIRST AID FOR COUGHS

Take care of that cold! A dose of Bell's Lung Tonic will stop that cough where it begins—so take it when it begins!

This mixture is prepared from fresh fruits and honey ingredients, free from powerful drugs. Ideal for children in cases of coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, hoarseness, bronchitis, sore throat, influenza etc.

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We will be pleased to help you to BETTER HEALTH and PHYSICAL FITNESS. Book your appointment NOW. Good results guaranteed.

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107 Colonial Mutual Building,
First Floor, Durban

MR. M. D. REDDY

of 4 Banana Grove, Briardene, invites all friends and relatives on the occasion of his marriage to Miss Velliamal Padayachee, of 11 George Street, Maritzburg, on Sunday, November 12, 1944, in the Coronation Krishna Sentamil Society's Hall, Krishna Road, Briardene.

Nuptial Ceremony from 10.30 a.m. to 11.30 a.m.

GLENCOE INDIAN SCHOOL SOCIETY

As the present school is inadequate to meet the requirements of all children of school-going age in Glencoe it was decided to find ways and means to effect urgent extensions. With this end in view the following Officials of the Society have been appointed to tour the Province with a view to collecting funds for this deserving purpose.

Messrs. Juggan Aheer (Trustee), J. J. Singh (Chairman), G. H. M. Docrat (Secretary), M. C. Peer (Treasurer).

An earnest appeal is made to the general public to assist these people in every way possible in the cause of education. A number of children are awaiting admission. We are confident that our appeal will receive the sympathy and good wishes of one and all.

JUGGAN AHEER,
Trustee.
S. MANICKUM PILLAY,
Principal.
P. J. DU TOIT,
School Manager and Inspector.
J. J. SINGH,
Chairman.
G. H. M. DOCRAT,
Secretary.
M. C. PEER,
Treasurer.

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Orders also taken at our Town Office:
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DRAUGHTS

The Wembley Wanderers Draught Club is anxious to meet any Club in a friendly game. Each team shall comprise of four players. All communications to be addressed to the Secretary (Mr. Ahmed Ramjan), 142 Albert St., Durban.

APPALSAMY

AND

NAIDOO

the Inimitable Radio Stars,

will appear in

EASTERN EVENING

at the

CITY HALL
(PIETERMARITZBURG)
Monday, 4th December,

in aid of

Aryan Benevolent Home

Watch out for further announcements.

By Special Request

MR. G. W. SULLIVAN

from the South African Herbal Institute, Johannesburg,

will attend to people at

RAMESAR'S AGENCY.
(451 Church St., Maritzburg)

from

Sat., 11th, to Sat., 18th.

Charges Moderate.

A SPECIAL GENERAL MEETING

of the

Transvaal Indian Congress

will be held on

Sunday, 3rd Dec., 1944,

at 2.30 p.m.

at

GANDHI HALL,
FOX ST., JOHANNESBURG.

All Indians are requested to attend THIS IMPORTANT MEETING.

AGENDA

(1) That in Clause 4 of the Constitution the number "48," appearing under the Heading "Officials and Committee," be deleted and the number "66" be substituted therefor; and that the number "10" appearing in Clause 7(a) be deleted and the number "15" be substituted therefor. The aforesaid amendment will have force and effect only till the next General Election, which shall take place as if this amendment has not been incorporated in the Constitution.

(2) In terms of the amendment 18 names submitted by the Nationalist Group and agreed to by the Committee of the Transvaal Indian Congress, will be elected.

Z. V. PAREKH,
Honorary Secretary.

MEMORIAL SERVICE

A memorial service in memory of the late Soondaru, age 18, wife of the late Mr. Gopal and mother of Messrs. Ramparsadhi Bros., who passed away on November 5, 1944, of Brown's Avenue, Sydenham, will be held on Thursday, November 16, and on Sunday, November 19. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to accept this as a personal invitation.

HINDU YOUTH CLUB

(Pietermaritzburg)

Weekly Meeting, H.Y.M.A. Library, Sunday, 12th November, at 7.30 p.m. Debate. Subject: That the West has contributed more to the benefit of mankind than the East. All welcome.

APPRECIATION

The committee of the Yuvuk Arya Samaj, Clairwood, wishes to thank all donors, in cash and kind, made towards the Diwali sports of the T.A.S. Hindi School, held on Sunday, October 22, 1944.

THANKS NOTICE

Mrs. Dick Naidoo and sons, of Maritzburg, and Mr. and Mrs. Naidoo, of Ladysmith, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their messages of sympathy and floral tributes in their sad bereavement at Ladysmith recently.

IN MEMORIAM

ELLERY: In everlasting memory of my husband and our dear father, Ellery, who passed away at Pietermaritzburg on November 5, 1937.

It's now past your fourteenth year.
Your face is still with us.
My grief the world will never know—
Of thoughts of sadness that are mine.
As with the years I older grow,
Deep in my heart your memory is kept.
Your widow, six sons and daughters.
Who loved you will never forget.
Abe, David Ellery.

SOORAMAL ELLERY: In fond and loving memory of my beloved mother, who was called to rest on Friday, November 10, 1933.

Gone but not forgotten.
Ever remembered by her loving Son, A. Ellery and family, Dundalk.

...rovocation which makes Men choose Gaol to Subjection is Abroad in this Province"

—J. W. GODFREY

...ation Theatre was packed to capacity when Durban's Indian people ...gie gathered at a mass meeting, under the auspices of the Natal Indian ...to protest against the arrest and imprisonment of Mr. P. R. Pather, ...retary of the Natal Indian Congress under a conviction under the ... Act. Mr. J. W. Godfrey was in the chair.

...Pather today, he said, languishes in prison. He is not the first Indian ...Province who has been so confined; he will probably not be the last, for ...with you, that the provocation which makes men choose gaol to subjection ...t in this Province.

...ct to remind ourselves," pro... Mr. Godfrey, "to let the ...s that Mr. Pather is, first of ...tim of an unjust law. The ...Act has been condemned and ...not only by Indians but by ...all well-minded Europeans ...-Act of Parliament, imposed ...community as the result of a ...ious seldom before experienced ...country.

...ce an unjust law is passed ...always be men who will rise ...t it and undergo imprison... ...under to call the world's atten... ...injustice and in order to ...day when that injustice will ...the common people.

...anions, as you are, that we ...ive amicably and peaceably ...neighbours, but we are faced ...termination to resist at every step the ...oppressive laws under which we suffer. ...There is much talk that this new legis... ...lation will offer the Indian a part in ...the government of his own affairs.

...Is it not remarkable that in all these ...measures there is not a single mention ...of conferring upon the Indian citizenship ...rights, political representation, the ...franchise? The time has now come to ...state unequivocably and outrightly that ...we protest against further intrusions ...upon our freedom. The time has come ...to raise our voice and our banners, and ...I am asking you to give your whole-...hearted support to the stand that Mr. ...Pather has taken and, if necessary, to ...follow his example."

Speaking in support of the resolution, Mr. A. Chenilee declared that Mr. Pather had arisen above all. He hoped that Mr. Pather's step would be but the lead which the community would follow.

"Gird up your loins and follow that lead. I believe that the next fortnight will decide the honour and the dignity of the Indians in South Africa."

India, Mr. Choolree said, had taken a strong measure on behalf of her sons abroad.

Speaking next, Mr. G. Poyen, the chairman of the Communist Party, Durban, declared that the people had not only gathered to protest against Mr. Pather's imprisonment, but against the insults flung against Indians when the entire world was fighting for democratic ideals.

"We are helpless and almost friendless in the legislatures of this country, but all right thinking people know that laws against the non-Europeans contain the germ of destruction and must have a devastating effect upon the future peace and prosperity of our country.

"Rightly or wrongly the Indians are here and they are the responsibility of our rulers who will have to give an account of their stewardship. The old bogey of fear on the part of some Europeans that the Indians will oust out the other communities of this country is amusing, as Indians constitute less than three per cent. of the whole population of this country and they cannot effectively harm anybody. But if these very people felt they were afraid of over 200,000,000 Indians whose self-respect and dignity have been terrible hurt, it would be quite another matter.

"Recent legislations intended to be directed against the Indians and many previous ones have caused great grief to the Indian people, and the Indians, though defenceless, will never drop their struggle against any form of economic strangulation. We look forward to the Christians of this country to save South Africa from the serious consequences of racial catastrophes."

Before concluding Mr. Seethal referred to the underpayment of Indian teachers. Men with double decrees were receiving about £25 a month, including allowances. Many were now leaving. This was bound to effect the standard of teaching in Indian schools; this, again in turn, would effect the educational standard and status of the Indian community.

Mr. Seethal made a plea for free education for Indians now, and not on a graded six-years' plan.

Seethal Speaks out at Synod

Church Concern With Indian Problem

...ian question had received the ...ation of the Natal Synod, ...t in Maritzburg this week. ...nuan, in a motion, recorded:

...Synod notes with grave dis... ...an apparent increase of racial ...ism and prejudice in the pre... ...nomic and social life of South ...

...It again affirms the uncom... ...l repugnance to Christianity of ...forms of strife and gives its ...support to all Christians and ...who seek to combat the evil.

...Gerlin Harris moved:

...this Synod considers that the ...of civic rights to Indians is ...a serious injustice and harm... ...the European population, but ...incompatible with the de... ...time of the Allied Nations, and ...most calls upon all Christians ...every effort made to raise ...ducational standards of the In... ...well as their living conditions ...ican status.

...motions were carried.

...Seethal, representing Christ ...Durban, who seconded both the ...expressed the Indian point ...

...Seethal Property Control Draft ...ld be described, as "an outrage ...dignity and honour of the In... ...Christ, since the Natives were ...in erecting the European pre... ...regards to juxtapositional ...

...great unhappiness such as ...is suffering at the present ...to be a subject race having no ...sion in the Government of the ...wrong and contrary to all ...riches," said Mr. Seethal.

...in common with all other ...banus; they have their faults ...their good points and although ...and Eastern civilisations have ...some ways the East has much ...to the common good of ...

Three-quarters of His Majesty King George's subjects are Indians, who have contributed very largely by money, material and manpower towards winning this war for Britain and her Allies; also for their own future safeguard, I submit. We are helpless and almost friendless in the legislatures of this country, but all right thinking people know that laws against the non-Europeans contain the germ of destruction and must have a devastating effect upon the future peace and prosperity of our country.

"Rightly or wrongly the Indians are here and they are the responsibility of our rulers who will have to give an account of their stewardship. The old bogey of fear on the part of some Europeans that the Indians will oust out the other communities of this country is amusing, as Indians constitute less than three per cent. of the whole population of this country and they cannot effectively harm anybody. But if these very people felt they were afraid of over 200,000,000 Indians whose self-respect and dignity have been terrible hurt, it would be quite another matter.

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World-famous pure Sunlight Soap has been the choice of women throughout the world for more than half a century. It's guaranteed pure and contains no harmful adulterants. Sunlight's richer extra-soapy suds make clothes beautifully white without harmful rubbing. More than ever to-day with clothes and linens scarcer so much more and so difficult to find, it's real economy to insist on Sunlight Soap for all your washing. Sunlight protects your clothes, makes them last ages LONGER.

SUNLIGHT

THE WORLD FAMOUS PURE SOAP WITH THE £1000 REWARD!

S.411

Mainly About People

M. A. Naidoo (Daddy), son of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Naidoo, who celebrated his first birthday on Sunday, October 1, at his residence, 502 Warwick Avenue, Durban.

Mr. S. Maharaj, manager of the National Fuel supplies, who recently underwent an operation at the St. Aidan's Hospital, is progressing favourably.

Mr. Reggie A. Ince, on the staff of the South African Mint, Ladysmith branch, has celebrated his coming-of-age on Wednesday of this week.

Mr. M. I. Coppan, M.Ed., formerly of the Native College staff and for some time Government research student, has been appointed secretary of the Durban Indian Technical Institute.

Mr. Dara K. Tavaria, a south African-born Indian who is engaged in the export trade in Bombay, is on a visit to this country. He is a son of Mr. K. J. Tavaria, of Johannesburg.

Mr. and Mrs. D. T. Maistry and son Ronald, of Carlisle Castle, Durban, have returned after a fortnight's holiday in Newcastle.

Mr. C. K. Moodley, of Chaka's Kraal, head teacher of Melville Indian school, has resigned and taken up business.

The chairman of the Non-European Sugar Advisory Board, Senator D. G. Rheinallt Jones, the chairman of the Sugar Industry Central Board, Dr. G. P. H. Bosworth, and Mr. J. K. Hanley addressed the Council of the Natal Indian Cane Growers' Association on the Equalisation Fund.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Ramkalawon celebrated the opening of his new home, "Shanti Bhavan," with a Shree Satyanarain Katha on Saturday last. There was a large gathering of relatives and friends. Mr. Ramlhai Kanhie greatly assisted in the preparation of the function.

Indian Woman Broadcaster from London:

Shrimati Jai-Kishori Handoo takes part regularly in British Broadcasting Corporation Hindustani features and talks and has given many broadcasts during the eight years she has been in England. The wife of an Indian physician from Allahabad, now resident in London, she came originally from Simla. All her spare time activities are devoted to the cause of India. She is on the executive of the Indian League, and is secretary of the Indian Women's Committee.

MUSIC SUCCESSES

Herby P. Gowden obtained a pass, with merit certificate, in the Senior Division Pianoforte, and Jessie A. Rajah a pass certificate in the Initial Division (Pianoforte). Both, who entered for the Trinity College of Music Examination held in October last, are pupils of Mrs. C. G. Rajah, of Maritzburg.

JUTE FROM INDIA

Ninety-nine per cent of South African requirements in raw jute and jute goods ceased into South Africa in 1943, according to the United Press of America. The value of these imports is to be three to four million pounds. Their weight running into millions of tons.

India's ready [illegible] jute has enabled the [illegible] industry, both in [illegible] export and also in the [illegible] bags, wool packs, [illegible] ens kinds of hessian [illegible] citrus, onions and other [illegible] African farmers are [illegible] India. The same is true of [illegible] total requirements in bags for [illegible] purposes.

Processed goods from India [illegible] for manufacture of [illegible] covers and also parts [illegible] mains for use in the packing [illegible] and planking trades. Sacks [illegible] building operations have also [illegible] India.

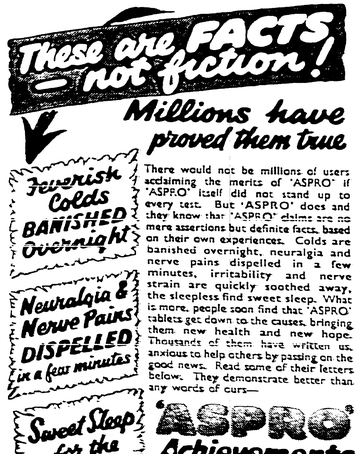
Another important item from [illegible] straining cloth for the gold [illegible] ores used in large quantities [illegible] South African mines.

HIGH COMMISSION URGED TO RESIG

The following resolutions were [illegible] by the Durban Indian Municipal [illegible] ployees' society this week:

The Durban Indian Municipal [illegible] ployees' Society, representing [illegible] workers, urges the High Commissioner to resign as a mark of protest against the [illegible] nious Residential Properties [illegible] gulation Ordinance.

The Durban Indian Municipal [illegible] ployees' Society, representing [illegible] workers, request the Government-in-Council to veto the Residential [illegible] perty Regulation Ordinance.



TALK OF THE BAZAAR

ON OF SEX

kept a watchful eye on how ...ouse a sex to most things. ...verage schoolboy is told are ...hould be referred to as ...ther day a friend was telling ... friend of the troubles which ...ar (he is fortunate enough ... to be three to four ... their weight running into ... of tons.

India's ready [illegible] jute has enabled the [illegible] industry, both in [illegible] export and also in the [illegible] bags, wool packs, [illegible] ens kinds of hessian [illegible] citrus, onions and other [illegible] African farmers are [illegible] India. The same is true of [illegible] total requirements in bags for [illegible] purposes.

Processed goods from India [illegible] for manufacture of [illegible] covers and also parts [illegible] mains for use in the packing [illegible] and planking trades. Sacks [illegible] building operations have also [illegible] India.

Another important item from [illegible] straining cloth for the gold [illegible] ores used in large quantities [illegible] South African mines.

DILEMMA

...e day I decided to take a ... I mean to go home by bus. ...ing spell at the traffic centre ...his came along. In that period ...he following observation which ... case, found amusing. The ...erned found it rather annoy... the stop was a family con... three-pups, mamma and baby. ...uld pass off for European but ...ounced. Daddy, being an ... not so favourably placed. ...ected on taking her place at ... of the queue for "Europeans ...ddy had to be content with ... the head of the non-European ...he couple, thus placed, tried ...n a conversation. The baby ...n hoped from one parent to ... I don't know what caused ...addy grabbed the child ...peared into the night with the ...ecting vigorously and yelling ...ong."

LADEL

...evidence before the Select ... on the Residential Pro... ...ulations Ordinance the Dur... ...ilding Inspector said that ...ays possible to tell an Indian-owned property. There was something about it which stamped it as "Indian." He could always tell. The buildings were badly kept and untidy. Perhaps he thought he was getting away with it when a killing question came from one of the members of the Select Committee: And, by the way, who owns the Magazine Barracks? Our Building Inspector was taken aback and I am told he did not recover because the owners of the Barracks, far from being Indian, were his employers. Anyone acquainted with the Magazine Barracks will be able to tell you what prompted the member of the Select Committee to put that question. The Barracks are Durban's fee-tering sore.

QUESTION OF DEGREE

Owing to the widely excluded use by doctors of a new remedy it has been suggested that their qualifying degrees be altered to M. and B., instead of M.B.Ch.B.

INDIAN BROADCASTING

A bright future for broadcasting in India was envisaged by Sir Sultan Ahmed, Member for Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, in a recent interview at Madras.

Sir Sultan said that there was great scope for expansion of Internal broadcasting in India after the war.

"It should be our aim," he said, "to supply a radio set to every 10 villages within a radius of a few miles. There are 750,000 villages in India and if we can secure 100,000 radio sets, it will be doing one of the biggest things for India."

"This is bound to be on the programme for the expansion of broadcasting in the country. This is one of the most unique methods of village uplift. It has succeeded in other countries and it is bound to succeed in India," Sir Sultan added.

THE JAPANESE WAY

American and British flags have been painted on the pavement in the central district of Tokio so that pedestrians can trample on the national emblems of the United States and Britain, according to travel notes published in the Soviet newspaper, "War and Working Class."

[illegible] of the new fruit can... ...ory at Nasarpur, India, will ...additional supply of 50,000 cans, ...0 tons of fruit, per day to the ...ces. After the war much of ...tion will be available for ex... ...we may soon see India's exotic ...s gracing foreign menus.

...ladies' cycles have been sold ...during the last three years, ...women using bicycles could be counted on one's fingers. Today in Delhi office workers form the majority of the Indian girls who have taken to cycling chiefly because of conveyance difficulties.

For the first time an Indian Scientist, Professor P. C. Mahalanobis, of the Calcutta Statistical Laboratory, has been awarded the Oxford University Weldon Prize for his outstanding contributions to Biometric Science.

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DURBAN CRICKET

The following are the results of matches played at Currie's Fountain over the weekend. Ottoman and Kismet were able to collect full points at the expense of Stars and Central in the "A" Division and Greyville got a first-innings win over Na-lim, in the best match played this season. In their final innings Na-lims required 196 runs for full points in 120 minutes, they failed by 6 runs.

United and Orientals were able to get full points at the expense of Young Bharat respectively. Sastri College and Bharat were content with first innings-wins over Young Kismet and Ismet respectively.

Ottoman, 209 for one and 60 for no wickets (M. I. Shaikh 35). Stars, 78 and 90 (S. S. Maharaj 42).

Central, 25 and 122 (M. K. Reddy 54). Kismet, 78 and 81 for eight.

Greyville, 125 and 6 all out. Na-lims, 60 and 100 for four wickets (M. I. Yusuf 40).

United, 157. Young Central, 35 and 76 (M. K. Naidoo 29, T. Moodley 27).

Orientals, 77 and 60 for six declared (I. Jacobs 26). Young Bharat, 13 and 25. Bharat, 80 and 56 (G. R. Bhoola 18). Ismet, 35 and 25 for six wickets.

Young Kismet, 51 and 108 for eight wickets. Sastri College, 129 for six wickets declared.

LEAGUE COMPETITION

November 11 and 13

Ottoman v. Young Muslims; Stars v. Central; Kismet v. Greyville; Ismet v. United.

November 12 and 13

Young Central v. Orientals; Young Bharat v. Young Kismet; Sastri College v. Sparks; Bharat v. Otto.

MAYVILLE

Old Collegians v. Manors; Clares v. Cato United.

SMALLPOX CASES

Will anyone wishing to telephone about smallpox cases refrain from phoning the Caretaker of the Government Quarantine Station and Leper Depot, Pynniland, at 30343. The telephone number to be used in such circumstances is 30373.

CRICKET OFFICIALS

ROVERS C.C.

The following are the officials of the Rovers C.C.: Patron, Mr. P. J. Reddy; life president, Mr. Johnson Naidoo; life vice-president, Mr. Kesser. P. Reddy, J. Naidoo, L. Naidoo and C. Naidoo; vice-president, Messrs. G. Pillay (Frank), T. Rajbansh, R. Moreau, Mohamed Sharif, C. Reddy, K. G. Pillay and Johnson Naidoo; hon. secretary, Mr. F. M. Ramruck; assistant secretary, Mr. George Naidoo; hon. treasurer, Mr. A. Mahomed; captain, Mr. N. Moodley; vice-captain, Mr. Jack Naidoo; delegate to County Indian Cricket Union, Messrs. S. Stephens and Jack Naidoo.

MELVILLE TOURNEY

The third annual five-a-side football tournament, organised by the Melville Indian Sporting Club, was held at the Indian Sporting Club Recreation Ground on Sunday. The large number of teams entered. The joint holders of the largest trophy in Natal are Jessie's five, of Durban, and Frankie's five, of Stanger.

The officials of the Melville Indian Sporting Club are: Chairman, Mr. D. T. Mullard; joint hon. secretaries, Messrs. C. K. Moodley and C. Pillay; treasurer, Mr. Manickam Padayachee.

MUSLIM OFFICIALS

YOUNG MEN'S MUSLIM ASSOCIATION

The following were elected officials of the Young Men's Muslim Association at its annual meeting held in Durban on Sunday: President, Munshi Ahmed Marabie; vice-presidents, Mr. Mahomed Suliman Badat and Mr. Yusuf Sulaiman Sadia; joint hon. secretaries, Mr. Muhammad Essop Gora Patel and Mr. Ahmed Ebrahim Jeewa; treasurer, Mr. Ebrahim Essop Goodala; committee members, Messrs. Goolam Hoosen Mahammad Mayet, Goolam Hoosen Ahmed Amera, Essop Mahomed Patel, Yusuf Ismail Shaik, Munshi Dawood Ismail Vanker; auditor, Mr. Ebrahim V. Muhammad; librarian, Munshi Dawood Ismail Vanker.

The financial statement reflected a credit balance at the bank of £127 5s. 10d. The balance sheet shows the total of £310 11s.

The secretaries presented an exhaustive report covering the year's work.

DURBAN CRICKET DISPUTE

(From a Correspondent)

The happy relationship that existed among sport-men connected with soccer in Durban and its suburbs becomes just a sad illusion as they enter into the cricket season. The administration of cricket here is more or less in the hands of the same officials that control soccer. The Durban unit is dependent on the outer areas in so far as soccer is concerned, but when it comes to cricket the outer areas are not to be recognised as its equals.

The Durban Union turned down an honourable agreement arrived at between its own representatives and those of the Inter-District Union, who met in a conference recently. The difficulties of Durban are pointed out by its president, Mr. M. S. Badat, in the following extract from the agreement:—

"He outlined that although his union can claim to possess the best talent in cricket along the coast and did not depend much on players from the outer areas because the majority of his clubs comprised of players residing within the old borough, there were a few, he said, hardly 5 per cent, who were at present residing in the suburbs and would affect some of his clubs. He suggested that such players should be given the choice to play for the district in which they reside or for the Durban Cricket Union."

The Inter-District Union conceded to the above request in order to meet the difficulties which appeared to be the only cause for Durban to oppose its affiliation direct to the Natal Indian Cricket Union.

The Durban Union's failure to honour an agreement and help to foster the game in and around its suburbs, tantamounts to a vote of no confidence in its own representatives, and it has gone backwards to its old method again to say that the Inter-District Union must be treated as its subordinate and should not be allowed direct affiliation on a basis of equality.

TEMPLE OFFICIALS

At the annual meeting of the Newcastle Hindu Temple the following were elected officials for the ensuing year: Patrons, Messrs. Ramlal Singh and J. A. Singh; president, Mr. B. I. Singh; hon. secretary and treasurer, Mr. R. S. Bhoolram; assistant secretary, Mr. Harrisunker Maharaj; vice-presidents, Messrs. A. R. Singh and R. Poonan; committee, Messrs. D. Pandian, R. Balon, L. Nawbath, N. K. Singh, R. Ramsaroop, T. Rampersadh (Willie), S. Nowbath, N. Gajee, J. N. Singh, Kamral R. Singh, T. M. Padayachee, N. E. Maharaj, G. Buckwar; hon. auditor, Mr. A. R. Singh.

It is now left for the sportsmen who are connected with N.I.C.U. to realise that [illegible] sions may follow will be [illegible] to the interests of all [illegible] they should persuade the [illegible] cognise the common [illegible] co-operate in bringing [illegible] and harmony between all [illegible]

Mr. K. Ganesh, president, [illegible] District Indian Cricket Union, writes:

May I write a few words [illegible] with the refusal of the [illegible] Union to accept the affiliation [illegible] Interdistrict Cricket Union.

I was present at the [illegible] the Interdistrict Cricket Union [illegible] Natal's refusal was discussed. [illegible] was prepared I did not vote [illegible] decision to be unanimous [illegible] with the others. [illegible] attitude and still feel that it [illegible] worthy of a body which [illegible] for all the cricketers of Natal.

To prevent confusion and to [illegible] the cricketers of Natal who [illegible] ing body the I.C.U. decided [illegible] the Natal Cricket Union. [illegible] I.C.U. had an appreciable [illegible] cricketers and because it had [illegible] enough to be recognised as a [illegible] sporting body no one desired [illegible] would accept. But the [illegible] posed.

I would not say whether Natal's [illegible] to ask the Durban Cricket Union [illegible] the I.C.U. and come to some [illegible] the boundary question is satisfactorily [illegible] this is a fact. Certain [illegible] of the D.C.C. and the I.C.C. [illegible] tions from their respective [illegible] and arrived at a satisfactory [illegible] The Interdistrict Union, [illegible] satisfied with certain clauses [illegible] what its officials had done and [illegible] Durban to ratify the agreement [illegible] annual meeting. It was a [illegible] on receipt of a favourable [illegible] Durban. At the annual meeting [illegible] D.C.U. the agreement was [illegible] rejected. A week after came the [illegible] from the Natal Cricket Union [illegible] it was not prepared to accept the [illegible] district C.U. as a separate unit.

INDIAN UNITY [illegible] THE TRANSVAAL

After five months' negotiations [illegible] the Transvaal Indian Congress and [illegible] Nationalist Group the following [illegible] ment to achieve unity has been [illegible] This agreement has been [illegible] general committee of the Congress [illegible] a meeting of the Nationalist Group [illegible]

(1) That Congress gives to [illegible] members of the Nationalist Group [illegible] the General Committee and [illegible] the necessary amendments [illegible] effect in the Constitution.

(2) That the Nationalist Group [illegible] terminate its identity as [illegible] date on which the 32 nominated [illegible] constitutionally elected [illegible] General Committee of the Congress.

The Congress has called a special meeting of Transvaal Indians, to be held on December 5, in order to award [illegible] sanction to this offer and the [illegible] 18 members of the Nationalist Group [illegible] the Congress General Committee.

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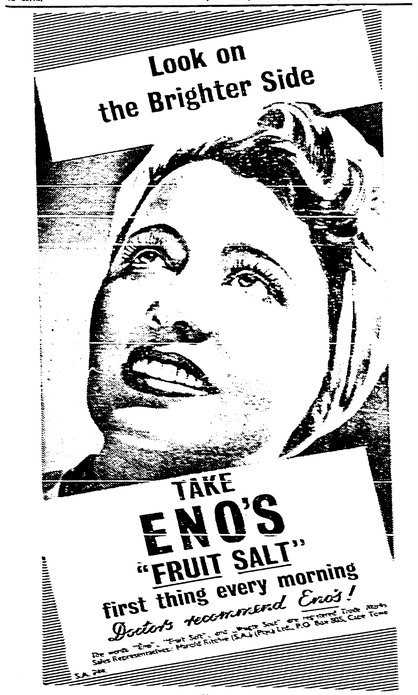

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City Council's Committee's Discriminatory Treatment

[illegible]DIAN ALLEGATION TO THE SONNENBERG COMMISSION

[illegible]AL discriminating treatment to the detriment of Indian and other [illegible]-Europeans is a charge made against the Durban City Council in a [illegible]ittee Committee by the Natal Indian Congress, in the course of a [illegible]ndum, submitted to the Sonnenberg Commission, which met in Durban [illegible]k.

[illegible]stributing of potatoes at the [illegible]ket, in the distribution of [illegible] and other food by military [illegible] in the distribution of but[illegible]ans and other non-Europeans [illegible] raw deal, it was only as [illegible] of complaints made to the [illegible] on November 4 the chair[illegible]e Markets and Abattoir Com[illegible] a Press statement said the [illegible]ution scheme would now be [illegible] non-Europeans.

[illegible]t that the distribution of [illegible]d be removed from the hands [illegible]an Municipality. It should [illegible]d to the Social Welfare De[illegible] who should co-ordinate the [illegible] voluntary social welfare [illegible]ns. The 160,000 non-Europeans [illegible] have, from past experience, [illegible] the bona fides of the Durban [illegible]cil, where Indians and non[illegible] are concerned.

[illegible] subsidised foods we know [illegible]ese articles (a) Butter, (b) [illegible]ed fruits are distributed, [illegible]d butter is made available [illegible]ans and Coloureds but not [illegible]. This is a discrimination [illegible] be justified on any grounds [illegible]immediate rectification. If it [illegible]d that there is a shortage [illegible] vegetable oils or fats should [illegible]d and made available to the [illegible]munity.

"The third and most important point that we wish to make before you is the one regarding milk. Due to its poverty and its housing conditions it must be apparent that Indians cannot use fresh milk. Condensed milk has been used both for infant feeding and normal consumption among Indians and other non-Europeans who do not own refrigerators and live in districts where a fresh milk distribution is noted by its absence.

"The serious shortage of condensed milk was recently slightly relieved by the release of military stores of condensed milk through the usual retail channels and through Congress and other organisations, but the shortage can only be really relieved by about 2,000 extra cases being released monthly.

"Another point to which we wish to make reference is the National School Meals Service. Indian schools have taken advantage of this scheme to a greater extent than any other section of the community. While we hail this nutritional service as a great advance in the improvement of the health of our community, it is of benefit only to those children who are in school.

"It may be news to your committee that the Central Committee of the Communist Party of South Africa at Cape Town last week suggest in this connection that food kitchens for all children should be established by the Social Welfare Department, using the services of the Indian voluntary organisations, to feed those children, who are not at school and to cater for indigent school children during the holidays."

The memorandum gives the Indian population of Durban, which was estimated at 29,000, an increase of 19,000 on the 1936 census. The Indian birthrate is 37 per 1,000 against the European of 20 per 1,000.

COMMUNIST PARTY RESOLUTION

The following resolution was passed by the Central Committee of the Communist Party of South Africa at Cape Town last week:

The Central Committee of the Communist Party of South Africa expresses its strong disapproval of the Indian Segregation Ordinance passed by the Natal Provincial Council. The passing of this Ordinance is a violation of even the pledge given by the Prime Minister at Pretoria to the Indians of Natal and is contrary to the true interests of racial co-operation and harmony in South Africa.

This legislation has already caused a serious deterioration of the relations between South Africa and the 400 million people of India. The Communist Party calls upon the Cabinet to advise the Governor-General to veto the Ordinance and refuse to allow it to become law and also repeats its demand for the unconditional withdrawal of the Pegging Act.

Passive Resistance Against the Pegging Act?

PATHER'S FIGHT TO BE CONTINUED

THERE is a possibility that Mr. P. R. Pather's fight to resist the law of occupation of residence in a predominantly European area will be continued from where he left off.

Mrs. Pather's family, it is learned, will now vacate the premises in Moore Road. A band of passive resisters, prepared to court imprisonment, will take occupation.

Rumour connects the name of a veteran passive resister, Mr. Sorabjee Rustomjee, to lead the movement.

A number of Indians, the Leader has been told, have enrolled to defy the Pegging Act—an Act held to be iniquitous and restrictive to Indian hopes and aspirations and an insult to the entire Indian nation.

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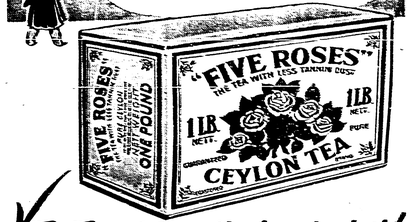

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If a heavy tied-up feeling tells you that *bowels* are the cause of your lazy grumpiness, a couple of Partons to-night.

Not only will thorough elimination be yours to-morrow morning, but that in itself will make you feel good, but there'll be a lightness and elasticity in your step. For Partons not only ensure Bowel action. They are *tonic aperient*, which is the reason for their amazing popularity. They do the job right, *how* they do it! Oh Boy! Oh Boy!

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Nizamia News

Increase in Members

INCREASE IN MEMBERS

The secretary of the Nizamia Muslim Society reports that seven new members were registered during the month, now making a total of 229 members of the society.

There was one poor Muslim funeral from the Mental Hospital buried from the Gurba Fund.

Three indigent families were given medical treatment during the month.

NIZAMIA COLLEGE

At a meeting of the building committee the secretary reported that the roofing of the hall was being delayed in Durban. This was due to the change made in the roofing, which was now to be of steel. In a few weeks' time the work will be commenced.

We have received a few donations without name or address. The society will be glad if the donors will send in their name for the receipt to be sent to them.

The Nizamia Muslim College fund now stands at £6,500 and more donations are still required to complete the college.

The society desires to place on record their cordial thanks and appreciation to Messrs. Adam Mahomed Patel, Shaik Yusuf Mamjana, M. Haniff, A. H. Sharf, Ameed Badrudin for their very valuable services rendered to the society.

KURBANI MEAT DISTRIBUTION

The South Coast and District Muslim Association takes the opportunity of reminding Muslim brothers and sisters of the pressing religious obligation enjoined by the Koranic practice of distribution of meat to the poor on the Holy day of Bakr Eid. In the year that is just a liberal response was made to our appeal, for which we thank those Muslim brothers and sisters who contributed most heartily.

It is our fervent hope that the Muslim public will rise to the occasion and keep the Holy Day in letter and spirit. Gifts of meat and hides are acceptable to us. We are undertaking the work of distribution ourselves. Those desirous of contributing meat are kindly requested to contact the committee of the above association. Phones 21466, 61793, 61793, 61183, 67733 and 23636.

The poor and destitute Muslims of Pietermaritzburg and district are kindly asked to call at 77 Sydney Road with containers on Eid Day for meat at 3.30 p.m.

TOMORROWS' TENNIS

"B" DIVISION

Spes Bona v. Fairbreeze at Spes Bona Tennis Court.
Moonlighters v. Maritsburg at Moonlighters Tennis Court.
Umzinto v. Cato Manor Teachers at Cato Manor Court.
Durban v. Greenwood Park at Greenwood Park Court.
Sastri College v. Kismet at Kismet Court.
Central v. Avoca at Central Tennis Court.

R. G. PERUMALL

...manson Perumall (China), ... Warwick Avenue, who was ... passed away at his resi... on November 4 ... illness. He was buried at ... Cemetery in the presence ... Saturday night, November 6.

...al took place at the Chin... ...ery on Sunday, where friends ... gathered to pay their last ...

...butes were received from: ...band; Parents; Auntie; Mr. ... Veeramah Padayachee; M... ...and family; J. Weeds... ...ers; L. E. Frank; Staff, ...Hotel; National Union of ...kers, Durban branch; and ...ous cards.

...ial service will take place ... November 20, at the Umbi... ...ur bank at 9 a.m. Friends ...es are cordially invited to

...ANALUTCHMEE (RUBY)

...P. T. Govender, bookkeeper ...al Union of Leather Workers ...daughter of Mr. and Mrs. ... Tommy Naidoo, Sirdar, A. ... and granddaughter of Mr. ...mmy Naicker, of 114 Sirdar ...reet, passed away peace... ...urday night, November 4. ...al took place at the Chin... ...ery on Sunday, where friends ... gathered to pay their last ...

...butes were received from: ...band; Parents; Auntie; Mr. ... Veeramah Padayachee; M... ...and family; J. Weeds... ...ers; L. E. Frank; Staff, ...Hotel; National Union of ...kers, Durban branch; and ...ous cards.

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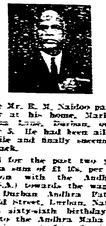

The late Mr. R. M. Naidoo passed away peacefully at his home, Market Buildings, Grey Lane, Durban, on Friday, November 5. He had been ailing for a short while and finally succumbed to a heart attack.

He had for the past two years contributed a sum of £1 10s. per month in connection with the Andhra Maha Sabha (S.A.) towards the wages of the teacher, Durban Andhra Patasala, at 45 Leopold Street, Durban, Natal.

On his sixty-sixth birthday he had donated to the Andhra Maha Sabha of South Africa 2 set of ten floating trophies for annual competitions amongst the Telugu patasala affiliated to the Sabha. The trophies were first and second prizes respectively for standards II to VI, inclusive.

A few months ago he founded the Arya Andhra Trust with the intention of making a personal donation of £1,000 to the Trust for the purpose of introducing qualified Telugu teachers and Telugu text-books in connection with the Andhra Maha Sabha, but before he had fulfilled his purpose and his ambition he had departed.

He was a life trustee of the Andhra Bodha Sabha of Durban North, where he once resided for a number of years.

He was keenly devoted to the welfare of his people and was a member of the South African Indian Congress. He was an ardent Colonial Born and was one of the prime movers in the first Colonial Born Indian Settlers' Association in 1926. For some time secretary of the Durban Indian Municipal Employees' Union, he was one of the earliest Indian leaders in Durban and secured for the municipal workers considerable improvements in connection with employment. In later life he became passionately devoted to Telugu education, bequeathing his entire estate for this purpose.

Before he died he had expressed his wish that his body should be cremated and disposed of in accordance with the Arya Samaj rites. The funeral was well attended and wreaths were received from K. R. Pillay and family; Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Naidoo; Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Naidoo and family; Staff, Gobalia's Bazaar; Mr. and Mrs. P. R. Naidoo; Mrs. R. C. Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. T. Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Padayachee and family; Mr. and Mrs. S. Moonsamy and family; Mrs. Bermaund and Bubbie; Mr. and Mrs. V. Pintree and family; Mr. and Mrs. G. V. Naidoo; Mrs. N. Manickum and family and sons; M. A. Pillay and family; Messrs. Gobalia & Co.; Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Singh and family; Messrs. Pandaya's Studio; Mr. Beharrelall (Dalhi); Mr. and Mrs. R. K. Pather and family; Mrs. V. D. Naidoo and sons; Mr. and Mrs. R. K. Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. K. Tommy; Mr. and Mrs. M. K. Naidoo; Messrs. Tea, Coffee and Chicory; Industry Employees Union; R. S. Singh and family; Gonal Naidoo and family; N. K. Chetty; Messrs. A. J. Williams,

DONORS TO MARIAMMEN TEMPLE

The secretaries of the above temple beg to acknowledge with thanks further contributions towards the maintenance of the temple:—

Thungavalou Padayachee, £2 2s.; Kannappen Kalimuramayar & Sons, £2 2s. paid; Sookhai Pillay, £2 2s.; V. Runcasamy Padayachee & Sons, £2 2s.; C. K. Naidoo, Thanabalan and Dhanasegaran, £2 2s. paid; F. A. Padayachee & Sons, £2 2s. paid; S. D. Pillay (Estcourt), £2 2s. paid; K. V. Ramiah (Leeuhop), £2 2s. paid; Mrs. Ajacanna & Sons, £2 2s.; Lutchman Moodley & Sons and Naga Padayachee, £2 2s.; S. D. Chetty, £2 2s.; R. E. Naidoo, £1 1s.; K. P. Pillay, £1 1s.; Nanna Reddy, £1 1s.; M. Naidoo & Sons, £1 1s. paid; K. Moodley, £1 1s.; Pateekanna Govender & Sons, £2 2s.; M. K. Naidoo, £1 1s.; S. Runcasamy Chetty, £1 1s.; C. Gopaul Chetty & Bros., £1 1s.; R. Sookhai & Bros., £1 1s. paid; P. N. K. Naidoo, £1 1s.; K. Sawmy, £1 1s. paid; R. S. Moodley, £1 1s. paid; C. Payanavel Naidoo £1 1s.; E. M. Moodley, £1 1s. paid; V. M. Naidoo & Bros., £1 1s. paid; Mrs. V. Naidoo & Sons, £1 1s. paid; K. Naidoo, £1 1s.; Karuppana Moodley & Sons, £1 1s.; M. P. Naidoo (Reb) & Sons, £1 1s.; Mrs. Kisana & Bros., £1 1s. paid; S. N. Reddy, £1 1s.; P. M. Govender (Inchid & Sons, £1 1s. 6d. paid; K. Naidoo & Pillay, 5s. 6d.; K. S. Pillay, 5s. 6d.; Moodley, Kannakamma Pillay, 5s. 6d. paid; N. K. Naidoo, 5s. 6d.; M. K. Naidoo, 5s. 6d.; K. Sama Padayachee, 5s. 6d.; C. N. Lazarus, 5s. 6d.; Mariamma Padayachee & Son, 5s. 6d.; N. C. Padayachee, 5s. 6d.; S. G. Naidoo, 5s. 6d. paid; Govindsamy Rajah, 5s. 6d.; C. P. Naidoo, 5s. 6d. paid;

FISHING for FOOD

The following evidence, through the Natal Indian Congress, was given to the Sonnenberg Food Commission by the Natal Indian Fishermen Associations:—

(a) The number of Indian boat-owner fishermen is 22.

(b) The number engaged in fishing by seine nets and boats are about 122 Indians, the dependants are estimated at 500.

These fishermen are limited to a territory 100 yards north from the centre of the Umgeni River mouth and the North and South Piers.

They are not allowed to fish in the harbour mouth, nor are they allowed at any time to use the "training wall." These restrictions are intended to restrict the number of Indians engaged as fishermen rather than augment it.

In these times of shortage of food this limitation aggravates the position. Furthermore, this avenue of employment of increased number of Indians, whose qualifications for this occupation is well known, is arbitrarily restricted.

It would be a blessing, indeed, if the Sonnenberg Food Committee could intervene and open up the whole of the south and north of Natal and all the harbours along the coasts for fishing by seine nets and boats a justifiable privilege of the Indian community would have been removed.

Our association in an interview with the system manager of the S.A. Railways and Harbours and Major Hamilton, a fishery expert, who came from Cape Town, informed them that if the Durban Bay was opened to fishing to seine nets fishing by Indian fishermen, they would easily provide 200lb. of mullet fish daily for sale on the local market, thus relieving the food situation in this small way.

Kaylasam Moodley & Sons, 12s. 6d. pd.; Thirumalee Govender, 10s. 6d.; S. Lingum, Church Street, 10s. 6d.; C. Michael Rajah, 10s. 6d. paid; Kisten Chetty, 10s. 6d.; K. K. Moodley, 10s. 6d.; K. Ramasamy Naidoo & Bros., 10s. 6d.; N. S. Iyaloo Naidoo, 10s. 6d.; S. Valandi Chetty, 10s. 6d.; V. Jagathsa Naidoo, 10s. 6d.; M. P. Pillay, 10s. 6d.; H. G. Naidoo, East Street, 10s. 6d. paid; E. Gopaul Pather, 10s. 6d. paid; M. Naidoo, 10s. 6d.; M. Gopaul Naidoo and family, 10s. 6d. paid; M. Germaney Moodley, 10s. 6d.; A. Moothoo & Bros., 10s. 6d. paid; K. Jagannath Moodley & Bros., 12s. paid; Mrs. K. C. Naicker, 5s. 5d.; Mrs. M. Rajah, 5s. 5d. paid M. Rajoo Naidoo, 5s. 5d. paid; M. R. Naidoo, Mrs. C. Govender, 12s. 6d.; M. Moorgas Moodley, 12s.; Poonsamy Thambiran, 5s. 5d.; previous collection, £27 10s. 6d.; total £32 7s. 5d., outstanding collections received from time to time will be contributed on November 5, 1954, £36 4s.

A call be made on those that were left over. Your cooperation in this respect will be greatly appreciated.

T. S. 21252.2 R. S. Naidoo,
Hon. Joint Secretaries,
Siva Soobramoniar & Sarvamoon Temple

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BSA BICYCLE

B.S.A. Bicycles have all the qualities of a superb bicycle — strength, lightness, comfort and smooth running. These famous machines are hard to get now, but your dealer will try to help you.

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STANFIELD RATCLIFFE & CO.
B.S.A. CYCLES LIMITED, ENGLAND

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Chairs hired at 15/- per hundred, delivered, with 3 sets of Tables and Trestles free with every hundred.

We also Hire the following:—

PLATES at, per 100 ... ... 10/-

KNIVES and FORKS, at per 100 ... 7/6

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SAUCERS at, each ... ... 9d.

EXTRA TABLES at, each 2/-

Special reduction if taken large quantities.

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Practical Hinduism

Write for enrolment forms and particulars to—

THE REGISTRAR,

THE VEDIC CENTRE,

13 BOND STREET DURBAN

ANTI-SEGREGATION COUNCIL

Mass Meeting

To protest against

INDIAN ORDINANCE

PRETORIA AGREEMENT

PEGGING ACT

COLOUR BAR

etc.

on

SUNDAY, 26th NOVEMBER

RED SQUARE

at 2.30 p.m.

DR. Y. M. DADOO

and other national speakers.

All organisations are requested to affiliate to the Council and support Indian people's fight against segregation.

Write to the— SECRETARY,

P.O. Box 2109, Durban.

WANTED

by 1st December, 1944

AN OFFICE CLERK

With a good knowledge of TYPING and preferably Shorthand.

Fine prospects for a keen and capable young man.

Application to be made in own handwriting, giving qualification, previous experience, copies of testimonials, references and the salary required.

Write to— "B.A.M.,"

350 Church St., Pietermaritzburg.

Hindu Primary School Committee

PORT ELIZABETH

Vacancy for an

ASSISTANT TEACHER

Applications are invited for the above position. Minimum professional qualifications, T3B. Those with experience in Infant Classes preferred.

Scales of Salary:—

T3B (without Matric.) £123x12—£284

T3B (with Matric.) .... £141x12—£284

T3B (with 1st yr. B.A.) £168x12—£284

Commence duties 25th January, 1945.

Applications close 15th December, 1944, with

MR. G. VASTHEVAN,

P.O. Box 1093,

Port Elizabeth.

FOOTBALL NOTICE

The semi-final and final matches for Mr. R. Mansinek's Floating Trophy will be played on Sunday, 19th November, 1944, commencing at 10 a.m. sharp, at the Clairwood School Ground, Clare Estate.

N.B.: In the event of any team not being present the match will be awarded to their opponents.

APPRECIATION

Mr. E. J. Singh (Paul), of Messrs. John Singleton & William., Ltd., who was seriously assaulted, is now out of hospital. He wishes to thank relatives and friends for their sympathetic and speedy recovery messages during his stay in hospital.

Messrs. M. Moonsamy Bros., of Frosterly, Verulam, and Mrs. Moonsamy Ellery, of Mayville, Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives who were present on the occasion of the engagement of Kanamaah to Alec David Ellery on Sunday, November 12, at Verulam. — Alec David Ellery.

THANKS NOTICE

Mr. Harry Bodasing wishes to convey his very deep appreciation to all relatives and friends for their kind expressions of sympathy and floral tributes in his recent sad bereavement.

Mr. P. T. Govender and Mr. and Mrs. Kisteesamy Tommy Naidoo, of 154 Sirdar Road, Clairwood, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their messages of sympathy and floral tributes in their sad bereavement.

Mrs. K. G. Perumall and Mr. and Mrs. K. P. S. Naidu Pillay wish to thank all friends and relatives for the kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes in their recent bereavement.

IN MEMORIAM

THURSADOO.—In loving memory of my dear husband, darling father, dear uncle and dear father-in-law, who passed away on November 18, 1940.

Four years ago, how long it seems,
But in our hearts your face still beams,
A trail of lovely memories that winds
through the years,
A trail that often leads into a vale of tears,
Till memory fades and life departs,
You will for ever live in our hearts.
Inserted by all at 427 Brickfield Road, Overport.

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JUST ONE HEART

YOU have got one Heart and one only. It has got to work day and night without any rest but with frequent overloading the whole of your lifetime.

Your response is probably: "So what?" Well it is just this: If you are stout, heavy, somewhat short of breath on the stairs, inclined to have indigestion, flatulence or dilliousness, or any funny feeling in your chest or stomach after meals or at any other time, then you should start to consider your Heart or later on it won't consider you.

How ?

Don't eat a heavy dinner consisting of meat and vegetables at night. Green vegetables are all right for those who can digest them, but in others they cause Flatulence which may be dangerous as well as unpleasant.

Take Dr. Heinz Liver Salts regularly to clear away Bile from the Gall-bladder, toxins from the Kidneys and a multitude of effete by-products from the Stomach and Intestines. These Salts must be taken in a very small quantity of hot water and no other ways—just these few simple rules to give the Heart a fighting load.

DR. HEINZ LIVER SALTS cost 1/- from all chemists. 11-4087-3

THE—

LEADER

25 Baker Street, P.O. Box [illegible]

P.O. Box 362, Pietermaritzburg

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2[illegible]

"Democracy" at Work

A FEW months ago Mr. E. J. [illegible], a prominent businessman and member of the local branch of the South African Congress, was an unopposed candidate for the Stanger Town Board. He was also the Indian representative on any town board having had a vote before the [illegible] for such election. He was unopposed, a fact which was [illegible] opposed there can be no doubt [illegible] would not have been elected, for [illegible] the fact that he is held in esteem by all who know him, it is unanswerable that he would have received [illegible] the Indian vote in his small but significant.

His unopposed return came as a surprise, and its reception was [illegible] cordially. Faced with the fact of [illegible] Indian colleague on the Board, [illegible] town members set about the task of [illegible] themselves and stamp [illegible] who, in other circumstances, would have been welcome for the ability and integrity he could bring to the Board and the township. The fact that he is an Indian, however, required [illegible] to mediate steps should be taken to [illegible] the situation. It did not matter that Stanger is predominantly Indian in [illegible] beside the point that Indians pay [illegible] rent, of Stanger's total revenue and the vast majority of Indians in [illegible] voice whatever in Stanger's [illegible] All that mattered and suffered [illegible] the Europeans in an unprejudiced [illegible] shall continue to rule an Indian [illegible] without any interference of an [illegible] Indian representative.

The only way this could be done [illegible] after the status of Stanger. They therefore made application to the [illegible] Council to raise Stanger to [illegible] township to the policy of [illegible] would necessitate a new census, [illegible] major part of the expenses [illegible] by the Indian ratepayers and [illegible] guarantee in the absence of the [illegible] franchise as all Indians [illegible]

A month or two ago the [illegible] illustrations how far Europeans [illegible] achieve their ends the Stanger [illegible] the limit and changed the [illegible] area in order that Indians shall [illegible] part in the government of the [illegible] affairs. This incident came at [illegible] interesting moment. The Liberal Press, the Administrator and E. [illegible] Mitchell, have been urging Indians [illegible] accept the Ordinance and to [illegible] the good faith of the Europeans. [illegible] The Indians are pressed [illegible] if they will only trust the [illegible] The urgency of time presses [illegible] to all of us. The Province [illegible] means business, and the Europeans [illegible] general, we are told, are [illegible] anxious to avoid Indians [illegible] polls, in a working democracy [illegible] the past, and look to the future [illegible] the appeal.

Indian suspicions are strong [illegible] and Stanger's actions serve [illegible] them and to encourage a [illegible] new proclamations of good faith [illegible] of little value to Indians [illegible] the good things to come [illegible] offers no more than [illegible] a Town Board will [illegible] to [illegible] of altering its local status [illegible] democracy work as it [illegible] that is solely in the interests [illegible] Europeans and for the protection [illegible] of Indians, can be [illegible] and Mr. Russell cannot [illegible] themselves of their responsibility [illegible] pean newspapers have [illegible] denunciation of Indians in [illegible] Indians in Natal who [illegible] land and has long agitated [illegible] trustee and a Council who [illegible] really intended a measure of [illegible] Indians; they have remained [illegible] tially silent on the Stanger [illegible] is scandalous as utterly [illegible] erative principle and practice [illegible] whole of this business [illegible] the Indian a positive [illegible] trailing with promises [illegible] stances the Europeans [illegible] trustee and Mr. Mitchell [illegible] rive in revulsion and [illegible] not stop at constitutional [illegible] such provocation was [illegible] destroyed.

If the Administrator or E. [illegible] want, to know the reason for [illegible] lack of confidence [illegible] Indian folks, the answer should [illegible] it. There is nothing [illegible] make Stanger a paradise [illegible] race. It is, in fact, typical [illegible] Apperly-y. It is one of [illegible] strictures of how democracy [illegible] country, that looks [illegible] found an Indian willing [illegible] Sides of the Province [illegible] The time is long overdue [illegible] Sides to take the plunge [illegible]

CONGRESS SOLVES GOVT. DILEMMA"

Geo. Singh Tells Conference Of Anti-Segregation Council

[illegible]ngress had, at one stage before the departure of General Smuts to the [illegible]ference of Empire Prime Ministers this year, decided to repeal [illegible]e Act because it was absolutely impossible for the Premier to go to [illegible]with the Pegging Act on the Statute Book of this country; but the [illegible] the Natal Indian Congress, who negotiated the Pretoria Agreement, [illegible]ected the dilemma of the Government by coming forward with the [illegible], which is now embodied in the Agreement.

[illegible]statement was made by Mr. Geo. Singh at a conference of the Anti-[illegible] Council, which held a full day sitting deciding on plans of action [illegible] the latest developments in Natal.

[illegible]Singh declared that if the officials had not come forward with their [illegible] it was quite possible that the Pegging Act would have been repealed.

[illegible]man of the Anti-Segregation Council, Dr. G. M. Naicker, declared [illegible]leaders of the Indian community had "missed the bus" when they [illegible] that Agreement. The Council had given them enough opportunity [illegible]o put things right, but they seemed to have failed and were incapable [illegible]the people a direct lead. But it was clear that no other body than [illegible]ess could give that lead. It would be unwise to launch a new body [illegible]se for unity and united action were the needs of the hour. The best [illegible]the Council to do in the circumstances, Dr. Naicker said, was to [illegible]sort of "advising agent" which would lay down a policy and as far [illegible]e compel the Congress to carry it out.

[illegible]a lengthy discussion it was decided that "a special drive should be [illegible]arried to make the Natal Indian Congress truly representative of [illegible]nion."

[illegible]onference urged the Indian members of the Indian Judicial Commission [illegible]to its constitution and suspend all negotiations with the Union [illegible]t pending a mandate from its general membership.

[illegible]y the leaders of the Indian [illegible]s had failed on every front, [illegible]aker. The policy laid down [illegible]malists when the first Broome [illegible]e was appointed had been [illegible] the only successful one, [illegible]gallery of prominent pro-[illegible]Congress and Association that [illegible]s the present situation.

[illegible]an leaders have missed the [illegible]d of conducting a deter-[illegible]ngle against the policy of [illegible]e of the Government they have [illegible]ed in a half-hearted struggle. [illegible]ust fight now within twenty [illegible]all be put into locations."

[illegible]ression to the Government [illegible]d to another, Mr. A. K. M. [illegible]ssage of the Anti-Segregation [illegible] declared: "The new ordin[illegible] in keeping with the prophecy [illegible] conference of the Council [illegible]tately after the Pretoria [illegible] been negotiated. It was [illegible]d, to appeal to the "highest [illegible] the world—the peoples of [illegible]countries India, China, Eng[illegible] United States."

[illegible]Singh, who interpreted the [illegible] the Pegging Act, the Pre[illegible]ment and the new ordinances [illegible] the only written evidence [illegible]oria Agreement was a tele-

[illegible]ust the anti-Indian agitation [illegible] a sporadic nature. The [illegible]d such people as Pettersen [illegible]finite and determined, but [illegible]national outbursts. The pre[illegible]itation had, however, been a [illegible]directed one and the "Indian [illegible]e absolutely netted."

[illegible]Moolla said that since the [illegible]ders of the community had [illegible]Indian, Mr. R. A. Naidoo and [illegible]Desai should be brought to [illegible]to help the Indian people [illegible]ght against the Government.

[illegible]ssing that portion of the day was [illegible]cussion on internal organisa-[illegible]ture programme. Sixty-five [illegible] from 28 organisations with a [illegible]bership at over 15,000 attended

PROGRAMME OF ACTION

[illegible]ecial conference of the Anti-[illegible]Council, held in Durban on [illegible]r 12, 1943, adopted the follow-[illegible]amme as a basis for its immedi-

[illegible]ganisation among our people [illegible]ct in the following manner:

[illegible]al drive to make the Natal [illegible]Congress truly representative [illegible]Indian opinion.

[illegible]the workers through the [illegible]trade unions by holding [illegible]ur meetings, etc.

[illegible]the small peasants who hold [illegible]ct for market gardening.

[illegible]ganisation can only be successful [illegible]ct a minimum demand which [illegible]t all sections of our people.

[illegible]e Council presents the following [illegible]minimum demands for the [illegible]dian people of South Africa:

[illegible]al of the Pegging Act, the [illegible]of the Pretoria Agreement, [illegible]val of the E.P.R. Ordin-[illegible]and all the other ordinances [illegible]all flow from it and no [illegible]ation whatsoever in all [illegible]ve of life.

[illegible]and for suitable land for [illegible]t market gardeners with the [illegible]of State subsidies, etc.

(Continued on Page Seven)

THE FAITH HEALER STILL ATTRACTS

THE faith healer, Mr. Dhawanan, continues to be the subject of discussion in Indian circles for the cures that he has made. People in their thousands from all parts of the country are visiting him daily at his home at Redcliffe, Verulam.

A correspondent, Kedarnath Misra, who was an observer "from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.," has recorded his own observations. The following are extracts from his letter to The Leader:—

"MR. DHAWANAN is a married person with a wife and two children. He is a very poor person and the whole day and even at night he gives to all —the blind, the deaf, the dumb, the crippled, the sick and the lame, men, women and children, Natives, Indians, Coloureds and even Europeans—the blessings of Lord Krishna. The faith healer is imparting to people of all religions the blessings of Lord Krishna.

"I have never seen such a crowd or such a happening in the whole of South Africa. Furthermore, it was a great surprise to me to see how well behaved the crowd were. There prevailed a sort of mystery and awe among the people. Many a time the faith healer would retire indoors, and the crowd would wait patiently. Many a time he asked the crowd to go away as he had blessed them, but they remained. It seems that when once Baba Redcliffe he does not wish to leave.

"Many have visited him more than once, just for the love of Lord Krishna. Although the faith healer does not wish anyone to fall on his feet, yet I have seen Natives, Indians and Europeans falling on to his feet and taking away flowers and sand from his feet. I have talked to a few and they could not explain what prompted them to do so. The faith healer gives the blessings of Lord Krishna to people of all religions.

"Here are a few cases that I have seen personally.

"(1) European woman in a grey dress suffering from nerve troubles. She was given a few days to recover. She went away with sand and flowers from near his feet. She seemed very happy after she had departed from him.

"(2) European woman, accompanied by a European man in a white helmet. The woman had stomach troubles. She was blessed and given a few days to recover.

"(3) Indian girl. She was having fits and remained sitting and swaying on the ground. She was lifted by the faith healer and given a drink of water and his blessing by placing his right hand on her head. She walked away laughing. This took less than five minutes.

"(4) European boy with his father. The boy's left hand was paralysed. He was blessed and asked to have faith in Lord Krishna.

"(5) Old Indian woman. She was hysterical and sitting and swaying on the ground. She sang a number of songs and asked Lord Krishna to forgive her of her sins. The faith healer left her alone. She went on for nearly 45 minutes and at last she was satisfied that her sins were washed and she became her normal self, content and calm.

"(6) Mr. Nadasen Chetty, of Jacobs. He distributed 700 gallons of milk, bought from Model Dairy. This included a little syrup and sour milk. He was so happy to do so, that he even forced the people to drink again and again. His son, who was paralysed, could now use his limbs and also speak a few words.

"(7) Mr. Ajdee, of Jacobs, also a case of paralysis, was brought by car, N.19.2467. He was blessed inside the car and given a few days to recover.

"(8) Mr. Kala, Clairwood, of Inanda, and formerly of Frazer, was suffering from paralysis of limbs and vocal chords since 1936. He visited the Spirit of Lord Krishna about the middle of October. Now he could use his limbs properly and freely and he could answer me personally that he is feeling better. His voice is not quite distinct but he is able to speak.

"(9) Mr. S. Govender was carried by two people and was accompanied by his wife. He was laid flat on the ground. In this case I saw a miracle performed. The man lay unconscious. He was sick for some time, vomiting and stomach pains. When he was blessed and lifted up he was asked to leave his feet. He seemed completely cured. The man left in a daze and soon ran down the hill with his two hands lifted to Lord Krishna.

"(10) A European of Mt. Claire Road, Clairwood, came with his wife and son. The little boy had iron plates strapped to his left leg. He was blessed and told that in three days' time the leg would be normal. The European has faith and I hope the boy's leg is normal by now.

"(11) Many other cases were seen of men and women who were in a trance and praised the name of Lord Krishna.

"I personally do not think that these are cases of mussed hysteria, or cases of hypnotism. Modern science could not explain these cases."

GROUP LAYS DOWN POLICY

The Nationalist group of the Transvaal Indian Congress, which has accepted unity, has formulated the following policy, which its members on the Congress committee, will pursue:—

1. POLICY: "That since the Nationalist Group had all along striven for the united front of the Indian people in the struggle for full democratic rights of citizenship and against all attempts by the authorities to segregate them, the General Committee welcomed THE DECISION of the Transvaal Indian Congress Executive Committee, and subsequently confirmed by the Working Committee of the Transvaal Indian Congress at its meeting held on October 22, 1944, to carry on its work on the following points of policy as outlined in the Nationalist Group's letter of October 18, 1944:—

(a) That the Congress shall function in a proper democratic manner in terms of the constitution and shall work in the interests of all sections of the Indian people;

(b) The Congress shall undertake to conduct a vigorous campaign for the repeal of the Pegging Act;

(c) The Congress shall conduct a campaign for full rights of citizenship;

(d) The Congress shall not allow itself to be unnecessarily influenced by the imperialist designs of the India Government in its relations with local Indian issues, but shall consider all questions in the light of their effect on the local Indian community. Furthermore, Congress shall at all times keep informed and seek the support of major national and political organisations in India on all vital subjects;

(e) The advent of the Peace Conference makes it desirable that Congress shall prepare a well documented case, and try to obtain world-wide publicity for it in every possible way.

(f) That Congress shall seek consultation and understanding with national

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Mainly About People

Neelkamal, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Singh, of Livingstone Road, Durban, who celebrated her first birthday last month.

Mrs. L. Krishnasamy, mother of Mr. K. Thambi, and her daughter, Mrs. H. Moodley, have left Johannesburg for Durban this week for a short holiday. They will be staying with her daughter, Mrs. M. C. Moodley, of Clairwood, Durban.

Maragathan, the second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Pather, was married to Moorgas, the third son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Papa Chetty, at the H.Y.M.A. Hall, Newcastle, on Sunday last, before a large and fully representative audience.

There was a large gathering at Frosterly, Verulam, on Sunday last when the engagement took place of Kanniamah (Dagium), fourth daughter of Mr. M. Moonsamy, to Alec David Ellery, of Cape Town, son of Mrs. and the late Mr. Moonsamy Ellery, of Mayville, Durban.

Arugonasalan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gopaul Reddy, of 45 Derwent Road, Wentworth, Bluff, who celebrated his first birthday on Sunday, November 12, 1944.

Mr. and Mrs. P. V. Pather and Mr. Arugasen Pather, of Durban, are visiting the Northern Districts of Natal.

Miss E. P. Peters has passed with distinction in the examination which completes the course in singing and voice production.

Mr. H. Lutchman, a well-known personality in the sporting world of Natal and ex-secretary of the Natal Indian Football Association, leaves Durban this weekend on a Union tour.

Mr. H. L. Behardee and Mr. G. H. Bux, both of Verulam, have returned home after spending nearly a month's holiday in Cape Town. They were the guests of Hajee M. A. Cader.

Mr. Baron, of the Reliable Upholstering Works, spent a short holiday in Cape Town.

Mr. Jalbhay Ebrahimjee has returned from India, where he spent the past three months.

Kamala Naidoo, nee D., daughter of Mrs. M. E. Naidoo and the late Mr. M. E. Naidoo, of Maritzburg, who has passed the Pianoforte Examination with honours, senior division, of the Trinity College of Music.

The Ladysmith Hindu Thirukootam and Shree Ganaser Temple officials: Trustees, Messrs. V. P. Chettiar, R. A. Pillay and Narainsamy Naicker; president, Mr. M. N. Pillay; hon. secretary and treasurer, M. G. Chetty; committee members, Messrs. A. C. Naidoo, C. S. Govender, M. V. Naidoo, G. C. Govinder, R. N. Pillay, G. V. Moodley and S. A. Pillay; school committee, Messrs. M. S. Naidoo, M. K. Chetty, M. Moonyai, P. C. Naicker and V. P. Chettiar.

Mr. and Mrs. T. K. Tandree and family were in Maritzburg on a short visit and were guests of Mrs. Tandree's sister, Mrs. H. M. Moorgas.

Miss Nannie Tandree, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. K. Tandree, has successfully passed the Advanced Preparatory Pianoforte Examination. She only commenced learning piano a year ago and has completed three examinations within a year.

Mr. P. K. Moodley, [illegible] grantee of Tables Easy [illegible]. He is a well-known [illegible] actively connected with various [illegible] educational and social [illegible] is the president of the [illegible] Congress, Chaka's Kraal and [illegible] branch, etc.

M.B., B.S. (PUNJAB) S.A. INDIAN

Dr. Rashid Ahmed, son of [illegible] Fazle Ahmed, of Johannesburg, has his final medical degree of M.B., B.S. the King Edward Medical [illegible] Punjab University, Lahore.

He has now joined the Indian Medical Army service [illegible] obtained the M.B., degree from the [illegible] ment College, Lahore.

Dr. Rashid Ahmed is a brother of Mahomed Bashir, of Durban.

The Indian Institute of [illegible] Bangalore has successfully [illegible] the possibility of producing [illegible] India. The Tata Company [illegible] ing a plan for the manufacture [illegible] tribution of the drug on a [illegible] but non-profit-taking [illegible]

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1st ...	15 9	15 11	16 3	16 7	17 3	18 0	18 10
2nd ...	15 9	15 11	16 3	16 7	17 3	18 0	18 11
3rd ...	15 9	15 11	16 3	16 8	17 4	18 1	19 0
4th ...	15 9	16 0	16 4	16 8	17 4	18 1	19 1
5th ...	15 9	16 0	16 4	16 9	17 5	18 2	19 2
6th ...	15 9	16 0	16 4	16 9	17 5	18 3	19 3
7th ...	15 9	16 1	16 5	16 10	17 6	18 4	19 4
8th ...	15 9	16 1	16 5	16 10	17 7	18 5	19 5
9th ...	15 9	16 1	16 5	16 11	17 8	18 6	19 6
10th ...	15 9	16 2	16 6	17 0	17 9	18 7	19 7
11th ...	15 9	16 2	16 6	17 1	17 10	18 8	19 8
12th ...	15 11	16 2	16 6	17 2	17 11	18 9	20 0
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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

[illegible] Judicial Commission has [illegible] around the Province [illegible] going into recess I have [illegible] some interesting infor- [illegible] course, there are a number [illegible] still do not see the need [illegible] to discover what the [illegible] in this country. However, [illegible] has given almost all the [illegible], where sittings have been [illegible] to do some work in [illegible] sort of general clean- [illegible] six good men that, well, [illegible] ARE attending to Indian [illegible] Commissioners do not go back [illegible]. They form a favourable [illegible] the place and report all [illegible] being around for a few minutes [illegible] some of the boys paid any attention to [illegible]. This infuriated him and he demanded from the boys their reason for not greeting him or standing up when he, a White man, was near. In India, he said, an Indian was good. No matter who the White man the Indian always stood up [illegible] and said "good morning sahib" and "yes sahib" and "no sahib." The South African [illegible], he told them, seemed to have no respect for the White man. The boys were, however, of the bad kind. Their reply was threatening. The "sahib" was told to beat it. And he did beat it.

WHAT! NO SPEECHES

Recently I attended a wedding and there were no speeches at all. I could have been knocked down with a feather as I waited for the agonising moments when somebody would get up and declare: "I have a wish to say," and then take precisely 1½ minutes to say it. It is bad enough when there is one speaker, but there never seems to be a dearth of speakers at an Indian wedding. The occasion is chosen to pay tribute to the father of the bride or the groom and the general public is told of the achievements of the proud parent. Despite the fact that I have conducted a fairly exhaustive inquiry I have just been unable to find out what happened to Durban's galaxy of speakers on that particular day. Still, I hope that that was a sign of the good things to come—meaning no more speeches at a wedding.

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Continued from Page Five

organisations of non-European peoples, as well as all other progressive bodies, on common issues;

(e) That any decision by the Congress Committee on the major items of business in Johannesburg and the country districts shall be postponed until the Nationalist Group members are incorporated into the Congress Committee.

"The Nationalist Group General Committee considered the clarification of policy on the part of the Congress (Committee) Executive as a step forward in the struggle of the Indian community and one which, if carried out, will inspire confidence in the minds of the people and will serve as a warning to the Government that the national organisation of the Indian people stands for the emancipation in a bold and progressive manner."

Soccer Commission's Report Adopted by Natal

AT the last council meeting of the Natal Indian Football Association the report of the Natal Commission, which reported on the question of entering two teams, representing Natal to participate in the Nam Chinna Cup tournament, was accepted with certain amendments.

The report, which was adopted, the only dissentient being Maritzburg, now reads:—

(1) That the Natal Indian Football Association be not divided into two separate watertight compartments, but that the present system of administration shall remain intact and all the trophies shall be competed for as hitherto.

(2) That for the purpose of competing in the Nam Chinn Tournament Natal be territorially subdivided, the area from Inchanga to Verulam to be called Northern Natal and from Inchanga to the coast and coastal section to be called Southern Natal. Fifteen players to be selected from each section.

(3) That each section shall field its own team by a selection committee comprising of three members appointed by each section at a council meeting of the Natal Indian Futball Association.

(4) That the All-India Cup Tournament shall be held in rotation as it is at present; any association having the right to forfeit its privilege of holding the tournament in its centre.

(5) That the affiliation fees of the two teams to the South African Indian Football Association shall be paid by the Natal Indian Football Association.

(6) That 40 per cent. of the gross expenses of the two teams in connection with their participation in the Nam China Cup Tournament shall be paid from the trust funds of the Natal Indian Football Association, and that a levy be imposed upon all district associations for the balance of 60 per cent.; the method of levying or taxing of the

MR. A. G. PILLAY

60 per cent. to be decided at a council meeting of the Natal Indian Football Association to be held prior to the tournament.

(7) That a separate manager shall be appointed for each team from the sections concerned at a council meeting of the Natal Indian Futball Association.

The president of the Natal Association, Mr. A. G. Pillay, who was also the chairman of the Commission, with his colleagues, Messrs. M. John, S. L. Singh, A. Harry and O. J. Christopher, had done a useful piece of work in providing a bigger outlet for Natal soccerites.

DURBAN CRICKET

Ottoman, after losing two quick wickets at Currie's Fountain last weekend, carried the score to 151 for six wickets at the close of play. Docrat and Kazi played sterling innings and their partnership yielded 115 runs. Kismet got 67 for four at close of play against Greyville's 95 runs. Central collected 106 runs against Stars 29 for three wickets at the close of play.

Ottoman, first innings, 151 for six wickets (G. H. Docrat 67, H. Kazi 63). Meehan did not bat.

Greyville, first innings, 95 all out (F. Moosa 29). Kismet, first innings, 67 for four wickets (A. H. Cowadia, 28 not out).

Central, first innings, 106. Stars, first innings, 29 for three wickets.

United, first innings, 99. Ismet, first innings, 79 for nine wickets.

Young Central, first innings, 95. Orientals, first innings, 47.

Otto, first innings, 50. Bharat, first innings, 106 for nine wickets.

Sastri College, first innings, 134. Sparks, 66 and 32 for two wickets.

Young Bharat, first innings, 106 for seven wickets declared; Young Kismet, first innings, 16 for two wickets.

FRIEKOLY MATCH

Kismet Cricket Club, of Durban, travelled to Balgowan and played a match against the Michaelhouse European XI on Sunday. Michaelhouse won on the first innings.

Kismet, first innings, 85, and 125 for six wickets in the second innings. Michaelhouse, first innings, 225.

LADYSMITH TOMORROW

League Cup

10 a.m., Ladysmith v. Muslim. Umpires: Messrs. H. Kallie and M. Govender.

MARITZBURG

Orientals played their second match against the United for the League Cup and defeated them by an innings and 49 runs.

United, first innings, 80 (G. Ghela 20, M. H. Naidoo 16, M. Chamiraput 15, D. Dick 12; I. S. Cassimjee four for 39, K. S. Adam four for 20, Y. S. Cassimjee two for 31).

Orientals, 166 (D. Desai 31, G. H. A. Begat 28, Y. S. Cassimjee 27, A. H. Rawat 22, M. Kadoo 18, Koop Adam 12; D. Dick six for 55, V. K. Pi for 55).

United, second innings, 39, K. achee 15; I. S. Cassimjee seven Koop Adam two for 19).

LADYSMITH

Muslim, 120 (H. K. Khan 36, C Chanty 5; E. O. Khan 19, M. A 11; M. Omarjee four for 2 three for 64, I. E. Chapty one E. A. Mooka two for 22).

Ottoman, 115 (M. Omarjee 3 Asmal 23, E. C. Asmal 19, Beh 12, M. Goolam one for 9, M. E. K for 20, G. H. A. Chapty four for

Muslim won by 69 runs.

Ladysmith, first innings, 22 (D caroo 11; C. Rugubar five for Jagdaw three for 15; second i 168 for three declared (E. E. Fa E. I. Deen 73, D. Mungaroo, 15 n G. Hoosen 11; K. E. Govinder two A. Narrandes one for 19).

S.A. Railways, first innings, 9 Rai 12, A. Narrandes 28; D. R three for 16, Y. Mooka four for Essool three for 9); second inn (K. E. Govinder 22, N. S. Rai Essool three for 10, Y. Mooka one A. M. Yorjee two for 7, Y. M two for 0, E. B. Frank two for 7).

Ladysmith won by 85 runs on innings.

BOXING

The Non-European Natal Amateur Championships will be held Durban officially for the first t follows:—

Semi-finals at Seaman Chetty on December 15 and 16.

Finals at City Hall on Decembe

Entries close on November 30, the Secretary, N.A.B.A., P.O. B Durban.

Building development work at Settlement at Newlands has pra ceased due to lack of funds. ments are being made for the of a Government-aided school early in 1923.

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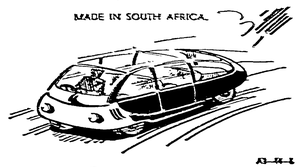

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No. 1 SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1944 Registered at the G.P.O. PRICE 2d.

Hurts me Sorely to be unable to respond" . . . Sastri

...rts me sorely to be unable to respond to so pressing and so affectionate ...vitation. But even slight excitement or exertion strains my heart and ...pair. The more one thinks of the humiliation of Indians abroad, the ...e feels that it owes its origin and severity to the humiliation of our ... said the Right Hon. V. S. Srinivasa Sastri, to the representative of ...ght, who had interviewed him on the invitation extended to him by the ...dian Congress to visit this country and so to advise and assist there ...rgent problems confronting the Natal Indians.

"India is related," proceeded Mr. ..., "to equality with South ...frica and Canada in the ... qualification or disinclination, the ...ntations will find receiving ... ... as a matter of course. My ... decision three following day that the ...vision to granting any that the ... delegation at the ... Conference will have a great ... the leadership our liberators. It ... that the Government will ... India's representatives the more ...ular opinions will weaken. ... and Nehru and others like ... manage some how to attend ... above the heat, dust and ... of today will strive to combat ... and inaugurate an era of ... among the people of ... ... if they cannot attend the ... sittings, their presence will have ... direct influence will have ... effects on the future of our ... outstanding Imperial leaders ... and direct national effort ... and shaped. The ... things to come in the world ... determine the shape of ... to India."

Referring to the invitation Sastri said: "It ... wrote to Mr. Gandhi that it ... belief of the people in India ... Sastri is the only person who ... these functions and ... eliminations by his eloquence ... advice and personal help, ... his historic services in their ... struggle for the protection of ... liberties and national dignity.

MR. SASTRI

He is not unmindful, Swami Bhawani Dayal adds, of Mr. Gandhi's weak health and physical disability; yet there is no alternative but to appeal to his patriotism at this moment of Indians' trouble and tribulation in South Africa.

INDIAN SCIENTISTS AID MEDICAL RESEARCH

NEW BRAND OF PENICILLIN

PENICILLIN, the wonder drug, is not ... new to India, but it has received a ... and wide recognition throughout the ... world as a result of this war. A new ... brand of Penicillin has been discovered ... by a Bengali medical man, Dr. N. R. ... Bagchi (London), who has devoted ... Cathy 3 years to the research of this ... powerful bacteriole.

Dr. Chopra believes that his Soli ... Penicillium will be more effective and ... successful in curing all diseases where ... Penicillin is useless, which, he says, are wanting in the Penicillin ... so far available.

Soli Penicillium, according to Dr. ... Chopra, is a highly refined and ... purified preparation containing the ... Penicillium moulds and spores, and ... therapeutic effect is more prolonged and ... powerful.

INDIAN BROADCAST

On Sunday morning next, during the ... Indian session, Indian Mimes and party, ... with Miss Zuleikha, will broadcast ... Urdu play from the Durban studio.

LIFESAVERS RESCUE

On Sunday last an Indian youth, N. ... Appalasamy Naidoo, got into difficulties ... at Battery Beach.

The members of the Durban Indian Surf Lifesaving Club got into rapid action. The vice-captain, Mr. H. Ramgopaul, went out with the line and brought the drowning man out.

Lifesaving classes are now being held every Saturday afternoon at the Umgeni River. There is no fee to pay. Those who intend to join should call at the headquarters, 12 Queen Street, Durban.

INDIAN-MADE INSULIN

INSULIN, the most effective remedy for diabetes known to medical science, will for the first time be produced in India.

This practical possibility is the result of highly successful investigations carried out last year as a result of the Indian Industrial Commission.

Hitherto insulin was produced chiefly by a method worked out at Toronto and elsewhere which involved very costly and laborious work obtained from ... ... and ox hearts.

Naturally, insulin imported into India was prohibitive in cost and has remained generally a rich man's drug.

Researches conducted at the Institute of Science, however, had proved that the ... ...

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DURBAN

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LEADER
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Vol. 1 SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1944 Registered at the G.P.O. PRICE 2d.

Hurts me Sorely to be unable to respond" . . . Sastri

. . . is me sorely to be unable to respond to so pressing and so affectionate invitation. But even slight excitement or exertion strains my heart and causes pain. The more one thinks of the humiliation of Indians abroad, the more he feels that it owes its origin and severity to the representative of India," said the Right Hon. V. S. Srinivasa Sastri, to the representative of the Natal Mercury, who had interviewed him on the invitation extended to him by the South African Indian Congress to visit this country and so to advise and assist there in the present problems confronting the Natal Indians.

"India is related," proceeded Mr. Sastri, "to equality with South Africa, and Australia and Canada with dominion qualification or disenchantment, but my countrymen will feel positive pain in the humiliation of their fellow-subjects in South Africa. It is to alleviate these intolerable conditions that I am coming to evening every day that I am allowed by our delegation at the Dominions Prime Ministers' Conference which is beginning in a few days. It is hoped that the conference will be representative the more so as Indians will be there.

"Smuts and Nehru and others like them will manage somehow to attend the meeting where the local men and women of today will arrive to banish misery, and inaugurate an era of peace and happiness among the people of the Union. If they cannot attend the conference, their presence on the spot will have its own direct influence will have its own effects on the future of our country. They will inspire our leaders with a profound and direct sense of the most pressing changes in the world and help to determine the shape of things to come in the future.

"I came to Durban [illegible] Sinha [illegible] note to Mr. Smuts that it was the belief of the people in Natal that Mr. Sastri is the only person who can save them from extinction and relieve them from humiliation by his counsel help, and his historic presentation of their case for the restoration of elective and national dignity.

MR. SASTRI

"It is not unsuitable, Swami Bhawani Dayal adds, if Mr. Sastri's weak health and physical disability put there is no alternative but to appeal to his conscience at this moment of Indians' trouble and tribulation in South Africa.

INDIAN SCIENTISTS AID MEDICAL RESEARCH

NEW BRAND OF PENICILLIN

PENICILLIN, the wonder drug, is not new to India, but it has received a new and wide recognition throughout the world as a result of this war. A new brand of Penicillin has been discovered by a Bombay medical man, Dr. W. R. Cooper, M.B. (London), who has devoted nearly 5 years to the research of this powerful bacteria.

Dr. Cooper believes that his Indo Penicillin will be more effective and economical, costing all diseases since bacteria, it contains moulds, which, he says, are common to the country, are necessary to the moulds.

Indo Penicillinase, according to Dr. Cooper, is a highly refined and stabilized preparation containing the Penicillinase, moulds and spores, and its therapeutic effect is more prolonged and powerful.

INDIAN BROADCAST

On Sunday morning next, during the Indian session, Ballon Ali and party with Miss Zubeida, will broadcast an Urdu play from the Durban studio.

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The members of the Durban Indian Surf Lifesaving Club got into rapid action. The vice-captain, Mr. S. Ramsamudh, went out with the line and brought the drowning man out.

Swimming classes are now being held every Saturday afternoon at the Umgeni River. There is no fee to pay. Those who intend to join should call at the headquarters, 12 Queen Street, Durban.

INDIAN-MADE INSULIN

INSULIN, the most effective remedy for diabetes known to medical science, will for the first time be produced in India.

This practical possibility is the result of highly successful investigations carried out for over a year in the Biochemistry Department of the Indian Institute of Science at Bangalore chiefly by a method worked out in Toronto and elsewhere which involved very costly extraction and was confined to cattle for distillation as raw material.

Natural insulin, however, has remained very costly and has remained a rich man's drug.

Recently a method at the Institute of Science, however, had risen the by obtaining hogs imported by the imports and pointed to bring the drug within the reach of all and to make it suitable for Indian conditions.

Experiments carried out have yielded commendable results in the production of a simpler method for the preparation of this standard product suitable for tropical conditions.

Another satisfactory feature is that contrary to expectations, the Indian animal has proved found to give as much and as good a quality of insulin as other animals elsewhere in the world.

The first Children's Day was held in the New Glendale Indian Baptist Church on November 11, 1944, and was in the nature of a variety entertainment, there being a variety part and prescribed story children took part and presented short dialogues, Biblical choruses and interesting recitation songs, in English, Tamil and Telugu. The church was packed to its full capacity and the entertainment was provided by the Theodian Youth Club.

GREAT MASS MEETING
at
PINE ST. RED SQUARE DURBAN
on
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1944
at 2 p.m.
Come and hear about - - -
The Residential Properties Restriction Ordinance
- HISTORICAL BACKGROUND
- WHAT IS THE ORDINANCE
- WHAT SHOULD BE OUR STAND
SPEAKERS:
COUNCILLOR DESAI, of Port Elizabeth
DR. C. COOL, Chairman, Anti-C.A.C. Committee, Capetown
DR. M. C. NAICKER
MRS. NAIDOO
MR. GEORGE SINGH
ALL WELCOME SEATS FOR LADIES

BLOOD PRESSURE HIGH ?

Dr. Heinz Liver Salts

TEETHING
Without Tears

Irritable? Me?

PARTON'S
PURIFYING PILLS

DOES INDIGESTION WALLOP YOU BELOW THE BELT ?

Help Your Perpetua — "29" For The Kind Of Relief That Helps Make You Rarin' To Go

Hands as hard as Stone

FELAFORM

71 YEARS OLD NEURITIS-SUFFER FEW DAYS' TREA MENT RELIEVE

More Cases of Cure

HOW MANY LEAKS MAKE A LAKE ?

LAYKOLD
BITUPRUF and MEMBRANE

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PURE VEGETABLE FAT
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A GRAND

SINGING CONCERT

in aid of

The Maritzburg Muslim Social and Gymnasium Club

at the

V.D.S. HALL

Longmarket St., Maritzburg,

on

SUNDAY, 3rd DEC., 1944

Doors open 1 p.m.

Commencing at 2 p.m.

Sayed Fageera Quawal

"A Singer that will capture your Hearts"

Assisted by

H. KARIM, of Rossburgh

Thumbi will be played by Lall Mahomed (Known as Lengri)

They will entertain you with the latest Hits of Urdu and Hindi Songs.

ENCHANTING MUSIC

MELODIOUS SONGS

Come and hear them.

Admission by Invitation

Hall Managers:

Shaik Ibrahim and Ismail Nanoor. Organisers:

M. A. Cassoy and Ismail N. Mahomed.

The Management reserves the Right of Admission.

BOXING

Non-European Amateur

Natal Championships

will be held at

DURBAN

on

15th, 16th and 20th DEC., 1944

Announcing!

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Practical Hinduism

Write for enrolment forms and particulars, to...

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D. ROOPANAND BROS.

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AUM

The Official and Members of the Umzinto Sanathan Dharma Sabha, Umzinto, extend a cordial invitation to all HINDUS to be present at the Opening Ceremony of their Temple by PUNDIT PARMANAND, on Sunday, 26th November, 1944, at 10 a.m.

R. D. CHOWTHEE,
President.

R. KISSOON,
Chairman of Committee.

R. C. SINGH,
Hon. Sec. and Treasurer.

S. RAM-SINGH,
Hon. Asst. Secretary.

IN FORMA PAUPERIS
ORDER FOR RESTITUTION OF CONJUGAL RIGHTS

In the Supreme Court of South Africa, Durban and Coast Local Division. Before the Honourable Mr. Justice Selke.

Between

GOVINDAMMA (alias Sukeea)
HOOSEN, plaintiff,

and

MAHOMED HOOSEN, Defendant.

[illegible] the above-named Defendant was summoned to answer the above-named Plaintiff in an action for restitution of conjugal rights, failing which for dissolution of the marriage subsisting between them.

AND BE IT FURTHER REMEMBERED that on MONDAY, the 15th day of NOVEMBER, 1944, before the said Court came the said Plaintiff, her Counsel, Attorney and Witnesses, and the said Defendant, although duly summoned and interpellated, came not but made default.

AND thereupon, having heard the evidence adduced and Counsel for the Plaintiff.

THE COURT grants judgment for the Plaintiff for restitution of conjugal rights and orders Defendant to return to her forthwith the Plaintiff on or before the 30th day of December, 1944, failing which to show cause, if any, to this Court on the 15th day of JANUARY, 1945, why the bonds of marriage now subsisting between him and the Plaintiff shall not be dissolved, and why the Defendant should not be ordered to pay costs of suit.

By the Court,
T. H. SHEPSTONE,
Assistant Registrar.

A. Christopher,
Plaintiff's Attorney,
Medicine Buildings,
Baker Street,
P.O. Box 1905, Durban.

A

Welcome Reception

will be accorded to

MR. B. ATHMANAND MAHARAJ, B.A. (S.A.)

(Attorney-at-Law)

at the

VEDA DHARMA SABHA HALL,

Longmarket Street, Maritzburg,

on

SUNDAY, 26th NOV., 1944,

at 2 p.m.

Under the joint auspices of the

Veda Dharma Sabha,
Hindu Young Men's Association,
Seva Samaj,
Hindu Stree Samaj,
Shri Vishan Temple,
Hindu Youth Club,
Pietermaritzburg Hindu League.

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A programme of side-splitting Mirth and side-aching Melodies, together with Skakuntala (Tamil), Ramjit (Hindi) and P. H. Singh in

SPECIAL DANCE NUMBERS

in aid of the Aryan Benevolent Home, at the

CITY HALL
PIETERMARITZBURG
on
Monday, 4th Dec., 1944,
commencing at 8 p.m.

ADMISSION

Special Reserved, £1 1 -; Reserved, 10/6; Gents, 5/-; Ladies and Children, 2/-; Europeans in Balcony only, 3/-

Tickets Obtainable from:

Sankhia House Saloon, Church St., Maritzburg; S. D. Chetty, Upper Church St., Maritzburg; Indian Post Office, Retief St., Maritzburg; T. E. Lochat (Major), Retief St., Maritzburg

NOTICE

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17 Bond St., Durban. Phone 27995.

APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. N. H. Reddy, of 4 Banana Grove, Broadmoor, wish to thank all friends and relatives who accepted their invitation and were present on the occasion of their wedding on Sunday, November 12. Thanks also to those who presented assistance at the wedding.

THANKS NOTICE

Mr. L. Bandhoo Singh, of 10 Bayley Avenue, Stalebridge, Durban, sincerely thanks all friends and relatives for the beautiful floral tributes sent in his personal and bereavement of his only son Ramesh.

Mr. T. Pillay, Secretary of Protects, Durban and Districts, wish to express their sincere thanks to relatives and friends for their expression of sympathy and floral tributes in the bereavement of their son. Special thanks are due to Mr. Pravin Behran for kindly arranging the funeral cortege and Mr. A. S. Subrati for other assistance.

(Continued from Column Four)

of Ramlilas or Sparrows.

"For more than 18 centuries believers in every walk of life have been regularly in thither, irrespective of conveyances or inconveniences, leaving behind them their worldly cares and their pleasant homes which are in most instances far more beautiful and pleasant, from the physical point of view, than the bad smelly streets of Delhi. Most of them spend this journey all the savings of a lifetime.

SACRIFICE OF VANITY

"And look at the sacrifices of all human beings. All dress the symbol not only of national but also of economic status. Each has to be discarded, except a modicum, consisting of an unsuit, making the great one with the small, the rich with the poor.

"A great sacrifice indeed. All these sacrifices the believers have to undergo on this day. No wonder it is called the Day of Sacrifice, or the Festival of Sacrifice.

"The members and officials of the Vishnu Mandir Society wish the Vaishnu community a happy, hearty Eid-ul-Zuha.

5 Baker Street, P.O. Box 266,
P.O. Box 36, Pietermaritzburg

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1944

Municipal Acquiescence

THERE are some of the [illegible] municipalities, and particularly Durban City Council, in the Ordinances. In that [illegible] from the Provincial Administration powers of local authorities [illegible] better known, [illegible] impose its will upon [illegible] where any [illegible] servile visions of housing schemes, [illegible] upon expropriation of [illegible] piety of the municipalities, [illegible] municipality to [illegible] planning schemes, it has to [illegible] such schemes in true [illegible] charge the cost to the [illegible] ratepayers.

This is an interesting [illegible] case reports. The Provincial [illegible] tion, directed by the Minister [illegible] clearly shows itself [illegible] of provincial powers and [illegible] Natal Province enjoyed a [illegible] of areas with the Union [illegible] that distinction, there [illegible] to Natal's autonomy. It will [illegible] how much the Natal [illegible] Province differed as to the [illegible] of the provisions. "Such a [illegible] more than the Union [illegible] Dominion Party. Whereas the [illegible] Administration is about to [illegible] Union Government's intention [illegible] Eato, is to put more [illegible] ruling authority and [illegible] municipal autonomy, [illegible] surprise in the agreeable [illegible] which local authorities [illegible] portion of Ordinances which [illegible] rial interference upon their [illegible] municipalities to appeal [illegible] but a single protest was [illegible] during the debates, and no [illegible] outside the Provincial [illegible] Chamber. Why is this? [illegible] the possible answer.

The municipalities have [illegible] this inclination of [illegible] attention on the Provincial [illegible] Union Government on the [illegible] them. How else can it be [illegible] the Durban City Council [illegible] tinually fostered its powers [illegible] as the Provincial Council [illegible] this jealousy for [illegible] against the Provincial [illegible] without number. We [illegible] tedly which does yield to [illegible] the Provincial authorities [illegible] the rights in exchange for [illegible] that the Provincial [illegible] Union Government are the [illegible] Indian question is [illegible] we described the [illegible] municipalities [illegible] municipalities will be [illegible] consultation and concession [illegible] consider their wishes [illegible] administration of the ordinance [illegible] successful has the municipal [illegible] Indian question proved to be [illegible] difficult to believe that local [illegible] are not a party to the [illegible] rights which in any other [illegible] would have aroused [illegible] protest.

Nizamia News

The Festival Sacrifice

Monday is the festival of [illegible] the Muslim world, and the [illegible] recently will be plunged into [illegible] and festival greetings all [illegible] earth.

The Dard in Haridwar is [illegible] of the world gathering of [illegible] Hindus, and more than [illegible] assure about this time [illegible] Ganges. Similarly, the [illegible] Kaira, is to see annual [illegible] ruling authority and [illegible] municipal autonomy, [illegible] surprise in the agreeable [illegible] which local authorities [illegible] portion of Ordinances which [illegible] rial interference upon their [illegible] municipalities to appeal [illegible] but a single protest was [illegible] during the debates, and no [illegible] outside the Provincial [illegible] Chamber. Why is this? [illegible] the possible answer.

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The Voice of India Speaks of

INDIAN HUMILIATION IN SOUTH AFRICA

The Pariah of South Africa

By
BRAWARA DAYAL SANNYASI

The Natal Indian Congress [illegible] a commission with Field-Marshal [illegible] to be appointed with the Prime Ministership amounts to the acceptance [illegible] of racial segregation. All our dreams [illegible] the British Commonwealth of Nations, [illegible] India should occupy a place [illegible] equality, respectability and fraternity [illegible] have been shattered and we clearly [illegible] to the status of a "White Race hyper- [illegible] ... merging ... towards an [illegible] ... long-cherished aspiration [illegible]

It cannot be denied that on several [illegible] the Allies Reconstruction has tried [illegible] follow the lead given by Indian public [illegible] action especially in the direction [illegible] ... ising our people abroad, yet whenever [illegible] ... to say this of vanishing the race [illegible] ... prejudice or general mania, the new [illegible] ... ipirits of the "White Race Supremacy" [illegible] ... ligion and the doughty champions of [illegible] ... discrimination, there [illegible] ... [illegible] to Indians. [illegible] ... [illegible] ... [illegible] ...

MR AND MRS. M. M. MATHEW at Havana Grove, Bramley, who were married on Sunday, November 12 at the Coronation Kwalita Sastamal Sangh's Hall, Beaulieu. Mrs Reddy was, before her marriage, Miss Vellammall Padayachee, of George Street, Maritzburg.

THE wedding was celebrated on Sunday, November 7, 1943, at 2 p.m., at Arya's Hall, Short Street, Durban, of Mr. V. S. Naidoo (son of Mr. and Mrs. V. V. Naidoo, of Tongaat) and Miss T. Naidoo (daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Naidoo, of 56 Beatrice Street, Durban, and niece of Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Naidu, of Hilton Road, Durban). There was a large gathering of relatives and friends and the bride and bridegroom were the recipients of many good wishes. Among those present were members of the F.D.S.A., of which the couple are members.

Mainly About People

The Misses Ramsahoye and Yachoda Singh, of Greytown, spent the week-end at Tyne as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. Gayeli and family.

Mr. Ma Chunjhy, Commissioner of visits and a prominent businessman of Ipoh, visited Wanchiah last week.

Messrs. Dennis K. Lazarus, son of Charles and Rosemary Roberts, of Durban, have returned home after spending three weeks in Cape Town, where they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. Peters of Salt River.

Miss Norma Maharaj, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Maharaj, of Wanchiah, who wrote her B.A. final at Fort Hare this month, has returned home for the holidays.

MR P. MARIEMUTHU (Jack), youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Perumal, of Mandeville, and Miss C. Pancake, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chinnah, of Inanda, who will be married on Sunday, December 5, 1943, at the Temple Hall, Mandeville. Relatives and friends are kindly invited. Compliments from P. Gangan Bros.

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A LITTLE NILS MAKES A LOT OF LATHER!

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PHONE 2840 ~~22~~ CHURCH STREET PIETERMARITZBURG

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

...E to assert that you are no... as a cheque-bouncing bad... No... ...ing to get away with it by ... at your intelligence... ...er. This statement has been ...ed the Fayer by an uncer... ...ponsible town ... ...de that assertion he slides off ...eral ironic remarks ... everybody ... unknown. The leaders of the ...munity come in for their share ... and one unknown friend, call... "Dadoo," finishes off with ... ...ly remark. Read in cold ... generally. Read in the ... tone ... Commonwealth ... declares that it does ... ...e thought to analyse them ... ...e of the underdog kind ... and without a bone. ...over the letter a few times ... inclined to think that the most ...ful is about the only place which ...known correspondent will find ... He even call Mahatma Gandhi ... ...e of being anti-everything.

...NG.

...nothing to me was ... ...ctors. The leading article ... ...but I must confess I was ... ...ch Kisses, also, I may be ... ...ght of one has found ... ...ady locked behind the bars ... ...crime" he is doing two months, ... brought this forcibly to my mind ... morning was the fact that ... ...ndian name was missing from this ... ...ppointment sheet with one ... ...ception last week. Ever since the days ... of the late lamented Association ... ...e achievement has been ... ...n affectionately known as "Yusuf ... ...ming from a ... ...mination to ... ...January 1944. ... P.S. From the newspaper ... which will see him out with ... ...ommittee has it that the pass ...resisters are planning. They are ...o defend Queen Road.

DISTORTED BY QUOTATION

...ade play in the telling to illustrate ... by Sir Alexander, in ... to the Mackenzie Guardians. He ... Lady Barlow in the house of ... during Mr. Gandhi as how ... ing described the Cripps' Offer as "a ...sperous cheque on a crashing bank." ...This is an interesting case of the way ...in which the original text of a statement gets corrupted by quotation. My attention was recently called to the fact ... ... simply a post-dated cheque. An enterprising person pounced upon ... ... the phrase "on a crashing bank" with the implications that Mr. Gandhi was sure the British were going to be beaten. I regret to say I myself have given public ...utterance to this fact. Mr. Gandhi in the original text, as Lady Barlow is going ... a step further and turns "post-dated" into "spurious." This adjective suggests, of course, dishonesty somewhere. In fact, Mr. Gandhi never disputed, I believe, the bona fides of Sir Stafford Cripps or his offer. His objection to the offer was that it was "post-dated"—that is, offered freedom to India after the war—when what Mr. Gandhi claims is Indian freedom now.

TO SAVE NATAL

...has been that "Talk" can in no ... ...ceive what appealed to him ... ...brethren. The leaders of the Free Press. This issue a section of the Indian people, during ... faith in the present leadership of the Indian community in Natal, has appealed to the leaders of the Indian people across the Vaal and beyond the borders of the Cape. The Anti-segregation Council seems to have lost faith not only in the Congress and ... also in themselves, for in the they seem to admit, by appealing to Dr. Dadoo, Councillor M. Nowal and Mr. H. A. Naidoo that they cannot do any work. I am only guessing, but the fact remains that ... ... the annual addressed to ... ... is simply not ... by this action the left is not admitting bankruptcy in leadership.

FOOTNOTE

First Student: "How did you manage to pass?"

Second Student: "Oh, oh, that was a miracle."

Third Student: "Oh! Do you story miracles into the exam, room?"

ATHLONE THEATRE, LADYSMITH

Grand Eid Attraction: Saturday and Monday, 25th and 27th November

NAI KAHANI

Starring ROSE and JAIRAJ Smash Hit of All Times

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CRYSCO ends quickly and gives speedy relief. Obtainable in a convenient packing from all Chemists.

Take CRYSCO for

HEADACHE, COLDS, GOUT

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SORE THROAT, INFLUENZA

LUMBAGO, RHEUMATISM

NEURALGIA, PERVERISHNESS.

PRICES 6d 1/- 2/-

INDIAN PARLIAMENTARIANS IN S.A.

(Continued on Page Three)

...ina and India, Malaya and Burma, ...Middle East and Far East are work... ...removing their position under ... White domination," and the anti... ...ming leaders of Asia, Japan, by ... the invasion by sympathy to the ...ated Asiatic races, by faith against ... the "White Race" Supremacy under ... Japanese leadership, but, alas! Churchill, Amery and Company, who comprise the High Command of the British Empire, are maintaining a strict silence to appease Smuts and the Government he represents at the ... ... expressed unrest and discontent of the millions of Asiatic people.

Mayville Theatre

Daily at 2.30 and 7.30 p.m.

From Monday, 27th November

Is the system of present education which is based on Western methods suitable for our children, our homes and lives? You can arrive at a conclusion by seeing—

SHARDA

It's directed by A. R. KARDAR.

Starring

MEHTAB, ULLHAS and NIRMALA

MORNING MATINEE on Monday, November 27, at 10.30

DAILY at 2.15 p.m. Phone 22812

AVALON Super Cinema De Luxe

NIGHTLY at 7.30 Phone 22812

MON., TUES., WED. (27th, 29th and 29th November) Morning Matinee: Monday, 10.30

A Double Feature Programme.

Picture No. 1—

CHINA GIRL

featuring Gene Tierney, George Montgomery, Lyn Bari and Victor McLaglen

Picture No. 2—

Gene Autry in

SINGING HILL

with Smiley Burnette, Virginia Dale and Mary Lee

Plus Serial, Chapter 5—

JUNGLE GIRL

THURS., FRI., SAT. (30th Nov., 1st and 2nd Dec.)

A WEEKEND SPECIAL . . .

A picture you have been waiting for all your life. . . . A picture you will remember as long as you live.

CLAUDIA

starring Dorothy McGuire, Robert Young, Ian Claire and Reginald Gardiner

NOTE: Serial will be shown at the Morning and Afternoon Matinees on Saturday.

INDIAN RADIO CAVALCADE presents MAYA DEVI in

"SONGTIME"

with

Shanta Kumari, Baby Zarina, Master Nisar, Hamid, Ramchandra, Anand

and the

Cavalcade Record Orchestra

SONGS — MUSIC — DANCES

HINDUSTANI, TAMIL AND ENGLISH

directed by YUSUF KAT

AVALON

26th November at 2.30 p.m.

ADMISSION BY DONATION

BOOKING at MEIKE'S RETAILERS, 78 Victoria Street

Sponsored by:

Students' Bengal Medical Relief Committee

CRICKET RESULTS

At Currie's Fountain last weekend Otto... scored their return they declared... in reply, Sastrians collected 22 for three... Sastrians then stepped away... to rain, which defeated the Cricket... the single innings. Kismet added 75 ... the close of their innings. In their... second innings Greyville got 72 for four... at the close of play.

Young Central, Sastri College and Bharat were able to collect full points... on the course of Saturday's matches... and Orio. Young Bharat were outclass... with a first innings win over Young Zion...

Overtons, 299 nine declared, Nav... Dass, 74 for three (C. V. Mahomed 74... M. Ismail 52 not out).

Sastrians, 122 (K. C. Reddy 37, J. ... Sultan 25, K. Govindrajulu 22); Overtons, 156 (K. S. Maharaj 56).

Greyville, 97 and 72 for four (C. Khan 39 not out, D. Bradley 21 not out); Kismet, 127 (Govindrajulu 37, Reddy 27, Ramjee 17).

Young Central, 79 (J. Ipalam 30, and G. K. Thambinaden 21), overtake, 67 and 36.

Young Bharat, 105 (R. N. Pillay 39 not out) and 46 for eight, lost to Young Bharat, 94 (E. M. Timol 34, K. S. Govindrajulu 30).

Sastri College, 154 (Rs. 33, Maharaj 61, Govindrajulu 31, Dhanna 12, Ishmail 10, and 44 (Reddy 20 (Jacobs Sheikh 140 and 59 unbeaten 30); Bharat, 167.

United, 99 and 59 (Ismail, 22b, C. ... Rahid 16, G. M. Natalia 21) and 60 for ... unbeaten.

Northern, 194 (H. M. Ismail 106, G. M. S. Woodie 26, G. H. H. Chetty 15, H. P. Khan 15, S. M. Kunjee (new Int 20, G. Rasool (new Int for 39 G. H. Ismail (new Int for 14, E. I. Patel (new Int for 2).

Ladysmith, first innings, 42 (G. Hassen 15, D. M. Sooful (new Int for 23, E. I. Khan (new Int 18); Second innings, followed on, 98 (G. Hassen 31, Sooful 21, A. S. Cassiem 16, T. Moodley 11, G. H. H. Chetty (new Int 12, H. P. Khan (new Int 24, H. M. Sooful (new Int for 30).

Northern won by an innings and 49 runs.

CENTURY AT MARITZBURG

Dass's XI was beaten by C. runs in a friendly match played against the Cape Corps, team on Sunday at the Military Grounds, Karigbeni, Pietrhal was Dass's batted first, Selvan Pillay was in good form, scoring a neat and attractive 100.

Dass's XI, first innings, 251 for seven (Selvan Pillay 100 and unbeaten 38, Govindrajulu 31, Joseph three for 37, Thomas three for 57).

Cape Corps, first innings, 195 all out (Cpl. Jacobs 74, Dennis 21, A. Pillay 21, Pillay three for 49, K. E. Reddy three for 28, L. N. Chetty three for 27).

Dass's XI, second innings, 28 for four (C. M. Sanders 13, A. G. Pillay 10, Liberty three for 20).

Cape Corps won by C runs on the first innings.

ORTMAN'S SOCCER CLUB ENTERTAINS

Young Ortmans Football Club held a ... on Sunday to their club ... which was organised by ... Mr Hamid Khan, the manager, and ... ably by their many members and officials, in honour of winding up their ... season. It was a well-attended ... and happy gathering.

The secretary (Mr. H. Bhagwan) in presenting his report thanked members for the excellent support which they had given him during the year.

Mr. S. Mahomed (patron) entertained the gathering with (musical songs).

CRICKET OFFICIALS

M.C.C.

The Maritzburg ... elected ... officials: Patron: Messrs. Billy Taylor, N. Naidoo, H. Ramsay, president; Mr. H. Rajkumar, vice-president; Messrs. R. P. Pudaruth, A. P. Pudaruth, R. P. Pudaruth, Bhoomeyya Pillay, Kumaran Chetty (Port Elizabeth), G. K. Govindrajulu, Port Elizabeth, G. K. Govindrajulu, Port Elizabeth, H. Jenkins, Basil Sacks, P. H. Sacks, H. Blands, R. Harrisonsaran, V. C. Durnmond, L. Mudley, P. V. Chetty, James County Cricket, M. James, hon. secretary and Walter ...

Umpires, L. Jonsaran Mudley; cup-keeper, Mr. V. C. Drummond; vice-captain, Mr. K. Harrisonsaran; representative to N.D.E.C.C., Messrs. Sookrah Naidoo and L. Jonsaran Mudley.

NEWCASTLE OFFICIALS

At the annual meeting of the Newcastle Indian Sports Association, the following officials were elected: Mr. A. Christopher, M. P. A. Vanda and P. J. Mistry, vice-presidents; Mr. A. K. Kasim, hon. secretary and treasurer; Mr. A. M. Yassene, auditor; Mr. D. Pachal.

DURBAN'S CRICKET DISPUTE

The matter of responsible officials in Durban, both from D.E.C.C. and N.I.C.C., to indicate that they are sympathetically inclined towards bringing about a satisfactory settlement to the question of affiliation of district unions, and that to avert the possibility of a parallel institution coming into existence.

Negotiations are now proceeding to enable the Inter-District to unite in such a way that all three present unions would be affiliated to the S.A.C.B. Such a step would only result in the strengthening of the game where a pleasant atmosphere to the forthcoming South African cricket conference to be held at Durban this season.

CRICKET FIXTURES

DURBAN

November 25 and December 2:
United v. Young Komet, Sparks v. Ismail Bharat v. Young Bharat, Orient v. Young Central.

November 26 and December 2
Kismet v. Manor, Greyville v. Ottoman, Central v. Young Indian.

MARITZBURG TODAY
League Competition
Natalians v. United.

TOMORROW (SUNDAY)
Friendly v. Bazar

NORTH COAST TOMORROW
A. P. Hadee League Trophy
10 a.m., Stanger United v. Commercial.
LADYSMITH TOMORROW
League Cup
10 a.m., Indians v. A. Railways, Umvoti, Rovers, M. R. Singh and A. K. Kasim.

SOCCER SEASON CLOSING CELEBRATIONS

The Mayville Indian Football Association wound up its football season for the week with a dinner at Peter's Paradise, Durban, on the occasion of the presentation to the successful winners and the runners of the various competitions. Mr. S. Kooka, chairman of the association, presided.

The following trophies were presented to the winners:—

Seniors, Rambowmen's League Shield. Won by Non-Sticters Football Club. Kismimby's Memorial Cup: Won by Riverside Football Club.

M. N. K. Singh's Cup (runners-up) by Kisming Kongress Football Club.

Juniors, Mahomed Ebrahim's League Cup: Mayville and Kismet Royals (both Clubs declared joint holders).

P. V. Pillay's Memorial Cup (shared by Mayville and Sutherland Football Clubs, declared joint holders).

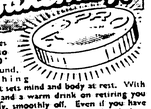
Army Heroes

We salute the rocks who fought

HERRENVOLK were Aberdeen Sitters.

Castle LAGER

Early Sleep Early Awakening!



No harm to heart or Stomach

Sleep comes easily to 'ASPRO' users—sound, refreshing sleep that sets mind and body at rest. With 'ASPRO' and a warm drink on retiring you slide easily, smoothly off. Even if you have only time for a short "snatch" of sleep you feel fresh and alert on awakening—no nervousness—no heaviness—no depression. Yesterday's troublesome problems seem much less formidable. Yesterday's ills are dispelled, too, for lassitude, headache, rheumatic twinges, summer colds, etc., swiftly yield to the soothing help that 'ASPRO' tablets give.

'ASPRO'
Calms & Comforts

SLEEPLESSNESS AND PAINS IN HEAD OVERCOME

R.S.A. (Retired) of P. Natal, Mr. Wiseman, C.P., writes: "I have found 'ASPRO' most effective for pains in the head and sleeplessness. I have given it to my children and grown-up friends, and all are loud in their praise of 'ASPRO'. I shall never be without 'ASPRO' in the house."

NOW SLEEPS WELL

Mr. E. Wong, of "Avoca," 19 Sea Breeze Place, C.P., writes: "I have for years suffered from severe headaches and sleeplessness. I have tried many remedies but found no relief. I then got some 'ASPRO' and after taking it I found great benefit. I continued using 'ASPRO' and it banished my headaches and I now sleep well. 'ASPRO' tablets are unquestionably the finest I have ever used. I have recommended 'ASPRO' to many friends who have also found it very beneficial. I am glad to write these few lines to let you know how much 'ASPRO' has done for me."

Summer Ills & Chills VANISH Overnight

No. 182

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"ASPRO" when dissolved in hot water makes an excellent gargle for sore throats, tonsilitis, and acts as a deodorant.

TRY 'ASPRO' FOR

INFLUENZA, SORE THROATS, TONSILITIS, HEADACHES, NEURALGIA, ASTHMA, IRRITABILITY, COLDS, LUMBAGO, NERVINESS, NEURITIS, SCIATICA, HAY FEVER, RHEUMATIC PAIN, ALCOHOLIC AFTER-EFFECTS, PAINFUL PERIODS, TOOTHACHE, SLEEPLESSNESS.

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ASPRO PRICES: 9d - 1/9 - 3/6

Made in SOUTH AFRICA by NICHOLAS (SOUTH AFRICA) (Pty.) LTD.

Life still looks pretty good.....

If you take, ENO'S "FRUIT SALT" first thing every morning

Doctors recommend Eno's!

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SATURDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1944. Registered at the G.P.O. PRICE 2d.

Prime Minister says Pretoria Agreement "Stone Dead"

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SATURDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1944. Registered at the G.P.O. PRICE 2d.

BLOOD IS THE PRICE OF EQUALITY IA HAS PAID IT IN FULL"—DR. H. S. KHARE

...ed by the price of liberty and ...ality India has paid it and is ...ll in full," said Dr. T. B. Khare, ...Wealth Relations Member, the ...ial of India, giving an account ... an interview, at a meeting of the ... Rotary Club.

...e said that Indians started ... the African Continent ... the British Empire, ... came to rule over ... country's long ... began settling mostly ... Natal. Among ... three Indians settled ... Indian life, ... were landed down ... by the Euro- ... peans.

The speaker said that the Indian people were trying to get their rights of citizenship in those places. The questions of rights of citizenship in Cape Town were before the Govern- ... Khare ... India and a Commission would ... with it. ... admitted that the situation in ... East Africa was the worst. ... Indians had played a great part in money and labour-saving building up and developing East Africa. Yet, in 1923, in addition to ... and other restrictions ... the Pegging Act was passed pro- ... Indians from purchasing and ... property in European areas.

This legal segregation of Indians from the Europeans touched the Indians to the quick. A compromise was reached in Cape Town, but it was not understood ... to mean the European Holidaymen. The ... Indians accepted by Indians, ... their full services were being ... by the Europeans.

Concluding, Dr. Khare said:

"But for the bravery and gallantry of Indian soldiers that country would have been invaded by the Japanese, ... moreover, would not satisfy India."

He was emphatic that there should be no colour or racial prejudice.

INDIAN BROADCAST

Dave Nana and party, pupils of Kaloo Kanaiyalal, will broadcast a classical Hindustani and film-song programme from the Durban Radio on Sunday next, during the Indian session.

South Africa Profits from Gold in India

"FAR from imposing trade sanctions, the Government of India is helping the South African Government to obtain highest prices for its gold through the Reserve Bank," said Mr. M. A. Jadwat, South African Indian representative, in an interview to the Natal Mercury at Bombay.

Mr. Jadwat added, "It may be recalled that the South African Congress protested at its last session against the fabulous prices paid by India for South African gold which is benefiting the Bank of Reserve. Therefore a new agreement has been entered whereby three pounds may go to South Africa.

"Anti-Indian agitation is strong in South Africa with a view to keeping South African in the British Commonwealth and upholding the British tradition. In order to crush Indians, the Whites have stooped so low as even to enlist the services of the pro-Nazi Nationalist Party headed by Dr. Malan. It may be remembered that this party called for separate passports for Indians.

Mr. Jadwat further remarked, "Had Dr. Malan imposed trade sanctions against South Africa, the Pegging Act would have been given up."

The Brown Rose

By BAL.

IF in the whiteman's vase of blooms,
Displayed in the reception rooms,
There should come a rose of brown hue
With wiling fragrance issued in few,
Would he in anger cast,
Like an unwanted weed,
The brown rose with sweetness teeth
And transplant it with lowly feet?

I ASK this with a trembling tongue,
For in this land of sun and song
There live in the meadow
And at the whiteman's door
Roses of beauty rare,
All of the same brown hue,

MR. S. ROOPINGH, COMM. OF OATHS

Mr. S. Roopingh, of "Shenkers," Chaka's Kraal, sugar farmer and general merchant, has been notified of his appointment as Commissioner of Oaths for the Lower Tugela District.

Mr. Roopingh holds numerous positions in the public life of the Indian community of the Lower Tugela District.

Until recently Mr. Roopingh was the President of the Natal Indian Cane Growers' Association, a body on which he was a moving force. He has been on deputation to the Minister of Commerce and Industries and the Board of Trade on numerous occasions to place the position of the Indian Sugar Growers

OPPOSE SEGREGATION

Attend Mass Meeting to Protest Against
RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY CONTROL REGULATION ORDINANCE
(and Kindred Expropriation and Housing Ordinances)

THE PRETORIA AGREEMENT

and the

PEGGING ACT

which threatens the future of all Indians, Rich and Poor

at the

RED SQUARE, DURBAN

Sunday, 3rd December, 1944, at 2 p.m.

OTHER MEETINGS

NEWCASTLE: Saturday, 9th December, 1944
DANNHAUSER: Sunday, 10th December, 1944
[illegible]: Sunday, 10th December, 1944
LADYSMITH: Monday, 11th December, 1944
STANGER: Sunday, 10th December, 1944
TONGAAT: Sunday, 10th December, 1944
ESTCOURT: Sunday, 10th December, 1944

SPEAKERS include Councillor M. M. Desai, Port Elizabeth; Dr. G. Gool, Cape Town; Dr. M. G. Naicker, Dr. S. T. Cherry, Mrs. Naidoo, Dr. Goonam, D. Pema, Biffy Peters, Gov. Singh and others.

WATCH OUT FOR POSTERS

ANTI-SEGREGATION COUNCIL, P.O. Box 1765, Phone 24206, Durban.

SAVE FOOTWEAR! If you have difficulty in obtaining DriFoot, do not blame your supplier. The trade is strictly rationed by order of the Government. Like many good things DriFoot soles and heels are well worth waiting for.

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