MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



Nadakumar, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Singh, of Livingston Road, Durban, who celebrates her second birthday tomorrow.



A VIOLINIST'S SUCCESS

Miss A. SAVATHREE CHETTY, of the Kalamazoo Orchestra, and pupil of Mr. A. Govindasamy Pillay, is the only lady violin soloist of the Kalamazoo Musical Competitions held at Durban recently. Miss was awarded a trophy.

Mr. A. Govindasamy Pillay, of the Kalamazoo Orchestra, at the above competitions was awarded a Certificate of Merit for a Band Piece.

Master V. Sastaraj Moodley played on the Tamil Vocal section and awarded a certificate.

Master V. Sastaraj Moodley played on Tamil Vocal section and awarded a certificate.

"I am proud to say that through them, this is the first time that I have started last year, that today I have an Indian Band under the Durban Municipality," she added.

The Kalamazoo Orchestra was awarded a Certificate of Merit for a Band Piece.



Ramanathie (Goodie), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Persadh, of 4 Victor Hamelin, Carlisle Street, Durban (formerly of Howard's), and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raghoonanan, of Wentworth, who celebrates her first birthday on 12th October, 1945.

MEETING OF CATO MANOR SCHOOL OLD BOYS

The annual general meeting of the Cato Manor School Old Boys' Association was held in the Cato Manor School premises on Mr. Saleem Cassim presided.

Mr. Nicholas, the principal of the school, appealed to the members to help the school in any manner possible so as to enable the boys to participate in the various functions, debates and other subjects arranged from time to time.

The meeting requested the incoming officials to find ways and means of presenting to its name a Shield to the Cato Manor School for the children's sports, and also to present a Shield for the elementary pupils proceeding to the secondary school.

The following were elected office bearers for the year: Patron, Mr. H. Ramasher; chairman, Mr. V. P. Valli Pillay; vice-chairman, Mr. R. V. Pillay; vice-president, Messrs. H. Ramasher, V. P. Valli Pillay, R. V. Pillay, Singh, J. A. Cassim, Ismail, Ismail, A. M. Cassim; secretary, Mr. P. Chetty; assistant secretary, Mr. H. E. Ismail; committee, Messrs. M. H. Peters, A. H. Ramasher, H. Franck and P. V. John.

At a Press interview on Washington Mr. Gopinath Bennur, the Government of India representative at the recent Montreal International Air Council, said that their lack of living room in Montreal necessitated the construction of British type houses. Their stay was only temporary and the development of India's post-war air services showed that in the future the country will have a well-trained number of technical personnel to enable her air lines to be all Indian.

Congregation balances about recorded a profit of over £200 collected during their stay in terms of concerts and other functions. Mr. Gopinath Bennur and the Rabbis thus the substantial capital of £4,000.

WOMAN'S SOCIAL SERVICE

THE 25th annual meeting of the Women's Indian Women's Association was held in the Rutherford Main School, on Monday. A large gathering of women and girls were present, as well as the Indian Women's Red Cross Detachment No. 85.

Mrs. Gabriel Zachariah presided, in her presidential speech she said that thanks were due to Lady Kalavati Singh for having formed this body not only in Verulam, but also in the towns surrounding it.

Mrs. D. Saunders, in addressing the meeting, said "I am very proud indeed to see that this society formed only a year ago is still in existence in Maritzburg and is 12 years old today. The valuable work being done by the society is really admirable. I wish them great success in the forthcoming year."

The secretary, Mrs. S. Jagmohan, in submitting the annual report, referred to the fund drive the society had made in adopting it to the Red Cross.

"I am proud to say that through them, this is the first time that I have started last year, that today I have an Indian Band under the Durban Municipality," she added.

Patrons, Lady Kanwar Sir Maharaj Singh, Mrs. H. E. Hall, Mrs. Gabriel Zachariah.

Mrs. T. Ramchetty; hon. secretary, Mrs. S. Jagmohan; treasurer, Mrs. Maharaj.

Committee members: Mesdames H. Maharaj, S. E. Naidoo, D. Brandon, F. Reitzel, V. Naidoo, I. Phillips, E. Timothy, S. J. Pillay, A. Moodley, Frank, Peters, Mrs. Shaw, Pather, M. E. Moodley, F. M. Pillay, Mrs. Ismail, Mrs. Ramchetty, Mrs. Jagmohan.

Representatives were appointed: Mrs. Gabriel Zachariah and Mrs. A. Jagmohan; alternative Miss T. Veeramany.

POPULAR WEDDING

The H.R.H.A. Hall, Maritzburg, was the scene of a popular wedding last Saturday, the contracting parties being Lyangasar, younger son of Mr. and the late Mr Chennah Moodley, Maritzburg, and Thilavathie, youngest daughter of the Late Mr. and Mrs. Swaminathan Naidoo, Newcastle.

The marriage ceremony was performed by Mr. S. Pandey in a tastefully decorated pandal, after which congratulations were conveyed by Messrs. Ramsamy, Naidoo, Pillay, Singh and Maritzburg Club president. A reception and dinner followed.

After cutting the bridal cake, the bride was presented with a gift of cheque, among others, by the Maritzburg Club. Over 200 guests were entertained to a sumptuous repast.

The bridal couple were the recipients of many gifts from all parts of the country.

The bridegroom is the youngest son of Mr. C. S. Moodley and the late

The bride is a Newcastle girl and is the youngest sister of Secretary Naidoo Bros. Mr. E. S. Pillay acted as M.C.

At present arrangements are being made for the T.B. children at the Addington Hospital to have a Christmas treat, especially to the cheque to receive from the Lady Linlithgow Fund, which will help to conduct the treat successfully.

Mrs. Gabriel Zachariah, Mrs. T. Ramchetty, Mrs. S. Jagmohan, Mrs. R. Jagmohan, Treasurer, Mrs. Maharaj.

Committee members: Mesdames H. Maharaj, S. E. Naidoo, D. Brandon, F. Reitzel, V. Naidoo, I. Phillips, E. Timothy, S. J. Pillay, A. Moodley, Frank, Peters, Mrs. Shaw, Pather, M. E. Moodley, F. M. Pillay, Mrs. Ismail, Mrs. Ramchetty, Mrs. Jagmohan.

Representatives were appointed: Mrs. Gabriel Zachariah and Mrs. A. Jagmohan; alternative Miss T. Veeramany.

MOUNT PARTRIDGE SABHA

At the annual meeting of the Mount Partridge Vedic Dharm Sabha, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Patron, Pandit Thakur, M. G. Bajnel, B. P. Singh; trustees, H. Piyaree, M. Ghanpath, D. Seebaluk; president, Mr. P. Seebaluk (re-elected); vice-president, G. Ramdeen, A. Sookhoo, M. Ramlochan (re-elected); secretary, R. Ramlochan (re-elected); treasurers, R. Ramlochan (re-elected); auditors, M. Lachhman (re-elected); sabha manager, Sis Saroon.

During the Sabha's existence of two years it has grown in membership and finance and has been favoured with the building scheme.

Donations in kind and cash would be gratefully acknowledged. The

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DEPUTATION TO MEET SMUTS

New Congress Leaders Step Into High-Level Politics

THE Prime Minister, General Smuts, will receive a deputation from the Natal Indian Congress on November 9 in Pretoria at 2.30 p.m. at his office.

The Congress Committee meeting on Sunday decided to accept the invitation of the Premier and the following, plus one representative each from the North Coast, the South Coast, the Midlands and Northern Natal, will form the deputation: Dr. C. M. Naicker, Messrs. Geo. Singh, M. D. Naidoo, I. M. Bawa and B. A. Maharaj.

The members of the Indian Congress deputation which will wait upon Smuts will on that day be the three chief shelters [illegible] members of the deputation.

DR. C. M. NAICKER: Had [illegible] contact with [illegible] was expelled from [illegible] Indian Association for [illegible] years. He became [illegible] the natal Indian Congress [illegible] a deputation [illegible] the colleagues of Dr. [illegible] He was appointed [illegible] a few years ago [illegible] he became a member of the new [illegible] formed one of the [illegible] leaders of the Congress [illegible] the Pretoria [illegible] the Opposition [illegible] to petition Smuts [illegible] in his capacity as chairman [illegible] of those who appeared [illegible] Supreme Court [illegible] case, [illegible] to look after [illegible] Was elected [illegible] Congress [illegible]

DR. G. SINGH: Began life [illegible] teacher, had an outstand[illegible] career at school and [illegible] Fort Hare and entered [illegible] profession. Was [illegible] to Swaziland [illegible] Native College to [illegible] well known in the world [illegible] explained the [illegible] against the All-India [illegible] team, and is now an [illegible] in the football world. [illegible] business in 1938 [illegible] with his studies and [illegible] as an attorney some [illegible] Was also one of [illegible] from the Natal Indian [illegible] for extremist views [illegible] with the other [illegible] others, the Nationalist [illegible]

I. M. BAWA: A keen [illegible] farmer, had a business [illegible] career when [illegible] Indian Association [illegible] several years. He [illegible] Hindu Women's Society [illegible] of the Natal Indian [illegible] Congress, and [illegible] a short option [illegible] the colleagues of Dr. [illegible] He was appointed [illegible] a few years ago [illegible] he became a member of the new [illegible] formed one of the [illegible] leaders of the Congress [illegible] the Pretoria [illegible] the Opposition [illegible] to petition Smuts [illegible] in his capacity as chairman [illegible] of those who appeared [illegible] Supreme Court [illegible] case, [illegible] to look after [illegible] Was elected [illegible] Congress [illegible]

M. D. NAIDOO: Came [illegible] Durban [illegible] Was associated with the Anti-Segregation Council and was one of the leaders of the Opposition in the Congress. Is now Chairman of Committee.

MOHANLAL PAREKH: A Durban business man who has some [illegible] politics for the first time.

B. A. MAHARAJ: [illegible]

EASING RICE POSITION

OFFICIALS of the Natal Indian Congress interviewed the Durban Food Controller to suggest measures for easing the rice position in Natal.

Proposals were put forward for the remunerative of surplus rice while maintaining the present level of consumption.

As a result of discussions on the Black-marketing at rice, it is expected that steps will be taken to stop the black market and ensure a fairer distribution to the poorer members of the community.

Congress appeals for public assistance by reporting any irregularities to the Secretary, Box 2200 or 3 Bedsaragh's Buildings, Victoria Street, Durban, or phone 27633.

Special Deepavali Broadcast

A special Deepavali programme [illegible] Durban Station [illegible] Pillay, [illegible] Singh, [illegible] Pillay, [illegible] Mr. [illegible] will provide [illegible]

"Sense of Responsibility" CONGRESS COMMITTEE HAS FIRST MEETING

THE new Congress Committee held its first meeting at the M. K. Gandhi Library Hall on Sunday, when it had discussions lasting for more than three hours on formal matters. Among the more important business dealt with was the deputation to see the Prime Minister and the election of the Executive Committee.

EXTENDING a welcome to the Committee Mr. Geo. Singh, the Chairman of the Committee, said that he hoped and trusted that all deliberations would be characterised by a sense of responsibility.

The Indian community was facing a number of difficulties. On the one side was the Government, while on the other the Committee itself was being criticised on the ground that it was composed of young and inexperienced men. The duty was to meet this criticism and to work hard.

"I appeal to you," Mr. Singh said, "to be responsible so that I cannot be cast out but [illegible] lown run on democratic lines, and that Bruce's would remain loyal to the present body.

"I would like, however, to appeal to you to limit yourselves exclusively to purely Indian questions. First and foremost you should attend to Indian affairs and not indulge in extraneous matters."

Reporting on the deputation which went to Pretoria, Mr. M. D. Naidoo said that the deputation had been able to see only one of the Ministers, who was sympathetic. The meeting decided to ask the spokesmen of the deputation Mr. A. I. Kajee for a written report.

Executive Elected

The following were elected to the Executive: Mr. G. Pemen, Mr. K. P. Pather, Dr. C. M. Naicker, Mr. G. Singh, Mr. H. Bhana, Mr. I. M. Bawa, Mr. S. R. Pather, Mr. M. D. Naidoo, Mr. A. I. Kajee, Mr. A. M. Moosa, Mr. B. A. Maharaj, Mr. Ismail Meer, Mr. Ismail Ebrahim, Mr. Yusuf Dadoo, Mr. Ahmed Cassim, Mr. Ahmed Bhamjee, Dr. Naicker and Mr. Govan Mbeki.

Treasurer's Support

Mr. [illegible] Natal Indian [illegible] Congress [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Treasurer [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Mr.

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LIGHTS of REMEMBRANCE

THE Hindu woman's prayers on Diwali Day, among others, are that all members of her family may follow the pattern of life as set out in the life of Rama and Sita—ideals that had been instilled into her at her mother's knees. Today she again remembers and passes on, in turn, the message to those who follow on.

1945



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192 West St., Durban.

Directors, Manager and Staff
Mayville Theatres
Wish all their Patrons
A JOYOUS DIVALI
Durban.

The Directors and Staff
Victoria Furniture Mart
Wish all their Hindu Customers
A HAPPY DIVALI
92 Victoria St., Durban.

The Proprietor, Managers and staff of
Messrs. Crystal Cafe
Crystal Ice Cream Mnfrs.
Extend
DEEPAVALI GREETINGS
to all Friends
96 Aliwal St., 54 Union St., Durban.

Roopanand Bros.
(Manu Rupani and Hansraj Rupani)
Extend Good Wishes for
A HAPPY DIWALI
and Prosperous New Year
82 Victoria St., Durban.

Messrs. V. Gokal & Co.
Wholesale Merchants and Direct Importers
Wish all Friends
A HAPPY DIWALI
and Prosperity in the New Year
to Rest St., Johannesburg.

Samjee Devshi & Son
Wholesale Merchants
Wish all Friends
A HAPPY DIWALI
and a Joyful New Year
5 Bond St., Durban.

Messrs. S. P. Vather
General Merchants
Wish all Friends and Customers
A HAPPY DIWALI
and Prosperous New Year
64 Church St., Maritzburg.

Karuthasen Bros.
Gen. Grocers & Commission Merchants
Branches at: Tongaat, Verulam, Stanger
Wish all their Friends
A HAPPY DIWALI
and a Prosperous New Year
P.O. Box 245, Johannesburg
Phone 23-3-3
Abdul Rasheed

Messrs. D. S. Maharaj and S. Bhawani, jun.
Extend Greetings and Best Wishes for
A HAPPY AND A PROSPEROUS DIWALI
Indian Traders,
Dalmahoney, Natal.

Ellery's
Refreshment Room
(Prop.: V. Ellery)
George's Taxi Service
Extend
DEEPAVALI GREETINGS
to Relatives, Friends & customers
Box 2, Bassendean, Durban.

Messrs. A. I. Kajee (Pty.) Ltd.
Wish all their Hindu Clients and Friends
a Happy Divali
Durban.

Messrs. J. Vandeyar & Co.
(J. C. Vandeyar and R. A. Vandeyar)
Real Estate and Financial Agents,
Wish all Friends a
Happy Deepavalli and Prosperity in the New Year
8-10 Berkly Ave., cor. Market and Diamond Sts., Johannesburg.

Messrs. Dhupelia & Sons
(Pty.) Ltd.,
GENERAL WHOLESALE MERCHANTS
Wish all a
Happy Diwali and Prosperous New Year
128 Prince Edward Street, Durban.

The Directors and Staff of
Victoria Produce Co.
Wholesale and Retail Produce Merchants
Extend
DEEPAVALI GREETINGS
to all Customers.
128 Victoria St., Durban. Phone 2041

G. C. Kapitan
The Home of Quality and
Extends Best Wishes for
A HAPPY DIWALI
to all
Hindu Friends.
Phone 24974

Mr. A. C. Govender
of The Premier Press
Extends Greetings for
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI
29 Prince Edward St., Durban.

THE OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF
The Veda Dharma Sabha
Wish all its supporters
A HAPPY DIWALI
Congregational Hall, Maritzburg.

Mr. G. R. Chetty
Pres. The Standard Cigar Co.,
Wishes all Friends
A HAPPY DIWALI
21 Cathkart St., Durban.

Deepavali Cheer Soc.
MARIANNE ROAD
Thanks all Donors for making
a Happy Diwali
and to many Donors and Persons
for Boxes of Mac Quoy

The Management and Staff of
Young Men's Vedic Soc.
of Durban
Wish all its Members and the
Local Community
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI.

Britannia Art Florists
Wish all Customers and Friends
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI.
Durban Club.
Phone 2-1-1

Reddy's
COMMERCIAL AGENCIES
A. S. Reddy
Extend
DEEPAVALI GREETINGS
to all Friends
in Victoria.
Durban.
Phone 30

Central Vulcanizers
Tyre Specialists
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI.

Mr. & Mrs. S. S. Pather
Extend Greetings to all Friends and Relatives
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI.

Directors and the Staffs of
Cafe De Luxe
Wish all their Hindu Patrons
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI
Durban.

MESSRS.
V. S. Gavender Bros.
Wish all their Customers and Friends
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI.

The Eastern Jewellers
Wish all Customers and Friends
A VERY HAPPY DIWALI.

MESSRS.
Narandass Valabdass
Manufacturing Jewellers and Diamond Dealers
DIWALI GREETINGS
to all Patrons.
Waterloo Arcade, Durban.
Phone 2-1-1

THE MANAGEMENT OF
Hotel Cassim
Corner Queen & Leopold Sts., Durban
Extend Best Wishes for
A HAPPY DIWALI
to all
Phone 2-1-1

Wellington Fruiterers
Extend
DIWALI GREETINGS
to all Friends.
Cor. Pine St. & Remsby Lane, Durban

The Management of
Luxmi-Vilas Press
Extend Greetings for
DEEPAVALLI AND NEW YEAR
to all Friends.
Field St., Durban.

Bookhan Bros.
of Bookhan's Summer
Extend Greetings for
A HAPPY DIWALI
to all Friends.
Church St., Maritzburg.

Mr. R. C. Pillay
Land & Estate Agents
Wish all Relatives and Friends
A HAPPY DIWALI
Church St., Maritzburg.

Mr. N. K. Pillay
Market Agent
Extends Best Wishes for
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI
to all Relatives and Friends.
P.O. Box 99, Kimberley.

Mr. & Mrs. P. S. Xander
Wish all Relatives and Friends
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI
Albert Street, Durban.

Diwali Greetings from



Phone 3237

MESSRS.
Victoria Produce Co.
Wholesale and Retail Produce Merchants
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DEEPAVALLI GREETINGS
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P.O. Box 99, Kimberley.

Mr. & Mrs. P. S. Xander
Wish all Relatives and Friends
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALLI
Albert Street, Durban.

Diwali Greetings from

Phone 3237

THE PRINCIPAL and staff of Kevelioak supply stores, Inanda, wish all clients a very Happy Diwali.

MR. C. RUMPALL, of Glendale, extends best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Divali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. E. SARAMIE (Builder and Contractor), of 32 Stamford Road, Mayville, extends Divali Greetings to all friends and relatives.

MASTER DUKE'S GOSPEL (Pushan) and Family, of Four Square Estate store, Compensation, Zululand, extends best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. V. J. NAIDOO and Family, of Tinley Manor, extend best wishes to all Hindu People in Durban and relatives.

MR. & MRS. A. NITHANDAMAR (Charles) and Family, of Clark Street, 56 Gillespie Road, Durban, extend greetings to all relatives and friends a very Happy Divali.

MR. AND MRS. P. SATYLPAL and Family, of Maritzburg, wish all relatives and friends a very Happy Deepavali.

MR. HERIP BARRY, Durban, extends best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Diwali and Prosperous New Year.

MR. S. S. PANDAY, and staff of Sunshine Dairy, Mount Edgecombe, wish all clients, friends, relatives and others a very Happy Diwali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. T. S. SITHOO (The International Furniture Dealers) and Family, extend best wishes to all relations and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. PYANU MAHARAJ and Family, of Marshlands, extend best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. J. H. RAMPHAL, of Balcaven, S. Rhodesia, wish all relatives and friends a joyous Diwali and a prosperous New Year.

MR. S. S. SEETHEN & SONS, of Durban, extend greetings and wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Diwali and a Prosperous New Year.

THE PRINCIPAL, Staff and Pupils of the Pinetown Govt. Aided Indian School extend Deepavali Greetings.

MR. & MRS. VELAYUDAM KANA-THAYALSAMY PILLAY and sons and Family, Durban, extend best wishes for a Happy Diwali to all relatives and friends.

MR. & MRS. SEETHAM RAMA-SWAMY and Family, of Four Square Estate store, Compensation, Zululand, extends best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. N. J. WEINERT and Family, of 28 Dudley Road, Durban, formerly of Newcastle, extend best wishes to all relatives and friends.

MR. & MRS. PETER MUDAYA and Mr. and Mrs. Hayes of The Bond Road, Mayville, extend Deepavali greetings, Happy Christmas and Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. P. CHETTY and Family, of 1 Sutton Street, Cato Manor, extend Deepavali greetings and best wishes for a Happy Diwali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. P. GOVENDER, of Newlands, extend best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. W. S. GOVENDER and Family, of Umzinto, extend best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali.

MR. & MRS. P. GOVENDER, 70 Windsor Avenue, off Kenilworth Road, Mayville, wish all friends and relatives a Happy Diwali and Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. CHETTY and Family, of 13 Sutton Street, Cato Manor, extend Deepavali greetings and best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. K. RADEE, of Durban, extend best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. P. GOVENDER, of Umzinto, extend best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. S. GOVENDER and Family, of Umzinto, extend best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. P. GOVENDER and Family, of Umzinto, extend greetings and best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year.

MR. & MRS. P. GOVENDER and Family, of Umzinto, extend

Sydenham Juvenis Sociale

DEEPAWALI CELEBRATIONS

Randles Rd., Sydenham, Durban

under the auspices of the above Association will be held on

Saturday, 3rd Nov.,

at the

Shri Sanathan Dharum Vishnu Temple Hall,

268 Randles Rd., Sydenham, Durban,

commencing at 8 p.m.

Mr. R. Reginald has kindly consented to preside.

PROGRAMME:

1. Hymn.
2. Speeches.
3. Entertainments.
4. Distribution of Sweetmeats.

MUSICAL ITEMS will be rendered by the Jayasumarithe's South Indian Orchestra

and

RANJIT THE CREAT.

Jo Jayram Prince of Magicians will show some of his most spectacular tricks.

ALL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO ATTEND

R. Naidoo, President.
N. Reginald, Hon. Treasurer.
N. Jayaraj, Hon. Secretary.
P. Reginald, Jt. Hon. Sec.

Durban Non-European ATHLETIC & CYCLING **SPORTS**

Under the auspices of the Durban Indian Athletic & Cycling Union

will be held on

INDIAN SPORTS GROUND, CURRIE'S FOUNTAIN, DURBAN

on

SUNDAY, the 18th NOV., at 9.30 a.m.

Various sporting events will be held. Valuable prizes are awarded for all events. Entries will be received by the Secretary, Durban Indian Athletic & Cycling Union. For further particulars apply to the Hon. Secretary, P. Reginald, 31 Grant Street, Durban, or Mr. Ramsay, at the Sports Ground (Office on Bridge Approach, Victoria Embankment).

R. Govind, Hon. Sec.
Durban Indian Athletic & Cycling Union.

Transvaal Indian Congress

A BIENNIAL GENERAL MEETING

will be held on

Sunday, 16th Dec., 1945, at 2.30 p.m.

at the

Indian Sports Ground (Ellis and Selborne)

JOHANNESBURG

AGENDA: (1) Election of Committee. (2) To consider that in Clause (4) of the Constitution the number "40" appearing under heading of "Officials and Functions" be deleted and number 50 be substituted, and that the words "Ten" appearing in (a) be deleted and that number "15" be substituted; (b) Natives of motion for amendment respectively.

Z. A. PARKHI,
Hon. Secretary.

SCHOOL BOOKS

If you want stationery combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter, Booksellers,

Maritzburg.

SHUTER & SHOOTER

Booksellers, Maritzburg

DEEPAVALI CELEBRATION

Mayville Vidyalaya Sammarkshana Sangum, Mayville Bharatha Tamil School.

The Deepavali Celebration will be held at the

Mayville Theatre

on

Sunday, 4th Nov., 1945, commencing at 5.30 p.m.

The Programme will include Songs, Musical Items and Skeletons by Mayville Kalvidar Sammarkshana Sangum, Mayville Bharatha Tamil School, Mayville Sri Subramanya Tamil School, A.S.S. Tamil school, Mayville & District Andhra School, Mayville Andhra Sangam, Mayville Ghanga Dhar Orchestra, Arya Hellenistic Bhajan Mandal and Various other Items.

ALL ARE WELCOME

The M.V.S.S. wishes everyone a very happy Deepavali and a prosperous New Year.

Meritzburg Indian Parliament

H.Y.M.A. LIBRARY

Wed., 7th Nov., 1945, 7.30 p.m.

Subject: Mr. C. V. Perry, Asst. Manager, Pietermaritzburg Co-operative Society, will speak. That establishment of Co-operative societies is in the best interests of Natives.

Visitors welcome.

THE

Vedic Young Men's Soc.

Invites you to a

DEEPAWALI CELEBRATION

to be held at St. Aidan's Hall, Albert street, Durban, on Sunday, 4th Nov., 1945, at 7 p.m.

ENSURE YOUR FUTURE

by investing your money in a good saving plan. For all your insurance consult

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R. RAJKUMAR & CO.

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PROMPT SETTLEMENT ASSURED.

Phone 27814 — Box 2585, 303 Pine Street, Durban.

SEE SOMEHING NEW IN BEDROOM SUITE?

FIRST VISIT THE

GOODHOME FURNISHERS

553a Church Street Maritzburg

PHONE 3565

For a Visit to the Showroom.

FOR YOUR NEW HOME or Your Old Home Renewed

Bedroom Suites, Combs, Rugs, Ladies' Robes, Dressing-room Suits, Combination Suites, Divan Suites, Chairs, Carpets, Linoleums, Pillows, Kitchen Dresser, Waterfall Safe, Kitchen Table,

All at Reasonable Prices.

Proprietor: MAYARAM PRICE (Tommy)

DOMESTIC NOTICES

IN MEMORIAM.

M. C. Pillay's (a very loving mother) 4th Year anniversary and 2nd Death Day.



The flowers we placed upon your grave
May wither and decay
But ours love for you who lies
Shall never fade away.
Sadly missed by her loving mother, brothers and sisters.

Kannamally in treasured and loving memory of my dear Wife and our beloved Mother who fell asleep on 29th October, 1944.

Our mother was the greatest gift
That God ever gave this earth,
Your memory we will cherish
Until we all gather in heaven.

Sadly missed by all family in Natal.



All thoughts but into Her our prayer and bend,
Whose love we knew but to love and lose
Our mother, mother was there by our side,
Then and now and how as a mother
Shall ever be.
Many years and suffering was hard for you
But we found her in holiness and Thou were and all we knew on earth
To pray the Almighty for His mercy
He heard the prayers and saw her pain
And we knew our prayers were not in vain
So the darling mother we accept Thy will
Was gently taken to the Heavenly Home.

Left to mourn and bid her adieu, heartbroken husband, sons, daughters and family.

Savuja Rambharan Died 7th November, 1945.



Thoughts don't look to become dear
Like memory we had so many years.
Memory is a treasure we hold dear
We will never fail to remember your
Love bestowed by her husband, sons, daughters and children.

APPRECIATION.

We, K. C. Pillay, conductor of the above Orchestra, Durban, wish to thank his friends and relatives for their kind assistance rendered to him during his recent stay in East London and Port Elizabeth.

NOTICE

DEEPAVALI FESTIVAL

Durban Indian Tea Room Owners and Fresh Produce Dealers' Association.

The owners of Indian Tea Rooms, Cafes and Fresh Produce Establishments are kindly requested to close their business for Deepavali Festival on Sunday, 4th November, 1945.

M. Y. Somaar, Hon. Sec.

Dewali Celebrations

Under the auspices of the Shri Vishnu Temple and the Sanatan Dharma Sabha, Dewali will be celebrated at the new Sivatemple, Verulam, at 9 p.m. on Sunday, 4th November.

The Leader

75 Saint Street, Box 2567, Durban. P.O. Box 62, Pietermaritzburg.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1945.

"Mouthings of the Charter"

IN the words of Mr. Mitchell, the Administrator of Natal, spoken last week, there seems to be a heavy responsibility upon the wards of another Englishman who, on the middle of the present century, not taught by mankind, declared that the cause of India's freedom was fawned in her land and became the first Minister of the Crown in order to set every implications of the British Empire. Mr. Mitchell, by his own words, declares that he has not become Administrator of Natal to preside over the dissolution of European civilisation, presumably by giving Indians in Natal some of the rights and privileges which they, which India, have still in hand, per, pass-deal the biggest tedium race in the world's history.

Somehow or other the Indian people have survived the test, in the stage when nothing was left to them but the right to the name of the system of democracy made by their conquerors. Once Mr. Mitchell's words are staggering for he denies the Charter's existence and, by implication, the principles it enunciates. The San Francisco Charter is not dead. In denying this he is not only repudiating General Smuts, but he is also putting on record his belief that the Charter is not to be taken seriously. Mr. Mitchell is entitled to his views in the matter, and that the Second World War was not been mentioned.

The promise in the Charter was drawn against a background of misery, and yet it ushered the Allies into victory. It is the hope of the country, the Indian and all Africa. While its leading statesmen talk in terms of freedom and human brotherhood, and while the people are actively engaged in developing those statements, the hope that a start are carried out the European civilisation in this country will perish. No wonder how this country finds it possible to ignore the declaration as well as contradictory nature. It must be a remarkable democracy which South Africa must have evolved to enable the statesmen of the ruling world, Nowhere else in the world can we believe that it is possible for such things to be done. South Africa is a unique indeed.

Time will tell whether Mr. Mitchell and his associates have been misguided when they declared their desire to challenge India on the of European civilisation in this country. It may be that they have made up his mind that he will insist on the demands laid down by that civilisation and his measures are indicative of the enemy at the back of his mind. He has no desire to bring down Jerusalem of the Kingdom, but he wants to free us the standard of the European and Asiatic. Sometime, however, the Indian people have discovered that it is in the fact that the Charter is not to be taken seriously. As long as the Indian has been content to remain a servant and confine himself to the lowest rungs of the ladder, he has been left alone, but when he has shown a desire to rise above the standard of living, trouble has been brought on him. The Indians have always been willing to destroy Europeans civilisation in this country, but it is not necessary for us to be overcome by fear and to live at free men.

THREE ESSENTIALS

Concerning Diet

By Dr. K. McNEILL, City Health Dept., Durban.

TO ensure health the daily diet must contain three elements for growth and development, for repair and maintenance of body tissues, and must also contain sufficient mineral elements and salts and roughage.

Proteins are the materials which replace worn-out tissues and constitute the tissues of the body cannot exactly be replaced and cannot be replaced by any other substance. Proteins also provide for growth and development. Proteins are found in meat, fish, eggs, milk, cheese and in smaller quantities in peas and other vegetables.

Protein-free proteins are more efficient in repairing tissue wear and tear in the body and are more adequate for the purpose of growth. Protein-free protein is found only in animal proteins, such as meat, fish, milk, eggs and cheese.

Incomplete protein is found only in vegetable proteins and is found in cereals, bread, pulse foods, nuts and vegetables. Incomplete proteins are mainly of starch, e.g. bread, rice, potatoes, parsnips and other root vegetables.

Fats provide the body with energy and heat and are stored for future use. They also act as an essential part of life, and while carbohydrates enter into the body with considerable ease the fats with which they are associated do not. Fats are found in butter, margarine, cheese, meat and fish.

Sausages The food eaten must contain a considerable amount of indigestible fibrous material (roughage, which is of extreme value in stimulating the movements of the bowels. Roughage is provided by vegetable matter, fruits, brown bread, wholegrain cereals, etc.

Food should be taken in accordance with the normal natural dictate that the body may satisfy its requirements, and not excess of energy they are found in all foods. Those are, first, a relatively small amount of starch, e.g. bread, rice, potatoes, parsnips and other root vegetables.

The carbohydrate elements are required to promote metabolism, to build up tissue in the body, to form a store of energy in the diet nevertheless, they are necessary in small quantities and not in fattening for hardening, in body.

Those particular of any meal should always be taken with plenty of water in order to supply the tissues with fluid, and especially to assist the bowels to function freely and regularly.

Food containing vitamins A and D such as milk, egg yolk, butter, cheese and fish fats, and especially cod liver oil, ensure the immediate growth of young children and also maintain the health of adults at any moment. Vitamins protect the body against infections and against anaemia. Vitamins may be destroyed by overcooking or by using soda when cooking.

The most protective foods are fruit and vegetables, which contain vitamins A, B, C, D, E, and K, including Sub Inner, Sub Dura and Sub Sub.

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PROTECTIVE FOODS

Mineral matter and vitamins are spoken of as the protective foods, as they help to maintain the health of the body from deficiency diseases.

Mineral matter and vitamins are found in considerable quantity and variation in such foods as milk, eggs, fish, butter, cheese and fruit, and also vegetables, especially green vegetables and salads.

Vitamins: Although increasing importance is attached to the value of vitamins which enable food to be built into the tissues of the body, such substances as health as has been associated with the use of certain foods which are deficient in one or other of the vitamins. The effects of vitamin-deficient dietary in the case of infants and young children are nearly always serious and often permanent. Vitamins protect the body against infections and against anaemia. Vitamins may be destroyed by overcooking or by using soda when cooking.

The most protective foods are fruit and vegetables, which contain vitamins A, B, C, D, E, and K, including Sub Inner, Sub Dura and Sub Sub.

Pundit Rishiram Says Farewell to S.A.

PRIOR to leaving parting message to Pundit Rishiram to South Africa, he has issued the following message to members of "The Leader."

I take this opportunity on the eve of my departure from South Africa to express my deep appreciation to all the important Places N.A.C. Transvaal, Cape Province and Durban, to say my cordial thanks to all the Indians, Europeans and others I met and to wish success to the Indian cause in South Africa in the interest of freedom and human brotherhood. I am sorry that I could not visit every Indian settlement, but I am actively engaged in developing those statements, the hope that a start are carried out the European civilisation in this country will perish. No wonder how this country finds it possible to ignore the declaration as well as contradictory nature. It must be a remarkable democracy which South Africa must have evolved to enable the statesmen of the ruling world, Nowhere else in the world can we believe that it is possible for such things to be done. South Africa is a unique indeed.

Time will tell whether Mr. Mitchell and his associates have been misguided when they declared their desire to challenge Indian on the of European civilisation in this country. It may be that they have made up his mind that he will insist on the demands laid down by that civilisation and his measures are indicative of the enemy at the back of his mind. He has no desire to bring down Jerusalem of the Kingdom, but he wants to free us the standard of the European and Asiatic. Sometime, however, the Indian people have discovered that it is in the fact that the Charter is not to be taken seriously. As long as the Indian has been content to remain a servant and confine himself to the lowest rungs of the ladder, he has been left alone, but when he has shown a desire to rise above the standard of living, trouble has been brought on him. The Indians have always been willing to destroy Europeans civilisation in this country, but it is not necessary for us to be overcome by fear and to live at free men.

As far as I personally am concerned, I am convinced that it is very appreciative of the ideals of Indian culture, and I am sure that the Indian people will respond to the European ideals which India is trying to introduce world for peaceful and harmonious.

I was particularly struck with the better social relations existing between the Europeans and non-Europeans in the Cape Province. In that province we do not find the revolting repulsiveness, and Asiatics occupy Trains of upper shelfs and seats of master creatures far above the present high water mark offer further advancement.

These observations lead to the assumption that the Portuguese last was, during it reaction, much lower than it is now, and considering that it is over 250 years since it was in the zenith of its power, it cannot an uplift of some twelve feet resort to mercenary selling, but the Indian, which would not condescend to amount to an inch's span, is not prepared to accept to simply engaged in

Finally I wish to express my deep appreciation of the kind hospitality I have received from all sections, including Hindu, Muslim, Christian and Parsi, Europeans and others, and I have had about 12 in the last 200 years.

Sydney Smith Dr. Naidoo Sydney Smith Dr. Naidoo

Durban Geologist's Findings

MOMBASA ISLAND RISES 12ft. IN 200 YEARS

IMPORTANT findings regarding the gradual elevation of the island on which Mombasa stands, have been made by Durban geographer-geologist, Mr. M. B. Naidoo.

This chance happening gives proof that the persecution meted by the European against the Indian in this country — that he has not contributed to the development of the country's educational wealth—cannot be made justly in view of the undeniable position which the Indian occupies in the history of this continent. The fact that no further Indian denies him opportunities which would normally have been available to people with a capacity to contribute to the country.

In spite of these limitations, the Indian has made contributions in some directions. The recent visit of non-European art at the International Club included some fine examples by Indian artists.

The Indian is not lacking in scientific field, and now a Durban Indian geographer has proved that the island of Mombasa and the East African mainland which had been considered to be of coral formation, are of sand dune formation.

Mr. Naidoo has been engaged in an investigation into the hydrology of the Coastlands of Western Province.

He is also financed by an institution and the expenses have come out of his own pocket.

It was a chance decision not to go on the channel between the island of Mombasa and the East African mainland which led to discovery.

The geographer-geologist in Mr. M. B. Naidoo, who is on the staff of the College and who has taken his B.Sc. (Hons.) Degree with distinction at the Witwatersrand University.

Mr. Naidoo was on a visit to Kenya in July and August when he made the discovery. He has studied the geography of Africa and was acquainted with the fact that the island was rising, but he had no idea that the island had actually been elevated.

Mr. Naidoo has made several visits to Mombasa and has made a study of the country. He has also visited Zanzibar and the East African coast recently. He has been in Cape Province and Natal.

Mr. Naidoo has been awarded a scholarship by the Durban Indian Educational Association to enable him to study for his Master's degree.

He is now in Durban and is expected to leave for Witwatersrand University shortly.

Mr. Naidoo was born in Durban and received his early education at the Sastri College. He matriculated from the Durban High School.

He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Naidoo, of Mayville.

INDIAN PICTURES PRAISED

From Our Own Correspondent.

BOMBAY (by mail).

NOEL BAKER, veteran Indophile, only a few days after leaving the Bureau theatre and is now here with an eye to Indian pictures. He said that he had seen a number of films which impressed the practical lessons of the war, and he was struck by the fine songs and dancing, the fine acting, and other physical expressions of the Indian people, which are on the English and American screen and stages.

Baroness was also impressed by the Indian technique in the use of colour, and elsewhere generally in the language of the screen. He was also impressed by the fine singing and expressive acting of which was one of the great British stars of the silent days, Miss Betty Balfour, who is now in Bombay, and is to see Indian pictures at first hand in order to study the type of acting.

Reception, the opening of the Indian Pictorial Exhibition, which was held at the Bureau theatre and is now here with an eye to Indian pictures. He said that he had seen a number of films which impressed the practical lessons of the war, and he was struck by the fine songs and dancing, the fine acting, and other physical expressions of the Indian people, which are on the English and American screen and stages.

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SUICIDE ON HIS BIRTHDAY

From Our Own Correspondent.

HOSHIARPUR (by mail).

Dr. Chakravarti, Financial Examiner to the Government of the United Provinces and the Central Provinces, has committed suicide by jumping into a well at his home on his 45th birthday.

Dr. Chakravarti was educated at Oxford.

"PUBLIC ENEMY" No. 1

From Our Own Correspondent.

EDMORE, India (by mail).

The most notorious "Public Enemy No. 1 is dead in Kashmir. Even the Punjab was powerless to capture the murderer, robber of posthrowing in another.

Kashmir is to-day free from the terror of the murderer. Mr. Kak, Prime Minister of Kashmir, announced the news in the Kashmir Assembly. Mr. Kak, Prime Minister of Kashmir, announced the news in the Kashmir Assembly. Mr. Kak, Prime Minister of Kashmir, announced the news in the Kashmir Assembly.

EXPROPRIATION ORDINANCE PASSED

LEGALITY TO BE TESTED IN COURT

The Provincial and Local Authorities (Expropriation) Ordinance, which has been passed by the Natal Provincial Council, and was assented to by the Governor-General, and was gazetted on Thursday, has been challenged as to its validity in the Supreme Court by the Durban Corporation. The Ordinance was passed by the Natal Provincial Council to enable the Provincial Administration to acquire land for the purpose of erecting a new Provincial Hospital at Durban. The Ordinance was opposed by the Durban Corporation, which has now challenged its validity in the Supreme Court. The Corporation has also applied for an interdict to restrain the Provincial Administration from acquiring the land in question.

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High Commissioner Urges Support for Congress

THE luncheon menu of the Gujerati School and Hall, sponsored by the Nathabhoy Hostel was held by the High Commissioner took advantage of the occasion to congratulate the people who had taken office in the Congress. He said: "I take this opportunity of publicly congratulating the people who have assumed office and I am glad to notice that the meeting went off without any hitch. Even if we differ from the present officials it will be our bound duty to help them and give them a fair chance to show what they can do—the organisation must be supported by the indient.

I recognised, the High Commissioner continued, at one country and if they were to break down the barriers which existed in this country they could only do so by accepting them men with first-class education so that others would be forced to respect them even if only for the sheer force of their education. The present had represented the social side of the people's activities.

Referring to the particulars planned for being hot-heated at the Social Science, Mr. Duncan Commissioner trusted that they would not be postponed for very long. The hall synchronised a determination that the people would not hesitate to help in the running. He was glad to learn that the organisation did not limit itself to communal organisation but that it also offers to the whole community.

In India, he said, he found that many organisations had been formed and were functioning beyond their communities and that the establishment of the Natal Indian Congress was taking the right step in the right direction. He was sure that the Indian community would make the best use of the opportunities that were offered to them by the Congress.

The Commissioner then proceeded to refer to the Indian Immigration Scheme and pointed out that the Indian Immigrants Act was passed in 1891 and that the Indian Immigrants Act was passed in 1891 and that the Indian Immigrants Act was passed in 1891 and

PERSONAL

A LADY (non-Christian, Ancient ...) Prospects, Business, etc. Write for ... charges and particulars to ... SEARCHLIGHT," P.O. Box 536, Durban. Phone 2662

DIWALI GREETINGS

GOODWILL CAFE, Mrs. Cheria ... A. K. P. Naidoo extends a warm ... to all patrons and friends for ... Happy Diwali and a Prosperous New Year

GOODWILL TAILORS ... Diwali greetings to patrons, friends ... S. S. Naidoo ... Durban, and ... Pietermaritzburg

M. E. A. REDDI, M. PADAYACHY ... 36 Queen Street, Durban, wish all ... friends a Happy Deepavali

WISHING A HAPPY DEEPAVALI to ... and friends, from Natal Radiators ... Industrial Agency Box 1044, Durban

MR. BILLY P. CHETTY ... Bengal Mills, Pietermaritzburg ... Diwali wishes for a Happy Deepavali to Relatives and Friends

MR. C. N. NAIKER ... Natal Motors, Verulam ... wishes all Relatives and Friends a ... and Happy Deepavali

GENERAL SALES

[illegible] ... Bengal Mills, Pietermaritzburg ... Deepavali Wishes to Relatives and ... Friends

MR. [illegible] ... Natal Motors, Pietermaritzburg ... Deepavali Wishes to Relatives and ... Friends

BUILDING PLOTS

SEVERAL Plots of various ... in area of the Umbilo ... Durban. Apply to Messrs. ... Pietermaritzburg.

BUSINESS FOR SALE

GOOD [illegible] ... Apply [illegible]

PROPERTY FOR SALE

[illegible] ... Umbilo ... Durban. Apply [illegible]

RESTAURANTS

WE [illegible] ... Yorkshire ... Durban

Fine Batting in India

THE Australian Services ... cricket side drew with Nawab ... in their three-day match at Lahore ... Australians, batting first, declared ... for the loss of seven wickets ... Indians replied with 251 runs. North ... Zone total made 128 for the loss of ... wickets when the game was finally ...

Four men bowling by Abdul Hafeez, the Indian all-rounder, who took nine wickets for 75, resulted in The Australian team fielding themselves with four ... and ... Hafeez, who took ... wickets for 75 ...

Maritzburg

Hospital Board Meeting

The monthly meeting of the Pietermaritzburg Hospital Board was held ... Mr. C. Pillay (Chairman) ... Mr. Pillay ... Mr. Hamilton ... Mr. Mitchell ... Mr. Wood ... Mr. Mitchell ... Mr. Wood ... Mr. Hamilton ... Mr. Pillay

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



Hadarsh Brian, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. D. Cavender, at Umkomaas, who celebrated his first birthday on Sunday, October 21.



MOODLEY.—Boon, a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Moodley (formerly of Greenwood Park) at Mc-Lord's Hospital on October 30. Both well. Thanks to hospital staff.

Mr. and Mrs. Soorie Beharee and Mahil Godfrey have returned after a few days visit to Cape Town.

Mr. A. S. Nathanmar of Durban and Mr. A. Sathen Akoor, proprietor of the African Stores, Lundsby, Durban North, are now returned after spending two months with Messrs. Mann Bros., Ltd., Ammunition House, Bree Street, Johannesburg, and Mr. Hussain Moolan's Cafe, Pretoria.

Mr. A. S. M. Pillai, secretary of the Durban branch of the National Union of Operative Bread Makers and Packers of South Africa, left for Capetown on Sunday, October 28 to attend a meeting of the National Industrial Council for the bread-making industry of South Africa.

A T.B. patient, Mrs. V. T. Pillay, who after three year's stay at King George V Jubilee Hospital, has been discharged as cured. The occasion was celebrated by the patients, who have had reason to be grateful to Mrs. Pillay for introducing knitting among the men, who thus have been able to augment their meagre source of income. Mr. V. T. Pillay, of Maritzburg, presided. The pattern, which was taken after the Portland shawl, is considered to be the most beautiful shawl in the world. Mrs. V. T. Pillay, Dr. F. J. Wiles and Sister Irene.

Mr. Pat Naidoo, the South African footballer, is on a tour round the Union. He spent a fortnight in Durban, where he was the guest of Mr. K. Samuels and Mr. K. C. Naidoo.

Mr. A. S. Moosa, Mr. C. S. Pillay and the Rev. M. J. Paul, Principal of Phoenix Settlement, Inanda, have returned from a visit to Johannesburg, where they attended a meeting of the Natal Indian Congress Executive. Messrs. A. H. Nazlee, D. Hamidia, P. Lutchman and Mr. P. K. Nair were elected to the Natal Indian Congress Executive at Maritzburg on October 21.

Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Williams and their two little daughters, are leaving shortly to take friends and relatives in Johannesburg.

Mr. Jagannathan Pillay (Junior), of Maryville Golden Lily Orchestral Club is leaving next week for Johannesburg on his holiday leave. He will be the guest of Mr. Perumal at New Club.

Mr. Moosa Dada, of Messrs. Cassim Adam and Co. Ltd., Pretoria, after a short visit to Durban returned home this week.

Mr. Jagannathan Pillay (Junior), of Maryville Golden Lily Orchestral Club is leaving next week for Johannesburg on his holiday leave. He will be the guest of Mr. Perumal at New Club.

Wedding in Maritzburg

THE residence of Mrs. M. M. Naidoo, of Maritzburg, was a scene of a popular wedding when Perumal, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Pillay, of Durban, on Sunday, October 21.

A large and gaily decorated pandal accommodated over 1,000 guests, representing all sections of the community. The ceremony was conducted by Sastriyar [illegible] assisted by Sastriyar [illegible] of Durban. The programme [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Pillay [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Naidoo [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Ghazi.

The Natal component of the Indian Cricket Team, which left Durban on October 21 for Johannesburg, arrived in Maritzburg on the same day. The players were entertained to tea by Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Naidoo at their residence, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Pillay, Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Williams and Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Ghazi.

The following members of the team left by the 2.30 p.m. train: Messrs. A. Paruk (captain), A. Ismail, M. Ismail, A. Rahim, A. Gaffoor, A. Ebrahim, A. Hoosen, A. Ahmed, A. Mahomed, A. Hoosen, A. Ahmed, A. Mahomed, A. Hoosen, A. Ahmed, A. Mahomed

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GENERAL CARTAGE CONTRACTING BUSINESS for sale, near Harrismith. International K.Lorry 192 model 4 cylinder, excellent condition, spare tyres. Apply: VICTORY AGENCY, 200 Church street, Harrismith.

GENERAL SALES.
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THE LEADER, NOVEMBER 10, 1945.

Durban Non-European
ATHLETIC & CYCLING
SPORTS

Under the auspices of the Durban Indian Athletic & Cycling Union

will be held at the
INDIAN SPORTS GROUND,
CURRIE'S FOUNTAIN, DURBAN
on
Sunday, 11th Nov., 1945,
at 9.30 a.m.

Various sporting events will be held. Watch out for posters for a detailed list of events.

Entry fee, 1/- per event. For further particulars communicate the Hon. Secretary, Mr. H. Lubkoll, at 71 Cross street, Durban Entries close at the sports ground office on Friday, the 9th November 1945, at 5 p.m.

H. GUKKIN, Hon. Sec.
Durban Indian Athletic & Cycling Union.

Transvaal Indian Congress
—
A BIENNIAL GENERAL MEETING
will be held on
Sunday, 16th Dec., 1945,
at 2.30 p.m.
at the
Indian Sports Ground
(Rec. and Suburban)
JOHANNESBURG
AGENDA (1) Election of Constitution. (2) To resolve that in Clause (4) of the Constitution the number 42 appearing under heading of 100cals and Constituents be deleted and number 50 substituted, and that in Clause 10 appearing on the 1st deleted and that number 75 be substituted thereof. (3) Matters of general constitution.
Z. V. PARUK
Hon. Secy.

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Overport Tamil & Telugu Welfare Society
DEEPAVALI
will be celebrated under the auspices of the above society on behalf of the Tamil and Telugu residents of Overport, at the above site
HILL ST., OVERPORT,
opposite the Corporation ground,
Sunday, 11th Nov., 1945,
commencing at 1 p.m.

Lecturers will be Messrs. P. K. Moodley, A. J. Naidoo (President), Andhra Maha Sabha); Charles Nathaniel, Natal Chetty, S. R. Nayagar, etc.; T. Naidoo, Sangathi N. Naicker.

The programme will include Musical Items, Hindu songs by Instrumental Items rendered by Messrs. M. V. G. Naidoo, V. M. Pillay, Sangathi S. Naicker, A. P. Lake and P. Sankaran.

Refreshments will be provided

All are welcome.
V. M. Pillay, President; E. Moonsamy and G. Pranik, Joint Hon. Secretary; M. C. Pranik, Hon. Treasurer.

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POSTPONEMENT OF CONCERT

Owing to unavoidable Circumstances the Singing Concert, which was to be held on Sunday, 18th November, 1945, at the V.D.S. Hall, is now postponed to the

18th November, 1945

Issued for the
Maritzburg & District Muslim Service League Committee.

DOMESTIC NOTICES

THANKS NOTICES.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Esakmoonsey, of Ladysmith, wish to thank all friends and relations for their kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent to their recent sad bereavement.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Tennen and Mr. and Mrs. S. Tennen and families, of Estcourt, wish to thank all relatives and friends for their sympathy, floral tributes and kind messages of condolence in their recent sad bereavement.

Messrs. V. C. Veeraraney and L. Sundaraney (Pongalur), of 53 Rank Street, Durban, and 9 Bell Road, Durban, wish to thank all relatives and friends for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes on the occasion of the death of their father.

Messrs. S. L. James and S. S. Naidoo, of 5 Anderson Road, New Germiston, Johannesburg, wish to thank all relatives and friends for their kind messages of sympathy and floral tributes on the occasion of the death of their father.

Messrs. S. S. Naidoo and Bros. sincerely thank all relatives and friends for their expressions of sympathy and floral tributes sent to them on the occasion of the demise of their father.

Mrs. Munien and Sons wish to thank all friends and relatives who sent all messages of sympathy and floral tributes on their recent sad bereavement, and thank in particular Mr. and Mrs. Bethal, Mr. and Mrs. V. Naicker and Mrs. M. Naicker, Mr. Perun Subramalu and the Indian Women's Society, Bethal.

IN MEMORIAM

Matthew Vithanay, in loving memory of Matthew Vithanay, son of the late Vithanay Pillay, who passed away on 10th November, 1943.



We think of you at silence,
When memories bring you near,
What would we give to have you back
And see your smile again
To tell you how we miss you,
That loved you most sincerely,
Is more than words can express.
Your memory we will treasure,
Until we meet Heaven above.
—Ever remembered by Mother, Sisters, Brothers-in-law and Nephews.

Mr. Matthew Vithanay, in loving memory of our dear father, who passed away on 10th November, 1943.

GREYTOWN YOUNG MEN'S CLUB

The Greytown Indian Young Men's Social Club was formed on Sunday and a meeting held on November 4 at the local Goet Indian school.

The following office bearers were elected: Patrons, Mr. E. Perry and Mr. M. S. Hattin, president, Mr. Wilson Moodley, correspondent; Messrs. S. T. Khan, E. V. Moor, E. I. Khan, E. Schaver, E. Hattin and P. H. Kader, secretary and treasurer; Mr. S. A. Pampe, auditor; Messrs. E. Kemp, Rosemary, E. S. Ally.

ASTHMA ATTACKS RELIEVED

Choking, GRASPING, wheezing Asthma and Bronchitis poison your system, ruin your health and weaken your heart. MENDACO, the prescription of an American physician, kills Asthma Germs, purifies the blood and builds new vitality so that you can sleep soundly, eat freely and enjoy life. MENDACO speedily removes free, easy breathing, and is a real boon to sufferers from Asthma. Get MENDACO from your chemist. For Asthma Bronchitis: Hay Fever.

Painful Piles

and vitality and cause wind, nervousness. Regulet may lead a serious consequence. CHEMAPILO, the new preparation, relieves pain and quickly shrinks sore and sensitive tissues. It effects a speedy improvement in the condition of the gravel and is applied easily and easily. If you suffer from Piles or internal or external—get CHEMAPILO and see it without delay. Obtainable from all chemists.

Racing at Greyville

BY TEXT.

THE Durban Turf Club has arranged an interesting fifteen race programme for the Greyville meeting tomorrow. The local difficulty in getting horses to the course, as I pointed out in the Tuesday issue, has been overcome by the kind action of Mr. Ted Ware in allowing the horses to be stabled on the Cavendish Road property. Mr. Ware has also placed his Mahatma Gandhi Road and Mailing paddocks at the disposal of the Club, and these will be available only for inmates who have to ride. Here is the programme:

1.30 p.m.—Selling Handicap (Div. I), 6 furlongs: 1, ALTHEA; 2, Lucky Lass; 3, TWYNHOLME. 7, Sir Galvon.

2.0 p.m.—Selling Handicap (Div. II), 6 furlongs: 1, ALTHEA; 2, Lucky Lass; 3, TWYNHOLME. 7, Sir Galvon.

2.30 p.m.—Flying Handicap (second race), 6 furlongs: 1, CHOICE; 2, Canterbury; 3, Argyle.

3.0 p.m.—Flying Handicap (third race), 6 furlongs: 1, INDIAN PRINCE; 2, Jordan's Pride; 3, Gentle Melody. Cup.

3.30 p.m.—Novembers Handicap (second race), 6 furlongs: 1, INDIAN PRINCE; 2, Jordan's Pride; 3, Gentle Melody. Cup.

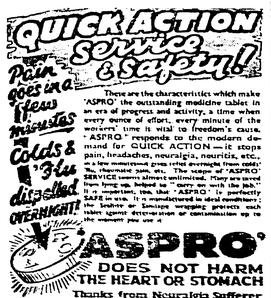
4.0 p.m.—Novembers Handicap (second race), 6 furlongs: 1, INDIAN PRINCE; 2, Jordan's Pride; 3, Gentle Melody. Cup.

4.30 p.m.—Novembers Handicap (second race), 6 furlongs: 1, INDIAN PRINCE; 2, Jordan's Pride; 3, Gentle Melody. Cup.

5.0 p.m.—Novembers Handicap (second race), 6 furlongs: 1, INDIAN PRINCE; 2, Jordan's Pride; 3, Gentle Melody. Cup.

Broadcast Programme

Nathan Khan and party will broadcast a special Bake-Kid programme entitled "Dyanna Kids Karbe," written and produced by Nathan Khan, from the Durban studios of the Indian session at 9.15 a.m. on Sunday.





NEREA FOOTBALL CLUB.
Undefeated League Champions (Back row, Seeking Lakjeet for season 1945. Winners, Raskin's Trophy and semi-finalists, Somerset Shield.

First innings Win For Ottoman

A MIDST the cricket matches in the Durban league games last week and was that between Ottoman and Arabi, Ottoman and Kismet, of the first division, and on the two days' play Ottoman scored a narrow win on the first innings. Scores:

Ottoman CC
Yesterday's innings: Ottoman, first innings, 181 (E. Khan 38, M. E. Khan 30, Y. Hoosen 28, Y. Ismail 20, Ebrahim 20, Ismail 19, Ismail 19, Ismail 19

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



Anthony Desaigoudar, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Desaigoudar, of Cedar Lane, Sydenham, Durban, who celebrated his 4th birthday on 4th November, 1945.



Mr. V. Canac Chetty, second son of Mrs. Nagamma Chetty and the late Veerappien Chetty, of Derwent Road, King's Rest, Durban, who will be married to Miss Rajammah, fourth daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Gurappa, Cavendish, Durban, the late Mr. Gurappa was a leading solicitor at Mysore. The bridegroom's residence in Derwent Road. Mr. Canac is a well-known figure in Natal amateur boxing circles and is in charge of Mr. P. Mistry's Cosmopolitan Gymnastic Club. Friends and relatives are asked to accept this as a personal invitation to the wedding.



Rathnamay, daughter of C.P. and Mrs. K. V. Govender, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Rajagopal Naidoo, of Mt. Edgecombe, Natal, who celebrated her first birthday on November 9th, at 9b Esther Road, Durban.

TABLIGHUL ISLAM

A meeting of the Anjuman Tablighul Islam was held at Ravensberg on Sunday morning.

A provisional committee was formed. The following were elected: Hon. patron and patroness: President, Mr. Ismail Sayed Ahmed; secretary, Mr. A. Rajah; assistant secretaries, Messrs. Z. E. Mahomed and S. G. Khan.

The aims and objects of the above body were as follows:

To bring about unity among Muslims.

To promote misconception regarding Islam.

To defend the name of Islam.

To publish Wahhabism and Pranism.

To establish Islamic Brotherhood.

To establish and train Muslims to become missionaries of Islam.

To establish and maintain Islamic Missions and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Schools and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Mosques and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Monasteries and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Hostels and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Rest Houses and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Hospitals and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Orphanages and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Libraries and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Printing Presses and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Publishing Houses and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Bureaux and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Centres and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Societies and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Unions and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Leagues and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Associations and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Clubs and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Societies and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Unions and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Leagues and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Associations and Institutions.

To establish and maintain Islamic Propaganda Clubs and Institutions.

Anti-Black Market Committee

At the second general meeting of the Anti-Black Market Committee (non-political), held at Bellair, after lengthy speeches delivered by Messrs. A. Kadir, president, S. P. Pillay, hon. secretary, M. Ally, chairman of committee and Assad Sahib and S. Singh, joint treasurers and members, a committee was elected to give effect that the committee should be formed to combat the black market. Mr. Abdurrahman's temporary letter was delivered on the subject of essential commodities, and after all had spoken it was decided that the committee should co-operate with the Anti-Black Market Committee, Durban, and that the committee should meet every Monday evening at 8 p.m. at the Bellair Indian Hall.

Another resolution read that the members should be in close touch with the committee in bringing the matter to the notice of factors and traders who are found guilty of profiteering. Mr. Abdurrahman's letter was read to the meeting and the following resolution was passed: "That the Anti-Black Market Committee should co-operate with the Anti-Black Market Committee, Durban, and that the committee should meet every Monday evening at 8 p.m. at the Bellair Indian Hall."

WOMEN TO STUDY SOCIAL SCIENCE

Two Indian women have been awarded bursaries by the Department of Education to attend the Natal University College for a course in social science. They are Miss [illegible] and Miss [illegible].

In Reggie Duncan a police dog was arrested at midnight for refusing to disclose his name and address. It was stated that he behaved in an unruly manner and was locked up in the police cells. He would have to appear in court today.

A Durban resident has sent to the Leader a cutting from a paper published in Bombay, enquiring whether the Indian community knows a good deal about Natal.

Paying Visit To India

MR. ELIAS ESSAKJI MAJEK (ZULULAND), a director of Kenetta, K. E. A. Limited, a company [illegible], and also of the Kenetta Land Investment Company, Limited, and a director of the Kenetta Land Investment Company, Limited, and also of the Kenetta Land Investment Company, Limited, and also of the Kenetta Land Investment Company, Limited, and also

BUSINESS FOR SALE.
GENERAL CARTAGE CONTRACTOR'S BUSINESS for sale, owner Martinsburg International 5 Lorry (20' model) 6 tons, one-three ton lorry under 1 — Apply: Victor Motor AGENCY, Of Church street, Martinsburg.

GENERAL SALES.
GROCERIES: merchandise, small tonnage, 2- horse 2- ton lorry; Table-Eggs tableware, 2- horse van, tubular cantilever, 2- horse tip; Grass Label machine; tomato, 12- large tin; Fine Combs, assorted, 1½ each; Fine Combs, Metal, 2½ each; Books, Approaching Womanhood, 4/9; Approaching Manhood, 4/9; Practical Golf, 4/9; Harvest Lore, 4/9; Land of Northumberland, 4/9; Scout's pocket knife, 1 blade, 2 on hook for fastening pocket; Write for list.—Stockley's Limited, Wood Road, Portemastermore.

HOUSE TO LET.
PATTERIN, brand new, unfurnished, 3 bunny flats, with 2- double version flatlets: Upstairs, £2/12; Upstairs, £1/10; Upstairs, £1/5/0; long type, £1/5-; Town and Railway (central to Supermarket, Indian Trading, Bata, Champion Flags and Joiners Radio Exchange) and Postal Letter equipment - unfurnished. — EPSOM BUNGS, 3 Epsom Road, Durban.

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WHEN in Maritzburg dine at the WHITE TEA HOUSE, where all meals are served. Most agreeable Cafe in town, Service, quality and moderate prices assured. 69a Church Street. Phone 1422.

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WANTED.
WANTED, Driver for specific State service, 1st class law and motor to Maritzburg. Salary—MORRYN, Durban Privy, Maritzburg.

WANTED, A Zulu Teacher for Y. Zulu Class at 6 Villa Road, Maryville, Durban.—Apply to above address.

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INFLUENZA — NEURITIS
HEADACHES — NAY FEVER
NEURALGIA — TOOTHACHE
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GOUT — WOMEN'S PAINS
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From Your Chemist or Store

My husband and I get on splendidly together!



He's a good tempered fellow. Never sits. We have a great deal in common.—He says I'm fine. Wouldn't change me for anybody in the world!

We know, both of us, that Bowel Nerves and intestinal congestion are responsible for a big percentage of marriage failures. Headaches, bad temper, irritability, are usually due to constipation. Delayed and incomplete bowel action causes poison in the blood stream.

We rely on Partons to take care of the Health and Happiness side of our married life. A dose of Partons, occasionally, does the necessary. For Partons are mild, effective, which means buoyant spirits, strong Nerves and vitality in addition to their clearing action. A combination not found in any other simple medicine.

Sold everywhere at 4/6 for pills and 2/- for pills in the three-pt. cure per bottle in Rhodesia.

PARTON'S PURIFYING PILLS

Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness, Limited, Pietermaritzburg, and published by the Natal Newspapers, Limited, Smith Street, Durban.

200 GOOD HEAVY KAPATANS
Price from 45/- to 60/- each.

200 GOOD MERINO HAMELS
Price from 32/6 to 37/6 each.

1 PAIR TROLLY HORSES.
£14/10/- each.

1 PAIR MULES
Trained £17/10/- each.

5 RIDING HORSES
£12/10/- to £15 each.

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NO ASTHMA IN TWO YEARS
Two years ago, J. Richards, Hamilton, Ont., Canada, was in bed with asthma. He lost 40 pounds weight, suffered coughing, choking and strangling every night — couldn't sleep. MENDACO quickly relieved his spasms, and he has had none since — is OVER TWO YEARS.

MENDACO gives you free, easy breathing, and is a liberal tonic to sufferers from Asthma and similar complaints. Ask your chemist for MENDACO. For Asthma: Bronchitis: Hay Fever.

DOES INDIGESTION WALLOP YOU BELOW THE BELT?
Help Your Perspetion — 28" Per The Kind Of Relief That Helps Make You Smile" Ta Ga

PAIN IN BACK OR LEGS? FEELING OLD AND TIRED?
If that's the way you feel then your organs are not functioning as they should. Often men, when they're over middle-age, suffer from backpains; become "worry"; find the continual grinding pain at the base of the spine; in the groin and in the legs. . . Conditions such as these need attention . . . and fly in such cases that ROGENA is of such valuable assistance. . . ROGENA is a preparation containing no drugs the drugs but only ingredients that steadily and benefit. . . Shortly after the first few doses an improvement may be expected, and we have the distressing symptoms begin to disappear. . . If you're feeling old and tired try ROGENA and see for yourself the effects it has upon your health and wellbeing. . . All chemists sell ROGENA—ask for a packet today.

PAINS IN BACK
Nervous, Rheumatic?
Where body and drinks, worry overwork and frequent colds often put a strain on the Kidneys, and Kidney and Bladder Troubles are the true cause of Backs Aching, Disturbed Sleep, Burning Passages, Leg Pains, Nervousness, Headaches, Swollen Ankles, Rheumatism, Puffy Eyelids, and Worries are feeling your Lives. Help your kidneys purify your blood with DOAN'S PILLS. The very first dose starts helping your Kidneys to clear out excess acids and this will quickly make you feel like new.

Per Kidneys Abnormalities, Backaches, Get DOANS from your chemist to-day.

Mercantile Agencies
General Agents and
Debt Collectors
354 Pine Street, Durban
Phone 29859

Obituaries

R. N. MOODLEY

The Indian community, and particularly the Tamil community have suffered an irreparable loss in the passing away of the Late Mr. R. N. Moodley at Pietermaritzburg.

Chief among the many activities in which he was interested, was his association with the Indian Trading Store, where he was always a champion of the underdog and the poor. His philanthropy was of the quiet-of-him the admiration and love of all. His hospitality knew no bounds.

Born in Lebanon in 1902, he came to Maritzburg with his family at an early age. He started business on his own account at the age of twenty-one.



THE LATE Mr. R. N. MOODLEY.

Prior to his death he was one of the Directors of the Indian Trading Store, and was a member of the Durban Indian Chamber of Commerce.

Mr. R. N. Naidoo, who was one of the executors of the late Mr. Moodley, gave the following tribute to the deceased on behalf of himself and colleagues:

The late Mr. R. N. Moodley was a well-known public man and was associated with all types of public work. I personally knew him in 1905, 11 during the visit of Professor Bhai Parmanand to South Africa. He was then a young man and was closely associated with him.

Throughout his life he was a keen student of Indian affairs, he was one of the foundation members of the Natal Indian Congress, and was closely associated with it.

He was also among the elder pioneers of the movement, he was an early supporter of Mr. Gandhi and the activities of the Passive Resistance Movement.

I remember that at the time of the purchase of the Hindu Tamil Sangam's present building, he was born could only collect £25, and it was through his energy, assisted by others, that we have purchased the property. He was also instrumental in having erected and personated the members to the Hindu Tamil Temple which was utilised for the purpose of the Association. He was also a member of the Hindu Tamil Sangam. He devoted the best part of his life towards advancement of Tamil education and up to the time of his death he was the President of the H.T.S.A. Tamil School.

From the time the Natal Indian Congress was reorganised in 1924, he was elected as its trustee and he rendered a good deal of his time towards the activities of the Congress. He was also one day the Indian community was faced with the question of Land Alienation Bill, he took a leading part in the agitation against it and was for this reason elected as a member of the Asiatic Land Tenure Commission. He was also a member of the Natal Indian Congress Executive Committee for many years.

He was also a member of the Durban Chamber of Commerce for the past two years.

He was a keen sportsman in his younger days at Pongola, and was a member of the Pongola Cricket Club. Subsequently, he held the presidentship of the Pongola Indian Sports Club, and was a member of the Rembrandt Indian Sports Club and the Sastri College Cricket Club.

Mr. R. N. Moodley is survived by his wife, Mrs. Jashoda Moodley, and the following children: Mrs. Kamala Naidoo, Mrs. Vasanthie Naidoo, Messrs. Ramesh, Suresh, Dinesh, Dr. Ramesh, Mrs. Kamala Naidoo, Mrs. P. Reddy and family, Mrs. Kamala Naidoo, Mrs. P. Reddy and family, Mrs. Kamala Naidoo, Mrs. P. Reddy and family

Transvaal Indian Congress

A BIENNIAL GENERAL MEETING

will be held on

Sunday, 16th Dec., 1945,
at 2.30 p.m.
at the
Indian Sports Ground
JOHANNESBURG

AGENDA: (1) Election; (2) Amendment to the Constitution in Clause (4) of the Constitution the number 48 appearing under heading of "Officials and Committee" be deleted and number 56 be substituted, and that the name be 16 appearing in 2a be deleted and that number 15 be substituted; (3) Notice of motions to amend constitution.

Z. Y. PAREKH,
Hon. Secretary

BOXING

Natal Championships
at
CITY HALL,
DURBAN,
WEDNESDAY,
28th November, 1945
commencing at 7 p.m.

SCHOOL BOOKS

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Tenders are invited for the erection of a double Tennis Court at Sea View.

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9 inches and 18 inches, mixed, 15/- ton, Loco. Mid-Illovo.
21 tons in each truck.
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382 PINE STREET, DURBAN.
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NATAL INDIAN CONGRESS
Combined and District Branch
(Founded by Mahatma Gandhi in 1894)

NOTICE

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Natal Indian Congress, Durban and District Branch, will be held at the Durban Muslim Madressa Hall, Durban, on Sunday, the 25th November, 1945, at 10 a.m.

Agenda: (1) Minutes of last meeting; (2) Financial Statement; (3) Adoption of Annual Report; (4) Election of Executive Committee, if any; (5) Election of Officials.

Rule No. 4 provides as follows: No member shall be entitled to participate at the Annual General Meeting unless his or her name is on the Register of members and unless he or she has attended at least two meetings of the Natal Indian Congress (Durban and District Branch) on Northern Areas, 64 Wilson Street, Durban, and 11th Restaurant, 64 Wilson Street, Durban, will stay open on Friday, the 23rd November, 1945.

Nathoo A. Meyer, P. O. Tongaat.
Pillay, Jacob Hoosen, Secretaries, P.O. Box 51, Durban, Natal, S.A.

MARITZBURG INDIAN PARLIAMENT
FORTNIGHTLY MEETING
H.Y.M.A. HALL

Wednesday, 21st inst., 1945, at 7.30 p.m.
Parliament will meet, and Indian Parliamentarians are requested to attend. Visitors welcome.

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Open Daily 7 to 9 a.m., 4 to 8 p.m.
Sundays at 9a.m.
Public Welcome
Executive Committee

POSTPONEMENT OF CONCERT

Owing to unavoidable Circumstances the Singing Concert, which was to be held on Sunday, 11th November, 1945, at the V.I.C. Hall, is now postponed to the

18th November, 1945

Issued by the
Maritzburg & District Muslim Service League Committee.

Hindu Tamil Women's Association
(Patermaritzburg)

Prayer Meeting

in memory of the Late E. N. Moodley, "Hallow" of the Association, and the late Mr. E. S. Pillay, ex-President of the Association, to be held at the

H.Y.M.A. HALL

on
SUNDAY, 18th NOVEMBER,
at 3.30 p.m.
MRS. M. M. MOODLEY,
President
MISS S. M. MOODLEY
and
MRS. T. SINTHIL RAJAH,
Joint Hon. Secretaries.
MISS T. M. MAISTRY,
Treasurer.
154 Church Street, Maritzburg.

DOMESTIC NOTICES

IN MEMORIAM.

Others: In affectionate remembrance of our darling husband, father and brother, who passed away on 17th November, 1944.

Lovingly remembered by wife and family

Boxing Titles At Stake

Keen interest is shown by the boxing fans in the forthcoming Natal boxing championships at the Rail, Durban, on Saturday night, when the Natal champions will defend their titles against challengers. [illegible] F. Sonnet (featherweight), Sonny Thompson (lightweight), Sonny Jacobs (welterweight), Herbert Nyoka (lightmiddleweight), and P. Sibiya (flyweight).

[illegible] are now in training at the Rail Gymnasium for the last home show of the season, and they have had thrilling matches before. There are likely to be many other bouts to grace the championship programme.

During the war period the standard of amateur boxing has definitely improved. An evening of many thrills will be provided for the fighters will be well matched, and the crowds will be made [illegible] times during by a new feature of [illegible]



A HAPPY CONTENTED BABY

[illegible] is more important to [illegible] a mother than a happy contented baby. And that baby is more likely to be happy and contented if [illegible] is helping their mothers before [illegible] Those are likely to be [illegible] Bengal baby talcs!

FAMILY ENTITLED TO A PROMISE

Baby's Own Tablets quickly act to relieve [illegible] Stomach Disorders and nothing makes [illegible] so much [illegible] as Baby's Own Tablets. Mothers [illegible] Baby's Own Tablets [illegible] [illegible] Baby's Own Tablets for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] every package.



Carries Good Health to the Ends of the Earth

Away beyond the "end of steel," where the communities of the wilderness still depend upon the caravan and camel train for the necessities of life, Eno's "Fruit Salt" is demanded. Men beyond the reach of mere luxuries insist that room be found for Eno's "Fruit Salt" upon the groaning backs of the already burdened camels!

What surer indication could there be of the efficacy and unrivalled reputation of this famous British health drink?

Eno's "Fruit Salt" cleanses the whole system and promotes health and vigour by gentle, natural action. But the particular value of Eno lies in its purity and freedom from harsh mineral salts.

Nothing but the best is good enough for your health, and every particle of Eno is pure and beneficial.

It's a pleasure to drink



ENO'S FRUIT SALT

The words "Eno," "Fruit Salt" and "Chemists" are registered Trade Marks.

All-India Manage to Hold Australians

THE first test match, played at Bombay, between an Australian Services XI and an All-India team, ended in a draw.

The Australian side batted all day for 336 for the loss of six wickets in the first day's play.

A large crowd of 30,000 saw the [illegible] Indian Services XI [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

The betrothal of Phyllis Doreen Frost, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Frost, of Durban, to Alec Noel de Augustine, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Theo Augustine, and Lal Durban, took place at Ashcroft on Sunday. The Rev. Father Dutton performed the ceremony and Mr. Patrick Murphy, of Ixopo, acted as best man.

Miss C. F. Peters, of St. Anthony's School, has returned to work, after being on the invalid roster for some time. Vasco Prodromou, formerly a member of the staff, has been promoted to Correspondence Junior Pupil.

Messrs. A. Naude, Natal and H. J. Goodrich, all of Newcastle, spent their weekend in the Transvaal.

Mr. Norman and Mr. and Mrs. Ray Leonard, of Durban, are spending their holiday in Newcastle.

Sergeant Personal Number, R.A.F., Pietermaritzburg, spent the weekend in Newcastle.

Mr. R. P. Nannan, accompanied by his sister, Mrs. V. S. Nair, and her four children, of Maydale, are now in Cape Town. Mr. R. Nannan, of Ballengeich, and also will visit their relatives in the Northern Districts.

Mr. and Mrs. Jackamichan Naidoo, brother of Mr. D. Naidoo, M.P., of Stanger, left recently on holiday at Knysna (see cover).

Messrs. C. S. Hector and V. A. Pillay have returned to Cape Town after completing their course at the Natal University College. They are now for the second year at Rhodes and Trinity Hall, Oxford, and Middle Temple for the Bindo Commencement of Cape Town.

Mr. Anthony Kondasamy, of Durban, is on an Union visit.

BENEVA YOUTH LEAGUE

The Beneva Youth League was formed on Queen's Expedition on Saturday last on November 3.

The following officials were elected: President, Mr. P. Naidoo; Vice-President, Mr. P. Naidoo; Secretary, Mr. S. Thomas; assistant, Mr. S. Ramsamy; Committee, Messrs. Mr. Ramsamy, Mr. S. Naidoo, Mr. Thomas, Mr. Naidoo, Mr. Naidoo, Mr. Naidoo

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A Dangerous Precedent Created—M. D. Naidoo

EUROPEAN AGITATORS CAN SWAY GOVERNMENT "POLICY"

Implications of Sen. Clarkson's Attitude

DOES the dog wag the tail, or the tail wag the dog. In the matter of the Tenth Avenue property—for which a permit was granted to Mr. P. R. Pather to purchase and occupy—it certainly looks as though the Durban Wards Association is wagging the Government dog. Natal Indian Congress leaders (see below) condemn Senator Clarkson's attitude; and their condemnation is echoed throughout the Indian community.

Senator C. F. Clarkson ennunciated the policy that he, as Minister of the Interior, would in future consult the Durban Wards Associations whenever the question of granting a permit to purchase and occupy a property under the Pegging Act arose. The co-operation of the Natal Indian Congress would also be sought. Opinion is general that this is a weak-kneed "strategy"—and allows European agitation to dictate the policy of the Government.

THE assurance as regards non-alienation was given by Senator Clarkson when he received a deputation from the Ward 7 Ratepayers' Association last week, which demanded that he withdraw the permit which had been granted to Mr. P. R. Pather to purchase and occupy a property in Tenth Avenue.

The deputation threatened that if Mr. Pather made any attempt to occupy the property, war would be taken that he did not live there.

The premier at the deputation was such that, it is reported, the Minister was compelled to state that he had granted the permit, and the people could do whatever they liked. It was not his responsibility.

Every case, Senator Clarkson said, was dealt with on its own merits. The property concerned adjoins an Indian property, and the next but one is also Indian, while the house opposite is also Indian-occupied.

The situation is such that the Wards Associations with all the earnestness of the avowers in the Black Act acts, threaten to dictate the policy of the Government in regard to Indians.

The Minister's failure to declare in positive terms that he had been fully justified at granting the permit and that he was quite satisfied that he had not overstepped any powers vested in him and that he was not prepared to be dictated to by the Wards has been severely criticised by the Indian community. The Minister will have to explain if local associations of Europeans dictate the policy of the Government.

The Pegging Act—used its origin to Municipal agitation, and Municipal agitation seeks to have it extended to other Natal areas. Municipal agitation gave rise to the Residential Property Regulations Ordinance; the Housing Ordinance and the Local Authorities Ordinance.

The fact that responsible Europeans with irresponsible threats can now agitate the Government into submitting to their jingoistic whims that the position as far as we Indians are concerned has deteriorated fast.

These cold, hard facts must surely bring to us the realisation that in the very near future we must call a halt and take a firm stand. Without the vote we are lost. It would be better to suffer for our rights than to go on crawling till those meagre rights we now have are completely lost.

"One thing we can be sure of is as sure light the outside world will be on our side, because we have justice on our side," declared Mr. Singh.

CONDEMNED BY CONGRESS

THE Natal Indian Congress will have nothing to do with the declaration made by Senator Clarkson that he will in future consult the N.I.C. and the Wards Associations when considering the grant of a permit to an Indian in an area under the Pegging Act. This was told to "The Leader" by Mr. M. D. Naidoo, joint secretary of the Congress.

Mr. Naidoo declared that the Minister of the Interior's suggestion smacked strongly of the Lawrence Committee, and the N.I.C. would have nothing to do with such a scheme—at least while the present officials were in power.

It was absurd to expect the Government to seek the concurrence, consent and advice of the Indian people when it itself, vide the Minister's attitude towards the ratepayers, was too weak-kneed to stand in defence of what it had done.

What would happen if the N.I.C. agreed to the suggestion of the Minister would be that an opinion already formed and accepted by the European would be rammed down the throat of the N.I.C. To seek its advice and succession meant actually to seek its 2 successes in something which had been already decided upon.

We condemn Senator Clarkson's attitude for, according to his reasoning in the Tenth Avenue matter, it seems that European opinion must be conceded to in any activities, whatsoever. It means that it is only the opinion of the one community that counts. The opinion of the other person does not matter at all.

If this happens under the Pegging Act, it was very fortunate that the Pretoria Agreement was settled. What hope we there for an expansive policy on the Indian question—as was anticipated then—if the European people, declared Mr. A. I. Kajee, who's joint secretary of the NIC. "these people had elected the Government and they were now repudiating it by seeking to impose their own parochial will on it. If there was parochial will on it. It would seem that the Government's policy was being directed by a handful of people in Durban who went around threatening the law of the jungle.

South Africa was supposed to be a democratic country, and the rule of law prevailed here. The threats made by the deputation to Senator Clarkson that the individual would be allowed to occupy the property vacated through of Fascism under which no man was safe in the acquisition, ownership and enjoyment of his property.

"Does this mean that Fascism has come home to South Africa? Or does it mean that the ultra-Britishers of Natal have beaten Oswald Pirow to the jack-hand's Brandon?" Mr. Kajee questioned.

The Natal Indian Congress has decided to give all help to Mr. P. R. Pather in his struggle to prove the right of an individual to occupy his property, Dr. G. M. Naicker, president of the N.I.C., said.

Mr. Fen. Smith, Congress chairman of committee, said: "What we have a democracy in the Union? I always understood that the Indian problem has become the football of European gutter politicians; something to be toyed with on the hustings even without power or ken.



SENATOR CLARKSON

Invitation to Congress

The Natal Indian Congress has received an invitation from the All-Indian Trades Union Congress to attend its conference, which will be held in Bombay next May.

It has been asked to send [illegible] delegates.

Indian Wives for U.S. Men

Quite a number of Anglo-Indian girls will be sailing for America as the wives American soldiers, says an E.P.I. report. It is learnt that about 60 Anglo-Indian girls have already got passports and many American men along with these Anglo-Indian wives are now in the Chief Commissioner's office to get passports, armed with the necessary certificates from the Army authorities.

THREAT TO FATHER

You Marry— We Die

From Our Own Correspondent

KARACHI (By Mail).

A JOINT threat of suicide by his seven children has prevented an old man marrying a young girl.

They told him he could have his new wife only at the end of their lives. He gave in to them.

Pather Outlines His Case

A LETTER written by Mr. P. R. Pather to Senator Clarkson, Minister of the Interior, outlines the events which led to the "Tenth Avenue property" deal.

The letter says:

"I have the honour to refer to the offer which Mr Frank Acutt, M.P., Mr. Brickenkamp, M.P., and Councillors L. L. Reed, Pritchard and Saunders and their colleagues desired me to convey to me. Mr. Acutt and I also have been rendered homeless, having been evicted from our house, 282, Moore Road, on December 8 last year under the provisions of that pernicious Pegging Act, gave deep and thoughtful consideration to the offer, and I regret that we will not sell her property to Mr. Reed and his colleagues.

"It is as well that I recall the circumstances of the acquisition of 25 Tenth Avenue by me. On the December 17, 1942, that the Pegging Act was thought of, and pondered 282 Moore Road, and because of my circumstances at Capetown in connection with the Pegging Act, occupation of the premises was a legal delay and was not taken before the eventual date. The charge against me, for occupying my own property, resulted in my having to serve a month in gaol.

"While I was incarcerated, my family was ejected from 282 Moore Road, and since December 8, we have been living at the Indian Cricket Club, kindly placed at our disposal by its members. Incidentally it may be very good that the Club is situated only a few doors away from 25 Tenth Avenue, of which we must live in being asked.

SIX APPLICATIONS

"Since February of this year, I submitted six applications for permits to enable me to acquire and occupy, all of which were turned down. In submitting the last application, I pointed out that it is a matter of history that I had occupied by an Indian, and lived there, and also owned and occupied by an Indian. And it then transpired that the property owned and occupied by an Indian. The plea was given the disposition of the very one prospective owned and occupied by Indians in this particular area.

"It will be seen that the Minister has always upheld the principle of the occupation of 25 Tenth Avenue, there were no objections raised by Indians, three of

Continued on page three

INDIA "WRONG" IF SHE INTERVENED?

SPEAKING at Barberton last week the High Commissioner for India, Mr. R. M. Deshmukh, was reported to have said:—

India now regarded South African Indians as belonging to South Africa. India did not want to interfere, and if she did she would be doing wrong.

Mr. Deshmukh said that independence was not what India wanted now. The war had shown the necessity of interdependence, and India was satisfied to remain in the British Commonwealth of Nations.

Dr. Dadoo's Denunciation

Mr. Deshmukh's public statement at Barberton that India did not want to interfere with the position of South African Indians was strongly denounced by Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, in an interview, as "highly irresponsible and too pernicious materially to affect the present relationship between India and South African Indians.

"The High Commissioner's statement is contrary to the expressed standpoint of the Indian Central Legislative Assembly and of the accredited leaders of India's millions. It is in contradiction to the views of the Indian delegation to the United Nations Conference in their memorandum submitted to the Prime Minister last week.

"Obviously," continued Dr. Dadoo, "the High Commissioner is playing the game of reactionary elements in South Africa, who would like to treat Indians as an inferior race.

"It would be interesting to know whether Mr. Deshmukh in making an official pronouncement of a change of policy on the part of the Government of India, or whether he is expressing his own personal views. If it be the former, then the withdrawal of the Government of India will mean with the determined opposition of the vast majority of the latter. then it can only be harm to the cause of the South African Indian community.

Continued on page three



IT'S THE LEAF BEHIND THE CIGARETTE THAT COUNTS

GOLD LEAF
Honey Dew
CIGARETTES

PERSONAL.

ANYONE living near Maple Road, who is willing to assist to adopt baby, please write "Loner" care of this paper.

BUSINESS FOR SALE.

GENERAL AGENCY CONTRACTOR FOR SALE, owner has new and lucrative agency, 24 Church Street, Durban.

GENERAL SALES.

WANTED, Ladies' Bicycle, 24 in. Apply Mrs. Bell, Cotton Rosette, Dr. Pinsloo, 1/2 St. Builder 3/1 1/2 St. Rod Link, 1/4 St. Parker Spade, 1 in. All ground, 1/2 BOWDEN'S BAZAAR, 499 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

LOST, STRAYED, Stolen: Documents of Registration of Sex and Love Relationship, Marriage and Divorce, Parentage and Maternity, Adoption and Legitimation, etc., Having no Value to Anyone Except Owner, Lost in Train, Durban to Pietermaritzburg, 10/11/45. The Finder of Same is Requested to Return Same to Owner and Receive Handsome Reward, c/o Registrar General, Pietermaritzburg.

WANTED, Ladies' Bicycle, 24 in

Transvaal Indian Congress

A BIENNIAL GENERAL MEETING

will be held on

Sunday, 16th Dec., 1945,

at 2.30 o.m.

at the

Indian Sports Ground

(City and Suburban)

JOHANNESBURG

AGENDA: (1) Election; (2) Consideration: (a) To resolve that in Clause (4) of the Constitution the number 48 appearing under heading of "Officials and Committee" be deleted and number 66 be substituted, and that the name for 10 appearing in 7d be deleted and that number 15 be substituted. (b) Matters of motion to amend constitution.

Z. V. PURKEH,
Hon. Secretary.

The Indian Technical Education Committee

APPOINTMENT OF

SECRETARY-REGISTRAR

The Committee invites applications for the position of full-time Secretary-Registrar on the salary scale of £300 by £25 to £400 per annum. The appointment is on a period basis, to come under the Technical College Regulations of the Union Department of Education which provide on a Provident Fund.

Further particulars of the appointment and forms of application (returnable by 20th November) may be obtained from

THE SECRETARY,
Indian Technical Education Committee,
c/o Natal College, Durban.

To All Asiatics—

- Have you got GROUND to Build?
- Do you want GROUND to build?
- Do you want a READY-BUILT HOUSE, according to your design?
- WE UNDERTAKE to arrange plans and have them passed, arrange permit, erect the building and arrange a loan. No fees charged.
- WE WILL HELP YOU to solve your Housing Problems. Loans arranged at favourable terms.

SEE US:

AFRICAN LAND AND ESTATE AGENCIES

115 Queen Street, Durban
Phone 24110

Mr. and Mrs. Bhikhabhai Parbhoo and Family,

114 GREY STREET, DURBAN,

wish to thank all friends and relatives for messages and expressions of sympathy and floral tributes received in their recent bereavement.

M. HOOSEN & CO.

Builders & Contractors

324 PINE STREET, DURBAN.
Phone: Office 29857; Res., 41278

BOXING

Natal Championships

at

CITY HALL, DURBAN,

WEDNESDAY,

28th November, 1945

commencing at 7 p.m.

NATAL INDIAN CONGRESS
Durban and District Branch
(Founded by Mahatma Gandhi in 1894)

NOTICE

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Natal Indian Congress, Durban and District Branch, will be held at the Durban Indian Madressa Hall, Durban, on Sunday, the 25th November, 1945, at 10 a.m.

Agenda: (1) Minutes of Inaugural Meeting, (2) Adoption of Financial Statement, (3) Adoption of Secretarial Report, (4) Amendment of Constitution, if any, (5) Election of Officials.

Rule No. 7 provides no member shall be entitled to participate at the Annual General Meeting unless he has paid a fee of 1.

Every member shall produce on his membership card and pay a subscription for one year to qualify for admission to the Annual Meeting.

Members of members of the Natal Indian Congress (Durban and District Branch) at Northern Tables, 56 Grey Street, Durban, and 61K Bantustan, 32 Queen Street, Durban, will meet at 9.30 p.m. on Sunday, the 25th November, 1945.

Nathoo V. Moosa, P. o. Tongat, Pillay, Secretary, Durban Branch, P.O. Box 71, Durban, Natal, S.A.

TENNIS COURTS

for County

Tenders are invited for the erection of a double Tennis Court at Sea View.

Write for

COUNTY SPORTS ASSOCIATION,
P.O. Box 1838, Durban.

SEE SOMEHING NEW IN BEDROOM SUITE?

FIRST VISIT THE

GOODHOME FURNISHERS

553a Church Street
Maritzburg

For a Visit to the Showroom

FOR YOUR NEW HOME

or Your Old Home Renewed

Bedroom Suites, Easter Beds, Ladies' Desks, Dressing-room Suites, Combination Suites, Dressing Chests, Lounge Suites, Easy-chairs, Utility Chairs, Kapok Pillows, Kapok Bolsters, Wardrobes, Safe, Kitchen Tables.

Upholstering also done.

Cut Firewood

Trucks and D units, mixed Dry, but, Exc. Mill Blaze. 11 tons in each truck.

ENQUIRIES INVITED

Apply—

L. S. CASSIN,
The Newtown Farm,
Hot Blaze Central.

DOMESTIC NOTICES

IN MEMORIAM.

Affixions: In loving memory of my dear wife, Saraan Parandhi, who passed away on November 21st, 1945.

May God rest in the Lord Jesus. Inserted by her loving husband and children.

LATE ROVER R. M. JIMMY.

Rover R. M. Jimmy, Jr. Loving memory of Rover R. M. Jimmy, who passed away on the 24th November, 1944.



Upright and gentle in all your ways,
Loving and kind to the end of your days.
Interred in his favoured in death
Beautiful memory is all you have left.

We, Indians Vegetarian Kendra of South Africa, wish to inform the public that we have moved to our new premises at 32 Queen Street, Durban, and from 1st December, 1945, we will be open from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. and 5 p.m. to 8 p.m. daily, except Sundays and Thursdays, when we will be open from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. only.

Vegetarian Restaurant will be opened shortly.

Please note our new address.

Vegetarian Kendra of South Africa,
32 Queen Street, Durban.

Sydenham Progressive Group

The officials and members of the above group thank most sincerely all those who donated prizes for the very successful school. The proceeds will be devoted to the funds of the committee Rooms. Further donations will be welcomed.

SCHOOL BOOKS

If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter, Booksellers, Maritzburg.

SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg

The Leader

25 Raben Street, Box 347, Durban.
P.O. Box 367, Pietermaritzburg.

PATURDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1945.

A Weak-Kneed Policy

SENATOR CLARK-SON'S latest pronouncement on all what the Ward Councillors and Administration had to tell him about the prosperity in South Durban, which, like Mr. Pattle's Manor Road property, threatens to become lucrative and a monument to the patience and endurance of Durban's European people, smacks strongly of a very weak-kneed policy. When Senator Clark-son refers to Mr. Pather as occupying the property in South Durban he did so after having made some observations all the other members of the area and within the powers granted to him by the Pegging Act. It is, indeed, untrue to say that Government policy that a Minister of the Cabinet should place himself in a compelling position where he gets all it wants.

Mr. Pather, as an Indian, was not people or Block AA, for the tenure is not transferable to any other person. In accordance with all the conditions thereof he has every right to occupy the property and to live on it. Senator Clark-son's statement that the Indian Government has now decided to allow Indians to buy property in Natal outside the Indian Areas is also misleading. Indians have always been permitted to buy property in Natal outside the Indian Areas, subject to certain conditions, and there is no change in Government policy now.

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Nehru's Fateful Railway Ride

LAST week, November 14, Jawaharlal Nehru, the eminent Indian scholar and who has been tipped as India's first Prime or Foreign Minister, celebrated his fifty-sixth birthday. A product of Harrow and Cambridge, he was the first man of an Englishman at first to suffer with the politics of India. His first encounter came in 1919 when he was travelling in a train with some military officers, one of them was Gen. Reginald E. H. Dyer, of Amritsar Massacre fame. From his top bunk he heard Dyer boasting to his friends how he had made Indians crawl into the pit on their bellies.

THEIR train journey marked a turning point in his life, as another train journey affected the course of the life of his guru, Mahatma Gandhi, who was turned out of a railway compartment in Maritzburg in the early part of his stay in South Africa. Both the men have many music history.

It was a warm, humid Sunday when, a gentle on horse crept over the grass and white shores of Natal and 1911 thoroughly worn from a long journey, a tall, handsome man and quietly turning over a sheaf of papers.

At last early hour the man was awakened by the sound of the voices of Indian women chattering and of birds were chattering. Both the women and the birds were greeting the sun. But the birds were greeting the sun. But the birds were greeting the sun. But the birds were greeting the sun.

Nehru, for he was the man, was on his way to Allahabad to be married to Kamala Kaul, a beautiful Kashmiri girl. Their marriage was a love match, and they were married in the Hindu fashion.

Three years later Nehru's wife died and was the Jawaharlal Nehru of today.

Nehru's father, Motilal, was a wealthy Allahabad lawyer, and was the first Indian to be elected President of the Indian National Congress. He was also a member of the Viceroy's Executive Council.

Nehru was born in Allahabad on November 14, 1889, and was educated at Harrow and Cambridge. He was called to the Bar in 1912, but practised only for a short time.

Nehru's first political activity was in connection with the Home Rule League, which was founded by Mrs. Annie Besant and Tilak in 1916. He joined the Indian National Congress in 1918, and was elected to the Executive Committee in 1919.

Nehru's first visit to Europe was in 1920, when he went to Geneva as a delegate to the International Labour Conference.

In 1921 he was arrested for the first time, and was imprisoned for six months. He was arrested again in 1922, and was imprisoned for two years.

Nehru was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1929, and was re-elected in 1930, 1936, 1937, 1946, and 1947.

He was arrested in 1930, and was imprisoned for nine months. He was arrested again in 1932, and was imprisoned for two years.

Nehru was arrested in 1940, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 1945, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1946.

He was arrested in 1947, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 1950, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1951.

He was arrested in 1952, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 1955, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1956.

He was arrested in 1957, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 1960, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1961.

He was arrested in 1962, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 1965, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1966.

He was arrested in 1967, and was imprisoned for three years.

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He was arrested in 1972, and was imprisoned for three years.

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He was released in 1985, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1986.

He was arrested in 1987, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 1990, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1991.

He was arrested in 1992, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 1995, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 1996.

He was arrested in 1997, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 2000, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 2001.

He was arrested in 2002, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 2005, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 2006.

He was arrested in 2007, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 2010, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 2011.

He was arrested in 2012, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 2015, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 2016.

He was arrested in 2017, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 2020, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 2021.

He was arrested in 2022, and was imprisoned for three years.

He was released in 2025, and was elected President of the Indian National Congress in 2026.

He was arrested in 2027, and was imprisoned for three years.

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Comment on India's Sport

Strong in Cricket, but Soccer not so Good

BANGALORE (By Wall).

That the introduction of professionalism in Indian cricket would help greatly to raise the standard of the game to a higher level than at present, was the observation made by Denis Compton, the International footballer and cricketer, at a Press conference in the "Holiday Home," a rest house for servicemen on leave, in Bangalore Cantonment, says "The Hindu."

The Press conference was arranged by the Public Relations Officer of the Southern Army Headquarters.

Along with Denis Compton were Freddie Mills, the British and Empire cruiser-weight champion, and Tommy Walker, the Scottish International footballer.

Speaking to the Pressmen, Denis Compton said that the idea of taking out an Indian cricket team to England after the cessation of hostilities was a good one, adding that the English public would be looking forward to seeing fine players like Mushtaq Ali, Hazare, Merchant and Modi.

WICKETS IN INDIA.

Compton said that the standard of cricket was definitely lower than The Englishmen Members of the team difficult problems to the bowlers, giving them no assistance whatever. It would be advisable if wickets in India were made to assist the bowlers a little more than at present. Then cricket would be a more interesting game to the English type than the firmer wickets.

It would be a great thing for Indian cricket, he added, if they had professional coaches to help them improve their batting and bowling. Indian batsmen had practised for hours against fast bowlers on matting wickets, which would hold them in good stead when they went to England.

"With fifteen like Mushtaq Ali, Hazare, Merchant and Amir Elahi, C. S. Nayudu, C. R. Rangachari, Phadkar and Modi, India very well do very well," Compton said.

He added that Nushtaq Ali was easily the best batsman on the match wicket, Hazare, Merchant and Compton were very good players.

Referring to the bowling, he said that Amir Elahi was the best bowler on the Bombay Pavilion. Rangachari and Ramaswami were very good bowlers, but C. S. Nayudu was simply the best. Referring to fielding in this country, he said that it was at a high class. The reason for it was the wickets had to be covered a great deal. Through handling the ball a lot of understanding naturally were bred.

Standard of Soccer.

Tommy Walker then stood a barrage of questions on football. Indian football would not put up a good show against the best British clubs in England, he said. Indian India at present was not up to the standard of international football, because it lacked direction and control.

Speaking of the players, the standard of play was fairly high, but they lacked initiative. Indians, like the Scots, depended too much on short passing and were rather lazy on the ball.

Boxing and Wrestling.

Freddie Mills, the British and Empire cruiser-weight champion, said the Conference that he had not had much experience of Indian boxing, but had spent many days particularly the last few days in watching the Indian boxers and wrestlers in the Bangalore Cantonment. He had also had practical lessons in boxing against Indian boxers and he found that they had good hands and good shoulder work. Their footwork was not so good. Their defence was good, but they lacked punching power, particularly at Bangalore. Indians had a quick idea of the technique and with more practice, they could attain high standard.

Mills said that there was no reason why Indian boxers should not succeed in England.

Tommy Walker said that there was a lot of interest in football in India and Englishmen were very good players. Indians, like the Scots, depended too much on short passing and were rather lazy on the ball.

UNION LOAN CERTIFICATES

GIVE THE HIGHEST RETURNS!

HERE ARE THE FIGURES!!

— Note the Period —

SOUTH AFRICA
15/- becomes 20/- in seven years, yielding 3·48 per cent. free of Income Tax.

GREAT BRITAIN
15/- becomes 20/6 in ten years, yielding 3·17 per cent. free of Income Tax.

UNITED STATES
18·75 dollars become 25 dollars in ten years, yielding 2·92 per cent. subject to Income Tax.

SOUTHERN RHODESIA
14/6 becomes 20/- in ten years, yielding 3·27 per cent. free of Income Tax.

CANADA
4 dollars become 5 dollars in seven and a half years, yielding 3·02 per cent. free of Income Tax.

AUSTRALIA
16/- becomes 20/- in seven years, yielding 3·24 per cent. free of Income Tax.

These are the compound interest returns over the whole period, but Certificates may be cashed at any time.

For some years to come goods will be scarce and prices high—so spend only what you must and save the rest for buying—

UNION LOAN
Certificates

OBTAINABLE AT ALL POST OFFICES

RACING AT SCOTTSVILLE

THE City Sporting Club has arranged a programme of eight events for today's race meeting. The card works to be a most difficult one. Most of the owners are now keeping their horses in good trim for the Durban July Handicap, which is only a few months away. Therefore the prizes are not very attractive.

The feature event of the day is the Handicap Hurdle Race, run over a mile and a half. Among the 14 runners were five under an apparent Class Five. Bloods, first winner of the Durban Cup Final and first gift at the Johannesburg meeting, and all recently easy win tomorrow. Fifth Column, who ran third over the six furlongs, runs above a better performance than the others, and should be very hard to beat. Other runners are Lucky Star, Lucky Shot, Lucky Strike, Lucky Charm and Lucky Day. Bloods has been the favourite in last January. In order Lucky Shot, Fifth Column, Lucky Charm, Lucky Strike, Lucky Star, Lucky Day.

The selections for the supporting events are as follows:—

1.15 p.m.: Galloway and Pony Handicap (C. Division), five furlongs straight: 1, Bloods; 2, Fifth Column; 3, Lucky Charm.

1.45 p.m.: Maiden Juvenile Plate, CHIEF: 1, Title; 2, Sir Anthony; 3, Lucky Shot. SECOND: 1, Ward Off; 2, Lucky Charm; 3, Lucky Day.

2.15 p.m.: Scottsville Handicap (First Division), five furlongs straight: 1, Lucky Shot; 2, Lucky Day; 3, Lucky Charm.

2.45 p.m.: Stewards' Handicap, one and a half miles: 1, PIPIT BLOOM; 2, Fernside; 3, Con Trail.

3.15 p.m.: Galloway Pony Handicap (2 Division), six furlongs: 1, FLYING DRIFT; 2, Lucky; 3, Ex Ex Change.

4.0 p.m.: Scottsville Handicap (Third Division), five furlongs straight: 1, CONTENTMENT; 2, Lucky Day; 3, Lucky Shot.

4.30 p.m.: Scottsville Handicap (Fourth Division), six furlongs: 1, WARE; 2, Steer; 3, Alpa; 4, Zenora.

Big Score by Hafeez at Bombay

A TWODAY match between the Australian Services eleven and Combined Indian Universities at Bombay ended in a draw. After the first four games, The honours that fell to their share Indians, who in their seven wkts. for 462 (declared) in reply to 462 for nine declared. The Australians were all out for 311. Hafeez Ahmed was easily the best. Retiring to fielding in this country, he said that it was at a high class. The reason for it was the wickets had to be covered a great deal. Through handling the ball a lot of understanding naturally were bred.

OUTRIGHT WIN FOR YOUNG BHARAT

THE two Saturday afternoon cricket games played in Durban concluded last week-end, with the Indian Athletic Union winning and scoring two outright victories. The wins so consequently have fight between Young Bharat and Overseas, in which Young Bharat gained three more points to the good, leaving them four behind in the first knock.

CRICKET FIXTURES

The following cricket fixtures have been arranged by the Indian Athletic Union's Cricket Section, and it is anticipated that the following week. They will start at 2.30 p.m. and terminate at 4.30 p.m., or failing light.

Saturday, 24th November, Main Beach: v. Ismail, No. 1.

Saturday, 24th November, No. 2 Young Bharat v. Young Ismail No. 2.

Sunday, 25th November, Main Beach: v. Ismail, No. 1.

Sunday, 25th November, No. 2 Young Bharat v. Young Ismail No. 2.

Monday, 26th November, Main Beach: v. Ismail, No. 1.

Monday, 26th November, No. 2 Young Bharat v. Young Ismail No. 2.

STANGER CRICKET

SCHOOLS TROUNCE ROYALS.

Playing for the Local League, Schools easily accounted for Royals' batting team by an innings and a single innings at Stanger last week-end.

Royals, 43 (J. Cheepah not out 22, S. Jiva 7; Bowler for 10, Mr. Hall, Durban, 19 (J. Cheepah 10

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



Mr. C. Pakkiasamy, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Pakkiasamy, of Hartigan Street, Durban, who is now serving with the Royal Air Force.

Mr. Dan Pienaar, who had been ill in Westville for three weeks, has now returned to Krugersdorp. During his stay in Westville he received 47 cards in the nurses' comfy. "Dear old Matron" signed by the 46 Thank-you refused.

Mr. McLintock Nimmo-Smith, Secretary of Goodwood, spent his annual leave in Northern Natal where he was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Cassim, Dundee and Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Pillay, Newcastle; and Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Govender, of Dannhauser. He also visited friends and relatives in Durban.

Mr. S. Reddy, B.Sc., of Ivy Cove, Durban, who is a second year medical student at Witwatersrand University, has returned to Johannesburg after a summer vacation.

Mr. V. D. Ellery (A. D. Moosa, Durban) who is a second year medical student at Witwatersrand University, has returned to Johannesburg after a summer vacation.

Mr. T. E. Pillay and family of Pietermaritzburg are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Pillay's sister, Mrs. Govender, Mayor and Councillor of Newcastle and family in Newcastle and Durban.

Mr. Edward Chandoo and Mr. Sandy Govender, Secretary of the Liberal Association, Pietermaritzburg, have returned to the Pine Capital after attending the Natal Indian Congress in Durban.

Pillay: To Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Pillay, of Pietermaritzburg, on the birth of a son on November 11th, at Newcastle Nursing Home—Mother and son doing well. Thanks to matron and staff.

The betrothal of Mr. K. C. James, second son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Chinnappen James, to Miss E. Sarabadu Clement, third daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jan Clement, both of Pietermaritzburg, has taken place at the Rev. E. Hamilton's residence.

Mr. Mahadeo Tulsi Ramsaj, who has been appointed Assistant Secretary to the Hindu Association, with some of the leading members of the community, left for Johannesburg on a visit to friends on the Transvaal.

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Silver Rain, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Freddy Pillay, of Merrivale, who registering her third birthday in rather dramatic.

INDIAN BROADCAST

On Sunday morning next at 11 o'clock Radio Durban will broadcast a programme of Indian music. The programme will be under the direction of Mr. Ray Emperor Naidoo, Director of Music at the Durban Indian School, conducted by Mr. Ramlall Ramdial, Mr. S. M. Nadasen, Mr. Kanti Mandal.

£4-a-Week Man to Rule Bengal

ONE a railway worker earning £4 a week, Frederick John Burrows was now the British Labour Government's Governor-Designate of Bengal.

"I regard the task the King has set me as a sacred trust," he remarked on an interview with A.P. correspondent Fali Dastoorjee reported by "The Forum"), who went to see him at Hove on the River Wye in Herefordshire.

"I have the will and the faith and with God's guidance I shall do my best.

"I do not know a lot my direct ness. I shall mingle with the common people of Bengal and seek not for myself but for their welfare.

"Of the 1,000 men, women and children I come mostly people," thought I, "I am going to a country of good people, and a farmers, Durham men in the best."

"ONE OF THE BEST"

Fred is one of the very best. He started work at the age of 12 and has risen from the ranks of engine driver to one of the foremost railwaymen of the day. And he said at the last way, Fred just needed not a Conservative and I came to Hove.

Burrows, who is a small wiry man retains a down north sort of Durham accent in spite of many years of the metropolitan atmosphere.

Another railwayman visited Fred kept the news to himself. He knew that Fred would be out of a job but Fred went up to London to accept the job. I saw him step off the train but he would not tell the board he wanted about it."

Groom From L. Marques

MEETINGHU had a fully representative gathering on Sunday last at the residence of Mr. S. P. Yeda when his youngest daughter, Vasanthalee, was married to Mr. Chunilal Jamaldeen, a Lourenco Marques.

After the marriage ceremony, which was conducted in a hemisphere decorated pandal by Pandit Basawaraj Maharaj, well-known members of the community, both from Durban and Maritzburg, attended congratulations to the bride and bridegroom.

Mr. E. G. Daud acted as the M.C.

Tributes were paid to the public services rendered by Messrs. S. P. Yather and D. S. Yather at the interests of the Indian community.

Among the speakers were Dr. Goonam Sewgolum, C. C. Iswera, M. C. Modh, N. S. Naidoo, P. Lalla, D. Bramdaw, Ismail Ismail, P. Satyapal, P. Joshi and others. Mr. D. S. Yather suitably replied. He also announced a list of donations made to charitable and public bodies to mark the event.

A sumptuous dinner was provided for all those present.

BALLENGEICH WEDDING

The wedding took place at the residence of Mrs. Bhagerathy Naugh, Ballengeich Siding, last Sunday, between Sub-Inspector Singh (Bloemfontein), the eldest daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Pardeva Naugh, of Ballengeich, to Mr. Muthusamysadu, third son of Mrs. and the late Mr. Bhagwan Reddy, of Dannhauser.

Mr. H. J. Maharaj acted as M.C. Messrs. H. Ramsaran, H. Ramsaran, Ramchella Talena, and D. P. H. Singh addressed the large gathering in praise of the bride. The bride was given away by her father, Mr. P. Naugh.

TAMIL SCHOOL OPENED

The formal event ever assembled at the S.C. Hall, Overport, Durban, numbering over 300, took part in Sunday on the occasion of the official opening of a new Tamil school for children, after the ceremony at the Overport and District Tamil and Telugu Protection Association.

Mr. C. S. Chetty, who presided, stressed the necessity of vernacular education.

Mr. Ramesh Sundra Maharaj of Inchanga, in a brief address, referred to the absolute importance of encouraging and supporting the Tamil vernacular and stated that there are no limits to educational and that more schools were necessary and efficiency in tuition must be observed.

Amongst those who spoke at the inspection were Mr. Sundra Maharaj, Mr. S. Ramsaran, Mr. Ramsaran, Mr. Ramsaran, Mr. Ramsaran, Mr. P. Abbas Naidoo (President, Natal Tamil Teachers' Society), Mr. C. C. Pillay, Mr. C. E. George, Mr. Deputy Father and Mr. K. Ramasamy.

To Govern Orissa

From Our Own Correspondent

BOMBAY (By Mail).

SIR C. M. TRIVEDI, Secretary to the Government of India in the War Department, has been appointed Governor of Orissa.

While there have been several Indians who have held acting appointments as governors, this is the first time when an Indian has been appointed for the full term of office.

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Mr. R. Tait, of 24 Beaconsfield Road, Bromley, Kent, writes: "I have been suffering from indigestion for a long time and have tried many remedies without success. I was advised to try ASPRO and have been taking it for the last month. I am pleased to say that I have enjoyed a good night's sleep since I started taking ASPRO. I have also recommended it to my friends."

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Sawaar	3
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76 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

The Leader

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104 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

A. S. KAJEE IN COURT—HE SAT ON A "EUROPEAN" SEAT

A CASE of great interest to the non-European public which uses municipal transport in Durban opened in the Durban Magistrate's Court on Tuesday when Mr. A. S. Kajee, a leading public figure, appeared before Mr. le Grange for contravening Section 18b of the Municipal by-laws. Mr. Kajee, it is alleged, occupied a seat reserved for Europeans on a trolley-bus bound for the City from Umbilo.

The case has been adjourned to January 7, 1946.

Mr. A. S. Knox, instructed by Messrs. Godfrey and Alnutt, appeared for the defence, while Sergeant F. C. Sharman prosecuted.

The first witness, J. H. Harding, a bus conductor employed by the Durban Corporation, said that on the afternoon of September 20 he was conducting a bus from Umbilo to town. At the King Edward VIII stop two non-Europeans wanted to board it, but he told them that the bus had its full quota of non-Europeans. One of them, however, forced himself up the stairs and got to the upper deck. They had not left way.

When asked whether the person who had forced himself up was in court Harding pointed out Kajee.

Once upstairs Kajee said that he would stand, but Harding told him that no standing was allowed on the upper deck. Kajee refused to go down. Witness reported the matter to the driver. Witness went to collect other fares and when he went upstairs again after the bus had moved off he found Kajee still standing.

Harding said that he went downstairs again and when he went up again he found Kajee sitting on the third seat from the rear on the right-hand seat reserved for Europeans.

"I asked him for his fare only when we had got well into view of the people. I did not tell him anything about sitting on a European seat."

Cross-examined by Mr. Knox at the Charge Office when witness reported the matter, Kajee came off the bus on his own.

Mr. Knox (defending): How many seats are there on the upper deck of a trolley bus? Harding: I am not sure; there are about six or seven double seats on the one side and eight on the other. There might even be 10 seats on each side. I don't know exactly.

How many seats are there down stairs?—There are about five or six double seats on either side and two long seats.

Mr. Knox explained that he was trying to ascertain the number of seats available for non-Europeans in relation to European seats.

Special Buses

Mr. Knox: There are some buses which are exclusively Non-European—Yes, special buses for non-Europeans only.

When the accused tried to board the bus did he tell you that he had been waiting for a bus for some time and that he was anxious to get into town?—Yes.

There are certain seats upstairs at the back on which non-Europeans may sit?—Yes.

Is that in terms of a by-law?—Yes.

In regard to the seats upstairs on which non-Europeans sit, may Europeans sit on them if they are empty?—Yes.

Supposing the upper deck of the bus was full of Europeans, would you tell these Europeans to seat non-Europeans?—If the bus had a full load of Europeans it would not stop for Europeans or non-Europeans.

When you want upstairs for the second or third time you found Kajee sitting in an otherwise empty seat?—Yes.

When you asked Kajee for his fare was he then sitting in the seat?—Yes.

Harding said that he did not know the exact wording of a notice in the bus which referred to the accommodation on the bus being reserved for Europeans, with certain exceptions.

Six Seats Available

The Prosecutor: How many seats did you have for non-Europeans on this particular bus?—Six seats for non-European passengers.

The Magistrate: Where were the six?—Two on left and two on the right hand side and two on the right hand side.

The next witness was Robert Stanley Joyce, a bus driver employed by the Durban Corporation. He was the driver of the bus in question.

The Prosecutor: On the upper deck of the bus there are seats for non-Europeans?—Joyce: Four on the left and two on the right.

You overheard your bus conductor in the bus in connection with the accommodation?—The conductor said as follows: "The accommodation on the upper deck of this bus is unless otherwise indicated by the use of a red sign in the front of the bus, reserved exclusively for the use of persons of European descent."

It was then pointed out to Joyce that he had omitted the words: "With the exception of four rear seats on the left and two on the right" from the notice. He agreed.

When asked by the Prosecutor whether he had gone up to the top deck himself and what he had found, Joyce said he had gone up to the conductor and had found Kajee standing between the seats in the back of the bus, the seating accommodation for non-Europeans was fully occupied.

Would Not Object

Mr. Knox: Europeans may occupy non-European seats at the back of the bus?—Yes, they do not object. If I were a conductor I would not object to European ladies occupying these seats.

Replying to Mr. Knox, Joyce said that he had seen many European ladies on the route; during the time of the day at times it was very heavy, in particular after the theatre or at mid-day in front of the bus.

The Prosecutor then read to Joyce Section 112 of 1935 (March 1st) referring to the Durban Municipal by-laws.

At the stage Mr. Knox applied for the discharge of Kajee on the ground that because the seats at the rear of the bus were not especially set aside for non-Europeans—it had been shown in

Continued on page three

Only Women Smoke There

A MANIPUR tribe on the Assam-Burma frontier, known as Paite, has queer customs. Men are forbidden to smoke. Only women smoke, and they smoke nonstop to make up for it.

252 S. African Indians In Pilgrimage

"Leader" Special Service

JEDDAH (By Mail).

More and more "Intercontinental" were arriving here on their way to the Mecca pilgrimage, which was expected to begin on November 18.

Up to date 31,306 pilgrims have arrived from all parts of the Moslem world. Egyptians still top the list with 12,536 arrivals, followed by 7,447 Indians, 2,253 Syrians and Palestinians, 1,622 Sudanese and West Africans, 272 South Africans and 111 Algerians.

Congress Situation More Stable

SECESSION THREAT IN N. NATAL BLOWS OVER

THE political situation in Northern Natal is getting more stable and there is every indication that most of the branches will finally accept the policy of the present officials at Headquarters.

This observation was made by Mr. Ebbi Singh who has just returned from an organizational tour of the Northern Natal branches of the Natal Indian Congress.

The threat of secession has receded and Mr. V. C. Moor, the person mover for the Coordinating Committee which was to discuss the secession and the formation of a separate political body to represent the Indian people, has given his assurance that the Committee will be dissolved.

Immediately after the dissolution the branches will meet in caucus to discuss the draft constitution which has been circulated to them.

Mr. Moor has stated that, with the exception of a few minor details, the branches will accept the constitution.

A properly constituted branch has been formed at Dundee and Newcastle. At Dundee agreement between the rival groups was arrived at at the last moment. Both the Congress secretaries, Mr. T. D. Naidoo and Mr. C. I. Moor, were present at the negotiations.

"The Leader" understands that the difference at Dundee was not due to any political disagreement or on policy. The affairs of the local municipality, the mosque and the temple had crept into politics and the people had divided on a false issue.

The membership at Dundee has increased to 200, half of which number are women. At the annual meeting on Sunday there were about 60 to 70 women present.

While the situation is settled in Dundee and Newcastle, Hanover and Glencoe are presenting difficulties. It is possible that a settlement may be arrived at in Dannhauser. Mr. Singh said, last at Glencoe there is a possibility of a straight fight between the rival groups.

"My impression," Mr. Singh said, "of Northern Natal is that nobody wants another body. Most of the people whom I met there are convinced that the affairs of Headquarters are sincere about providing fair representation to all branches."

(See also Page Five)

CHRISTMAS GREETINGS

"THE LEADER," as usual, offers readers facilities to extend greetings to their friends and relatives. The insertion of greetings at the rate of December 25. The following are specimens:—

Mr. and Mrs. ..... 125 South street, Durban, extend best wishes for a Happy Christmas and a Prosperous New Year to all relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. ..... of Happy Valley, Cross Road, Durban, wish all relatives and friends a very happy Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. ..... of Vine Lodge, Durban, extend best wishes to all relatives and friends for a Cheerful Christmas and a Bright New Year.

To all relatives and friends, best and best wishes for the Festive Season from all at 29 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Readers may phrase their greetings in their own words. The cost is 10/- per greeting. Display greetings must be paid for before they are published. Orders may be obtained at the Durban or Maritzburg offices.

TEACHING TROOPS THE THREE Rs

(NEW DELHI (By Mail).

An Indian Army educating scheme just launched aims to make 1,500,000 troops learn the rudiments of their Native tongue within three months.

Instructors will be given in the 11 principal Indian languages, states "The Leader" correspondent.

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