MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

MR. & MRS. I. BAHADUR & BROS. OF ISIPINGO

extend a cordial invitation to friends and relatives on the occasion of the marriage of their brother,

S. SUNWARIA

youngest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Sunderjee

to the fourth daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. RAJADEE, of 29 Houghton Road, Claremont.

ON SUNDAY, the 9th JUNE, 1946, at 2 p.m. at the Bride's Residence

Party will leave by the 8.30 a.m. train to Bride's Residence.

Church and Kalka ceremonies on same day. 2nd June, 1946, at Isipingo, commencing at 1.30 p.m.

Favour of a reply

YOUR PRESENCE WILL BE KINDLY APPRECIATED

INVITATION

MR. VEERASAMY PADAYACHEE

a scrip, of stanger,

and

MRS. M. P. V. NAIDOO

of 9 Sandford Road, Durban,

request their compliments and to spend the pleasure of the company of all relatives and friends on the occasion of the marriage of

DHURMALINGAM

Y. D. Padayachee, of Padayachee Street,

son of Mr. and the late Mr. Veera ramy Padayachee and grandson of Mr. V. Naicker and Padayachee

GOVINDAMAL

Daughter of Mr. P. V. Naidoo and granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Pakkeppa Kannoo.

ON SUNDAY, 2nd JUNE, 1946,

AT THE ARYAN HALL (Est. 1913), and Reed Streets, Stanger.

Ceremony between 9.30 and 11.30 a.m. Dinner will be combined for the Rasikas thereafter.

PRESS

Tel. Address: PADIDEE Stanger

Mrs. Bhagwandeen returned to Johannesburg today after spending a month's holiday in Durban.

BIRTH NOTICES

MAHARAJ: To Mr. and Mrs. R. Maharaj (nee Kar), of Verulam, a boy.

NAICKER: To Sundaramoney and Soorgasamy, of 75 Derby street, Durban, a bonny son, on Sunday, May 26th, 1946, at St. Aidan's Hospital, Mother and son well. Special thanks to staff, nurse and assistant nurse.

CHETTY: To Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Chetty, on the 25th May, 1946, a bonny son, at their residence, 6 Erasmus street, Durban. Both well. Many thanks to nurse and staff of Addington Hospital.

Mr. Adam Peerbhai, of Mariannhill, who was proceeding to England for further studies, has cancelled his seat owing to sleeping difficulties. He has been waiting for a passage as Canadian for the past eight months. It seems he is on Indian quota.

The engagement of Miss Rukmini Devi Baker, Durban, to Mr. Ramesh Chandra Sharma, of Durban, has been announced at a party held at the residence of Mr. P. C. Sharma. Many were present and letters and telegrams from all parts of India were received.

The wedding of Mr. Ismail Noor and Miss Ratiya Bawany, both daughter of the late Mr. A. B. Bawany, took place at the Natalia Muslim Hall last Sunday. Moulvie M. Hamid Mirchi performed the Nikah ceremony.

Hamida, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Mahomed, of Ulundi, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Karsay, of Stanger, will celebrate her first birthday tomorrow.

Mr. Nathoomagan Pillay, gold medallist, diretor and producer of the Durban Christmas Tamasha, who is now in India will be returning to South Africa soon. In India he has visited various film studios.

Mr. M. I. Jhavery, a well-known business man, of Jacobs Road, Durban, is on a fortnight's business trip to Johannesburg, Pretoria and Lourenco Marques.



Vijendra (Bapi), son of Mr. and Mrs. K. Jaswan Maharaj, of Durban North, great-grandson of Mrs. Rissoomal and grandson of Messrs. Hemraj Brothers, who celebrated his first birthday on May 21 at 71 West Road, Overport, Durban.

Mr. Hans Baker, director of the Tuens Trader and Trading Co. (Pty.) Ltd., of Durban, is soon on a short business trip to Johannesburg and Lourenco Marques.

COLLECTION AT STANGER

A street collection will be made at Stanger on June 1 in support of the Indian Relief and Welfare Committee conducted by the Apostolic Faith Mission. The object in raising a real sum of the Indians and it is hoped that they will show their appreciation by giving generously to the collection.

INDIAN BROADCAST

On Sunday next Messrs. Noor Mohamed and Mohamed Khan will broadcast Urdu songs and Miss L. Naidoo will sing Telegu songs.

The marriage took place at Rissoomchan, Port Shepstone, on Sunday, of Mr. and Mrs. S. Parsotamsingh, of Kelvin, Port Shepstone, to Kumar Kandiser, the youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Sekaran, of Marburg. There was a gathering of about 200 persons.

Mrs. A. Bhagwandeen, of Glenwood, accompanied by her two children, Shanthi Devi and Gracie, spent a month's holiday in Durban. They were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Devan, Mayville.

Prayers were offered for the statesmen of India to set into new responsible posts, at a meeting held on Sunday last. There were talks in Telugu, Tamil and English.

AN APPEAL TO YOU!

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Muslim

Service League

47 Church Street, Maritzburg

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Help us with Blankets, Jerseys, Pullovers and old Clothing for our poor Brethren!

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Allah will Reward You

A. H. Rawat, President

A. K. I. Bayat, Treasurer

A. H. Mia and Shaik Ahmed, Joint Secretaries



SMILING THROUGH

Some cash Rajas when Fakirs can come Kings and making dashing birthday treats for their friends. Others are content with a cup of tea and a piece of cake. Happiness and friendship are priceless and not to be bought with money. Some people have so much that they do not know what to do with it. Others have so little that they do not know what to do without it.

FIRST CRUSH TO PURIFY

Take your favourite Baby Time Talcum powder, sandalwood or lilac scent and sprinkle a little on the first crush of groundnuts, dhanias, cereals and other products of your land. Baby Time Talcum powder is pure and safe for your baby's skin. Also available in many packings.

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"Why I never waste bread!"

(BUT ARE YOU SURE?)

Many of us waste bread without thinking—in half a dozen ways. It's important, today, that we stop that waste. Vitally important.

Are you following these rules?

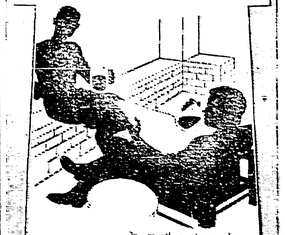
1. Buy only as much bread as you need.
2. Remember that it is wrong and unfair to yourself to eat bread.
3. Don't cut off crusts.
4. Don't feed bread to ants.
5. Don't cut off crusts.
6. Cut thinner slices.
7. Keep bread fresh, so that each loaf lasts as long as possible.
8. Don't use fresh bread for making puddings or other dishes.

Remember and everyone saved just one slice of bread a day (they should save more) it would be equivalent to eight or nine cargoes of wheat a year.

DON'T WASTE BREAD!

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VOL. VI.—No. 28 DURBAN, SATURDAY, JUNE 1, 1946. Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 2d.

S.A. INDIAN QUESTION PLACED ON INTERNATIONAL PLANE

No Longer The Blue-Eyed Boy

Union Indian Should Be at U.N.O.

MESSRS. ASHWIN CHOUDREE AND P. R. PATHER, the leaders of the Indian delegation, which went to England on terms of the South African Indian Council's resolution adopted at its meeting in February, returned last week. That of the most important results of their labours in England and France was the opening of special files by various Governments on the South African Indian question. Among the countries whose Indian Government has appointed a representative are Russia, France, Egypt and other Arab States of the Middle East. It is confidently expected that these countries and many others which have awakened to the cause in South Africa will persuade the question before UNO at New York in September with vigour. In view of this, Mr. Pather suggests that the Indian people "should have a representative in New York when UNO meets to further the cause of Indians in South Africa."



M. P. R. PATHER

In the course of a statement issued on their return to Durban, Mr. A. Choudree said: "The Indian people will not tolerate this acts of treachery and betrayal in the war 1946. The hand of traitors must be exposed and weeded out of the body politic of the Indian community."

Mr. Choudree said: "Speaker Clarkson must not take attitude in his comments to pass on a complaint to parliament. He is the one and only one of the Indian people will be the Bill and there is no reason to swing it by Passive Resistance."



M. A. CHOUDREE

Clarkson's "Bluff and Buffoonery"

—Dr. Dadoo



M. A. CHRISTOPHER



M. P. NAIDOO

INDIAN DELEGATION REVIEWS WORK AT MOMBASA

ZANZIBAR, May 25.

On reaching Mombasa on May 21, Messrs. A. Christopher and S. P. Naidoo met leaders of the Indian community there. Later a meeting of leaders was held at which Mr. A. H. Kadwa also presided.

Among those present were the Hon. H. K. Jaffer, C.B.E., the Hon. Dr. Rana, M.B.E., Sardar Sahib, Mr. Sangalwalla, Indian Government representative, Mr. Indersingh Gill, Mr. Bachoo and Patel, Mr. Abdullah Khandar Walji, Mr. Khosla, secretary, and Mr. D. K. Patel, treasurer of the Indian Association, Mombasa.

Among those present were the Hon. H. K. Jaffer, C.B.E., the Hon. Dr. Rana, M.B.E., Sardar Sahib, Mr. Sangalwalla, Indian Government representative, Mr. Indersingh Gill, Mr. Bachoo and Patel, Mr. Abdullah Khandar Walji, Mr. Khosla, secretary, and Mr. D. K. Patel, treasurer of the Indian Association, Mombasa.

Later a meeting of leaders was held at which Mr. A. H. Kadwa also presided

GENERAL

WE specialise in repairs of Arrival Permit, Permit, Permit, Permit, Driver, Engineer, and Power Units. We are also clothiers to the Trade. Standard Agreements Rendered. Inventories and Forms — ENQUIRIES INTELLIGENT REPAIRS. Of Long Street, Johannesburg.

BOOKS published by Ramakrishna Mission, Calcutta: Lives of Saints, by Vivekananda, 1/6; Inspired Talks, by Vivekananda, 1/6; Sermons on Practical Religion, by Vivekananda, 2/6; Realisation and Its Methods, by Swami Shivananda, 1/6; Religion and Work, by Swami Virajananda, 1/6; Vedanta, The Philosophy of Good and Evil, Unity and Harmony, by Ramakrishnan, Swami Vivekananda; and For Work in Service, and Aspects of Vedanta, The Word and Verse in Ancient India, The Ideals of Love, What is the Ancient Ideal of Duty, Why a Hindu is a Hindu, The Invisible Power in Religion, 6d. each. Obtainable from Hindu Book Depot, 154 Grey Street, Durban, and Publications of the Vedic Society, Lodge Road, Southampton, England, and Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule, 2/6; Shakespeare, 2/6; Hindu Ethics, 2/6; Character in Benchmarks, 2/6; The Heart of Hinduism, 2/6; Hindu Philosophy and Religion, 2/6; Hindu Philosophy, 2/6; Hindu Dharma, 2/6; Hindu Ethics, 2/6; Hindu Philosophy, 2/6; Hindu Religion, 2/6; Hindu Philosophy, 2/6; Hindu Religion, 2/6; Hindu Philosophy, 2/6; Hindu Religion

ANNOUNCEMENT

Durban Indian Surf Life Saving Club.

Will the successful competitors in the Re-sit Sports held on Easter Monday, April 22nd, 1946, at the Battery Beach, who have not yet collected their Prizes call at our HEADQUARTERS, 125 QUEEN STREET, DURBAN, on or before JUNE 8, 1946.
R. K. SINGH, Hon. Secretary.

MARITZBURG INDIAN PARLIAMENT
FORTNIGHTLY MEETING.
H.Y.M.A. LIBRARY, Church Street,
Wednesday, June 5, 1946, at 7.30 p.m.
subject:—
Mr. A. Lazarus, Inkert, of the Natal University College, will address the House on: "Public Speaking."

INTENDING VISITORS TO CAPETOWN

Have a cheerful week or two with us! The sea is one place like another. One says: Oh yes! There is, especially when you left home and have chosen

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Andhra Sixth Readers	2/-
Andhra Elementary Science, Part 1	1/6
Andhra Elementary Science, Part 2	1/9
Andhra Elementary Science, Part 3	2/-
Andhra Prayer Book (Mukha Stuthi)	2d.

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SOUTH COAST AND DISTRICT MUSLIM ASSOCIATION
(Reg. under the Charitable Institutions Control Ordinance, 1932.)
THE THIRD ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
of the above Association will be held at the
Krishna Theatre Hall, Stanger,
on SUNDAY, JUNE 2, 1946 commencing at 1.30 p.m.
AGENDA
1. Minutes.
2. Presidential Address and Report.
3. To read and confirm Minutes, and to deal with business arising therefrom.
4. To read and confirm Treasurer's Report, Balance Sheet, Correspondence.
5. To amend and modify rules.
6. Election of Officials-bearers for the ensuing year.
7. General.
A. M. FYZIN, President.
A. MEKEL, Hon. Secretary.
ISMAIL DILDAR and A. RAHIM Joint Hon. Treasurers.
All Muslim Brethren are kindly requested to attend.

Under auspices of
JOINT YOUTH CLUBS
DR. E. G. MALHERBE,
Principal of the Natal University College,
Will speak on—
"What Education can do for Youth."
at the H.Y.M.A. LIBRARY
on
Sunday, 16th June, at 7.30 p.m.

DOMESTIC NOTICES

Thanks Notice

We, and Mrs P. S. Naidoo and family, of 21 Nicol Road, Durban, thank all friends and relatives for their kind sympathy and for the beautiful floral tributes sent to their funeral. Also for their thanks to doctors and nurses.

In Memoriam



ROOSEVELT—In loving memory of our beloved Father, Tuesday Monday's who passed away on June 1st, 1945. When God took your hand from that, You left a heart to ache. But not alone to ache, the loved how well, Your memory is our keepsake, With God we trust we'll meet. To the kind of sympathy Shown to us in our bereavement, Expressed now in any manner, Words fail to express. Deep sorrow, among us pause Thus we remember you, Sweet memories, Jeanne, Wendle, in Ireland Friend, Vaughan.

The Leader
D. Baker Street, Box 342, Durban.
P.O. Box 32, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, JUNE 1, 1946

Clarkson Tells The Senate

THE senate was opposition of the people, approved of the Asiatic Land Tenure and Indian Representation Bill and it now awaits the assent of the Governor-General, after which it will go on to the Statute Book and become law in the Indian people in South Africa. Probably there is no more sordid passages in the history of this country than the way in which were advanced in Parliament for the necessity of the legislation to restrict rights which Indians had hitherto enjoyed. Not all the statements made in the Bill, both in the House of Assembly and in the Upper House, contained a false assertion. Some have been mistaken, if the final answer readily to hand was the statement in Parliament by a responsible Indian, now related to the Prime Minister, that Indians were not entitled to any consideration in the legislation by reason of this country.

Senator Clarkson has probably in an attempt to paint a rosy picture of the racial health and allied economic services which the Indian community has done to get after it had been put into an economic straitjacket, but he must be aware that the Indian community would not compulsorily be removed from this country. He also must be aware that as the measure now stands Indians are entering the Union and that at the moment the Indians are enjoying the rights of domicile and trading. Indians economically was going to get worse if it had been put into an economic straitjacket, but he would not compulsorily remove them from this country. He also must be aware that as the measure now stands Indians are entering the Union and that at the moment the Indians are enjoying the rights of domicile and trading. Indians economically was going to get worse if it had been put into an economic straitjacket, but he would not compulsorily remove them from this country. He also must be aware that as the measure now stands Indians are entering the Union and that at the moment the Indians are enjoying the rights of domicile and trading.

Natal woman afraid to face people

"Such a rash appeared on my face," writes Mrs. M. J. Rose (Durban Vic Road), "that I simply could not face the public. Then I heard of the Feldene treatment. After the first week of the course, I could wash with Feldene Soap in peace. I was amazed, and I was no other powder on my face and look for Feldene Skin Powder. It is excellent."

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from rash, itching and disfigurement, by using the Feldene remedies. All chemists sell Feldene Ointment, Feldene Soap, Feldene Skin Powder, Feldene Blood Tonic and Feldene Slimming Salts.

FELAFORM

SEEING PLACES— IN INDIA

From Kashmir to Cape Comorin travel unfolds an exquisite scroll picture—a never-to-be-forgotten pageant.

A GE cannot wither nor custom stale the new beauty of India from the rugged grandeur of the North-West Frontier to the unbelievable loveliness of Kashmir, from the snow-capped Himalayas to the palm-clad Cape Comorin, travel unfolds a never-to-be-forgotten pageant from one end of the peninsula to the other.

The exquisite sculpture of Mogul monuments that tell almost the real from the past; buildings that are chiselled in stone as delicate as lace; the Taj Mahal, a wedding country tombs; villages that are still a link with early history; cities which in terms of the West are mature adults; and remarkable modernity; the architectural genius of the ancient builders is seen already in the huge irrigation and drainage projects and alongside the jungle trails of rubber roads.

The contrast presented by the primitive bullock-cart and the super, luxury, the beauty of the past, and the squalor, people in the streets and in the towns is a land of politics and politicians. The country is ruled not by the masses but by

THE Indian Princes, who are standing in their own right, have a vital interest in the future of India. Their States are scattered throughout the country, and they are not all Hindus. Many of them are Muslims, and they are not all Hindus. Many of them are Muslims, and they are not all Hindus. Many of them are Muslims

Currie's Fountain Soccer

SUFFER SET BACK STELLA ON TOP: 'SHIRE

BY beating Warwickshire in the Natal Cup match on Saturday, Stella now head both the Natal Cup and the League Logs in the 'A' Division. This was Warwickshire's first reverse of the season.

In the Natal Cup match between Stella and Warwickshire, fast and exciting soccer thrilled a large crowd, the biggest for Saturday soccer since the beginning of the season.

Stella scored first, and by half-time Warwickshire equalised, after play had fluctuated from one goal-mouth to the other. In the second half the decision was in the balance, but true good goals, one from Lighton and the other from Cunningham, towards the closing stages, marked a victory for Stella.

In the second division, Evergreen beat Normanby 4 0, and Rangers drew with Railway 1 1.

PLAY play marked the opening of the game, Shire attacked first and Anthony just failed to head into the goal an excellent centre-shot from Bobby Waugh. Further pressure by Shire finished off with Ricky shooting weakly into the hands of Harvey.

Retaliating immediately Stella caused excitement in the Shire goal area, Cunningham and Riley just failing to push the ball into the net.

Settling down after these early shocks both sides enjoyed a fair measure on the offensive and the game ran either side had numerous escapes.

In good strong counter attacks, Stella looked out for the opening, small but a second dazzling run by Nicky Watson and Chris enabled, cut clean out down to a businesslike.

Then, in another Shire attack, the centre-back went through and Anthony blinded Poole with, after Nicky Reid had a good shot saved by Harvey.

Still thwarted Stella were untiring in their efforts, Lighton bound the ball over to Cunningham, a through pass from Rice. Following hose exchanges Stella had another good chance, but Cunningham's shot was safely gathered by Poole.

Keeping hard at it, Shire nearly scored but Stella rallied to their cause and the ball was to be cleared back again. Shire had their second goal disallowed for offside, and the next from difficult angles Shire nearly scored, however, remarkable play by the Stella goal but time after time went off the mark. For several minutes Shire battled away for the equaliser, Reid and Poole showing well, but Stella stood firm. Shire then broke away in a dangerous counter-attack, but Stella cleared their lines, and with the ball in midfield the whistle blew Stella victors.

The teams:—

Stella: Harvey; Lighton, Rice; Cunningham, Reid, Watson; Riley, Waugh, Cunningham, Watson, Lighton.

Shire: Poole; Reid, Hiscock; Bowers, Dale, Poole; Anthony, Reid, Ricky, Reid, Hiscock.

Referee: Mr. Hall.

Stella now have three points advantage over Shire, but Shire have played one game more than Stella.

The remaining first ranks were unable off the mark. The division has given no great indication of potential forward pair.

Shire hold the most hard at the shape and the Stella goal was the master to survive some hard assault.

Stella scoring chances were not exploited to the best advantage, and Shire's defence, with Lighton and Rice in good form, stood them in good stead.

Shire's forward position were also unsettling, but were unfortunate when their good passing and hard shots were spoilt to some extent.

But Stella were once ahead and Lighton deserves credit for forcing goal to outwit the defence and were unable. The end saw Shire making great efforts to save the game.

First Div.	P	W	D	L	Pts
Stella	7	6	1	0	13
Shire	6	5	0	1	10
Rangers	7	3	2	2	8
Evergreen	7	3	1	3	7
Normanby	7	2	1	4	5
Railway	7	0	1	6	1

Junior "A"
Rangers 4, Area 2.
Junior "B"
Commodation 2, Driffield 1.
Avondale 3, Parkside 1.
Juvenile "A"
Warwickshire 3, Stella 1.
Juvenile "B"
Temple View 2, Evergreen 1.
Area 11, N.W. Rangers 1.
LEAGUE CUP COMPETITION
Junior "B"
Frontier 4, Merlaw 1.
Juvenile "B"
South College 2, Central Area 0.
Other results were:—
Juveniles
Woodlands 3, Tedworth 0.
Stella 3, Driffield 2; Natalians 3, Hillview 2; Belmont 4, Riverside 0; Britannia 1, Royals 0; Pelham 3, Stella 1.
Girls
Pirates 2, Stella "B" 1.
Stella "A" 4, Woodlands 0.
Northern District
N.E.F.C. 4, Dennistoun 1.
Stella F.C. 6, Durnford F.C. 0.
Springfield F.C. 0, Rollingwood F.C. 3.
DURBAN CAMMENT League Cup
Nesbas and Jenkins 2, Bowers 1, Gibbs 1, Poole 1, Bonnett 1, Forster 1.
DURBAN SUNDAY LEAGUE
Senior Sunnyside Shield
Point Rangers 6, Sydenham 2.
Berea 4, Centenary 0.
Senior Rose Cup
Greyville Rovers 1, Poole 0, Walk-

1, Mansfield Rangers 2; Mansfield 1 and 2, Crimson Rangers 2.
COUNTY INDIAN FOOTFALL ASSOCIATION
Senior League
Shirley 2, Sastri Wanderers 2.
Northdene 2, Clifton 2, Riverside 2.
Junior League
Clifton 2, Bellair 1, Riverside 2, Overport 1.

The Llandaff-Manning Rangers match, played on Sunday afternoon has for the League championship as a win for the Llandaff by 1 point. Immediately from the kick off Greyabouey took the ball from the centre line to Diamond, who crossed the ball to Billy Aronson who, in turn, passed to Llandaff. Interval came on with no further result. Rangers could have equalised on the resumption, but Klein failed with an 18 yards shot. There were no further goals.

Final score: Llandaff 1, Rangers nil.

On the main ground Mayville kicked off, but Riversdale had the better of the opening play. Changes and were soon in the game proved fine. Mayville had to be cleared by Mansfield, who in turn passed to the Manor, and then Kotz let the post from difficult angles. The Riversdale forwards, however, remarkable play to the Stella goal but time after went out of the match. For several minutes Shire battled away for the equaliser, Reid and Poole showing well, but Stella stood firm. Shire then broke away in a dangerous counter-attack, but Stella cleared their lines, and with the ball in midfield the whistle blew Stella victors.

The remaining first ranks were unable off the mark. The division has given no great indication of potential forward pair.

Shire hold the most hard at the shape and the Stella goal was the master to survive some hard assault.

Stella scoring chances were not exploited to the best advantage, and Shire's defence, with Lighton and Rice in good form, stood them in good stead.

Shire's forward position were also unsettling, but were unfortunate when their good passing and hard shots were spoilt to some extent.

But Stella were once ahead and Lighton deserves credit for forcing goal to outwit the defence and were unable. The end saw Shire making great efforts to save the game.

First Div.	P	W	D	L	Pts
Stella	7	6	1	0	13
Shire	6	5	0	1	10
Rangers	7	3	2	2	8
Evergreen	7	3	1	3	7
Normanby	7	2	1	4	5
Railway	7	0	1	6	1

Junior "A"
Rangers 4, Area 2.
Junior "B"
Commodation 2, Driffield 1.
Avondale 3, Parkside 1.
Juvenile "A"
Warwickshire 3, Stella 1.
Juvenile "B"
Temple View 2, Evergreen 1.
Area 11, N.W. Rangers 1.
LEAGUE CUP COMPETITION
Junior "B"
Frontier 4, Merlaw 1.
Juvenile "B"
South College 2, Central Area 0.
Other results were:—
Juveniles
Woodlands 3, Tedworth 0.
Stella 3, Driffield 2; Natalians 3, Hillview 2; Belmont 4, Riverside 0; Britannia 1, Royals 0; Pelham 3, Stella 1.
Girls
Pirates 2, Stella "B" 1.
Stella "A" 4, Woodlands 0.
Northern District
N.E.F.C. 4, Dennistoun 1.
Stella F.C. 6, Durnford F.C. 0.
Springfield F.C. 0, Rollingwood F.C. 3.
DURBAN CAMMENT League Cup
Nesbas and Jenkins 2, Bowers 1, Gibbs 1, Poole 1, Bonnett 1, Forster 1.
DURBAN SUNDAY LEAGUE
Senior Sunnyside Shield
Point Rangers 6, Sydenham 2.
Berea 4, Centenary 0.
Senior Rose Cup
Greyville Rovers 1, Poole 0, Walk-

Two Double Victories Innings

THE AE India cricket team scored its second win of the tour by beating Cambridge by an innings and 18 runs. Chiefly responsible for this victory was a stand of 229 by the captain, Pataudi (213) and the opening bat, Modi (102).

All India, 335 for six declared (Mushtaq Ali 242, Cambridge, 178 (Hazare 4 for 28) and 128. (Sarwate 5 for 58). India won by an innings and 18 runs.

MATCH DRAWN

The Indians drew their match with Leicester. Indians, first innings, 198 for 7 wickets declared (Merchant 111 n. o.) Leicester, first innings, 144. Indians, second innings, 107 for 6 wickets declared (Merchant 37 not.). Leicester, second innings, 74 for 1 wicket. Close of play. Match drawn.

Soccer Fixtures

MAYVILLE (TOMORROW)
Senior League Cup
2.0 p.m.: Riversdale v. Llandaff, Stella v. Rangers.
3.30 p.m.: Riversdale v. Mayville Manor (R. Yusuf).
2.0 p.m.: Normanby v. Cato Manor, No. 1 (R. Mahomed).
2.0 p.m.: Area United v. Mount Ingliston, No. 1 (P. W. Daniel).
Junior League Cup Competition
2.0 p.m.: Mayville Rangers v. Riversdale, No. 2 (R. Mahomed).
2.0 p.m.: Pirates v. Woodlands, Manor (R. Kemp).
The results and fixtures in the other matches are as follows:
SENIORS (League Competition)
Manor Utd 7, Mountlighters 1
Waterfalls awarded to former team.
JUNIORS (Natal Cup Competition)
Manor Utd 1, Springbok, 0
Schools 0, Hedgeweb Hawks 1
Parader 1, Mountlighters 3
Cato Manor 3, Bantus Rangers, 1
School Lights 3, Yorkshire 0
Riversdale 5, Bonnie Rovers 2

COLOUREDS BEATEN AT MARITZBURG

The first of the season's interraces meet matches at Maritzburg drew a large crowd to the Indian sports ground last Saturday.

The game did not reach expectations but the Cape Corps settled in teamwork and ball control the Indians in contrast, displayed patches of individual brilliance. It was a triumphant afternoon for the Indian supporters, Isaacs, who got his hat-trick and for M. E. Woodley and Wyngaard both of whom gave brilliant displays of goal. It was really good stuff that beat them.

Five minutes from the start Wyngaard, inside, to gather a terrific drive by Ramsay and Naidoo headed the ball to score the opener for the Indians. Keeping up the attack both forwards found themselves over-eager.

The Coloureds then got going and a well-headed move resulted in a pretty netting with a splendid shot. Isaacs put them in front. Indians bring the scores.

Backs relieved the pressure with a long pass to Ramsay from where Ramsay scored the equaliser.

Half time scores: Cape Corps 2, Indians, 2.

After the interval Cape Corps pressed. The lead was short-lived, however, for Keshen flipped through to get his hat-trick and put the scorers level.

At the other end both Frank and Keshen flashed the bar and the closing stages of the game saw

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School Lights 3, Yorkshire 0
Riversdale 5, Bonnie Rovers 2

FOUR RECORDS SET UP AT SASTRI SPORTS

THE annual inter-house athletics meeting of Sastri College were held on Thursday last at Currie's Fountain under ideal weather conditions. Four new records were set up. For the first time in the history of the athletics meeting there was a few number of parents at the sports ground. Mr. Hosen, vice-principal, was in attendance, the Athletics Trophy with five points, while Tagore came second with four and Hussein and Bridle tied for third place with no marks. The relay event was won for the second time in succession by Tagore House, E. V. Rama (Tagore) and M. A. Naidoo, also of Tagore, tied for the Junior Victor Ludorum trophy. The prizes were presented by Mrs. Anderson, wife of the principal.

The following are the results (H. Hussein House; H. Bridle House; S. Sastri House, and T. Tagore House):—

Presiding are the results:—
100 yards, Junior: 1, R. V. Rama (T.); 2, S. Naidoo (T.); 3, V. Pariavar (H.). Time, 12 4/5sec.

Two-mile Relay, senior: 1, M. Pema and R. D. Jaggernath (T.); 2, S. Naidoo and V. Pariavar (H.); 3, Rama and Naidoo (T.). Time, 2 mins. 4 4/5sec.

Long jump, Junior: 1, R. V. Rama (T.), 15 feet 10 inches; 2, S. Naidoo (T.), 15 feet 6 inches; 3, Pillay (H.), 14 feet 10 inches.

Long jump, Senior: 1, R. Naidoo (H.), 16 feet 2 inches; 2, Pema (T.), 15 feet 10 inches; 3, Jaggernath (T.), 15 feet 6 inches.

Relay, Junior: 1, Tagore (Rama, Naidoo, Pillay and Pariavar); 2, Hussein; 3, Bridle. Time, 1 min. 2 4/5sec.

Long jump, Junior: 1, Pillay (H.), 15 feet 10 inches; 2, Rama (T.), 15 feet 6 inches; 3, Naidoo (T.), 14 feet 10 inches.

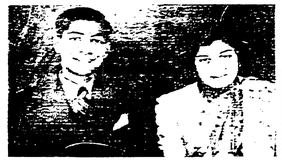
Long jump, Senior: 1, Naidoo (H.), 16 feet 2 inches; 2, Pema (T.), 15 feet 10 inches; 3, Jaggernath (T.), 15 feet 6 inches.

Relay, Junior: 1, Tagore (Rama, Naidoo, Pillay and Pariavar); 2, Hussein; 3, Bridle. Time, 1 min. 2 4/5sec.

Relay, Senior: 1, Tagore; 2, Hussein; 3, Bridle. Time, 1 min. 2 4/5sec.

Relay, Junior: 1, Tagore;

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



National Studios Photo.

PADAYCHEE —GOPAUL WEDDING

THERE were a large number of guests at the marriage of Mr. Yesudien, the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Padaychee, to Miss Veeranchi, the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Gopaul, which took place at St. Philomena's Church, Merrivale, on Sunday last.

The pastor, Immaculate, performed the ceremony, and the presence of the nuptial party, on their lovely entry, added colour to the scene.

There were numerous messages of congratulations, including one from the groom's cousin, Dr. Padaychee Padayachee, from Edinburgh, and gifts to the wedded couple. Speeches of good wishes were made by several of those present, who paid a tribute to the parents of the contracting couple.

Among those who were present were, the bridal pair's cousin, Mr. Ramsamy, who was one of the groom's attendants, and Miss Pushpa, who was one of the bride's attendants.

The marriage took place yesterday at Dr. A. M. Sopath, of Johannesburg, by Rev. Ruben Reddiar, deputy to Mr. Mahomed Essop Abdool, of Tshelanyemeni, Transvaal, and Mr. D. Sadasivay, of New Guelder land, celebrated his twenty-ninth birthday on May 24.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Bhawanee, of Durban, celebrated their fourth wedding anniversary on May 15 at their residence. A number of relatives were present to the pleasant occasion.

The anniversary of the Durban Hindu Young Men's Association was celebrated by the following members: A. Govender, A. Chandoo and P. R. Pather on the annual general meeting.

Mr. A. J. Rajoo, who had been in Cape Town for several months, has now returned to Durban.

The following were elected officials of the Woodlands Old Boy Club: Messrs. M. R. Soni, Chairman; S. B. Allsopp, Dr. M. M. Patel, President; S. Naidoo, A. R. Naidoo, Secretary; A. S. Naidoo, A. V. Pillay, C. Rajagopaul, Secretary, Mr. R. T. Singh, of Mount Pleasant, and Miss Lallamoon Devi, third daughter of Mrs. and the late Sardar Ramsamy, elected one of the committee members.

Pandit Sankaree Tewari officiated in the tastefully decorated pandal. The bride was given away by her uncle, Mr. N. Gangesh Singh, of Kenilworth.

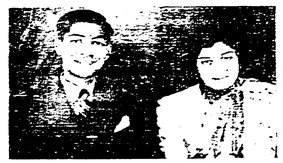
The bride and bridegroom were the recipients of a large number of presents and congratulatory messages.

Music was rendered by the Mahomed orchestra and the Seva Samaj Singing Band.

Muslim Institute Officials

At the annual general meeting of the Muslim Institute the following officials were elected: Patron, Moosa A. I. Kajee, A. S. Kajee, M. A. M. Moosa, A. M. Randeree, M. H. Cassoojee, A. S. Rahiman and M. A. Motala; president, C. M. I. Bulbulia; vice-presidents, A. H. Mahomed, A. Mahomed, A. Mahomed, A

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



National Studio Photos

PADAYACHEE—GOPAUL WEDDING

THREE were a large number of guests at the marriage of Mr. Yagnadhan, the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Padayachee, to Miss Venitchi, the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Gopaul, which took place at Mr. Padayachee's residence in Maritzburg, on Sunday last.

The period was beautifully decorated and the presence of the bride's many friends, in their lovely saris, added colour to the scene.

There were numerous messages of congratulations, including one from the groom's cousin, Dr. Nadarajah Padayachee, from Edinburgh, and gifts to the wedded couple. Speeches of good wishes were made by several of those present, who also drank a toast to the parents of the contracting couple.

Among those who rose to propose a toast included the groom's cousin, Mr. Devanadan and Miss Padayachee — who are well known at the Indian Union.

The marriage took place yesterday at 22, A. M. Hajee, of Johannesburg, to Miss Fahra Meher, daughter of Mr. Mahomed Essop Meher, of Turbomhoek, Transvaal.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sharrief, of Durban, have left for Johannesburg where they intend to live. Mr. Sharrief is a member of the executive of the Durban Hindu Union.

The marriage of Mr. Dudhat Singh, son of Mr. Bir Rao, late of Johannesburg, to Miss Fahra Meher, daughter of Mr. Mahomed Essop Meher, of Turbomhoek, Transvaal.

Mr. H. Bodasingh, of New Guelder Road, Durban, left by air on Monday for Johannesburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Jamadar Dhoe, of Durban, have left for Johannesburg where they intend to live.

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National Studio Photos

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GENERAL SALES

REAL WEALTH PEACETS: Elite Allumette Dinner Plates, 7/6; Soup Plates, 7/-; Salad Plates, 5/-; Sundae Bowls, 5/-; Glass Cups and Saucers, 7/-; Cake Plates, 5/-; Best Quality Glass Tea Plates, 5/-; Best Quality Glass Tea Cups, 7/6 do. Complete Set, 84/-. Eat Chilli Crunch, 7/6 lb.; Bacon Rovella, 7/6 lb.; Bab's Powder, 7/6 lb.; Fresh Roasted Snack, 7/ lb. Write for our price list. Broadhurst Ellaby, 59 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg. Phone 368.

BOOKS published by Ramakrishna Mission, Calcutta: Ideal of Education, by Vivekananda, 1/6; Sermons of Vivekananda and Modern India, 1/6; The Religion of the 20th Century, 1/; Books by Swami Abhedananda, all at 1/- each: Christian sermons and Vedanta, Cosmic Evolution and the Universe, The Religion of the Hindus, What is Vedanta, The Philosophy of Good and Evil, Early Teachings of Swami Ramakrishna, Work in America, The Mission of Vedanta, The Word and Views in Ancient India, The Soul and Land of God, What is the Universe or Brahma, Does the Soul Exist After Death, Why a Hindu is a Vegetarian, The Scientific Basis of Religion.

The Poem Sweet in English, 6/6; on the Relations of the Universe, 5/-; Ingram, 1/; Life of Sri Krishna, 2/; Hindu Sacraments, 2/; Hindu Holidays, 2/6; Shakespeare in Vivekananda, 2/; Shakespeare in Vivekananda, 2/; Shakespeare in Vivekananda, 2/; The Tenets of Hinduism, 2/. Please add postage when ordering—RAMAKRISHNA MISSION, 59 Church Street, Maritzburg.

RESTAURANTS

WHEN in Maritzburg dine at the CAPE TAN HOUSE RESTAURANT for good food, good service and moderate charges. Open to non-native always. 69a Church Street. Phone 3459.

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WANTED: Agents to sell "Red Label" brand Kaffircorn Malt and concentrate bases for the only 100% pure malt vinegar on the market. Splendid repeat business. Write Rustenberg Commercial Agency, Rustenberg.

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For your next Entertainment engage N. RANDIE AND PARTY. Write to 158 Victoria Street, Durban.

WE require for the factory and selling of anything (except as per note, impossible) IN-LIGHT SILENTIUS. Principals, A. Mattress Selling Business, 86 Bristol street, Johannesburg.

[illegible] NEXT FUNCTION or Dance the best Dance Orchestra MYLES MANDER'S Dance Band of Maritzburg.

TO LET

Only to respectable Gentlemen, comfortable furnished bed-sitting room with attached kitchen, small cottage. Few minutes walk from bus and tram. Write c/o The Leader, 75 Baker Street, Durban.

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TWO TABLES

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Partons do more than make sure of that very necessary complete bowel action. They are tonic-purgative cleansing and toning up the entire digestive and nervous systems. Take a couple of Partons's overnight-repeat only as necessary will prove their instant-sparkler action.

Sold everywhere: Standard Size (10 pills) 1/6; Local Size (30 pills) 4/-. 36 pills per bottle in Rhodesia.

PARTON'S

PURIFYING PILLS

The Family Tonic-Aperient

Watch your Step!

For safe and sure steps, comfort and economy insist on

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SOLES AND HEELS

Obituaries

The death of Mr. Solomon Moosa Pillay occurred at his home, 122 Prue Street, Durban, on May 29, 1946, at the age of 51 years. His remains



were interred at the Queen Street Cemetery on the following afternoon.

The late Mr. Pillay was a Mauritian by birth, who came to Durban, India, via Rangoon and a leading merchant among the Indians in South Africa.

He contributed £2,500 to the Gift Fund of Natal and £2,000 to the West Street Mosque Building Fund. He also, for how left a charitable Trust of £5,000.

He is survived by his widow, five sons and three daughters.

MRS. APPAMAH

The death of Mrs. Appamah Maistry, wife of Mr. Thandayan Maistry, occurred at her home, 13 Hill Street, Overport, Durban, on Sunday, May 26, after a long illness.

There was a large gathering of friends and relatives at the funeral which took place at the Harding Estate Cemetery, Overport, on the following day.

The late Mrs. Appamal Maistry, who was popular among her friends and relatives was 52 years of age at the time of her death.

The following wreaths were received: Family and friends; Mr. and Mrs. Thandayan Maistry and daughters; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Maistry and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Maistry and family; Mr. and Mrs. P. Pandaram and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Maistry and family; Mr. and Mrs. P. Pandaram and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy K. Maistry and family; Mr. and Mrs. W. Reddy and family; Mr. and Mrs. R. Reddy and family; Mr. and Mrs. P. R. Govender; Messrs. Tommy, Happy, Victor and Lewis; Lal Chetty Hotel; Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Maistry; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy and family; Mrs. N. Perumal and family; Mr. Pandu and family; Mr. and Mrs. Veerasamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. N. Richards and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Pandu; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Pandu; Durban Tamil and Telugu Protective Association; and many others with cut cards.

DULL SOCCER AT MARITZBURG

The standard of soccer in Maritzburg this season has been disappointing and not even the presence of ex-Bafana a Natal or South African team against the All-India team appears to lift the game out of the rut.

Last Saturday's Natal cup games were no exception. In the mud before Saturday's encounter, Joe Pillay and Shanmuka the Lion cup-tie champion flattered only to deceive and the game petered out after the first quarter of an hour. Many spectators left the ground long before the final whistle.

Both sides had an equal share of the play but while Natalians scored their opportunities the Turks failed.

All the scoring was done in the first half. Sandaram netted two goals (one a penalty) and Ismail Ismail one. Sandaram is the only Natal player to have played for South Africa, so he says, who will allow us to submit his name to you for this purpose.

The letter adds: "It does appear though, in view of the attractive salary attached to the position, that it might not be impossible for the Minister to take up the less Indians to serve on the Board, as all communities have their Quailings, Lavals and John Ormes.

"We are resolute in our determination to resist this measure no matter what the consequences may be," the letter states. "The Minister knows full well that the Indian people of South Africa cannot be moved by mere smiles in dark sleep and unconvincing opposition. And it's attitude finds an echo in every true democratic heart wherever it may beat.

"Very respect, coming as it does after such unequivocal denunciations of outraged Indian feelings against the very principles of the Atlantic Act, is definitely nothing insult to injury."

Board to Sit

(Continued from page 1.)

submit party nominations without undue delay.

The European members of the Board who have already been appointed are: Messrs. W. H. Cocks, K.C. (chairman), D. F. van der Merwe and E. C. L. Bisset, M.P.A.

CONGRESS REPLIES

Acknowledging the letter to the Commissioner for Immigration and Asiatic Affairs, the Congress says: "It is with deep and sincere pride we point out that there is not one Indian, representative of responsible opinion or worthy of being called an Indian, who is here in South Africa or beyond, who will allow us to submit his name to you for this purpose.

The letter adds: "It does appear though, in view of the attractive salary attached to the position, that it might not be impossible for the Minister to take up the less Indians to serve on the Board, as all communities have their Quailings, Lavals and John Ormes.

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RESISTANCE

(Continued from page 1.)

Hartal. All Indian parents registered on this day to keep their children from school. Let this be a day of solemnity and resolute determination. Let black flags flutter from every Indian home and place of business.

"We shall not co-operate by making the law effective. We do not accept the communal franchise. No Indian, saving of the name, will serve on the Advisory Board. Let the Government know that the resistance to the 'Ghetto Act' is from every class and section of the Indian people. Let the world know that all Indians are united on this question.

"Indians and Friends! Men and Women! Rich and Poor! The die is cast! All supporters of the Passive Resistance Council in humanity know that India's interest is safe in our keeping. We shall resist indignity, insult and slavery. We accept suffering and hardship as the price of freedom," the statement concludes.

Railwayman's arm bandaged for years

"Eczema developed on my right forearm," writes Mr. L. F. Gardner, Rail Transport, Wynberg, C.P., "and was treated with lotions, and then with various ointments, none of which helped me. I was then recommended to try a bandage, and I tried Peladerm Ointment, and I can say that after using it for the first time I saw some relief.

"Two months later lesions started to appear on the hands from the use of soap, and I was quite healed."

Peladerm Soap, Peladerm Skin Powder, Peladerm Blend Tonic and Peladerm Shaving Sticks.

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Cath LAGER

CHAMPION'S VISIT

The Reigatown Tennis Club are concerned with a visit by the South African Sunday Chess Champion, Mr. S. H. Maharaj, together with Messrs. R. Latjee, I. Brandon and A. P. Pandy, of Durban.

Mr. Maharaj gave a brilliant display of tennis and on the 2nd instant a second tennis exhibition was held which drew from Pietermaritzburg, Natal Witness, and Durban Sunday Tribune reporters.

KAFIRCORN MALT

	10 to 24 BAGS	25 to 49 BAGS	50 to 99 BAGS
"RED LABEL" KAFIRCORN MALT 100% PURE	84/-	82/6	81/6
"RED LABEL" KAFIRCORN SPROUTS 100% PURE	84/-	82/6	81/6
KAFIRCORN MALT—Mixed	76/6	75/-	74/-
KAFIRCORN SPROUTS Mixed	76/6	75/-	74/-

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ZIAMIA NEWS

Appeal for College Funds

BY AL HAJ MAULANA MOULVIE HAKIM MUHAMMAD EBRAHIM, Chairman of the Jamia Committee, Ranchi, Bihar, India.

THE opening ceremony of the Nizamia Muslim College, Pietermaritzburg, Natal, which took place on March 31, 1905, is known to all the Muslims of the Union through the press. Indeed the Nizamia Muslim College has fulfilled a very great need in Natal. Today by the help bestowed upon it by the Almighty it has developed into a full-fledged college, providing education of high standard.

Some fully qualified all our Muslim brethren residing there, we have now at present engaged in the College with Arabic Affair, there is not one Indian, representative of responsible opinion or worthy of being called an Indian, who is here in South Africa or beyond, who will allow us to submit his name to you for this purpose.

The letter adds: "It does appear though, in view of the attractive salary attached to the position, that it might not be impossible for the Minister to take up the less Indians to serve on the Board, as all communities have their Quailings, Lavals and John Ormes.

"We are resolute in our determination to resist this measure no matter what the consequences may be," the letter states. "The Minister knows full well that the Indian people of South Africa cannot be moved by mere smiles in dark sleep and unconvincing opposition. And it's attitude finds an echo in every true democratic heart wherever it may beat.

"Very respect, coming as it does after such unequivocal denunciations of outraged Indian feelings against the very principles of the Atlantic Act, is definitely nothing insult to injury."

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Peladerm remedies. All chemists sell Peladerm Ointment, Peladerm Soap, Peladerm Skin Powder, Peladerm Blend Tonic and Peladerm Shaving Sticks.

420 ACRES FOR EX-SOLDIERS

A PROPOSAL has been made to the Demobilisation Commissioner that about 60 Imizizi ex-servicemen should be settled on about 420 acres of land about eight miles from Durban.

The site suggested is on the left bank of the Umgeni River between the Natal Sugar Estates Dam and Irrigation Furrow and the Corporation pumping station at Kennedy Drive.

The whole scheme, prepared by Mr. Paul Sykes, chairman of the Land Settlement Subcommittee, Cape Colonred and Indian Relations Dispersal Depot, Durban, is contained in a memorandum presented to the Demobilisation Committee.

Mr. Sykes told a "Leader" representative that he feels that the suggestion will be accepted by the Commissioner, and that about 60 Indian ex-servicemen will be given land on which to grow cash crops for the farmers' market gardening.

The memorandum states that the Indians are by tradition and nature peasant farmers, with all the characteristics that go towards security in the ownership of a small piece of land. It is clear-sighted and wasteful not to utilise fully such aptitudes and skills, particularly this urge.

It is proposed that within the limits of the situation of the land, to plan as follows: (a) A village and community centre; (b) a home farm for the production of essential subsistence requirements; (c) a farm; (d) a pondered and afforestation area.

The settlers should be grouped round the community centre, with allotments and pondered areas on the outskirts, and the community centre to be common to every settler and to be the educational, health, recreational, commercial, social and administrative centre.

The centre should consist of: (a) Community hall, with school, post office, cloakrooms, kitchen, etc.; (b) co-operative store with grocery, butchery, bakery, hardware and soft goods departments, with a bulk store, office and storage tanks for grain; (c) school for 200 pupils, headmaster's house, and accommodation for four pupil-teachers; (d) a carpenter's and blacksmith's shop; (e) workshop and flats for (c) supervisor, (g) agriculturist, (h) clerks to the settlement.

There should also be a police office, with nurse's quarters, a small maternity ward, central garage and tractor service station with workshop, and a petrol store. Three sewer fields beside a tender, sufficient to serve the duties for a religious institutions.

Allegations Resented

A representative meeting of Indian commercial interests was held recently and decided to form a Maritzburg and District Indian Association. The purpose of the meeting was to protest against allegations that the interest of Natal Indians are not identical with those meeting the tractors allegations of the Asiatic Land Tenure Act Commission.

Mr. Ismail Ebrahim, who presided, said that they have been accused by unidentified persons, before unknown tribunals, and in part their inalienable statements, as being disloyal, unpatriotic and unworthy.

In the majority of cases the leaders of the trouble had no connection at all, it was stated, with the so-called leaders have been responsible for the trouble. Indians have been in South Africa for generations and have made it their home. Numbers of the Chamber have sons who have fought and died for the Empire. Numbers of the Chamber have relatives in the Union Defence Force. Numbers of the Chamber have been in the Union Defence Force. Numbers of the Chamber have been in the Union Defence Force.

The Chamber considers that the interests of the Natal Indians are identical in almost every respect with those of the European community.

The Chamber considers that there is no evidence of blood segregation or boarding among the Indian traders, and that the Indian traders are not segregated from the European traders.

The Chamber considers that the Indian traders are not segregated from the European traders.

The following were elected as officials: chairman, Mr. D. E. Khan; vice-chairman, Messrs. F. A. Vawda and E. E. Kathrada; secretary, Mr. C. A. Hoffman; committee, Messrs. T. V. Pillay, Ismail Ebrahim, Ismail Bhayat, Ismail Mahomed, Ismail Moosa, Yusuf Khan, Yusuf Kathrada, Ismail Mahomed and Ismail Ebrahim.

REPLY

The Maritzburg Road Action Committee has replied to the Chamber's statement, saying:

"We do not understand how that statement can be made when we have not met together since we were informed that the Commission would not hear evidence from Indians. We have not had any opportunity of discussing the matter and it is completely untrue to say that we have been responsible for the trouble. We have been very patient and have done our best to avoid trouble. We have been very patient and have done our best to avoid trouble. We have been very patient and have done our best to avoid

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NOTICE.

The Sixteenth Day
MEMORIAL SERVICE
of the late
MRS. APPARAM THANDAYEN MAISTRY
will take place on
Sunday (night), June 9.
at 15 Mill Street, Overport,
and will be continued on the following day (Monday) on the banks of the Umgeni River, several songs will be sung by Mr. P. Kannah Pillay, of the Overport and District Tamil and Telugu Protective Association on Sunday night.

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OPENING JUNE 17, 1946

DOMESTIC NOTICES

Thanks Notice

Mr. Thandayen and family of 1 Bell Street, Overport, Durban, thank all friends and relatives for their kind sentiments of sympathy and assistance and floral tributes sent in their message of sympathy and telegrams sent on the recent sad bereavement.

Messrs. Hafiz A. Osmani (Lady) and family, Zainuddeen Osmani (Hong Kong) and Sayed Zachariya Osmany, of Johannesburg, desire to express their deep appreciation for the many messages of sympathy and condolence received from friends and relatives on the occasion of their mother, Sayeda Mariam Bee Osmani's demise. Kindly accept these thanks. May Allah reward you.

Mrs. Fatima Ismail wishes to thank all relatives and friends for their kind sentiments and for the beautiful floral tributes sent on their sad bereavement of my daughter, Hawa Bibi, Maritzburg.

Appreciation

We and Mrs. H. Ramgulam and Mother, Mrs. H. Ramgulam, and Mother-in-law, Mrs. Ramgulam, wish to express their sincere appreciation and gratitude for the many acts of kindness, messages of sympathy and assistance at their recent Sonic Boom to Bhaktiben and Mr and Mrs. H. Nanoo, of Maritzburg.

In Memoriam

SHEIK ABDOOLI In treasured memory of our dear mother who peacefully passed away at Bambanani on June 5, 1942.

Time flies, the place where you are land,
Many a visit or silence is paid,
You are far too far our thoughts to reach
No one knows how much we miss you dear.
Sadly missed by her Sheik Ismail, sons, daughters, grandchildren and great grandchildren.

SHEIK ABDOOLI In fond memory of our dear sister who peacefully passed away at Bambanani on June 5, 1942.

Time flies, changed in many ways
But one thing changes never,
The memory of those happy days
When we were all together.
Day by day sister's loss are broken,
Year by year her memory dear,
Though there is a vacant chair,
Love remembered by Sheik Ismail, sons and family, Bambanani.

NOTICE.

Messrs. A. A. Govender Bros., of Chatsworth, wish to inform their friends and relatives of the marriage between

Mr. Govindsamy Cavender
and
Miss Cavindamall,

daughter, Mr. and Mrs. V. Moonsamy Cavender, of 30 Rockview Road, Chatsworth, which took place on Sunday, 9th June, 1946, has been cancelled by mutual agreement.

PHONE
2-1289
for Leader Smalls

The Leader
5 Baker Street, Box 787, Durban.
P.O. Box 32, Pietermaritzburg.

SATURDAY, JUNE 8, 1946

The Next Step

THERE is no Indian in this country who is not insulted by the new piece of legislation. No one can deny the strength of Indian opposition to it both here in this country and overseas. Congress committees have reached areas hitherto untraversed. We have exhausted peaceably every constitutional means in opposing the Bill. Despite all our efforts our rights to land occupation and representation have been attacked and we have been given back as spoilers for the franchise. Our first reaction to it is to fight even if we ourselves suffer and damn the consequences. But on second thoughts we have to consider our country, for we cannot change or halt at a time, which we are trying to draw world attention to the treatment that has been meted out to the nationals of the country. If that is so the fight we must, even if we only remain a Passive Resistance.

But we have to consult our resources and our own power. It is no use getting started without anticipating some degree of success. No one fights to lose. We do not want to be routed before, in fact, we have started. If this should happen we will suffer a reverse that will make our position worse than we are at the moment. Good generals do not lead their men into battle as raised army and if we are to examine our own forces we cannot be satisfied as not to see that we lack the finances for the fight. We can deny the fact that there is too much suspense and distrust abroad. Our communal leaders are not united. Our sub-versatives will not delay in taking advantage of such matters so as to divide us still further.

These are some of the points that may be considered at an other S.A.I.C. conference at which a concerted plan may be devised to meet the situation. India has promised that it will cease its oppression in the Textile Act at the forthcoming meeting of UNO in September next. Among all this the prospect of a modus vivendi between the two Governments are not outside the bounds of impossibility. We have faith and confidence in the justice of our cause; we know that General Smuts will be just as fair and now we have no doubts as to the verdict?

In the meantime let us stay our hands and meet in prayers in all our numbers, throughout the Union on the coming Sunday, the 23 to seek His guidance. Maybe, we may be able to bow down to day, in never sight, and it need not surprise us if this Indian survival has always been the instrument to higher ends, in the Eastern world but lastly in the Western world, even to savage, unerring Western eyes.

(Continued from Column 4)

of the Hindu and Muslim detainees, both Hindus and Muslims claimed his body. It fell to him himself appointed before them and asked them to fix the charge. Rewards if they found to their astonishment, a fee of twenty-five half of which was forfeited by the Muslims and the other half heard in Rupees by the Hindus.

A prophet honoured in his own country.

Now The Act

ON Monday the "Choice Bill" became an Act and, as such, part and parcel of the laws of the land to be administered and enforced with the sanction and with the entire machinery of the State behind it. The Indian people pleaded with their backs to the wall; all they asked for was a just approach to the question; to be given an opportunity to express and grow according to their ability, but the Herrenvolk and Hitler mentality came down upon them even as ruthlessly as did the Nazi juggernaut on the Polish Corridor almost seven years ago and set the whole world aflame. The Indians' only crime was that they did what they had been encouraged or not doing in 1927 or striving for a higher standard of living and for a long permanent settlement in the country in which they were born and in which they have since made All manner of arguments were used against them on both the debate in the Assembly and in the Senate, but the Indian people, after a long and patient suffering at the hands of successive governments progressing in the direction of unfriendliness, it gallied them to see the descendants of coolie labour, who were brought here to lead to which they had emigrated, to be treated as a menace to the white race. Their only crime, their only sin, their only offence was that they had come to this country and had remained in their country.

Now that the Bill has become law a number of premises are before us which the Indian is to be active, in return for being put in the struggle for political rights, social and industrial advancement.

His status in this country has been hard-pressed and his very existence will be useful only as a hewer of wood and water, and as early in the sixteenth century that existence will end and the Indian no longer able to be the master that he loved in the Fatherland, where he died in 1826 A.D.

Our appeal to the Indian people is to remain calm and to keep their self-control and to refrain from any act of violence. We will have to do our utmost to see that the Indian does not fall into the pitfalls that are being laid for him by the Government. We will have to live as the Indians have always lived in this country, as the citizens and the Indian was guilty of no offence to a higher standard of living, of living in accordance with his increased wants and status. Were he tired of the change and was in a position to live on a lower scale, he sought the area where would suit him, but were inevitable that with the increase of Indian population and the consequent increase in the unemployment and local antagonism he was forced to move from place which were no

(Continued from Column 4)

longer "European" areas. For that, his economic needs were not taken into consideration after all will flow, despite whatever obstacles those responsible for the administration of the Act may put in the way. Let us be prepared for both immediately by all the people and ultimately by the grace and the assistance of the one who is the entire Indian community.

KABIR—
The Poet Saint

A simple weaver—
the loom of life too—
sang from out of the heart
of the common man lyrics
of Divine love . . .
bursts of rapture and
charity.

OF the band of free-thinking protestants who, during the Middle Ages in India, earned a name for themselves as uncompromising people, both Hindus and Moslems, and pointed the way to a future of the two communities which had been at enmity for centuries, Kabir is perhaps the most appealing figure of them all.

Born in Benares in a family of Moslem weavers, he was brought up from the beginning in traditions and customs of a society, a society, long understood, he earned his living at the loom. He was an ascetic.

He lived more lonely existence. He married and had a child. One of his sons, Kamal, became an his footsteps and became a devotee and a poet.

Kabir lived the life of a recluse most men. It was from out of the heart of the life of the common man that he sang his mystic lyrics of Divine love.

Kabir's songs are the outcome of orthodox sanctity, rather than of Muslim. While still a boy he came under the influence of the famous teacher Ramanand who, despite his religious zeal, was a simple religious monk. He was a reality in preference to the independent of both ritual and ceremony. The Hindu teacher's love was not limited to one race or one place.

Kabir's songs are the outcome of the visions of Reality—mystical visions of rapture and ecstasy. Their appeal lies in the power of the imagination all drawn from the ordinary life, the universal life around him. He uses the Divine in the form of simple and metaphors drawn from ordinary human social purposes. The verses which all men understand, the background and look upon the things of life, the terror, the unusual but the familiar. Some his verses are conscious of the reality of God's universe with wonderful amazement.

A simple lowster that he was, could not live a peaceful life in the daily rote of Benares—the seat of Brahmin orthodoxy. There are stories of persecution which he was subjected to and at last he was banished from the city of his birth. As an exile he served the Divine purpose. He propagated his message to the people of many countries and many years from one city to another.

Kabir lived a long life, much longer than the usual span of life in those days, and it is early in the sixteenth century that he entered into the joy of his master. He was buried in the town of Maghar, near Gorakhpur, where he died in 1518 A.D.

Kabir's message to the world of death is a living contribution to life which pushed the barriers of man and sought a more



DELEGATES WELCOMED— "THEY HAVE DONE THEIR DUTY"

"OUR delegates have done their duty well. They have told the people of India and England that our cause is just and that our demand is to live as free men in a free society—and South Africa is big enough for that," declared Dr. C. M. Naicker when, as president of the Natal Indian Congress, he welcomed on Sunday at the Avalon Theatre Messrs. Sorabjee Rustomjee, Albert Christopher, S. R. Naidoo, Ashwin Choudree and P. R. Pather, on their return from their mission to India and England. The theatre was packed to capacity.

The South African Indian cause, the delegates said, received widespread sympathy both in India and in England. Everybody everywhere in India supported the Indian cause, but they made one condition: that the Indians in South Africa arrange to fight also.

Of all the resolutions passed at the last conference of the S.A.I.C. the most decisive was the one to fight against the Asiatic Land Tenure and Indian Representation Bill, said Dr. Naicker.

"The voting on the resolution showed that Indians throughout South Africa were as one against the measure.

"We hold it a crime to submit meekly to further penetration into our rights."

The S.A.I.C. resolution had one aim—to enable people to fight constitutionally, but that had failed and Smuts had shown that he would rather be a petty South African politician than a statesman of international reputation by the abrogation of cardinal principles of democracy and progressing in the direction of fascism.

Indian people in South Africa must realise that they had been betrayed by the Government of the Indian people.

Dr. Naicker said that the people of India are at one with us and that the Indian people in England are going to stand with us in our struggle, Dr. Naicker concluded.

"We have come back from India—an India which is ready all after; every man, woman and child is imbued with the spirit of independence. No longer does an Indian in India think that he is anybody's inferior," declared Mr. A. Christopher, one of the delegates.

In the hotels of India there are notices which peeve South Africans admitted here." That is a notice to all the races of the world that this country is open to all but us.

India, Mr. Christopher said, was marching forward to its goal of independence. It was only a question of time before the goal there, and in time to come India would be hailed as the saviour of the world.

Everywhere in India the members of the delegation had been received with open arms.

"Everybody everywhere was prepared to sympathise with our request so, there was no disappointment anywhere on the question. They will help us, but they make this condition: that we ourselves must decisively play our part in this struggle. We must prepare our plans, carry carefully before and enter into any undertaking. We must be ready for the end which we submitted there.

"We have also come back with the feeling that in India every man or woman can look forward to a future in this country. We must help carry the other non-European races with us. There can never be such a thing as human rights for Indians alone; the other oppressed people must be taken with us."

Referring to the imposition of economic sanctions, Mr. Christopher said that some merchants were importing goods into the backdoor of East Africa. "We must decide at once that we can shall benefit from the sufferings of others."

Mr. Christopher said that the delegates were satisfied that the called on, and he was sure that the community's wishes. Now that our second India will South African Indian issue could be brought before UNO. It was also possible that other Asiatic countries affected by the defeat of the term "Asiatic" in the Bill would raise the matter at UNO.

"The appeal to our officials to show the way and to rope in every man, woman and child to help us. We must work for the cause and every member provided that that committee in the right man. Then, in the Union, we will be able to go together with the non-European delegation to the powers-that-be and show them standing one goal, to the Indian people in England, to the Indian people in India, to the Indian people in South Africa, to the Indian people in the world, to the Indian people in the world, to the Indian people in the world

Inter-Provincial Athletics

W. Province Outclasses Natal 81-18

NATAL was outclassed in every department, except the long jump, by the Western Province team in the first inter-provincial athletic meeting held at Currie's Fountain on Union Day. At the end of the day Province had an aggregate of 81 points against Natal's 18. The Colonials won all the events excepting the long jump.

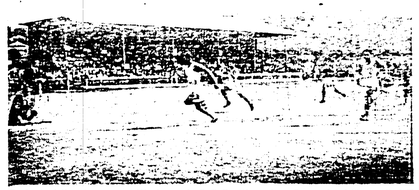
Mrs. Tommy Naidoo presented the M. R. Mackay Trophy to Mr. Taylor, the manager of the Western Province team.

In the 100 yards, the first inter-provincial event of the day, the Western Province athletes who filled the first three places gave their supporters no cause for anxiety. K. D. Magrel, the Western Province 100 yards champion, the winner, finished the distance in 10.2 sec.

The Western Province athletes again showed their superiority when they held their rivals in the 220 yards event. Leonard Hartwig, Western Province, was first across the line (23 yards), and the field from the start to win in the style of a champion. He was closely followed by W. S. Fidel (Natal) and W. Medburg, both of Western Province.



V. P. Tarr with the 12 Litre Trophy won by the Colonial Team.



The finish of the inter-provincial 100 yds. sprint. K. D. Magrel won from Grimsdell and Cowar, all of W. Province.

In the 440 yards race the starters started off in a grand style and the order did not change until well in the last lap, when R. Rhiness, of Natal, improved to secure third position.

Rolen Reddy raced in close company with the Western Province athletes in the 880 yards race. Before reaching the turn in the last round, H. Summers had a clear lead with D. Matthews and Rolen Reddy close behind. Summers, however, was compelled to break his stride in negotiating the straight, where the Natalian Rolen Reddy, dropped to fourth third in a fine race.

The local champ's hands repeatedly in the one mile race. By the last round H. Summers and D. Matthews appeared from the 440 mark to fill first and second places respectively. K. Personal, of Natal, managing a third position.

The Natal runners were well beaten in the 3 mile distance, the honour going prominently to the longer distance, A. Kleu, the local African champion, finished third in the 3 mile, and S. Rangasamy took first in the 6 mile race.

There was an even tussle both in the long and high jumps. P. Sauer, of Natal, won the long jump with 22ft. 2in., while W. W. Fisher, of Western Province, secured the high jump honour when he cleared the bar at 5ft. 10in. Sauer also secured the inter-provincial points. (W.P. — Western Province; N. Natal.)

100 yards: Rd. 1, K. D. Magrel (W.P.); 2, F. Grimmenstad (W.P.); 3, Cowan (W.P.). Time: 10.2 sec.

220 yards: Rd. 1, Grimmenstad (W.P.); 2, W. W. Fisher (W.P.); 3, Medburg (W.P.). Time: 23.1 sec.

440 yards: Rd. 1, C. Bowers (W.P.); 2, Medburg (W.P.); 3, C. F. Brown (N.). Time: 1min 54.4sec.

880 yards: Rd. 1, C. E. Bowers (W.P.); 2, D. Matthews (W.P.); 3, Rolen Reddy (N.). Time: 2min 22.5sec.

One mile: Rd. 1, C. E. Bowers (W.P.); 2, D. Matthews (W.P.); 3, H. Summers (W.P.). Time: 4min 49.4sec.

Three miles: Rd. 1, C. E. Bowers (W.P.); 2, D. Matthews (W.P.); 3, H. Summers (W.P.). Time: 14min 56sec.

Six miles: Rd. 1, C. E. Bowers (W.P.); 2, D. Matthews (W.P.); 3, H. Summers (W.P.); 4, Frank (N.). Time: 31min.

Long jump: 1, P. Sauer (N.); 2, L. Medburg (W.P.); 3, W. W. Fisher (W.P.). Distance: 22ft. 2in.

High jump: 1, W. W. Fisher (W.P.); 2, D. J. Haigh (N.); 3, K. W. Naidoo (N.). Height: 5ft. 10in.

The medley relay race was won by Western Province.

The following are the results of the other open events in which the Western Province did not compete. The meeting was arranged by the Durban Indian Athletic and Cycling Union:

220 yards: Rd. 1, R. Dargahli (Rose-bank); 2, K. Rissen (Maritz College); 3, E. Hussain (Prospect). Time: 24.2sec.

440 yards: Rd. 1, A. Rissen (Maritz College); 2, E. Hussain (Prospect); 3, Abdul Kadir Moosa (Rosebank). Time: 56.2sec.

880 yards: Rd. 1, A. Rissen (Maritz College); 2, E. Hussain (Prospect); 3, Abdul Kadir Moosa (Rosebank). Time: 2min 22sec.

One mile: Rd. 1, A. Rissen (Maritz College); 2, E. Hussain (Prospect); 3, Abdul Kadir Moosa (Rosebank). Time: 4min 49.4sec.

Three miles: Rd. 1, A. Rissen (Maritz College); 2, E. Hussain (Prospect); 3, Abdul Kadir Moosa (Rosebank). Time: 14min 56sec.

Six miles: Rd. 1, A. Rissen (Maritz College); 2, E. Hussain (Prospect); 3, Abdul Kadir Moosa (Rosebank). Time: 31min.

Three miles walking race: 1, A. V. Archary (Avondale); 2, M. C. H. Naidoo (Reserve); 3, V. Narrainsamy (College). Time, 31min 25sec.

One mile walking race: 1, A. V. Archary (Avondale); 2, M. C. H. Naidoo (Reserve); 3, V. Narrainsamy (College). Time, 31min 25sec.

Three miles: 1, A. V. Archary (Avondale); 2, M. C. H. Naidoo (Reserve); 3, V. Narrainsamy (College). Time, 31min 25sec.

Three miles: 1, A. V. Archary (Avondale); 2, M. C. H. Naidoo (Reserve); 3, V. Narrainsamy (College). Time, 31min 25sec.



Mrs. W. R. Mackay presents the M. R. Mackay Trophy to Mr. Taylor, the manager of the Western Province Athletic Team.

(All pictures by National Studio.)

AT CURRIE'S FOUNTAIN

FIRST DIVISION TEAM SCRATCHES

THERE was no First Division soccer at Currie's Fountain last Saturday because fixtures were scratched in favour of Queen's.

In an early second Division encounter on the main, Pirates drew with Evergreen 1—1 on the adjacent ground. Empire, also a hard tussle, secured a 6—3 win over Railways.

United by a slight bruise in the first half, Durban Rail built up the Evergreen total in the second. Pirates, however, scored all the goals in the opening minutes of the second spell. Evergreen also gave Pirates a hiding through the centre forward and close to making good their indebtedness.

Railways, also once playing 10 for most of the day, capitalised a few opportunities in the second half, three of which came to another hiding for Empire.

In the second half, which proved good fare, the ball travelled from one end to the other. Play, however, was confined to both goal mouths. Passes inched wildly and made most unlikely openings. After several minutes the game ended in a draw without a goal.

NATAL CUP COMPETITION

Section "A"

Rangers 2, Maritz 1

Avondale 4, Pirates 2

Section "B"

Warwickshire 7, Pirates 1

Section "C"

Temple Yard 6, Evergreen 1

LEAGUE FIRST DIVISION

Merry Boys, Pirates 4

Durban Rail 1

Evergreen 2, Pirates 1

DURBAN COMMERCIAL

Natal Challenge Shield

Hudson's Bay 3, Merry Boys 1

McNamara's 10, Exotic Nut 0

DURBAN CADDIGAT

Gibbs 5, Nassen and Lester 1.

Randall Underwear 2, Thomas-Barker 0

DURBAN HOTELS

S.S. Hayden's Cup

Edwards 7, Clarke 4.

Lonsdale 2, Quarterland 2

Harry James' Cup

Umvoti 3, Durban 2

DURBAN SCHOOLS ASSOCIATION

Senior

Greyville 5, Maritz College — 0 — 0

Junior

Greyville "A" 5, Maritz College 0

Maritz Hill 3, Point Road 1

St. Aidan's 2, Vale House 2.

Juvenile

Greyville — B" 5, Centenary Hill 0

Greyville — "A" 1, Mayville United Madressa 0

SOUTH COAST

The senior matches in the afternoon were not up to expectations, as the first matches of season in the opening matches of the season play is somewhat stale. Scores: Port Shepstone 3, Umzinto 1; Margate 3, United 1; Umzinto 1, Port Shepstone 0.

Five miles flat: 1, C. M. Naidoo (Avondale); 2, K. M. Pakkyrisa (Longcross); 3, R. Mary (Rosebank). Time, Divin. 2 time.

Three miles walking race: 1, A. V. Archary (Avondale); 2, M. C. H. Naidoo (Reserve); 3, V. Narrainsamy (College). Time, Divin. 2 time.

One mile: 1, 2, 3. Time: [illegible]

Three miles: 1, 2, 3. Time: [illegible]

440 yards flat: 1, R. Naidoo (Springfield); 2, P. Reddy (Springfield); 3, [illegible]. Time: [illegible]

Three miles: Rd. 1, W. Rangasamy (Rosebank); 2, Patrick Reddy (Springfield); 3, Clifford Mlaba (Town Hall). Time: [illegible]

Three miles: Won by the Rosebank Wanting Club.

The results of the children's events were:—

Skin and run, girls under 10: 1, Amarendah Pillay; 2, Nangamma Pillay; 3, Saraswathie Chetty.

Five miles flat: 1, C. M. Naidoo (Avondale); 2, K. M. Pakkyrisa (Longcross); 3, R. Mary (Rosebank). Time, Divin. 2 time.

Three miles walking race: 1, A. V. Archary (Avondale); 2, M. C. H. Naidoo (Reserve); 3, V. Narrainsamy (College). Time, Divin. 2 time.

One mile: 1, 2, 3. Time: [illegible]

Three miles: 1, 2, 3. Time: [illegible]

440 yards flat: 1, R. Naidoo (Springfield); 2, P. Reddy (Springfield); 3, [illegible]. Time: [illegible]

Three miles: 1, 2, 3. Time: [illegible]

Three miles: Won by the Rosebank Wanting Club.

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Skin and run, girls under 10: 1, Amarendah Pillay; 2, Nangamma Pillay; 3, Saraswathie Chetty.

Racing at Greyville

By "Spokesmate"

[illegible]-Galloway and Foxy Knockout, 3, L. Rodrigues Vicar.

2.30—Juvenile Handicap, six furlongs: 1, DEAKIN; 2, Flutter; 3, Red Fox. 6 Ran.

3.0—Junior Handicap (C — Division), one and a quarter miles: 1, CHEAPER; 2, Fire Moon; 3, Sunny Dream.

3.30—Flying Handicap (C — Division), seven furlongs: 1, PIE CRUST; 2, Inkerable; 3, Lucy Gold.

4.0—Flying Handicap ("A" Division), seven furlongs: 1, DEARY BOY; 2, Cavendish; 3, Petticoat.

4.30—Natal Breeders' Stakes, one furlong: 1, PIKE; 2, Flint Chance; 3, Rondelaer. 6 Ran.

5.0—Long Handicap (C — Division), seven furlongs: 1, CODEDIA; 2, Crack; 3, Military Cop.

5.30—Long Handicap ("A" Division), nine furlongs: 1, LYSTON; 2, Xander; 3, St. Paul's.

TENNIS COURTS AT ESTCOURT

As a result of representations made by the Estcourt Municipality, has begun the construction of two more tennis courts for the Indian community. The courts will be laid down on the present sports ground, which is to be extended to make room for them in addition to the courts. Location of the courts is at present under consideration by the Municipality has undertaken to have the courts ready before the end of the year.

The existing court cannot accommodate the large number of Indian tennis enthusiasts, and we found [illegible] for additional courts.

AT ESCOURT

Escourt Golf met Pines in the Halfway handicap by matches played on Sunday. The game was well and [illegible] were as follows:

[illegible] 4, Pines 3.

[illegible] 4, Pines 3.

[illegible] 4, Pines 3.

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



Dr. C.I.L.de Faria, who has returned to Johannesburg after studying psychology for two years, he visited various parts of South Africa and carried out research at Cape Town University in South Africa he paid a visit to India. Dr. Faria is a fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.

Mr. R. Nambiah, of Newcastle, is holidaying in Durban.

Dr. Abdul Ebrahim, who is studying Architecture at the Wits, has left on a short visit to Durban during the holiday week.

Mr Hassim Gangadin, of Rhodesia, is in Durban. He came down to meet his sons who have returned after studying in India.

Mr Jagdeesan Ekambaram, the leader of the S.A.C. Delegation to India, left for Johannesburg on Sunday morning to see his family.

A farewell concert was given to Mr. G. Govindsamy, who sailed to India to further his studies in Pongarth, by the officials and members of St. Aidan's and Parts.

The marriage took place recently at Bonar Bay, daughter of the late Mr. Ramalingam of Pinetown, to Kanagasabapathy, son of Mr and Mrs. C. Vencatsamy of Reading, at the residence of Messrs. E. Kanagalam Brothers, 1 Mahatma Road, Pinetown. The bride wore a pretty sari from the trousseau of Mrs. J. D. Daniel, of Natal. Pandit Devanath Maharath officiated.

Speakers on the occasion were Mr. S. D. Jadoo, Mr. Devjiani, Mr. Gopaul Singh and Mr. T. Pongh.

Mr. P. P. Naidoo of Mount Edgecombe spent a few days holiday in Durban.

Mr. S. Sellachurran, of Ladysmith, was a visitor to Durban on a few days' vacation.

Mr. Freddy Pillay, of Durban, and Mr Ahamedpura Chetty, of Umhlanga are now on a Union tour.



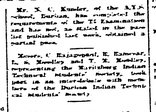
Mr. Hareshaghandi Abdulla, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Omar, of Vrededorp, Johannesburg, and grandson of Mr. A. M. Moosa, of Durban, was married to Miss Rahima, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Ebrahim Patel, of Pietermaritzburg, on May 31. There was a large gathering of relatives and friends present.



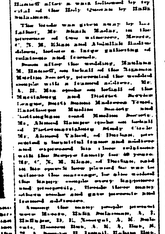
Mr. Kanagasabapathy Ramalingam, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Vencatsamy, of Reading, who was married to Miss Kanagalam, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Kanagalam Brothers, of Pinetown, on May 26.



Mr. S. H. Singh, who was recently elected president of the Natal Indian Congress, is an Ambulance Corporal under that work, up to the Chairman of the Durban branch of the A.R.P. and enjoys a considerable amount of work. A.R.P. committee of the South Coast and District Football Association and the Clairwood and District Parents' Association.



Mr. S. Kisbindrie, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Kisbindrie, of 19 Chandler Avenue, and granddaughter of Mrs. D. Ruffen, of Standerton, who celebrated her second birthday on Wednesday, June 5.



Mr Frank Maharaj, of Wentworth, and Miss Jeanne P. Kalaru, of the staff of Ladysmith Infirmitorie fiancé behind, were in Durban over the week.

Mr. Hareshaghandi Abdulla, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Omar, of Vrededorp, Johannesburg, and grandson of Mr. A. M. Moosa, of Durban, was married to Miss Rahima, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Ebrahim Patel, of Pietermaritzburg, on May 31. There was a large gathering of relatives and friends present.

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SEEPYE—SHAIK-MADAR WEDDING

A wedding of interest in Natal-Indian took place on Sunday at the Grammar Medina College Hall, when Mr. M. G. Seepye, eldest son of the late Moulana E. I. Seepye, was married in the fourth Imamship of Natal and Mrs. Alamh Madar, both of Johannesburg. The ceremony was performed by Janab Shaikh M. Essop, Imam of Johannesburg, assisted by the Kazi of the Holy Queen by Hafiz Ismail.

The bride was given away by her father. She was attended by Miss Zeenat Seepye, sister, as bridesmaid, and Messrs. A. M. Khan and Abdullah Hadjee Adam, brother-in-law and friend, as groomsmen.

Among the many people present were Messrs. Hadjee Adam, Hadjee Ismail, Hadjee, D. E. Seepye, A. E. Bulbulia, A. M. Khan, Dr. A. Jeeva, Messrs. Hadjee Ismail, Hadjee Hassim H. Ismail, M. Hadjee, Ismail Patel, A. E. Kajee

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE



Dr. Cecil-ian Field, who has returned to Johannesburg after studying anæsthesia for two years. He passed valuable examinations at Guy's. Before he returned to South Africa he made a visit to India. Dr. Field is a fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, London.

Mr. R. Nowbath, of Newcastle, is holidaying in Durban.



Mr. Abbas Ezidoo, who is studying Architecture at the W.I., who on a short visit to Durban during the holiday week.

Mr. Gordon Campbell, of Rhodesia, is in Durban for some days. He has come to see his cousin returned after studying in India.

Mr. Aurobjee Bhoolanjee, the leader of the S.A.I.C. Delegation to India, left for Johannesburg on Sunday morning to see his family.

A farewell reception was given in honour of Mr. G. Goodhew, who sailed to India to further his studies in research, to the officials and members of M. Gandhi and Party.

The matrimonial bomb placer recently was the engagement of Pinetown, to Hans Schoon, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Nesmith, of Harding, at the residence of Messrs. H. Ramsgobeen Brothers, 7 Mather Road, Pinetown. The bride-to-be is pretty left from the confinement of Mrs. J. H. Daniel, of Sea View. Pandit Deenanath Maharaj officiated. Speakers on the occasion were Mr. N. D. Jeebun, Mr. Berjlaul, Mr. Gopaul Singh and Mr. V. Beach.

Mr. P. P. Singh, of Mount Edgecombe, is spending a few days' holiday with Ladysmith.

Mr. S. Mills-Bourne, of Ladysmith, was a visitor to Durban on a few days' vacation.

Mr. Freddy Pillay, of Durban and Mr. Shadrack Thwala, of Umbumbulu are now on a Union tour.



Mr. Hassanmahomed Abdulla, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Omar, of Verulam, Johannesburg, a student of Durban, engaged to Miss Zuleka, daughter of Mr. and the late Mrs. S. M. Cassim, and sister of Mr. Omar S. M. Cassim, of Pietermaritzburg, on May 25. There was a large gathering of relatives and friends present.

Mr. Frank Maharaj, of Waverley, and Miss Sarah T. Maharaj, of the Staff of Ladysmith Intermediate Indian School, were in Durban over the weekend.



Mr. R. M. Singh, who has unanimously elected president of the Maritzburg Branch of the Natal Indian Congress. He was also elected to the Council (other last week, to replace the late Mr. A. I. Kajee, who died during the A.G.M. session. Mr. Singh is also president of the South Coast and District Farmers' Association and the Clairwood and District Parents' Assn.

Mr. N. C. Kunder, of the A.T.S. referee, Durban, has completed the requirements of the 'Fi Examination and has now, as stated in the issue last published last week, obtained it partial pass.

Messrs. A. Rajagopaul, S. Ramsay, L. S. Moodley and T. W. Moodley, representing the Agricultural Indian Technical Association, Durban, took part in the Durban Indian Technical students' match.

Sister Gill, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Kahn, of 19 Chancellor Avenue, and granddaughter of Mrs. Kahn, of Brandon, who celebrated her second birthday on Wednesday, June 5.

SEEPYE—SHAIK-MADAR WEDDING

A wedding of interest to Maritzburg took place on Sunday at the Natalia Muslim College Hall, when Mr. M. H. Seepye, eldest son of the late Moulana M. I. Seepye, was married to the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Shaik Madar, Durban. The ceremony was performed by Janab Moulana M. Seedat, assisted by Janab Moulana Ismail, followed by the recital of the Holy Quoran by Mr. Ismail.

The bride looked charming in her bridal dress, and was attended by Miss Jainab Shaik Madar, sister of the bride, and Miss Amina Ismail, niece of the bridegroom, as bridesmaids. Mr. Ismail Seedat was best man. Mr. Ahmed Ismail, brother of the bridegroom, was groomsman. Mr. Ismail Seedat, on behalf of the bridegroom, presented the bridal couple with a diamond necklace. Mr. H. Shaik Madar, on behalf of the Maritzburg and District Arrival Leagues, Natal Indian Students' Union, Natalian Muslim Society and Natalian Muslim Women's Society, presented the bridal couple with a diamond necklace. Mr. Ahmed Ismail, on behalf of the Natalian Muslim Society, presented the bridal couple with a diamond necklace. Mr. Ismail Seedat, on behalf of the Maritzburg Indian Students' Union, presented the bridal couple with a diamond necklace. Mr. Ismail Seedat, on behalf of the Natalian Muslim Women's Society, presented a beautiful tray and address and expressed best wishes for a happy married life

BUSINESS FOR SALE

ESTABLISHED Business for sale at Pietermaritzburg, General Dealer's, Estate Agency, Commission, wool and produce agency, Transport business, sale of one large power, poultry, bulk farm, kitchen, very large x-ray, and a large stock room, at rental of £7 per month, other small rooms with further option, stocks, goodwill, etc. £1,500.—Apply VICTORY AGENCY, 60 Church street, Maritzburg.

GENERAL SALES

ESTABLISHED Business at Table Mountain, Native trade, Stocks approximately £500. Goodwill £500. Reasonable rental.—Apply VICTORY AGENCY, 60 Church Street, Maritzburg.

LUPE Indians: Cottage, four bedrooms, large dining-room, brick fast room kitchen, pantry, bathroom and lat. Native quarters and loo. £2 lochin. In Pietermaritz St., below Retief street. Price £2,250.—VICTORY AGENCY, Maritzburg.

BRIDAL WEDDING PRESENTS: Blue Ultima Dinner Plates, 10/- Soup Plates, 8/6; Salad Plates, 9/-; Cheese Bowls, 9/-; Glass Cups and Saucers, 5/-; Tea Plates, 5/6; Sweet Dishes, 10/- and Plates, 9/-; Best Quality Roses Autograph, 5/6 lb.; Camphor, 3/6 each; A.E. Red Chilli Powder, 2/6 each; Garam Masala, 2/6 lb.; Indian Sweets, Fresh Stocked Branch, 5/- lb.; Indian Pickles, 2/6 lb.—Ramchandra Bhana, 69 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg. Phone 2008.

BUSINESS going by Ramakrishna Mission, Phoenix, Natal, Native Location, by Verulam-road, 1 mile Victoria-road and Roberts Drive, 1/2; The Religion of the 20th Century, 1/3; Books by Swami Abhayananda, still at 1/- each: Christian Science and Vedanta, cosmic Evolution and its Purpose; The Religion of the Hindus; What is Vedanta; The Philosophy of Good and Evil; Unity and Harmony. 2/6 Ramakrishna, Swami Vivekananda and His Work in America; The Religion of Vedanta; The Heart and Science of Yoga; Vedanta, the Light and Saviour of God; What is Hinduism; Studies, Dare the Soul Exist After Death; Why a Hindu is a Vegetarian; The Sacrifice Basis of Religion.

The Price Range is English, 6/6; the the Treatise of the Vedic Religion, 10/; Life of Sri Krishna, 7/6; Hindu Festival or Indian Home Book, 7/6; Shakuntala, 7/6; Hindu Riders, 7/6; Hindu Tales, 7/6; The Message of the Divine Incarnation, 4/- Postage extra, according, SWAMI HARYANANDA, 69 Church Street, Maritzburg.

MONEY MUST be found for your 21st. Inst. P. MORTGAGE Institute.

PERSONAL

[illegible] Dressmaking Service for Schoolgirls and all Indian Women and Children.—The Leader, Box M., Durban.

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WANTED KNOWN

(GOOD NEWS) Good News and Good Economy! Evelyn averages only one penny per week for her shoes! Shoes where there is a Shoeburner necessary of Consumers in the Centre, etc. You all Mr. Abdool Hamed Khan, of Head Of. Mr. Street, Pietermaritzburg, P.O. Box 196, Boksburg, Secretary at 20/- Hundred Kilos, Vryheid, Ermelo, Johannesburg, Benoni, Springs, Brakpan, Germiston at 2/6 a bag. Special attention is given to all enquiries.

WE specialise in repairs of Aeroplane, Motor Cars, Petrol, Paraffin, Electrical, and Power Units. We are also interested in the purchase of all unused Aeroplane Machinery, Instruments, and Piping.—LIGHTNING ENGINEERING REPAIRS, 69 Berg Street, Maritzburg.

WE arrange for the buying and selling of anything. Consult us for your requirements.—PROVINCIAL AGENCIES Pinetown, 3, Mallory Pillay Buildings, 102 Retief Street, Maritzburg.

TO-NIGHT'S NEXT FUNCTION is at the New Town Hall.—Apply MANAGER, 98 Church Street, Maritzburg.

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Parton's make sure in the very necessary complete bowel action. But what's more important—they are a wonderful tonic for the entire digestive and nervous system.

Don't forget—take a couple of Parton's to-night.

Just see more Energy, Vim, Vigour, pick up. I see You (or pills) of, all, make for better or Afternoon.

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The Family Home-Apartment

GENTLEMEN: The death occurred on May 27 at 32 Old Dutch Road, Durban, of Christopher Pomeroy, wife of Mr. H. Pomeroy, and daughter of the late Rt. Rt. Hemmings, of Hardin Grove.

HARTSLIANS: The death occurred recently in Pretoria, at the age of 87, of Mrs. Emmerson, at her own residence, 222 Bell Avenue, Sunnyside. She is survived by three daughters, a son and a number of grandchildren.

Obituaries

The death occurred on May 2, last of M. Sarvaan, at 5 Gandolfo Road, Maryville, at the age of 67, at the King Edward VIII Hospital, Durban after a day's illness.

He leaves behind his widow, two sons, one daughter to mourn their



loss. His remains were cremated at the Umbilo Crematorium.

The late Mr. Sarvaan was a prominent figure in his district, actively interested in all local and European functions.

In Brief

BHEMLA MUCKERJOOJH (PACH) the death of Bhemla, aged eight months, beloved infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Muckerjoojh (nee Pachai), of 4 Pentland Road, Springfield, Durban, grandchild of the late Mr. and Mrs. Pachai, of Tongaat, and Mr. and Mrs. Naidoo, of Verulam, on Wednesday, June 5. The funeral took place the following day at the Mount Edgecombe Crematorium.

The following wreaths were received: Mr. and Mrs. H. Ramsamy, 49 Sparks Road, Overport, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy, Springfield, Mr. and Mrs. J. Debiprasad, Clare Estate; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy, Cross Farm; Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Ramsamy and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy, Springfield, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy, Cross Farm

All Nationalities Invited!
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REVIVAL SERVICES
will, D.V., be held in the
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65 BACUS ROAD, ROSSBURGH,
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JUNE 14, 15 and 16
EACH EVENING at 7 O'CLOCK



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THREE GREAT GOSPEL LANTERN SERVICES
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THE VISION OF YOUTH
SATURDAY, JUNE 15:
A LIVING SACRIFICE
SUNDAY, JUNE 16:
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CLAIRWOOD STREE SIVA SOOBRAMANIAR TEMPLE

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the above Temple will be held in the Temple Hall, on SUNDAY, JUNE 23, 1946, commencing at 10 a.m.

AGENDA

1. Minutes.
2. Committee's Annual Report.
3. Treasurer's Financial Statement, duly audited.
4. Election.
5. To confirm Mr. M. C. Naicker's (Trustee) Resignation and to appoint another Trustee.
6. General.

H. A. GOVENDER, Chairman.
P. A. PILLAY, Hon. Treasurer.
K. N. GOVENDER, Hon. Sec.

MAITZBURG INDIAN PARLIAMENT

H.Y.M.A.,
WEDNESDAY, JUNE 19, 1946, at 7.30 p.m.

subject: H. Naidoo, a member of the South African Indian Congress deputation to India, will address the House on
"My Impressions of India."
ALL WELCOME

NOTICE

TO ALL INDIAN OWNERS OF PROPERTY.

All members of the Indian community who are interested within the Borough of Pietermaritzburg are kindly requested to submit their names and addresses to the Secretary as early as possible, for the formation of a Pietermaritzburg Indian Ratepayers' Association, to guard the interests of Indian property owners and to promote improved living conditions.

This is important. It is therefore urged that all Indian property owners register their names immediately.

D. M. VATHERI,
Secretary pro tem.
H. K. NAIDOO,
Secretary, Pro tem.
103, Hotel Street,
Pietermaritzburg.

GENERAL SALES

Pal Blades, box (20) 7/6
Gillette Blades, box (100) ... 7/-
SPICE
No. 1 Gram Masala, lb. ... 2/6
No. 1 Chilli Powder, lb. ... 2/6
No. 2 Chilli Powder, lb. ... 2/-
No. 1 Turmeric Powder, lb. ... 1/3
Special Curry Powder, lb. ... 1/6
Ground Dhania, lb. 1/3
Curry Powder, lb. 2/6
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Best "Red Label" Salt ... 8½c
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(The best Kaffir Corn Meal on the Union!)
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"Supreme" Kaffir Corn Sunsilk 7½c

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DOMESTIC NOTICES

Thanks Notice

Messrs. Naidoo Bros., of Westville, wish my friends and relatives and subscribers and their assistant local representatives of sympathy and in time of my recent and bereavement.

Mr. G. Dempers, of 37 46th Dutch Road, Durban, wishes to thank all friends and relatives for their beautiful floral tributes and kind messages of sympathy sent in his recent and bereavement.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Mackenbrook (Clarke), on Carnation road, wish to thank Mr. and Mrs. E. Richard Reddy and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Moses and family, and all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes on their recent and bereavement.

Appreciation

The Clairwood Indian Social Service Committee of Management would have to express their appreciation to Mr. Ramsay Naidoo for the kind assistance rendered by him in the Court of the Magistrate, Durban, on behalf of Mr. Naidoo's assistant, Mr. Thambi, who was charged with assault. Mr. Management Naidoo, the Indian Advocate, and was subsequently discharged. Mr. Naidoo's services were appreciated by the Committee of Management and other members present were invited to attend a meeting held in their Hall. The amount of £5 5s. was collected from those present for the cost of their travel and Postage.

E. E. MOODLEY,
Hon. Treasurer.

A LECTURE

on
"What Education Can Do For Youth."
will be delivered by
DR. E. G. MALHERBE,
M.A., Ph.D.
(Principal of the Natal University College),
at the H.Y.M.A. LIBRARY
on
SUNDAY 16th JUNE, 1946,
commencing at 7 p.m.
ALL WELCOME

A.P.E.N.G.

A meeting on the "Education of Indian Girls and Women" will be held at the
Durban International Club, on
THURSDAY, JUNE 20, at 3.30 p.m.
under the auspices of the Association for the Promotion of Education of Non-European Girls and Women.

The Public are Invited.

Speakers:
Miss E. B. Guy, B.A., of the Indian Girls High School.
Mr. A. D. Lazarus, M.A., of Sastri College.
Mrs. Millie Pather, M.A., will be in the chair.
RADHIK SINGH,
Secretary.

READ
"THE BLACK COOLIE"
By S. D. LALLA
Obtainable from
MOOPANARU BROS.,
Victoria Street, Durban.
CRYSTAL CAFE,
Aliwal Street, Durban.
MONTANA CAFE,
Warwick Avenue, Durban.
PRICE 1/-

Continued from next column

if it only affects a handful of Indian investors, but in the long run, in the face of the rapid population increase, and an ever growing demand for land by the majority of the Indian people, who are apparently unaffected by this, will find that the monopolistic fingers close upon them more and more. Then will dawn upon them the hypocrisy of the authorities which have been shown over them by interested parties. The work of the Asiatic Inquiry Act, although the Act is now law of the land, is not yet complete. They must now go before the highest tribunal in the world, and to find out whether the world is heading for a white hierarchy or holds the brotherhood of man fundamental principles of liberty and justice ought to be given expression to.

The Leader
5 Baker Street, Box 282, Durban.
P.O. Box 32, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, JUNE 15, 1946.

India

OVER the past few weeks epoch-making decisions have been taken in India and, as they are being written, other decisions are in the balance, and it is hoped that the decisions which will be made will get India a step nearer her goal of independence. For a long time the British Raj would have the rest of the world believe that the differences between the various groups in that country were such that they could never be overcome and that it was only Britain's presence there that could prevent India from drifting into anarchy. The Indians themselves, however, have always declared that they cannot be for all times.

India is on the verge of great possibilities and it is important that the leaders take advantage of every opening towards understanding. There is not only her own future to be considered but the future of the whole world is driving India inexorably to the position of becoming the keeper of freedom for all the peoples of the world. There is no other country in the world to-day which has the potentialities that India has. Unfortunately nearly harassed at present, Hindustan lies in the centre of the dark zones of the world. It is hard not to see India's almost unique position in the Commonwealth, South Africa being the only other country that lengthy she did with the Ghetto Act. It is important, therefore, that India place herself as quickly as possible in a position of security. The statement issued on the result of the High Court appeal case, upholding not as it, and that is the weakness of India to-day. It has turned to the day when India can more stand and that all the world will hastened if the leaders in India make the best use of the advantages offered to them now.

Welcome Home

IN my news columns, last week, we published a report of the welcome accorded to the delegation that went to India and England pleading for the cause of the Indian people in South Africa. They did their work well; they had been given a difficult task, but both in England and India the war has left its wears and the people in them overwrought to these seven difficulties, but it speaks volumes for their interest in the abstract principles of justice and liberty that they gave attention to our cause above all. The delegation will go down in recorded history as a great personal agitation the injustice of the position of the Indians in South Africa and will longs to the ideals for which two great wars have been fought with such sacrifice. The Indian community varies who went abroad reported that within the borders of Britain there played upon their work they were received with the greatest sympathy from the interest shown in the cause by the British people. In South India especially in England and in India, as a result of their visit, their case is now known to the people are now acquainted with the plight.

There may be some people who feel that the whole effort of the delegation was premature. We are a staunch believer in the Prime Minister's statement that he has been able to draw up the Act in such a way as to prevent an appearance of attendance to the Indian people. If the measure is called into force as it is now, it may doubt a further blow deliberate."

SERMONS ON STONES

INDIANS knew a thing or two about writing even as early as 2500 B.C., mere sign pictures through they were. From its first known expression in Mohenjo-daro to the superb ornamental writing of Indo-Muslim art is a long way.

WRITING was practised in India long before the European knew of it.

The earliest archaeological examples of writing in India are those discovered in the excavations at Mohenjo-daro in Sind and at Harappa in the Punjab. Most of these are sign-pictures done in 2,500 or 3,000 B.C. Called ideographic writing, each sign or picture design represented an idea.

Done in 600 B.C. and in existence to this day is the writing around a marble casket which contains the bone relics of Buddha. The engraving is in the Pali language and the script used is Brahmi. Behind the death of Buddha, the inscription tells us, his relatives preserved his sacred bone relics in the casket.

In the edicts of Ashoka (273-232 B.C.) we have inscribed on the first century before the Christian era. The well-cut edicts come from the life of Buddha taken from the Jataka, each inscription being followed by a short explanatory inscription. The symbolic Buddhist sculptures are always annotated by inscriptions explaining the whole theme.

Asoka has left to posterity the entire records of his reign engraved in huge rock pillars scattered all over India. Out-standing of these pillars, the best specimens of writing on stone in India are to be found in Delhi, Sarnath, Allahabad, Lauriya-Araraj and Lauriya-Nandgarh on the Champaran district of Bihar, and the Lumbini Garden in Nepal, where inscriptions reveals the exact spot where Buddha was born.

The inscriptions which Asoka had engraved on rock-cut pillars have been discovered in almost every part of India. Most of these inscriptions also occur in the granite caves in the Barabar Hills in Bihar, and many of Dhauli and other specimens of Indian writing have been brought to light.

The technique and style of Asokan engravings is superb. The monolithic pillars, cut from 32 to 42 feet long, and 50 tons in weight, were given a polished surface, the beginnings of which has puzzled archaeologists.

In the plan of writing the commence of the reader was the first consideration. The inscription was written on one side of the pillar and not continued to the other, so that could be seen by the eye, instead of the lines running round the pillar, as little higher than the height of an average man. The letters on top were larger and get smaller and smaller as they came lower. This not only makes the reading easier but adds to the beauty of the pillar.

Both pillars and cut-out sandstones were not the only media on which Asoka had his edicts written. Many of these were also done on slabs. Parthians and Indo-Scythians in the Punjab and North-West Frontier have left behind them on many slabs which often form part of the structure of a temple. Quite a number of these are bilingual, Greek and Aramaic, Greek and Prakrit, and sometimes Greek and Sanskrit. In the Indo-Gangetic basin the inscriptions of the Kushan kings and their successors have been unearthed. The Gupta epigraphs are also very numerous.

In South India epigraphs of the Pallavas, Chalukyas and Cholas written in local languages have been found.

With the coming of the Muslims, Arabic and Persian began to be used as epigraphs. But for the time-part, metal and chalk had become so widely used that writing on stone was almost discontinued. Stone engraving was used only in connection with epigraphs and inscriptions on mosques and tombs, and even these were written on materials.

Within the ornamental effect was a distinctive feature of Indo-Muslim art. Calligraphic writing, as it was called, on the arches and doorways of mosques and monuments was the result of Saracenic influence on Indian art.

First Shots

Continued from Page 5

They had suffered too long and too much. In the long run the thrift-lot would affect closely the people who had gathered on the Red Square this morning.

"The path we are going to take is the only path which any self-respecting citizen can take. The last that now some have given us confidence."

There was a loud chorus of "Yes, we agree" when Mr. Lazarus asked the crowd whether they agreed that the Indian people should adopt the second declared to be non-violent and, he added, he had no intention of suggesting that they should be the aggressors in the struggle. The peace only-spoke of passive, dignified resistance, and all-will and it was that which the residents were going to follow.

"I would like to assure my fellow-countrymen and sisters that those we all-will and would not be the aggressors in the struggle, although we believe in our rights and we are prepared to suffer for them if any people—all shades of opinion, race and creed—are prepared to join us in our struggle, then we welcome them. We are not out to fight anybody. We are out to fight for our rights and we are prepared to suffer for them."

Mr. Lazarus said he regretted that the Indian people had to resort to passive resistance, but they were left with no alternative. They had tried every constitutional method to get their grievances redressed, but they had failed. They had been disappointed by the Government of India, by the Government of Britain and by the United Nations Organisation.

"We have appealed to the Prime Minister of India, Pandit Nehru, and he has promised to help us, but we have not received any reply from him. We have also appealed to the Secretary of State for India, Mr. Pethick-Lawrence, but he has not even had the courtesy to reply to our letter. We have also appealed to the United Nations Organisation, but they have not even had the courtesy to reply to our letter. We have also appealed to the Government of Britain, but they have not even had the courtesy to reply to our letter. We have also appealed to the Government of India, but they have not even had the courtesy to reply to our letter. We have also appealed to the Government of Britain, but they have not even had the courtesy to reply to our letter."

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The meeting was then adjourned with the singing of the National Anthem.

First Shots in the Fight

A LITTLE before eight o'clock on Thursday evening a number of people, among them six women, entered and took up "residence" in tents, which had been pitched earlier in the day on a piece of municipal land, about forty minutes walking distance from the centre of this city—and the first shots had been fired in the second Passive Resistance struggle to be called in South Africa in under half-a-century.

The women are Miss Zaynap Asvat, Miss Zohra Bhayat, Mrs. Amina Pahad, Mrs. Zubeida Patel all of Johannesburg, Mrs. Liksman Govender and Mrs. Veeramah Pather, of Durban. The men are Dr. G. M. Naicker, president of the Natal Indian Congress, Mr. M. D. Naidoo, Secretary N.I.C., and Messrs. R. C. Premjiti, V. Pat.ck, V. S. Chetty, P. Poonsamy, Shaikh Mohamed, E. A. Pillay, Abdul Sooboramney, T. J. Vasi, S. Abdul Kader, E. H. Govender.

These people will remain on the municipal premises until such time as they are arrested. This is the first step and as development takes place the struggle will unfold and take shape and the volunteers are determined that there is no going back for them, however hard the way.

Earlier in the evening there had been a steady stream of people heading for Red Square where one of the biggest congregations ever to assemble heard speakers tell the story which led up to the decision. It was a monster meeting which marked at the same time a beginning and an end—the end of a day of inactivity—symbol of national mourning and the beginning of resistance. When the meeting finally began at 5.45 o'clock there was a thousand or more, sun-burned and expectant faces glistening under the flood lights.

They listened to the speakers who showed them a way out of the morass and a way out of the maze of restrictions which were imposed on them before they were men of Eldor.

After the meeting the crowd formed itself into a procession and marched four deep to the site which the tents had been pitched and when, under a rising moon, the resisters had been safely quartered in their tents, the people marched away. From then on it was the duty of the authorities.

MR. DEBI SINGH, who presided at the meeting, said that the occasion was a momentous one and that it would go down in the history of the annals of this country.

"The Indian people of South Africa have chosen the path of resistance and the path of peace and goodwill to the Dominion Government and to South Africa," he said.

"I am prepared to suffer and die this evening and tell you that there are no two ways about it. We have chosen that these should not be any resistance. We are out to fight and fight unflinchingly. We need not bother about the consequences. We have chosen the path and that it will be for us. It will be for you. It will rest with you.

"If you haven't got the guts to come into the struggle with us, please leave us alone. Do not take part.

"As for me I am now a man of sixty-one years of age and I am prepared to die for my country as I am prepared to live for it. I am prepared to suffer and undergo imprisonment and anything that is necessary for the cause of my country. I am prepared to be ready to give him. The speaker referred Quislings and Uncle Toms and said that they were from the struggle

DRAWN MATCH AT CURRIE'S

Durban took an early lead in their League match with Rangers here on the Curries ground on Saturday. Fourteen minutes had gone when a header in front of the goal by Jones put the home team one up. Fifteen minutes later Rangers equalised.

A few minutes before half-time Durban forced the corner and Queenan was almost on hand to put the ball into the net from a centre. Two minutes from the interval Rangers took the lead on a penalty kick, but Durban soon left-wing Cup in the form of a header from a centre in front of the Indian stand.

Durban Indians 2 (J. Moodley 2). Rangers 2 (Vassen 2 (1 penalty), Gray H.).

The following are the results of soccer matches played at Currie's Fountain on Saturday last:—

LEAGUE CUP
Senior A
Durban I. 4, Rangers 2.

NEWCASTLE (TODAY)
Senior Inter-Town
Maritzburg v. Northern Districts No. 2 Matchdown, 2.15 p.m.

MARITZBURG (TODAY)
Senior Natal Cup
2.30 p.m.: Durban v. Williams, No. 1
Junior Natal Cup
2 p.m.: Hillcrest v. Shells, No. 1
2.30 p.m.: Bellamon v. Dalbeith, No. 2.
Juvenile Natal Cup
2 p.m.: Durban v. Indians, No. 2
3 p.m.: Bellamon v. Durban, No. 2.

Natal Cup
2.30 p.m.: Hillcrest v. Locks, No. 2

MARITZBURG COUNTY
League Competition
Sanlams: Standards 5, Pietermaritzburg United 3; Springfields 3, Pentrich United 2.
Sanlams: Yorkshire 1, Plantation United 7; Harrowdale 1, Sanlams 4.

COUNTY L.F.A. SUNDAY
Senior League
11 a.m.: Matchdown (Durban Ctr. v. K. Shells
Senior Somerset Shield
2.30 p.m.: Sallers v. Harris (Mr. A. Sallers)
Malvern v. Kellner (Mr. S. Kellner)
Senior B
2.30 p.m.: Wanderers v. Stanmore (Mr. A. Hodgenbottom)

MARITZBURG CO. (TY. SUNDAY
Senior Interdown
2 p.m.: Maritzburg County v. Wednesday

CLERICS, TOMORROW
Natal Cup
Durban A v. Matchdown A at Matchdown (Mr. J. A. Ford).
Durban B v. Durban B at Clermont (Mr. E. Wallace).
Durban C v. Durban C at Clermont (Mr. T. W. Cooper).

KENTSBURG HOTEL EMPLOYEES
League Competition
BALGOWAN
Matchdown B. v. Williams B. Princes 1 Matchdown.

COUNTY JUNIOR TEAM
The following have been selected to represent the County Junior Soccer Team in the Junior Inter-Districts fixture against the Durban Junior Soccer League on Saturday next at Clermont. H. Gower (Matchdown), Goalkeepers; A. Gordon (Durban), Backs; Juvenile A (Durban), Forwards; Juvenile B (Matchdown), Forwards; Juvenile B

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

BIRTH NOTICE

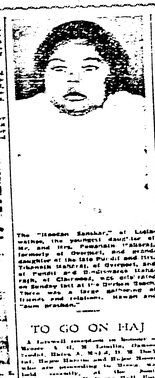
DORRIE.—To Mr. and Mrs. C. Dorrie, of 37 Auckland Avenue, Greenford Park, a honey daughter, on May 25. Both well. Special thanks to doctor, nurses and staff of Mother's Hospital.

SEEKRAM.—A honey to Mr. and Mrs. Kamasamy Seekram (Rajkumari, Dbn.), at their residence, 37 Mosque House, Victoria, Durban. Both mother and child well.

Dr. Alamohamadi Bulmohall who after having qualified in medicine in Britain and had remained there for the last few years, has now returned home to Durban.



Samuel, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Kistnasamy Reddy, of Cato Manor, and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Thamotha Naidoo, of Overport, and of Pandit and Sreemathi Uttamraja, of Clermont, who gave a party on Sunday last at the Durban Indian Home, was a large gathering of friends and relatives. Games and music prevailed.



The Misses Sarakher, of Ladysmith, the youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Pemperiah Pillay, formerly of Overport, and granddaughter of the late Pandit and Mrs. Thamotha Naidoo, of Overport, and of Pandit and Sreemathi Uttamraja, of Clermont, who gave a party on Sunday last at the Durban Indian Home, was a large gathering of friends and relatives. Games and music prevailed.

TO GO ON HAJ

A farewell reception in honour of Messrs. H. M. Ismail, Chemical Analyst, Durban, and Hajee Hassim Ismail, Hajee Hassim and Hajee Noorbhai, who are proceeding to Mecca and Medina on the Hajj pilgrimage, was held at Ismail's residence, Durban, last Tuesday evening. Mr. Ismail presided. Mr. A. Wadeerali Bhoola, Mr. Ismail, Mr. Hajee Hassim and Mr. Hajee Noorbhai suitably responded. Mr. Ismail, who, from the commencement of the association, had contributed in no small measure for its success.

Among other speakers were Messrs. Hamid Mahomed and M. D. Ebrahim. The chairman concluded Mr. A. G. M. Moosa's remarks with a few words on the others.

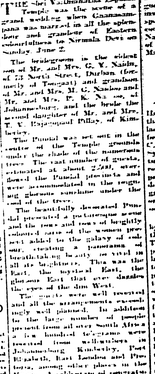
Mr. Lemkin stressed the point of unity and assured the association of the support of the Transvaal Indians. Messrs. Hassim Ismail, Hassim and Noorbhai suitably responded. Mr. Ismail presented the presentations.

Hajee Hassim, on behalf of the recipients, thanked the committee for the honour done them. Mr. Ismail, on behalf of the committee, thanked the guests for their attendance. Messrs. Hassim Ismail, Hassim and Noorbhai left Durban by the Kaiser-i-Hind on Wednesday morning en route to Bombay and Mr. Ismail left by the same steamer for the Cape.



Miss Govindamah C. Jansen, of the staff of the Sutherland Government Aided Indian School, Waterkloof, has been awarded a full exemption pass in the T.4 examination.

A large and representative gathering of people, including Europeans, Indians, Coloureds and Natives, assembled at the Durban Corporation Cemetery, Mayville, on Sunday last, when the funeral took place of Mr. Manilal Maganlal Doctor, who died on the previous Friday. The Rev. Joseph Booth officiated at the graveside. Many beautiful floral tributes were received.



Mr. A. K. Moosa, of Durban, who underwent an operation, is confined to bed.

MESSAGES OF SYMPATHY

Mr. P. K. Hare, who was previous secretary to the late Mr. Naidoo, wishes to convey his sincere thanks for the many messages of sympathy received by him on the occasion of the death of his late friend. Mr. Hare also wishes to express his appreciation of the kindness shown by Mr. and Mrs. Naidoo, Mr. and Mrs. Pillay, Mr. and Mrs. Govender, Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy, Mr. and Mrs. Moses M. G. Singh, Mr. and Mrs. Reddy, Mr. and Mrs. Pather,

GENERAL

BOOKS, purchased by Kamikrishna Brothers, Calcutta Island of Education, by Vivekananda, 1.6, Nature Vivekananda and Modern India, 1.6; The Religion of the 20th Century, 1.6; Books by Swami Abhedananda, and at 1.- each, Lectures, sermons of Vivekanda, Complete Gospel and the Person, The Science of the Hindus, Real and Unreal, The Philosophy of Real and Ideal, Unity and Harmony, Sri Ramakrishna, Swami Vivekananda and His Work in America, Religions of Vedanta, The Word and Thought of Ramakrishna, The Realization of God, Who is the Saviour of Souls, Does the Soul Exist After Death, Why a Hindu is a Vegetarian, The Scientific Basis of Religion, 6.-; The Pure Heart or Christ in the Temple, On the Battlefield of Life, Krishna, Buddha and Jesus, Life of Sri Krishna, 3.-; Practical or Indian Home Rule, 2.-; Shankaracharya, 1.6; Hindu Ethics, 2.-; Chairmen to Vivekananda, 3.-; The Heart of Hinduism, 3.-. Please add postage when ordering.—HARE RAMA BOOK DEPOT, 68 Church Street, Mauritzburg.

MUSKET NUTS for Roasting, 2/6 per 7lb. Bag.—P. MESTHRIE, Umbilo.

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WE arrange for the buying and selling of anything. Consult us for your requirements.—IMPERIAL AGENCIES, Prospects, 8 Railway Priday Boulevard, 162 Retief Street, Maritzburg.

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Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness Ltd., Printers, Church Street, Pietermaritzburg, and published at 75 Field Street, Durban.

Obituaries

The death occurred on June 17 of Mr. Phillip Sallah, father-in-law of Mr. Gangan Khan, at Jagger Land, Chesterville, at the age of 75.

He was an old and well-known figure in Durban, where he reared the eldest children, twenty-one grandchildren, and eight great-grandchildren, to survive their loss.



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Our Readers Speak

VIEWS ON INDIAN BROADCASTS

"A Sungeeth Master":

Your reader "Tansen" writes in your columns of the 15th instant that the "unpaid Masters are to be blamed for the programmes that now broadcast on Sundays."

The present policy of broadcasting by Tom, Dick, and Harry, which is unashamed, will continue as long as the Broadcasting Corporation endorses de not give the Audition Committee their rights to arrange Indian programmes.

At the actual broadcast, the time on 10 minutes allowed to each person to sing a classical song is too little. So if "Tansen" wishes to hear really good classical music, he should not blame the Sungeeth Masters.

"Tansen," as the name suggests, seems to be something about classical music. Well! I would like to advise him to consult Mr. H. Tracey who has the power of "Veto," so far as time limits for classical broadcast, to, at least, 70 minutes for each Sungeeth Master.

Finally, may I ask "Tansen" not to blame Sungeeth masters and say that they are asleep. They are not asleep, but wide awake. They too, dislike the present programme but everything is covered by "Red Tape" and they have to be patient. Little can be done by them, as things are, to improve the present programme.

The Facts . .

(Continued from page 1)

Naidoo's shirt and shook him, saying "Tom! Tom!"

"(12) They waited till 1 a.m. and went away.

"(13) Having the first raid on the tennis one of them deliberately kicked two ladies and one male.

"(14) Lastly they indicated that they will continue every night.

"(15) Some police appeared to be very friendly with some of the [illegible]

RETAILERS' ASSOCIATION

At a meeting held last week the South Coast Retailers Indian Executives' Association was formed. The following were elected office-bearers: Chairman, Mr. A. H. Gabla; Chairman, Mr. A. H.



Mr. S. Gopal

Ramjith; joint hon. secretaries, Messrs. S. Gopal and K. L. Ganesh; hon. treasurer, Mr. C. G. M. Lamdin; vice-chairmen, Messrs. Mack Omar, S. Pillay, S. G. Govender and a committee of 12.

Mr. S. Gopal (picture above) who was elected one of the secretaries is also the secretary of the Clairwood Districts Indian Farmers' Association.

Mr. V. S. Naidu (chairman of the Gandhi Library) and a leading official of the South African Indian Natal Mahila, has returned to Durban after an extensive tour of India.

The local tennis, cricket and Cycling Union has appointed a committee from the Western Province, Amateur Athletic and Cycling Association to form new main point.

The results of the Canteen Pro-

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It takes up very little space but it means so much in keeping your teeth clean, white and healthy. Phillips' contains over 25% Milk of Magnesia — stops dental troubles where they start.
PHILLIPS' Dental Magnesia
PREVENT DECAY THE PHILLIPS' WAY

"My COLD FEELS BETTER already, Mummy!"
Of course! This simple treatment with INSIDE AND OUTSIDE, TOO
ANOTHER COLD, MOTHER? Don't make your child wait hours for relief he needs at once! Use the fast, double-action treatment trusted by millions of mothers the world over. Inst-rub Vicks VapoRub on throat, chest and back.
VapoRub instantly starts working two ways at once for comfort. INSIDE, it acts like a poultice to warm away aches, chest tightness. INSIDE like an opener, it's medicinal vapours—released by body warmth—clear stuffy nose, soothe sore throat and relieve coughs. Used at bedtime, VapoRub goes on working long after your child has gone to sleep. Often by morning, the worst of the cold is over!
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BEST QUALITY RED CHILE POWDER ..... lb. 2/-
GRAM MASALA No. 1 ..... lb. 1/6
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DHANIYA POWDER ..... lb. 1/6
MIXED INDIAN CURRY POWDER (made blended) ..... lb. 1/6
DRY CHILIES ..... lb. 1/6
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GINGER ..... lb. 1/6
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GENASPRIN
Gives Instant Relief



A fit body demands the fitting crown of neat, well-kept hair. Rub in a few drops of Glostora every morning or after your work-out, and your hair will always look smart, trim and healthy.



Glostora for the Hair

Facilities for Non-European Students

THE most important thing recommended in our educational system was the carrying out of universal free and compulsory education, said Dr. E. G. Malherbe, principal of the Natal University College at a meeting held under the auspices of the Maritzburg Indian Technical Student's Society at the I.C.U.S.A. Hall last Sunday evening.

Civilisation had accelerated so rapidly that it was essential that citizens should keep pace with it, and the modern youth should be taught subjects which would be useful to him in later life.

Adult education groups and the radio were helping to teach people how the other half lived, but Dr. Malherbe felt that greater use should be made of films in this respect. He deplored the poor standards of the films shown to non-European audiences.

Recording non-European education, he said that his ideal was a system of education for the non-European with all the facilities of the European college.

To illustrate the need for such a system, he said that the number of people in Indian schools who had reached the high school stage was double that of 1939. This showed that the Indians were progressing along the right lines.

Dr. Malherbe complimented the Indian liberals in education, stating that these should be free to all races.

Visitors—Now Resisters

Two women who arrived from Johannesburg during the week as visitors to the Passive Resistance Camp have decided to stay on as resisters. They are Mrs. Ibrahim and Mrs. Hassan.

Mrs. Ibrahim is the mother of Miss Zohra Bhayat, one of the Transvaal women in the Resisters' Camp.

Protection Squad

After the meeting on Monday evening a large number of young Indians have entered their services to the Resisters' Protection Squad to keep guard over the camp at night. The volunteers for the Squad, a "Leader" reporter noticed, were all very young men who declared that they were prepared to attend up all night keeping watch over their brothers and sisters who were fighting injustice.

Among the volunteers in the Rev. W. H. Satchell.

The volunteers for the Squad do not form part of the Resister Group but they have to take oath that they, like the Resisters, will not use violence even to resist violence.

Whatever the assault made on them, they must turn their cheek the Gandhian way.

When asking for volunteers for the Corps of Guards, Dr. Naicker warned all those who offered their services to search their hearts and find out whether they had sufficient courage to be non-violent in the face of provocation.

A touch of INDIGESTION?
Then Here's Your Remedy
Maclean Brand Stomach Powder is now obtainable in a new handy form, ready to slip into your handbag or pocket.
If you carry a bottle of Maclean Brand Stomach Tablets, and take them sensibly at the first sign of indigestion, you will escape all the discomfort and misery that usually follow. Maclean Brand Stomach Tablets tend to set all disorders and bring them back to normal.
Look for the Signature—
Alex. T. Maclean
M.P.S.
MACLEAN Brand Stomach Tablets



"It's a lovely day to-morrow"
What a difference when you rise first like another week confidence. Instead you'll be in front of your form mole through the day, clear-eyed, bright and full of energy!
Don't expect to feel like that when constipation is poisoning your blood, torment Headache, bad tongue, irritability are usually due to inconspicuous bowel action.
Try Parton's to-night and see how you feel to-morrow—no more sluggishness, no more grumpiness—just wonderful health and good nature instead! For Parton's is not only correct bowel action. They are also effective to regulate the entire digestive and nervous systems, putting a tonic in your eye—a bounce in your step!
Just one more: Standard Use Only pills are for Parton's Pills. Ask for Parton's Pills by name or Refuse.
PARTON'S PURIFYING PILLS
For Family Constipation

European Attacks Last Step

A NEW appeal by the Attorney-General for Natal asking Europeans not to intervene in the Indian passive resistance demonstrations at Durban, as interference may easily upset the official policy in this situation, was made on Thursday night.

"The police will not hesitate," said the Attorney-General, "to come to be prosecuted any European who is found committing any acts of public violence or any acts of excitement to such public violence."

The Mayor of Durban, Councillor J. Smith, has also issued an appeal to Europeans to refrain from provoking disturbances at the Indian passive resistance camps.

On a charge of feeding more than 50 persons on the premises of his store's restaurant, North Alibhay, a merchant from Ladysmith, was convicted under the Defence of Indian Rules and sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 1,500 on March 22 (says a Karachi message).

India Wants Full Facts

THE National Congress of India has called the Natal Indian Congress action for not the facts of the Passive Resistance. "More urgently full facts needed. We urgently full facts regarding Passive Resistance movement — Congress, Allahabad."

Congress officials consider this important. They feel that it may weaken the cause of internal which is being shown by Indian in the struggle here.

A cable from Kanwar Nahnoji reads: "India is with you in your righteous struggle. Spiritual crusade and unpaid cause will help in the best of her power."

Women to Meet

A meeting of Indian women will be held at the Avalon Theatre on Sunday at 2.30 p.m. The meeting has been called with the Resistance movement, and one of the speakers will be Miss Zaynab Asvat.



So effective!
When your nose feels stuffy—from a cold, or fired, or smoker! Vicks Inhaler in each nostril. Breathe deeply! It's new medicated vapour brings breathing relief down your breathing tract clear again.
So handy!
The Inhaler is small as your little finger. So every time breathing comfort with you wherever you go. You don't use it as often as needed.

Army Hostels
We salute the rookie who brought

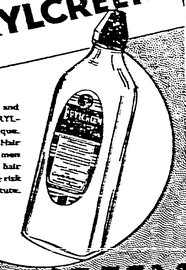
NO MAN'S LAND
— a WAAF barrack
Castle LAGER

Lady ashamed of her own body
Mrs. George Hobgoode writes: "I am very thankful for what Felaform Soap and Ointment have done for me. I had many skin eruptions which gradually spread over almost every part of my body. I was ashamed of my own appearance and tried various remedies without success. Then I tried Felaform which cleared away the eruptions. I am so thankfully clear. Others should consult Felaform for good health."
Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Felaform treatment. All chemists sell Felaform Ointment, Felaform Soap, Felaform Skin Powder, Felaform Blood Tonic and Felaform Shaving Sticks.
FELAFORM
FOR ALL SKIN DISEASES



Exclusive and Exquisite
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Natal Indian Congress
(Founded by Mahatma Gandhi in 1894)
SYDENHAM-OVERPORT BRANCH

Calls upon the residents of Sydenham and Overport to attend a

PASSIVE RESISTANCE MEETING

Sunday, 23rd. June, 1946
at 2 p.m.
at
St. Aidan's Boys' School Hall,
Clayton Road, Sydenham

Speakers:
DR. K. COONAM (in Tamil)
DR. S. T. CHETTY
A. I. MEER
R. D. NAIDOO

MR. A. RAMCULAM will be in the Chair.

MUSIC AND SONGS

Secretary: J. M. PRANCIN
FULL SUPPORT FOR INDIAN PASSIVE RESISTANCE STRUGGLE.

Pietermaritzburg Indian Ratepayers Association

An Inaugural Meeting of the above Association will take place at the
H.Y.M.A. HALL,
on
SUNDAY, JUNE 23, 1946,
at 3 p.m.
MEETING OF ALL RATEPAYERS
(particularly of Property Owners) are requested to attend. Question for better civic amenities will be submitted to the meeting.

Councillors
Messrs. R. S. Williamson, C. C. Jollitte and C. E. Caminsky will be present.

R. M. VATHIR,
Convener.
R. N. NAIDOO,
Secretary, Trustees.

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CLAIRWOOD STREE SIVA SOOBRAMANIAR TEMPLE

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the above Temple will be held in the Temple Hall, on **SUNDAY, JUNE 23, 1946,** commencing at 10 a.m.

AGENDA

1. Minutes.
2. Committee's Annual Report.
3. Treasurer's Financial Statement, duly audited.
4. Election.
5. To confirm Mr. M. C. Naicker's (Trustee) Resignation and to appoint another Trustee.
6. General.

R. A. GOVENDER, Chairman.
P. A. PILLAY, Hon. Treasurer.
K. S. GOVENDER, Hon. Sec.

A LECTURE
will be delivered by
MR. S. R. NAIDOO
(a Member of the South African Indian Congress Delegation to India)
on
"The Youth of India"
at the
H.Y.M.A. Library, Maritzburg,
on
SUNDAY, JUNE 23,
at 2.30 p.m.
ALL WELCOME

GRAND BOXING
EIGHT SPARKLING BOUTS
at
Sonny Moodley's Academy
(142 Victoria Street, Durban),
on
Saturday, June 29,
7.30 p.m.
(Under N.A.B.A. Rules)
PRICES: 5/- and 3/-
BUY YOUR TICKETS EARLY.

Auto Driving School

Learn to Drive the Professional Way and be the proud possessor of a Driver's License.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED
Enquiries Welcome
30 MADDRESSA ARCADE
Phone 22329.

GENERAL SALES

Pal Blades, box (20) 7/6
Gillette Blades, box (100) ... 45/-

SPICE
No. 1 Gram Masala, lb. ... 2/6
No. 1 Chilli Powder, lb. ... 2/4
No. 2 Chilli Powder, lb. ... 2/-
No. 1 Turmeric Powder, lb. 1/3½
Special Curry Powder, lb. 2/3
Ground Dhania, lb. 1/3½
Curry Powder, lb. 2/6
Tooth Paste (tube) 1/6
Best "Red Label" Mail ... 84/-
Best "Red Label" Sprouts 84/-
(The best Kaffir Corn Malt in Natal)
Choice
"Supreme" Kaffir Corn Meal 74/-
"Supreme" Kaffir Corn Sprouts 74/-

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WEDDING and PORTRAIT PHOTOGRAPHS
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(G. R. Roberts, late of Bosch, 401a WEST STREET,
opp. Payne Bros.
M. David, formerly of Bosch, now in attendance.

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406 CHURCH STREET, MARITZBURG.

The Officials & Members of the **Dr. Alam Baboolal Welcome Reception Committee**

Representing the Clare Estate Hari Sunathan Dharma Rakaa Mandal, Clare Estate & District Educational Society, Clare Estate Hindi Pracharni Sabha,
Clare Estate Area Care Committee (P.O.A.),
Clare Estate Sanathan Dharma Sabha,
Clare Estate Area Samaj,
Clare Estate Andhra Sabha,
Clare Estate Football Club,
Clare Estate Shri Sanathan Dharma Mandir, and
Clare Estate Young Mens' Progressive Club,

Extend a cordial invitation to the General Public to a

RECEPTION
in honour of
DR. ALAM BABOOLAL
at the
NEW TEMPLE PREMISES,
Quarry Road, Clare Estate,
on
SUNDAY, JUNE 23, 1946,
at 10 a.m.

S. P. SINGH,
Chairman.
A. A. VAITHILINGAM,
Hon. Secretary.
R. M. MAHARAJ,
Hon. Treasurer.

CONSULT US FOR YOUR IRRIGATION SCHEMES, BOREHOLE PUMP, HAND OR POWER, ERECTED
TRY US FOR ALL YOUR
WELDING JOBS
and
'FRIDGE REPAIRS

LIGHTNING IMPLEMENT REPAIRS,
420 BERG STREET, PIETERMARITZBURG

WANTED

A Tamil Teacher wanted for the Tamil School at Chesterville. Applicant must be good in Tamil and fairly good in English. Can start immediately. Applications to be directed to the undersigned and furthest details, if required, can be had from the undersigned.

HON. SECRETARY,
Servant Hindu Young Men's Association,
P.O. Box 139, Berea, Transvaal.

"Shall I have to do without
BREAD?"

Not if you will determine to grow some more. The shortage of wheat in world trade has demanded that if everyone will only sow what is theirs to sow there will be enough and to spare but you must help.

For your own sake, and for your family's sake, note this list:
1. Buy only as much bread as you need.
2. Remember, that it is wrong and unfair to yourself to eat stale bread.
3. Don't eat soft crusts.
4. Don't eat bread to excess.
5. Don't store bread before it is stale. Cut each slice from the loaf as it is needed.
6. Cut thinner slices.
7. Keep bread fresh, so that each loaf lasts as long as possible.
8. Don't waste bread for making puddings or other dishes.

DON'T WASTE BREAD

Brighten YOUR BRASS WITH



The QUALITY Metal Polish

DOMESTIC NOTICES

Thanks Notice

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jansen Khoury, of Jagger Road, Clairwood, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent bereavement.

Appreciation

Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Susan Pillay, of Grey street, Durban, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Verlan and Family, of Granada Road, Bellair, Maxville, thank all friends and relatives for their presents, messages of congratulations and assistance on the marriage of their son and daughter, Kanagadai (Mummy) to Kanagadai on Sunday, June 16.



IN MEMORIAM

CHETTY: In loving memory of our beloved mother Mrs. N. Immiah Chetty, who passed away on June 23, 1945.

Sadly missed,
With patience torn,
Memories live on,
Tho' life has gone.
Till God above,
Shall call us home,
Beloved one from pain,
Thou art free at last farewell,
Thy soul partakes in music,
Thy body in dust,
Thy memory cannot,
Be erased from our hearts,
Until a loving voice and,
Kind face we shall see,
Then shall we meet to part no more.

Sorrowfully missed by her sons, Billy & Chetty.

AUM
VEDA DHARMA SABHA
469 Longmarket Street,
Pietermaritzburg.
Please take notice that the
ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
of the above Sabha will be held at the
Sabha Hall
on
Sunday, June 30, 1946,
at 10 a.m.
to transact the following business:

1. Minutes.
2. Chairman's Report.
3. Secretary's Report.
4. Treasurer's Financial Statement duly audited.
5. To amend and modify Rules.
6. Election of Office-Bearers.
7. To

Yours faithfully,
DEVANAND SARAWAN and
R. BUNWARIE,
Joint Hon. Secretaries.

The Sabha Hockey will be available for inspection between June 23 and 26 at Beckham's Bonzaire, 250 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg. All private boys must be paid before participating in the above meeting.

All-India Soccer Tour

Tenders are invited for
PROGRAMME RIGHTS
for the whole Union Tour.
For further particulars apply to
Hon. Secretary,
Organising Committee,
P. O. Box 1585, Durban.
NON-EUROPEAN

SCHOOL OF ART

Evening Classes in Art will commence on ... for a certain number of applicants ... are advised ... applications must ... limited number of applicants ...

For further particulars apply—
YUSUF KAT,
Ex Kat Emas,
102 GREY STREET, DURBAN.

The Leader
D. Bauer Street, Box 282, Durban.
P.O. Box 35, Pietermaritzburg.

SATURDAY, JUNE 22, 1946.

"Western Civilisation"

PROBABLY there could have been no more effective criticism of the shallowness of the claims made by the Prime Minister for the preservation of Western civilisation in South Africa against the encroachment of Asiatic culture than the acts of bestialism of these European subjects of Gamma Road, Bellair, Maxville, who, after reading the Leaders for their peaceful message of congratulation and assistance on the marriage of their son and daughter (Mummy) to Kanagadai (Mummy) respectively on Sunday, June 16, the END Observer, of which he happens to be the architect.

These gentle, these amiable and deliberate damage and destruction of property by the subjects of White civilisation will not deter us. It only gives added impetus to our movement. It opens the eyes of the civilised world to the intolerable and intolerable conditions under which Indians and other non-Europeans have to live in this so-called democratic land. This is an example in miniature of the type of treatment meted out to 250,000 soldiers and sailors of Indian origin, as well as to the rest of the non-Europeans in South Africa generally.

This is the attitude that has been responsible for the enactment of the 1946 and other discriminatory legislations against us during the past 80 years since we settled in this country. The raids, the assaults, and the damage to property carried out against us in the name of European life, is under the attention of the civilised world to which we appeal for redress and to draw at least human sympathy, if not, as we believe, a change of outlook from those who hold the narrow view of life. Instead, what has happened?

These declarations and assurances of support from our own community have been supported in deeds for their consecutive nights when they have been attacked and their property has either been damaged or carried away and the Leaders left abstention to spend the night in the raids.

WHITE CIVILISATION

"We are sure this is not a spontaneous outburst of resentment, the productions of which is being used by Field Marshal Smuts to create an atmosphere in the Ghetto Act against a notorious people.

"Using such tactics against peaceful and defenceless people is almost half of these measures to enforce the Ghetto Act upon the Indians. It is the law of the jungle, it is this attitude, this unbridled passion and this prejudice, that the Field Marshal has tried to perpetuate by his Ghetto Act, in preference to acting in the direction of laws in consonance and in such principles of the preamble to

---

"NIZAMIA NEWS"

Muslim Debating Society

An inaugural meeting was held at the Nizamia Mosque, Grey Street, last Sunday to form a new Debating Society.

The conveners were Messrs. K. Meerun and A. M. Badsha. Mr. Meerun, who spoke in English in explaining the aims and objects of the debating society, said that a debating society was long needed to train the Muslim youth to speak freely in public.

Mr. M. Badsha, who spoke in Hindustani, said that no one study thing as present-day Islam, and according to Islamic traditions every Muslim is called to officiate at religious functions independent of any priest. The Holy Prophet said, 'Convey a message of Allah to the next although you may only know one verse of the Holy Quran. Therefore, it is the student ... duty to learn more ... as he is the only way to translate ... the important questions ... Islam in a manner ... security."

Other speakers were M. ... K. Kader, A. Moti and E. ...

It was unanimously decided that the name of the society ... be "The United Muslim Debating Society."

Mr. M. Badsha ... elected chairman pro tem. ... and Messrs. A. Moti and I. ... Mahamed as temporary ... tarians.

Next meeting of the ... society will be held on ... June 30, at 2 p.m., at the Victoria Muslim Library Hall.

ACTION COUNCIL

The inaugural conference of the Land Action Council, held on Sunday, June 9, was ... great success. Delegates ... thirty-three organisations, ... meeting a total of 60,284 people, ... Rand and Natal centres ... represented.

The conference was ... elected office-bearers: Mrs. Lenore Gray, chairman; Mr. K. Sassi, secretary; and Mr. H. C. Nicholls, secretary.

A successful conference of land and anti-pass committees and other anti-segregationist organisations ... Rand ... was held in the People's Hall, Marshall ... on May 26.

There were ... delegates present representing 18 organisations and 17 resolutions, including ... on the Land Act, ... housing, were passed.

"The conference of the ... anti-pass committees, and other interested bodies resolves to form a Joint Land Action Council, consisting of the various Land Action Committees, with a view to achieving the following objects:

"Increased land production; ... elimination of black marketing and profiteering; and to assist in the establishment of a people's system of rationing to ensure ... commodities in short supply ... be distributed equitably; that coal and rice are procurable ... Lourenco Marques, and ... there ... from the Director of Food Supplies ... commits the Council to ... active subscription with a view to the importation of these ... for the communities ...

A final committee of the Land Action Congress held a ... meeting in Tongaat on ... 16th, when Messrs. A. ... Ramdhani, I. A. Khan, and E. C. Naidoo were the speakers.

INDIAN BROADCAST

Tomorrow ... Thursday ... 6.45 p.m. ... Programme ... Tamil ... Hindi ... Gujerati ... Urdu ... Telugu ... Malayalam ... Bengali ... Punjabi ... Marathi ... Pushtu ... Sindhi ... Kannada ... Oriya ... Assamese ... Sanskrit ... Arabic ... Persian ... Burmese ... Sinhalese ... Chinese ... Japanese ... Russian ... French ... German ... Italian ... Spanish ... Portuguese ... Dutch ... Greek ... Polish ... Czech ... Hungarian ... Rumanian ... Serbian ... Croatian ... Slovenian ... Bulgarian ... Swedish ... Norwegian ... Danish ... Finnish ... Turkish ... Esperanto ... Afrikaans ... Swahili ... Zulu ... Xhosa ... Sotho ... Tswana ... Tsonga ... Venda ... Ndebele ... Swazi ... Lingala ... Kikuyu ... Luganda ... Nyanja ... Shona ... Ganda ... Nyamwezi ... Ruanda ... Rundi ... Kongo ... Luba ... Lunda ... Ovimbundu ... Ambo ... Herero ... Bushman ... Hottentot ... Nama ... Damara ... Ovambo ... Kaffir ... Basuto ... Bechuana ... T

Inter-District Match

Klip River Goes Down

IN a wispy game, Durban won the Klip River by four goals to one in the Interdistrict Riviera at Curror's Fountain on Saturday.

During wet the ball to remain from the kick-off, when Durban, assisted by good fullback play, scored the first goal. Durban scored the second before half time, about 5 minutes after the interval. Curror scored the third goal, and there about Klip River got their only goal before Curror won defence gave Durban the fourth goal.

COUNTY INDIAN FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION

Senior Interval Shield
Sharks A. M., nil.
Clifton A. Sotheby's, nil.
Woodview v.s. Young Men, nil.

Reformers v. Pirates.
Rangers v. Pillay United.
Junior Natal Cup
Rovers v. Pillay United, 4.
Rangers v. Pillay United, 4.
Rovers v. Reformers, 2.
Rangers v. Pirates, 2.
Junior Shield
Rangers v. Pillay United.
Rovers v. Reformers.
Rangers v. Pirates.

Senior Tournament Shield
Sharks A. M., nil.
Clifton A. Sotheby's, nil.
Woodview v.s. Young Men, nil.

Reformers v. Pirates.
Rangers v. Pillay United.
Junior Natal Cup
Rovers v. Reformers.
Rangers v. Pirates.

10.30 a.m., Pillay United v. Rovers (Mr. D. Magill).
12 noon, Clairwood v. Bellair (Mr. A. MacLeod).
Senior Tournament Shield
2 p.m., Bellair v. Clifford (Mr. M. K. Naidoo).
3.30 p.m., Riverside v. Pinetown (Mr. A. L. Hall).

CRICKET—TODAY
Durban A. Inter Town v. Natal Colts A, Inter Town Ground.

NATAL CUP—SECTIONAL FINAL
Senior A
Sharks A. M. v. Rangers, No. 1 (Mr. J. Naicker).
Senior B
Rangers v. Reformers.
Junior B
Avondale 2, Umbilo Shield
Juvenile B
Temple View B, Zion A.
LEAGUE CUP COMPETITION
Junior B
Rangers 1, Railway B.
Junior B
Robertsons, nil, Tynwald nil.
Marvels A, Reformers A.
Junior B
Mayfair v.s. Greyville and Marvels Lodge, Greyville.
Juvenile B
Merrymen 1, N.W. Tin 2.
Crystal Arts A, College XI B.
DURBAN HOTELS
Rovalle Rovers side (Wednesday, June 12).
Balmoral B beat Edward A 5-1.

CLENCON
Stella A 15, Pirates B.
Stella B 8, Pirates A 0.
Stella A 3, Woodcroft B 1.

DURBAN CARBERY WORKERS (Rec)—Men's Number 13 Cup
C. am., Nolan and Keary (Tom and Bernard), v. Gill and Bennett, F. Riley.

ST KENGATHE TODAY
3 p.m., Northern District v. Mac-donald.

CLENCON NATAL CUP
TUESDAY
Durban Y.M.C.A. v. Hindu Institute.
Natal Cup—Seniors
5.15 p.m., Durban United v. Stella (E. Rosenberg).
5.30, Springbok v. Standards (L. Rosenberg).
Natal Cup—Seniors
5.15 p.m., Durban United v. Stella (E. Rosenberg).
5.30, Springbok v. Edenberg (L. Rosenberg).
Rangers (F. T. Alexander).

Last Saturday's results were:—
Senior Cup
United v.s. Rovers nil.
Junior Natal Cup
Stella 5, Illinois —.
Britannia 1, Suffolk 1.
Juvenile Natal Cup
Woodstock 3, Settle 1.
Silvio 2, Dominicale 1.
Britannia 2, Illinois —.
There will be no soccer in Natal here today and on Monday in honour of Durban's visit.

SUNDAY
Durban v. Northern, 2.30 p.m., Davids v. Consolidated Textiles.

Senior Tournament Shield
1 p.m., Hamberly v. Beaumont.
Senior League Cup
2.30 p.m., Sportsmen v. Jewellers.

THE first match under the jurisdiction of the Natal Inter-Race Soccer Board, will be played on Sunday between a representative Natal Indian XI meets a representative Natal Coloured XI on the main ground at Curror's Fountain at 3.15 p.m.

The competition is for the Hindi Trophy.

The following will represent Natal Indians (Natal Indian Football Association.—K. A. Brown (Captain); Ismail Mahomed, Ismail Ebrahim, Ismail Mahomed, Ismail Ebrahim, Ismail Mahomed, Ismail Ebrahim,

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

BIRTH NOTICE.

ABBOTT: To Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Abbott, of The Manor, Overport, Durban, a son, on June 8th, 1946. Both well. Thanks to matron and staff of St. Aidan's Hospital.



Hannah, Dear, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hardwood and grand-daughter of Mrs. and Mr. Pillay, of Cross Street, Durban and of Mrs. and the late Mr. Hosanah, of Oakford, Verulam, who celebrated her first birthday on June 11.



Kuruvathie Devi, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Govender, of 84 Wagon Road, Avoca, Fitt II, who celebrated her seventh birthday on Thursday, June 20.



Mr. and Mrs. H. Soobramoney (James), who were married on Sunday last, at the Zurai Hindu Association Hall, Durban. Mr. Soobramoney is the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Hindi Pillay, of Grey Street, Durban, while the bride was Miss Ramaganmal Rathnasamy, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thandi Vanjie Rathnasamy, of Cranmore Road, Reynolds. There were over a thousand guests at the wedding.

(Photo: Lomax's Studios.



Abel D. [illegible] and Mrs. Lalita Maharaj (nee Rama Cariappa Coonjalan), of 102 Wiggins Road, Reynolle, and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Ragaram Maharaj, of 20 Fire Road, Claremont, who cele-brated his first birthday on June 5. There was a large gathering of friends and relations.



Premsingh, son of Sgt. and Mrs. S. Sooki, nephew of Prof. and Mrs. Munsami, and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Lutchman Chandrika, of 16 Fire Road, Rossburgh, Durban, who celebrated his first birthday on June 17.



MR. CASSIM ISMAIL BAYAT, of Harrismith, who sailed for England last week for treatment at the Royal Eye Hospital, London.



SMILING THROUGH

Now with Baby's Own Tablets we can smile through every ailment, from baby's first tooth-ache to the cheeky grin of a healthy schoolboy. Mothers everywhere are finding these gentle tablets a real blessing. Fever and feeding troubles and constipation are all relieved by Baby's Own Tablets, and they are safe for the youngest baby. Get a box from your chemist or store today.

FAMILY CRUISED TO A PEOPLE

You can administer Baby's Own Tablets with water, medicine or their pasty and powdered form. Guaranteed free from opiates, dangerous agents and other harmful drugs. Sold by chemists and stores everywhere. Made in England and Australia to every package.

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SOUTH AFRICA
15/9 becomes 20/- in seven years, yielding 3·48 per cent, free of Income Tax.

GREAT BRITAIN
15/- becomes 20·6 in ten years, yielding 3·17 per cent, free of Income Tax.

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18·75 dollars become 25 dollars in ten years, yielding 2·92 per cent, subject to Income Tax.

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14·6 becomes 20 - in ten years, yielding 3·27 per cent, free of Income Tax.

CANADA
4 dollars become 5 dollars in seven and a half years, yielding 3·02 per cent, free of Income Tax.

AUSTRALIA
16/- becomes 20/- in seven years, yielding 3·24 per cent, free of Income Tax.

These are the compound interest returns over the whole period, but Certificates may be cashed at any time.

For some years to come goods will be scarce and prices high—so spend only what you must and save the rest for buying....

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Did you MACLEAN your teeth to-day?



They're worth showing

Maclean's powerful penetrating foam carries to every tooth-surface, every crevice and crack. Then it gets squeeze to last. Maclean's Peroxide Tooth Paste is also harsh abrasives. It gives you clean, sparkling white teeth, firm healthy gums and a mouth fragrantly fresh.

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TOOTH PASTE

Obtainable Everywhere
9/66 *1/6 per Tube*

Start each day with
ENO



YOU NEED
ENO'S
FRUIT SALT
FIRST THING
EVERY MORNING

Ah-h-h-h
Here's Quick Relief for CATARRH Sufferers



Let fresh vapour head—put a few drops of VICKS VA-TRO-NOL upon each nostril. Instantly Va-tro-nol's specialised medication begins to clear away clogging mucus, soothe irritation, shrink swollen membranes. Then —in seconds—Ah-h-h-h, you enjoy clear, easy breathing again. Try it!

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DURBAN

VOL. VI.—No. 25. DURBAN, SATURDAY, JUNE 29, 1946. Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 2d.

The Campaign Continues

RESISTERS ARRESTED. RESISTERS IN COURT. MORE VIOLENCE AGAINST RESISTERS. MORE RESISTERS ARRESTED. AND THE POLICE HAVE NOW INVOKED THE RIOTOUS ASSEMBLIES ACT IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO BREAK EARLY THE FAST-GROWING RESISTANCE CAMPAIGN.

[illegible] the main streets in an [illegible] work in a week which [illegible] to C. M. Naicker in Court, [illegible] in Court, and many [illegible] arrested, in [illegible] and warned by the Magis-[illegible] because they seek to resist [illegible] the blackest Acts planned [illegible] by wanton Hawk which is [illegible] and black Acts.

On Sunday night crowds [illegible] were displayed [illegible] the European south, and in the European south, and in the [illegible] Indians are knocked [illegible] Indians were moved, according to [illegible] the Durban Corporation.

PARAFFIN AS OIL SUBSTITUTE

The shortage of cooking oil has led Indians to try various substitutes, one of which has been liquid paraffin. Someone tried it and found it "quite good for cooking." A large [illegible] bought up and was [illegible]

It was described as harmless by doctors, who could not think of liquid paraffin being used for any other, but a medicinal [illegible]

matter of the Rovigorn. Five were taken to hospital.

The story has gone to India. And London, too, has been requesting details of the campaign.

Mr. Gandhi, in an article this week in "Harijan," says: "It is paramount at the present time that the White hooligans are working to thwart Lord Wavell's [illegible] constructive [illegible] Attlee's resolve to [illegible] the obstinate bands of South Africa."

After giving a full review of the events of the Durban Campaign, Mr. Gandhi says:

"Before the segregation law was passed White men, known to be respectable, had carried ante-natal agitation to a pitch of frightfulness. Some tried it and [illegible] with their [illegible] Fascist for cooking." A large [illegible] segregation passed, pro-[illegible] beyond expectations, the [illegible] and serious among the [illegible] have become serious [illegible] of their own laws. They do not know that they are thereby [illegible]

Continued on Page 2

INDIA'S MEN OF DESTINY



Mr. Jawaharlal Nehru, Presidentelect of All India National Congress, and Mr. M. A. Jinnah, President of the All-India Muslim League, who met together at the latter's residence to discuss the proposed constitutional changes.

Message To Smuts

The following message was sent by Mr. Sorabjee Rustomjee to General Smuts, Mr. Harry Lawe Case, Minister of Justice, and Senator Clarkson, Minister of the Interior:

"We are deeply grieved to learn through the local Press of the continued attacks on the Pas-[illegible] Resisters in Durban. The Rev. Michael Scott says that he tried in vain to consult with the council and had felt obliged to appeal to the Resisters for the cessation of [illegible] on their people.

"So far as he (Rev. Scott)

(Continued on Page 2.)

TREAT INDIAN AS NORMAL MEMBER OF SOCIETY

REPLYING to the statement made by Col. F. C. Stallard, who spoke at the Maritzburg Debating Society on Tuesday evening, that the Indians were not assimilable and could not be assimilated in the body politic, Brigadier Crofton, who worked in India and knew that country, expressed his disagreement.

There was no need for separation or segregation, he averred. By treating the Indian as a normal member of society Europeans could hope to remove friction.

Colonel Stallard, leader of the Democratic Party, said that the Asiatic Land Tenure and Indian Representation Act was anomalous, factory and contrary to the interests of the people of the Union. He hoped that no one would have thought that the Act or the motive behind the Act was prompted by a feeling of hostility against Indians or South Africa.

The background was the Indian community which, in the opinion of the Union community, was not easily assimilable and could not be assimilated in the body politic.

He had voted for the second reading of the Bill and had opposed the third reading. At the second reading he had considered that it was possible to divide the two portions of the Bill and defer the franchise proposals for further consideration. He had thought that the first portion of the Bill, with certain amendments, might meet the desires of the majority of South Africa.

Colonel Stallard said that he had voted against the third reading because the Bill, standing as it did today with the amendments rejected and with the second portion linked above the first, and with no possibility of severing one from the other, was unanim-

factory and contrary to the interests of the Union.

"The Act sets up a certain minority of competitive areas where competitors may prevail between Indians and Europeans, and where they may sell and deal as much as they please," said Colonel Stallard. "There is no separation, but competition.

"Although these areas have been set up in certain parts of Natal, that is not final, for in these areas may be prescribed where competitors between one and the other for purchase and sale may be carried on."

Colonel Stallard condemned the Bill as a high-handed measure adopted by a member of the present reading he had considered that it was possible to divide the competitive areas without consultation with property owners. It failed to effect separation of races.

Colonel Stallard said, in replying to the debate, that the resistance of the Indians was for complete equality from every angle. The Bill must be condemned because it did not provide for complete equality, however, would [illegible] the subjugation of the White population of the country with the Indians, who [illegible] times [illegible] quickly. There was a danger that Durban would be [illegible]

(Continued on page 2)

INDIANS, THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM IS ON!

On Which Side Are You?

ON THE SIDE OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE OR THE GOVERNMENT?

If you are on the side of the Indian people, then you cannot just stand aside and look on.
It is your duty to render every possible assistance to the Passive Resistance Campaign

You can assist in the following ways:—

1. Your first and foremost duty is to become a Passive Resister. Apply immediately for enrolment in the Passive Resistance Volunteer Corps. This will involve sacrifices, but every Indian must be prepared to sacrifice when his community is engaged in a struggle for freedom and honour.
2. Contribute to Resistance Funds. Make out your cheques to the "Passive Resistance Council of Natal Indian Congress." It will be unfair on your part to wait for Resistance Council officials to come to you for donations. If you cannot voluntarily go to the assistance of your community in its hour of trial and tribulation, then you never will.
3. Send gifts and comforts, such as food, cigarettes, warm clothing, etc., for the Resisters. Do not send these direct to the Resisters, but contact Mr. George Singh, 25 Baker Street (Phone 23688), so that whatever you give may be distributed equally amongst all Resisters.
4. Come and help at the office.

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Obituaries

MR. TOOKARAM BALDHOO

Mr. Tookaram Baldhoo, of Edendale, died on June 21. He was born in Mauritius in 1879 and resided in Natal. First living in Durban, and



especially came to Edendale, where he has been living for the last 30 years. He was connected with all the activities of the district. He is survived by his widow and six children.

In Brief

MRS. MAHOMED IBRAHIM

The death occurred on June 21 of Mrs. Ibrahim Mahomed at her home, Clarke Road, Durban. The funeral took place on the following morning, Wednesday Place. The late Mrs. Ebrahim Mahomed was the second daughter of the late Mr. Sheikh Hussein.

MR. SHEIKH HUSSEIN

The death occurred of Mr. Sheikh Hussein on June 23 at his home, Bond Street, Durban. The funeral took place on the following morning. The late Mr. Sheikh Hussein was a well known farmer and trans-

The Youth Of India

At the H.Y.M.A. Hall last Sunday Mr. S. R. Naidoo, who recently returned from India, gave a talk on a conducted tour of India. Mr. Naidoo visited Indian centres like South African Indian Congress Hall in Bombay, Poona, New Delhi, Sitapur, Agra, Lucknow, Cawnpore, Allahabad, Benares, Calcutta and Madras. In all these places he met and large numbers of young men and women.

His discussion with them on the present political topics in India revealed the intense desire by the youth of India, both men and women, to work for the salvation of India. A vast number of Indians were educated in military academies and provided with the best type of instruction, skills and other facilities. Many of them were trained in the services during the war and had high degrees and great practical qualifications.

Numerous newspapers were published in English, Tamil, Gujerati, Telugu, Marwari, and Urdu, and Bengali, Punjabi and Sindhi and reached the population in either rural settlements or their favourite newspapers. Even the peasants' films read newspapers.

Indian women had cultivated social consciousness and personal independence suggested in social and village "unions." Female education had advanced, especially in cities, to an appreciable extent. Even here social there spare time in producing home articles or other of commercial value.

The youth of India had awakened and their one objective was to serve Mother India in which ever way they could. Their national consciousness had been tribalised, the patriotism men and women work to-gether in the cause of India.

The young people of India were more Indian minded than the older generation. Inspite of the fact that they would do well to supply them with the necessary facilities for education. He said that this new spirit could be traced to the misconduct and persecution carried out by Mahatma Gandhi, who was proved by the youth of India and engaged in demonstrations and they paid high prices for their participation.

The meeting was held under the joint auspices of the Woodlands Boys' Club, Bluebe Youth Club, Bluebe Girls' Club, Bluebe Women's Club, Bluebe Old Boys' Club, Bluebe Old Girls' Club, Bluebe Women's Auxiliary, Bluebe Old Boys' and Girls' Club, Woodlands Women's Club, Bluebe Social Club. Mr. V. V. Pillay presided.

Ratepayers' Organise In Maritzburg

THREE Maritzburg City Councillors addressed a meeting of Indians called for the purpose of forming a Ratepayers' Association in the H.Y.M.A. Library last Sunday. Mr. R. R. M. Vather was in the chair.

Mr. G. E. Cumming urged the Association to set up a high standard and to preside over the living conditions. He had received several complaints of unsanitary rentals charged by some landlords. They should try not to exploit their own people, he said.

Mr. G. C. Jolliffe said that it was imperative that an organisation of this kind should be formed. Its objects should be twofold: to watch the interests of its members; and to fight the black marketeers. The Association could be of great assistance to him for years. He would put Indian grievances to him and he could take matters up with the Council, he said.

The Association should also appraise the Provincial Administration for registration of Indians on the Municipal burgesses roll.

Mr. R. N. Williamson supported the formation of the Association and gave it his blessing.

Complaints about the Municipal bus service to the Bird Sanctuary were put forward to the City Councillors by Mr. I. A. Hadjee; and Mr. F. Satgoal complained about the conditions of the conveniences at the lower end of Maritzburg.

They were advised to lodge their grievances direct to the City Council.

After further discussion it was unanimously decided to form the Maritzburg Indian Ratepayers' Association. A committee of seven members, together with the chairman, Mr. R. M. Vather, and the previous secretary, Mr. H. K. Naidoo, were elected to draw up the constitution and to submit it to a special general meeting at which office bells will be elected.

MADRESSA PRIZES

The annual prize distribution (Ishaq) of the Madressa Anjumanul Islam was held at the Maritzburg Hall on Sunday. The addition was presided over by Mr. Ismail Ebrahim, chairman, etc.

Prizes were given out by the Principal (Moulana S. Qasim). Moulana Ismail Ebrahim Bachoo, Secretary, Mr. Ismail Omarji, M. Kasim Ebrahim, Ahmed Hoosen, Hasan Bhaiyat,

NATAL INDIAN TEACHERS' SOCIETY.

A

CONFERENCE

of Indian Teachers

will be held at

SASTRI COLLEGE, DURBAN,

on

MONDAY, JULY 1, 1946,

commencing at 10.30 a.m.

PROFESSOR C. H. DURRANT

(Professor of English, Natal University College),

will open the Conference.

The Public is invited to attend.

Prayer Moves the Hand That Rules the World!

PRAYER

has divided seas, closed lions' mouths, raised the dead and delivered nations!

GOD IS CHANGELESS

and still answers effectual, fervent prayer!

God has a solution to the present Indian crisis and it Christian to pray that God's is the solemn duty at every will may be done!

In the firm belief that Prayer is still the mightiest power in the world

Special Prayer Meetings are being held twice daily (9 a.m. and 8 p.m.), at

BETHESDA TEMPLE,

29 CARLISLE ST., DURBAN

Prayer Changes Things!

God Answers Prayer!

V.D.S. MEETING POSTPONED

The 37th Annual General Meeting of the Veda Dharma Sabha, Mariannhill, which was to have been held on June 30, has been postponed until further notice.

D. SARAWAN,
R. RUNGAIAH,
Joint Secretaries.

BOXING

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AYE! SONS OF INDIA!

"Come up! oh Rome, and shake off the delusion that you are sheep; you are souls immortal, spirits free, blest and eternal; ye are not matter; ye are not bodies; matter is your servant, and not you the servant of matter.

HEAR A LIVING PIONEER,

at the

ARYA PRITHINITH SABHA HALL,

21 Carlisle St., Durban, on

SUNDAY, JUNE 30, 1946,

at 7.30 p.m.

The Holy Himalayas still holding the horizontal beauty of nature, the responsible monuments for millions of peasants and the immovable rock temple pillars which seem unbelievable to have been constructed by men, are clear proofs of imperishable India.

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DOMESTIC NOTICES

In Memoriam



MOODLEY.—In loving memory of my dear husband, R. K. Moodley, who was called to rest in peace on June 26, 1945.

We shed tears since you have gone, We never thought that we could carry on,
Lord in His mercy took you to rest For He thought it was His best
You are gone to be declined by the Rock of Ages,
And are anchored on the golden seashore.
Sadness on that beautiful ocean your face
From the sunshine of life to the shades of the sky were strewn.
There are no flowers that we can bring,
But God in His mercy will tenderly care
Unseen by the world you stand by your side,
And whisper "Don't cry dearest, Death cannot divide."
Always remembered by his dear wife, sons and daughters, 72 Temple Road, Sea View Lake.

SALIKRAM, Sr. in loving and affectionate memory of our dear father and grandfather, who was called away suddenly to rest in peace on the 26th June, 1945.

Only a year has still made sure For your absence, we have to sleeping Deep in our hearts his memory is kept.

We who loved him will never forget, Have remembered by his loving sons, daughters-in-law, daughters, son-in-law and grandchildren, Supercamp, Westville.

Thanks Notice

Mr. Khushan Mohamed and family desire to thank Deputy Mayor Durch and friends and relatives for their kind sympathy and assistance in their recent bereavement.

Mr. Moosa Ismail and family, 21 Booth Road, Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy out in their recent bereavement.

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153 GREY STREET, DURBAN

The Leader

5 Baker Street, Box 765, Durban. P.O. Box 32, Pietermaritzburg.

SATURDAY, JUNE 29, 1946.

Justice In South Africa

It is common knowledge that in South Africa there are two standards a superior and an inferior, a European and a non-European, and this was made painfully clear over the last week-end when the Pretoria Receivers were assaulted by mobs of Europeans. Here, once more, it was revealed in clear terms that South Africa has two systems of justice; one for the European and the other for the Non-European. The judiciary in this country particularly the Magistrates' Court, have come in for criticism of their administration of justice even by the supreme Courts themselves. It has generally been regarded that the Non-European hardly gets a square deal in the Inferior Courts. The treatment of Non-Europeans by policemen has been challenged before today. Over the last week-end there were again brought to relief. After almost a week of action against the Passive Resisters the Police charged them with troopers. On Saturday morning the Durban City Council erected a notice on the camp announcing people that treatment would be prosecuted. On Saturday evening the Receivers again occupied the Camp and were assaulted by mobs of Europeans. The Resisters were arrested in relays as they went to the camp. Each time they went they were assaulted by Europeans.

It is a remarkable commentary on the state of affairs in this country that only the Indian resisters were assaulted. The Europeans who assaulted them were not arrested. It does not require very much imagination to see what would be the reaction in India if Europeans were assaulted by Indians. The Europeans would not be allowed to trespass on the same terms as Indians are in this country. The Europeans who had trespassed. The fact that the Resisters had no charge of assault against European civilians is also significant. The European who assaults an Indian receives no punishment, but the Indian who dares to take a stand against injustice is subjected to the full rigour of the law. It is time that the Magistrates' Courts in particular became conscious of their responsibility to see that justice is done to all sections of the community. The Courts have come in for severe criticism in the past for their failure to do justice to the Non-European, and it is time that they realised that they must have the confidence of the whole community, or else they would have been arrested, as they were on Saturday, by a mob of Europeans. It is time that there was an end to the discrimination in the administration of justice in this country. If there were no Europeans in the country there would be no need for the intervention of one of the most drastic measures passed by the South African Parliament in order to keep up and maintain European domination in this country. If there were no Europeans in the country there would be no need for the Police to intervene when it was possible for the Indians to organise themselves and organised as among conflict between Europeans in the country. The fact that the Minister was compelled to issue orders to the Police indicates that there must have been disturbances, and on one night only but it is significant that on that night they were there the natural protectors for the police would have been on take action against the Indians.

When Europeans assault Europeans, they and women's there do not take action. The police are passive when the European behaves in the manner he does towards the Indian people; when the Indian people are summarily thrown out of public conveyances by the Reverend Michael Scott, a nearly six years previously; when they are assaulted the past three or four days they are subjected to a period of extreme provocation by the country and when they are treated as so much dirt, they are expected to behave like human beings. But God in His mercy will tenderly care.

Unseen by the world you stand by your side,
And whisper "Don't cry dearest, Death cannot divide."

Always remembered by his dear wife, sons and daughters, 72 Temple Road, Sea View Lake.

SALIKRAM, Sr. in loving and affectionate memory of our dear father and grandfather, who was called away suddenly to rest in peace on the 26th June, 1945.

Only a year has still made sure For your absence, we have to sleeping Deep in our hearts his memory is kept.

We who loved him will never forget, Have remembered by his loving sons, daughters-in-law, daughters, son-in-law and grandchildren, Supercamp, Westville.

Thanks Notice

Mr. Khushan Mohamed and family desire to thank Deputy Mayor Durch and friends and relatives for their kind sympathy and assistance in their recent bereavement.

Mr. Moosa Ismail and family, 21 Booth Road, Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy out in their recent bereavement.

VEREENIGING TURF CLUB, LTD.

(Shares of controlling interests in Auckland Race Club, Ltd., and Germiston Sports Club, Ltd.)

MR. L. KOONIN,

of Johannesburg, is now in Durban and will be pleased to give all information concerning the above,

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Evening Classes in Art will commence as soon as a certain number of applications are received. Those interested must apply immediately as only limited number of applications will be considered.

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Science and Research In India

The scientists in all countries are busily occupied in their laboratories conducting experiments in all fields for the common good. Some of women in India are no less busy and the following account of the latest scientific endeavours should be of interest.

Milk of Coal

"Milk of Coal" is the discovery of Dr. H. D. Bhatia-Iserpey, Ph.D. (Leipzig), D.Sc. (Paris), Punjab Government expert for the industrial utilisation of Punjab coals.

By an ingenious device he has been able to fix the sulphurous contents of coal in the form of milk of coal. The coal is deodorised and sulphurous contents are got in a pure form.

Explaining the whole process, Dr. Bhatia-Iserpey said that Milk of coal is a by-product of low temperature carbonisation of Punjab coals and in the first step to the de-sulphurisation of Punjab coal which is characterised by the presence of a high percentage of sulphur. This gives it a reputation as a source of sulphur over other coals found in India, although it is inferior to them due to its high sulphur contents.

Milk of coal is an important source of raw material for one of the key industries of India. For instance, sulphuric acid can be manufactured with its help, which are needed by almost all industries. With its discovery the Punjab industries will treasure-dously benefit and it prospectly solved the problem can really be the pioneer in establishing such industries in India.

These experiments have also resulted in the production of very useful low temperature gas, he added.

Introduction of this gas from Punjab coal, in the industries of Punjab industries, will solve many problems of its consumption. For instance, labourers which are now in use today for want of gas supply can very well be used with the gas; the oil engines which are lying idle for want of oil supply can very well utilise the milk of coal for gas.

Dr. Bhatia-Iserpey had been the research chemist for Tata Iron and Steel Co., Ltd., at Jamshedpur and is famous for his researches on cement and snake poison.

Radiosonde Development

RADIOSONDE, a miniature flying observatory, developed by the India Meteorological Department on its workshops in Poona, is described in an illustrated article in the March issue of Scientific Monthly and Industrial Research.

The instrument is based on the principle of Kassel's Radiosonde, a lightweight-filled balloon, and is complete with transmitter and high and low tension batteries.

The meteorological data such as temperature, pressure and humidity are instantaneously transmitted to ground stations, where an electrically operated recorder automatically registers the observements in a graphical form.

The record on the ground indicates the data and appears in coded message on the thermal tracings. The method of transmission by forwarding the information to the observer at the instrument was developed by Dr. Bhatia in the departmental workshops.

Cosmic Ray

THE story of an ascent into, lost into the stratosphere and of summer ray secrets revealed in Bangalore by one of the participants, can be described as a thriller in the "twilight."

The first public description of the flight in a temperature of 72 degrees below zero was given by Mr. H. F. Hoinbo, who was in charge of the experiment, to a brilliant young Director of the Tata Institute of Fundamental Research in Bombay, Dr Homi J. Bhabha.

The results obtained from the experimental flight were "a very good success" with Dr. Bhabha's theory regarding certain aspects of cosmic ray secrets.

The total weight of the cosmic ray measuring equipment sent aloft was 3,000lb. The apparatus consisted of four Geiger counter telescopes with the counters placed in the form of a hexagon.

The Geiger counter telescope arrangement was designed by Dr. Bhabha for the most efficient operations to include as small an angle to the vertical as possible without excessive length of apparatus. The maximum thickness of lead covering above one of the telescopes was 20 centimetres. In others were 20 centimetres to the apparatus and 10 centimetres to the remaining one.

The apparatus itself was located in the rear of the fuselage and was operated by a set of time-switches placed in the cockpit. The recording instruments consisted of a calibrated aluminum, four counters and a clock.

Recordings were made both by visually reading the counters and setting down the counts on a paper and at the same time photographing the entire array with a camera. The reason for the dual record was the fact that although the visual records are very reliable, photographic records might be recorded in writing. Then the camera would always maintain a proper record. The written record was also important as it was found that sometimes the camera should fail some record of a visual would be available.

Our Readers Speak

BIRTH CONTROL

A Western woman who has had experience and read lots of arguments and counter-arguments in the North contributed to the Press in Bombay a letter, stating that she has been considering personally and with friends the subject of birth control for some time and that she is not convinced whether such a course is permissible from a Hindu point of view.

WORDING OF WEDDING CARDS

"Wedding cards" writes the London Correspondent of the Statesman, "with suggestions for the wording of invitations to the wedding ceremony of Princess Elizabeth and Lieutenant Philip Mountbatten shall be issued by the Lord Chamberlain's office on behalf of the Royal Family. The wedding ceremony will be performed by the Archbishop of Canterbury in Westminster Abbey.

BROADCASTING

Western countries of the London Broadcasting Corporation, with suggestions for the wording of invitations to the wedding ceremony of Princess Elizabeth and Lieutenant Philip Mountbatten shall be issued by the Lord Chamberlain's office on behalf of the Royal Family. The wedding ceremony will be performed by the Archbishop of Canterbury in Westminster Abbey.



Will Change Course Of History In S.A.

THE spirit of resistance manifested in the present struggle was destined to change the course of the history of Indian people in South Africa, declared Miss Zaynab Asvat, a Passive Resister who had been arrested the previous night and released later, when she addressed a gathering of about 800 Indian women at the Avalon Theatre on Sunday.

"Let us then pledge," she said, "that we shall continue the task which we have undertaken. We have seen the seed of our struggle; let it not perish; let us water it with our hearts' blood. Let us pledge: 'Long live Resistance'."

After the meeting five women, among them three Muslims, joined the Resistance Group.

Miss Asvat, who was in the chair, said: "We meet here today while a noble chapter is being written in the long history of the Indian people's struggle against tyranny and oppression, and at a hitherto unknown spot the foundation of resistance is being laid by a batch of resisters who have taken their stand in defence of the law recently enacted against us.

"Never before have Indian women shown so much courage," she said.

"There comes a time when every citizen has to decide whether he will continue to submit to measures which differentiate between and divide one race from another and impose upon discrimination upon one or more classes of the people."

The Indian people Mr. Smith would have us believe, are slaves in the law. It has been summarily enacted against us.

"Every effort should be made to free these people from this yoke," added.

The Land Tenure Act, said Mr. H. Sneky, secretary of the Council for Asiatic Rights, of Johannesburg, had been designed to push the Indians into location and confined areas in much the same manner as the African people in this country.

"By undertaking Passive Resistance the Indian people have shown that they were fully aware of the implications of the Ghetto Act.

"They show that they are also aware of the misery and the degradation which follows from such legislation.

"I am sure that the Indian people, in the course of their struggle, will show to the Europeans of South Africa and the rest of the world that they are true sons of this country. I am sure that when the struggle is over, they shall resist," they have the interests of the country at heart."

Speaking in Tamil, Mrs. Ramesh Pather, said that part in the Passive Resistance at the Gandhi Camp, said that Indian individuals would disappear from the mental scene, the struggle would go on.

The Transvaal and the Natal Indian Congresses had taken up the challenge for the repeal of the Ghetto Act, and the Indian people in this province and here to continue the task we have undertaken, unshrinkingly and unflinchingly until we have defeated tyranny and injustice.

In explaining at length the struggle which the people had led to it, the implications of the Ghetto Act and the present move of the fight against it, Mr. Naidoo said:

The Indian people were virtually at war with the S.A. Government, declared Dr. K. M. Pather. There were not fighting armies but Europeans. While the resources of the various Governments of South Africa against "unarmed Indians, "in principle undemocratic and unjust," was expressed to the Minister of the Interior, senator Clarkson, by a deputation of the Anti-Deportation Committee formed at Cape-town recently by Indian waiters.

It was wrong to deprive a section of the Union's population permanently domiciled in South Africa, of those right of freedom of movement inside the Union, it was stated.

The following points were made in a memorandum laid before the Minister, with the request that they should be remembered before any drastic action was taken against the Indian waiters who were illegal entrants to the Cape Province:

"(1) The hotel industry in the Cape Peninsula is in need of Indian waiters. In fact, their dismissal for qualified waiters exceeds the supply. The efficacy and repetitions for fine service which the Peninsula hotels have built up in the no small measure to the high standard maintained by the Indian waiters. In view of these facts it would be a tragedy in the Department of the Interior insisted on the removal of the illegal entrants.

"Since the Cape is in need of Indian waiters, as has been repeatedly declared by the opponents of the Ghetto Act, and especially a number of Indians are desirous of settling in the Cape, should be the policy of the Department of the Interior to take the Free Indian travellers and permit those who are already there to stay in the Cape.

"(3) The result of unemployment would be inevitable. If the provincial barrows are enforced, then a number of waiters would be affected and thrown out of jobs, and as the prospects of finding employment are not likely to absorb them into the industry in which they are working, they will be faced with the prospect of unemployment."

The deputation urged that the affected waiters should be allowed to stay in the Cape, permanently if they so desired.

African Aid Pledged

From Our Correspondent

JOHANNESBURG, Thursday.

Mr. Sastri addressed the Annual conference of the Anti-Passive Resistance Council on Tuesday, Dr. A. B. Xuma presiding. Mr. Sastri, in reply to the Passive Resisters' message of sympathy, said: "We wish to express to their struggle against the Ghetto Act. If our Anti-Passive Campaign gets going, we shall meet the Indians at a halfway house.

When the Indians, on the Anti-Passive Campaign, confronted arose at the conference of their meeting sang their national anthem. Then Indians assembled stood up.

After that in a spontaneous way both Indian and African expressed his pain and protest at the unjust and oppressive laws of this country in the slogans "Down with the Passes, down with the Ghetto Act," and "Long live Resistance."

Indians in camps a number of European sympathisers visited them.

The attention of the world was drawn to the struggle in South Africa. The struggle had begun and would not end within a few days. It would take time and entail much suffering.

"Our rights have been progressively whittled away, but we have now called a halt. In this event, we shall resist—that will be our slogan during my stay in prison.

"The struggle is growing in volume every day."

Miss Edith Lliver said that the Indian people had set the key world to fight in the course of years.

An African woman who sought permission to address the gathering of Indian women spoke to Zulu. She declared that the hearts of all the black people of South Africa went to the Indians in their struggle against the Government.

About £85 was collected in cash and over £50 in IOU's for the Resistance Movement.

Bureau To Aid Students

The committee of the M. L. Sultan Technical College has appointed a bureau for the employment of an Employment Bureau.

Mr. Jack Naidoo, secretary and Registrar of the College, states that the Bureau has a free service to:

(a) Assist students to find suitable employment in keeping with the training afforded them at the College, to provide capable and labour and services to the best advantage of employers in Natal and other parts of South Africa and to act as an adviser to students, and to show that the training at the college is entirely for their benefit and purpose, to interest the commercial world in the College so that employers will realise that a well-trained assistant, or clerk is really an asset, and will attend to promote the welfare and progress of their staff; and to ensure a number of "Commercial" classes.

Cape Waiters State Their Case to Sen. Clarkson

(a) The average years they had been in the Cape is seven.

(b) An individual worker had been in the Cape for 20 years.

(c) Twenty of the waiters were married in the Cape.

(d) Eleven between them have 22 children in the Cape.

(e) There are seven conscientious who are affected.

"In view of these facts," says the statement, "one can only conclude that if these people are deported or removed from the Cape it will disrupt their family life and bring unnecessary hardship on the wives and children, and the possibility of the threat of unemployment becoming started.

"(2) The policy of provincial barrows has been to apply the provincial barrows against the Indians leniently. In the case of the Cape Province, the correspondence between General Smuts and Gandhi indicates that in so far as Coloured Indians are concerned, the provincial barrows were to be applied in a sympathetic manner. The correspondence between Gandhi indicates that a number of Indians are desirous of coming to the Cape, should be the policy of the Department of the Interior to take the Free Indian travellers and permit those who are already there to stay in the Cape.

"(3) The threat of unemployment in the Cape, many of them Indian Waiters have lived in the Cape for many years, and are likely to absorb them into the industry in which they are working, they will be faced with the prospect of unemployment."

"(4) The problem of the Indian waiters goes far deeper than that. Though they have been illegal entrants in the Cape, many of them have established their permanent homes in the Cape, married and



MISS ZAYNAB ASVAT

the rule we have on the ground. He will be in Durban next week until our rights are vindicated."

The Press Secretary, Mr. Ramesh Pather, said that Miss Asvat had been the first woman to take an active part in the Passive Resistance at the Gandhi Camp, and that although individuals would disappear from the mental scene, the struggle would go on.

The Transvaal and the Natal Indian Congresses had taken up the challenge for the repeal of the Ghetto Act, and the Indian people in this province and here to continue the task we have undertaken, unshrinkingly and unflinchingly until we have defeated tyranny and injustice.

Let us then pledge that we shall continue the task we have undertaken, unshrinkingly and unflinchingly until we have defeated tyranny and injustice.

The Reverend Michael Scott, a fellow-worker, said that the Asiatic Land Tenure Act was one of the most unjust and degrading laws ever passed by any country that claimed to be democratic. For the last 50 years Liberal-minded people had given warnings

Funds for Resistance

SPEAKING at the women's meeting on Sunday at the Avalon, Mrs. H. Joosab and Mrs. Chetty revealed that the Indian women of Durban had formed a committee to make a door-to-door drive for aids for the Resistance Movement. It is understood that over £1000 was donated first by the women present at the meeting. On Monday morning £3000 was collected by members of the Council by members of the Indian community who were not present at the meeting.

Readers over the weekend

Reprieve for the Waiters

THOSE waiters who were permanently employed in Cape-town on January 1 this year and who are still in employment at the end of June will have their permits to remain at the Cape extended for a further three months, "the leader" learns. The permits may be extended indefinitely. Representations by various organisations made to the Government have thus been successful.

If a waiter terminates his employment, however, he will be obliged to return to Natal.

Spices are Available

THERE is more than a year's supply of Indian condiments and spices in this country, so that the coming into effect of the trade sanctions against South Africa by the Government of India will not result in the prohibition of many.

This is told to "The Leader" by a leading Indian businessman in Durban.

As soon as India gave notice to end the trade agreement, three months ago the prices had gone up. Since then merchants, who had called for the supply of these commodities, had received large consignments. In fact prices are down by a few pence per lb.

Other Eastern countries, such as Malaya, are in a position to make good the loss of spices which formerly came from India. Zanzibar is also an exporter of cloves. A few of the other continents, such as southern and mid America, may be grown locally.

Indians, therefore will still have their curries in spite of the ban, which comes into effect on June 23.

CALCUTTA (by mail).

Dr. Radha Binod Pal, former Judge of the Calcutta High Court and a member of the Court of Cabestis University, has been appointed a Judge on the United Nations War Crimes Tribunal established in Tokyo.



3,000 Thrilled at Soccer Game

Coloured XI's Spectacular Win Over Indians

In the first match, under the jurisdiction of the Natal Inter-Race Soccer Board, played at Curror's Fountain, on Sunday, a representative Natal Coloured XI scored a spectacular win over a representative Natal Indian XI.

The game, which thrilled a screws of nearly 3,000, was fast and exciting.

The Indians led 1—0 after fifteen minutes' play, and kept the lead at half-time, but the Coloureds equalised early in the second half, and finally won 2—1.

Play started fast, and Woods, playing at outside right for the Coloureds, tested Ramen with a good right foot drive.

Immediately afterwards the Indians broke away and Lighter crossed to Naidoo, who headed his effort just over the bar.

The Indians put away again, and Pillay passed to Naidoo, who in turn passed to Lighter, who beat his opponent completely and centred accurately to Naidoo, who headed powerfully, but unfortunately for him, the ball went over the bar.

Another good play between Johnson and Reuben, Woods took the ball down the field and finished by shooting just over the bar.

Both at the others end, Pinky missed the Coloured forward, only by inches, from close in.

After the interval play was about even and good and exciting all the way.

Midnight, play was equally interesting, but the Coloureds were forced to the other end of the field and attempted one of the prettiest goals of the match.

Lighter, in centre, headed and Naidoo, at half-back, and Thomas, at back, played well for the Indians throughout Ramen, in the goal, was outstanding.

Final score: Coloureds 2 (Josephs 1, Montgomery 1), Indians 1 (Ballot, 1).

OTHER RESULTS

The results of the matches played on Saturday at Curror's Pontoon are as follows:—

Junior Interlown

Durban 1, Wentworth 0.

NATAL CUP SECTIONAL FINAL Senior A

Maritz ons, Clairwood Schools 0.

LEAGUE CUP COMPETITION Senior A

Queen's 1, Rovers 1.

Senior B

Dalbeith 4, Railway 1.

Kingsmead 5, RW. Rangers nil.

Reuben 2, Mayfield 1.

Pirates 4, Sydenham Royals 0.

DURBAN COUNTY Senior Interclub Shield

Cliffdene 2, Belfast 0.

Durban 1, Wentworth 0.

Senior Inter Cup

Reuben 1, Hillary United 0.

Shamrock 2, Belfast 1.

SOUTH COAST Juniors, Inter Cup

Bridgewater 6, Mayo 1.

Com. Textile 1, Hawaii 1.

Juniors, Interclub Shield

Bridgewater 2, Textile 0.

Hawaii 3, Textile 2.

Juniors, League Cup

Sporting Stars 3, Gamecock 0.

Gamecock 5, Hawaii 0.

Sporting Stars 2, Hawaii 0.

Gamecock 3, Sporting Stars 2.

Hillcrest 3, Viceroy 2.

DURBAN CARMENT Thornton Senior League 1, Mayfield 0.

DURBAN COMMERCIAL Senior Inter Defenders 4, NA Nils 2.

WARITSBURG COUNTY JUNIOR NATAL CUP Wanz & Pendleton United 4, Springbok & Standards 0.

JUNIOR SENTINEL SHIELD Dunlop United 8, Grey 1.

Pendleton United 6, Rangers 0.

Soccer Fixtures

DURBAN COUNTY—SUNDAY

2.30 p.m., Rangers v. Shield Winners.

2.30 p.m., Cliffdene v. Wanderers.

2.30 p.m., Durban v. Reuben.

2.30 p.m., Rovers v. Shamrock (Jr. v. Stable).

Senior Inter Cup

9.0 a.m., Shamrock v. Belfast (Jr. Shield).

11.0 a.m., Rangers v. Northdene (Jr. v. Rovers).

12.30 p.m., Wentworth v. Cliffdene (Jr. v. Durban).

SOUTH COAST—SUNDAY

10.0 a.m., Bridgewater v. Com. Textile.

11.0 a.m., Hawaii v. Textile.

12.0 p.m., Bridgewater v. Hillcrest.

12.0 p.m., Textile v. Reef Rangers.

COMPLETE RELIEF

AFTER 5 YEARS OF GOUT AND RHEUMATISM

MR. K. V. PILLAY'S OWN STORY

FOR five long years Mr. K. V. Pillay, of 252, North Coast Road, Reservoir, endured agony from rheumatism and gout, but was not until, on a friend's advice,



he took H.T. B., that he found any relief at all. The wonderful remedy brought Mr. Pillay lasting benefit, and for the last fifteen months he has not known pain or suffering. Read his story too.

"I have suffered from rheumatism and gout for five years, I was unable to walk a distance of more than a few yards without feeling pain. I tried many remedies but they did not help me. Then I heard of H.T.B. and bought a bottle. It did more for me than all the others I had tried. I continued taking same immediately. I am glad to say that I am completely cured and I have not had an attack since. My friends, relatives, but I still continue my treatment for perfect health. It has so much helped those suffering from rheumatism, gout, etc., and my friends who have seen me before and after have marvelled. I have no hesitation in recommending H.T.B. as the best remedy for sufferers of rheumatism, neuralgia, sciatica, gout, lumbago, backache, etc." Yours gratefully (Sgd.) K. V. Pillay.

H.T.B. brings the blood purifying elements to the system, removing the causes of many complaints, such as rheumatism, sciatica, lumbago, pains and stomach troubles. It is free from the evils established by other H.T.B. and Rickett preparations.

Obtainable from all chemists and stores, the following prices are: 6d. for the small size (for 3 weeks' treatment), and 1/6, 6d. for the large size (for 2 weeks' treatment), which represents the greatest economy. If after taking a full course you are not satisfied, your money will be refunded to you.

Maritzburg Races

By DIPLOMATE

The chief event for the day at Maritzburg is the Hermitage Handicap, run over nine furlongs. Entries for the event are numerous, and Mr. Paul Cassimjee will be hoping that his mount, Pennard, from a recent win, will make the most appeal. Pennard, on her last two outings, ran second and third, and now has a fairly good chance to win. Rendezvous can hardly be left out of account, and will be able to secure a place.

The other top, I take Pennard to win from Casablanca and Rendezvous.

My other selections are:—

2.0 p.m., Galloway and Pony Handicap (7 f.): 1, DARLING; 2, PAYEQUIT; 3, BY HEART; 4, silver bracelet.

2.30 p.m., Maiden Juvenile Handicap (5 f.): 1, PAYEQUIT; 2, Lochinvar; 3, Lassitude.

3.0 p.m., Galloway and Pony Handicap (5 f.): Diplomat, no jockey; 1, TORRENT; 2, Salamis; 3, Cato.

3.30 p.m., Sentinella Handicap (7 f.): Diplomat, no jockey; 1, PENNARD; 2, Paper Mint.

4.0 p.m., Hermitage Handicap, nine furlongs: 1, PENNARD; 2, Casablanca; 3, Rendezvous.

4.30 p.m., Maritzburg Handicap (7 f.): Diplomat, no jockey; 1, CASTA-WAY; 2, Torrent; 3, Hillary.

5.0 p.m., Galloway and Pony Handicap (5 f.): Diplomat, no jockey; 1, ATTENDER; 2, Diamond; 3, Hillary.

Diplomat, no jockey; 1, NOBLESAR; 2, Chesterfield; 3, Rose.

Farmers Sweepstake Stand 2.45 p.m., Gen. Textiles v. Bridge Stand

CLERICS ASSOCIATION Natal Cup

Barnards v. Joseph's at Barnards 12.30 p.m., Arena.

Natal Cup

Weenthawk A v. Dundee B, at Dean Park, W. F. Archbell.

Weenthawk B v. Mafia, B. at Weenthawk (R). Mr. Kenneth.

DURBAN COMMERCIAL League Cup

10.30 a.m., Metal Box Industries v. A.A., Milnes, "Mr. T. N. Jack".

10.30 a.m., Bryant Engine (Mr. J. Kelly).

DURBAN GARMENT Rajmahens Cup Final

11 a.m., Thornton's v. Thornton's (Mr. V. P. Baker).

11 a.m., Natal Overalls v. Nimmo Ladies (Mr. V. P. Baker).

MARITZBURG TODAY NATAL CUP

2.30 p.m., Natalians v. Ottomans.

2.30 p.m., Maritz ons, Valley.

JUVENILE CUP

2.30 p.m., Maritzburg v. Britannia.

2.30 p.m., Woodlands v. Ottomans.

2.30 p.m., Dalbeith v. Royals.

South Coast's Double Win

On Sunday at the South Coast Durban sports ground an enthusiastic crowd assembled to watch the inter-centre athletic contest between Maritzburg County amateurs and South Coast Malls (seniors).

In the first round of the Natal inter-centre meeting at Durban last month's team, Maritzburg met South Coast, and the latter won by 10 points, and on the opening event in the return match, the 100 yards, Cameron, M. Bell and Hutton, of South Coast, finished in that order, and this great lead for the home team was never overhauled, although numerous races ensued in the remaining events. Cameron, Bell and Hutton were again prominent in the 220 yards, and South Coast's lead increased. The same men were again prominent in the 440 yards, another event which South Coast won by double time.

Maritzburg improved considerably in the 880 yards, but South Coast increased their lead by two points when Cameron, Bell and Hutton were again prominent.

Maritzburg's best event was the mile, which was won by Hutton, South Coast 2, Maritz ons 0.

Maritzburg showed much improved form in the two miles, but South Coast were always in front, and won by 10 points.

After continued play Malls, Durban, headed the High Jump, with 5 ft. 6 in., to be headed by Francis, while Hutton, South Coast, was third, headed into the net towards the end. Hutton continued the Maritzburg's good work and Kotze secured his third win, taking the Long Jump with 19 ft. 6 in.

Final points were: South Coast, 73; Maritzburg, 63.

South Coast: E. J. Hayes, Cameron, Bell, Hutton, Kotze, Malls, Francis, Hayes, Wright, Johnson, Reed, Cruse, Cowan, Fenton.

JUNIOR MATCH

In the junior match Maritzburg beat South Coast for the third time this season, and thus won the Provincial championship for the year. The Maritzburgers had to score before the visitors could get on the board, and when they succeeded in putting two points in the total, Maritzburg were well ahead. Maritzburg were always in front, and won by 10 points.

The inside the game Lacey was a winner in the Maritzburg team and a source of the backs, as an attempt to carry, slipped the ball into his arms and he scored a try which was converted by Hamilton. The score at the

AMAR NATH

A CAUTIOUS but aggressive bat, with drives and square-cuts as the chief strokes in his armoury, his technique and execution are a delight to the onlooker. He is one of India's finest all-rounders.



AMAR NATH, who is a member of the Indian cricket team in England, is one of India's finest all-rounders.

Mr. M. he lands, bats and bowls left-handed, and is one of a college student standard.

He made his first-class debut in cricket last season, and has since played with consistent judgment with aggressive batting. His best stroke are drives and square cuts. While he is at the wicket he is always cautious, but he has technique and confidence and is a difficult opponent to get out.

Amar Nath has had nearly 12 months' experience of first-class cricket, but he has already a fine record behind him. He scored 118 against Jadavs University in January—the first Indian century against England.

In 1936 he was selected to accompany the Indian team to England, but he declared himself one of the youngest cricketers at the time. He is 5 ft. 10 in. tall, and weighs 12 st. 7 lb., and has not yet reached his full physical development.

He was born in Rawalpindi, now in the Punjab, and his father, Lala Kishen Lal, is a well-known cricketer and sports administrator.

Amar Nath's early cricket was played on matting wickets, and he has had to adjust himself to the different conditions in England.

He is a stylish bat, and an effective bowler, but he has had little opportunity of showing his bowling in England. He has not yet had a chance to bowl in a Test match, but he has been practising in the nets, and is confident that he can do well with the ball.

He is a fine fielder, and has already established a good mark in the slips.

Amar Nath has been married for two years, and has a son and daughter.

In the 1936 Test matches in India he scored 438 runs in seven innings, with an average of 62.57. His highest score was 118.

In the 1936 Testmatches, India's batting averages were:

	Inns.	N.O.	Runs	Ave.
Amar Nath	7	0	438	62.57
Mushtaq Ali	7	0	295	42.14
Vijay Merchant	7	0	203	29.00
Vijay Hazare	7	0	201	28.71
Lala Amarnath	7	0	178	25.42
Mohammad Nissar	7	0	168	24.00
Dilawar Hussain	7	0	168	24.00
Wazir Ali	7	0	153	21.85
Nazir Ali	7	0	151	21.57
Jahangir Khan	7	0	150	21.42
Amir Elahi	7	0	148	21.14
Mahomed Nissar	7	0	148	21.14
Gul Mahomed	7	0	147	21.00
Sarwate	7	0	147	21.00
Colah	7	0	147	21.00
Ghulam Ahmed	7	0	147	21.00
Mahomed Hussain	7	0	147	21.00
Nayudu	7	0	147	21.00
Mushtaq Ali	7	0	147	21.00
Vijay Merchant	7	0	147	21.00
Vijay Hazare	7	0	147	21.00
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Mahomed Hussain	7	0	147	21.00
Nayudu	7	0	147	21.00

Against Lord Tennyson's team in 1937-38 Amar Nath made 40 runs in 77 minutes, which included three sixes.

He played in all the Test matches for India in England in 1936, being average for the batting averages for the Indian team, and a second time against Australia in 1936, when he scored 118.

In the 1936 Testmatches, India's batting averages were:

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Ghulam Ahmed	7	0	147	21.00
Mahomed Hussain	7	0	147	21.00
Nayudu	7	0	147	21.00

BOY SCOUTS

The annual meeting of the Natal Indian Boy Scouts Association was held at the Richmond Hall.

Mr. K. V. Pillay presided.

Representatives from the Indian Scout troops in the Province of Natal were present.

The secretary's report, which was read and unanimously endorsed, was a record of the activities of the past year.

The following were elected as officials for the ensuing year: Patrons, Mr. F. Satyan, Mr. Frank Rich, Mr. Indian Scout Commissioner, Mr. J. H. Bowker; president, Dr. C. C. Pillay; vice-presidents, Mr. K. V. Pillay, Mr. Ismail Ebrahim, Mr. Sydney Smith, Mr. Daniels, Mr. Ramsay, Mr. Ellis K. Kemsley; treasurer, Mr. Sonny Pillay.

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MARITZBURG COUNTY INDIAN FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION

ANNUAL FIVE-A-SIDE TOURNAMENT

PENTRICH Recreation Grounds

(Charles Road), on

SUNDAY, JUNE 30, 1946, commencing at 9 a.m.

SENIOR AND JUNIOR DIVISIONS

(only teams affiliated to the N.I.F.A. may compete)

ENTRANCE FEE: 5/- per Team

Entries close with the Secretary, 10 Topham Road, on June 29, at 5.30 p.m.

ROLL UP! ROLL UP! ROLL UP!

Enjoy a Grand Day's Soccer.

ADMISSION: Cents: 1/- Ladies and Children, 6d.

A. C. DAVID,

Secretary, Maritzburg County Indian Football Association.

NATAL TENNIS

In the Natal singles championship tourney draw, D. Kooparsamy (Maritzburg) was matched against M. Isaacs (Durban). Isaacs, who is a former champion, won the match by 6-4, 6-3.

Another good match was played between Kooparsamy and Ramen (Durban), the latter winning by 6-4, 6-4.

In the 3rd round Indian seeds were matched against each other, Ramen beating Isaacs by 6-4, 6-4.

Against the Australian Services XI which visited India in the winter of 1945, he (who scored centuries in the Prince's XI and Indian XI) 113 in the third Test at Madras. Playing against Australian Services Eleven, his batting average was 72.

The great Indian cricketer came a cropper in the Ranji Trophy competition, which discovered that he was not the wizard with the bat that he had been in the Testmatches, and he was dropped from the team.

GOLF TOURNEY

The Anniversary Trophy competition will be played at Curror's Fountain tomorrow. The competition, which is open to all golfers, will be played on the 18-hole course.

KEARSNEY SCHOOL SPORTS

The annual school sports of the Kearsney Government-aided Indian School will be held at the Kearsney Indian School grounds, Stanger, on Saturday, July 6.

The sports will be contested with the following houses: Gandhi, Nehru, Patel, Bose, Tagore, Jinnah, Azad, Sapru, Ambedkar, Sarojini, Kasturba, Ramsay, Bhana, Pillay, Naidoo, Moodley, Reddy, Singh, Chetty, Govender, Maharaj, Sewpersad, Ramlall, Ramdhani, Ramgobin, Ramsamy, Bissessur, Ramkissoon, Ramdeen, Ramjattan, Ramsaroop, Ramsahoye, Ramsundar, Ramsewak, Ramsumer, Ramsunder, Ramsuchit, Ramsuraj, Ramsukh, Ramsuk, Ramsuk, Ramsuk

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

Mr. D. D. Lalla, Secretary to the Natal Indian Congress, Assistant Secretary, Natal Indian Congress (Passenger branch) and Manager and Director Indian Child Welfare Society is operating a fortnight's holiday with his family at Durban.

ARYA SAMAJ OFFICIALS

The 15th annual meeting of the Arya Samaj, Mount Particular and District, was held on the Samaj Hall last Sunday. The secretary's report reflected progress in general, and it was read by the Samaj's Government aided English and also Hindi schools.

The following officials were elected for the ensuing year: Patrons, Messrs. S. Rishorun, S. B. Talwant and D. S. Yatin; president, Mr. G. Ramsaran; vice-president, Mr. S. Balchavan and S. Ramgarib; hon. secretary, Mr. G. Ramsaran; assistant secretary, Mr. S. Ramsaran; treasurer, Mr. S. Ramsaran and Mr. S. B. Maharaj.

Committee: Messrs. S. Jeewanath, Baldeo Maharaj, B. Chattarpaul, S. Gopaul and S. Dayaram.

Librarian: Messrs. G. Rishorun, Baichavan, assistant librarian, and Ramgarib.

"I'M SO HUNGRY MUMMY"

Do you want to hear that, wearing you've failed to do your share to save bread? Only individual collective effort will enable us to tide over the present acute shortage of wheat till new imports become available.

REMEMBER:

1. Buy only as much bread as you need.
2. Remember that it is wrong and unfair to yourself to sell bread.
3. Don't cut crusts.
4. Don't feed bread to animals.
5. Don't allow bread up before a meal. Cut only when some the bad as it is needed.
6. Cut thinner slices.
7. Keep bread fresh, so that each loaf lasts as long as possible.
8. Don't use fresh bread for making puddings or other dishes.

DON'T WASTE BREAD

Mr. T. Maisley, of Newcastle, has been appointed locum after spending a year's holiday with his cousin, Messrs. D. T. Maisley and Sally Maisley, of Durban.

Mr. J. Sulkhram, of the Local Health Commission, Edendale, Maritzburg, has now taken up an appointment in Durban.

Rosemarie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Tommy Govindsamy, of 77 Centre street, Overport, celebrated her first birthday on June 24, 1946.



A failed actress has been arrested in Toronto, Canada, on a charge of forgery. Inspector Stanford said that in the late Mr. T. B. Davis's will she forged the will dictor Hastie to read: "I give the Northern Territory to Miss ... as a memorial gift in the name of the R.A.F. in recognition of Physicians and Surgeons' services to ..."

Mr. Govindsamy, Mr. S. Ramsaran, Mr. T. Maisley, Mr. D. Govindsamy, Messrs. S. Ramsaran, S. A. Govindsamy, Messrs. Govindsamy, Mr. S. Ramsaran, Mr. S. Reddy, Messrs. S. Ramsaran, Mr. S. Reddy, Messrs. S. Ramsaran, Mr. S. Reddy, Messrs