MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

ELLERY: To Mr and Mrs. Alec H. Ellery, a baby girl, on Wednesday, July 17. Both well. Thanks to Dr. Ellery herself.

NAIDOO: To Mr. and Mrs. K. V. Naidoo, of 39 Beatrice street, stamper (formerly of 36, Edgecombe), on July 17, a daughter. Both well.

PILLAY: To Mr. and Mrs. S. Ramchunder Pillay, of Isipingo (nee Naicker), a boy, on July 16, at 5 Foreman Road, Sydenham, Durban. Both well. Thanks to doctor and nurse.

The engagement has been announced of K. Ramlall, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Ramjohn, of Kaukapakapa, New Zealand, to the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ramsoodar, of Newcastle, Natal.

PRETORIA WEDDING

The marriage took place in Pretoria on January last of Rampersad, son of Mrs. and the late Mr. Ramparsad Naidoo, to Parbhawatie, daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. V. Satgunaraj Nayagar, at the Town Hall in the presence of a large gathering.

There were numerous congratulatory telegrams received from all parts of the country, including one from the Governor-General, who happens to be in Pretoria at present.

The Moderator (formerly, at Pretoria, was in attendance.

"WHAT? No bread till next week?"

Suppose your baker told you that next time you phoned, called or spoke to the driver he'd it might come to that although it wouldn't. It won't if you will observe these simple rules:

1. Buy only as much bread as you need.
2. Remember that it is wrong, and unfair to yourself to eat bread.
3. Don't cut off crusts.
4. Don't feed bread to animals.
5. Don't slice bread on before a meal. Cut each slice from the loaf as it is needed.
6. Cut thinner slices.
7. Keep bread fresh, so that each loaf lasts as long as possible.
8. Don't use fresh bread for making puddings or other dishes.

DON'T WASTE BREAD!

PAREKH. HALAVIYA. Married recently in Bombay were Mr. Lord Harriet M. Parekh, son of Mr. Motilall H. Parekh, member of the South African delegation to India, and Miss Jaimanti, daughter of Mr. Harilal V. Halaviya, of Rajkot.

SATHIAVADAN, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Nadarajasingy Mudaliy, of 12 Bond street, Durban, attendant at the Durban Fire Brigade, standing, at Bapat Road, Cleveland, Poona, India, to Mr. Nadarajasingy Mudaliy, celebrated his first birthday on July 5, 1946.

JEAN, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. P. Arthur, of 11 Jarrow Avenue, Reynolds, who will celebrate her first birthday on July 30, 1946.

A HAPPY CONTENTED BABY

T.B. FILMS IN MARITZBURG

A film afternoon arranged by the Maritzburg Boy's Care Association in the Rondels of the Park Mansions will be held at the 1 P.O. Bell, Pietermaritzburg, on Sunday, July 28, commencing at 2.30 p.m.

An interesting programme of the latest American talk films on T.B. entitled "Your Public Health Nurse." They don't come Back," and "Prison Doctor" are among the films to be shown. Mr. Ian Hamilton, Director of the Natal Anti-T.B. Association, will also be present.

The films will be shown in Durban and Maritzburg should take full advantage of seeing the films. A similar one entitled "The Long Shall Walk" will also be included in the programme.

DISTINCTION FOR INDIAN GIRL

Good news! Ivy Jonathan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Jonathan, of Durban, has been awarded the Natal Provincial Badge of the Girl Guides Association. The badge was awarded for cadets.

Ivy is a Sea Ranger Coxswain attached to the Durban South African Sea Ranger Unit. She has also been commended badge, and the officers of the Natal Provincial Girl Guides Association are justly proud of her achievement.

FILM RECORD SETS have arrived

KISMET HATTAN, PANCHAT, HARIAVIA, MUN-KI-JEET and numerous others.

PORTABLE GRAMOPHONES Each £6 10 -

GRAMOPHONE SPRINGS to all types.

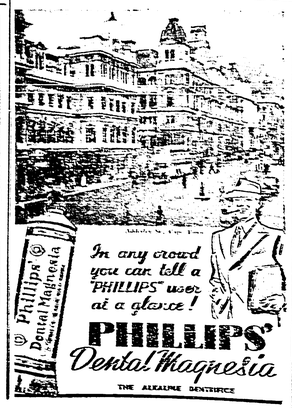
Enquiries invited.

G. H. ALLY
133 Queen St., Durban
Phone 27819

FOR MECCA

The following are booked to sail by plane for Jeddah en route for Mecca: Monday: Ebrahim Hajee Ismail, Mr. Dawood Moosa Hajee, Mr. Yusuf Dawood Hajee, Mr. Khatija Dawood Hajee, Mr. Ismail Hajee, Miss Zubeida Hajee, Miss Sarojini [illegible], Hajee, Mr. Ahmed Hassan, Ismail, Mrs. Amina Ismail, Mr. Ebrahim [illegible], Mrs. Khatija Ebrahim, Mr. Suliman Ismail Motala, Mr. Amina Suliman Motala, Mr. Essop Ismail Kajee, Mr. Hajee Essop Kajee, Mrs. Hawa Ismail Kajee, Mr. Mahomed Ismail Motala, Mr. Cassim Mahomed Motala, Mr. Abdul Hack Mahomed Motala, Mrs. Sayida Mahomed Motala, Mrs. Ayesha Abdul Hack Motala, Mr. Ahmed Ismail Ebrahim, and Mr. [illegible].

Two more planes carrying a complement of pilgrims are leaving from Durban [illegible].



E. M. PARUK
Established 1925
Wholesale Sugar and General Merchants
Inquiries from Retailers invited.
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

VOL. VI.—No. 28 DURBAN, SATURDAY, AUGUST 3, 1946 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 2d.

For all Classes of GENERAL MERCHANDISE
LOCKHAT BROS.
& CO., LTD.,
Wholesale Merchants
Phone 23893 (three lines)
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

SOUTH AFRICAN INDIAN PROTEST TO UNO

Assembly can do Little Except Give it an Airing

—but that can have its uses

REGARDLESS of its explosive nature it is difficult to see how the Assembly of UNO can ignore the Indian demarche. The grievances of the Indian minority in Natal are long standing and there is very little that the General Assembly can do about the basic situation except to give it an airing. But that can have its uses.

Thus writes The Washington Post, in an editorial, when discussing the protest by South African Indians to UNO against the recent anti-Indian legislation.

WASHINGTON, Monday.

THE protest is in a different category than any other matter which the New World organisation has thus far been called on to take up, the paper says.

"What is involved is not so much direct relations between the two states . . . but between individuals who look to the United Nations as the only agency which can give them any effective protection against discrimination and minority schools determined to maintain its paramount position."

"To say that the issue is explosive is to put it mildly. The counterpart of the difficulties the Indian minority in South Africa has experienced over a long period had been found in other countries to a greater or lesser degree. With Germany's own particular situation in mind some of those countries may argue, as the Union is certain to do, that the problem is a domestic one and does not lend itself to international action.

"The paper says that the Indians argue that South Africa's action is a contravention of the arrangement between the Government of India and the Government of Natal.

"Regardless of its explosive nature it is difficult to see how the Assembly can ignore the Indian demarche. The grievances of the Indian minority in Natal are long standing. There is very little that the General Assembly can do about the basic situation except to give it an airing. But that can have its uses."

MUSLIM OFFER WITHDRAWN

BOMBAY, Monday.

THE All-India Muslim League Council, meeting here today, passed a resolution withdrawing the Muslim League's acceptance of the British Cabinet Mission's proposal.

Mr. Jinnah, president of the League, said that as long as Congress persisted in their claims that non-Muslims represented Muslims and India there could not, and could not be any compromise.

Commenting on Congress acceptance of the British Mission's long-term proposals he said that Congress had first rejected both the long-term and short-term proposals. Then they had accepted the Secretary for India, war-lord Sardar Vallabhai Patel's interpretation of the Congress Working Committee's resolution without any reference to the Congress Executive and then, when they removed a shower of brickbats on Mr. Jinnah.

The Muslim view was that the only solution of India's problem was Pakistan (a separate Muslim State).

PRIVATE TO BRIGADIER

NEW DELHI, by wire.

Formerly a British Army sergeant and British troops adjutant the promotion on the 19th Battle of the Somme, Lieut.-Col. Ajit Singh, of the 15th Punjab Regiment, has been granted honorary rank of Brigadier with the rank of brigadier in the Indian Army.

Lieut.-Col. Singhwho Indian was educated at Trinity College, Kandy, Ceylon, was a member of the Indian Legislative Assembly from 1934 to 1939 and was nominated to the Council of State in 1939. He was awarded the Military Cross in the First World War.

He was first commissioned and joined the 15th Punjab Regiment as a second lieutenant in 1917. He was promoted lieutenant during the 1918 fighting, and was later transferred to the 19th and other Punjabi regiments. He was promoted captain in the Indian Army in 1924 and major in 1936. He commanded the 15th Punjab Regiment from 1941 to 1943, when he was appointed to the command of a brigade in the Arakan. He was mentioned in despatches for his services in Burma.

INDIA'S WAR HISTORY

NEW DELHI, By Wire.

Mr. Compton Mackenzie, the distinguished novelist, science "Gallipoli" and other historical novels, has had a great success after World War I, has been engaged to write a history of India's military effort and achievements in World War II. Mr. Mackenzie has been a visitor to India on occasion to study the task.

The full history which the Government of India are now at work on by the War Department of the time Mackenzie of India, has to hand will undoubtedly take considerable time to complete. It is expected that it will be published by the middle of next year.

Publication of Mr. Compton Mackenzie's book has attracted keen interest in Parliament and it is expected that it will also have a great deal of interest where the Indian troops in foreign countries are concerned, particularly by Americans who have photographs of them in daily contact with them.

Choudree in New York

Leaf Out of The Nazi's Book

DESCRIBING the Tenure Act in New York, Mr. A. Choudree, the South African Indian representative, said that General Smuts's Government "had taken a leaf torn out of the Book of Nazis but it might be more correct to say that Nazism had taken a leaf out of the Book of South Africa."

NEW YORK, Saturday.

MR. ANSWIN CHOUDREE, a M.L. delegate of the south African Passive Resistance Council, arrived here from London aboard the Queen Mary yesterday to "tell let the moral support of the American people in the campaign against the Asiatic Land Tenure and Indian Representation Act.

Mr. Choudree, who will act as an advisor to the Indian Government delegation at the United Nations Organisation, said "UNO produced intentions of preserving and furthering democracy for the peoples of the world will soon be tested."

Mr. Choudree said that General Smuts's Government "had taken a leaf torn out of the Book of Nazis and diabolic actors of the South African Government," he said.

"The Indians have in no little degree contributed to make South Africa the prosperous country she is today. It is essential that this matter be brought to the notice of the American people.

"I believe your country to be the bulwark of democracy; the land of Washington and Lincoln cannot remain oblivious to any autocratic tendencies wherever they may be germinating."

Mr. Choudree was welcomed by Sardar J. J. Singh, president of the Indian League of America, who promised the League's fullest co-operation.

His stay in the United States

(Continued on page 5.)

Nazism, but it might be more correct to say that Nazism had taken a leaf out of the Book of South Africa.

"My work in the United States will be twofold. Firstly, to acquaint the American people with the undemocratic and humiliating treatment meted out by South Africa as a signatory to these sons of her soil who happen to be Indians; and, secondly, to expose the iniquity

Aga Khan To Be Weighed Against Diamonds

BRILLIANT CEREMONY AT DAR-ES-SALAAM

From Our Special Correspondent.

PEMBAMEL, Tuesday.

IN the picturesque Hills here in Africa, known to the ancient Arabs as the "Haven of peace," the like of which has never been prepared to build a community, the like of which has never been paralleled in this continent. Against banner flecked skies, amidst the waving plumes of ostrich feathers and diamonds of surpassing weight.

This is the part of the ceremonial attached to the Diamond Jubilee of the Aga Khan, which will take place on August 19. His followers, whether of the Ismaili or Shia faith, are converging from all parts of Africa, and from India too, it is estimated that 5,000 persons are expected here. Figures given out by Aga Khan's followers have been known to be exaggerated before now, yes, and found.

PEMBAMEL, which is the headquarters of the Kingdom and has a population of about 150 persons, is almost empty of living. There are hardly half a dozen persons left behind.

A number of crates cars and a convoy, carrying heavy baggage, is already on the way from Portuguese East to the Kenyan. It is said to be in this area for the ceremonies of Diamond Jubilee, followers are those preference to Kenya port

(Continued on page 5.)

Passive Resistance In Goa

LISBON, Friday.

The Portuguese Government was sending a warship to Portuguese India, ahead of the Passive resistance movement had given notice would be a month, it was announced in the Portuguese Parliament today.

The allegations that African troops were being used to put down the resistance movement were denied by the Government. The contingent of 520 African Infantry troops are normally stationed in Goa.

Portuguese troops would not be used in Goa yet, said the Minister.

(Continued on page 5.)

MAXIMUM U.S. SUPPORT

THE Negroes in America are pressing for "maximum support" for the Indian Government's protest against discriminating treatment of Indians in the Union of South Africa when the matter comes up before UNO.

In the course of a letter sent to Mr. Herschel V. Johnson, United States delegate to UNO, Paul Robeson and Max Yergan, of the Council of African Affairs, states "That the American delegation will give maximum support to the Indian Government's request and will also seek to broaden the area of the General Assembly's discussion of the question so that there may be proper consideration of the entire pattern of the South African Government's policy and practice of discrimination against the non-white population."

The general strike of Posts and Telegraph workers closed down [illegible] Friendly negotiations with the administration are proceeding. The strike was delayed for one week. [illegible] says Reuter from New Delhi.

GENERAL

BEDROOM SUITES, Gent's Suits, Ladies' Robes, dressing room suites, Combination Suites, Dressing Chests, Tuckaway suits, Lounge suites, all at reasonable prices. Terms arranged. Enquire and see bedding showroom. Visit the GUARANTEE FURNISHING COMPANY, 1st Floor, Indian Emporium, Grey Street, Durban. Phone 29790.

WE specialise in repairs of Agricultural Implements, Motor Cycles, Petrol, Paraffin, Diesel Engines, and Power Units. We are now stockists of new and reconditioned Agricultural Implements, Motor Cycles and Parts. LEARNING TRACTORS? REPAIRS. 99 Race Street. Phone 29790. Learn to drive the expert way. Satisfaction guaranteed. DRIVING by qualified instructors. Address: Natal Motor Mechanics, Grey Street, Durban.

WE arrange for the buying and selling of anything, from a cottage to a mansion. INSURANCE of all kinds. Friendly & Reliable Service. Brothers, 102 Field Street, Durbanville.

FOR THE BEST FUNCTION at Reasonable Prices Consult Caterers, only MANAGER, 96 Church Street, Durban.

RESTAURANTS

WHEN in Centenary, dine at the NEW CAFE ROYAL. Always a welcome. Select cuisine and table d'hote served. 324 Church Street, Phone 4155.

READ . . .
THE BLACK COOLIE
by H. D. LALLA
The suffering of the Indians related in verse for the first time.
Obtainable at:
D. Ramanand Bros. (Victoria St., Durban); Peter's Lounge; Crystal Cafe; Montana Cafe; Avalon Cafe

A HOME FROM HOME
PETER'S LOUNGE
Where All Gather
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant & Hotel
cor. PIKE and GREY STREETS
Phone 29790

Qualified Teachers
to teach in Arabic, Urdu and Persian languages, also to teach Teacher's Course in Urdu. Late Enquiry Agency.
HEDAMIA MUSLIM SOCIETY, 456 Greyling Street, Maritzburg.

READ
"MOVING WATERS"
Bethesda's Worldwide Evangelist
Published free by
BETHESDA TEMPLE,
29 Carlisle Street, Durban.

GOODHOME FURNISHERS
Furnishers of all description!
Visit the Showrooms
432a Church Street, Phone 3268
Pietermaritzburg, Natal.
Repairs and Polishing also done.
All at Reasonable Prices.
Proprietor: NATARAN PRAG (Trustee)

Visit
G. P. NAIDU'S CAFE
BILLIARD SALOON
TWO TABLES
548 Church Street,
Maritzburg.

For GOOD PRINTING
in Tamil, Gujerati, Telugu, Hindi, English
LUXMI VILAS PRESS
(Printers to the Arasan, Mayville, Athlone, Lancaster, and other Theatres)
17 DONG STREET DURBAN
Phone 24251

Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness Ltd. Printers Pietermaritzburg and published by the Central News Agency Ltd. Durban.

Aga Khan

(continued from Page 1)

have been arranged in connection with the festivities, showing Khoja workmanship and skill.

In a message from Durban to-day, Sir Jamsetjee Jejeebhoy, Bart., Five thousand Indians, followers of the Aga Khan, have arrived at Durban-Salaam from South Africa, India, Portuguese East Africa, Madagascar, Mauritius and Belgian Congo to take part in the Diamond Jubilee Celebrations, which opens along the Aga Khan arrives in Dar-es-Salaam.

The ceremonies will continue for at least three weeks, with the magnificent ceremony fixed for August 10. All the governors of East African territories are expected to arrive in addition a few days as well as the Governor of Madagascar and the General Officer Commanding East Africa, Sir Kenneth Anderson.

Several Indian Princes were invited and prominent Indians from United States and Britain are arriving to-day for the event.

PROFESSOR COLIN
Herbal Specialist
Daily, 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.; Sundays 11 a.m. to 12, or by Appointment.
Head Office: 97 Tramway Rd., Turffontein, Johannesburg.
Advice Free.

Outstanding successes have been obtained in my treatment of Catarrh, Asthma, Eczema, Piles, Rheumatism, Female Disorders, Ulcerated Stomach, Kidney and Bladder Diseases, etc.
Write or Call.

'SHUN!
FOR
NEAT
ATTRACTIVE AND
ACCURATE
Duplicating and
Copying
AND FOR AN
EFFICIENT
Typing and
Bookkeeping
Service
TRY THE
IMPERIAL COPYING
and
BOOKKEEPING SERVICE
1 LAKHANI CHAMBERS,
Saville Street, Durban.
We also arrange for Shorthand Writers to record Proceedings at Meetings

A CONVERSION

Under the auspices of the Sivan Sanathan Dharma Sabha (Natal) a Muslim woman of Tuticorn was converted to Hinduism and given the name of Kalyanbai. This ceremony, which was witnessed by a large gathering, was performed by Pandits Shivaratna Pandey and Ramanjee Shukla at the Durban Hindu Temple on Sunday, July 14. (Advt.)

Obituaries

MR. K. KAMPATH

MR. RUCHKUR ACHIA

MR. N. R. GOPAUL

A NIGGARDLY GRANT

Mr. A. S. Kajee Appointed Amir-ul Haj

Mr. A. S. Kajee, appointed Amir-ul Haj (Commander-in-Chief) of the Muslim Pilgrims of the year 1946, returned on August 1 by the Mooltan.

Mr. Kajee, who is a prominent member of the Natal Indian Congress, was met at the Durban Harbour by a large gathering of friends and relatives.

Mr. Kajee is a prominent member of the Natal Indian Congress, was met at the Durban Harbour by a large gathering of friends and relatives.

Here's "Health in three letters"
ENO
YOU NEED
ENO'S
"FRUIT SALT"
FIRST THING
EVERY MORNING

PHONE
2-1289
for Leader Smalls

YOUR PRINTING PROBLEM SOLVED!
We can help you and not wait for weeks and months.
YOUR DUPLICATING requires the same careful attention, costs very little and can be executed at short notice.
TRY US FOR
Price Lists; Letter Heads; Letters of Reminder; Circulars; Statements; Time Sheets; Time Cards, etc.
Constitutions; Reports; Minutes; Balance Sheets; Circulars; Enrolment Forms, etc.
Programmes; Bulletins; Memoranda; Catalogues; Agreement Forms, etc.
ALL CLASSES OF TYPING WORK UNDERTAKEN
Workmanship and Satisfaction Assured
OUR CHARGES ARE VERY REASONABLE
CENTRAL COPYING CO.
PHONE 23942
256 Grey Street Durban

SPRINGBOKS LEAD AT ESTCOURT

SALE PRICE
COMBS, from, Each ... 3d
GLASS CUP AND SAUCER, Each ... 1/-
GLASS BOWLS, Each ... 6d
WHITE GLASS CUSTARD DISHES, Each ... 9d
Large assortment of Glassware and Crockery
CALL AT
BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR
490 CHURCH STREET, MARITZBURG
Write for our list of Spices and Condiments. Assortment in Hindi, English and Tamil

Announcement
The Motoring Public is hereby informed the
BHOOLA'S GARAGE
PIETERSBURG
is now fully equipped to undertake
General Repairs, Oxy-Acetylene Welding and Drilling, etc.
Qualified and Experienced Mechanics in attendance.
PETROL AND OIL AT TOKEN PRICES
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

BUS OWNERS!!
When you possibly add a new or reconditioned bus to your fleet the support in the knowledge that it is a job well done.
OUR SIGNWRITING TOO, IS PAR EXCELLENCE
CLARK & KENT (PTY.), LTD.
370 SYDNEY ROAD, DURBAN, PHONE 57478

SARASWATUI STORES
announce the arrival of FILM RECORDS of new issues and old favourites in Tamil, Telugu, Hindi and Urdu.
VIBHORTEE SANDHAAK, AFANEM KEEN MUS and SYNKRIME
MUSIC STRINGS from ARK INSTRUMENTS.
GRAMOPHONE SPRINGS.
Write your requirements and leave to—
PATHER'S GENERAL SUPPLIES
Manufacturers, Importers and Distributors of Western Musical Merchandise
154a Victoria Street, Durban
Telephone 23458

STEEL SAFES
We have just received a shipment of Fire- and Burglar-proof Steel Safes. Sizes ranging from 15in. x 21in. x 15in. to 60in. x 30in. x 26in.
Cabinets: 70in. x 30in. x 24in.

FILING CABINETS
and
CASH MONEY BOXES
All in Stock. On Display at our Store.

For further particulars write or visit us—
ETNA STORES
153 WARWICK AVENUE, DURBAN, NATAL
Phone 23538 Telegrams: "Warik"

Kismet News

HOLY MONTH OF RAMADAN

More TB Beds, if More Nurses

SPECIAL SERVICES

AN APPEAL

V.D.S. MEETING

GRAVE ISSUES

DURBAN, the Native Lawyer, Advocate, or despicable, the Times and Indian mind today that the League had ever made the wrong by their attitude on the question of the retention of the Indian franchise, and had since unanimously refused to assist already.

The withdrawal followed by the Party Presidential Mr. Jinnah, on the issue of non-co-operation in the election, public, and the charge that Congress Party will go no lower than the great and Indian Congress Party.

Mr. Jinnah's party conference will be held in Bombay on August 16, and it is expected that the Muslim League will be represented by all Muslim members of the Central Assembly and Provincial Legislatures.

The following were elected officials for the ensuing year: Patron, Mr. A. I. Kajee; President, Mr. A. M. Moosa; Vice-Presidents, Messrs. P. Ismail, S. B. Naidoo, Pandit Jog Lal, M. Sing, Pandit Jog Lal, S. B. Naidoo, Kali Sing, J. M. Sing, P. Vaghjee and Satyanand; Joint Secretaries, Messrs. Dhoo Sarawan and G. Ramasar; Treasurer, Mr. G. Bechlan; Committee: Messrs. A. Sewi, M. Chandrapal, B. Singh, D. Mathew, P. Bodasa, Ramlall Sook, S. B. Singh, T. V. Pillay, Sarawan, P. Jagdeep, G. Singh, Ramchari, G. Pierce, Mrs. Brookes and B. Sheik.

GAOL OR INDIA?

Leaf from Nazis

ASIATIC COMMISSIONER'S APPEAL

VEDIC YUVUK SABHA
Mount Partridge
will present a mighty Hindi
BALIDAAN
at the
V.D.S. Hall, Maritzburg.
on
Sunday, 4th August, 1946.
Doors open 11.15 a.m.
Commencing 12 noon.
Written by Mr. P. Sarupal
Directed by Mr. K. Sankaran
Interval proceeds in aid of above Sabha Building Fund.
ADMISSION BY DONATION TICKETS
Come in your hundreds and put a deserving cause.
Stage Manager: D. Seshadri
Hall Manager: Messrs. Sewnarain and P. Bridgeon
D. Seshadri, Pandalu, Secretary.

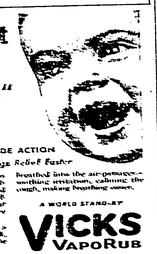
UNITE AND RESIST ACT AND PASS LAWS
MONSTER MEETING
MARKET SQUARE
Warwick Avenue
Sunday, 4th August
2.30 p.m.

"AMRUTANJAN"
"Best Indian Pain Balm of Fifty Years Fame."
A Magic Cure for all aches and pains, i.e., Headaches, Colds, Coughs, Sprains, Stiff Joints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Toothache, Swadding, etc.
Obtainable everywhere at 2/- per bottle
Or from Sole S.A. Agents:
A. P. Naidoo & Co., (Pty) Ltd.,
Merchants and Importers
REYNOLDS STREET STANGER NATAL

SAIVA SITHANTHA SUNGUM
(Universal Mission)
ATTEND—
PASSIVE RESISTANCE

Gentleness in International Affairs is a sound solution.
INDIAN CRISIS PRAYER MOVEMENT
His Holiness
Sri Siva Soobramonia
Guru Swamigal
will officiate
at the
ARYA PRITHINITHI SABHA HALL
21 Carlisle Street, Durban.
Saturday, 3rd August, 1946, at 6 p.m. sharp
(Silver sponsored by Mr. Wavamanikavasagar)

"Just what I need for this cold!"



INSIDE-AND-OUTSIDE ACTION
Brings Relief Faster
a quicker result kit of relief when he has a cold! So at bedtime, rub Vicks VapoRub on throat, chest and back. See how fast its penetrating action goes to work! Just rub, but all three, inspect nostrils more, soothe throat, tight chest, soothing, outside, VapoRub works like a warming poultice on chest and back, relieving achy tightness. And at the same time—
inside, its medicated vapours, inhaled by body warmth, are breathed into the air-passages—soothing irritations, calming the cough, making breathing easier.
A WORLD STAND-BY
VICKS VAPORUB
30 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

(Leader page notes, continued)

Maritzburg District Indian Football Association

ANNUAL FIVE-A-SIDE TOURNAMENT
Indian Sports Grounds, Maritzburg.
on
Monday, 5th August,
commencing at 2 p.m.
SENIOR JUNIOR AND JUVENILE DIVISIONS

Entries close with the secretary, 71 Pietermaritz Street, Phone 2043 or 4760 on 3rd August, at 6 p.m.

MERIT SHIELDS!
Ex Maritzburg Gala Day!
ADMISSION
Gents, 1/- Ladies, 6d.
Children under 12, 3d.

Help Towards Physical Education
Messrs. R. Moolan Pillay and P. Govender.

POOBAHLAN
on Tamil
In aid of Chatsworth Gymnastic Physical Culture Club on
Saturday, 3rd August, 1946.
at the
Pathmajuranni Andhra Sabha Hall,
Bacon Road, Clairwood
Commencing at 1.15 p.m.
VARIOUS ITEMS SHOW
Admission: Grown Up's 2/-
Children 1/-
G. L. Dyll, H. Jacko Pillay, Organising Secretary.

Indian Broadcast
Next Sunday evening at 6.30 p.m. Indian session will be presented, and the following records have been chosen: Shankhlal (sarod), Fateh Ali, Dr. N. Parliamentary Council, Mr. Vidmore, Mr. Nehru, Mr. Gandhi, Mr. Jinnah, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan, Mr. Suhrawardy, Mr. Nazimuddin, Mr. Ghaznavi, Mr. Ispahani, Mr. Ghulam Mohammad, Mr. Abdur Rab Nishtar, Mr. Ghazanfar Ali Khan, Mr. Fazlul Haq, Mr. Khaliquzzaman, Mr. Shaukat Ali, Mr. Ismail, Mr. Sardar Aurangzeb, Mr. Sardar Shaukat Hayat Khan, Mr. Sardar Abdur Rab Nishtar, Mr. Ghazanfar Ali Khan, Mr. Fazlul Haq, Mr. Khaliquzzaman, Mr. Shaukat Ali, Mr. Ismail, Mr. Sardar Aurangzeb, Mr. Sardar Shaukat Hayat Khan.

BACK FROM JAIL!
ATTEND
MONSTER RECEPTION
to honour our
GALLANT RESISTERS
RED SQUARE
SATURDAY, 3RD AUGUST,
at 3 p.m.
Speakers:
COUNCILLOR GOOL, DEBI SINGH, A. I. MEER and others.

4th ANNIVERSARY MEETING Thursday, 8th August, 5.30 p.m.
"QUIT INDIA" RED SQUARE

Demand
- Indian Independence
- Indian Unity
- Indian Democracy

Support
INDIA LEAGUE
P.O. Box 700, Durban
Don't wait for the League to call upon you—send your Donation by 2nd immediately.

INVITATION

Anniversary Ceremony

of the late Jack Nalubtseen Naidoo, at Verulam.

The Anniversary Ceremony of our beloved father, Jack Nalubtseen Naidoo, who passed away peacefully on Thursday, 25th August, 1945, at 5 a.m., will take place at our residence, "Rosedale" (Hillcrest) on Thursday, 5th August, 1946, and will be continued on Sunday, 11th August.

Lunch at 12 noon on Sunday.

Your presence will be highly appreciated.

N. Naidoo Brothers.

Woodlands Old Girls' Club

NOTICE TO MEMBERS AND NON-MEMBERS

All members of the above Club are hereby notified that the General Meeting will be held at the Girls' Recreation Home, 509 Pietermaritz Street, Pietermaritzburg, on **Saturday, 3rd August, 1946**, at 3 p.m.

Maude Gunn (Hon. Secretary) (on behalf of entire Committee)

D. L. CHETTY,
Hon. Treas.

Fishing Competition

Durban and District Angling Club

Owing to the bad weather the Angling Competition of the above Club had to be postponed to

SUNDAY, 4th AUGUST.

The Competition will now be held at the Cave Rock, Bluff

ENTRIES STILL OPEN

64 West Street, Durban

RUBBER STAMPS

Made to order in any design at short notice. Workmanship and satisfaction assured.

Charges moderate.

Country Orders also executed

CASH WITH ORDER

CENTRAL COPYING CO.
256 GREY STREET,
DURBAN.

Situations Vacant

Assistant Announcer

The S.A.B.C. requires the assistance of a well-educated and cultured Indian, able to speak both Tamil and Hindustani, in the capacity of part-time announcer and translator for Indian Session. Applications to be made to the Regional Director, Natal Broadcast House, Durban.

Announcement

THE
Royal Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners

of
584 CHURCH STREET

have installed modern hygienic plant and machine and are now undertaking Dry Cleaning at the following special prices:

SUITS 4/-
SPORTS JACKET 2/6
TROUSERS 1/-

We collect and deliver. Phone 6238

SCHOOL BOOKS

If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter, Booksellers, Stationers, Maritzburg.

SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg

AUM

South African Hindu Maha Sabha

ANNOUNCEMENT

A GENERAL CONFERENCE of Hindus of South Africa will be held under the aegis of the South African Hindu Maha Sabha on SUNDAY, 5th AUGUST, 1946, at the "GREY HINDU ASSEMBLY HALL, Victoria Street, Durban, commencing at 10 a.m. Representatives from all parts of the Union have been invited to participate.

Specific subjects pertaining to the welfare of the Hindus generally will be discussed.

R. RUGNATH,
General Secretary.

PHONE 26066

Come to us

"ACE"
SCHOOL OF
MOTOR DRIVING
129 Queen Street
Durban

No course is too long to teach in our modern cars. When we say modern we mean it.

M. L. SULTAN TECHNICAL COLLEGE

(formerly The Indian Technical Institute)

SECOND TERM, 1946
PART TIME Classes will commence as follows:

1. Continuation Classes at Sastri College, Cleinemall, Depot Road and Mount Edgecombe, Tuesday, 6th August, 1946.

2. Commercial Classes at Sastri College, Thursday, 1st August, 1946.

Students desiring to take other courses should communicate with the Registrar for information.

The Registrar will be pleased to interview and advise new students and re-register old students from Tuesday, 24th July, 1946, onwards, between 4 p.m. and 7.30 p.m., or at other times by appointment.

Fees payable in advance.

For Continuation Classes enrol at the Centre and work to attend.

Secretary-Registrar.
J. NAIDOO,
Sastri College,
P.O. Box 1554, Phone 29424,
Durban.

It Is Your DUTY

Persons willing to provide

ACCOMMODATION

IN THEIR HOMES
for
CAPE AND TRANSVAAL RESISTERS
(who will arrive in Durban shortly)

Please communicate with
W. P. NAICKER (Secretary)
Passive Resistance Council,
Phone [illegible]
Sastri School, Durban

MARITZBURG

INDIAN TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

CONTINUATION CLASSES
for Std. 8 to Std. X.II.
and
COMMERCIAL CLASSES
for JC. and S.C.
commence at the NEW EL HILL on
Tuesday, 6th August, 1946,
at 4.45 p.m.

Fees payable in advance.

Classes at Shortland and Fleiser, in Arnhem road, if no std. VII will continue provided a sufficient number of students enrol.

For particulars, see Secretary at the first class, or the office, 364 Church street, Maritzburg, between 5.30 and 6 p.m. daily.

PRINTED AT THE LEADER PRESS, DURBAN.

Thanks Notice

Mr. K. Naicker and family sincerely thank all relatives and friends for the kind messages and sympathy received during their recent bereavement.

Mrs. E. C. Govind and family desire to thank all friends and relatives for their expressions of sympathy and floral tributes on the bereavement during their recent bereavement.

In Memoriam

COMMANDANT PILLAY: In loving memory of our dear Commandant Pillay, who passed away on August 2, 1945.

Lost we shall not the end of the road,
Heartened by his command,
Beyond distance or time we hold
Our faith in the land.

This year goes on
Without our beloved leader
Who is no more with us.

Sadly missed by
Comrades Ram, Naidoo and Family.

KESAT MAID R. FAIRUS: In loving memory of our dear sister Kesat Maid R. Fairus, who passed away on August 4, 1945.

Lost we shall not the end of the road,
Heartened by his command,
Beyond distance or time we hold
Our faith in the land.

This year goes on
Without our beloved sister
Who is no more with us.

Sadly missed by
Brother-in-law and Sisters.

AUGUSTIN ANTHONY: In loving memory of our beloved husband Augustin Anthony, who departed this life on August 5, 1945.

Many days have passed and gone,
Many months have come and gone,
But memories linger on.

Lost we shall not the end of the road,
Heartened by his command,
Beyond distance or time we hold
Our faith in the land.

Sadly missed by
Wife and Children.

The Leader

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY

Proprietors: The Leader (Proprietary) Limited

P.O. Box 32, Phoenix, Natal

Telephone: Phoenix 3

Telegrams: "Leader," Phoenix

Telephone: Durban 27-1131

Telegrams: "Leader," Durban

Postal Address: P.O. Box 47, Durban

Editorial and Publishing Offices: 75 Esher Street, Box 32, Phoenix

Branch Office: 40 Grey Street, P.O. Box 32, Durban

SATURDAY, AUGUST 3, 1946

An Unwieldy Delegation

THE decision of the South African Indian Congress to send a deputation consisting of over half a dozen men to U.N.O. cannot be but viewed with a sense of disquiet by the Indian community, for it seems that even at this, the most vital juncture in our affairs, our people have, personal differences and personal dislikes have been allowed to run amok and influence the more important issues. It is to be hoped that this would be conducive to unity and Congress would not be split from top to bottom. There is no doubt that a small delegation of two or three members would be more effective than a large one. Such a delegation would be able to move about more freely and would be able to confer with the Indian Government and other delegations with greater ease. The Indian delegation will be faced with a number of difficulties and it is necessary that it should be able to overcome them with the minimum of publicity. Publicity is the last thing that is required at this juncture

SHAMROCKS WIN LEAGUE CUP

Miserable weather conditions attended the Durban Amateur Athletic Club Ground last Saturday when the Durban Shamrocks won the League Cup by a decisive 5-0 victory over Vulcans.

Natalians won the toss and launched several attacks, but the opposing defence was unable to penetrate. Then forwards, however, made good headers by dashing in front of goal.

After a spell of even play, Natalians got going, and Sundaram and John Erasmus on the left wing ran the ball down to a good goal. The ball was then kept near to the Shamrocks goal.

Natalians attacked determinedly in the second half, but Durban defence was unbeatable, and Natalians were unable to score. After Rangasamy had penalised Natalians for offside, Sundaram scored from a free kick. Natalians were then unlucky not to get further ahead.

A little later Hannon rounded off a fine run with a good goal.

Those in their stellar displays included Sundaram, Rangasamy, Erasmus and Hannon for Natalians, and Durban's defence as a whole.

Natalians: Goal, Sundaram and Erasmus; backs, Rangasamy and Reddy; halves, Hannon, Lamadoo and Naidoo; forwards, Erasmus, Sundaram, Govender, Moodley and John Erasmus.

Durban: Goal, Ramsden; backs, Hall and Pillay; halves, Thompson, Durban and Mitchell; forwards, Hall, Durban, Vulcans, Pillay and Thompson.

Mr. Ramsden, referee, was assisted by Messrs. Durban and Mitchell.

Did you
MACLEAN
your teeth to-day?

Yes it removes stain

Macleans Tooth Paste does supremely well, all that a good tooth paste should do. It cleans teeth thoroughly—polishing them to a natural white brilliance. It is safely alkaline and contains no harsh abrasives whatsoever.

MACLEANS
PEROXIDE
TOOTH PASTE

Obtainable Everywhere
1/6 per Tube

SOCCER RESULTS

DURBAN LEAGUE
Senior: Addelson's Cup.
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.

DURBAN HOTELS RACE CUP
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
S. H. Adams's Cup
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
H. E. Adams's Cup
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
EASTERN DOLLS CUP
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.

CURRAN CARMENT
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.

DANVILLE ASSOCIATION
Senior: North Coast Competition
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
League Competition
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
Junior: Natal Cup District Final
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.

MARITZBURG COUNTY
Junior: League Natal Cup District Final
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
Junior: Second District Final
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.

NORTHERN DISTRICT
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
ENVOYS

Fixtures

CURRIE'S FOUNTAIN TODAY
Senior: B Tournament Cup
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
Senior: B League Cup
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
A. Hemingway's Cup
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
Junior: B League Cup
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
Junior: A Hannon Bros.' Cup
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
Junior: B Hannon Bros.' Cup
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.
NORTHERN DISTRICT
Durban Thursdays v. Durban Indians.

INVITATION FROM BLOEMFONTEIN GOLF CLUB

The Ladies of the Bloemfontein Golf Club are celebrating the Jubilee of the Club by holding a Tournament on the Bloemfontein Golf Course on Wednesday, August 14th, 1946. Any lady golfer is welcome to enter for the Tournament. Entries close on Monday, August 12th, 1946. Entry fee 10/-. Handicap Competition. Prizes: Silver Cup and Medal. Entries to the Secretary, Bloemfontein Golf Club, P.O. Box 1, Bloemfontein.

Hands as hard as Stone

"You can imagine how pleased I was," writes a lady from Pretoria. "Most of my hands' were hands as hard as stone. Even creams caused by eczema. One tin of Felaform Ointment and one cake of Felaform Soap caused the cream to soften and fall off.

Mr. B. E. van Niekerk, of Wakkerstroom district writes: "Send me another cake of Felaform Soap and another bottle of Felaform Blood Tonic. It is the best I have ever used. My face was a mass of pimples, like measles and now it is beautifully clear and smooth."

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Felaform remedies. All chemists sell Felaform Ointment, Felaform Soap, Felaform Skin Powder, Felaform Blood Tonic and Felaform Shaving Sticks.

FELAFORM
FOR THE SKIN DISEASE

NATAL TENNIS
D. Laljee Retains Singles Title

D. Laljee, who retained the Natal Singles Tennis Title by beating A. Seegrum 6, 2, 6, 2, 1 on the South Beach courts last Sunday.

D. LALJEE, Natal singles champion, scored an easy victory over A. Seegrum, the Canadian university champion, in the final of the Natal Tennis championships played at the Natal University courts on Sunday last.

D. Roopanand and Roop Gray, of Maritzburg, annexed the doubles title.

In the second division C. Gabriel, of Durban, won the singles title, and with M. E. Hughes also of Durban, the doubles title.

[illegible] match and Seegrum [illegible] first game. Laljee [illegible] the second game [illegible] Seegrum [illegible] the third game [illegible] Laljee [illegible] the fourth game [illegible] Seegrum [illegible] the fifth game [illegible] Laljee [illegible] the match.

In the third set Seegrum [illegible] Laljee [illegible] Seegrum [illegible] Laljee [illegible] Seegrum [illegible] Laljee [illegible]

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

BIRTH NOTICE

SAM KULLIKE (to Dr. and Mrs. P. Kam Kullike, of Umtata, Natal), a bonny daughter, on Sunday, July 28, at Maritzburg. Both well.

Miss. D. Rose, and a number both of the Pietermaritzburg Indian social staff, spend their winter holidays with friends and relatives at the following places:—Durban, Verulam, Tongaat, Stanger, Kearsney, Umzinto, Port Shepstone, Umtata, Kokstad, Pietermaritzburg, Dundee, Ladysmith, Estcourt and Harrismith. Both well.

Mr. Peter Chetty, head waiter at Dodi Bros., Johannesburg, has left for Durban to join the private service.

Master S. S. Chetty has returned to Ladysmith, after spending his winter vacation with his parents, Mr and Mrs. V. V. Chetty, at Hindsburg.

"Shall I have to do without BREAD?"

Not if your will determines to prevent waste now. The shortage of wheat in the world wide but remember that it is everyone natural only one slice a day (and they should save money) it is unnecessary to eight or more slices full of wheat per annum.

For your own sake, and for your family's sake, study this list:

1. Buy only as much bread as you need.
2. Remember that it is wrong and unfair to yourself to sell meat.
3. Don't diet off crusts.
4. Don't feed bread to animals.
5. Don't allow bread cup before a meal. Eat enough meat from the meal as it is needed.
6. Eat thinner slices.
7. Keep brown bread, as that much best loaf as long as possible.
8. Don't use fresh bread for making puddings or other dishes.

DON'T WASTE BREAD!

Dr. Errol Peters and her sister have left for city for Umzumbe, where they will be the guests of the Roman Catholic Bishop.

Mr. F. C. Peters, Principal of the Hindmar Indian School, spent the winter vacation between Durban and Maritzburg.

Miss Thamon Kuberal, of Carolina, is visiting her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Maharaj, at Mariannhill.

Mr. Sukral Chetal, of Depot Road Government Indian School, has returned duties as principal of Mr. Thomas Government-aided Indian School, Westville.

Mr. P. Bridgluff, of Rainerhoop, formerly Health and Social Investigator of the Local Health Committee, has been posted the teaching profession, and has been appointed on the staff of the Kosat Parsidjee Indian School, near Maritzburg.

LEONARD TOWNSHIP WEDDING

A pretty wedding took place at the residence of Mr. S. Seevalsamy, Leonard Township, on Wednesday, July 17. Lilavathie Devi, the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Seevalsamy, was married to Mr. Ramsamy Pillay, son of Mr. and Mrs. Pillay, also of Leonard.

Before a large gathering of friends and relatives the bridegroom, assisted by his brother, Mr. Moodley of Durban, acted as the bridegroom. Mr. Vital Lala, representing the Arya Samaj, spoke very highly of Mr. L. Bengalsen's public work. Mr. H. H. Bhoola spoke on behalf of the Hindu Youth Society. Mr. S. P. Naidu represented the Sanathan Dharma Sabha and Mr. R. Kuller spoke on behalf of the United Hindu Cultural Association.

NOHAR—RHAMBAROS WEDDING

Mr. S. Bandath, the eldest son of Mr. A. Nohar, of Maritzburg, was married to Miss Bhadrakalee, the fourth daughter of Mr Alfred Rhambaros, of Isipingo, on Sunday, July 21.

About a thousand guests were present at the V.I.S. hall where the wedding was held. The bride was beautifully decorated.

At the conclusion of the ceremony, presided by Pandit Ramsunder Maharaj, a reception was held at the residence of the bride's father. Congratulations were received from all parts of the Union.

To crown the event with a fitting finale, Mr. and Mrs. Nohar left by motor-car for Johannesburg.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Waters and children, of Carolina, are at Sea Cliff.

Mr. T. Ned Pillay and S. Woodley, both of Durban, will be visiting Northern Natal for the week-end.

WOMEN THANKED BY M.O.H.

The Indian Women's Association in treating the patients of the Maritzburg Non-European Infectious Diseases Hospital was unique, according to the Medical Officer of Health, Dr. W. Maister.

Writing to the secretary, Dr. Maister said: "I wish to express to your association, on behalf of my Department, my appreciation and thanks for the kind gesture performed for patients and staff at the Maritzburg Non-European Infectious Diseases Hospital on the occasion of a religious festival on July 7th. I assure you that the "treat" was very much appreciated by both patients and staff, and was a very welcome change in their hospital routine.

"I would also like to express my thanks for your gift of 20 enamel plates and cups to the hospital. These have been put into use straight away.

"This occasion has been reported to the City Council for the information of Councillors."

NEARLY £1,000

Durban Indian students have raised over £1,000 by their efforts for the Passive Resistance movement. They state that they launched a drive for donations and the response was generous. At the time of writing they have £947 in hand. They hope to have £1,000 in hand—a soul-standing memorial to them.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Opening of the Crown Hairdressers Avenue with a Smile

487a CHURCH STREET PIETERMARITZBURG

Andhra Eisteddfod

Because they have too much talent amongst them, the Andhra Maha Sabha in Durban Central, to the end point, the Andhra Maha Sabha will hold its annual Andhra Eisteddfod festival this year on the Pietermaritzburg Andhra Sabha Hall, Russell Road, Pietermaritzburg, on Sunday, August 4th, commencing at 2 p.m.

Besides this, there will be a large number of items by local talent. Contests, as usual, and it have been decided to reinstate among the famous Eisteddfod attributed by the brother Maha Sabhas of South Africa.

In addition, there are also some genuine items for the adults. Every one of Pietermaritzburg, singing or musical, competitions, playing or musical bands, are some of the items included in the programme.

This festival is held annually under the patronage of the Andhra Maha Sabhas of South Africa.

An annual examination is held in all Philadelphia Sabhas, and the successful candidates are awarded certificates, medals, trophies and certificates at the Eisteddfod Festival day.

The purpose of the festival and the examination is to encourage the appreciation of the harmony and music.

A dependable laxative help for children of all ages. Concentrated in action, yet gentle in action. Contains no harmful drugs. Equally suitable for adults. Full directions in every package.

FAMILY JEWELLED TIN 2/- PACKET 1/-

Of all dealers, or, 6d. Full direction in every package. Manufactured in every package.

GET AHEAD OF THE 'FLU

There are more colds and 'flu about than there need be. We say that advisedly because quick action with 'ASPRO' ← IMPORTANT will stop a cold or 'flu attack at first signs. The thing to do is to take two 'ASPRO' tablets directly the uneasy, snuffling, sneezing, feverish sensations appear. If necessary take a further two tablets at bedtime with a hot drink. You will find that 'ASPRO' clears the 'flu while you sleep. 'ASPRO' is the outstanding example of sympathetic action in medicine. It simply helps Nature by promoting a mild perspiration, so dispelling the feverishness and eliminating impurities through the pores of the skin.

Be Wise—Safe—Sure Use 'ASPRO' at FIRST SIGNS!

KEEP 'ASPRO' HANDY

'ASPRO' Gargle Dispels the 'FLU

For throaty 'Flu GARGLE with 'ASPRO'

NURSE PRAISES 'ASPRO' FOR 'FLU'

HOWARD LAMBERT

9D 1/9 & 3/6

Quick Relief FROM SNIFFLY, STUFFY Head-Colds!

When your nose is "stopped-up" by a head-cold or catarrh, get fast relief with Va-tro-nol! A few drops up each nostril clears away stuffiness, eases breathing, shrinks swollen membranes, soothes irritation. Try it!

So Easy... So Quick JUST A FEW DROPS UP EACH NOSTRIL

VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

GOING AWAY?

DON'T FORGET TO SCREW THE CAP ON YOUR PHILLIPS' TUBE BEFORE YOU PACK IT!

It takes up very little space but it means so much in keeping your teeth clean, white and healthy. Phillips' contains over 33⅓% Milk of Magnesia — stops dental troubles where they start.

PHILLIPS' Dental Magnesia

PREVENT DECAY THE PHILLIPS' WAY

Go for SHELL

whenever you go

You can be sure of SHELL

The Shell Road Map—reliable, informative, it has a unique indexing system. Sold in garages at 7/6 each by all booksellers.

E. M. PARUK
Established 1925
Wholesale Sugar and General Merchants
Inquiries from Retailers invited.
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

The Leader
SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER
VOL. VI.—No. 22 DURBAN, SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1946 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 2d.

For all Classes of GENERAL MERCHANDISE
LOCKHAT BROS. & CO., LTD.
Wholesale Merchants
Phone 23933 (three lines)
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

INDIA PLANS FOR MASS LITERACY

POONA (by mail).

THREE million one hundred thousand children, between the ages of 6 and 11 years, will attend primary schools in the Province when the Bombay Government's programme of compulsory education is in full swing.

The Prime Minister, Mr. B. G. Kher, at a conference of educationalists held in Poona last week, declared that it was the aim of his Government to introduce compulsory primary education in Bombay City and the Province in 10 to 12 years. At present only 1,600,000 out of a total of 3,100,000 children of schoolgoing age are able to devote the benefit of education.

The Government of today spend nearly Rs. 20,000,000 on primary education and this expenditure will rise to over Rs. 70,000,000 if the Government are to realise their aim. Closely allied to the question of primary education is the supply of a sufficient number of teachers to educate functioning in the 13,500 towns and villages in the province. There are now nearly 50,000 teachers and this number will have to be increased to 80,000 to meet the demands of the extended programme.

Bombay, he said, in pursuance of its plan to ensure that no village with a population of 500 persons or more is without a school, the Government of Bombay has appointed two committees to investigate primary schools in villages where no schools exist and where no facilities for improving the financial position of existing schools are available. They have framed the following outline.

(1) Operations round for basic need about parents and girls will be created from Rs. 1 to Rs. 4.

(2) The new income went to a single teacher school will be raised from Rs. 240 to Rs. 300 per annum.

(3) A bonus of Rs. 4 p.m. will be paid as compensation for the present high cost of living.

(4) Bad climate allowance has been sanctioned for about 500 teachers in backward areas including an assistant. (Reuter-Cyclonic).

Madras, by mail, the Adult Education Centre, with provision for teaching in Tamil, Telugu and Urdu, organised by the Corporation of Madras until its Adult Education Scheme, was inaugurated recently.

Replacing the Corporation scheme, Mr. V. Sankaran, Education officer, said that it was organised by the Corporation in collaboration with the Provincial Government. Assembly, the sports on September 23 with the South African Indian question is also on its agenda.

The committee, which consists of representatives of both Houses of the Central Legislature, was to meet next in New Delhi on the 20th, a Commonwealth Relations Office spokesman announced today.

COLLEGE STUDENTS working in Bombay University Library.

Free From Racial Prejudice

S.A.'s TRAFFIC SIGNALS

MADRAS, Thursday.

THE Town Council is to seek the advice of a traffic signals expert from South Africa, who will be invited here shortly.

At the council meeting, where this decision was taken, an Indian councillor referred to the bitterness felt by the Kenya Indian community against every thing connected with South Africa, when he opposed the suggestion.

A woman member of the Council said that she disagreed with this. She had recently been to Johannesburg and Cape Town, and found that "traffic signals were free from racial prejudices."

TAJ HOTEL BARS SOUTH AFRICANS

BOMBAY, Monday.

MR. GANDHI today condemned the action of the manager of the Taj Mahal Hotel management in putting up a notice "South Africans not admitted."

Mr. Gandhi said: "The white man pull—in India today, as if the Taj Mahal has the greatest love for you on that account. It is a feature of in its ugly."

Case to UNO

NEW DELHI, Thursday.

THE standing committee of the Government's Commonwealth Relations Department decided today that a strong memorandum should take India's case against South Africa before the United Nations Assembly, which meets on September 23 with the South African Indian question as one of its agenda.

The committee, which consists of representatives of both Houses of the Central Legislature, was to meet next in New Delhi on the 20th, a Commonwealth Relations Office spokesman announced today.

Delaying Indian Independence

ALLAHABAD, Friday.

The Moslem League withdrawal or acceptance of the British proposals might delay India's independence but could not stop it, said Mr. Nehru here today.

Sardar Vallabhbai Patel, a leading member of the Congress Working Committee addressed Mr. Jinnah, the All-India Moslem League President-Designate, on his new "policy of threats and intimidation and to follow the constitutional path of cooperation," in a speech here. It was the first Congress reaction to Mr. Jinnah's statement on Wednesday that the Congress Party was negotiating and drifting to launch a mass civil disobedience struggle.

Mr. Patel said Congress leaders had made every move to implement the Moslem League for the settlement of India's constitutional problems. Congress will never compromise its principles or yield to threats on any issue, he said. If Mr. Jinnah means hard terms it is up to him to make a friendly approach."

Mr. Jinnah's threatened direct action, if it was took, was not aimed at the British but at Congress because the British had already made it clear that they had no intention of staying in India. Mr. Patel said.

Denying that he had concluded a secret deal with the British Cabinet on behalf of Congress, as alleged by Mr. Jinnah, Mr. Patel said: "It was Mr. Jinnah who entered into a secret understanding and obtained promises from the British Government before the Cabinet Mission left for India. Congress wanted to be open. Congress has never agreed without Congress and Congress believes in keeping its word in the interest of the country."

A resolution was adopted in support of the South African Passive Resistance Movement. Moreover Congress they India should be given the honour Dadoo and Naicker Kisten and established for the part she played in the war.

TERSE U.S. COMMENT

. . Troops For South Africa

NEW YORK, Monday.

"IF Britain is serving troops . . . to stop to protect Indian interests there, then she should also send to divisions to South Africa to protect Indian interests there," said Mr. J. J. Singh, President of the Indian League in America, at a dinner here last night.

Mr. Chandran, of the Peace Information Movement in South Africa, who is here on advice by the Indian Congress to the United Nations, said "Numbers of Indians in South Africa are not in contact with the Indian Congress of the world and like an outpost, the burden has been in the front."

A resolution was adopted in support of the South African Passive Resistance Movement and they India should be given the honour Dadoo and Naicker Kisten and established for the part she played in the war.

GREETING HER SON: A woman receives reunion out of joint crowd her son.

OUT OF GAOL

ONLY THE BEST in SILK DRESS FABRICS LADIES' SILK UNDERWEAR LADIES' GOWNS
Embroidered and Floral.

CHINESE DINNER and TEA CLOTHS THE PS FOR BETTER VALUE

GENTS' UP-TO-DATE CLOTHING
SPORTS COATS, FLANNEL TROUSERS, SHIRTS, VESTS, SOCKS AND TIES etc.

THE BOMBAY BAZAAR COMPANY (PTY). LTD.
505 WEST STREET
Phone 29012 P.O. Box 2222

STEEL SAFES
We have just received a shipment of Fire- and Burglar-proof Steel Safes. Sizes: assorted from 1 cu. ft. x 1 cu. ft. to 6 cu. ft. x 2 cu. ft. x 2 cu. ft.
Cabinets: 6 cu. ft. x 2 cu. ft. x 2 cu. ft.

FILING CABINETS and CASH MONEY BOXES
All in Stock.
On Display at our Store.

ETNA STORES
153 WARWICK AVENUE, DURBAN, NATAL
Phone 23650 Telegram: "Warik"

GENERAL

BEDROOM SUITES, Good's Enlarged Ladies' Robes, Dining-room suites, Combination Suites, Dressing Chest, Tea-tray table, Lounge Suite, all at reasonable prices. Terms arranged. Repairs and Polishing also done. Visit the GOODSMAN FURNISHERS, Prop. Kleinman Frug (Transvaal), the only Indian Up-to-date Showroom, 35a Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

WE specialise in repairs of Agricultural Tractors, Diesel, Petrol, Paraffin Diesel Engines, and Power Units. We are also stockists of new and re-conditioned Agricultural Machinery (implements and Piping - LIGHTING EQUIPMENT REPAIRS. CE Serv

A CITY school of Driving. Learn to drive the expert way. Satisfaction guaranteed. DRIVING INSTRUCTOR, 30 Kadmans Arcade (Indian Phone 2236), Church street, Harrisburg.

WE arrange for the buying and selling of anything. Consult us for all your requirements. - IMPERIAL AGENCIES, 29a Francois, c. Maritzburg Pilling Machinery, 142, Retief street Harrisburg.

FOR TURF BEST FUNCTION - see the new Semi-Automatic Apply MAYAZEE 96 Chandos street Durban.

MOTOR CARS WANTED

A NY Make of model, Ten years and Post Cash. KPMM MOTHER (PTY.), LTD., (Successors to Durban Motor Graveyard), 127 Umgeni Rd., DURBAN.

MOTOR SUNDRIES

BATTERIES - Brand New Imported Heavy Duty, 6-volt, 13-plate, 45-Ah., Double Guarantee (1726). 12-volt, 11-plate 60/124, Guaranteed 12 months.

BRAND New Tyres, also Tubes for Lorries, Trucks, SPARES FOR ALL MAKES OF CARS & TRUCKS. KPMM MOTHER (PTY.), LTD., (Successors to Durban Motor Graveyard), 127 Umgeni Rd., 9 Epsom Rd., Durban.

UMGENI Body Building and Spray Painting. Try us first. We guarantee satisfaction.

KPMM MOTHER (PTY.) LTD., 127 Umgeni Road, DURBAN.

RESTAURANTS

WHEN in Maritzburg dine at the CAFE TAJ MAHAL, where all people gather. Most up-to-date Cafe in town. Luncheons and Dinners served. Phone 837

PHONE
2-1289
for Leader Smalls

Brighten
YOUR BRASS WITH

Visit
G. P. NAIDU'S CAFE
BILLIARD SALOON
TWO TABLES
548 Church Street,
Maritzburg

For GOOD PRINTING
in Tamil, Gujerati, Telegu, Hindi, Punjabi
LUXMI VILAS PRESS
(Printers to the Union, Magistr. Asbhans, Lascarats, and other Depts.)
42 BOND STREET DURBAN
Phone 24251

Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness and Advertiser, and Published from their Offices, Cor. Gale and Longmarket Streets, Durban.

A HOME FROM HOME . . .
PETER'S LOUNGE
Where All Gather
Durban's Leading Tea Room,
Restaurant and Diner,
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 29769

WANTED: 5 (FIVE)
Qualified Teachers
to teach in Arabic, Urdu and Persian languages, also to teach Teacher's Course in three Languages. Apply:-
NIZAMIA MUSLIM SOCIETY,
456 Greyling Street, Maritzburg.

No rest, day or night, for this Klaver man

Mr. H. J. Scrooge, of Klaver, C.P., was the victim of a rash which covered his entire body. Famous apparently, as has the sea-serpent been, and those related so closely, that he could see one day or night. Sores developed were painful ones. At last he started the Pelaform treatment and 6 weeks later he reported himself completely healed. "I can't express my gratitude fully for the wonderful Pelaform treatment," wrote Mr. Scrooge.

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Pelaform remedies. All chemists sell Pelaform Ointment, Pelaform Soap, Pelaform Skin Powder, Pelaform Blood Tonic and Pelaform Shaving Sticks.

FELAFORM
FOR ALL SKIN TROUBLES

Save Your Engine
and Your Money
by use of
SEMCOIL
Super Refined
Lubricating Oils
which are
Unconditionally
Guaranteed
In 5-gallon drums at 5/1 per gallon, In 25- and 45-gallon drums at 4/10 a gallon; f.o.r. Durban. In all S.A.R. grades. Plus 5/- deposit on all drums.
SPECIAL OFFER
Dark - coloured Tractor and Farm Engine Oils at 4/1 a gallon in 5-gallon drums. Plus 5/- deposit on all drums.
Consult us and solve your Lubricating Problems.
Order a drum today from your local garage. If he cannot supply, write direct to
SEMCO (Pty.) Ltd.
Lubricating Specialists,
64 Smith St., Durban

KEEP 'ASPRO'
IN YOUR MEDICINE CUPBOARD
"ASPRO" saves thousands from "flying-ice." It soothes away pain and fever, ensures restful sleep. It is remarkable as a breakfast-saver and internal antiseptic. "ASPRO" does not harm the heart, and is equally good for children and adults.
PRICES 9d. - 1/9 - 3/6

Obituaries

MR. V. V. PILLAY

The passing away of the late Mr. V. V. Pillay removes from the community a prominent figure. The deceased was endowed with all the attributes which make up the personality most loved and cherished by his fellow-men. His passing away will be mourned by many friends.

The late Mr. Pillay was born and educated in Durban, and was one of the few who secured matric exemption at the Higher Grade Indian School before the days of the late Mr. Hall's matriculation and passed through the portals of that institution with distinction. His early life was spent in Durban, being one that was of large business interest, and soon fitted him for greater business purposes and entered the firm of Lazarus Sons & Co. He proved his ability and completed the apprentice he desired for himself. That he developed the firm into its present proud position is entirely due to his personal efforts.

Efficiency and progress was the motto of the late Mr. Pillay, and he all he did and planned, having unfortunately been cut short, was reflected in all his business undertakings.

Businessmen found in the late Mr. Pillay an understanding friend, who gave generously of all constructive advice.

As a benefactor and philanthropist, he will be remembered for his generosity with the right hand without the knowledge of the left.

The quiet and unassuming behaviour and kind nature endeared his memory to those that he met in his daily life. During his brief illness he was gentle, patient and resigned to the will of God. Many a time he had prayed for the departed soul to rest in peace. He was a staunch Hindu and was one of the few who could read and write Sanskrit. He was also a great lover of music and this will keep and the tabla in their home will be silent for a long time.

The charity was not confined to the institutions only, but was extended internally to those of all castes and creeds. The late Mr. Pillay was a supporting shareholder, advisor, benefactor and life member of the Arya Samaj, 71st Avenue and Aloe Lane, and will be remembered by those who were in the know to his liberal and generous deeds, towards which he contributed towards the planning of modern design, towards which he was the architect and chief designer of the heavy pressure on his time and health, which ultimately shortened his life.

As a householder he was a kind husband and a loving husband.

Indeed, the Indian community is the poorer for this loss. The late Mr. Pillay died unexpectedly on Sunday morning, and the funeral procession, which was attended by many hundreds, proceeding to the Durban Cemetery, where his last remains were cremated, a part of the ashes were interred in the family grave at the Queen Street cemetery, and the remainder will be taken to the Ganges in Rameshwaram Temple in India to be immersed in the sacred waters, thus fulfilling the sacred request of the deceased.

Numerous telegrams of condolence were received from all parts of the country, including those from public bodies, friends and relatives, also floral tributes and three cars to convey their loss.

Lord Head, Mr. J. Roderick, Footballer from Indian Grand Football Association, Mr. and Mrs. R. Naidoo, Indian Grand Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Jhavery, Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Moodley, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pillay, Rank Head, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pillay, Mr. and Mrs. Pillay, Mr. and Mrs. V. V. Moodley, Mr. and Mrs. Pillay, Mr. and Mrs

Situations Vacant

Assistant Announcer

The S.A.B.C. requires the services of a well-informed and cultured Indian, able to speak both Tamil and Hindustani, in the capacity of part-time announcer and interpreter for the Indian programmes. Applications in writing to the Regional Director, Natal Broadcast House, Durban.

RUBBER STAMPS

Made to order in any design at short notice. Workmanship and satisfaction assured.

Charges moderate.
Country Orders also executed.

CASH WITH ORDER.

CENTRAL COPYING CO.
256 GREY STREET,
DURBAN.

PROFESSOR COLIN
Herbal Specialist

Daily, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m., Sundays, 11 to 12, or by Appointment at Head Office: 52 Trimmer st., Turffontein, Johannesburg.

Outstanding successes have been obtained in my treatment of Catarrh, Asthma, Eczema, Piles, Rheumatism, Female Disorders, Liver and Stomach, Kidney and Bladder Diseases etc.
Write or Call.

PHONE 24064

Come to us

"ACE"
SCHOOL OF
MOTOR DRIVING
129 Queen Street
Durban

No client is too raw to learn or too few are needed. When we say moderate, we mean it.

SCHOOL BOOKS

If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter, Booksellers, — Maritzburg. —

SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg

PETER'S
RADIO & ELECTRICAL SERVICES
6 Lebbani Chambers, 2 Saville Street,
DURBAN

Repairs to all makes of
RADIOS, RADIOGRAMS, SOUND PROJECTORS AND TEST EQUIPMENT
Effected Efficiently and Promptly

OUR WORK IS GUARANTEED
A Large Range of Radio Components and Electrical Goods in stock.

AUM
FAREWELL RECEPTION
will be accorded to
Mr. Prem H. Joshi
(Editor, "Vedic Voice")
at the
SHRI VISHNU TEMPLE,
Longmarket Street, Maritzburg,
on
Sunday, 11th August, 1946,
at 3.30 p.m.
Under the joint auspices of the Veda Dharma Sabha, Shri Vishnu Temple, Arya Samaj, Hindu Youth Club, Seva Samaj, Hindu Cultural Society.
ALL WELCOME

Give Your Baby
HYLAND'S TEETHING AND SOOTHING POWDERS
for
Happy Days and Peaceful Nights
PER 1/6 BOX
(Per Post 1/9)
RETAILED EVERYWHERE
Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers
HYLAND'S CHEMISTS
300 Commissioner Street,
Johannesburg. Phone 24-1496

NOTICE
The Annual General Meeting
of the
Maritzburg Indian Parliamentary Debating Society (Maritzburg Indian Parliament)
will be held at the
H.Y.M.A. LIBRARY,
Church Street, Maritzburg.
on
Wednesday, 14th August,
at 7.30 p.m.
Members and Visitors are welcome.
T. M. Moodley, Clerk and Treas.

Announcement
THE
Royal Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners
of
109 CHURCH STREET
Have installed modern hygienic plant and machinery and are now undertaking Dry Cleaning at the following special prices:

SUITS	4/-
SPORTS JACKET	2/6
TROUSERS	1/-

We collect and deliver. Phone 4239

Thanks Notice

Mrs. V. V. Pillay and sons, of 2 Ford Avenue, Durban, desire to express their sincere thanks and appreciation to all relatives, kind friends and public bodies for the sympathy expressed on the passing away of the late Mr. V. V. Pillay, of Messrs. Lester Green & Co., (Pty.) Ltd. Numerous thanks are expressed also to doctors and nursing sister.

Mrs. P. E. Naidoo and family, of 129 Somtseu Road, extend their sincere thanks and gratitude for the kind sympathy shown to them during their recent bereavement.

Messrs. V. S. Naidoo Bros., of 2 Maitland Road, Westmeath, thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent bereavement.

Appreciation

Mr. Sonny S. Naidoo Bros., of 2 Maitland Road, Westmeath, wish to express their sincere appreciation and thanks to all their friends who attended the funeral of their late father, and for the beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent bereavement.

Messrs. S. & A. Pillay Bros., of Carlisle Road, and Mr. V. E. Govender, of Ferndale, wish to express their sincere appreciation and thanks to all their friends and relatives who sent beautiful floral tributes and attended the funeral of their late father, Mr. S. Pakkiam.

In Memoriam

NARIAH: In loving memory of our dear Papa, Mooa, who passed away on August 9, 1945.
Time flies, and one year has gone
Since the last word you spoke.
A shock to us, the world could not know,
Death leaves a wound time can not heal.
But memories are treasures stored
Deep in our hearts.
Dear Papa, we miss you.
—Ever remembered by your children.

The Leader
A Labour Paper. Box 362, Durban.
P.O. Box 32, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1946.

The Clergy Disapprove

Democratic ?

WOMEN IN THE FIELD OF AUTHORSHIP

They Told The Court . . .

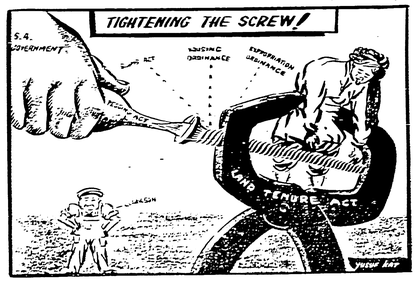
5'000 YEAR OLD CITY

CONGRESS SARCASTIC
Competent to Give Evidence

Out of Gaol

WELCOME TO PASSIVE RESISTERS

Plea for Equality in Education



MAHA SABHA'S CONFERENCE

4,000 Hindus Leave the Fold: Caste Blamed

RICE ARRIVES FOR MADRAS

THE FILM STAR WAY TO "Glamour Skin"
— LUX TOILET SOAP

RECORD ENTRY FOR MARITZBURG FIVE-A-SIDE

Maritzburg's annual five-a-side tournament drew a record crowd of more than 3,000 people to the Indian sports grounds last Monday.

The entry of 91 teams was also a record. Unfortunately, a further half a dozen or so teams could not be accepted owing to time into entry.

Maritzburg did well to capture the trophies in the three divisions against strong opposition from the coast.

The senior final was fought out between local teams, Natalians emerging winners after a hectic struggle against the Shawreds. Britannia won the junior cup with Cosmopolitans, of Durban, as runners-up.

Hillview, of Maritzburg, annexed the juvenile trophy for the second year in succession, the runners-up being Avon, of Durban.

Postal telegraph and telephone workers in Bengal and Assam are to end their 'feelgood' strike tomorrow, says a Calcutta message.

Did you
MACLEAN
your teeth to-day?

Yes, it's my good deed!

Macleans patented pure white nozzle keeps the toothpaste fresh and clean from first squeeze to last. Macleans Peroxide Tooth Paste contains no harsh abrasives. It gives you clean, sparkling white teeth, firm healthy gums and a mouth fragrantly fresh.

MACLEANS
PEROXIDE
TOOTH PASTE

Obtainable Everywhere
1/6 per Tube

LIFE IN GAOL

THE hard conditions of gaol life was described by Mrs. A. K. M. Doctat, one of the resisters, just released, in an interview with "The Leader."

"When Mrs. Govender, who is almost 70 years of age, and was self entered the jail on the first day, we were made to undress and lie naked on tables while the warderesses examined us. During the examinations, we were called "Coolie Margie," "monkey" and "Black Dog" by the warderesses. Then we were pushed under cold showers," she added.

"We could not believe that those people, who claimed to possess civilization, could behave in such a way," she continued.

"In gaol we were made to scrub floors and cells. As a result of which we could not sleep at first. Our knees, arked and our hands were swollen and broken," she said.

They were four in a cell. In one corner was a latrine bucket and in another corner a bucket of drinking water, stated Mrs. Doctat.

The blankets and clothing which were given to us, were full of lice. After much complaining, however, we were allowed to wash our blankets. We, who were not allowed books or papers, had to wake up at 5 a.m.

"For breakfast we received porridge without sugar or milk. For lunch, mealie samp, and beans, and for supper mealie meal and beans with a slice of bread. We never received anything other than water to drink," she declared.

"You can die. We don't care. You black dogs can die"—these were the answers received from some of the officials whenever we refused the meals, said Mrs. Doctat.

When Mrs. Doctat was released she was warned that if she returned again she would have a worse time and would receive no jobs or stockings to wear.

HYDERABAD TAKES ACTION

HYDERABAD, Saturday.

The State Legislative Council today passed an official Bill authorising the Government to take retaliatory steps against South Africa, in protest against the Indian representation and Asiatic Land Tenure Bill.—Sapa-Reuter.

INDIAN BROADCAST

The Indian session on Sunday will be featured by three romantic pieces. Ahmed Dadabhai will sing in Urdu, Ranjit Roy will render violin solo, Pandit B. Gokhale on the sitar and tabla-player will play tabla solo.

Indian Cricketers

Gul Mahomed

AN endearing personality, fine real ability, have combined to make him one of the most popular figures in cricket circles. Ever a favourite among the spectators, he is a brilliant left-hand batsman there are few dull moments when he is at the wicket and a thrill for all when in the field.

TWENTY FIVE YEARS old Gul Mahomed was the youngest member of the side which toured India, Ceylon and Malaya under the captaincy of the late Vijay Hazare. Since then he has been a regular member of their representative teams.

When he joined the Indians last year, Lahore, the earliest training he had received with the Ramnan Club under Amid.

Gul Mahomed impressed the selectors in the Punjab University XI and soon proved his worth as a member of the Colonies Board under Hazare.

The Punjab player, known to cricketers as "Mahomed" made his first Cricket Championship of India in the 1936-37 season. Gul Mahomed was included in the Northern India team which met Southern Punjab.

Gul Mahomed's innings he scored 48, a fast, scathing knock hit up by Mankad, and after which had the services of Amir Elahi, one of the best bowlers in India.

Gul Mahomed's batting was impressive in the Inter-Provincial Tournament which was held in Bombay in the Triangular Tournament.

Gul Mahomed has been a member every tour since 1936 to India, Ceylon and Malaya. Previous to the Western India States and Holkar matches in the Indian tours those tests he had little time to give up the game entirely. He was a member of the Indian Cricket Team which gave a very good account of itself in the Test matches in which he was selected.

His early career and it was for a hundred in the Rural Trophy match for the Harris Shield in the 1941-42 season.

In the Pentangular matches he has played for the Muslims since 1937, but has three times been out by one run—92 against the Hindus

Deputation To East Africa

NEW DELHI, Wednesday.

The Government of India will shortly send a delegation to East Africa to impress on the East African Government the urgency of dropping the proposed Asiatic Indian Immigration Legislation which has already passed the first reading in the Legislature Council.

A former Agent-General to South Africa, Sir Maharaj Singh will, it is understood, lead the Delegation.—Sapa-Reuter.

£1,000 CHEQUE FROM STUDENTS

A CHEQUE for £1,000 was presented to the Minister of Health, Chairman of the Lord Provincial Council, Mr. J. Pattin Hime, Bishop, a member of the Indian Relief Committee, at the meeting of the Natal Provincial Executive Council at Pietermaritzburg on Wednesday.

The amount was raised at a fete in the Durban Town Hall on Saturday, 27th July, and was handed over a month ago.

SOKASUNDRAM RAIDOO, the Natal bantam-weight wrestling champ, who on 1936, and the Natal amateur lightweight wrestling champion for 1936, who received his title in the amateur championship meeting this year. He is a member of the Keep Fit Gymnasium.

AN EXPLANATION AND A CHALLENGE

[illegible] Hall Mahomed [illegible] Natal [illegible] Cricket [illegible] Natal Indian [illegible] Natal Indian [illegible] Natal Indian

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

BIRTH NOTICE

NAIDOO: To Jane (Rochampton), of 126, Ashwell Road, Merville, a bonny daughter on August 6, 1946, at St. Aidan's Hospital. Both well. Thanks to matron and nursing staff.

Hafiz Hassan, of Capetown, is performing the Tarawi Namaaz during this Holy Month of Ramadan at the Madressa Sirohakul Islam, Emmarine Road, sydenham.

MR. H. V. LAWRANCE SOMASUNDRAM, of 11 Old Dutch Road, Durban, who has been appointed a Commissioner of Oaths for the Durban area. He is a leading member of the St. Aidan's Church, Durban.

A HAPPY CONTENTED BABY

Be sure to wean baby at the right time. With Baby's own Tablets. Thousands of thousands of mothers using Baby's own Tablets are helping their children safely through the weaning period. Sold by chemists. Handy little tablets.

EASILY CRUSHED TO A POWDER

Baby's Own Tablets enable us to relieve the fretful tremulous, feverish, upset and teething infant. Mothers can depend on them. Sold by chemists. The price is 1/3 and 2/6 a box. Write for free booklet to: The Nestlé Co. (Africa) Ltd., Kingsmead House, Durban, Natal, Dominion or Imperial and Africander Buildings, Cape Town.

Andhra Maha Sabha Awards

Sixth annual conference of the Andhra Maha Sabha held at the Durban Indian Girls' High School, Somtseu Road, Durban, on July 28, 1946. Presidential Address was read, Shri. K. Appalaiya, of Port Shepstone, presided. Awards for the following essay and recital competitions:

SECTION I

Class 1 and 2: Recitation (Telugu poems): 1, Sundar R. Pharmalingam, Emmarine Hill; 2, T. R. Padamavathie, Austin Hill; 3, R. K. Sreelakshmy, Austin Hill.

Class 3, Recitation (Telugu poems) under 12 and under 10 years): 1, K. K. Sreelakshmy, Austin Hill; 2, S. Venu Nadoo, Tongaat; 3, Indira Naidoo, Tongaat.

Class 4, Recitation (Telugu poems) under 8 and under 10 years): 1, Vasanthie Naidoo, Tongaat; 2, Sundar Naidoo, Tongaat; 3, Indira Naidoo, Tongaat.

Class 5, Recitation (Telugu poems) under 8 years): 1, Dinesh A. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 2, Sundar R. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 3, Sundar Naidoo, Phoenix Hill.

Class 6, Recitation (Telugu poems) under 6 years): 1, Sundar R. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 2, Dinesh A. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 3, Sundar Naidoo, Phoenix Hill.

Class 7, Composition, Essay or prose under 12 and under 10 years): 1, Indira Naidoo, Tongaat; 2, Vasanthie Naidoo, Tongaat; 3, Venu Nadoo, Tongaat.

Class 8, Composition, Essay or prose under 10 and under 8 years): 1, Sundar R. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 2, Dinesh A. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 3, Sundar Naidoo, Tongaat.

Class 9, Composition, Essay or prose under 8 years): 1, Sundar R. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 2, Dinesh A. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 3, Sundar Naidoo, Tongaat.

Class 10, Public Speaking, boys or girls under 12 and under 10 years): 1, Indira Naidoo, Tongaat; 2, Vasanthie Naidoo, Tongaat; 3, Venu Nadoo, Tongaat.

Class 11, Public Speaking, boys or girls under 10 and under 8 years): 1, Sundar R. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 2, Dinesh A. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 3, Sundar Naidoo, Tongaat.

Class 12, Public Speaking, boys or girls under 8 years): 1, Sundar R. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 2, Dinesh A. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 3, Sundar Naidoo, Tongaat.

Class 13, Public Speaking, boys or girls under 6 years): 1, Sundar R. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 2, Dinesh A. Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 3, Sundar Naidoo, Tongaat.

Class 14, Public Speaking, open to all Indian Girls' High School, Somtseu Road, Durban: 1, Nagamma Naidu, Tongaat; 2, Vasanthie Naidoo, Tongaat; 3, Indira Naidoo, Tongaat.

Class 15, Solo, Telugu Folk Dance, under 15, Tongaat H.S.: Andhra Association, Tongaat; 2, Magambo and Dhanalakshmi Naidoo, Tongaat; 3, District Andhra Sabha, Merrivale.

Class 16, Composition, Instrumental Bands, mixed boys under 15 years, mixed and girls under 15, Tongaat H.S.: Andhra Association, Tongaat; 2, Tongaat H.S.; 3, Andhra Association, Tongaat (boys and girls).

Award for the highest marks secured in Parents educational Recreation Club Competitions: Indira Naidoo, Vasanthie Naidoo, Phoenix Hill; 2, Tongaat H.S.; Andhra Association, Tongaat.

SECTION II

Class 17, Composition, Instrumental music solo (boys under 18 years): 1, Shah Kumar Ramsamy, Victoria Street, Durban Hill.

Class 18, Public Speaking, mixed or solo (girls under 18 years): 1, Dhanalakshmi Naidoo, Tongaat; 2, Dhanalakshmi Naidoo, Durban Hill; 3, A. S. Naidoo, Tongaat; 4, Tongaat H.S.

SECTION III

Class 19, Public Speaking, adults, men: 1, S. Veerasa Rasiswamy, 2, S. V. Venkatasamy, Pentana Hill; 3, A. Appalsamy Ramsamy, Pentana Hill.

Munshi Kabir Kamal Shah has been nominated as a Pro-vocal of the Madressa Sirohakul Islam, Kennedene Road, Sydenham, in place of Moulana Al Haj Abdul Kadir, who has resigned.

RECHARDEVI, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. Pavan, of 126 Kaal Road, Sydenham, who celebrated her first birthday on July 5, 1946.

The following attended the conference of the Hindu Maha Sabha from the Transvaal: Messrs. P. V. Pandit, P. M. Govind, V. Pandaram Doraisamy, R. P. Patel, Pandaram Sastri, Sami Vihari, Govind Dikshit, Rajesh Sharma, Dahya Bhagwan, Naran Bhai Patel, Parbhu Chetpan and Gokal Ramjee.

The Transvaal Park Indian School and Temple Committee sent the following delegates to the Wake Valley conference: Messrs. Rama Ayah, T. V. Naicker, R. Sankar, R. Pillay and M. Sundaresan.

Mr. D. Rawanjee, of Tinsmoor, and Mr. C. M. Chandree, of Durban, paid a visit to Johannesburg during the week.

H. DARSHAN RAGHU, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Nanda Naidoo, of Umzinga, Umkomaas, and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. P. Murthie Naidoo, of Umkomaas, who celebrated his first birthday on July 31, 1946.

August 2, 1946.

Mr. N. Sarojini Naidoo, Principal, Hamden Heights Government Aid Indian School has been notified of his transfer to the principalship of the Nottingham Road Government Aid Indian School. He will assume duty on September 2.

After the Fast feast on . . .

KAPITAN'S SWEETMEATS

GHEE MITHAI

The Best of its Kind

While in short supply we will try to meet at least a part of our Ramadan needs.

R. K. KAPITAN

13 KORT STREET JOHANNESBURG

KAPITAN'S BALCONY HOTEL

Corner Grey and Victoria Streets, Durban

THE RICHEST MAN IN THE WORLD COULD NOT BUY A MORE Beautiful machine THAN THE FAMOUS BSA BICYCLE

BSA owners can confide a great lifelong friendship to very few machines. That's why they're so particular about their next machine. They're particular about spare parts and repairs, too. Therefore more than ever BSA, Britain's most famous bicycle, is the choice of discerning riders.

BSA BICYCLES & MOTOR CYCLES

B.S.A. Distributors:
Van Riebeeck Motors & Co., Ltd.,
P.O. Box 191, Cape Town.

B.S.A. CYCLES LIMITED, ENGLAND

Mrs. Z. Gool Joins The Resisters

I AM moved to be associated with the Passive Resistance movement, and I shall be prouder still when I lead the 23rd protestors into action," said Mrs. Z. Gool, a nominated councillor at Capetown, who arrived in Durban, on an interview with "The Leader."

We shall show our solidarity with Natal and the Transvaal. We shall give our active support to the struggle against discrimination and do not doubt that we shall be successful," she declared.

In connection with the other developments, we shall be forging ahead at the appointed groups at this country.

"I have just come from the Cape, where I addressed a united front, attended by some thousands people and simultaneously. Furthermore, I feel that we families can be achieved and hold without political rights.

Professor Roodenbeck is a forerunner as a man and statesman and a great asset to Indians and our cause. It is also the beginning of a real united front and a real effective strategy for the coming struggle," she declared.

"I am very much impressed with the spirit of unity and co-operation that exists between the Natal Indian Congress and the Passive Resistance.

"I am in favour of the struggle, though the Gandhi Act does not affect me personally," said Mrs. Gool, a native of Woodstock, Cape Province.

Mr. Ismail and Amod Mia and Miss Kamardien have been appointed to the staff of the Sastri College, Durban, as from August 1, 1946.

Mr. D. Rawanjee, of Tinsmoor, and Mr. C. M. Chandree, of Durban, paid a visit to Johannesburg during the week.

WRITS AGAINST RESISTERS

Writs have been executed on three passive resisters who refused to pay fines," said Mr. A. J. Moor, joint secretary of the Natal Indian Congress to a "Leader" reporter.

The confiscation of one resister was said, while another had his firearm attached," added Mr. Moor.

PILLAY—GOVENDER WEDDING

Before a large gathering of friends and relatives, the marriage took place on the 4.7.46 at the residence of Mr. P. Pandaram Pillay, of Mayville, between Miss Kitty, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. K. Kannu Pillay, of Kenilworth, Durban, and Mr. V. K. Govender, of Stanger.

The Pandal was gaily decorated, and the welcoming arch near Mr. Pillay's residence was a work of art. Refreshments and gifts in kind and money were received from friends and relatives.

After the nuptial ceremony a large number of guests joined the bride and bridegroom and their parents at a sumptuous meal that was served.

Musical selections were rendered by the Sohini Orchestra, of Newlands.

Mr. Hajee Sulieman Khamisa, of the firm of Messrs. H. & Khamisa (Pty.) Ltd., Pretoria, who has been away on a tour of India, will be arriving in Durban by the S. S. Kadmos on the 14th or 15th of August.

"I'M SO HUNGRY MUMMY"

Do you want to hear that, knowing you've failed to do your share to save bread? Only individual collective effort will enable us to tide over the present acute shortage of wheat till new imports become available.

REMEMBER!

1. Buy only as much bread as you need.
2. Remember that it is easy and unfair to yourself to eat usual.
3. Don't, eat all crusts.
4. Don't feed bread to animals.
5. Don't allow bread to become stale. Cut each slice from the loaf as needed.
6. Cut thinner slices.
7. Keep bread fresh, as one loaf lasts as long as parcels.
8. Don't use fresh bread for making puddings or other dishes.

DON'T WASTE BREAD

LAST SHIPMENT OF CRAMOPHONE RECORDS

JUST ARRIVED

Dear Musical Friends,

We have great pleasure in informing you of the Last Shipment of Indian Records to come since the export for South Africa is banned. We again ask you to make your selection without any delay from this list. We will do our very best to meet your demand. Postage charges, 1/6 extra.

FILM SETS

Prem Sangeet	6	Records 36
Kismet	6	Records 36
Hamlet	6	Records 37
Pahele Aap	6	Records 36
Humayun	5	Records 30
Pagli Duniya	5	Records 30
Bagan N.T.	5	Records 46
Chand Tara	3	Records 46
Bagan	3	Records 46
Ratlan	3	Records 18
Bangalan N.T.	4	Records 37
Jwaar	4	Records 37
Bhai Phool	4	Records 37
Sahell	3	Records 28
Raj Lakmi	3	Records 18
Sipaya	2	Records 18
Shree Ramanaya	2	Records 18

LATEST QUAWLI RECORDS

Panna Quawal, Taj HE8S, 7147, HS8 ..... 2S -
Thes Quawal, K.L.M. HS8, HS8, HR, HR, HS, NS ..... 5S -
Rashie Quawal, K.L.M., HS8, HS8, HS8, HS8 ..... 5S -
Salimullah Quawal, HR, HS8, HS8, S8S, S8S ..... 5S -
9329 ..... 5S -

DELHI SIGNATURE TUNE

That you hear daily from Delhi. 2 Records ..... 2S -

YOUR FAVOURITE FILM TUNE (INST.).

Ramsajiya, Khanet, Jhoola, Khandaan, Basant, Taiyan Shadi, Khazanchi, Jawab ..... 5S -

Sold ..... so please to send.

Classical Instrumental Records on Clarinet, Flute, Sitar Violin, Mantik Organ, Dil-ruba, Sur ..... 5S -

National Dramas, Airey Record ..... including large number of other records in stock.

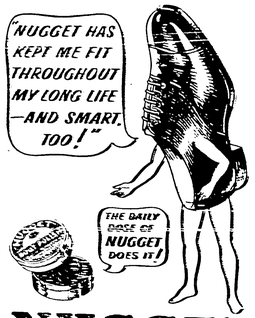
Apply according to your request. Reply will be prompt.

D. ROOPANAND BROTHERS

Music Saloon and Booksellers

55 VICTORIA STREET, DURBAN

Phone 26787 P.O. Box 2502



NUGGET BOOT POLISH

BLACK - DARK BROWN - TONEY RED - MILITARY TAN - TRANSPARENT

A.A. 376

E. M. PARUK

Established 1934

Wholesale Sugar and General Merchants

Inquiries from Retailers invited.

76 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

VI.—No. 10 DURBAN, SATURDAY, AUGUST 17, 1946 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 2d.

For all Classes of GENERAL MERCHANDISE

LOCKHAT BROS.

& CO., LTD.

Wholesale Merchants

Phone 23993 (three lines)

104 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

STILL TOO MANY

A number of the South African Indian Congress delegation leaving for CNU to assist the movement of Indian delegations in the deputations of the South African Indian congress have been arrested. They are Messrs. A. Christopher, A. I. Meer, C. Pahanee, and H. A. Naidoo. All have expressed their desire to go at a meeting in Durban on sunday.

Others, who were elected at an executive meeting at Cape Town, included Messrs A. H. A. I. Meer, C. Pahanee, Richard nominations, presided. It was agreed that the delegation was too big and would incur public expense.

Mr. Ashwin Chetty, who is in New York, was paid £1,500 for selling and other expenses.

India's Prime Minister

PT. NEHRU, who is now finally named in Congress circles as Prime Minister and Foreign Minister, will tonight, inevitable for India to become one of the affairs of Asia, in that term I would include Australia, New Zealand and the Eastern Africa.

TROOPS TAKE PRECAUTIONS

Several hundred armed British troops drove through the main streets of Bombay today in lorries and Bren gun carriers. The unit believed to have been called into the city from the suburbs as a precautionary measure in view of the Muslim League threats to "Direct Action Day" tomorrow.

The Bren gun carriers had guns mounted and were fitted with infrared netting.

It is generally expected, however, that tomorrow will pass off quietly with no more than a repetition of the partial strike which was held by local Moslems.—Sapa-Reuter.

Throw Fear Out

DAR-ES-SALAAM, Monday.

"If you will throw fear out of your minds you will realise that your hands and bowels are controlled by the members of the commissioners—whether of the Government, body politic"—said the Aga Khan during a speech at his Diamond Jubilee Fund weighing ceremony on Saturday.

"Should suspicions and fear come there is one way of banishing it by cooperation and generosity," he said.—Sapa-Reuter.

HANGMEN OF OTHER PEOPLES' FREEDOM

LONDON, Friday.

protest at the decision to send Indian troops to Batavia was made by Dewan Chaman Lall, of the Indian Food Mission in London for the United States.

The Indian people without any Indian independence," he said. "will resist this step and they will not understand that the move is an ally indonesia," he said.—Sapa-Reuter.

"We see in South Africa the same policy and property owners have been by the British Government to intervene on the grounds that are being administrated against my consent. However, as to suggest that there is any necessity for the Indians of Indian troops in order to prevent what has hitherto been an orderly transfer of power," he declared.

Chaman Lal added: "It is the Indians for war were flooded with appeals to intervene with regard to a situation in which we are dead upon to become the friends of other peoples' freedom and hope the Government of India will remember their declaration and withdraw the troops without delay."—Sapa-Reuter.

INDIA MOVES TOWARDS INDEPENDENCE

IT WAS REPORTED HERE THAT THE VICEROY HAD URGED CONGRESS TO FORM AN INTERIM GOVERNMENT WITHOUT DELAY AND TO SUBMIT A PANEL OF NAMES.

MR. NEHRU TOLD THE WORKING COMMITTEE THAT CONGRESS WAS BOUND TO GIVE A FAIR TRIAL FOR THE BRITISH SCHEME FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL SETTLEMENT.

In New Delhi, it is believed, that the Viceroy's offer is unfettered, and that it is in strict conformity with Parliamentary procedure to entrust the formation of a government to the political party having the largest backing as well as in the legislature.

Mr. Nehru is seeking the cooperation of Mr. Jinnah. It is learned that the last drawn up for the Indian Government by Mr. Nehru consists of six Congress members, five members of the Muslim League and three members of the minority communities.

The Muslim League is regarded in well-informed quarters, here, as almost certain to reject the appeal for cooperation made by the Congress Working Committee at the Wardha conference.

"Dawn," which represents the views of the Muslim High Command, said today: "The League has met and will not compromise the right of Congress to accept

NEHRU MEETS JINNAH

BOMBAY, Thursday.

THE President of the Muslim League, Mr. Jinnah, and Mr. Jawaharlal Nehru, president of the All-India Congress, met in Mr. Jinnah's house here today after the exchange of letters on the subject of the new interim Indian Government. They will probably meet again on Saturday.—Sapa-Reuter.

unalterably the responsibility for forming a government and then throwing a few crumbs to the Moslems, who have been permitted only the privilege of joining them as "hewers of wood and drawers of water."

It is believed here that Pandit Nehru and Lord Wavell (who will meet in New Delhi next Thursday and that Mr. Gandhi will be in the city at the same time.

Executive in new League and official quarters here to the Wardha Resolution, which also reaffirmed the Congress decision to accept the proposals for the Viceroy's plan of May 16, in its entirety, varies from satisfaction to reserved optimism.

Political quarters here point out that it does not specify whether Congress has accepted the Viceroy's reported offer for the formation of an Interim Government, contained in his letter to the Congress President, Mr. Nehru.

Mr. Jinnah, the President of the All-India Muslim League, speaking today about the Congress Party's acceptance of the new interim Indian Government, commented, "I know nothing of what is going between the Viceroy and Congress or the President."

Mr. Jinnah referred to his previous statement about the Congress Party's rejection of last Saturday, pleading for an attempt to make the constituent assembly effective. He repeated his view that the Congress resolution constituted nothing new.—Sapa-Reuter.

NEHRU FOR EAST AFRICA

WARDHA, Friday.

Pandit Nehru told a deputation of East African Indians today that he would like to visit East Africa as soon as possible.

The deputation explained conditions in East Africa to the Congress leader.

Should Mr. Nehru visit East Africa he would be asked to come to South Africa, was the comment made by a Natal Indian Congress official when asked by "The Leader" to state his views.

The Government has decided to establish a national rocket range throughout India to increase the number of potential officers for the services. A committee has already been set up to make, present conclusions for the establishment of the range.—Sapa-Reuter.

SIR C. P. RAMASWAMI, Dewan of Travancore, declared that the state authorities would not allow communal tension to spread from other parts of India to Travancore. In a statement issued at the Press Palace, Madras, Sir C. P. Ramaswami, Dewan of Travancore, declared that the state authorities would not allow communal tension to spread from other parts of India to Travancore. In a statement issued at the Press Palace, Madras, Sir C. P. Ramaswami, Dewan of Travancore, declared that the state authorities would not allow communal tension to spread from other parts of India to Travancore.

Residents Should Be Released

NEW YORK, saturday.

HOPES of a solution of the Indian problem in South Africa were expressed today in a message sent by Congressman Emanuel Celler in a message to Mr. Ashwin Chandree, the African Theatre Resistance Council delegate.

Mr. Celler said that the resolutions in the Asiatic Tenure and Indian Representation Act were repugnant and he hoped that an enlightened government in consultation with Indian leaders would develop an honourable solution which would be satisfactory.

"It is outrageous to send people who have resisted those who have taken away their natural rights. Passive resisters should be released. Force by the South African Government will only aggravate the situation."—Sapa-Reuter.

TRIVANDRUM (Travancore State), Aug. 7.—P. Ramaswami, Ipwt, Dewan of Travancore, declared that the state authorities would not allow communal tension to spread from other parts of India to Travancore. In a statement issued at the Press Palace, Madras, Sir C. P. Ramaswami, Dewan of Travancore, declared that the state authorities would not allow communal tension to spread from other parts of India to Travancore.—Reuter.

INDIA AT AUSTRALIAN WOMEN'S CONFERENCE

MRS. HUTHAN SAHIBJEE LAW is a lawyer by profession and has been a labour and social worker for many years. For some time she has been a lecturer in social legislation at the Town School of Social Science in Bombay. In 1938, she was elected as the Press Member from Bombay to the Bombay Legislative Council and Parliamentary Committee. She has played first class in her B.A. examination in Bombay. Her activities were included by Common Cold Medical Fellowship of the Elphinstone College.

MISS KAMLA KHANVILKA, another delegate to the conference. She is a well-known educationist and social welfare worker. She was born in 1908 and graduated from Elphinstone College, Bombay, with Economics and History degrees. As a lecturer in history she was appointed to the Women's College, Poona, in 1936, and in 1938 she was appointed to the Women's College, Bombay. She also addressed the Women's Conference in Bombay in 1938 and 1939. She also addressed the Women's Conference in Bombay in 1940 and 1941. She also addressed the Women's Conference in Bombay in 1942 and 1943. She also addressed the Women's Conference in Bombay in 1944 and 1945. She also addressed the Women's Conference in Bombay in 1946. She also addressed the Women's Conference in Bombay in 1947. She also addressed the Women's Conference in Bombay in 1948. She also addressed the Women's Conference in Bombay in

GENERAL

SALE PRICE.—Glen Dinner Plates, 11 inch, Semi-China, Dark with Gold Band and Floral Centre. Special Sale Price, 7/6 per doz. Enos Walker, 17 Saville, Cinemascope Nook, Cardboard Flasher, 32 Indian Confectionery, Cld in. BOOKBANDS BAGGAGE, 66 Church Street, Maritzburg.

WE specialise in repairs of Agricultural Pumps, Petrol, Paraffin, Diesel Engines, and Power Units. We are also stockists of new and second-hand Agricultural Machinery, Implements, and Pumps — LIGHTNING IMPLEMENT EXPERTS, 62 Berg ACTO School of Driving Learn to drive the expert way! Satisfaction guaranteed. DRIVING IN SECTIONS, at Kallaway Arcade, Durban. Phone 2238.

WE arrange for the buying and selling of anything. Contact us for your requirements. SPECIALS in Cycle accessories. Cycle Agency, Pollok Buildings, 64 Church Street, Maritzburg.

FOR THE NEXT FUNCTION ... Leave the hire worry! Orchestras—BANDS, 66 Church Street, Maritzburg.

FURNITURE

BUREAUX at 17/6, Settee, Settee, Ladies Settee, Dining room suite, Lounge suite, Bedroom suite, Kitchen suite, Lounge suite All at Bargain prices, Second-hand Furniture, Carpets, Linoleums, Etc. CHARLES, No. 7 Queen Street, Maritzburg. Phone 2252. Manager, Mr. Mervyn Frost (Successor).

MOTOR CARS WANTED

WANTED, Ford V8 Sedan, prewar and post-war. Cash. EDWIN MATHER (PTY.) LTD. Chevrolet to Durban Motor Showroom, 52 Umgeni Road, Durban.

MOTOR LUBRICANTS

DERLAC Complete Refinishers for Cycles, Motor Cars, Etc. Sole Agents: W. WADE (S.A.) LTD., 90 Prince Edward Street, Durban.

BUTTERFLY Brand New Imported Hosiery. Suits size 22 to 25. Usually 45/- to 50/-. Guaranteed 12 months' wear. Only 21/- per pair. Also BRAND New Chemise Garters that will MAKE UP LIKE A TREASURE (Price Without Coupons). Obtainable from Durban Motor Conveyancers, 2 Imperial Rd., Tongaat Rd., Durban. Phone 2294. Early Booking and Speedy Delivery. Pay on Rail We guarantee satisfaction.

RESTAURANTS

WHEN in Hastings stop at the ... AND MAISIE, where all ... Most up-to-date Cafe in ... Service quick and satisfactory. Opposite Post Office.

SITUATIONS VACANT

WANTED ... Experienced ... Apply ... Durban.

TO LET

A HOME FROM HOME ... PETER'S LOUNGE ... PINE and GREY STREETS Phone 20440

WANTED Qualified Teachers ... Apply ... MUSLIM SOCIETY, 64 Greyling Street, Maritzburg.

For GOOD PRINTING ... LUXOR VILAS PRESS ... 47 GOOD STREET, DURBAN Phone 2-1251

Visit G. P. NAIDU'S CAFE BILLIARD SALOON TWO TABLES 164 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness Ltd., Maritzburg, and published from their offices in Commercial Road, Durban.

CALCUTTA, Friday.

Every section of industrial activity in Calcutta is affected by the general strike here today directed against all things British.

The strikers include 20,000 employees of the light railways serving the city's suburbs.

Railwayman's arm bandaged for years

"Eczema developed on my arm following a burn", writes Mr. L. F. Gardner, Bellbourne Road, Woodstock, "I was treated with lotions, and then with several ointments, none of which helped for years I carried a bandage. Finally I tried Feladerm Ointment, and I was amazed at the result from the first dressing. I am now quite healed."

This is one out many letters received from people wishing to express their gratitude for relief from skin troubles of one sort or another.

Hundreds of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained marvellous relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Feladerm remedies. All chemists sell Feladerm Ointment, Feladerm Soap, Feladerm Skin Powder, Feladerm Blood Tonic and Feladerm Shaving Sticks.

FELAFORM

FOR ALL SKIN DISEASES

Did you MACLEAN your teeth to-day!

Oh Yes Teacher!

Maclean's patented pure white neutrite keeps the toothpaste fresh and clean from first squeeze to last. Maclean's Peroxide Tooth Paste contains no harsh abrasives, it gives you clean, sparkling white teeth, fine healthy gums and a mouth fragrance fresh.

MACLEANS PEROXIDE TOOTH PASTE

Obtainable Everywhere

1/6 per Tube

PHONE 2-1289 for Leader Smalls

Obituaries

MISS JAYALUTCHMEE NAIDOO

Jayalutchmee, 20-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Naidoo and sister of Mr. C. R. Naidoo, of 52 Field Avenue, Durban, passed away peacefully on saturday night and was buried on Sunday afternoon at the Clairwood Cemetery in the presence of relatives and friends.

The deceased, who was well known in the musical circles in Durban, had rendered [illegible] in the

[illegible] ... [illegible] ... [illegible] ... [

RUBBER STAMPS

Made to order to any design at short notice. Workmanship and satisfaction assured.

Charges moderate.
Country Orders also executed.

CASH WITH ORDER.

CENTRAL COPYING CO.
256 GREY STREET,
DURBAN.

PROFESSOR COLIN
Herbal Specialist

Daily, 10 a.m. to 3 p.m., Sundays, 11 to 12, or by Appointment.
Head Office: 27 Transvaal Buildings, Tuffontein, Johannesburg.
Alwyn Ferm.

Outstanding successes have been obtained in my treatment of Catarrh, Asthma, Bronchitis, Piles, Rheumatism, Female Disorders, Elevated Stomach, Kidney and Bladder Disease etc.
Write or Call.

PHONE 26084

Come to us
"ACE"
SCHOOL OF
MOTOR DRIVING
129 Queen Street
Durban
No client is too raw to teach in the least possible time. When we say moderate, we mean it.

TO FARMERS AND MARKET GARDENERS
Consign your Fruits and Fresh Produce to
LOGGIE BROS.
Market and Commission Agents.
PERSONAL ATTENTION AND BEST PRICES REALISED.
Correct Returns returned.
Account Sales and Cheques sent the same day as the goods are sold.
A Trial will convince you.

SCHOOL BOOKS
If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter, Booksellers, Maritzburg.
SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg

Overport & District Retailers' Association.

All Retail General Dealers, Tea Room Owners and Fresh Produce Dealers, carrying on business in Overport, Sydenham, Clare Estate, Hyperion, Springfield and Puntan's Hill are invited to attend.

A SPECIAL GENERAL MEETING

of the above Association, to be held at the
St. Aidan's School Hall,
Clayton Road, Sydenham,
on
SUNDAY, 18th AUGUST, 1946,
at 10 a.m.

Business: (1) Reading and Confirmation of Minutes of Inaugural Meeting; (2) Correspondence; (3) Adoption of Constitution; (4) Election of Officials; (5) General.
DAWOOD HASSIM,
J. P. GORDON,
Pro tem Jt. Hon. Secs.

M. L. SULTAN TECHNICAL COLLEGE
(formerly the Indian Technical Institute)
Phone 24414 P.O. Box 1334
The College offers Courses for the following:
At Sastri College: (1) Continuation Classes (Std. I, VIII); (2) Preliminary Commercial Certificate; (3) National Junior Certificate; (4) National Senior Certificate; (5) National Senior Certificate (Matriculation exemption); (6) Diploma in Commerce, Book-keeping, etc.; (7) Shorthand-Typing (all grades); (8) Journalism. (9) Radio Servicing.
At Clairwood: (1) Continuation Classes (Std. I, VIII); (2) National Junior Certificate (including Afrikaans).
At Depot Road: (1) Continuation Classes (Std. I, VIII).
At Mount Edgecombe: (1) Continuation Classes (Std. I, VII); (2) National Junior Certificate.
Special Classes for Women will be started and NEW CREMORNE will be instituted provided a sufficient number of students enrol.
Enquiries invited.
Enrol early. Avoid delay.
New terms commences on 6th August, 1946.
J. NAIDOO,
Secretary-Organiser
c.o Sastri College, Durban.

Announcement
THE
Royal Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners
of
169 CHURCH STREET
have installed modern hygienic plant and machinery and are now undertaking Dry Cleaning at the following special prices:—

SUITS	4/-
SPORTS JACKET	2/6
TROUSERS	1/-

We collect and deliver. PHONE 4238

ARYA YUVAVATAK SABHA, the A.Y. hall, extends a cordial invitation to the General Public to attend a Special Havan and Lecture on the Life of Lord Krishna, which will be delivered at 2.30 p.m. at the Arya Yuvavatak Sabha, Chelmsford Road, on SUNDAY, August 18th, 1946. All welcome.

Thanks Notice

Mr. S. Esakimudalay and sons and family, of Esperkhoek, Newcastle, sincerely thank all relatives and friends for the kind messages of sympathy received during the illness and bereavement, especially Dr. Hawkins, Dr. Rao of Newcastle, for the funeral arrangements, etc.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Peters, sisters and brothers, of 32 bellevue house, beg leave, desire to express their sincere thanks and appreciation to all relatives and kind friends for the sympathy expressed on the passing away of their mother, the late Mrs. Catherine Peters, sincere thanks are expressed also to doctor and nursing staff of the St. Aidan's Hospital.

The family of the late Mr. Patrick Hosten Naidoo desire to thank all relatives and friends for their sympathy expressed and their attendance at the funeral and bereavement.

In Memoriam

PILLAY: In loving memory of our dear father, who departed from us on August 17, 1937.
In the midst of sorrow we will meet again.
Sweet remembrance of his loving children, relatives and sister

NAIDOO: In sad remembrance, beloved wife of S. P. Naidoo (retired) and only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Naicker, who passed away on August 19, 1945.
In memory of you we miss you dear one.
Her duties for the Master was done
Her work was finished, her race was run
And God wanted her, so He took her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Govender told.
Dear day again Mem shall share our hearts.
Once there in that promised land
Till then we'll meet in memory she will
But in treasured memory she will
Fondly missed by her husband.

NAIDOO: In cherished memory of our beloved mother, Kuppayeeamma Naidoo, who passed away on August 19, 1945.
Dearest to us that moment we will
Your loss is more than words can tell
Your memory is our keepsake
With God we left you dear one to rest.
Sweet remembered by Lotus and Ruby.

NAIDOO: In memory sacred of our dear mother, Kuppayeeamma Naidoo, who was called to rest on August 19, 1945.
In the one we lost and loved so well
Without farewell and left sober.
Leaving us only memories to keep
Always remembered by Lotus and Ruby.

NAIDOO: In cherished memory of our dear mother, Kuppayeeamma Naidoo, who was called to rest on August 19, 1945.
Dearest to us that moment we will
Your loss is more than words can tell
Your memory is our keepsake
Your heart was true and kind.
You toiled so hard for those you loved,
And left us to remember.
Great is the loss we all sustained,
But God in wisdom has ordained
It so.
Sweet remembered by Yuvavatak and Nada.

NAIDOO: In loving memory of our beloved brother, Sami Naidoo, who passed away on August 19, 1941.
Dearest to us that moment we will
Your loss is more than words can tell
Only God knows how we miss you
Your index finger left us that day
But not the tears at the moment shed.
That toil of a heart that is true
Is the seed of a life after years
And the heartache ceases hereafter
Sadly missed by his Sons and Dad

AUM
Pietermaritzburg Hindu Stree Samaj
Love Everything, But Not Your God
Surrender your actions to the All Victory Lord His voice mind is Run for Him in all thy doings His name Cloth for Him. Think of nothing else but Him. Then you will reach the Supreme light Remember Him at all times and in all places. Then you will be free from all sins and pass over all your difficulties as He has promised. Prabhat Bhajan on SUNDAY, August 18th, 1946, at 7.30 a.m. All welcome.

The Leader
5 Slater Street, Box 562, Durban.
P.O. Box 82, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, AUGUST 17, 1946.

They Told the Court—

S.A. Prepares for the Defence

SOUTH AFRICA is making feverish preparations to defend her attitude and appeals to the Indian problem in the country before the United Nations Organisation, General Smuts has invited Senator H. G. Serpetone to fly out at U.N.O. next month. During the week the United Municipal Executive appointed Mr. A. S. Chetty, Durban's Deputy Mayor, to proceed to U.N.O. on the same mission, and from England came a message that Hudson Nicholls, the well-known barrister, who will handle the Indian problem, is to leave for U.N.O. on August 29. It seems as if all of a sudden this country has realised that India will raise the issue before the General Assembly of the United Nations, and that South Africa has a case to defend. Ever since it was reported that India had lodged the matter, it has been confident in the belief that the world could not interfere with the sovereignty of this State. All that complacency seems to have vanished and the Government of the country is taking notice.

The Indian people view the development with a great deal of interest. Several meetings were held among them, moved among them, and have controlled by the Indian people and is in possession of all the facts but it has not been formally placed once again that it is the difficulty to treat anyone between with one. By his support to the Indian Representation Act Smuts, the Indian Representation Act Smuts, the Indian Land Tenure Act and the Representation Act Smuts, but Sharpeville

Natal Inter-Race Soccer Board
FOR THE SINGH'S TROPHY.
SUNDAY, 18th August, at 2.30 p.m.
CURRIE'S FOUNTAIN
NATAL AFRICANS XI
(Representing Natal African Football Association)
v.
NATAL INDIANS XI
(Representing Natal Indian Football Association)
CURTAIN RAISER:
2 p.m., Durban Indian Sunday League Junior Cup Final:
CRIMSON LEAGUE v. SWIFT
Main Ground Referee: Mr. C. O. L. Joseph.
ADMISSION: Adults, 1/-; Children, 6d.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—
Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigour.
Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks dark.
A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Refuse anything else. Price 1/1.

After the Fast feast on . . .
KAPITAN'S SWEETMEATS
CHEE MITHAI
The Best of its Kind.
While in short supply we will try to meet at least a part of our Ramadan needs.
R. K. KAPITAN
13 KORT STREET JOHANNESBURG
KAPITAN'S BALCONY HOTEL
Corner Grey and Victoria Streets, Durban

Natal Soccer Quadrangular

Final Drawn After Two Extra Halves

THE final between Coastals and Centrals in the Natal soccer Quadrangular for the All-India Cup was drawn 2-2 after two extra halves on Saturday last at Currie's Fountain. The match will be replayed to decide who will keep the Mokherjee Trophy, now in the possession of Coastals. The game did not live up to any spectular heights, possession of Coastals. The game did not live up to any spectular heights, possession of Coastals. The game did not live up to any spectular heights, possession of Coastals. The game did not live up to any spectular heights, the eliminating game played the day before Maitlands went down to the eliminating game played the day before Maitlands went down to 2-0 to Coastals after a splendid fight. Central-Coastal Episode 2.

THE game between Centrals and Coastals, considered by many critics as the best played in Durban this season, was fought out in a very keen spirit throughout. Good goals, fierce shots, brilliant saves and clever footwork, all helped to make it a thrilling game.

Shaping against a strong wind, Coastals scored the game in the 3rd minute. Ebrahim Ismail, Coastals centre forward, headed home a centre from Ismail Kadir, and the latter scored in the 8 minute.

CENTRAL v. UPLANDS

Centrals started off to play the lighted league match, scoring both goals in the first half through Ismail Kadir and Ismail Ebrahim. The latter had not had a good run particularly as the Uplands defence had been most uncertain.

Shafiq Hussein and Mohamed Ishak added to Centrals' score in the second half, while S. J. Khan scored for Uplands' only goal. Details were not furnished at time of going to press.

CENTRAL v. COASTALS

Coastals continued against cool football, with a strong wind favoring them, and scored a goal in the first minute. Centrals countered their power.

Ebrahim Fisher scored for Centrals after 25 minutes from a centre by Ismail Kadir.

Also had to this early success, the Centrals combination was the better pattern on the Coastal penalty area, but the latter's defence was very satisfactory, and made good use of their opportunities.

Central, however, had most of the play towards the interval. Ismail Kadir, Ismail Ebrahim, Shafiq Hussein and Hassan Mahomed were always pressing the ball forward. Coastals, however, packed the ball back and forth, but lacked in order finishing.

In the second half both the sides Central in particular made good attacking breakthroughs and attacks followed in quick succession. Coastals' defence, however, was very sound and their defence was very sound and their defence was very sound and their defence

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

AMARAVATHEE, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Govender, of Mayville, Durban, who will be the little Miss Chinaamy Govender, at 142 May Street, Durban, and of Mr. and Mrs. Doorsamy Govender, of Dayal Road, Clairwood, who will celebrate her first birthday on August 18, 1946, at 142 May Street, Durban.

Mr. J. H. Magliwaja (Jack) of Magliwaja and Co., underwent an operation at the Cato Nursing Home during the week.

KIDDIES or DOGS—
which
come first?

Yes! It's as vital as that. Bread is life to your children. Give your dog rather food than bread or your child may have to do without. There's a world shortage of wheat and we can't grow enough for ourselves.

Follow these essential rules:

1. Buy only as much bread as you need.
2. Remember that it is wrong—and unfair to yourself—to left meal.
3. Don't cut off crusts.
4. Don't feed bread to animals.
5. Don't slice bread till before a meal. Cut each slice from the Loaf as it is needed.
6. Cut thinner slices.
7. Keep bread fresh, so that each loaf lasts as long as possible.
8. Don't use fresh bread for making puddings or other dishes.

DON'T WASTE BREAD

Maritzburg Doctor Returning

Dr. Ismail Bawa has returned to his patients that Dr. A. P. Govender, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., L.M., will shortly be returning to Maritzburg after having been away for 3 months.

Dr. Govender, who is the son of Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Govender, of Clairwood, qualified at Edinburgh University, after which he joined the Fort Hare and Capetown University. He served overseas in 1939 and served the first two years at Fort Hospital.

After qualifying he practised for seven years in Birmingham. He has now had his practice there and is awaiting a passage to the Union and intends setting up a practice in his home town, Maritzburg.

JUDITH, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Sampson, of Pietermaritzburg who celebrated her first birthday on July 24, 1946.

SMILING THROUGH

Meet such Baby's Own Tablets you are sure to see a big, chubby, laughing face. Mother, you, like these mothers, are delighted with the way Baby's Own Tablets relieve teething fuss and restlessness and so bring sound sleep. Baby's Own Tablets are the concentrated healing, purifying, regulating family remedy. No nursing mother should be without Baby's Own Tablets. Obtainable from all chemists, 3/- per carton.

FRUIT CURRIED TO A FROWN

You can substitute Baby's Own Tablets with other medicines in their pretty and dainty wrappers, disguise it as much as you like, but you cannot disguise the fact that it is a medicine. Baby's Own Tablets are sold by Chemists and Druggists and Natalcos in every package.

BLUE BELLS BALL

The Capetown City Hall Ballroom rang once filled to capacity on the occasion of the annual dance of the Blue Bells F.C. Among the members of dancers were quite a number of visitors from other and more famous clubs.

The proceedings, the Rev. Goodall presiding, began with the singing of the club song, followed by the chairman's appreciations of the bumper attendance.

Music was provided by Ramon Monteiro's dance band, while the pool of the first two years at Grey Hospital.

After qualifying he practised for seven years in Birmingham. He has now had his practice there and is awaiting a passage to the Union and intends setting up a practice in his home town, Maritzburg.

PULVANENDREN (BOY), son of Mr. and Mrs. Muthukrishnan Francis, of Flat 21, Market Buildings, Durban, who celebrated his third birthday on August 11.

The following will be leaving for Natal by plane on August 19: Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Ebrahim, Mr. and Mrs. Ebrahim, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Parak, (Pietermaritzburg); Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Jeeva, Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Moosa (Durban); Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Moosa (Durban); Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Khan (Durban); Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Moosa (Durban); Mrs. F. M. Moosa and three children (Durban).

Mr. M. M. Patel, of Johannesburg, was in Durban during the week on business. He did the trip by plane both ways, a Reuter message from New Delhi.

Unofficial reports in Delhi suggested that the Moslem members might be chosen from among the following: Asaf Ali, deputy-leader of the Congress Party in the Central Assembly; Ghulam Muhammad Shah Syed, leader of the Opposition in Sind; Mohamed Yunus, an independent Moslem and a former Minister in Bihar; Dr. Zakir Hussain, a well-known Moslem educationist, and one representative each from Bengal, Punjab and the North-West Frontier Province.

"TECH" PASSES

The following candidates from the Mayfair Technical Institute have passed in the subjects indicated against their names at the Natal and Commercial Examinations held in June:

Standard VII: A. J. Jacobs, 2 h. Mathematics; A. J. Jacobs, 2 h. and VII to Pandeveth, 2 P. Hemchand, 2 M. Randeree, 2.

National Junior Certificate (Typewriting): J. M. Bhamjee, L. Lutchman, 2 P. Nayagar.

Senior Certificate: A. P. Moodley, R. Naidoo, D. R. Naidoo, C. Pillay, A. S. Govender, S. Pillay, A. S. Govender, Bookkeeping: A. P. Moodley, R. Naidoo, D. R. Naidoo, C. Pillay.

Intermediate Certificate (Typewriting): L. Thenmoosamy and Pema.

Bookkeeping and Business Calculations: C. Pillay.

Teacher's against name denotes Distinction, Pa denotes merit, A, Arithmetic, E English, G Geography, S, Shorthand, T.

The following candidates passed the Shorthand Examinations conducted by the Natal Technical Institute in the Institute up to Standard VIII, students will now receive individual job advice subjects for the National Junior Certificate Examinations.

Intending students who desire to attend for the Shorthand course must do so by August 30. The same applies to the new session of Standard VIII students will now receive individual job advice subjects for the National Junior Certificate Examinations.

Intending students who desire to attend for the Shorthand course must do so by August 30. The same applies to the new session of Standard VIII students will now receive individual job advice subjects for the National Junior Certificate Examinations.

For many years this highly successful Hair Dressing has been popular with everywhere. Many attempts have been made to imitate it but the original formula is still the most perfect Hair Dressing ever produced.

BRYLCREEM
The ORIGINAL Hair Dressing

Latest Arrival of Records in Tamil!

Dear Musical Friends,

We have much pleasure in announcing you with our latest Price List of the LATEST ARRIVAL OF GRAMOPHONE RECORDS from SOUTH INDIA. Some of the best sentiments have arrived in this country for the first time, as the result of the movement of trade relations between India and South Africa due to the Indian Visas, we cannot say as to how further shipment of supplies will reach us. You are therefore asked to make your early selections and purchases to avoid disappointment.

For the convenience of our Country Patrons who could not call at our shop personally, we wish to state that they could send their selections and post same to us together with the remittance. Our MAIL ORDER DEPARTMENT will promptly dispatch same at an additional cost of only 3/6 to cover packing charges.

Thanking you and hoping to be favoured with your orders,

Yours faithfully,
D. ROOPANAND BROS.

TAMIL FILM SETS

Shiva Kavi, 6 records ... 27/6 — Savithri, 6 records ... 36/-
Haridas, 7 records ... 18/6 — Sakuntalai, 6 records ... 36/-
Sant Sakari, 7 records 37/6 — Sayee Pathi, 2 records 18/6
Ambigapathy, 4 records 37/6 — Thaai Thadi, 2 records 18/6
Manonmani, 4 records ... 37/6 — Sura Sandhan, 2 records 18/6
Bhaktha Chetha, 4 records 37/6 — Bhaktha Cheetha 2 ... 37/6
Usha, 4 records ... ... 37/6 — Chitra, 2 records 18/6
Sandanam, 2 records ... 18/6 — Rajput, 2 records 18/6
Thirukandar, 5 records ... 46/6 — Kanka Devayya.
Maya Machindra, 3 records 28/- — 3 records 28/-
Vasuvadutt, 3 records ... 28/-

DRAMA SETS

Ul Arjuna, 7 records ... 65/6 — Kuvilan, 10 records ... 93/6
Nalathamayanthi, 6 records 56/- — Haridasadhu, 5 records, 46/6
Gyana Sundri, 6 records 56/-

FILM SETS (Singles)

Mangamma Sapathum, Dharmal, Patni, Durgavati, Love, Mothers Bhasmasura, Sakthi Bhaki, Arjuna Mudu, Veera Kanyamm, Thamizha Kavyal, Prema Rasalilam, Rambha's Love ... Each 9/6

INSTRUMENTALS

Katchery, 4 Records, 412 Instrs. 56/-
Contentment of six Tamil Records 56/-

TAMIL INSTRUMENTAL DANCE TUNES

2 Records in set. G. E. 6241 and 6306 ... ... 12/6
2 Records in set. N. 2859 and 2862, Rajaji Kalyani by Professor Subbiah 12/6
2 Records in set. Medley 2894 and 2895 by G. E. Orchestra 12/6

STEELE:
N. 2861 Raja Kali ... ... 9/6 — N. 2867 Orchestra 9/6
N. 2865 Orchestra ... ... 9/6 — 6425 Violin Medley 9/6

D. ROOPANAND BROTHERS
85 Victoria Street, Durban
Phone 20767 P.O. Box 2326

They know HOW TO BEAT COLDS & 'FLU

Most people know that 'ASPRO', taken at inception, will smash up a cold or 'flu attack in one night; that 'ASPRO' brings sweet relief to the sleepless; that 'ASPRO' swiftly dispels numerous pain conditions. Often they have no wish to ask "How" or "Why." It is enough for them that 'ASPRO' FULFILS ITS CLAIMS. Yet there is no mystery about 'ASPRO' action. After all, what is it that enables 'ASPRO' to push old-fashioned, negative methods into the background? The answer is that in medicine, as in the world at large

NEW IDEAS DRIVE OUT THE OLD!

the good replaces the not-so-good, the quick and effective supersedes the uncertain and makeshift. 'ASPRO' does this because it works in harmony with the body's own power of healing. Expressed in scientific terms, 'ASPRO' acts as an anti-pyretic or fever-reducer, an internal antiseptic and an analgesic. It promotes a mild perspiration which expels the impurities through the pores of the skin.

'ASPRO'
Gives you Quick Action!

WONDERFUL FOR COLDS

'ASPRO' AS A GARGLE

'ASPRO' ... Soothes the throat and relieves the pain of sore throat. Gargle with 'ASPRO' dissolved in water.

HOWARD LAMBERT (PTY.) LTD.
DR. PAUL STREET, JOHANNESBURG.
Made in South Africa by
NICHOLAS (South Africa) (PTY.) LTD.

Aspro 9d. 1/9 3/6

The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

VOL. VI.—No. 41 DURBAN, SATURDAY, AUGUST 24, 1946 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 2d.

E. M. PARUK
Established 1894
Wholesale Sugar and General Merchants
Inquiries from Retailers invited.
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN

For all Classes of GENERAL MERCHANDISE
LOCKHAT BROS.
& CO., LTD.
Wholesale Merchants
Phone 23993 (three lines)
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD
DURBAN

South African Segregation Policy Evokes

TIDE OF ANGER IN INDIA

MANCHESTER, Monday.

A TIDE OF HORROR AND ANGER IS SWEEPING INDIA OVER THE ACTION OF GENERAL SMUTS IN SEGREGATING INDIANS IN SOUTH AFRICA IN THE SAME WAY THAT JEWS WERE CONFINED TO GHETTOES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID SIR T. VIJAYARAGHAVACHARYA, AN INDIAN STATESMAN, IN A LETTER PUBLISHED IN THE "MANCHESTER GUARDIAN" TODAY.

"No wonder India is not more enamoured of being inside the British Commonwealth which contains South Africa," he said.

"General Smuts is an Imperial statesman but to him the Empire is a White Empire and brown and dark races are a blot on the Commonwealth landscape."

"You in England cannot imagine the feeling of indignation that is now sweeping throughout India. If India goes outside the Empire much of the credit for her exit must be given to General Smuts."

The question of the Colour Bar in South Africa, says a London message, will be raised by the India delegation at the Inter-national World Workers' Congress which opens in Prague on Sunday, and three members of the delegation who arrived here today on their way to Prague.

The delegation also intends to stress the need for Congress to concentrate on the problems of Asiatic and Eastern countries which in its opinion have been suffering under Imperialistic domination.—Sapa-Reuter.

NEHRU—India's First Prime Minister

NEW DELHI, Thursday.

MR. NEHRU, THE CONGRESS PRESIDENT, WHO MET THE VICEROY, LORD WAVELL, THIS MORNING, HAS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, GIVEN TO HIM THE NAMES OF HIS CABINET, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ONE VACANCY, CONSTITUTING THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT. AN ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE SHORTLY.

The Viceroy's latest approach, Pandit Nehru said, was "in principle entirely different. . . . It is largely a question of individuals being picked by an external authority."

The new Provisional Government could not be "another sort of provisional council."

While in strict legality there would be no change in the Viceroy's position in practice "it must be will be a kind of coalition national body," said Pandit Nehru, adding: "If unfortunately the Viceroy exercised his veto it would lead to trouble. In fact, it cannot be exercised. If it does it will have major consequences."

MUSLIMS IN NEHRU'S CABINET

It was believed that the names of the proposed Moslem members of the Government were particularly discussed at the two meetings which have taken place between Mr. Nehru and the Viceroy, says a Reuter message from New Delhi.

Unofficial reports in Delhi suggested that the Moslem members might be chosen from among the following: Asaf Ali, deputy-leader of the Congress Party in the Central Assembly; Ghulam Muhammad Shah Syed, leader of the Opposition in Sind; Mohamed Yunus, an independent Moslem and a former Minister in Bihar; Dr. Zakir Hussain, a well-known Moslem educationist, and one representative each from Bengal, Punjab and the North-West Frontier Province.

ASIATIC LAND TENURE ACT "SHOCKING" TO AMERICANS

WASHINGTON, Wednesday.

SOUTH AFRICA'S Asiatic Land Tenure and Indian Representation Act was referred to as "shocking to liberal Americans" and "real retrogression in racial relations" by the United States branch of the Women's International League for Peace, in a message to Mr. Clemitow, the Pretoria Residence Council delegate, who has arrived here.

"Thousands of men died in all parts of the world to destroy the very type of ghettoism which now seems to be flourishing in South Africa," the message adds.

"We know that the United States is far from guiltless of racialism, but as long as there is consistent progress we do not lose hope. The law is not only a backward step for South Africa, but it will have repercussions here and throughout the world."

"Those of us who were privileged to hear the fine speeches by General Smuts at San Francisco are now bewildered that he should fail to carry out, in his own country, the high ideals for which he pleaded here.

"It is heartening to know that the Indian people in South Africa are carrying out their great struggle through non-violent means."—Sapa-Reuter.

Defender of the "Gutter" Act

General Smuts, South Africa's Prime Minister, who, as stated by Mr. J. H. Isitmeyr, would be able to put the Indian question, which has been distorted, particularly overseas, in the right perspective before UNO. There was no person better suited than the Prime Minister to present the picture in its true light, according to the Acting Prime Minister.

Telephone 21441 Tel. and Cable Add.: "Unitrade"

UNION TRADE DISTRIBUTORS
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS
Importers and Exporters
53 PRINCE EDWARD STREET,
DURBAN, NATAL.

Trade Enquiries Solicited

MR. RETAILER

Dear Sir/s,

We have pleasure in informing you that we have opened a Wholesale Business at 53 Prince Edward Street, Durban, under the above name, as from the 1st July, 1946.

The following lines will be stocked: GROCERIES, INDIAN SPICES, GLASSWARE, PLASTICWARE and HARDWARE, and with the advent of normal times and as goods become available, additional lines will be offered.

We take this opportunity of assuring you of keen prices, and no matter how small or large your order, prompt and courteous service will be given.

Thanking you and trusting to be favoured with your orders, and assuring you of our best attention at all times.

We remain,
Yours faithfully,
UNION TRADE DISTRIBUTORS.
J. T. BHOOLA.

MOTHER FOLLOWS SON—TO GAOL

A Maritzburg Passive Resister, Mr. L. Ramdeen, who was sentenced to a month's imprisonment at Durban this week, is to be shortly joined by his mother in gaol.

When Dr. Coomans called for more volunteers at the Maritzburg meeting on Tuesday night, Mrs. Ramdeen walked up to the platform and signed the enrolment form. She has the care of other small children for whom she has to provide when she is called up.

SECURITY
FIRST AND FOREMOST
THROUGH THE
PREMIER AGENCIES
(PTY.) LIMITED.

whose policy is based on sound, honest business principles.

(Under the personal management of MR. R. K. NAIKER, formerly of the Land and Estate Firm of V. S. C. Pather & Son)

CONSULT US ABOUT:—
PURCHASE
SALE
LEASE
MORTGAGE
INSURANCE
ADMINISTRATION
Etc., connected with
REAL ESTATE

339a PINE STREET, DURBAN
P.O. Box 119 - - Phone 20077

STEEL SAFES
We have just received a shipment of Fire- and Burglar-proof Steel Safes. Now running from 15in. x 21in. x 15in. to 60in. x 48in. x 36in.
Cabinets: 36in. x 20in. x 24in.

FILING CABINETS and CASH MONEY BOXES
All in Steel.
On Display at our Store.

For further particulars write or visit us:—
ETNA STORES
153 WARWICK AVENUE, DURBAN, NATAL
Phone 23630 Telegrams: "Warik"

BUSINESS FOR SALE

ONE tube Pollie's Complete Business for sale. Write or call at STEEL & CO., 6 Thomas Street, Durban.

GENERAL

KID KERSBAK: Give Glasshaven Preserving Jars for Kiddies Christmas Presents. Fully Sterile, Unused Rubber Rings, Lids and Clips. Ideal for Cream Cans, all 4d. each. Refer Kasma Jars 1/- Glass Dealer, Flakes, 1/- each, Kasmet Dealer, 1/6, 2/-, 2/6 each, Kasmet Dealer, Large Size, Kasmet Dealer, 2/6 each, Ladies, 2/6 each, Kasmet Plates, 1/3 Kasmet Cups, 1 each. — BOARMANS BAZAAR, 96 Church Street, Maritzburg.

WE specialise in repairs of Agricultural Implements, Farm Tools, Wheelbarrows, Domestic Engines, and Power Units. We also manufacture all sorts and sizes of Galvanised Rainwater Goods. Enquiries Welcome. — LIGHTSTONE ENGINEERING WORKS, 62 Berg Street, Maritzburg. Phone 2227.

LATEST Model of Dressing Lounge Chair, Perfect for Invalids, Only £7/10/0. Write for Illustrated Folder. — DRIVING IN, Durban Road, Pietermaritzburg. Phone 2226.

Visit ... Pietermaritzburg's Premier Cafe, for Quality Refreshments. — CAFE ROYAL.

WE specialise in repairing and selling of anything. Consult us for your requirements. — STEELE & GILLESPIE BROS., 8, Fairway Pilley Boulevard, Pilley Boulevard, Maritzburg.

FOR YOUR NEXT FUNCTION — see the Durban Band Orchestra. — Apply MANAGER, 69 Church Street, Maritzburg.

FURNITURE

BEDROOM SUITES, Chests, Bedsteads, Ladies' Robes, Dressing-room Suites, Kitchen Cupboards, Chests, Chesterfield Suite, Lounge Suite. All at reasonable prices. Time arranged. Repairs and Polishing also undertaken. — THE GREENSIDE FURNISHERS, the only Indian Upholstery Shop, Master Ida Church Street, Pietermaritzburg. Proprietor, Gentleman Furniture Factory being, 1 Queen Street, Northumberland, Proprietor, Nayanan Pillay (Planner).

MOTOR CARS WANTED

ANY Make or Model. Top prices and Cash. — EDWIN MOTORS (PTY.) LTD., Showroom to Durban Motor Showroom, 182 Umgeni Road, DURBAN.

MOTOR SUNDRIES

LETTERING: Brand New Imported Rotary Dairy Scale, 1 ton capacity, 1/- each. Complete £7/10/0. Guaranteed 12 months. HAND New Chevrolet Carter Cash Registers, ASHER, STARRICK Pvt. Ltd., All MAKES OF CARS PURCHASED. EDWIN MOTORS (PTY.) LTD., Showroom, to Durban Motor Showroom, 182 Umgeni Rd., 7 Stockton and Penny Streets, Durban.

PRINTING, Rubber Stamps and Stencil Printing. Try us first. We guarantee satisfaction. — EDWIN MOTORS (PTY.) LTD., 182 Umgeni Road, DURBAN.

PERSONAL

WILL MR. BRINDALL, — Manor Hill Road, Cato Manor, Durban, kindly contact us. Very important matter in connection with Estate. Returned from the Pole. — Apply to IMRAHAM'S BOOK BAZAAR, 96 Church Street, Maritzburg.

RESTAURANTS

WHEN in Maritzburg dine at the CAFE TAJ MAHAL, where all people gather. Most succulent Chicken Curries, Savoury, Quality and satisfaction assured. — 69a, Church Street. Phone 3127.

SITUATIONS VACANT

WANTED by Large Commercial Concern, (1) Smart young Junior with knowledge of Bookkeeping and Typing. Excellent prospects. Write neat and unobtrusive. (2) Smart Youth for Invoicing and other Indoors. Apply "The Leader" Office, Westville.

TO LET

GARAGE to let in Pine Road, Chesterville. Suitable for Bus. Apply Mrs. SINGH, 44 Pine Road, Durban.

A HOME FROM HOME —

PETER'S LOUNGE

Where All Gather,
Durban's Leading Tea Rooms, Restaurant and Hotel.
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 20996

For GOOD PRINTING in Tamil, Gujerathi, Telegu, Hindi, English,

LUXME VILAS PRESS
(Tenders to the Arabic, Mayville, Addiscombe, Lenasmith, and other Theatres)
42 BOND STREET DURBAN
Phone 2-1251

Visit ...
C. P. NAIDU'S CAFE
BLIZZARD SALOON
TWO TABLES
548 Church Street,
Maritzburg.

TRY "ASPRO" FOR

INFLUENZA, HEADACHES, SLEEPLESSNESS, NEURALGIA, SCIATICA, GOUT, COLDS, RHEUMITIS, LUMBAGO, TOOTHACHE, NERVE SHOCK, RHEUMATISM, WOMEN'S PAINS, DENGUE FEVER

PRICES 9d. - 1/9 - 3/6

From Your Chemist or Store

Red-headed REFLECTIONS

Be sure they are "bright" ones if the hair has been done with Glostora. All the vibrant beauty that slumbers in auburn tresses can be awakened to glorious life by using a few drops on the brush, and the hair will stay the way you arrange it.

Glostora for the Hair

Hands as hard as Stone

"You can imagine how pleased I am," writes a lady from Pressure Mine (1946), "my hands were as hard as stone (from grass cutting) by cutting. One tin of Felaform Ointment and one cake of Felaform Soap cleared the cream in seven and half days."

Mr. R. L. was Norkett of Waterval-on-the-Vaal writes: "Send me another tin of Felaform Soap and another bottle of Felaform Blend Tonic. It is the best I have ever used. My face is now free from pimples, blackheads and blotches, but is now beautifully clear and smooth."

Thousands of sufferers from eczema and other skin troubles have obtained complete relief from pain, itching and disfigurement, by using the Felaform remedies. All chemists sell Felaform Ointment, Felaform Soap, Felaform Skin Powder, Felaform Blend Tonic and Felaform Shaving Sticks.

FELAFORM
FOR SKIN DISEASE

WANTED: 5 (FIVE)
Qualified Teachers
for boys in Arabic, Urdu and Persian languages, also to teach Teacher's Course in three Languages.
NIZAMIA MUSLIM SOCIETY,
256 Cowgate Street, Maritzburg.

Published for the Proprietor by Dr. Vahid Williams, Ltd., Maritzburg and Durban, and published by the Central News Agency, Smith Street, Durban.

Obituaries

MR. Y. M. AMOO

The death occurred at Mr. Yah Mahomed Amoo on August 6, 1946, at his home, Arbour, at the age of 67 years.

The remains were interred at the Mohammedan cemetery, Brook Street, where many friends and relatives from all parts of the Union were present.

The deceased leaves to mourn his loss his widow, two sons, Mr. Ismail Amoo and Mr. Ahmed Amoo, and two daughters, Mrs. Rahimbai Hoosen Mahomed and Mrs. Rahimbai Ismail Mahomed.

Indian girls will be encouraged to take up nursing as a career, it is stated in the following brochure of the nursing services.

First, for the general nursing certificate; second, for the special six months training; and, third, for the T.B. nursing and, third, for the maternity and welfare.

At the moment there are only five Native Indian girls in training for General Certificate; three have been enrolled for the special T.B. nursing training and five more girls are now under coaching at the Fosa Institute so that when the next intake of pupils are accepted, they will be well prepared, and a number which it is coming, and it is hoped that the Indian community will patronise the campaign so that more Indian girls are forthcoming, and eligible for admission to the Fosa Institute.

A letter to Mr. Paul Sykes, chairman of the F.O.S.A., Dr. D. Hyslop, chairman of the Natal Council of Health for Coloured Persons, states that the Council has decided to take steps to establish a T.B. sanatorium at Durban for Indians, and that a site has been selected for the purpose. Satisfactory arrangements have been made for the Council to train Indian nurses in the treatment of T.B. cases, and to undertake the after-care and supervision of patients discharged from the sanatorium.

A deputation from the Ladysmith Indian Welfare Society has been received from Mr. Sykes, when it was agreed that a grant-in-aid be allocated to the Ladysmith Society, and that the Society should submit a scheme for the utilisation of the fund.

Mr. Sykes has also been requested to submit a scheme for the utilisation of the Indian Welfare Society's share of the Rehabilitation Fund.

The Executive Committee has decided to hold the fifth annual meeting of the F.O.S.A. on Saturday, October 5, at the Arbour Fourth Hall, Durban.

FOSA CAMPAIGN TO POPULARISE NURSING

THE Working Committee of the Friends of the Sick Association has decided to launch a campaign to popularise nursing amongst the Indian community. At the moment there are extended facilities for the training of Indian girls in the health field: health assistants are being trained and nurses' aides to relieve the acute shortage of nurses are also being trained.

WOODLANDS SCHOOL CLUB

The fifth annual meeting of the Woodlands School Club was held at the Woodlands High School on 1st day. The following were elected as office bearers for the ensuing year: Patrons, Messrs. F. P. Foster, H. Lonsdale, C. F. Anderson and C. F. Shivier (all ex-officio); president, Mr. A. V. Naidoo; secretary, P. K. Govender (re-elected); assistant secretary, Miss Y. Ramgeth; committee, Messrs. Ramgeth, Govender, Naidoo, Pillay, Mesdames Govender, Naidoo, Pillay, Mesdames Govender, Naidoo, Pillay, Mesdames

THE MONTH OF RAMADAN is the time for prayer. Some shows the old man performing his ablutions before he enters the mosque to pray. The women, in purdah, have their own part of the mosque where they gather in prayer.

DIRECTORS AND STAFF
Messrs. M. S. Randeree & Co.
(WHOLESALE MERCHANTS)
Extend EID MUBARAK to all Friends
35 PINE STREET, DURBAN.

THE DIRECTORS AND STAFF
Messrs. Lockhat Bros. & Co., Ltd.
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS.
Extend EID GREETINGS to all Friends
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD, DURBAN.

Mr. E. E. Surtee
of Surtee's Silk Store
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
402b 16th St., Vrededorp, Johannesburg.

Kapitan's Balcony Cafe
Wish all Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
Cor. Grey & Victoria Sts., Durban, the Rest Street, Johannesburg.

The Directors and Staff
Messrs. M. Jussub
Wholesale Merchants
Extend to all Friends
EID MUBARAK
98a Market St., Johannesburg.

Mr. R. M. Naidoo
General and Financial Agent
Wishes all Muslim Friends the
VERY BEST for EID
71 Albert Street, Durban.

Japan Bazaar
Wholesale and Retail Merchants
Wish all Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
36 Market St., Johannesburg.

Mr. S. E. Cassoojee
Garage Proprietor, etc.
Extends EID GREETINGS
to all Friends
7b7b Buffalo Rd., 2b St. John's Rd., East London.

Master Bros.
Wholesale Merchants
Wish all Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
31 West St., Johannesburg.

Mr. Yusuf Parak
Broker and Agent
Extends
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
127 Grey Street, Durban.

Cassim Hajee Ebrahim
and H. E. Hassen
Wholesale and Fancy Goods Merchants
Extends EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
118a Pritchard St., Johannesburg.

officials and Members
Maritzburg & District Muslim Service League
Wish all their Friends, Donors and Supporters
EID MUBARAK
47 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Mr. Ismail Rahim
Finance Broker, etc.
(Representative, Universal Providers, Ltd., and Distico Trust)
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
68 Commissioner St., Johannesburg.

Mr. K. Thambi
General Wholesale Merchants
Wishes all Muslim Friends
A HAPPY EID
Diagonal St., Box 7426, Johannesburg.

Maritzburg Masjid and Islamia School Trust
Extends
EID MUBARAK
To All Muslims
467 Church St., Maritzburg.

Mr. H. Kissoon
of Harry Jogie & Son
Wishes all his Muslim Friends
A HAPPY EID
P.O. Box 32, Umzinto.

Mr. M. I. Bobat
Principal Representative, The London & Lancashire Insurance Co., Ltd.
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
2 Lakhani Bldgs., 269 Grey St., Durban.

WINNERS,
D. M. & A. D. Seedat
The Manufacturers Sole Insurance Co.
Wish all Friends
EID MUBARAK
2 Lakhani Bldgs., 269 Grey St., Durban.

I. M. Haffejee & Sons
Wholesale
Extend
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
Imamia A. 1179 Umgeni Road, Durban.

Messrs. Daya Khoosal
Wholesale Merchants
Extend EID GREETINGS
to all their Muslim Friends
155 Queen Street, Durban.

Messrs. Kajee Bros.
(PTY.), LTD.
(Directors: A.H., A. H., A. Y. Kajee)
Wish all Friends
EID MUBARAK
692 West Street, Durban.

Messrs. E. Suleman Bros.
Timber Merchants
Extend
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
169 Queen Street, Durban.

Mr. Tayob Sacoor
Gen. Brokers, Estate Agents and Merchants
Extends
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
3 & 7 Madrassa Arcade, Durban.

The Directors and Staff of Messrs.
M. S. Goovadia & Sons
Wholesale Merchants
Extend to all Friends
A HAPPY EID MUBARAK
66 Market St., Johannesburg.

Benares Saree House
The Home of Fashion
Extends
EID MUBARAK
to all their Muslim Friends
191 Grey Street, Durban.

Mr. M. Haosen Ismail
Commercial & General Agent
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
125 Grey Street, Durban.

INVENTORS OF
Messrs. M. E. Lakhi
Extend to all Friends
EID MUBARAK
Cor. Tuck and Bed Sts., Greytown.

Messrs. Babaa Stores
(Prop.: S. H. K. Parak)
Drapers and Outfitters
Extend
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
123-125a Grey Street, Durban.

Messrs. M. I. Mahomedy
(PTY.), LTD.
Directors:
M. I. Mahomedy, M. I. Mahomedy
Extend
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
222 Grey Street, Durban.

Eid-ul Fitr Greetings

RAMADAN
August 29, 1946 - 1365 A. H.

Vallabhbai B. Patel & Co.
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS.
Wish all Muslim Friends EID MUBARAK
INDIA HOUSE,
44 MARKET STREET, JOHANNESBURG.

Messrs. Cassim Adam & Co., Ltd.
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS.
Wish all their friends EID MUBARAK
165 PRINSLOO STREET, PRETORIA.

Messrs. E. G. Paruk, Sons and Staff
(WHOLESALE MERCHANTS).
Wish all their friends EID MUBARAK
47 QUEEN STREET, DURBAN.

E. M. Akhalwaya
AND SONS
Wholesale Grocers, Produce and Spice Merchants
Extend EID MUBARAK to all Friends
56 Lovers Walk, Fordsburg, Johannesburg.

Premier Produce Co.
(PTY.), LTD.
Wholesale Merchants
Wish all Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
262 Pine Street, Durban.
P.O. Box 324, Durban.

Mr. Malek A. Karim
(Malikjee), Commercial Traveller
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
C/o Lockhat Bros. Ltd., Durban.

Mr. H. N. M. Khan
of H. N. M. Khan & Co.
Estate Agents
Extend his Personal Greetings for a
HAPPY EID
124 Victoria Street, Durban.

Dhanjee Fruiterers
(PTY.), LTD.
Confectioners, Tobacconists and Grocers
Wish all Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
197 Grey Street, Durban.

Messrs. S. & D. Kalideen
Kismet Clothing Mnfrs. (Pty.), Ltd.
Extends EID MUBARAK
to all Muslim Friends
47 Prince Edward St., Durban.

Royal Tinsmith Works
Messrs. Majid Khan & M. A. Ballim
Wish all Friends
EID MUBARAK
79 Victoria Street, Durban.

officials and Members
Young Muslims C.C.
Extend HAPPY EID GREETINGS
to all Sporting Bodies
Durban.

Kazi's Agencies
(PTY.), LTD.
Merchants and Manufacturers' Representatives
Wish all Friends
EID MUBARAK
700 Queen Street, Durban.

Goodwill Lounge
Restaurant and Snackbar
(Proprietor: Mr. N. M. Naidoo)
Extends EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
32 Victoria St., Durban. Phone 23796.

Ballim Bros. (Pty.), Ltd.
General Merchants
Extend Greetings to all Friends on a
HAPPY EID
182 Umgeni Road, Durban.

Messrs. W. S. Seethal
& SONS (PTY.), LTD.
Insurance Consultants
Wish all their Muslim Friends
5, 7 & 9 Progress Bldgs.,
29a Pine St., Durban.

Mr. A. E. Shaikh
Extends
EID GREETINGS
to all Friends
238a Pine Street, Durban.

Union Printing Works
Oriental Booksellers and Stationers
Wish EVERYTHING BEST FOR EID
to their Patrons and Friends
28-30 Victoria St., Durban.

Messrs. V. S. C. Pather
& SON
Extend Greetings
Wish all their Muslim Friends
A JOYOUS EID
Foundry Lane, Durban.

Peter's Lounge
Wish all their Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
224a Grey Street, Durban.

Messrs. E. C. Coovadia
& SON
Wholesale Merchants
Wish all their Friends
EID MUBARAK
22 Pine Street, Durban.

Mr. Mohd. M. Gordon
Merchant, Merchant
Extends to all Friends
EID MUBARAK
4a Diagonal St., Johannesburg.

Mr. Y. I. Shaikh and Mr. S. A. Marchie
Fishing Tackle Specialists
Wish all Friends a
HAPPY EID
32 Grey Street, Durban.

Mr. Omar Sali Mohomed Essa
of S. M. Essa (Pty.), Ltd.
Wishes all Relatives and Friends
EID MUBARAK
P.O. Box 25, Pietermaritzburg.

عيد مبارك

Messrs. H. S. Ebrahim
(PTY.), LTD.
Wholesale Merchants
Extend Best Wishes for an
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
2254 Pritchard St., Johannesburg.

M. A. & H. A. Jajbhay
Extend Best Wishes for
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
456 2nd St., Wembley, Johannesburg.

Mr. M. A. Coovadia
Wholesale Merchant
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
37 Market Street, Johannesburg.

Officials and Members
Palaaka Club
Extend EID GREETING
to all Kindred Clubs
12a Rose Street, Johannesburg.

Mr. A. D. Coovadia
Wholesale Merchant
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
4 Rose Street, Johannesburg.

Cassim Ismail & Co.
Wholesale Soft Goods Knitters
Extend to all Friends
EID MUBARAK
12a Rose Street, Johannesburg.

Mr. S. T. Naidoo
Insurance Agent, National Bond Life Assurance Co. of S.A. Ltd.
Wishes all his Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
203 Pine Street, Durban.

Pakistan (Pty.) Ltd.
General Merchants
(Directors: I. P. Sodat)
Extend to all Friends
EID MUBARAK
1 Rose St., Johannesburg.

Messrs. A. M. Sheik
Wholesale Merchant
Wishes all their Friends
EID MUBARAK
92 Queen Street, Durban.

M. Kashavjee & Co.
Wholesale and General Dealers
Wish all Friends
A HAPPY EID
28 Primrose St., Phoenix.

Silver Shoe (Pty.), Ltd.
Wish all their Friends
EID MUBARAK
Cor. Field St. & Commercial St., Durban.

C. Kamelladin and C. N. M. Khan
of Radio House, Durban, wish all Friends
EID MUBARAK
22 Victoria Street, Durban.

Victoria Furniture Mart
Wish all their Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
32 Victoria St., Durban.

Avalon Theatre
Wish all their Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
Cor. Victoria & Albert Sts., Durban.

MR. M. A. Dinath
(Chairman/Governor of Pretoria)
WHOLESALE MERCHANT AND DIRECTING OF COMPANIES.
(Managing Director, Universal Providers, Ltd.)
Extend EID GREETINGS to all Friends
7 NEW COURT CHAMBERS,
44 COMMISSIONER STREET, JOHANNESBURG.

J. Vandeyar & Co.
REAL ESTATE AND FINANCIAL AGENTS.
Extend EID GREETINGS to all Muslim Friends
BARKLY ARCADE, JOHANNESBURG.

عيد مبارك

DIRECTORS AND STAFF OF
Messrs. A. I. Kajee (Pty.), Ltd.
WISH ALL THEIR MUSLIM CLIENTS AND FRIENDS
EID MUBARAK
37 ALBERT STREET, DURBAN.

Mr. Ismail V. M. Jooma
of V. M. Jooma & Sons, Manufacturers and Merchants.
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
125 Prince Edward St., Durban.

M. H. Joosub & Sons (Pty.) Ltd.
WHOLESALE GENERAL MERCHANTS.
Extend EID MUBARAK to all Friends
120-122 PRINSLOO STREET, PRETORIA.

Central Cinema, Ltd.
Wish all Muslim Patrons
EID MUBARAK
Manager.

Eastern Silk Bazaar (Pty.), Ltd.
(Directors: I. Moosa and O. H. Mahomed)
DRAPERS AND OUTFITTERS.
Extend EID MUBARAK to all Friends
156 PRINSLOO STREET, PRETORIA. Phone 2-4015.

The Management of
Eastern Bazaar Co.
Silk and General Merchants
Wish all Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
121 Grey Street, Durban.

NIZAMIA MUSLIM SOCIETY
Thank all those who responded to their appeal for funds so splendidly, and desire to place on record their thanks for the kind donations towards the various funds of the Society. The poor section of the community are not forgotten. Eid hampers and many gifts will be presented by the Society through those various funds. The members presided for the Society through those various funds. The members and officials of the above Society wish the Muslim community a Happy, Hearty and Prosperous EID-UL-FITR.

Messrs. A. H. Mia & Co.
Bookkeepers, Agents, etc.
Wish all Clients, Relatives & Friends
EID MUBARAK
462 Church Street, Martzburg.

N. Bhaola & Sons
(PTY.), LTD.
Wholesale Merchants
Extend Best Wishes for
A HAPPY EID
47 Victoria Street, Durban.

Khan's Bargain Bazaar
Wishes the Moslem Community
A HAPPY HEARTY EID MUBARAK
With compliments from Messrs.
Ahmed Badrudien & Sons.
1264 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Mr. R. C. Pillay
of Victory Agency,
Land and Estate Agents
Wish all Muslim Friends
A HAPPY EID
102 Church St., Maritzburg.

Mr. V. R. Chetty
Portuguese Service Station
Extends
EID GREETINGS
to all Muslim Friends
76 Aliwr Street, Durban.

Mr. G. Rasool
Victoria Cycle Co. (Pty.), Ltd.
Extends
EID MUBARAK
to all Relatives and Friends
128 Victoria St., Durban.

Ramnath Mahabeer
& CO.
Estate Agents
Wish all their Muslim Friends
EID MUBARAK
17 Bond St., Durban.

The Directors and Staff of
H. G. Bava & Co.
(PTY.), LTD.
Wish all Friends, Relatives and Muslim Clients
A HAPPY EID
31 Market St., Pietermaritz, Tvl.

Mr. E. S. Kawda
AND FAMILY
Extend
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends and Relatives
Incogniteal and 1 Agnes Rd., Durban.

Tayob Amod & Sons
General Merchants
Wish all Relatives and Friends
A HAPPY EID
Pentrich.

EID MUBARAK
GREETINGS
from
THE
HOUSE OF LOCKHAT
Covers the Union in Efficient
Distribution
for Quality, Value and
Satisfaction.
A. M. LOCKHAT
Wholesale Merchant
126-1230 Commercial Rd., Durban.
Phone 28321*

Padayachee Bros.
General Dealers
Extend
EID GREETINGS
to all Muslim Friends
31 Cooper Street, Stanger.

The Managing Directors and Staff
Messrs. Mall (Pty.) Ltd.
wish all Friends
A HAPPY EID MUBARAK
Wanderers.

MESSRS.
Shaik Abdulla & Hajee Shaik Hassan Raboobie
Extend all Friends
EID MUBARAK
27 Florida Road, Durban.

The Management and Staff of the
Ingago Bazaar
AND SARI HOUSE
Extend
HEARTY EID MUBARAK
to all Relatives and Friends
P.O. Box 3, Ingago, Natal.

E. L. & S. L. Matala
The Oxford Outfitters (Pty.), Ltd.
Manufacturers and Wholesale Merchants
Wish all Friends
EID MUBARAK
102 Field Street, Durban.

Mr. V. N. Mahomed
Timber Merchant
Extends to all Friends
EID MUBARAK
92 Queen Street, Durban.

M. M. Amod & Co.
(PTY.), LTD.
And the Management of the Athlone Theatre, Ladysmith, desire to express their sincere
THANKS
and
GREETINGS
to all Friends
Hamidiah 28, and
9 Queen Street, Ladysmith.

The Proprietors and Staff of
Ingago Village Store
General Merchants
Wish all their Muslim Friends
and Relatives
HAPPY EID
Fish Ingago, Tugela.

MESSRS.
I. S. and D. S. Vawda
of the Sun of Moorad A. K. Vawda,
Allen Street, Newcastle, extend
EID GREETINGS

The Proprietors and Staff of
Ameen Trading Co.
General Merchants
Wish all their Muslim Customers,
Friends and Relatives
EID MUBARAK
"The Store for the People"
P.O. Box 92, Volksrust 92,
Newcastle, Natal.

D. Raapanand Bros.
Boothmakers & Music Dealers
Extend EID GREETINGS
to their Muslim friends throughout the Union.
"May they have good listening and good reading."
81 Victoria Street, Durban.

The Manager and
Luxmi Vilas Press
Wish all their Muslim Friends
A HAPPY EID
47 Bond Street, Durban.

Universal Providers, Limited
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS AND MANUFACTURERS,
EXTEND GREETINGS TO ALL MUSLIMS FOR A
VERY HAPPY EID
A UNIVERSAL INVESTMENT WISHES FOR HAPPINESS AND SECURITY.
P.O. BOX 7362, JOHANNESBURG.

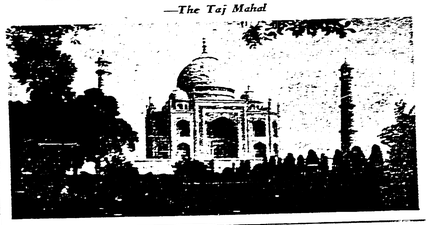
P. Hargovan & Sons
(PTY.), LTD.
Wholesale Merchants
EID GREETINGS
to all Muslim Friends
15 Cross Street, Durban.

THE DIRECTORS AND STAFF.
Messrs. M. Jussub
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS.
Extend to all Friends EID MUBARAK
234 MARKET STREET, JOHANNESBURG.

Crystal Cafe
AND
CRYSTAL ICE CREAM MINES,
Extend
HAPPY EID GREETINGS
to all their Muslim Friends
39 Aliwr Street and 73 Cross Street, Durban.

General Industrial Credit Corpn.
(PTY.), LTD.,
FINANCIERS, BILL BROKERS AND GENERAL AGENTS.
(Directors: M. A. Dinath, Saleh Mahomed; Alternate, A. H. Hyat)
Extend EID GREETINGS to all
P.O. Box 7337, JOHANNESBURG.

Islam's Contribution to one of the Wonders of the World
—The Taj Mahal



Messrs. Vallabhbai B. Patel & Co.
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS.
Wish all Muslim Friends EID MUBARAK
INDIA HOUSE, 44 MARKET STREET, JOHANNESBURG.

M. E. & M. M. Desai
PROPRIETORS OF THE WHITE HOUSE,
Extend to all Friends EID GREETINGS
P. O. BOX 16, PORT SHEPSTONE.

Kamera Kraft Studio
Wishes all their Muslim Customers
A HAPPY EID MUBARAK
108 Grey Street, Durban.
(Down the Passage), Phone 2641.

Reliable Upholstering Works
(PTY.), LTD.
Wish all their Friends
EID MUBARAK
265 Pine Street, Durban.

Premier Agencies
(PTY.), LTD.
Real Estate, Financial and General Agents (Prop.: Mr. E. K. Naicker)
Wish all their Muslim Friends
A VERY HAPPY EID
129a Pine street, Durban.

Salisbury Club
Extends
EID GREETINGS
to all Kindred Clubs
Durban.

Messrs. Rawat Bros.
of K. G. Rawat & Sons, Merchants,
Wish all Friends and Relatives
EID MUBARAK
69 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Regent Theatre
(PTY.), LTD.
(Formerly Mayville)
(which will open on Eid Day)
Extend EID MUBARAK
to all Muslim Patrons
119 Bellair Road, Mayville.

Mr. Abaa Suliman
Commissioner of Oaths
Wholesale Merchant
Extends
EID MUBARAK
to all Relatives and Friends
P.O. Box 520, Pretoria.

Mr. A. H. Mullah
(Proprietor of Mullah's Cafe)
and Staff
Wish all Friends
EID MUBARAK
71 Victoria Street, Durban.

Mr. Adam Habib
Commissioner of Oaths & General Merchant
Extends to all Friends
EID MUBARAK
229 Church Street, Maritzburg.
The Management and Staff

Ruzma Ekhwanus Safa
(Officials and Members
(Muslim Brotherhood Union))
Extend to all Members
EID MUBARAK
125 Grey Street, Durban.

The Directors
Messrs. Essek Moosa
Wholesale & Retail Merchants
and Fitters
General Merchants
EID GREETINGS
to all Relatives and Friends
7-9, Rissik Street, Pretoria.

Mr. A. D. Mattiar
Wallace's Commercial Agency
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
Adams's Arcade, 35 Market St., Johannesburg.

Al Haj E. H. Ismail
Wishes all Friends
EID MUBARAK
And a Grand Feed.
"Numa Villa," 428 Stamford Hill Rd., Durban.

Mr. Y. C. Meer
Merchant
Extends to all Friends
HAPPY EID GREETINGS
42 Mahatma Street, Durban.

I. S. Cassimjee & Bros.
General Merchants
Wish all Friends
EID MUBARAK
963 Church Street, Maritzburg.

Sheik Himed & Sons
MESSRS.
(PTY.), LTD.
Shipping Agents
Extend
EID MUBARAK
to all Friends
248 Pine Street, Durban.

Aboobaker, Abdulla & Ismail Moosa
Wish all their Friends
EID MUBARAK
122 Commercial Road, Durban.

Mr. Mahomed Cassim
of the Bradford Dairies Mnfrs.,
(Pty.), Ltd.
Wishes all Friends
A HAPPY EID MUBARAK
C/o Compolia Rd., 76 Leeds Street, Overport, Durban.

Reddy's Commercial Agencies
(Prop. J. A. S. Reddy)
Extend
EID GREETINGS
to all Muslim Friends.
Sole Agents for
128 Wallace Rd., The Vaal Rand.

The Leader
Extends
EID GREETINGS
to all their Muslim Readers

Mr. Tassie Mahomed
of Sahodee & Sons, General Dealers,
Extend to all Relatives and Friends
EID MUBARAK
36 Grosvenor St., Overport, Durban.

Union Trade Distributors
(Props., Mr. A. T. Bhamjee
Wish all their Friends
Extend EID GREETINGS
to their Muslim Friends.
52 Prince Edward St., Durban.

Mr. A. A. Bhabha
General Merchant
Wishes Muslims well over the Fast
and a JOYOUS EID
P.O. Box 56, Bethlaz, Transvaal.

EID MUBARAK
All Cut Tack and Harness Room
I. G. H. Bassa
Wholesale and Retail Merchant
52 Grey Street, Durban.

National Cinema
Extend Greetings to all Muslim Patrons for
A HAPPY EID
"You will be happy at our shows"
Mr. Aiden - Hall, Cross Street, Durban.

THE DIRECTORS AND MANAGEMENT ARE THE
Universal Insurance Co.
AND A GOOD POLICY IS REVENUE SECURITY
A HAPPY EID MUBARAK
AGAINST ALL RISKS
P.O. BOX 7362, JOHANNESBURG.

THE DIRECTORS AND STAFF OF
Messrs. M. S. Coovadia & Sons
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS.
Extend to all Friends HAPPY EID MUBARAK
8 MARKET STREET, JOHANNESBURG.

MR. AND MRS. MOHAMMED CANCHIE, of Dannhauser, wish all their relatives and friends throughout the Union a Very Happy Eid.

MR. AND MRS. E. M. YAWDA (HADJIANI), of Dannhauser, wish all their relatives and friends a Happy Eid.

MR. MOHAMMED SATHERIA, of Dannhauser, wishes all his relatives and friends throughout the Union an enjoyable Eid.

MR. HASHEEM KHAN, formerly of Dannhauser and now of Dannhauser, wishes all his relatives and friends "Eid Mubarak."

MR. C. N. HANCHARD, of Dannhauser, now in Natal (Dodkal Bazaar), wishes all his relatives and friends in the Union a Happy Eid.

MESSRS. HANCHARD BROS. (Dodkal), of Dannhauser, wish all their relatives a very Happy Eid, and the Union a Very Happy Eid.

MR. AND MRS. ANWOO MOOSA AND FAMILY, of Dannhauser, wish all their relatives and friends a Happy Eid.

THE
ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
of the Shri Vishnu Temple will be held on
Sunday, 25th Aug., 1946,
at the
TEMPLE HALL,
Longmarket St., Maritzburg,
commencing at 11 a.m.

Agenda: (1) Minutes; (2) Correspondence; (3) Secretary's Report; (4) Treasurer's Financial Statement; (5) Election of Office Bearers; (6) General.

M. Pongoni and P. Naigidu,
Hon. Joint Secs., S.V.T.

Maritzburg Indian Parliament
Fortnightly Meeting
H.Y.M.A. LIBRARY,
Chapel Street, Maritzburg,
Wednesday, Aug. 28th, 1946,
at 7.30 p.m.

Speaker: Mr. O. W. Odell, of the staff of the Woodlands Indian High School, Maritzburg, will speak on "Did Hawaiian Foreign Policy Lead to a danger to World Peace."

ALL WELCOME.

TO FARMERS AND MARKET GARDENERS
Consign your Fruits and Fresh Produce to:
LOGGIE BROS.
Market and Commission Agents
PIETERMARITZBURG
PROMPT ATTENTION AND BEST PRICES REALISED.
Current Rates on request.
Account Sales and Cheques sent the same day as the goods are sold. Your trial will convince you.
Mark consignments to:
L.B. P.M.B.

RUBBER STAMPS
Made to order on any design of sheet metal. Workmanship and satisfaction assured.

Charges moderate.
Country Orders also executed.
CASH WITH ORDER.
CENTRAL COPYING CO.
256 GREY STREET,
DURBAN.

BE WELL DRESSED
Get your Suits Dry Cleaned at the
ROYAL STEAM LAUNDRY & DRY CLEANERS
Suits 5/-
Sports Jacket ... 2/6
Trousers 1/6
We Collect & Deliver
Phone 4737
589 CHURCH STREET
MARITZBURG
PHONE 2606

Come to us
"ACE"
SCHOOL OF MOTOR DRIVING
125 Queen Street
Durban
No client is too raw to book in. Our fees are moderate. When we say moderate, we mean it.

NATAL INDIAN FARMERS' UNION.
THE SIXTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
of the above Union was held on Sunday, 18th August, 1946, and Office-Bearers were elected.

Membership of the above Union is OPEN to all INDIAN FARMERS in Natal and the fee is one shilling, which entitles one to become a Life Member.

H. K. PERSADH,
Hon. Secretary.

RAS-ETHIOPIE AEYA NACW YCWCK SAHBA.
Notice.
The ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
of the above Sabha will be held at the BALDU INDIAN SCHOOL HALL, RAISETHORPE, on SUNDAY, 1st September, 1946, commencing at 10.30 a.m., to transact the following business:—

Agenda:
1. Minutes
2. Correspondence.
3. Presidential Speech.
4. Secretary's Report.
5. Treasurer's Report and Financial Statement.
6. To Add and Modify Rules.
7. Report on admission of Arya Nauw Yuvuk Bhajan Mandal and Physical Movement.
8. Election of Office-Bearers.
9. General.

Kindly pay in your annual subscriptions of 6/-.

All Landowners and Members are requested to attend.

S. BHIDDAL,
Hon. Secretary.

M. L SULTAN TECHNICAL COLLEGE
(formerly the Indian Technical Institute)

Phone 21414 P.O. Box 1334

The College offers Courses for the following:—

At Eastern Colleges: (1) Continuation Classes (Std. I.—VIII); (2) Preliminary Commercial (Certificate); (3) National Junior Certificate; (4) National Senior Certificate; (5) National Senior Certificate (Matriculation equivalent); (6) Diploma in Commercial Bookkeeping, etc.; (7) Shorthand-Typing (all grades); (8) Journalism; (9) Radio Servicing.

At Clairwood: (1) Continuation Classes (Std. I. VIII); (2) National Junior Certificate (including Afrikaans).

At Depot Road: (1) Continuation Classes (Std. I.—VIII).

At Mount Edgecombe: (1) Continuation Classes (Std. I.—VIII); (2) National Junior Certificate.

Special Classes for Women will be started and NEW COURSES will be instituted provided sufficient number of students enrol.

Enquiries invited.

Enrol early. Avoid delay. New term commences on 6th August, 1946.

J. NAIDOO,
Secretary-Registrar.
c/o Sastri College, Durban.

MUSLIM PRIEST WANTED
Applications are invited for a MOLVI as KHUTBAH MOSQUE with qualifications of Arabic, Urdu, Persian, and Language is not an Orator and perform funeral prayers.

SALARY, £10 PER MONTH, With Free Board and Lodging, state qualifications, with certified copies of Testimonials and Certificates.

TRUSTEES, KHUTBAH SCHEE MASJOORDEEN MOSQUE TRUST,
C/o
52 York Street,
VERULAM.

SCHOOL BOOKS
If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter, Booksellers.

Hartfathers.

SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg

NATAL INDIAN FARMERS' UNION.
THE SIXTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
of the above Union was held on Sunday, 18th August, 1946, and Office-Bearers were elected.

Membership of the above Union is OPEN to all INDIAN FARMERS in Natal and the fee is one shilling, which entitles one to become a Life Member.

H. K. PERSADH,
Hon. Secretary.

RAS-ETHIOPIE AEYA NACW YCWCK SAHBA.
Notice.
The ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
of the above Sabha will be held at the BALDU INDIAN SCHOOL HALL, RAISETHORPE, on SUNDAY, 1st September, 1946, commencing at 10.30 a.m., to transact the following business:—

Agenda:
1. Minutes
2. Correspondence.
3. Presidential Speech.
4. Secretary's Report.
5. Treasurer's Report and Financial Statement.
6. To Add and Modify Rules.
7. Report on admission of Arya Nauw Yuvuk Bhajan Mandal and Physical Movement.
8. Election of Office-Bearers.
9. General.

Kindly pay in your annual subscriptions of 6/-.

All Landowners and Members are requested to attend.

S. BHIDDAL,
Hon. Secretary.

WANTED
Agents and Canvassers
for United Insurance Co., Ltd., in Natal. Apply to Chief Natal Agent, Yousuf Bhaijee, 68 Victoria St. or write Box 1572, Durban; Phone 25531.

WANTED
INDIAN TYPIST
for Insurance Office. Male or Female. Apply Yousuf Bhaijee, 68 Victoria Street, or write Box 1572, Durban; Phone 25531.

MUSLIM SOCIETY
PENTRICH
A most humble appeal is made to all our Muslim brethren for donations towards the Madressa Building Fund of the above Society. Your support is really anticipated in this deserving cause.

Do not fail to contribute unsparingly when our officials call upon you during the Holy month of Ramadan, or send your donations direct to the Secretary, 117 Camroux Hill, Pietermaritzburg, and which will be acknowledged through the medium of this paper.—(Advt.)

MAKE "UNIVERSAL" YOUR FAMILY SLOGAN
Insure with
UNIVERSAL
INSURANCE COMPANY
Life ... Endowment ... Educational
Fire ... Motor ... Accident.
Chief Agent for Natal:
YOUSUF BHAIJEE
68 VICTORIA STREET
(Upstairs),
DURBAN.
AN INDIAN COMPANY WITH INDIAN CAPITAL AND DIRECTORATE.
Registered in South Africa.
TRULY A NATIONAL INSTITUTION.

Just Arrived from India
TAMIL SCHOOL BOOKS
ARUNTAMIL READER:
Book I., 1/-; Book II., 1/3; Book III., 1/6; Book IV., 1/9; Book V., 2/3.
RAJANS RADIANT PRIMER, 9d.
RAJANS TAMIL PRIMER, 9d.
NATRAMIL TAMIL PRIMER, 9d.
We also have various kinds of Books for School, viz.,
Archuvazdee Grammar Compositon, Tamil Table, etc.

A. N. IYER
24 INDIAN MARKET,
VICTORIA STREET, DURBAN.
Box 1080 Phone 22334

For Popular Modern in HAIRDRESSING
Visit the Newly Opened
Popular Hairdressing & Shaving Saloon
308 CHURCH STREET,
PIETERMARITZBURG.
Props., MAHMED ASHRAFF
(late of Orient Hairdressing Saloon)

Consult the
DOMINION AGENCIES
for your next Property Deals, Real Estate Agents, Public Bookkeepers, Financial and Insurance Agents.
Income Tax Returns prepared at moderate charges.
Office:
213 GREY STREET
DURBAN
Phone 26238

Thanks Notice

Mr Abdul Gani Y. N. Ismail of 115 Grey street, Durban, thanks all his friends and relatives for their kind assistance rendered to him in connection with the funeral service of his late beloved father, Yusuf Ismail Nanjee, and bereavement, the passing away of Vali Mahomed Ismail.

Mr. Jimmy Reuben and family, of 25 Ainsworth Avenue, Wentworth, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind assistance rendered to them in their recent bereavement, the loss of their dear and Paternalfor Jimmy Reuben.

In Memoriam

JOSSIES In loving memory of our darling Dad Joseph David Jossies, who departed this life on August 25, 1946.
Sleeping and gentle in all your ways
Loving and kind till the end of your days.
Reposed in life, treasured in death,
Beautiful memory is all you have left.
Ever remembered by your loving wife, Daughters and Phyllis.

Appreciation

The Indian Nursing Division of the Red Cross Society wishes to express its sincere thanks to all those who so generously gave of their time and services on the very successful Red Cross Fete held at the City Hall. The fete was officially opened by Mrs. Paton and was attended by a large number of people who spent a full day there and enjoyed themselves immensely.

The Leader
5 Esher Street, Box 1787, Durban.
P.O. Box 82, Pietermaritzburg.
SATURDAY, AUGUST 24, 1946.

Prison Conditions
THERE was quick official and unqualified denial of the allegations which were made about gaol conditions by Passive Resister prisoners on their release. At first the superintendent of the Durban Gaol denied that Passive Resisters were unduly harshly treated or that they were singled out for specific attention by warders and wardresses. Following upon these allegations Mr. Sullivan, M.P., sought for and obtained permission to investigate the complaints. He found that everything in the garden was all right. There was no foundation for the complaints. He found that the food was good. It is significant that there was a time lapse of three days between the day that Mr. Sullivan asked for permission to investigate and the day that he was granted such permission. To the casual observer this may not appear much, but in three days quite a lot of cobwebs can be removed and any place can pass muster after a generous application of sparkling cleanliness, with the result that an investigator can go away satisfied. There is much truth in the adage that "forewarned is forearmed." We cannot help but feel this way, and reasonably so, because the complaints of Passive Resisters are too numerous to be merely the figments of strangers' imaginations.

It is not hard to comprehend that in this country the style of one colour Bar, which at a lesser time there broke into persecution, bitterness and brutality and provoked the pioneers for passive Europeans, persecution into every aspect of life, Non-Europeans particularly Africans, are very familiar with the treatment meted out to them in the name of law and with the ease with the petty officials can rush to dogsniffing and kicking parties. Passive Resisters refer to warders and wardresses and not a few to officers in charge in gaol. For a day or two after their release they are down and warders can naturally assume a savage attitude; probably that is why Mr. Sullivan's visit was timed for three days after.

Subsequently he himself was quoted as saying that the treatment of Resister prisoners, generally speaking, was satisfactory and conditions were satisfactory conditions. Apparently he has taken up the challenge of the Passive Resisters. Consequently, talks of the past and the present are weakened and the criminal is left with the impression that the talks with them and him at the time; also flows with them as the honor of poverty and distress of a whole people with their aches and pains and sorrows are thrown in the background. Only they are there in the dark. That is why the prison for the Gaelic lot is hers.

She feels so much for her race that her one prayer is that she has time to pass down her children at least one of them, will carry on from where she had to stop and become the instrument of the fulfilment of her hopes and dreams. That is her hope upon which she is living and for which she lives, her love for her people.

The last Rotunga to be left out of her concern for the future of her people. She has had and has felt that she was an individual but not as an individual. Her individuality was so simple that she could not comprehend it.

There were so much things to possess. Her own personality, her own ego, her own personality in person in it, but just a portion of them. Her own personality in them even, their value was not realised by her until they were snatched from her. Then she realised it as did, and then whether it is of much consequence or not, she has realised that. That was not the end. Fifth, to her horror, she has personally had to meet a mind and to meet so simple a mind and to

(Continued on Page 12)

(Continued from next column)

of the crisis in Natal the Durban City Council is distracting attention from the real issues at stake by its whitewash itself.

At the time of the Pegging Act it will be recalled, the same Council promised to spend £2,000,000 on Indian housing in Durban. Not a doubt even if a tithe of it has been spent. Before the Judicial Commission a responsible member of the same Council declared that Nash's Square, more famous here known as the "Red-square," was earmarked as one such matter for Indians. The last we heard of it was that there was a scramble for the land between the Council itself and the Durban Corporation, which is built on the spot, so much for the plans and the promises of the City Council.

The Council to have any thing to do with the suggested Committee, the Indian people have decided to boycott the "talking shop" created by the Government and other bodies to divert the attention of the non-European people. The Native Representative Council, the Natal Indian Congress, the Natal Indian Advisory Committee, the Natal Indian Educational Association and the stalwarts there-of, by refusing to be the tools of the Government, have set all good Indians and Europeans by the ears. Now the Indian has everything he has: by rejecting it he has nothing to lose. The Indian's alternative, however, is a demand for the Municipal franchise, including pressure political as

(Continued on Page 12)

Outstanding successes have been obtained in my treatment of Catarrh, Asthma, Eczema, Piles, Rheumatism, Bronchitis, Ulcerated Stomach, Kidney and Bladder Troubles, etc.

Write or Call.

PROFESSOR COLIN
Herbal Specialist
Daily, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m., Sundays, 11 to 12, or by Appointment.
Head Office: 27 Transvaal St., Turffontein, Johannesburg.
Address Phase

RESISTANCE PERSONALITIES No. 2

Mrs. Gadija Christopher

"I ONLY hope that nobody at all will ever forget these words. Yes, that is her fanning passion for life, the Alpha and Omega of duty . . . three widows and three orphans . . . three victorious people from the wrapdoms of humanity . . . bits and pieces of life, shattered and broken, the evils, almost invariably, of a vicious economic system and homeless of the inherent cruelty of man as of selfishness and greed.

She will rest in peace . . . when she has passed on . . . only if we know a that somebody is going to carry on from where she left off. Everyone is regularly for help to the Durban Indian Child Welfare Society. For 17 long years Gadija Christopher has cried for that people, thousands of unfortunate women and children who owes a debt to her for her devotion to help, and she wants to go a-roving for three years after she is passed to the Great Beyond.

That is the impression I gathered of this woman who has a silver streak here and there in her hair, but whose energy even advancing

failed to lessen, and who for the present is going to remain in prison because she refuses to sign the Ghetto Act and denies the Indian people and herself the right to be made serfdoms a the unfortunate poor.

She had no doubts. It was to be defied. Gadija is going to jail about a month ago, defying the Government's latest anti-Indian measures. She is not sure but prepared to go as long as I prepared whether she will ever be able to tear herself away from the women and the children of the Child Welfare Society. Passive Resisters, it must be said, realise that they are going to gaol and expect to have hard times ahead of them, but they have legitimate cause to complain if they are not given the customarily harsh treatment.

Another Sop
IT is amusing to what lengths the Durban City Council will go in order to bypass the real issue. This time it is suggested by the advisory committee of Indians and members of the Council to advise on the needs of the Indian people as to such matters as are ordinarily left within the keen of the City Council—among others, housing and civic amenities. The idea for simpler for Indian people the Municipal franchise which will be granted to a permanent non-European pattern for this purpose. The people are not interested in Advisory Boards or Parliaments. They will never solve any of the fundamental problems. In fact, they give rise to all the trouble. The Durban City Council has a fine simplex way to solve the Indian problem and that is to act resolutely. The Councillors supported not by two sandbags and wild parties of the Councillors and the front of the Council have to go for Indians to obtain their rights. The Indians must be prepared to die and to suffer. It is probable that

(Continued on Page 12)

RESISTANCE ROUND-UP
"Second Front" Opened: Resisters Make New Move
THE "second front" of the Passive Resistance Campaign against the Ghetto Act was opened on Monday evening, when Mr. Govan Singh, the chairman of the Committee of the Natal Indian Congress, together with four other Resisters, occupied a vacant site in Brighton Road, Wentworth. The property belongs to Mr. Govan Singh himself. By occupying this site the Resisters are contravening a proclamation issued recently by the Governor-General prohibiting the occupation of vacant land in a controlled area by Asiatics except under permit from the Land Tenure Board.

Speaking at a mass meeting on Monday evening to welcome Mrs. G. Christopher and Dr. K. M. Goonam, Mr. Debi Singh, the chairman of the Resistance Council, referring to the second phase, declared: "In our other prospects the authorities have evaded the issue; they have arrested us for trespass and for contravening the Natives Amendment Act. We are now going to see if they arrest Mr. George Singh for trespassing on his own property."

Mr. Govan Singh said that when the Resistance Campaign was launched on June 13 many people but grave doubts about it, as only 17 Resisters had enlisted. He was taking the step to show that it was not only the poor Indians who were resisting.

"WE came back only to give more of our services to the cause of unity. If it means that we have to go to gaol cheerfully," declared Mr. Govan Singh, addressing the meeting. "I will be the first to go to gaol. I have given instructions to the Resistance Council, Dr. Goonam said, that for term, fortnightly. In fact we find many new premises and we should hardly imagine that it is not the year 1946.

The Passive Resistance and Leadership of the national movement and to reduced to the position of a mere spectator. Those who no longer can or will not go to gaol will support the movement by food, We are not personally hit, but those whose we are personally hit, will support us financially.

"In my legal work I have come across many cases of the poverty of people who are already hard hit by the Ghetto Act. Many of them claim to have always personally paid their rent to the landlords, but when the landlord was questioned he could not produce any receipts. Many of them have been refused mortgage to sell their property to Indians.

"We have in this country one that we will not be the slaves of any Nazi Act. When we say we will not submit to the Ghetto Act we mean it. The Ghetto Act only deals with property, whether it be trading or landed property. We shall, therefore, not submit to any Act which deals with property, whether trading or landed property. We shall, therefore, not submit to any Act which deals with property, whether trading or landed property. We shall, therefore, not submit to any Act which deals with property, whether trading or landed property.

"In the course of my work I have had to come into contact with both rich and poor, and I must say that the poor have suffered more than the rich as a result of the Ghetto Act. I have seen many cases where the poor have been forced to pay higher rents than they can afford. Many of them have been forced to pay higher rents than they can afford. Many of them have been forced to pay higher rents than they can afford. Many of them have been forced to pay higher rents than they can afford.

"I am not going to be a party to any such Act. I am not going to be a party to any such Act. I am not going to be a party to any such Act. I am not going to be a party to any such Act

TALKS DID NOT BRING US NEARER—

NEHRU

MR. NEHRU confirmed today that his meeting with Mr. Jinnah, President of the All-India Muslim League last night, did not result in any agreement.

"We had, as usual, a friendly talk, but I am sorry it did not bring us politically nearer to one another," he told a Press conference. "Co-operation in the formation of a Provisional Government is being offered to Congress by all elements, except the Muslim League, for the moment. In the circumstances, however, it is obvious that we cannot stand still because of this unfortunate lack of co-operation from the Muslim League. So far as we are concerned the door of co-operation will always be open and in whatever way we do we shall be keeping in view this larger viewpoint. We have always look for the largest measure of co-operation."—Sapa-Reuter.

(Continued from Next Column)

been nearer the truth if, instead of saying there was a lack of co-operation from the Muslim League, he had said that the Muslim League was not prepared to surrender.

"It would have been still more true if, instead of saying that the Congress door was open and was still open, he had said that the Congress door was open to the Muslim League for short surrender."

JINNAH

MR. JINNAH, in his reply to Mr. Nehru's invitation to share in the new Interim Government, said: "If the Viceroy has commissioned you to form an Executive Council, and has already agreed to act under your advice, and to proceed to constitute a Council accordingly, it is not possible for me to accept such a position on that basis.

"If you care to meet me on behalf of Congress to settle the Hindu-Muslim question and resolve a serious deadlock, I shall be glad to see you."

A meeting followed this reply, which ended abortively.

Mr. Jinnah, the President of the Muslim League, said that the Nehru-Congress deadlock was still absolute, and added that speculation whether Congress was going to be installed in power in the sole Muslim and minorities with the help of British blood and treasure.

He said it was "inconceivable that Mr. Attlee would ever have meant that the leaving of say such arrangement."

Mr. Jinnah, who described Congress as the caste Hindu Fascist Congress which wanted to rule over Muslims with the help of British bayonets, declared that Britain by her recent meetings with Mr. Nehru, the Congress Press, the Muslim League was offered five of the Cabinet, as against the remaining six to be filled by Congress nominees.

Mr. Jinnah said that according to Mr. Nehru the Cabinet would be responsible not to the people's Central Legislature Assembly, and that the "Viceroy would be a constitutional Governor-General and must not exercise his veto."

He said that Mr. Nehru at a recent Press conference would have

Continued in Preceding Column.

NEWS AT

GOSHALIA'S (S.A.) (PTY.) LIMITED

LATEST IN FILM HITS

CHAL CHAL RE NAUJAWAN, six records	£2 16 0
TANSEN, six records	£2 16 0
BHARAT MILAP, six records	£2 16 0
HAM HAIYA, six records	£2 16 0
ALKHILL, six records	£1 17 6
PRITHVI VALLABH, four records	£1 17 6
MY SISTER, four records	£1 17 6
ZIKNAT, four records	£1 17 6
CHAR AKHAN, four records	£2 0 0
ZAFFAR, five records	£2 5 0
JWAR BHATHA, five records	£2 6 3
VIKRAMADITYA, five records	£2 6 3
PHARHU KA GHAR, five records	£2 6 3
TADBIR, three records	£1 17 6
BIG HAAT, four records	£1 17 6
PAHELI NAZAR, three records	£1 17 6
POLICE, four records	19 3
SHRI KRISHNA TUDIE, two records	19 3
BHAJAN, two records	£1 10 0
PAHLKAAP, six records	£2 6 3
RATAN, five records	£2 16 0
KISHTI, six records	£2 6 3
JHOOLA, five records	£2 6 3
KHAMPARIE, seven records	£2 17 6
CANNEL, four records	£1 8 0
SHUKARIYA, three records	£1 16 0
CHAND, six records	£2 16 0
VATAN, two records	£1 16 0
SAKUNTALA, six records	£2 6 3
LAILA MAJNU, five records	£2 6 3
BHARETHARE, five records	£2 6 3
BHARTIHARI, four records	£1 17 6

And sixty latest numbers of JETHE KA RAY and KAMAL in Hindi and Urdu.

LOOSE AND FRAMED PHOTOGRAPHS of religious and national leaders.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS Gramophones, Harmoniums, Tablas.

CLASS, BRASS, SILVER AND CHROME BANGLES in all sizes.

CARRUM BOARD WITH MEN

BENARES SARRIES in latest designs and colours. Also Sarrie borders.

Wholesale and Retail Inquiries:

173a GREY STREET DURBAN

Graphic Story of Calcutta Riots

CALCUTTA, Wednesday.

A graphic description of conditions in Calcutta comes from a United Press correspondent who arrived there by air today.

"I arrived by air from Delhi with a phenomenal passenger, who, understood by reports of wholesale slaughter among Indians in Calcutta, India's largest city, were going there for business reasons or because it was their home," he said.

"When we left the airfield, we were told to have hand-to-hand fights after the attacks of Calcutta. Corpses have been stuffed into sewers and covered by parish dogs while ashes of burnt bodies are scattered throughout gutted tenement slums.

"Quarts of food and clothing are very high as a result of loot and food is rotting in trucks on railway sidings. Unclaimed garbage adds to the stench which pervades the city and police and troops are trying to get garbage collected and other public services employees back to work.

FOOD SHORTAGE

"The city is beginning to return to normal, but the stench of decaying bodies of humans and animals and garbage permeates the whole city.

The Surgeon-General for the Bengal Government today announced at a press conference that 2,893 persons had been admitted to hospitals in the city up to yesterday.

"In an emergency move to meet the food shortage which now threatens the city, the Bengal Government has prospectively placed the basic cereal ration, giving the ordinary citizen an ounce of cereals daily. It is estimated that 20 per cent. of the Government ration shops have now opened.

With the return of confidence, a number of buses and trams were plying, and private cars also came out on the road.

Aftermath of the Calcutta Riots

CALCUTTA, Tuesday.

"ALL our hopes of being strong and united enough to force the British to quit India will be dashed if the country is engulfed in such a suicidal struggle as among ourselves. The appeal was made to the All India Students' Federation calling on students to do their best to ensure communal peace.

WHILE Hindu and Moslem leaders made efforts to restore peace in Calcutta, which has become the storm centre of bitter communal hatred, fresh outbreaks have occurred in Bombay and Madras. Bombay reported rioting in the Mowbi area, and Madras said that the affected areas remained out of bounds, except by an escort of resting, arson and looting.

Members of the chief political parties met secretly in the city to consider means to restore peace in South Calcutta were discussed with concern and deep communal tension.

"Peace procession" in which both Hindus and Moslems participated, went round the streets of Calcutta affected by the riots. Displaying Congress and Muslim League Party flags the members of the procession exhorted the people to "resist violence and brotherly feeling."

Members of the processions who frequently called out "Hindus and Moslems unite" were joined by the Military troops on picket duty along the route and by ordinary citizens, several white flags were seen among the crowd.

The Muslim League newspaper "Dawn" and today that Congress leaders were causing the riots in Calcutta.

The paper said Congress leaders were determined to have imported reinforcements of trained hooligans into Calcutta, largely from the "Japanese sponsored" Indian National Army personnel in preparation for a show down.

OVERSEAS VIEWS

In a letter today on the Calcutta disturbances, the "New York Times" says:

"It is a sorry and forbidding prelude to the installation of independence for India. The outlook casts a cloud on India's future. Its woes will rankle for years.

"Many will ask how much stability will India have as a self-governing nation."

The "New York Herald-Tribune" says: "The Moslems and Hindus of Calcutta are paying with their lives for the crudity of their political leaders. It is a frightful price to pay for irresponsibility."—Sapa-Reuter.

Indian leaders have been making appeals to the people to help to make statements on political issues.

The nationalist newspaper "Bombay Chronicle" says today that as a first step to end the "communal tragedy" the Viceroy, Mr. Nehru (president of the Congress Party), and Mr. Jinnah (leader of the Muslim League), should meet immediately to try to form an Interim Government on some basis acceptable to all three.

ENJOY YOUR FOOD ALWAYS

EVERY meal should be a good one and there's no reason why you cannot soon enjoy your food. It's as simple as

HERE'S THE SECRET

Relieve excess acidity. Take a tablespoonful of pure, natural Bismag.

Then rinse mouth and take correct exercises.

1/9 EVERYWHERE In the Yellow Carton

When Baby Coughs At Night..

Bring comfort quickly by rubbing on VICKS VapoRub

Another Clash Predicted

ANOTHER Moslem-Hindu clash is predicted for next Thursday when the Moslems celebrate the end of Ramadan.

Four thousand people were killed and 11,000 injured in the riots between Moslems and Hindus in Calcutta, the newspaper Statesman said today.

The outbreak was described as the most bitter in India's history.

Communal tension was easing here today. A few hawkers appeared on the streets and morning newspapers and those were other signs of a slow return to normal life.

Some storekeepers began doing business with their doors ajar in case trouble wasn't finished, accidental arson in South Calcutta.

During the riots there have been a few cases of instances of arson — communal comradeship and co-operation. Moslem inhabitants in a locality whose locality was under attack to over 20 Hindu men and women and fled from their homes in panic yesterday.

In one Hindu area Hindus formed themselves into a cordon to prevent Moslems from attacking Moslems.

Food is the chief problem in Calcutta today. All markets are still closed and public services, except with marked care, trying to get at least a half of bread. Very few cars on roads are being stoned and killed for food.

A British Press Officer, returning to produce during the riots, said today that during the past three days, women and children had been chased into houses and stabbed by hooligans.

Make "UNIVERSAL" Your Family Slogan

Insure with

Universal Insurance Company, Limited

LIFE—ENDOWMENT—EDUCATION—FIRE MOTOR—ACCIDENT

Chief Agent for Natal:

YOUSUF BHAIJEE

68 Victoria Street (Upstairs), Durban

PHONE 25581

AN INDIAN COMPANY with INDIAN CAPITAL and INDIAN DIRECTORATE

REGISTERED IN SOUTH AFRICA

★

Truly a National Institution

BOMBAY HINDUS ALLOWED ONE WIFE

BOMBAY (by mail).

THE Congress Ministry in Bombay has taken the lead in a campaign of revitalising the Hindu social order in India on the basis of strictly monogamous marriages.

An Anti-Bigamous Marriages Bill, sponsored by the Government, will soon come up for discussion in the Bombay Legislature. It is believed that other provincial legislatures will also consider similar measures.

The law on polygamy in Bombay Province will affect the Hindu community—and with them the Sikhs, Jains, Arya Samajists and other subsections. The Muslims, for whom polygamy is sanctioned by religion, will not be affected by the legislation.

The proposed Bill takes the most radical step forward in social legislation in India. Bigamous marriages among Hindus and all subsections will be made illegal. No such marriage will be allowed to take place in the Province of Bombay wherever the parties concerned may come from. If one of the parties is domiciled in the Province, bigamous marriage contracted by that party will be illegal.

Violations of the provisions of the Bill is subject to serious punishment. Punishment is also imposed for abettors and guardians in the case of marriages involving minors under 18.

Mrs. Z. Gool, a City Councillor of Capetown, who was one of the persons recently serving a term of 30 days' imprisonment for trespassing, was released from prison after the payment of her fine on Wednesday night when she was informed by Indians that her son had been killed as the result of an accident in Capetown.

Mrs. Gool's son was a student at Capetown University and was 20 years of age.

"AMRUTANJAN"

"Best Indian Pain Balm of Fifty Years Fame."

A Magic Cure for all aches and pains, i.e., Headaches, Colds, Coughs, Sprains, Stiff Joints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Toothache, Swelling, etc.

TRADE INQUIRIES INVITED

Obtainable everywhere at 2/6 per bottle.

Or from Sole S.A. Agents:—

A. P. Naidoo & Co., (Pty) Ltd., Merchants and Importers

REYNOLDS STREET STANGER NATAL

Congress Alleges

RESISTERS ABUSED STRIPPED, SWORN-AT AND ILL-TREATED

IMMEDIATELY the first batch of Resisters was released, the Natal Indian Congress, following from statements made by the Resisters, complained to the Minister of Justice and the Director of Prisons that the Indian Passive Resisters were being deliberately mere harshly treated by prison officials. The Congress also led evidence before the Penal and Prison Reform Commission, to show the harsh treatment that was apparently being specifically meted out to Resister prisoners. The Superintendent of the Durban Gaol denied the allegations, and Mr. J. Sullivan, M.P., who sought and received permission from the Minister of Justice to investigate conditions in gaol, declared that the complaints of the N.I.C. were not justified.

Commenting on Mr. Sullivan's statement, Mr. Debi Singh, chairman of the Passive Resistance Council, expressed surprise that Mr. Sullivan had accepted the Director of Prisons to deny: That all non-Europeans are stripped twice daily and searched and that Europeans are not subjected to this procedure; that a sanitary bucket is provided in the cell for use at night, but no sanitary paper or substitute is provided; that some warders freely abuse and sometimes assault Passive Resisters with a cane, which, according to regulations, the warder had no right to carry.

Would Mr. Sullivan be interested in asking for a judicial inquiry?"

[TYPE evidence before the Penal and Prison Reform Commission, the N.I.C. declared that Passive Resisters were subjected to insult of the grossest kind, that they were not provided with sufficient food, that they were not allowed to wash their hands and of the latrines provided, one was specially designed to preserve European superiority.

"A non-European can hardly live without brushes, some time or other, some at the moment, to relieve himself, and in the case of a woman, to attend to personal hygiene. Yet, in the case of Passive Resisters, this necessity there will not be provided.

"Indian, African and coloured prisoners are provided with sanitary buckets in their cells, but Passive Resisters are not provided with them. Instead they are taken to the latrines at least 50 yards away from the cells and are locked up there. They are not allowed to wash their hands after they have used the latrines. They are not provided with any paper. Their food is served in tins which are not washed after use

Africans Snatch Thrilling 3-2 Victory in Last Stages

M. Lewis, goal scorer in unusual game at right half in the Inter-Race match on Sunday.

BEFORE the largest crowd of the season—estimated at over 5,000—the Natal African XI gained a thrilling 3—2 win in the last minute over the Natal Indian XI in the Inter-Racial soccer match played at Curries Fountain on Sunday last.

The match, which was played at a cracking pace, was full of bright football. Although the Indians seemed slightly superior in the second half, the Africans thoroughly deserved their victory.

Crimson League beat Swifts 1—0 in a junior curtain-raiser.

FROM the kickoff there was speed and excitement in the game, Lewis, the Indian goalkeeper, quickly showed ability, clearing well inland shots from Nair, the African centre, and Ranche, the right half.

Lighter and Raleigh then switched the African defence for the latter to send a good shot inside the centre, which Lewis cleared. Immediately Lighter headed down each side of the field, where the forwards were busy but lacked accuracy in their centres.

At this stage there was only one team in the picture and the play was mostly confined to mid-field.

Nxumalo, the outside right, broke away to unleash a powerful shot, which Bakru managed to push to corner, which was poorly used.

A brilliant run by Nxuma opened the African defence and each joined in the other end, where the forwards were fast and clever in their passing, but too long in the ball to be of any advantage. They were repeatedly caught in each other's path and the Indian defence was never troubled

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

BIRTH NOTICE

RENNIES.—A baby daughter (Sayrani Dora), to Mr. and Mrs. Harrypersadh Rennies, of 125 Moreland Road, Mayville, and granddaughter to Mr. and Mrs. P. Rennies, of the same address, and Mr. Lawton, of 69 Essex Road, Scarborough.

HAIDOO.—To Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Haidoo, of Maritzburg, on August 19, 1946, at 160 Hamilton Road, Pelham, a daughter.

BABY HELLYAR, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. W. E. Peddy-Hellyar, of Durban, granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Peddy, of Durban, and of Mr. and Mrs. Vallin-Naidoo, of Umbilo Road, Durban, who celebrated her first birthday on Saturday, August 17, 1946.

Before a large gathering of friends and relatives at the residence of Mr. Ramlakan, the marriage took place of Ramlall, eldest son of Mr. Kishen Dass, of Amatikulu, to Bhanmatie Devi, only daughter of Mr. Ramoo Dhar, of Shakaskraal, on Sunday, August 4.

KRISHNA, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Moodley, of Durban Moodley and of Mrs. Mrs. M. S. Moodley of Amatikulu, who celebrated his first birthday on Thursday, August 15, 1946.

MR. AND MRS. A. N. SINGH, of Tugela, who were married on July 31 in Durban. The bride was formerly Miss Lutchmidhin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Brijlall R. Singh, of Ballito Road, Mayville. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. Amar Singh, late of Mr. and Mrs. Nanik Singh, of Tugela. He is employed by the staff of the Stanger Indian School.

Mr. S. M. Pather, watchmaker and jeweller, of No. 7 Waldemar Arcade, and of 27 South Street, Durban, has been appointed by the S.S. Umona after three months' absence with interim and relieving appointments.

Twenty-seven South Africans (including seven from Durban) left Durban on Saturday on a chartered plane on their way to Mauritius, Reunion and Madagascar.

Mrs. Hoosenee, of 15 Lancaster Crescent, Pietermaritzburg, who was a patient at the Mc Indoe Hospital, has now gone home fully recovered.

LOGANATHAN, SELVENAIGIE AND SELVANATHAN, children of Mr. and Mrs. Gnanasagary Ganapan, of 72 Inverdale Road, Clairwood (late of Tynemouth), grandchildren of Mrs. and the late Mr. P. Ganapan, of Fynnlands, and Mr. and Mrs. P. Nimah Pillay (Chet), Durban Turf Club), of 72a Grey Street, Durban.

Mrs. Nonnie Nongal, of Durban, underwent an eye operation at Grey's Hospital, Maritzburg, last week.

Mrs. P. Satyapaul, of Maritzburg, has been confined to bed on account of illness.

Stanger Subha

The 18th Annual meeting of the Lower Tugela District Hindu Vedic Dharma Sabha was held at the Sabha Hall, Stanger. Mr. P. Hoosepaul presided.

The secretary, Master A. J. Pragjee, read the report, which stated that a hard struggle had been waged during the past year. The Sabha had completed its seventh year of existence. The annual Vedic Examinations were held in the month of November last.

The Sabha has belonged to the Sanatana Hindu Dharma Maha Sabha, Natal Province, since 1941. Arrangements were also being made for the Sabha to become affiliated to the various towns in the district.

The following were elected: President, Mr. P. Hoosepaul; vice-presidents, Messrs. A. J. Pragjee, M. Ramlall, P. Ramlall, A. Pudayachee, S. Kalidhan, M. W. Moodley, S. Kalidhan, jnr., S. Ramlall, S. Ramasamy and A. Pudayachee; treasurer, Mr. Ramlall; secretary, Master A. J. Pragjee; committee, Messrs. P. Hoosepaul and A. P. Pudayachee.

Return of Dr. Vawda

Dr. Mahomed E. Vawda, of Johannesburg, arrived in Durban on the Winchester Castle on Friday last from Britain.

Dr. Vawda is a Locarno Treaty Burgh councillor of Johannesburg.

Councillor Pragjee, Chairman of the Durban Town Council, and Councillor Mrs. Pragjee, who left South Africa on August 10 by the Winchester Castle to study conditions in Britain.

Dr. Mahomed E. Vawda is the nephew of Mr. I. A. Vawda, a leading merchant and president of the Natal Indian Congress. Dr. Vawda is also the nephew of Mr. A. M. Mayet, of Durban.

MASTER L. CENGATHAREN, the promising Natal acrobat, seen above with the Sheridan Brothers (who are better known as Durban as the Smith Family), of Rapid Grippo, who has signed a contract with Pagett's Circus for the coming season. Master L. Cengatharen was assistant at the Central Indian School, Maritzburg, from 1941 to 1944, He is now at the King Fu Club, Durban.

An Invitation

MESSRS. R. K. PILLAY BROS. (of 14 Dagmar Road, Chatsworth) and MR. & MRS. SEAMEN DOORASAMY MOODLEY

(of 5, Kingsmead Avenue, Pyinlandes) request the honour of the presence of Friends and Relatives at the marriage of

VAITHALINGAM PILLAY (LANGLEYS)

(son of Mr. and the late Mr. Pillay, Langsdorp) Pillay and brother of Messrs. R. K. Pillay Bros.)

to

SIVAGAMIE

(Daughter of Mr. and the late Mrs. Seamen Doorasamy Moodley) on Sunday, September 1st, 1946, at the SHRI LAXMI NARAYAN TEMPLE HALL, SIBRAM ROAD, CLAIRWOOD, Sastrial Ceremony between 10.30 and 12.

Friends and Relatives are sincerely requested to accept this as a personal invitation.

Mr. Harrypersadh Rennies, of Magazine Barracks, Durban, (predecessor at the Durban Hospital, has been appointed

WHY NOT HAVE BABY SLEEP THROUGH NIGHT?

THAT and many baby look and play. Here's the cure to my many mothers' worries. Let baby's mother tell you in her own words: "Night after night, my baby cried and cried. Baby would not sleep at all. Baby's own Tablets helped baby to sleep. Baby's own Tablets help give relief from diarrhoea, sour stomach, constipation, flatulent colics.

"I JUST CRUSHED TO A POWDER. Baby's own Tablets being given with confidence by mothers for over 30 years. Sold by chemists everywhere. Write for Free booklet to Baby's own Tablets, Dept. 11, Lee Pharmaceuticals, Port Elizabeth. Full directions in English and Afrikaans in every package.

BABY'S OWN Tablets

"Shall I have to do without BREAD?"

"And if some will determine to send us to starve. The shortage of wheat in world wide; but remember that if everyone acted only one week in the month and they allowed some more of the wheat they would save over 500,000 tons of wheat.

1. Buy only as much bread as your family's ration, strictly the list.
2. Buy only as much bread as is required.
3. Remember that it is wrong and unfair to yourself to left over.
4. Don't eat soft crusts.
5. Don't feed bread to animals.
6. Don't allow bread and cakes to become stale. Eat bread as fresh as it is needed.
7. Eat thinner slices.
8. Keep bread, fresh, so that cut loaf lasts as long as possible.
9. Don't use fresh bread for making puddings or other dishes.

DON'T WASTE BREAD!

After the Fast feast on . . .

KAPITAN'S SWEETMEATS

CHEE MITHAI

The Best of its Kind.

While in short supply we will try to meet at least a part of our Ramadan needs.

R. K. KAPITAN

13 KORT STREET JOHANNESBURG

KAPITAN'S BALCONY HOTEL

Corner Grey and Victoria Streets, Durban

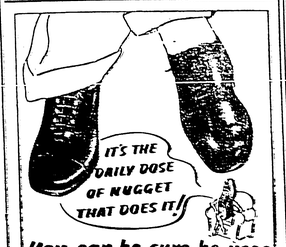
THE RICHEST MAN IN THE WORLD COULD NOT BUY A FINER MACHINE THAN THE FAMOUS BSA BICYCLE

B.S.A. Bicycles have all the qualities of a superb bicycle — strength, lightness, comfort and smooth performance. They last longer, are loved by you more, but your dealer will try to help

BSA BICYCLES and MOTOR CYCLES

B.S.A. Guns (Sales) LIMITED, STANFORD RATCLIFFE & CO. (PTY.) LTD., P.O. Box 1192, CAPE TOWN and P.O. Box 760, CAPE TOWN

B.S.A. CYCLES LIMITED, ENGLAND



You can be sure he uses NUGGET BOOT POLISH

Supreme for Quality

NUGGET

YOUR PRINTING PROBLEM SOLVED!

Why pay high prices and yet wait for weeks and weeks for your Printing?

Neat DUPLICATING equally serves the purpose of printing, looks more attractive, costs very much cheaper than printing, and can be executed at short notice.

TRY US FOR

Price Lists; Letter Heads; Letters of Reminders; Circulars; Statements; Time Sheets; Time Cards, etc.

Constitutions; Reports; Minutes; Balance Sheets; Circulars; Enrolment Forms, etc.

Programmes; Bulletins; Memoranda; Catalogues; Agreement Forms, etc.

ALL CLASSES OF TYPING WORK UNDERTAKEN

Workmanship and Satisfaction Assured

OUR CHARGES ARE VERY REASONABLE

CENTRAL COPYING CO.

PHONE 26942

256 Grey Street Durban

For all Classes of GENERAL MERCHANDISE

LOCKHAT BROS.

& CO., LTD.

Wholesale Merchants

Phone 23993 (three lines)

104 COMMERCIAL ROAD

DURBAN

The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

VOL. VI.—No. 42 DURBAN, SATURDAY, AUGUST 31, 1946 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 2d.

E. M. PARUK

Established 1888

Wholesale Sugar and General Merchants

Inquiries from Retailers invited.

76 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

Another European Priest Joins Resisters

Gutter Act—"Fear Obsessed Foolishness"

"THE CITADEL OF JUSTICE WAS BEING ATTACKED IN FORCE. RACIAL FEARS—POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FEARS—FEARS REASONABLE AND FEARS FOOLISH, POURED IN THROUGH THE DOORS AS REASON, COMMON-SENSE AND CHRIST-MINDEDNESS FLED OUT OF THE WINDOWS. . . ."

[N these words the Rev. W. H. Satchell, the well-known European priest of Durban, makes a valedictory statement to his parishioners. "You will probably have heard," he says, "that I am about to join the Passive Resisters. This is for me a hard thing to do as some of you may disapprove, as do some of my most dearly loved leaders and friends.

"Yet I am driven on and nothing can stop me."

[K proposals, I have studied the [this undoubtedly Act; to appeal Act and its Matamenk Clau- to them to see it is its sullenness, ses. I am convinced that such and to plead with our legisla- a law is unjust, unworkable, tors to engage in frenzy our unfair and otherwise than they did. The Statute Book.

proposal and ignorant, greatly "My belief is that this unlawful exaggerated fears and narrow- and evil piece of legislation was mindedness. Something needs to actually bewildering primarily as be done on the part of greater men a result of fear, and that the best than I to initiate a search and an ap- means of repealing it is by the proach to the problem, by the passing of all legislation and pol- assembling of legislation that, in application- icies that, in application- ing hands, ends or unkind.

"I am happy, in such a cause, to stand shoulder to shoulder, with these brave men and women, my brothers and sisters, who are behind the prison bars."

BOMBAY, by Mail.

The Government of Bombay recently issued a pamphlet entitled instructions to officials on all points.

Where "ifs" and don'ts" include employees on the need for utmost courtesy to the public.

Government servants are also required not to travel in public conveyances or attend public entertainments without payment.—Reuter.

GENERAL SMUTS AT INDIAN LUNCHEON

General Smuts was present at a private luncheon given by Sir Samuel Runganadhan, head of the Indian Delegation to the Paris Conference.

Mr. Byrnes, the American Secretary of State, Mr. Bevin, the British Foreign Minister and Dr. Evatt, the Australian delegate, were also present.

League Willing To Join

BOMBAY, Tuesday.

Mr. Jinnah, the president of the Muslim League, has invited the Viceroy, Field-Marshal Lord Wavell, to name new invitations to Muslims to join the new Interim Government.

The Muslim League had earlier appointed the new Government because it was not given equal representations with the Congress party.

Mr. Jinnah said in a statement that if Lord Wavell was unaware in his radio appeal for the Muslim League to enter the Interim Government "he should translate it into concrete proposals."

Sapa-Times.

MOSLEM BOYCOTT

In the unanimous decision of the Muslim League group in the Central Legislative Assembly they have asked not to attend meetings of any of the committees of the Assembly dealing with amendments and subject committees on bills, or any other business or conference or meeting convened by the Government.

The request was made by the Secretary-General of the Muslim League under instructions by Mr. Jinnah, the League president.

The decision gives the go-ahead to the "objectionable committees" of the Viceroy's New Executive.

Prominent members of the Muslim League say that the Viceroy's appointment of the Muslim League on his own has hardened and have temporarily spared the feelings among Muslims, who are anxiously awaiting a lead from Mr. Jinnah.—Sapa-Reuter.

A large gathering assembled at Waterfall Station to welcome Mr. Jinnah, Muslim leader, on his arrival at Pretoria. Prayer was observed for the safe return of Mr. Jinnah to his home.

THE KING APPOINTS A NEW GOVERNMENT

NEW DELHI, Saturday.

THE King has accepted the resignation of the Indian "Caretaker Government" and has appointed a new Government headed by Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Congress President, an official communique stated here today.

Other members of the new Government listed on the official communique are:

Sardar Vallabhai Patel (member of the Congress Working Committee and Congress delegate at the Simla talks with the British Cabinet Mission).

Dr. Rajendra Prasad (Congress Working Committee member).

Mr. C. Rajagopalachari (Congress Working Committee member and former Premier of Madras).

Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose (Congress Working Committee member and Congress leader in the Legislative Assembly).

Mr. John Matthai (Indian Christian, Bombay industrialist and managing director of the Tata Chemical Works).

Sardar Baldev Singh (Sikh leader and member of the Punjab Ministry).

Mr. Asaf Ali (Congress, Moslem Deputy Leader of Congress in the Central Assembly.)

Sir Shafaat Ahmed Khan (former High Commissioner in South Africa, non-League Moslem).

Mr. Jagjivan Ram (President of the Depressed Classes "Untouchables" and Congress Party leader).

Mr. C. H. Bhabah (Parsee).

Sayad Ali Zaheer (Leader of the Shia section of Moslems.)

Two more Moslem members will be appointed later.

The Interim Government will take the oath on September 7.

SIR SHAFA'AT KHAN

Sir Shafa'at Khan, who is recovering after a recent assault made on him at Simla last Saturday.

SARDAR PATEL

MR. C. RAJACOPAULACHARIAR

MALICIOUS LIES THAT I PREFER BACON AND EGGS . . ."

Mr. M.A. Jinnah

BOMBAY, Saturday.

MR. MAHOMMED ALI JINNAH, president of the Muslim League, in a statement here today, denied that he preferred bacon and eggs for breakfast despite the "malicious" lies on pack.

BOMBAY, Saturday.

MR. JINNAH'S statement, which was attended by correspondents, as article by Guy Ramsay, of the Daily Mail," says: "My attention has been drawn to what purports to be a short interview with reports of my conversation with Mr. Ramsay, of the Daily Mail," which appeared in the Natal Daily News, Durban, on August 24, and I categorically state that it is a tissue of malicious lies that I prefer bacon and eggs for breakfast despite the paper. It is equally false when it says that the Muslim League is under the influence of the Congress. The fact is, and it is known to the whole world, that I opposed the movement of anti-British elements which spread to the Muslim League.—Sapa-Reuter.

NEEDLE POINT CIGARETTES

BUSINESS FOR SALE

AN A GOING CONCERN: Refreshment Room, Fresh Produce Dealer, Mineral Water Dealer and Milk Purveyor Businesses in Church Street, Maritzburg, splendid premises with tenants' permit.—Enquiries to A. E. SAIDOO & SONS, Fraser Lane, Maritzburg.

GENERAL

WE specialise in repairs of Agricultural Pumps, Petrol, Paraffin, Diesel Engines, and Power Units. We are also stockists of new and reconditioned Agricultural Engines.—CHAMPION ENGINEERING AND PUMPING SERVICE, 178 Berg Street.—Recital of Driving Lessons, to refine the expert way. Satisfaction guaranteed. DRIVING INSTRUCTOR, 36 Madrassa Arcade, Durban. Phone 30236.

WE arrange for the buying and selling of anything. Consult us for your requirements.—IMPERIAL AGENCIES (Principals, S. Mathras Pillay Brothers), 58 Retief Street, Maritzburg.

FOR YOUR NEXT FUNCTION engage the Fern Kloof Orchestra.—Apply MANAGER, 99 Church Street, Maritzburg.

FURNITURE

BEDROOM SUITES, Kents' Rollers, Ladies' Robes, Dining-room Suits, Combination Suites, Dressing Chest, Settees, Easy chairs, Lounge Suits, All at reasonable prices. Terms arranged. Repairs and Polishing also done. Visit the GODFREYS FURNISHERS, the only Indian Furniture Showrooms in Dale Church Street, Phone 305, Warwick Avenue, Durban, Phone 20111, Factory at No. 1, Queen Street, Pietermaritzburg. Phone 2 Pmb. (Township).

MOTOR CARS WANTED

ANY Make or Model, Very prices and Spot Cash.—EPWIN MOTHER (PTY.) LTD. (Successors to Durban Motor Graveyard), 122 Umgeni Road, DURBAN.

MOTOR SUNDRIES

BATTERIES: Brand New Imported Heavy Duty, 6-volt, 105 amps., £3.10.0; 7-plate 6/12v, 75 plate 6/6.9; 11-plate 6/12v, 105 plate 6/6.9. BRAND NEW Universal Cutout (Instructions, £1/6/3. SPARES FOR ALL MAKES OF CARS & TRUCKS. EPWIN MOTHER (PTY.), LTD., Opposite, to Durban Motor Graveyard), 122 Umgeni Rd., 9 Stevens Rd., Durban.

DENTING, Body Building and Spray Painting. Try us first. We guarantee satisfaction.—EPWIN MOTHER (PTY.), LTD., 122 Umgeni Road, DURBAN.

PERSONAL

WILL MR. BRINDALL, c/o Nash Motor Road, Cato Manor, Durban, kindly contact us. Your address as given is insufficient and order not received from the Pte. Marvilles, MOSELANE SHOE BAZAAR, 400 Church Street, Maritzburg.

RESTAURANTS

WHEN in Maritzburg dine at the CAFE TAJ MAHAL, where all meals galore. Most up-to-date Cafe in town. Service, quality and satisfaction assured.—Cnr. Church Street, Phone 3072.

SITUATIONS VACANT

TYPIST required at Natal Bottlers for Natal Witness.—Apply Circulation Department, Pietermaritzburg, and Tenniss Barrows, Durban.

WANTED KNOWN

MODERN Private Kindergarten School (Durban Central) for Indian children, five years and over, can take 10 children.—TEACHER, c/o "The Leader," 75 Berea Road, Durban.

A HOME FROM HOME . . .
PETER'S LOUNGE
Where All Gather
Durban's Leading Tea Room, Restaurant and Hotel,
cor. PINE and GREY STREETS
Phone 29980

For GOOD PRINTING
in Tamil, Gujerati, Telugu, Hindi, English,
LUXMI VILAS PRESS
(Printers to the Avalon, Mayville, Athlone, Ladysmith, and other Theatres)
42 BOND STREET DURBAN
Phone 24251

Visit . . .
G. P. NAIDU'S CAFE
BILLIARD SALOON
TWO TABLES
546 Church Street,
Maritzburg.

Printed for the Proprietor by The Natal Witness, Ltd., Pietermaritzburg and Durban, and published by the Natal News Agency, South Street, Durban.

EBON witchery

Like the sheen of moonlight on mysterious deeps, Glostora lends a hint of midnight magic to brunettes. The wave is preserved, the curl stays in and every strand stays serenely in its place—without a suspicion of greasiness.

Glostora for the Hair

Halve Your Oil Bills!
USE
SEMCOIL
Super Refined Lubricating Oils
Note These Prices!
45- and 25-gallon drums, 1/10 per gallon; 5-gallon drums, 2/1 per gallon; f.o.r. Durban, in all S.A.R. grades. Plus 2/- deposit on all drums.
SPECIAL OFFER
Dark coloured tractor and farm engine oils at 4/1 a gallon in 45-gallon drums. Plus 2/- deposit on all drums.
Enrolment oils have been proved by test to give a more perfect piston seal than other oils. SEMCOIL conforms to the Specification of the South African Branch of the British Standards Institution and is
Unconditionally Guaranteed.
Order a drum today from your local garage. If he cannot supply, write direct to
SEMCO (Pty.) Ltd.
Lubricating Specialists,
64 Smith St., Durban

Fat Reducing
Secret Discovered

Obituaries

MRS. DOORGEE COSEROONAN, mother of Messrs. Coserooneram and Lechmi Brothers, of Caledon Street, Verulam, Durban, who passed away on Tuesday, 27th inst., at her residence, 2nd Avenue, Lotus Park, Avoca, on Tuesday, August 20, after a short illness. She was 61 years of age at the time of her death. Her remains were cremated at the Richmond Crematorium, where a large number of friends and relatives gathered to pay their last respects. She leaves to mourn her loss, four daughters, 21 grandchildren and a host of friends and relatives to mourn their loss.

MR. DHEVERAJ CUNPATH (Dhevaraj), 23-year-old eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Cunpath, and brother of Mr. M. Cunpath, of Frederick, passed away on August 17, 1946, at his residence, 1 Ridge Road, Greenwood Park, Durban. Deceased was employed as a Clerk at the Natal Sugar Millers' Federation, Durban, and was also engaged in the Air Force. He was educated at the Sastri College, Durban, and was interested in the Hindu Young Men's Association. He was a keen sportsman and was interested in the activities of the YYF Society. He was also

RAI-ETHIOPE ARYA NAUW YUVUK SABHA.

Notice.

The ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

of the above Sabha will be held at the RAIJOO INDIAN SCHOOL HALL, RAI-ETHIOPE, on SUNDAY, 1st September, 1946, commencing at 10.30 a.m., to transact the following business:—

Agenda:

1. Minutes
2. Correspondence.
3. Presidential Speech.
4. Secretary's Report.
5. Treasurer's Report and Financial Statement.
6. To Add and Modify Rules.
7. Report on activities of Arya Nauw Yuvuk Bhajan Mandal and Financial Statement.
8. Election of Office-Bearers.
9. General.

Kindly pay in your annual subscriptions of 8/-.

All Landowners and Members are requested to attend.

S. BRIDGLALL,
Hon. Secretary.

WANTED

TEACHERS

Three Qualified Teachers, Mohi. Hales Kari and a Moulvee, ably qualified in Arabic, Urdu, Persian and Gujrati. Salary £144 per annum each. Increased yearly by £6. F.w board and lodging and lights.

Applications sent to undersigned, named address with testimonials and certificates.

SECRETARY,
Stanger Madressa
Anjuman Islam.
P.O. Box 33, Stanger.

BE WELL DRESSED

Get your Suits Dry Cleaned at the

ROYAL
STEAM LAUNDRY
& DRY CLEANERS

Suits 6/-
Sports Jacket .. 2/6
Trousers 1/-

We Collect & Deliver

Phone 4739
509 CHURCH STREET
MARITZBURG

AUM

Pietermaritzburg Hindu Stree Samaj

Don't forget September 2,

SECOND RELIGIOUS CAMPAIGN

will be held on

Sunday, 1st Sept., 1946,

at the

Veda Dharma Sabha Hall,

Longmarket Street,

commencing at 1.30 p.m.

OUT-STANDING SPEAKERS.

AUM

The South African Hindu Maha Sabha

ANOUNCEMENT

The general Hindu public is hereby advised that as a result of a decision taken at the COUNCIL MEETING of the Hindus of South Africa, held in Durban on the 4th August, 1946, every adult Hindu is kindly asked to make a gift of £1 as donations by the 30th October, 1946, towards the proposed construction of the SHREE SWAMI NARAYANANDJEE MEMORIAL HALL in Durban.

With the approach of the new persons instead DEEPAWALI, it is hoped every Hindu will contribute as to reach the target of £15,000 by that date.

All such donations should be handed to the respective local committees whose lists may be handed to the Secretary of the Sabha, P.O. Box 2726, Durban.

JAI HIND
GREETING
CARDS

Jai Hindi Cards with your own Photograph inserted with photo of Mahatma Gandhi, Pandit Nehru, Sadan Chandra Bose, at

National Studio

If unable to come to the studio send one or more negatives with 10/6 Postal Order for Half-dozen.

Apply early as Stocks are limited

448 CHURCH STREET
MARITZBURG

2-way relief for

CHEST COLDS

Vapours to ease breathing
Poultice action to relieve tightness...You get both when you rub on

VICKS VapoRub

AUM

SOUTH AFRICAN HINDU MAHA SABHA

Preliminary Announcement

DEEPAWALI

Thursday, 24th October, 1946, will be celebrated as our National Festival—Deepawali. On this day all Hindu business houses will remain closed.

DEEPAWALI CLOSURE CARDS

Indicating the closing of business establishments are obtainable free on application to the Secretary, P.O. Box 2726, Durban.

DEEPAWALI STAMPS

Have been printed by the South African Hindu Maha Sabha. One stamp is valued 1d., and the income realized from the sale of these stamps is to be utilized for charitable purposes, including bursaries. These stamps are sold in booklets of 10/- and 2/6. An earnest appeal is made to the Hindu public to buy these stamps. They be had direct from the Secretary, P.O. Box 2726, Durban.

S. RAMPERSAD,
General Secretary, S.A.H.M.S.

WANTED

Agents and Canvassers

for Universal Insurance Co., Ltd. in Natal. Apply to Chief Natal Agent, Yousuf Bhayat, 65 Victoria Street, or write Box 1575, Durban; Phone 2503.

WANTED

INDIAN TYPIST

for Insurance Office. Male or Female. Apply Yousuf Bhayat, 65 Victoria Street, or write Box 1575, Durban; Phone 2503.

TO FARMERS AND
MARKET GARDENERS

Consign your Fruits and Fresh Produce to—

LOGGIE BROS.

PIETERMARITZBURG

PERSONAL ATTENTION AND BEST PRICES REALISED.

Correct Empties returned.

Account Sales and Cheques sent three days after goods are sold.

A trial will convince you.

Mark consignments to:
L.B. P.M.B.

MUSLIM PRIEST WANTED

Applications are invited for a MOLVI at VERULAM MOSQUE with qualifications of Arabic, Urdu, Persian, and Lovatee to act as Priest and perform funeral prayers.

SALARY, £10 PER MONTH.
With Free Board and Lodging.
State qualifications, with testimonials and copies of Testimonials and Certificates.

TRUSTEES, VERULAM SUNNI MAHOMEDAN MOSQUE TRUST,
52 Web Street,
VERULAM.

SCHOOL BOOKS

If you want efficiency combined with reasonable prices, send your orders to Shuter & Shooter, Booksellers, Maritzburg.

SHUTER & SHOOTER
Booksellers, Maritzburg
PHONE 76064

Come to us

"ACE"
SCHOOL OF
MOTOR DRIVING
129 Queen Street
Durban

No client is too raw to break in. Our fees are moderate. When we

Just Arrived from India

TAMIL SCHOOL BOOKS

ARUNTAMIL READER:
Book ... 1/-; Book II, 1/3; Book III, 1/6; Book IV, 1/9; Book V, 2/3.
RAJARS RADIANT PRIMER, 9d.
RAJARS TAMIL PRIMER, 9d.
NATHAMIL TAMIL PRIMER, 9d.
We also have various Hindi Books for School, etc.

Anchuvadee Grammar Composition, Tamil Table, etc.

A. N. IYER
"D" INDIAN MARKET,
VICTORIA STREET, DORKAM.
Box 1050 Phone

Pains in Back

Nervous, Rheumatic?

..Cystex

Thanks Notice

Messrs. Dorgarunnath and Lachmi Ramberk, of Underwood, desire to thank all those who helped them in any way during the recent floods.

In Memoriam

FRANCIS: In loving memory of our dear daughter, Clandestine, who passed away on August 27, 1945.

Darling Child, time is a day of sad remembrance, a day of sad regret. As we kneel you, sweet dear, and pray for your soul's rest.

Sweet child, we have not forgotten you. Memories keep us company. Your memories they are smile. But little do they know how the wound still hurts, and the sorrow that lies hidden all the while.

Rest in a beautiful memory, her absence will always be a silent grief. Always remembered and longed for by Mum and Dad, 36 Sumpan Road, Durban.

RINGHS in loving memory of our dear mother, Sarawati, who died on August 29, 1945.

Sweet child, we have forgotten you not. Memories they are not smile. But little do they know how the wound still hurts, and the sorrow that lies hidden all the while.

Rest in a beautiful memory, her absence will always be a silent grief. Always remembered and longed for by Mum and Dad, 36 Sumpan Road, Durban.

RINGHS in loving memory of our dear mother, Sarawati, who died on August 29, 1945.

Darling Child, time is a day of sad regret. As we kneel you, sweet dear, and pray for your soul's rest.

Sweet child, we have not forgotten you not. Memories keep us company. Your memories they are not smile. But little do they know how the wound still hurts, and the sorrow that lies hidden all the while.

Rest in a beautiful memory, her absence will always be a silent grief. Always remembered and longed for by Mum and Dad, 36 Sumpan Road, Durban.

MOODLEY: In loving memory of our beloved son, James Moodley, who

accidentally drowned away he was on August 30, 1945.

Words are useless, thoughts give pain;
Time can't lessen our loss again;
Remembered by Mum, Dad, brothers and sisters.

More Resisters

The following passed up as Resisters at the various centres during the Northern Natal campaign by the Natal Indian Congress since the last issue:

Narandas Bhagwan, H. H. Gandhi, H. Pancay, Khan Ishmail, Ramlall Ramsunder, Miss Indrani Pather, Miss Sarojini Naidoo, Miss Indrani Naidoo, Miss Indrani Pather, Miss Sarojini Naidoo, Miss Indrani Pather, Miss Sarojini Naidoo, Miss Indrani Pather, Miss Sarojini

Grass Track Racing

INDIANS TO ENTER NEW FIELD OF SPORT

THERE is a possibility that grass-track motor-cycling events will be included in the athletic programme of the Durban Indian Athletic and Cycling Union to be held on Sunday, September 22. If this should prove successful Indian sportsmen will have opened an avenue of sport hitherto unexplored by Indians. The last grass-track meeting of Indian motor-cyclists was held about 10 years ago. It attracted three entries.

MR. R. BIJOU, vice-president and treasurer of the Durban Indian Athletic and Cycling Union, tells "The Leader" that if the response from motor-cyclists is good, then in all probability, a few Grass Track events will be included in the programme of the athletic meeting which is to be held at Curtis's Fountain, Durban, on September 22.

The last Grass Track meeting was held ten years ago, he said.

When questioned on the prospects of non-European athletes in this country, Mr. Bijou said that the outlook for the future is bright, particularly when there are a number of promising young athletes of outstanding quality both among the African and Coloured people.

"We should not only centre our interests for talent on one province, but in every part of the country if we want to produce a "Jesse Owens" of our own.

Negotiations have already been started between the Durban Indian Athletic and Cycling Union and the Natal Indian Athletic Union to form the Natal Non-European Athletic Union for affiliation to the South African Inter-Race Athletic Board, he added.

Commenting on a Marathon race for Indians, Mr. Bijou said that as the first step, the Durban Indian Athletic and Cycling Union has decided to hold a Marathon race from Hill Crest to Durban in the near future, with a view to inviting the Lions running among the non-Europeans.

Referring to the invitation from the Western Province Coloured Athletic Association, he said, that another athletic meeting would be held in Durban sometime in November. After this meeting senior and junior Natal athletic teams, which will comprise of Indians, Africans, and Coloureds, will be chosen for the tour of the Cape.

Did you
MACLEAN
your teeth to-day?

Yes, it's a very sound scheme

Macleans Tooth Paste is scientifically prepared to do supremely well all that a good tooth paste should do. Start using it to-day — the difference will amaze and delight you.

MACLEANS
PEROXIDE
TOOTH PASTE
Obtainable Everywhere 1/6 per Tube

"REF" ASSAULTED: MATCH STOPPED

A MATCH on the North Coast was stopped on Sunday last because the referee was assaulted. A player disagreed with the referee's decision, he struck the referee, stopped the referee and as the result of the assault the referee decided that the match was abandoned. Up to the time of the assumption the scores were even. It was a Durban Sunday League match for the Sastri Shield, played on the North Coast ground.

N.I.F.A. DECISIONS CAUSE RESENTMENT

The Junior Natal Cup final between Britannia and Avondale, of Pietermaritzburg fame, on a Maritzburg field on Saturday, was awarded to Britannia by default.

Mr. P. Pillay, Secretary for the N.I.F.A., said "The decision must stand as the referee, who was responsible as no reason was given for the Natal Indian Football Association's action. The same thing happened when a match was abandoned at the Seventh hour.

As the Natal Cup was the Blue Ribbon of Natal Indian Soccer, it was awarded to the team favoured in the Inter-Race Athletic Board, which was established, which caused great dissatisfaction and a ban by players.

Another Maritzburg official, Mr. E. Naidoo, said that both the Maritzburg final were considerably exasperated by the actions of the visiting teams and the unwillingness of the referees at the eleventh hour to accept a Diamond how to throw the football in any match between the players of the N.F.A. The referees were given by a show and they were not to be used for any match.

There will be no survey at Curtis's Fountain, Durban, on Saturday, August 31, owing to the unfavourable survey.

Headache for S. Africa

COLOUR and race controversy South Africa in general, to have a real headache if the New Zealand Rugby Union carries out its decision to choose the two Rugby sets to tour the Union, irrespective of colour.

This was the decision arrived at by the Council representatives of the Union, at a meeting, when representatives of South Africa, were introduced to New Zealand teams, touring South Africa as a reminder of the country's prejudice.

It is understood that the S.A. Rugby Board has had no added discussion on the question yet.

There are, however, misgivings in South African sport circles that South Africa's colour prejudice is to the sporting world to be disregarded as usual. South Africa, Rugby in particular, and British sets in general has made a step in favour of non-political sport, and it will be remembered that there was a major row over the question of war feats.

FOR THE RING TONIGHT

Two "pocket-size" boxers who will fight in the eliminating rounds of the National Bantam-weight Championship in the City Hall to-night. Left, Michael Twala, of Johannesburg. Right, Young Veeran, of Natal. Both are worth watching. The star fight of the evening will be between Alex. Mekele, of Johannesburg, and Sonny Thomas, of Capetown.

Premature End To First Division Game

THE first division match between Clairwood Schools and Avoca for the Thompson Cup ended prematurely, when the former, playing nine men, conceded at the end of the first half after losing three goals down. The match, which was played on the Durban Railway beat Rangers 2-1 after an even finish. Dodfs drew 2-2 with Sydenham Royals in a scrappy game.

Although Clairwood Schools were the first to attack, the forwards taking the ball frequently to the other goal within the first ten minutes of the start, they were deservedly beaten by Avoca.

The Clairwood Schools attack was short-lived, when Mourgas cut in from the outside-right and beat Hanson with a rousing drive.

Ten minutes later, Avoca scored again, Chinny Jones netting a good goal from a long centre by Bob, who had received his way splendidly on a good dribbling movement.

After trailing two goals behind for most of the time, Clairwood Schools attacked with vigour and determination, but, although they showed good combination, their finishing was poor. Their best work towards Avoca' win.

Having got the measure of their opponents, Avoca monopolised play at this stage and for a while the Clairwood defence was hard pressed to cope with the attack, which was very well served by the forwards.

These, deservedly, Clairwood Schools changed play to the other end, where the good had narrow escapes, one shot from Thompson just missing going in.

After a spell of even exchanges, a mistake by Khan, the right back, gave Jones a opening, which was easily converted to account by Bob.

Clairwood Schools scratched in favour of Avoca in the second half.

DAFFODILS—SYDENHAM ROYALS

Play for the Daffodils-Sydenham Royals match was very even for the first fifteen minutes.

Daffodils, however, were gained the upper hand, but play was scrappy. Although both the half-lines supported their forwards well, passes were intercepted.

All the goals were scored in the second half.

The results of the other games were:

JUVENILE "B"
Ramgobin 2, Singaram 1.
Sastri College 3, Temple View 0.

DURBAN CARMENT LEAGUE
11.0 a.m.: Rossmyth v. Natal Undersea.
12.0 p.m.: Spring Co. v. Natal Lowers.

DURBAN CARMENT LEAGUE
Clairwood Schools 3 goals.
Natal Indians 1 goal.
Clairwood Schools' attack was the more dangerous of the two, and deserved its victory.

DURBAN CARMENT LEAGUE
Mt. R. Mission 3 goals.
Sastri College 0 goals.

DURBAN COMMERCIAL LEAGUE
Natal Challenge Shield—Semi-Final
Bromley (RECLFA) 2, Knockers (C. and D.C.E.A.) 1.

DURBAN HOTELS
Gardner's Trophy—Semi-Final
Queen's Court (SCECA) and CLYDEFAL Court (SCECA and CLYDEFAL) drawn.

KEEN BOXING

THE spectators, both of Durban and Pietermaritzburg, who took part in the programme of the Natal Boxing Association's meeting, Assistant Army Moodley's Academy on Saturday last displayed some keen boxing.

The only fight that ended in a knockout bout was that between J. McDonald and Kimbo the former being declared the opponent in the first round by the referee, Mr. Ellis, the contest was stopped.

Welterweight Division
J. McDonald beat Kimbo on a ko. in the first round.

Lightweight Division
Henry Jamieson (Maritzburg) beat A. Gumede (Durban) on points.

Featherweight Division
G. N. Naidoo (Durban) beat Kenie Sampson (Maritzburg) on points.

Bantam Division
Rupert O. Timothy (Durban) beat Ramsay Naidoo (Durban) on points.

Fly-weight Division
Jason Govender on points.

The results of the preliminaries were as follows: A. Pillay beat E. Naidoo on points; Enoch beat Kandi on points.

COUNTY TEAM

The following players will represent County against South Coast in the Inter-District final to be R. M. Singh's v'ce at Clairwood tomorrow: R. S. Naidoo, S. A. Naidoo, S. Pillay, M. Pillay, Billy, Gal (captain), Billy, Pillay, Billy, Rajen Bansi, Ramphal.

Reserves: Appanah, Lucy Pitcher, Wicky Gabriel.

DURBAN INDIAN SUNDAY LEAGUE

Senior League Cup Final
2.15 p.m.: Berea v. Common Leagues.
Mr. P. Moore, Junior

2 p.m.: Shell v. Rangers United.
Mr. P. Moore, Junior

DURBAN INDIAN SUNDAY LEAGUE
Junior League Cup Semi-Finals
Sastri & Clairwood Rangers I.
Maritzburg Today

Senior "A"
2.0 p.m.: Textile v. Natalia.
Senior "B"
2.15 p.m.: Clairwood v. Sastri.
2.15 p.m.: Clairwood v. Sastri.
2.30 p.m.: Natalia v. Textile.
2.15 p.m.: Berea v. Young Orients.
2.15 p.m.: Woodlands v. Technicals.

1-0 for Glendow

A large number of spectators assembled at the Glendow Indian Sports ground on Sunday last, when the Glendow Indian Football Club met the Sastri College Old Boys' Club in a friendly game.

After an even start to the game, the Glendow team scored a 1-0 win.

The match was played in a friendly manner by two goals to nil.

MARITZBURG WINS

Maritzburg Standards travelled to Durban on Saturday last, when they met Durban Standards on the Durban Indian Sports ground, Curtis's Fountain, Durban, and won by 3 goals to 1.

Maritzburg, who have a number of players who have represented Natal, were too strong for the Durban team, and after the first fifteen minutes, Maritzburg had the game in their hands.

Durban, however, made a brave attempt to equalise, but Maritzburg's defence was too strong.

Maritzburg's goals were scored by Khan, of Mont River, and a terrific shot by Ramdhani. Durban's goal was scored by Mohamed.

Maritzburg's team was as follows: Khan, of Mont River; Singh, of Mont River; Ramdhani, of Mont River; Singh, of Mont River; Mohamed, of Mont River; Singh, of Mont River; Singh, of Mont River; Singh

AN INVITATION

Mrs. CHITHRAY PILLAY
12 Kellaway Road, Wynyard
MR. & MRS. KANTHAS NAIDOO
cordially extend their invitation to Friends and Relatives to the wedding reception of their daughter
C. M. PILLAY (MARIE)
Eldest daughter of Mrs. & Mr. Late Mr. Chithray Pillay.
to
NAGANMAL NAIDOO
third daughter of Mr. & Mrs. Kanthas Naidoo, 'Sunbeam', 39 Bristow Road, Mayville.
on Sunday, 8th September, 1946, at the Bridgemont Estate Hall at Bellair Road, Mayville.
Nuptial Ceremony from 10 to 12 noon.

MR. & MRS. P. C. KANDER
of 91 Mansfield Road, Durban and
MR. & MRS. M. MUTHUSAMY HAICKER
of 706 Pioneer Road, Clairwood, formerly of Stanger,
extend a cordial invitation to Friends and Relatives to the ceremony of the wedding of their children
VADIVALU
second son of Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Kander and grandson of the late T. Patchaiyya Kander,
to
SIVAGAMEY
Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Muthusamy, Teacher, and granddaughter of Mr. V. Narayana Padayachee, late of Stanger.
on SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 8th, 1946,
at
MAYFIELD THEATRE, 39 BRIGHTON ROAD, Nuptial Ceremony from 10.3 to 11.30 a.m.
Music will be rendered by the city Youth Orchestra, conducted by Mr. M. G. Pather.
Friends and Relatives are cordially requested to kindly accept this as a personal invitation.

BIRTH NOTICE

GOPAUL.—To Mr. and Mrs. R. Gopaul, of No. 10 Halsted Street, Westgate, Johannesburg, a bonnie boy on August 19. Both well. Thanks to Doctor and Nurse.

Mrs. Sharadan Lukan, Honeymoon, A. M. Baltimore, and Mr. Narendra Lukan, Johannesburg, now in Durban on honeymoon.

Dr. G. H. Vanda and Mr. Ebrahim Pardesi, a lawyer, who are parents over the 'Shirala,' will be in Durban early next week.

Miss S. Chetty, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. T. Chetty, will be leaving by flying-boat for England, where she intends joining a medical school, also matriculated at Maritzburg.

MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

MR. S. K. GOVENDER (STAHLEY), son of Mr. and Mrs. Krishna Govender, of 75 Philbeson Road, Sydenham, and Miss Angalammall, fifth daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Padayachee, of 46 Old Dutch Road, Durban.

whose marriage will take place at the Shri Siva Subramaniar Temple Hall, 127 Bridge Road, Clairwood, on September 8, 1946. Friends and relatives from are kindly invited to attend.

An Invitation

MRS. E. M. CHIN
of 128 Birchfield Road, Mayville,
to
MR. & MRS. CHINSAMY PILLAY
of 12 Wood Road, Woodlands,
request their compliments to and cordially invite Relatives and Friends to the occasion of the Marriage of
THUNGAVEL (HARRY)
Eldest son of Mrs. and the Late Mr. P. M. Chin, and grandson of the Late Mr. and Mrs. Elite, to
HEELAMBAL
Daughter of Mr. Chinsamy Pillay, on SUNDAY, 1st SEPTEMBER, 1946, at the Bridgemont Estate Hall, Bellair Road, Mayville, Durban.
Nuptial Ceremony between 10 and 11.30 a.m.
Music by the Oriental Rhythm Band. Will Relatives and Friends who may have been inadvertently omitted please accept this as a personal invitation.

Mr. M. B. Naidoo, B.Sc. (Hons.), formerly of the Natal College staff, has settled in the "Winchester Castle" for England. Prems there he will proceed to America, where he will take a post-graduate course at Harvard University.

Mr. K. Pardesi of Pietermaritzburg, who was elected secretary at St. Paul's Indian School, has been notified of his transfer on promotion to the correspondent of the New Modderfontein Indian School.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Yusuf, of Blaine ways, will be leaving for Durban on September 2. They will be the guests of Mr. Yusuf's parents, of Westville.

Mr. R. V. Williams, of Sydenham, held an "At Home" on Sunday last to celebrate the first anniversary of his son's (Mr. R. P. W. Williams') wedding.

Mr. P. Smithers, president of the Arya Samaj, Westville, is a patient at Gray's Hospital, Maritzburg.

MUSIC PASSES

TRINITY COLLEGE OF MUSIC
Theoretical Results.
Advanced Intermediate Division: Lena Lewis (hons.); Gertrude Dickson; Berby S. Lindsay (hons.).
Junior Division: Ruby Lawrence (merit).
Preparatory Division: Rhoda Lawrence (hons.); Gladys James (hons.); Kathy-n Judd (hons.); Jessie Rabik (hons.).

Practical Results
Preparatory Division: Rhoda Lawrence (merit); Jessie Rajah (hons.); Pive, Mona Dawson; Gladys James (merit); Berby Jane (merit); Pauline Rajah (hons.).
All are pupils of Mr. C. H. Rajah.

SOORIAH, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Thaver, of 3 Madura Grove, Manor Gardens, who celebrated his first birthday on Wednesday, August 28.

Mr. P. Smithers, president of the Arya Samaj, Westville, is a patient at Gray's Hospital, Maritzburg.

CADET-SERGT. IRIS JONATHAN, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Jonathan, of East London, who has been awarded the Grand Priory Badge of the Order of St. John, the highest juvenile award for cadets. She is the first Non-European girl cadet in the Union of South Africa to be presented with this honourable distinction. Mr. and Mrs. Jonathan and cadets at East London (H.Q.) Cadet Division are justly proud of her achievement.

Mr. Dan Pienaar, of Durban, and formerly of Johannesburg, after finishing the Union and visited many interesting places in the Cape. He is now recruiting the rest of his vacation such his relatives and friends at Gladstone.

Mr. Yusuf Ahmed Mooy, eldest son of Mr. A. I. Mooy, secretary of the Natal Indian Congress, who is a student at the Higher Education College, Indore, will arrive by the "Mirzapur" early next week. He will spend a short holiday with his parents in Durban.

"WHAT? No bread till next week?"

"Suppose your baker told you that next time you phoned, called or spoke to the delivery boy? It might come to that—although it needn't. It won't if you will observe these simple rules.

1. Buy only as much bread as you need.
2. Remember that it is wrong—and unfair to yourself—to ask meal.
3. Don't cut off crusts.
4. Don't feed bread to animals.
5. Don't slice bread up before a ment. Cut each slice from the loaf as it is needed.
6. Cut thinner slices.
7. Keep bread fresh, so that each loaf lasts as long as possible.
8. Don't use fresh bread for making puddings or other dishes.

DON'T WASTE BREAD!

A dependable children's laxative for the relief of constipation, indigestion, colic, constipation, sour stomach, diarrhoea, feverishness, and teething troubles.
Sold by Chemists and Stores.
MANUFACTURED BY J. J. FOSTER LTD., 70 PINE STREET, DURBAN
IN all Colonies of the Empire and Foreign Countries.
Children love them.

men who TALK...

Over tankards of beer men have talked and exchanged ideas through the centuries; over glasses of Castle Lager they carry on the good old tradition today.

DRINK Castle LAGER

SEE THIS QUICK CHANCE

THIS PROPERTY FOR SALE Apply Premier Agencies (PTY.), LTD.

THIS PROPERTY sold by Premier Agencies (PTY.), LTD.

For immediate results on all your Property transactions consult . . .

PREMIER AGENCIES (PTY.), LTD.
Real Estate, Financial, Insurance and Investment Agents
(Under the personal management of MR. R. K. NAICKER, formerly of the Firm of C. S. G. Pather & Son)
339a PINE STREET DURBAN
P.O. Box 119 — Phone 29077

STOPPING THE 'FLU NOW!

Judging from reports, there is a good deal of 'flu about. Our old enemy is appearing in his usual form—the first symptoms are shiveriness, feverishness, and an overall sense of being below par. Now, as ever, safety lies in quick action.

IMMEDIATE MEASURES will avert the 'flu before it has a chance to develop. 'ASPRO' taken at such a time, acts swiftly to clear the head and dispel the dreary, aching feeling. It can stop the spread of a cold or 'flu attack in MINUTES, NOT HOURS. It's a good plan to follow this up by taking

2 'ASPRO' tablets and a HOT DRINK last thing at night. You'll sleep soundly and a mild perspiration will help nature to throw off the chill.

WONDERFUL HELP FOR MANY YEARS

NURSE PRAISES 'ASPRO' FOR 'FLU

TRY 'ASPRO' FOR

'ASPRO' as a GARGLE

You'll quickly realise the antiseptic qualities of 'ASPRO' if you use it as a gargle for sore throats. You feel immediate relief. The soreness goes and you are left with a clean, healthy feeling.

Prices: 9d. 1/9 & 3/6

NICHOLAS (South Africa) (PTY.) LTD.
ASPRO

For all Classes of GENERAL MERCHANDISE
LOCKHAT BROS. & CO., LTD.,
Wholesale Merchants
Phone 22393 (three lines)
104 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

VOL. VI.—No. 13 DURBAN, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1946 Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper. PRICE 3d.

E. M. PARUK
Established 1922
Wholesale Sugar and General Merchants
Inquiries from Retailers invited.
76 COMMERCIAL ROAD DURBAN

SMUTS TO FACE INDIAN WOMAN AT UNO

Hartal Day When UNO Tackles S.A. Issue

GEN. SMUTS WILL FACE AN INDIAN WOMAN WHEN HE APPEARS AT UNO TO DEFEND SOUTH AFRICA'S TREATMENT OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE. FOR THE INDIAN DELEGATION WHICH WILL PRESENT INDIA'S CASE BEFORE UNO WILL BE LED BY PANDIT NEHRU'S SISTER, MRS. VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT, WHO IS ALSO MINISTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE UNITED PROVINCES. A SAPA MESSAGE STATES THAT THE DELEGATION WILL INCLUDE THE FORMER AGENT-GENERAL IN SOUTH AFRICA, SIR RAZA ALI, AND THE LIBERAL LEADER, PANDIT H. N. KUNZRU.

THE fact that Sir Raza Ali will go to UNO is an indication that whatever the colonial differences in India, all Indian statesmen are united in expressing the sense of the Indians in South Africa for Sir Raza Ali, having represented the British Empire, is above reproach. Mr. Ali, Pandit Nehru and Pandit Hindawanli Kunzru are well acquainted with the position of the Indian people overseas. Mr. Ali has first hand experience of the treatment which is meted out to South African Indians, gleaned during his term of office as Indian Agent-General. Pandit Kunzru has made a deep study of the position of Indians abroad and has, with the exception of Mr. Nehru, visited every Dominion in the Commonwealth. Mrs. Pandit is a prominent politician and fighter in the cause of an independent India.

The allotted address to the Indian delegation will be Mr. H. V. Hodson, Secretary of the Commonwealth Relations Department.

The preparatory arrangements will be put in final shape by the Executive Council.

Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit

MRS. Vijayalakshmi Pandit, who will present the case of the South African Indians to UNO, is still one of the best known women in India. She comes of a family of high standing in the country. Her brother Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, and Pandit Motilal Nehru, her father, were leaders in the Congress movement, and both suffered long terms of imprisonment for their fight against British rule.

She was a member of the United Provinces Government, which, like the Congress Ministries, went out of office in protest against the arbitrary and high-handed methods adopted by Governors in the Provinces in connection with the Second World War.

Mrs. Pandit is a widely travelled woman. She has visited both Russia and England. Recently she visited the United States and Canada, where she spent three months. She has been a member of the Indian Legislature, and has represented India at many international conferences. She has been appointed leader of the Indian Delegation to UNO.

Mrs. Pandit is a forceful speaker, and has a charming personality. She is a sister of Mr. Nehru, and is the mother of Miss Indira Gandhi, who is married to Mr. Feroze Gandhi, a member of the Indian Congress Party.

Mr. Nehru himself, all of whom have studied both in England and in the U.S.A. Mr. Nehru's eldest daughter, Indira Gandhi, is married to Mr. Feroze Gandhi, a member of the Indian Congress Party.

Mr. Nehru himself is an active supporter of the All-India Women's Conference on Education, and other bodies interested in the welfare of women and children. He has been the author of many articles on Indian affairs, and is a well-known figure in the Indian political world.

Mr. Nehru is a widely travelled man. He has visited Russia, Spain, Egypt, Palestine, Malaya, Burma, Siam, Indonesia, China, Japan, Canada and the United States. He has been in prison on many occasions for his political activities.

Mr. Nehru is a member of the Indian Congress Party, and is a leading figure in the Indian political world