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The Leader
VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

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CHATSWORTH RAILWAY SHOCK

INDIANS who are forced through circumstances or who voluntarily go to live at the mammoth housing scheme at Chatsworth, to the south of Durban, will not be served by a cheap and efficient rail service to the city.

This has come as a shock to many who had hoped for a cheap "season" travel between Chatsworth and Durban on the same basis as the railway link to the Kwa Mashu African housing scheme.

The reason is that the Government is strongly opposed to any duration of rail transport to the housing scheme "in view of the difficult terrain and the high capital costs involved in a project of this nature."

During a discussion by the Durban City Council Housing Committee on th transport service to Chatsworth, Councillor Mrs Jenny Jenkins suggested that the question of rail transport be refered to a sub-committee which dealt with European transport problems.

The General Manager of Transport said that at the present time the Municipal Transport Department was maintaining three bus services—morning and evening—to serve Chatsworth, but that the number of passengers was low and comprised mainly African workers of the company which was building the houses at the scheme.

The committee chairman, however, drew attention to the fact that application for 13 motor carrier certificates to serve the area had been submitted to and were recently being considered by the Local Road Transportation Board.

Notwithstanding these points of view the Housing Committee agreed to refer the matter back to the Transport Sub-Committee for reconsideration.



Miss Victoria Pretorius, who was chosen "Queen of the Year" at the Moon Hotel last month, is seen waving to friends before embarking on the Windsor Castle to spend a week-long all-expenses-paid holiday in Cape Town. Messrs Richard Hulett have sponsored her trip as part of her prize.

Threat to cut off Swami's beard

THREATS over the telephone to Swami Nischalananda, spiritual head of the Ramakrishna Centre of Southern Africa, that his beard would be cut off in public if he did not leave the Centre and that a certain member of the Centre would be shot with a "German Luger" pistol if he continued to support the Centre, have been tape-recorded by officials of the Mission.

The recording was done on the advice of the Police, after the Swami and several members of the Centre, received telephone calls in the middle of the night threatening them with physical violence, black mail and murder.

I listened to one of these recordings and was shocked at the manner and the language in which the callers threatened Swami Nischalananda and others at the centre.

One caller said: "Hey Wever, don't think that I was born on a Sunday. I am not a seeker of a rubbish. But now I want to become a rubbish. You must tell K... that when I see him anywhere I will shoot him with my German Luger through his head."

After the speaker went on in this vein for a considerable length of time, another speaker, with a small voice, came on the telephone and said:

"If you do not leave the centre you will find your beard and the hair on your head shaved with a jack razor in public. I will do that myself. You see I smoke."

The officials have several other recordings of speakers using foul language and threatening the Swami with murder and violence.

When interviewed, the Swamiye said that the threats were nothing new.

"I receive them nearly every night. Some people (Continued on page 6)

Natal tennis stars crash

NATAL'S tennis hopes went crashing on the penultimate day of the South African Lawn Tennis championships being played at Cape Town when the provincial champion, R. Ramiskan, "Ginger" Mahomedy, the finalist in the Natal open, and A. C. Kemalo, the leading African player, were defeated in the first round.

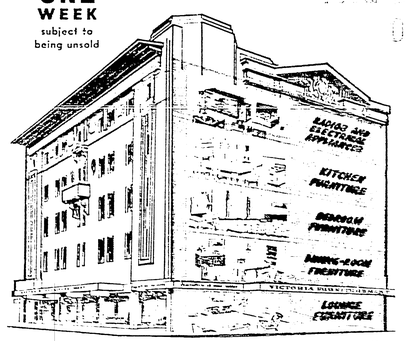
The shock defeat of these noted players is clear indication of the very high standard of play in the national championship.

A. I. Deedat may be skipper

NORTHERN NATAL'S captain for the friendly against the Transvaal's Witwatersrand Union XI at Maritzburg this weekend depends on the reply-paid telegram that has been sent to Cape Town—where A. I. Deedat, the most likely choice, is holidaying.

If Deedat returns before the weekend, he will skipper the team, otherwise one of the Seedat brothers of Ladysmith, probably D. M. Seedat, will lead the side.

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SUNDAY, 6th JANUARY, 1963

at 2.30 p.m.

The Committees invite all their friends to attend and bid farewell to Pandit Ji on the occasion of his departure for the great work in the Transvaal.

ALL WELCOME

Secretary, Hindi Shiksha Sangh, South Africa: Shri Hem Nath Sharma, M.P.S.A.
Secretary, Arya Pratinidhi Sabha, South Africa: Shri Hem Nath Sharma, M.P.S.A.
Natal Road, Sea Cliffs, Durban.

AROUND THE CAPITAL

With C. G. Moodley



A FORMER Pietermaritzburg Indian Alolea Naicker, Miss Sandhree Govender, returned home with her husband by plane at the weekend after spending nearly nine years studying medicine at the King George's Hospital in Lucknow, India.

Dr Govender, M.B., B.S. (Lko), now Mrs. Govinda Parkersamy, was related to the Parkersamy family Indian Girls' High School and the family for some time at the local Sastri Indian School before leaving for India in 1953.

While studying at College she met Dr Parkersamy, son of Mr and Mrs Parkersamy of Bombay. Dr Govinda, after graduating as Bachelor of Surgery at the Medical College, married the Parkersamy boy and they intend to practise in the same subject in the future side. The couple embarked in Bombay together on the same ship.

It was a happy family reunion for Dr Sandhree and her parents, Mr and Mrs Armugam Govender, who had met their son-in-law for the first time. Mr Govender was invalided out of employment some time after his daughter's departure for India, but he spent his life savings on Sandhree finishing her education.

And behind Sandhree's homecoming lies a poignant story.

When she exhibited the glad tidings of her husband's and her joint graduation, she announced her intention of returning home. Her father cabled her passage money but she could not get the early because of the India/Pakistan border war.

So Mr Govender cabled her plane fare to the London branch of the Mercantile Bank of India who made possible Sandhree's homecoming.

Apartheid

AN elderly married couple from Cape Town who spent their Christmas holidays here felt the impact of apartheid on their arrival in the Natal capital. The husband was an Indian and his wife was a European who, however, was classified as a Cape Coloured.

When, on their arrival at the Central Railway Station, they searched the faces of the crowd on the platform but they were mortified to not finding their Indian hosts among them.

The couple hailed an Indian taxi. It was then that they felt the impact of apartheid. The taxi driver looked at the woman "I'm sorry, but as you are a European, I can't accept your fare," he told her.

It meant that the couple had to have separate taxis. But while they were sitting in a huddle, their Indian hosts arrived.

Smoking and all that

THE day was last Sunday and the scene was set at the Lotus Grounds Road Indian sports grounds where three cricket matches were in progress.

The turf, or rather the kikuyu grass on all three outfields was overgrown, more than nine inches high in some places. Boundaries are hard to come by on the wet field. "The grass badly needs a haircut," I remark to the M.D.U.C.C. secretary Soobiah Naidoo, who is sitting beside me.

"No money," he replies.

But look what's happening. A batsman on the main ground is given a "life" behind the wicket. He celebrates his let-off to light me a cigarette and puffing fiercely at the end of the over "Is that allowed?" I ask Soobiah. He gives me a sly wink and says nothing.

On the adjoining field, an umpire is wearing a raincoat instead of the prescribed white dust coat.

In fact, none of the umpires is wearing the prescribed garb. It seems due to the shortage of umpires, the batting side provides the officials.

"Ith ere no Umpires' Union" I ask Soobiah. He gives me an other sly wink and says nothing.

AND so another New Year is born. May it bring prosperity and happiness for all of us.

SOME BACKGROUND SCENES

'Sponono' season extended again

DUE to great public demand, the season for "Sponono"—the brilliant Shah-Paton play—has been extended for the third time to Saturday, January 5. This will bring to an end a successful Durban run. The show opens in Johannesburg next week.

This is a great production and those who have not yet seen it should take advantage of this last opportunity. Because of the intricate lighting system and sets it is impossible for the show to be put on at other centres in the Province.

There are daily performances at 8 p.m. with a matinee at 2 p.m. on Saturday.

Watching this production from behind the footlights one is impressed with a truly South African team working in harmony.

The stage manager, Mr. Ibrahim Moosa, is the first African on the Continent to have held this important post in a major production. He was a member of the "King Kong" group which went to London. There he had an opportunity of studying stagecraft and returned to South Africa to serve with Union Artists in Johannesburg.

LIGHTING EFFECTS

The intricate lighting effects for "Sponono" were designed by Hanie Rembach, but at present he is under metropolitan in the hands of young Azad Moosa, a member of the Durban Academy of Theatre Arts, who has been receiving extensive training in this field since the production of "Pirate of the Dark Chamber."

Hanie Rembach was so satisfied with Azad's work that shortly after the opening he left for Johannesburg to take over other responsibilities.

Peter Geldenhuys, who gives a brilliant portrayal of the reformatory principal, is a most popular man with the cast. He is enjoying himself and has found this production very rewarding indeed.

DIFFICULT ROLE

The title role of Sponono is played by Cocky Bhatlhobi, female whose performance in a difficult part has been acclaimed by the critics.

Sow Corke give a few impromptu items at a party held on Sunday afternoon in the garden of the house of one of the officials of DATA. Not only did Cocky excel in African songs but he also rendered the Indian hit song from the film "Dil Deke Dekho" with tremendous effect.

He also gave a demonstration of the Bharata Natyam with some success. Cocky was one of the cast of "King of the Dark Chamber" and had learnt some of the basics from Bashkar himself.

The play was directed by Krishna Shah and produced by Union Artists. Mrs. Devi Buchoo, organiser of the Durban Academy of Theatre Arts, is the Durban production secretary.

S.B.

IT'S CHAPLIN AT HIS FUNNIEST

THE International Film Society has to screen Charles Chaplin's classic silent feature film, "The Circus," at a special show for members and their children at the Avalon on Sunday, at 6 p.m.

The film, which was scripted, produced and directed by Chaplin, sees the star as the flattering, elusive down-trodden figure in the mould of his early style. And although it is magnificently funny it is also a tragedy.

"In the film is distilled all the hall-marks o this style; here in summation is all of his former films.

"Here is the little man, subject to misfortune, trepidation, disillusion, against the hard-hearted, the selfish, the hypocrasy, the injustice the hardships, loneliness. Despite all of his endeavours, everything he does rebounds on his head and it is the art of his acting that this tragic happiness should produce laughter."

In "The Circus" Chaplin gives scope to all of their facets.

The supporting programme is made up of three shorts. One is "The Drawings of Leonardo da Vinci," a film record of the 1952 exhibition of the artist's drawings, with splendid commentary by Sir Laurence Olivier and Cecil Day Lewis.

"Everybody's Prejudiced," a Canadian Government film, compares the kind of prejudices we all have with the unreasoning prejudices of the bigot. "the Chairy Tale" is a simple ballet of a youth and a kitchen chair.

Members are asked to note that the feature film will be shown first at this meeting. Children will be admitted as guests of the Society (without charge).

Big beat band

BIG beat music fans are in for a treat at the Moon Hotel on Monday and Tuesday next when Archie Silansky and his band make their second appearance there.

Hundreds had to be turned away when Silansky and his band first played at the Moon last year. To avoid disappointment music fans are advised to book early as there are only a limited number of tables.

The vocalists, Sharon and Yaron Cordini are featured.

Minister can save them

THIS idea by the Wards Estate Bayhead Land Indian Tenants Welfare Society to the Minister of Transport, Mr. Ben Schoeman, to stay the eviction orders on several householders living on railway-owned land is receiving the attention of the Minister, according to a letter from the Native Administration Secretary for the Minister of Transport.

Eviction orders have been served on tenants at Woods Estate, Wentworth and Cross Road because they were sitting on their rent.

The Parliamentarian, hon. secretary of the Society said in a Press statement that the advised tenants not to pay rent to the Railways as a protest by the Indian community, but to set aside the money for the time being.

"If the eviction orders are enforced we will take up the matter with the Minister," he said.

"We have made a grave situation."

Chatsworth Passenger Services (Pty) Limited

Room 22, Himalaya House, 161 Warwick Ave., Durban.

NOTICE OF MEETING OF BUS OPERATORS

A meeting of all bus operators will be held at the Board Room, Himalaya Hotel, Grey Street, on Thursday, the 10th January, 1963, at 2 p.m., to further discuss the question of operating subsidy and other matters connected therewith, under Chatsworth Passenger Services (1958) Ltd. The Bus Operators' Association requests all members and non-members to attend this meeting.

As the meeting is a very important one, and important decisions to be taken, your presence will be highly appreciated. Please attend.

R. Mahabeer, pro-tem secretary.

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Sizes SM, M, L Were 35/11
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Were Sizes 42 to 46 £1/19/6

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Dr. Ishwarlall Nundlall, the musician and singer, and his troupe opened their Durban season at the Shah Jehan on Monday evening and give the first nighters a taste of the quality of Indian music and dance. Dr Nundlall is an accomplished musician and vocalist, and Rajman's thabla solo showed him to be a virtuoso of exciting ability. Asha, pictured above, danced both classical and folk dances. Shakuntala, playing the tanpura, accompanied the musicians.

EL CID IS BIG, BOLD ADVENTURE FILM

THE story of El Cid, a beloved hero of Spain since the 11th century, when he saved his land from being overrun by the Islamic hordes, is that of both furious warrior and tender lover deeply devoted to his God and King.

Now the tale of El Cid, born Rodrigo Diaz de Bivar, has been brought to the motion picture screen with brilliance and bigness and the full flavour of authenticity by Samuel Bronston. "The Film El Cid" opened on Monday at the Raj Cinema.

Charlton Heston and Sophia Loren are the top star roles head the cast which is numbered by the thousands.

With complete understanding of the man, Heston portrays El Cid, the hero who united Christian and Moor in a gigantic struggle to preserve Spain from the Islamic, black-robed legions that would cross that land and drive into the very heart of Europe.

Heston wields the robust spirit of a brutal fighter with warm tenderness of a dedicated lover as he frames El Cid in the screen.

The role of Chimene, the Castilian noblewoman El Cid loves demands a variety of emotions and only an artress of rare accomplishment could play her convincingly.

The choice of Miss Loren for the part was perfect. With exceptional skill she changes from a woman crippled in passionate love to one with a hatred so intense she plots her lover's death, and then again to a mother filled with tenderness for her children and a yearning anxiety when she watches her man ride off to battle.

Outstanding among the many gripping scenes so expertly directed by Anthony Mann is that of the tournament of Calahorra where El Cid wins not only acquittal after being accused of a traiterous act, but also wins the disputed city for his king in the fight-to-death with the giant champion of Aragon (Christopher Rhodes).



COMPETITION

Do you know the name of the film that pictured above? If you do, you can win a worth while prize for yourself or your friend.

The prizes are being presented by two well-known jewellery specialists.

A necklace and earrings set presented by the LAKHANI TRADING CO. LTD. WHOLESALE TOY, FANCY GOODS AND CONTINENTAL JEWELLERY SPECIALISTS 81a Victoria Street (next to Royal Cinema), Durban.

MESSRS. VADILIER, RAU, RAVJEE, "YOUR FRIENDLY JEWELLER," 471/475 Church Street, Martinburg, will give a imitation pearl necklace.

Anyone may enter for the competition and there is no charge. Send your entries marked "Necklace" to "The Leader," Natals Chambers, 347 Pine Street, Durban, to reach us before 5 p.m. on Monday, 7 January.

The name of the star featured in the last competition was Tony Donahue.

The winners were:

1. Krishna Moodley, 24 Hampton Grove, Durban.
2. Ayesha Moosa, P.O. Box 1, Nottingham Road, Natal.



Audie Murphy, who stars in "Seven Ways From Sundown," a bold adventure story of life and love in the old West. The film plays at the Astra this weekend and co-stars Barry Sullivan and Venetia Stevenson.

ASTRA CINEMA

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Thurs., Jan. 3 at 2.15 and 7.45 p.m., Sat. Jan. 5 at 4.55 and Sherab Mudi and Sammo in

KUNDAN

A story of Love

Fri. Jan. 4 at 2.15 and 7.45 p.m., Sat. Jan. 5 at 10.15 a.m., 2 p.m. and 5 p.m.—

Audie Murphy and Venetia Stevenson in

SEVEN DAYS FROM SUNDOWN

in Technicolor

Wed. Jan. 9 at 2.15 and 7.45 p.m.—

BATTLE STATIONS

Richard Widmark and Lilli Palmer in

THE CROOKED HEART

Wed. Jan. 9 at 4.45 & 7.45 p.m.—

Victor Mature, Coleen Gray, Fernando Lamas and Anthony Steel in

CAPTAIN PHANTASM

Thurs. Jan. 10 at 2.15 and 7.45 p.m., Sat. Jan. 12 at 4.55 p.m.—

Dev Anand, Nalini Jaywant and Nalini Talpade in

SAJJAN

Mon., Tues., Jan. 7 & 8 daily at 2.15 and 7.45 p.m.—

John Lund & William Bendix in

THE CROOKED WAY

Thurs., Fri., Sat., Jan. 10, 11, 12 at 4.55 p.m.—

Victor Mature, Coleen Gray, Fernando Lamas and Anthony Steel in

CAPTAIN PHANTASM

Sun. Jan. 13 at 4.55 p.m.—

NEELAMALAI THEEVIAN

Tamil Dubbed Picture

Mon., Tues., Jan. 14 & 15 at 2.15 and 7.45 p.m.—

Dev Anand, Nalini Jaywant and Nalini Talpade in

SAJJAN

INDIAN GIRL IS SQUAW

BEFORE she made her Australian debut in "Geronimo," the Cinerama release in Panavision and Technicolor, which starts at the Avalon shortly.

She plays the feminine opposite Chiris Connors as the wife of the great Apache chief.

Kamala, who is semi-Indian, is seen as the first Indian girl who opposes the Apache's rampant warfare in spite of her love for Geronimo.

She lost out on two very big movie opportunities because she was "too sexy" of a role in "Ben Hur" and "too beautiful" for "The Devil at Four O'Clock."

Although she lost out on the previous choice assignments producer Arnold Laven believes she is destined for stardom. "She can't miss. Her performance in "Geronimo" stamps her as an actress of great potential."

STAR AEERIAL

Although William Wyler felt she was "too sexy" for "Ben Hur" he, too, predicted great success for her, and this was borne out by Mervin LeRoy who chose her for "The Devil at Four O'Clock." He found her the most exciting star material he had come across in a long while.

Kamala's father, Chandulah Amesur, is a famous surgeon in Bombay. Her mother is English. When she was 11 she went to England. She later studied at the Art Educational School, where her dramatic education began. She then toured the the provinces of England in stock.

Within recent years she has lived in Italy, where she has a home in Rome. She went to Buckland to further her career and was interviewed by Arnold Laven. She was asked, among 100 other questions, if she could ride. "Can I ride? Can I ride? Why, I've been riding since I was three years old!" Laven was impressed by her frankness and her honest answer. Her

REGENT

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Sat. Jan. 5 at 4.45 Final Show—

Dev Anand, Waheeda Rehman in

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Mon. Jan. 7 at 2.15 & 7.15 only—

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Pt. Donald Buka in

STOLEN IDENTITY

Tues. Jan. 8 at 2.30 & 7.30, Wed. Jan. 9 at 2.30 only—

M. R. Radha and S. N. Ranga Rao in

THAMARA KULAM

(Tamil)

Wed. Jan 9 at 7.30, Thurs. Jan. 10 at 2.30 and 7.30—

Vijayanthimala and Rajendra Kumar in

AAS KA PANCHHI

(Hindi)

Fri. Jan. 11 at 2 p.m. onwards—

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MARK OF THE DEVIL

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A super Tamil hit

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LOVE MARRIAGE

(Tamil)

Dev Anand, Mala Sinha

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Candid Commentary . . . by Politicus

India maintains ideals of free unfettered press

THE Director of the International Press Institute, Mr. Rohan Rivett, has stated in an article published in the Institute's monthly bulletin that 1962 has been a "grim year" for Press freedom.

"In many countries, editors and publishers striving to tell the truth have been silenced or dispossessed.

"Under one pretext or another, the Press has either been bullied into a narrowly subservient line or emasculated of all critical comment throughout most of North and West Africa."

In Pakistan, writes Mr Rivett, "the few editors and publishers who have dared to criticise either central or local government have suffered reprisals in various forms."

NO GROUND LOST

Freedom of the Press did not lose ground in Western Europe and Britain.

"The Indian Press has notably maintained its great tradition, even to the embarrassment of an immensely popular Prime Minister, himself a product of Press freedom.

"In the great national ferment which has followed the Chinese invasion there has been clear evidence that the Press of India is free, strong and active."

That is a very fine compliment of which any country would be proud. India enjoys a fine Press, indeed. And many of its editors have earned world-wide reputations.

The Press is a good barometer of the freedom enjoyed by any country. In the iron curtain countries, there is no popular free Press as we know it. The newspapers are Government-controlled and speak the Government line.

BAD SHAPE

The Press in Africa is in bad shape. Ghana, Nyasaland and South Africa have been rightly criticised by Mr Rivett. In French-speaking Africa, says Mr Rivett, there is no tradition of Press freedom.

We know what the position is in Portuguese controlled Africa. In Latin America, "the dictatorships continue to ensure that few people enjoy the choice of viewpoint which people in the democracies take as a right."

How most of the world can claim to being civilised no one knows. Intolerance has become a part of our lives. And if a Frankenstein were able to invent some means whereby we could imprison people's minds, countless minds would be in prison today.

What a sad, sad commentary on our much vaunted civilised, technically advanced age.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

NITS ERRED IN DEFENDING DR. LAZARUS

Sir—The special conference of the Natal Indian Teachers' Society, self-established Press at which others appear, was called especially to consider the views of its president, as expressed in his presidential address which threatened all the enquiry and findings against Dr Lazarus.

The conference has appalled not only failed to take note of the following facts which emerge from the inquiry and conviction of Dr Lazarus. The views expressed by Dr Lazarus originally were his own personal views and not those of the Society as a whole.

The president of the Teachers' Society does not, as is the case with some social organisations, submit a report "for and on behalf of the Council or Working Committee" of those bodies. On the contrary, he is given the liberty to express views on matters nearer to his own heart. In order words, he has a free licence in the matter. And if he exercises that liberty in a manner which is repugnant to the rules and regulations governing conditions of service of Indian teachers, he should bear the full consequences of his actions. He and he alone has been found guilty, and not the Teachers' Society as such, or any other.

The disciplinary proceedings contained in the ordinance were instituted against the individual teacher and any breach of those regulations as a breach of contract between master and servant.

INDIVIDUAL MATTER

Dr Lazarus's case, therefore, is purely an individual matter and the authorities have dealt it as such. He had a privilege of being allowed the channel previously which different men of principal of a "primitive school" of the public-authorities engaged by himself, attend speech.

In his address he pointed out that none of the authorities was any product of the community concerned and the change in the procedure. How can it be said that he was expressing the views of the Society when the purpose of his address, among others, was to arouse the Society to take some action in the matter? Was he not then free to own views on the members of the Society?

Let the teachers not be deluded into thinking that the trial of Dr Lazarus was an indictment on the teachers as a whole—far from it. Dr Lazarus, it should be recalled, was not the first of the Indians teachers to appear before a board of inquiry. Others have appeared before him, were legally represented (a great financial loss to themselves) and were found guilty and punished (dismissed or demoted) because they had infringed some provision or other of the disciplinary regulations. And if my memory serves me right, Dr Lazarus was a member of the board of inquiry when one of the teachers was tried and found guilty. Indictable the Natal Indian Congress view that Dr Lazarus's enquiry is a witch hunt, even against such a body sound, is mere putrid. I am the least

CANNOT ESCAPE

If Dr Lazarus thinks that in contributing a personal view-piece to a newspaper column on matters of the policy of the administration of the Teachers' Society, and not even on the local correspondence of his psychological views, he can proved wrong, and no amount of expression of solidarity on the part of the teachers' organisation can help him.

And finally, what is wrong with the new procedure of advertising vacancies in "Indian Schools"? In view of the changed circumstances with the coming into force of Added Rich Schools in Durban, this was the most sensible method of advertising vacancies, especially as the most interested are the teachers on the panel. They can do nothing to the contrary. I am aware of the new scheme's proposals.

Yours etc.,
FAIR COMMENT.

New 'Prime Minister'

MR S. BRIDGEMOHAN has been elected Prime Minister of the International Parliamentary Debating Society for the new session which begins on Wednesday, January 16. Mr. C. V. Naidoo is the new Leader of the Opposition.

Mr. A. A. Koobair has been elected Speaker and Miss Anne Clark is the new Deputy Speaker and Chairman of the Management Committee.

Membership of Parliament is open to all over the age of 15. Parliament meets on the first and third Wednesdays of each month at the University of Natal City Buildings in Warwick Avenue, and all its meetings are open to the public.

LEADER OPINION

AN UNHOLY ALLIANCE

PAKISTAN and China have announced that they have agreed about the Kashmiri-Chinese border line. The announcement came significantly on the eve of Indo-Pakistani talks in Rawalpindi about Kashmir. The timing of the announcement has been described by a Pakistani spokesman as a coincidence, nothing more.

It is little wonder that the two countries should arrive at such an amicable settlement over their border. Something must be wrong with India when Comrade Mao is so obliging and easy to talk with! Something must be radically wrong with Indian diplomacy which cannot reach a settlement with the Reds!

Well may the Pakistani Government celebrate their diplomatic victory over India. But they have formed an unholy alliance and, in the long run, Pakistan will regret the day when it came to agree with the the Communists, who do not regard agreements or pacts of any kind as binding or sacred.

Furthermore, what Chou-En-Lai and Mao artfully do today may not be forgotten by the dictators who succeed them. It is said that he who says with the devil must use a long spoon.

Dictator Ayub Khan forgets that the mandarin evils at the risk of losing the freedom and independence which the sacrifice of India fought to win at the cost of such great sacrifice and suffering under the Banner of the Indian National Congress and Mahatma Gandhi.

It would have been in Pakistan's best interests to have presented a united front against the menace of Communist China. But her present leaders have elected otherwise. History would say that this was the hour when Pakistan stabbed India in the back.

India now faces the prospect of a Communist neighbour which has openly violated her territory and declared war on her, and another neighbour who has shown by its action that it cannot be trusted. She must therefore be prepared for the worst.



Miss Elaine Bartleson, who was chosen "Miss Fashion" at the Comets Football Club's dance held at the Himalaya Hotel on Saturday, is seen receiving a bouquet from Miss Zena Gevisser, head of a Durban charm school. Mr. Cyril Sugden, the compere, looks on.

STARTED WITH RI NOW A RICH MAN

MR M. S. VEERAMUNDAR, managing director of one of the leading firms of importers and exporters in Mauritius, has arrived in Durban on a record 42nd voyage from his homeland to all parts of the world.

This is the first time he has come to South Africa and his visit to the country now leaves only one more place in the world he has not yet visited — South America.

He has already made up plans to visit this romantic Latin-flavoured country before this year is out.

Mr Veeramundar, who is a Tamilian, said that the whole of the island of Mauritius consisted of a population of 600,000 people.

Hindus contribute more than 75 per cent of the total population, and the island is virtually controlled by the Indians. Except for the sugar-cane no other crop thrives on the island.

When talking to reporters on Saturday he said that he started his career with only Rl at the age of 20 when he was a cake vendors shop in Mauritius. By dint of perseverance and hard work, he saved enough to enter the import and export trade and by 1926 established himself firmly as the country's leading exporter.

In 1929 he started his first voyage abroad, visiting the near by islands of Reunion and Mauritius. There began wearily and sometimes six-monthly tours to all parts of the world — to Japan, Hong Kong, India, Malaya in the Far East, Mesopotamia, Arabia and other countries in the Middle East, and countries in Europe, as well as New Zealand, Canada, Australia, United Kingdom, United States and most South Africa.

He said that he had already travelled about 500,000 miles and spent more than R2,000,000 on all the ships he has chartered for his trips.

FAREWELL TO PANDIT

[illegible] Pandit Sukha [illegible] Hindi Shiksha Sangh [illegible] gave a farewell [illegible] to Pandit [illegible] at which he [illegible] an address [illegible] he arrived in [illegible] the future is not [illegible] expected to be [illegible] will be dis- [illegible] farewell function [illegible] in his honour at the [illegible] Sunday at 3 p.m. [illegible] he will be leaving [illegible] January 10.

He came to South Africa 15 [illegible] and has been president [illegible] Hindi Shiksha Sangh since [illegible] inception, a year after his [illegible].

Pandit Nardeo was a lecturer in Hindi at the M. L. Sultan Technical College. He has written and adapted plays for the South African stage. His manual, "Hindi Shiksha," is a prescribed book in South African Hindi schools. The grammar book he wrote in India is still popular in Indian high schools.

Pandit Nardeo is a Hindi and Sanskrit scholar of repute and an authority on the Vedas. He is fond of performing Hindi music and has become a standard item with many priests. He is the pandit musical [illegible] which is now [illegible] Hindu shows.

Priest Society Officials

[illegible] annual meeting of the [illegible] Dharma Parishat [illegible] Priest Society, Marine [illegible] Pandits, the following [illegible] elected as office-bearers:

[illegible] Chief: Shri Ram [illegible], Mathura, India. [illegible] R. R. Maharaj, R. R. [illegible] Coast Rajesha and [illegible] President Pt Subhanat Maha- [illegible] Secretaries, Shri S. K. [illegible], Pt. Harnipersad Maha- [illegible] Maharaj.

[illegible] Pt. Shyamlal R [illegible] Sri Gobind Maharaj.

[illegible] Pt. Ramdeen Maharaj, [illegible] Pts. H. S. Maha- [illegible] Maharaj, H. C. Maha- [illegible] Maharaj, Sew- [illegible] Maharaj. Chairmen [illegible] Shantilu Maharaj, Ram- [illegible] Maharaj, L. G. Maharaj, [illegible] Maharaj, Sookraj Maharaj.

Tragic find by two boys

THE search for fowls led two small boys to a grim find in the garden of their neighbour on Sunday afternoon. Hanging on the weak branch of a tree, the diameter of which was not more than two inches thick, and suspended by a thin piece of string, was the body of their neighbour's son.

Mystery surrounds the death of Everarold Baijnath Pardeed of Trimborne Road, Mayville, who committed suicide on Sunday.

What could have made this youth, the son of the owner of a flourishing furniture manufacturing factory, take his life?

His action has shocked everyone who knew him as he was so well-mannered and quiet.

The previous night he went to the local cinema and afterwards to a function in the district. He was said to be in a very happy mood and not at all abnormal.

It is believed that he took his life before lunch time as the discovery was made at 4.30 p.m. that afternoon.

The tree from which the body was hanging is a long way from the house.

Baijnath last year completed his J.C. He was the second son of a family of four brothers and four sisters. He never associated with bad company.

His disappearance in the morning did not arouse any suspicions and if the boys had not found him, it would have been some time before the family would have learnt of his death.

Mr. Somasundram Reddy, more popularly known as "Hiney" by his friends, was stabbed to death in a bus.

Hiney is alleged to have been stabbed by Africans while on his way home on December 21, 1962. He lived in Beatrice Street, and was well known.

Clairwood matches

Kolmoor meet Cavaliers on the main ground and York play Jacobs on No. 2 ground at Clairwood on Saturday for the Khaya Cup. The winners of this 60 minute game will meet on No. 1 ground on Sunday.

On the main ground, South Coast Rangers and Pendell play a [illegible] division league game.

Swallows inquiry

Messrs Dan Twala, R. Veldsman and L. G. Khoza have been appointed to investigate why Mzooks Swallows played against Black Swallows.

The inquiry will be heard in Johannesburg some time this month.

Muslim brigade plan

THE Durban Muslim Brigade is to stage the religious play "Sidaam" at the Dalton Hall, Albert Street, Durban, on Sunday, January 13, at 2 p.m.

The play is being produced by Colonel G. M. Jeeran in aid of the Brigade's welfare fund. The play deals with the story of a human who sacrifice his own children to save him alive.

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WHY IS SOCCER FEDERATION BEING IGNORED?

THROUGH MY FIELD GLASSES

BY MORGAN NAIDOO

THE F.I.F.A. COMMISSION, HEADED BY SIR STANLEY ROUS, ARRIVES IN SOUTH AFRICA THIS WEEKEND TO DECIDE THE FATE OF BOTH THE RACIAL FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH AFRICA AND THE NON-RACIAL SOUTH AFRICAN SOCCER FEDERATION.

Up to the time of writing, the South African Soccer Federation has not received official intimation of their visit, and all that the Federation knows is what they read in the Press.

The Federation's repeated requests for further information have been ignored by the world body.

But a Johannesburg weekend paper reports that elaborate preparations are being made to welcome the soccer chiefs.

The National Football League, according to the report, is to hold a luncheon for the visitors; the Southern Transvaal F.A. will invite them to a cocktail party, and I.A.S.A. will have them at a braaivleis. As dyed we have not been officially informed of the visit!

If no official invitation comes, the South African Soccer Federation should not take part in the discussions. This is not the way for an international organisation to treat anybody.

Commissioner's findings

UNDER very difficult circumstances, the Natal Soccer Board's five-man commission—under the able leadership of Mr. R. Manwaring—did a fine piece of work for the last four months in hearing evidence from all over the province and finally preparing a report.

Their report, obviously, will not meet with the approval of everyone, but that is nothing unusual. But it is our sincere hope that it will be accepted.

We have reported elsewhere some encouraging remarks by Durban's President, Mr. R. K. Naidoo. Although they are his personal opinions, we have no doubts that the Durban Soccer fraternity itself, even if they do not accept the suggestions in toto, will consider returning to the folds of Natal.

Their membership, their players and their administrators can help a great deal the cause of soccer in Natal, and indeed South African soccer.

IF WAS NICE HAVING YOU, GRAHAM!

IT was nice having the Durban City player, Graham Kidd, as the guest of honour at the Mayfair Football Club function held at a local hotel recently.

Actions such as this help to build further relationships between ourselves and the Whites.

But just one word of advice: Clubs and other sports organisations should ALSO consider our top players and administrators as "guests of honour". It is become a practice to forget them except when they achieve something wonderful on the field or office.



dies sponsored the particular line of four players in the Natal Golf Open. The firm was also prepared to send them overseas if any of them won the Natal Open if they did well in the South African Open. The four players—Lawrence Butelezi, James Mazibuko, Yan Zyl Mdewa and George Mvambo—are pictured talking to Mr. Dan Twala, the Transvaal representative of the firm, and Mr. R. M. K. Naidoo, the Natal representative.

TRANSVAAL PLAYERS IN AT THE DEATH

OF the 24 Transvaal players who took part in the Natal golf championships on Tuesday and Wednesday last week, six of them — with scores of 168 and under — qualified to enter the final 36 holes, and four of them finished in the last 20.

J. L. Semenya, 79, was eight points behind newcomer Phineas Sewchuran.

D. Sefali was fourth, the former South African champion, Leo Mbigiu, took 34th place, and James Tiger Mazibuko the 36th, came up in the South African open was eighth.

Much to the disappointment of most of the Natal players, South African champion Ronald Moodley did not play in the last round because he was unable to get a caddie.

The names of those who qualified in the first two days are:—

P. Sefali	74	76
J. L. Semenya	79	74
P. Sewchuran	74	72
D. Mdeli	74	76
Leo Mbigiu	80	74
L. Buteleze	76	72
James Mazibuko	77	81
Eric C. Sikakane	79	75
R. Parkison	78	77

Brothers Shamith Sathu Poomani and Sathu Poomani, both well in the Soomaroo tournament for the third round. Shamith performed the best with a 72 but missed in the subsequent rounds to retain $1.

S.A.S.L. elections arouse interest

BY OUR SPORTS REPORTER

THE ELECTION OF OFFICIALS TO STEER THE SOUTH AFRICAN SOCCER LEAGUE DURING THE NEW SEASON IS THE TALKING POINT IN PROFESSIONAL SOCCER CIRCLES AT THE MOMENT. MR. R. LUTCHMAN'S INTENTION NOT TO STAND FOR RE-ELECTION AS SECRETARY AND THE POSSIBLE OPPOSITION TO MR. R. K. NAIDOO'S NOMINATION AS PRESIDENT WILL MAKE THE FIRST BIENNIAL GENERAL MEETING, LATER THIS MONTH, ALL THE MORE INTERESTING.

Both Mr. Lutchman and Mr. Naidoo have made valuable contributions to the game and the league would take some time to fill the gap adequately if these officials had to drop out completely. It seems likely, however, that Mr. Lutchman may be persuaded to remain in office, but if this fails Mr. A. Thangos, the present treasurer, is the next choice for the post.

The position of chairman will probably remain unknown until the annual meeting, the present chairman, Mr. Naidoo, has held the position for the past two years. It is reliably learnt that Mr. Louis Nelson, a vice-president of the league, has indicated that he will stand against Mr. Naidoo.

The League has decided that the two second division teams, Coastals and Fighting Pirates, will be presented with R100 cash prize and a trophy. This presentation will be made at the biennial meeting.

The question of a Cape team taking part in the first division league competition will be discussed after a report is received from the Cape Management Committee. It is expected that a decision will be made at the biennial meeting.

The general meeting will be held at the Garden Hall, Beach Grove, on January 26 and 27.

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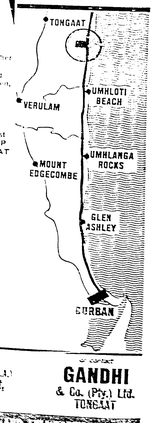
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(Continued on page 10)

CONTRACT ASSURES USE OF NATALSPRUIT FOR TWO SEASONS MORE

From our Correspondent

JOHANNESBURG, Monday — In spite of the threats the Johannesburg City Council and its non-European Affairs Department might issue, there appears to be no doubt that the South African Soccer League matches will go on at the Natalspruit Ground when the new season commences and for at least another season after that.

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The Leader

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

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make friends with MAINSTAY

WAS LITTLE BOY KIDNAPPED?

PARENTS CONVINCED THAT CHILD WAS CARRIED OFF

(By a "Leader" Reporter)

FIVE-YEAR-OLD Moonsamy Perumal Govender was kidnapped! This is what his parents and relatives believe following their vain efforts to find him. They say that Moonsamy was too weak on his legs to have wandered off alone into the canefields at Mount Edgecombe, near Durban.

For some he disappeared on Saturday, an intensive search has been made for him. And the many questions asked about him by disappearance in even however, he did wander [illegible] there appears little hope of him still [illegible].

The time of going to [illegible] had called on the [illegible] of cane-field workers, Narine Lilade Mount [illegible] men, women and [illegible] in the search [illegible] had seen after he was [illegible] at one o'clock on Saturday.

LINKED HANDS

The searchers linked hands so [illegible] could [illegible] be covered around the area [illegible] was last seen.

[illegible] on the [illegible] was [illegible] and workers [illegible] deep in water on [illegible] that he may have [illegible].

[illegible] also went out [illegible] found, but their [illegible] in vain.

The first boy's parents were [illegible] when I went to see [illegible] for the Durban Municipality, [illegible] me that he learnt of his disappearance only at 11 [illegible] on Friday. His father in-laws had motored from Mount Edgecombe to tell him the distressing news when all efforts to find Moonsamy had failed.

He said that his wife had gone with the children to stay with her parents as she is expecting her fourth child soon. The mother-in-law was the couple's second child. They have a son aged 7 and a daughter aged 4.

Mr. Govender said he last saw his son [illegible] on the [illegible] noon [illegible] each year. He could not [illegible] for the child had been [illegible] in the [illegible] and was [illegible] and timid.

NOT FAR

For there reasons he found it hard to believe that Moonsamy could have gone far into the canefields.

It was more likely that the child had been abducted.

Moonsamy had [illegible] by brother, Govindsamy, and [illegible] when they went out on the [illegible] was last seen playing and [illegible] but when [illegible] that he may have [illegible] with them.

He was made to sit under a tree while they played. The prankish boys then took to throwing sandwiches [illegible] of the [illegible] here at an African woman, and in the [illegible] battle and the excitement they forgot about the child.

They returned home and only then realised that they had left Moonsamy under the tree. When they went back, the child could not be found. They then raised the alarm.



Students lead new year riot raid

TWO YOUTHS, BELIEVED TO BE STUDENTS OF THE SALISBURY INDIAN UNIVERSITY COLLEGE ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE LET LOOSE A REIGN OF TERROR IN THE EARLY HOURS OF NEW YEAR'S DAY WHEN THEY LED A GANG OF SIX YOUTHS WHO STORMED A HOUSE IN MORELANDS. THEY ARE SAID TO HAVE BROKEN DOWN THE DOORS WITH AXES, IRON BARS AND KNIVES, AND TO HAVE TERRORISED THE OCCUPANTS WITH SERIOUS BODILY INJURY.

Among the occupants was an expectant mother who collapsed when the thugs made a forced entry into the house and began breaking things up. They aimed an hour the [illegible] kept up their attack on the boy-leaders in a [illegible] of flame. The youths and [illegible] called on the [illegible] of the house—a [illegible] man who suggested [illegible] in the street, and [illegible] at the doors with [illegible] and choppers.

By the time the police [illegible] the gangsters had left in a black American car, the description number of which has been given to the police.

One of the house occupants, [illegible] year-old youth, was chased out of the house by two of the gang, dangerously wielding a chopper and bush knife about his head. He took refuge in the bush until the hoodlums left.

The owner of the house said that he was arriving home with his family in a New Year party when there was a knock on the door.

When he opened the door he found two youths standing in the verandah. They were drunk and wanted to fight with him to settle an old score. The argue dealth with them. They left but returned with a cane at about 1 o'clock on New Year's morning.

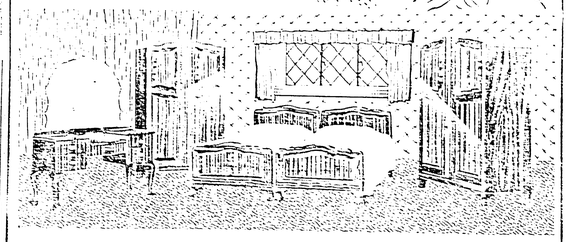
The incident has been reported to the police.

Confidentially . . .



My husband thinks I'm a genius the way I always spot a bargain. Between you and me it's just plain common sense and keeping our eyes open. Take furniture for instance. It's sensible to shop at Victoria because their prices are down to rock bottom, the choice is wide—and you know they have five floors to choose from—and their terms make buying so easy. Besides all this, I find them such nice people to deal with. The sales staff are so keen to be of assistance without making you feel under any obligation to buy, and you can take your time. Don't forget to see the famous Bargain Gallies which is a real bargain hunter's paradise, for good used and reconditioned furniture.

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HIS AIM IS UNIVERSAL RELIGION

MR. JOSEPH BUSBY, 46-year-old international spiritual leader and editor and published of "Voice Universal", a spiritual newspaper, ones who arrived in Durban from Sussex, England, on a nine-week lecture of the Republic, is already enlisting support for his Universal Temple Mission.

He is trying to make the be- lievers to see the synthesis of good and opposing the principles of every religion—from the most ancient to the comparatively new.

For the past 11 years Mr. Busby has been travelling to many countries of the world to promote the idea of a spiritual union of religions which would consist of men, the world over, who believe in God and the Brotherhood of Man.

In addition to the United Nations Organisation, which consists the best of all the nations, there is another organisation presided by the other spiritual head—the Universal Religion, which serves a similar purpose on an entirely different plane.

Made up by voluntary workers, the paper includes features on spiritual matters as well as on other facets of human life such as sports, and also a special page for children.

The paper has a South African edition.

The Rosicrucian Temple is to be built in London a Universal Temple, on the lines of the United Nations, where all the followers of the world will be allowed to be represented.

The religious to be represented comprise three Societies formed in England, one in America, three in Australia, three in India and three in Switzerland.

In addition to the above, a total of nineteen of these Societies and publishers the spiritual newspaper "Voice Universal" which serves a similar purpose on an entirely different plane.

Guest of honour at a reception at the Durban Y.M.C.A. on Saturday night was Mr. Busby.

Speakers who spoke included the Rt. Rev. Ernest Arthur Hoskyns-Abrahall, Anglican Bishop of Natal, and Mr. Busby, who performed the "Rose ceremony".

Prophet's b'day celebration

THE Muslim community of Sea View, Lotus, Durban held a function on Sunday in Trafalgar Road to commemorate the birth-day of the Prophet Mohammed.

Guest of honour was Mr. A. I. Kajee, Minister of Interior, Indian Affairs and Immigration, who addressed the gathering.

Speakers also included Mr. Sulaiman Ebrahim, who was the chairman at the function, and Mr. Ismail Mahomed.

GOD IS ONE BUT HIS ROLES ARE MANY

By SWAMI VENKATESANANDA

(Speech of an orator.)

In the Veda (Tattiriya Upanishad) there is a Mantra means: "Agni is in my speech in the heart, Indra myself in the immortal in Brahman."

All the functions of the are the spokes, as it were, wheel of his personality. built in the heart, or life itself is a function of the duality (I), as it were, individuality is based immortal (Soul). This Soul, essence Brahman, the God.

It is from Him that the "I," life and the senses and faculties of human been stand the preaching over them. their power. The Hindu forgive them.

Yet, when it comes to the Hindu often has to Indian, though he practise Christian virtues, all appear the same God, who is

What is still more mysterious what he wants. tration might clarify approach. Mr. Ram is of a family, works as a the Supreme Court, champion and also an

He has a son who of the Supreme only 16 years and has a promoter, to try

He made tentative arrangements for him to have a professional tournament in the City Hall, but the boy's father is dependent on a suit for lunch today. A similar mode of

For lunch today, permission from doctor of the Interior to [illegible] Sweet from our

Dhamu, the [illegible] play the role of the [illegible] and [illegible] him appropriately different from the other [illegible] a mode of addi- behaviour suited to each, could be entirely out of one other.

UNITY OF FAITH

Even so, the Vedic seer various names of and obtained from never-ended [illegible] another possible one [illegible] intensity of his own [illegible] In the [illegible] Sri Krishna says: "Whatever devotee wishes to worship with faith, I confirm him in that faith. He obtains from [illegible] whatever he wants [illegible] those blessings are [illegible] given by Me."

This faith and devotion [illegible] the switch, as it were, to [illegible] into operation. [illegible] aspect of electricity appropriate to the occasion. This is particularly true of the various Mantras that we use. Each Mantra is a specific power. In other words, it is a switch which relieves a particular aspect of the electric power. Electricity is the same, but it does numerous [illegible] radiators, e.g., in the case of the stove and the refrigerator] each Each one has its distinct switch, which brings it into operation.

The overall control is vested in the main switch which is directly linked to the Power Station. In the same manner each of the gods has his own special power and a special way of invoking that power. The supreme of these is the Personal God who is directly linked to the Supreme Being.

The role of these Personal Gods like Vishnu, Siva, etc., is our reliance will be increased next.

FILM ON RELIGIONS

The Indian Study Circle is screening a film on comparative religion at the M. L. Sultan Technical College Theatre [illegible]

Vivekananda centenary

THE Ramakrishna Centre of Southern Africa is holding a lecture on the life and work of Swami Vivekananda on Sunday, January 13, in the Durban City Hall, at 2.30 p.m.

Dr. Anirudh M. Singh, well-known author of "Behind the Earth Mystery", will open the function. Dr. B. Purtan of Falconwith will speak on Swami Vivekananda. The other speaker will be Swami Nischalananda, spiritual head of the Centre.

The lecture is the first in a yearlong series of activities and functions to observe the centenary of the birth of Swami Vivekananda, the great Hindu monk, saint, philosopher, missionary, and poet of India.

The programme of the centre to observe the centenary includes debates, discussions, symposiums, exhibitions of arts and crafts, an international children's painting competition, a mammoth procession and Yoga demonstrations in all parts of India and the world in the Ramakrishna Centre, and in the Ramakrishna Centre of Durban.



Around the capitol

by C. G. MOODLEY

WHAT has happened to the whole art of boxing among non-Europeans in Pietermaritzburg? Gone are the days when [illegible] of garden sheds and of [illegible] arenas resounded to the [illegible] of boxing-booted feet and [illegible] small boys and grown-ups, [illegible] crowded into these make-[illegible] gymnasiums to watch their [illegible] in their workouts before a big fight.

I am thinking of a December [illegible] in 1946 when that affable [illegible] non-White welterweight [illegible] professional boxing champion, [illegible] Naidoo, staged an inter- [illegible] amateur boxing tournament [illegible] help him buy equipment for [illegible]

In my mind's eye, is mirrored [illegible] bleak face as he looked [illegible] the sparse crowd. Again, in [illegible] mind's eye is mirrored the [illegible] look on the face of [illegible] South African non-White [illegible] welterweight cham- [illegible] Leslie McKenzie, on a rainy [illegible] night two years ago [illegible] these fellows had a [illegible] idea in mind. The revital- [illegible] of boxing among non-Euro- [illegible] But they failed.

Lessons to try

NOW, Samuel Tetteyan, Pieter- [illegible] of Northcliffe's only licensed [illegible] boxing promoter, is try- [illegible] [illegible] made tentative arrange- [illegible] [illegible] a professional [illegible] tournament in the City [illegible] [illegible] dependent on a suit [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] available [illegible] [illegible] permission from [illegible] doctor of the Interior to [illegible] Sweet from our [illegible]

Dhamu, the [illegible] play the role of the [illegible] and [illegible] him appropriately different from the other [illegible] a mode of addi- [illegible] behaviour suited to each, [illegible] could be entirely out of [illegible] one other.

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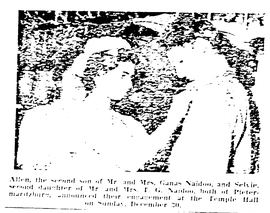
FILM ON RELIGIONS

The Indian Study Circle is screening a film on comparative religion at the M. L. Sultan Technical College Theatre [illegible]

Globe-trotter returns

MRS. [illegible] O'HARA, a [illegible] woman, who has spent over [illegible] years travelling in East and West Africa, United Kingdom and Europe, returned in the Africa [illegible]

[illegible] accompanied by her [illegible] daughter, where she met [illegible] friends, after an [illegible] from India, where [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]



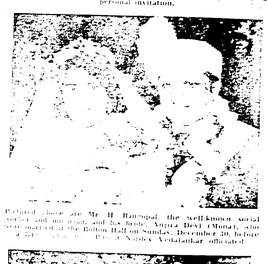
Allen, the second son of Mr and Mrs. Ganas Naidoo, and Selvie, second daughter of Mr and Mrs. T. G. Naidoo, both of Pietermaritzburg, announced their engagement at the Temple Hall on Sunday, December 30.



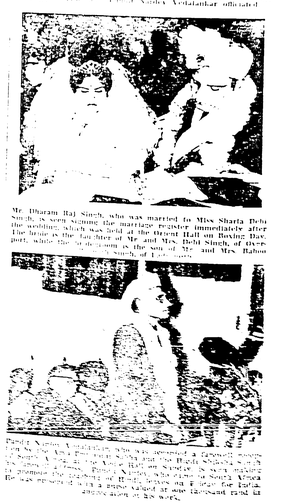
Mr. R. E. Garrih of Estcourt, has been awarded a bursary by the Ministry of Education, Salisbury, Rhodesia, to study for the Post-graduate Certificate in Education at the University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland. He has already completed his B.Sc. degree. Mr. Garrih is a keen sports man. He is represented for court in inter-town cricket. He is also an active member of the Ramakrishna Centre and secretary of the Estcourt Hindu Youth Centre. Mr. Garrih has been teaching at the Dundee High School.



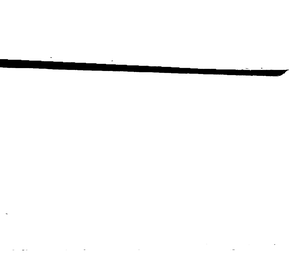
Mr. Dharam Raj Singh, who was married to Miss Sharla Debi Singh, is seen signing the marriage register immediately after the wedding, which was held at the Durnett Hall on Boxing Day. The bride is the fourth and the bridegroom the sixth child of Mr and Mrs. Debi Singh, of Overport, while the bridegroom is the son of Mr and Mrs. Rabon Singh, of Isipingo.



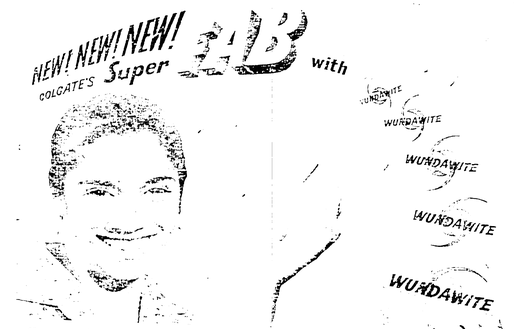
Mr. H. Ramgopal, the well-known social worker and musician, and his bride, Anjira Devi Monai, who were married at the Bolton Hall on Sunday, December 30, before Pandit Nandra Venkatachar officiated.



Mr. Raymond Arde, a well-known social worker, said that Mr Raud was one of those universal people who were at home everywhere. He had made an important contribution to interracial harmony by personal conduct and actions.



Mr. Makarthy and Sons (Mark), builders, announce the marriage of Mark, the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Makarthy, of 56 Constantine Road, Sydenham, to Sheila, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs. Boompartian, which will take place at the M.E.S. school, 432 Molver Road, Mayville, on Sunday, January 13, at 2 p.m. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to accept this a personal invitation.



150 BUSES PLAN FOR CHATSWORTH SCHEME

THE Chatsworth Housing Scheme, where eventually 200,000 Indians are expected to live, and which is already a fast-growing Indian township, will have a fast, streamlined bus service if the Chatsworth Passenger Services (Pty.) Ltd., is able to sell shares to all Indian bus operators in Durban.

If the 150 operators each take several shares then the new company can be reckoned as the biggest single Indian bus enterprise in the country.

The company will start with 13 buses, whose routes will be via the Mobeni industrial area on the South Coast road, to the Isipingo scheme through Higginsville. It will not only serve the Chatsworth scheme but will also provide with transport the hundreds of factory workers at Mobeni.

The company will thereafter increase the fleet with two to four buses each month, depending on the growth of the township.

150 BUSES

The company plans to have at least 150 buses serving the area when the township is finally developed and completed.

The company will oppose the granting of certificates to the Durban Corporation on the grounds that the area will be served sufficiently.

Furthermore, the new company will not only ease the transport difficulties presently experienced by the residents, but also provide employment opportunities for Indian drivers and conductors who are not considered suitable for jobs by the Corporation.

MAILSHIP ARRIVALS

BY OUR SHIPPING REPORTER



Durban loses Muslim scholar

MR. WAHAJUR RASUL, B.A., B.T. (Alig.), a Pakistan citizen, who was Principal of the Crescent Indian School, Durban, for 12 years, is returning to Pakistan.

Mr. Rasul, a Bengali from Burdwan District, was educated at the Aligarh University where he received his degrees.

He is a well-known educationist of the Uttar Pradesh and was principal of a High School in Aligarh before he came to South Africa. He is a Sanskrit scholar and a scholar of Fagore Philosophy and Poetry.

While in South Africa, Mr Rasul did much to promote culture and the growth of Muslim education. He gave many lectures on Muslim and Hindu Religions, and contributed articles to a number of periodicals.

Mr. Rasul carried out successful reforms in religious education in local schools, and started teachers' training classes in Islamic history and jurisprudence.

Mr Raymond Arde, a well-known social worker, said that Mr Rasul was one of those universal people who were at home everywhere. He had made an important contribution to interracial harmony by personal conduct and actions.

A man of wide panoramic vision, Mr. Rasul's intellect and high moral principles had won for him the respect and affection of Europeans and non-Europeans. People of all races came to him for advice. His departure from Durban is a loss for all sections of the community.

Mr. Rasul's family live in Pakistan. He is leaving in the Karanja on Friday.

COUNCIL CUTS GRANT

URGENT CALL FOR AID

The Durban Indian Benevolent Society is holding a street collection on January 19 to raise funds for relief to poor and destitute Indian families of Durban.

Dr. K. Ginwala, president of the Society, said that money was urgently required to meet the heavy demands made on it each month by destitute families.

"We can cope with 100 to 200 families each month and provide them with some form of relief in the way of groceries. For about double this number have to be turned away because of financial stringency. Brought about by lack of money, except by donations from semi-citizens and street collections," she said.

Dr Ginwala said that the Durban City Council has ... to subsidise its annual grant. Previously the City Council gave R2,000 each year, but this year it has given notice that it would give only R1,600.

The street collections bring in an average of R1,400 annually, and this is a great help to the society.

Dr. Ginwala appeals to the public to assist the workers in collecting the money as well as donations reasonable amounts towards its charitable work.

Farewell to B.A. Naidoo

THE Durban Indian Child Welfare Society attended a farewell reception to Mr. B. A. Naidoo, who has been appointed regional social worker for the Indian people by the National Council for Child Welfare. He was the senior social worker of the DICWS.

This is the first Indian appointment to the National Council. He assumed duties from January 1, and his headquarters are in Durban.

The function was attended by nearly 300 people. Mr. P. R. Pather, president of the society presided and referred to the service of Mr. Naidoo during the last 12 years.

Mr. Pather, describing him as "one of the brightest stars in the firmament of social service among the Indian community", said that Mr. Naidoo was dedicated to his work and nobody was a greater friend of the poor than he.

Mr. Naidoo left teaching to join the Society and showed remarkable brilliance in the sphere of social work.

Others who spoke at the function included Mr. R. P. Pas, Mr. H. S. Sandy, Mr. S. R. Moodley, and his colleague and secretary of the Society, Mr. V. S. V. Pillay.

NEW SESSION OF "PARLIAMENT"

ADVOCATE M. P. NAIDOO will be the guest speaker at the opening of the new session of Intermediate Parliament on Wednesday, January 16, at 8 p.m. The Universities of Natal, City Buildings, Warwick Avenue.

Mr. Naidoo, former Government Minister, Mr. S. Bengamahan will announce his Cabinet.

The S. H. Israel Trophy for the most promising speaker will be awarded to Mr. C. V. Naidoo, who is the new leader of the opposition.

The meeting is open to the public.

JUNIOR LEADER

IT is a great relief to get back to Durban and to breathe some good, wholesome air for a change! Chachajua is writing with the rolling hills of Mayville and Bellair giving him all the inspiration he wants.

Writing about Christmas will be by the time you read this over. So I thought I'll take you on a little bus ride. This is the conversation which took place between two boys in a bus yesterday and which Chachajua overheard in his note book. I was sitting two seats behind, so the boys were not aware of my presence.

WELCOME TO THE WORLD

Jewel: "It's kinda tasty today. I'm feeling mad." (Translation: It is warm today. I am feeling uncomfortables.)

Ace: "Yeh, Jewel, this mate doesn't want to give it sticks. Eks, driver, you not feeling well?" (Yes, Jewel the driver does not want to drive fast. Excuse me driver, can I put in a word?)

Jewel: "Nah, everything is easy, Ace. I had a scrap with the old man this morning. He reckons me to that I must look for a grad. I don't snark his actions." (Everything is so unpleasant Ace. I had an argument with my father this morning. He wants me to look for work. I do not like his attitude).

Ace: "My old baliey is also square. When I am broke, he don't give me a start. He likes to sit on my nerves, the karee. (My Father also does not understand me. When I have no money, he will give me nothing. He likes to make things un-pleasant for one.)

Jewel then leans forward to another youngster sitting in front of him. The youngster is reading a paper.)

Jewel: "Ekse, Lightie. Give me that rag." (I say boy. Please lend me your paper.)

The youngster obligingly hands the paper more out of fear than anything else. Both Jewel and Ace could not be more than fourteen. They are poorly dressed with overgrown hair and they do not even look like gentlemen.

Jewel skips through the paper and hands it back to the owner looking rather disgusted.

Jewel: "There ain't no pictures in this rag. They cut you for your three and a half cents, my boy."

Ace: "You know what, Jewel. The conductor is coming around. Let's beat it. We can save our start."

(You know, Jewel, the conductor is approaching. Let's jump off. We can save our fares.)

Both Jewel and Ace move down the passageway to the exit. The conductor stops them, but Jewel who is in front pushes past him pointing to somebody at the back. Possibly at Chachajua? Ace does the same. The bus stops, the two young villians get off, and they don't even run. They were too fast for the conductor who was not able to gather his wits in time.

KEEPING GOOD COMPANY

All this happened within half an hour. I did not record a lot of filthy words that were exchanged. What appears in print has been edited a great deal.

What is happening to young people now? Everday new slang is being coined at school. teachers complain that even class compositions are suffering as a result of this.

The English language is a wonderful language, and can do without that sort of improvement. For heavens sake, do not ever use slang. If you have a friend who uses is, then keep away from him. People will judge you by the company you keep. You can afford losing a vulgar friend. You cannot afford losing your manners.

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cordially invites you to
VIVEKANANDA CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS
CITY HALL, DURBAN
SUNDAY, 13th JANUARY, 1963
★ Dr. Yusuf B. Naidoo ★ Dr. B. Patchai, M.A., Ph.D.
★ Swami Vishwananda

ASTRA CINEMA
Durban
Sun., 13th at 2.15 and 7.45. Sat., 12th at 2.15 and 8.45 p.m.
Paul Anka — Sedan in
EARISH
Tue., 15th at 2.15 and 7.45. Sat., 12th at 2.15 and 8.45 p.m.
DIAL RED O
Dean Martin, Yvonne
Day's Dress Secret
OCEAN'S ELEVEN
Mon. & Tues., 14th and 15th, daily at 2.15 and 7.45
Terry Moore in
SNACK OUT ON 131
Plus Jerry Lewis in
SELL BOY
Wed., 16th at 2.15 & 7.45 only
Sean Connery, Gemma Craven, Swallow in
PENNIN PERJMAI
Thurs., 17th at 2.15 and 7.45.
Sat., 19th at 2.15 p.m.
Peter Sellers, Sarmila, Dhass in
NAI SAAZ
Mon., 14th at 2.15 and 7.45. Sat., 12th p.m. 2 and 8 p.m.
Anthony Perkins, Vera Miles, John Gavin in
PSYCHO

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

'Blessed' caste system praised

Sir,—I must admit that your report and subsequent comments on the recent Ramacharitha Manas Week, Durban, also Swami Shankeranand's address on "Hindu Religion and Culture" in Johannesburg, were quite interesting.

Your correspondent Madan remarks me of a Brahmin heifer without a tail trying to shoo away flies with the stump, knowing it to be futile.

I am proud to be declared a champion of the great "Tail Krishna upholding it for he says that worn if you are a Sudra and have religion in this you will be surely saved but He does not say according to Mandan's interpretation that you must abolish the noble caste system or become a Brahmin to be saved.

INFERIORITY COMPLEX

Mandan says that I am suffering from a superiority complex whilst does he expect me to suffer from an inferiority complex which is far a worse affliction. Definitely, Mandan there is no such thing as a normal race and I bet you and your likes are suffering from a very acute case of inferiority complex. The fact that you have to register your views in a letter to the Editor instead of the Durban Corporation on the "Ramacharitha Manas Week" is proof positive.

I should appeal if some people between the time that a thing is conceived and the time it is born would refrain from commenting on it. The "Ramacharitha Manas Week" was conceived in the minds of a few people and it is now born. Let us all nurture it and help it grow into a healthy child. Let us not be like the old hag who, when asked to name the baby, said "Call it Ugly, for then it will grow up beautiful."

We are born of human conception therefore if such an act is performed by a Sudra we expect the off-spring to be Sudra, then where does he get the idea of putting a man's caste in his occupation. It does not mean that Hindus are not practising the caste system but we defended it publicly as far less per cent of them do practise it.

WRONG, INI

He has erred when he stated that Lord Krishna condemned the noble caste system, because it should be interpreted as Lord Krishna upholding it for he says that worn if you are a Sudra and have religion in this you will be surely saved but He does not say according to Mandan's interpretation that you must abolish the noble caste system or become a Brahmin to be saved.

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WRONG, INI

Time to end attacks on Centre

Sir,—As an ex-socialite editorial and religious writer who has served the public of Durban for approximately 20 years, and of course without newspaper publicity, can I voice your indignation at the allocation of space in your society page columns to register such views as a humble member of the community on the "Ramacharitha Manas Conference."

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WRONG, INI

'BLESSED SYSTEM SCORNED

Queries for Mr. Makki

BIO RACKET

LEADER OPINION

No train to Chatsworth

BY a stroke of the pen authorities have shattered a mass removal of Indians from the City and all the Chatsworth Housing Scheme, so we are asked to believe, tens of thousands of Indians will settle eventually.

How they will travel to and from the City, and how the workers especially will travel to their work, is a question which has not troubled the authorities very deeply so far. The policy frankly appears to be one of doing very little and getting the Indians out.

At the present time there is a very much criticised bus service in operation. A large number of new applications have yet to be considered and no one knows when the Transportation Board will give a decision.

Now comes the bad news that the Government has abruptly supposed to and rail transport to Chatsworth in view of the difficult terrain and the high capital outlay involved in a project of this nature."

Nothing is impossible in this Space Age, and we cannot believe that it is impossible to get a train to Chatsworth if there are the best economic brains in the world available, called in to advise on the matter, as we understand is the case at present.

As for the thousands and thousands of Indians who will be affected by the change, it is a grave outrage. The only solution would be found and it can easily be found, if a train could be called in to solve the problem where the Government has failed.

Then again, the Government must not expect to get its cost and back it has Government policy demands the evacuation of Indians to their own group areas. Now the Government must find the ways and means of providing a cheap and rapid transport for the many thousands of workers who will eventually live at Chatsworth.

Give Indians right to build

Sir,—An excellent suggestion was widely publicised in the local press this week by Mr. Ramsay. It was that the City Council should build houses for the Indians in the central areas to be rented only to Indians. Whether there is the slightest truth in the rumour that the Government has given the Town Council permission to build flats in the central area I do not know, but I do know that the Council has been faced with the New Year's problem of what to do with the Indians who will move the city Council to break this absurd precedent and allow Indians to build freely.

Mr. Ramsay has come up with the right idea when he suggested that Indians should be allowed to build in the central areas. We want better living conditions and we want to live in Prince Edward, Aliwal, Victoria, Point, Gardiner Street areas as it is convenient for us to do so.

We also need more open spaces and more police protection.

DON'T SUFFER FROM BACKACHES

DARKNESS BREEDS CRIME



The workers who staged a walkout in sympathy with 25 of their colleagues who were dismissed on Monday morning, listen to union officials at a meeting held during the lunch break outside the factory premises.

Mass walk out by workers after sackings

THE 500 workers at the Bata Shoe Factory, Pinetown, who staged a mass walk-out in sympathy with 25 colleagues who were dismissed on the first day after returning to work from the Christmas recess, decided at a meeting on Tuesday to stay away from work until all those dismissed were taken on again.

Workers from all departments have come out on strike and production at the factory has come to a standstill. The workers are determined to hold out until their demands are met.

The dismissed workers allege that they were "victimised" after they had been "intimidated" by members of the executive committee of the Textile Workers' Industrial Union. Chairman of the committee and several other members of the union are employees of the factory.

The workers claim that the main reason for the dismissals was that they had refused to adopt a "defeatist" attitude. Previously there was harmonious relationship between employer and employee and problems were discussed openly.

The company has placed the matter "on file in the past," said a union spokesman. "Workers were not reinstated but put on

BABY SHOW

THE clairwood and Districts Health Council, which held a very successful baby show last year, stages its second show at the Andhra Hall, Clairwood, on Saturday, January 19, at 2.30 p.m.

The show will be opened by Mr. W. P. Cluver, Chairman of the Public Health Committee. There will be five sections for babies under the organisation of the Health Council. Mrs. Lloyd "The Leader" that there would be a section for twins this year. Last year there were 12 sets of twins entered and there were two sets of triplets. Mothers say that the contests are to encourage mothers to attend the clinics regularly. Prizes are also awarded for the cleanest area and the best kept garden.

Mrs. Lloyd said that the Council was very grateful to the business houses and individuals who had given generously to the show. Without their support it would not be possible to stage the show.

BONDS FOR DEFENCE

THE sale of a new prize bond, which carries a two per cent interest in addition to the prize money, was announced in New Delhi on Monday by the Finance Minister, Morarji Desai. The new bond had been introduced in order to raise a massive response from people to the Prime Minister's appeal for defence.

Explaining the scheme, Mr. Desai spoke of the need to mobilise the resources to strengthen the country's defences in the face of Chinese menace.

Here's letter Chou-en-lai might have written

Candid Commentary . . . by Politicus

THE London Left-wing weekly "Tribune" Editor says that he regrets that his paper's attempt at humour has not been appreciated by Communist China. This has given me a bright idea and prompted me to write the kind of letter the Communist Prime Minister Chou en-Lai may be expected to write in reply. So here goes:

Dear Comrade Editor,

Greetings to you and through you to all the peace-loving, right-thinking democratic people of your fair country. Since there has been a great deal of misunderstanding in your country with regard to the border dispute with India, I take this opportunity of putting our side of the case before the workers of Britain.

"It is an absolute falsehood to say that we, the Communist Government of the Peoples Republic of China, have attacked India. On the contrary, it was India which fired first.

"If we have used our arm and our guns, it has been purely in self-defence. For, after all India it is which has encroached on Chinese territory.

"As you know we do not, and never have, recognised the illegal McMahon Line fixing the border with India. We have not at all encroached on Indian soil. It is the Indians who have started the fight on our sacred soil.

"Most people in the Western world have been misled by the false propaganda unleashed by the imperialist, capitalist press lords who can have no love for us and our way of life.

"But we fail to understand why the Indian masses and even the Indian Communist Party have condemned our brave defensive action against the imperialist-supported Indian Government of Premier Nehru (Shame, let me say, I have the greatest personal regard and affection).

"I have no doubt that Premier Nehru has become a stooge of the imperialists and is no longer master in his own house. However, we have nothing but love for the people of India.

"Pandit Nehru is a famous Communist dictator, let me say in the context of India that I have nothing to lose but the Indian dictatorship. Long live Comrade Nehru!

"To our great regret and profound sorrow Premier Nehru has sacked the great Indian Defence Minister, Comrade Krishna Menon—and this without even consulting us. We have great faith in the peaceful intentions of Comrade Krishna, and we in Peking demand that Premier Nehru make him Minister of Defence once more. After all, Comrade Krishna has been Premier Nehru's right hand man for many years, though many of his capitalist enemies accuse him of strong Communist bias or leanings.

"We have ourselves unilaterally declared a cease-fire. But so far Premier Nehru's Government has spurned our friendly offers of settlement of the minor border dispute. Of course, we demand a settlement on our terms and we cannot return to any status quo as required by the government of Premier Nehru.

PEACEFUL INTENTIONS

"If the Government of Premier Nehru refuses to come to the Conference table, on terms dictated by us, we shall be compelled to take up arms once more in self-defence. Let no one mistake our peaceful intentions.

"Instead of coming to terms with us, Premier Nehru has run to the imperialists for military aid. We watch the Government of England and the United States that they are playing with fire, and we demand that they at once stop the supply of arms to India.

"I regret that I have not the time to write a longer telegram since I am preoccupied with peaceful competition with Premier Nehru's Indian Defence Minister. Comrade Krishna Menon—and this without even consulting us. We have great faith in the peaceful intentions of Comrade Krishna, and we in Peking demand that Premier Nehru make him Minister of Defence once more. After all, Comrade Krishna has been Premier Nehru's right hand man for many years, though many of his capitalist enemies accuse him of strong Communist bias or leanings.

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Nehru sees threat behind peace move

PRIME MINISTER Nehru said in a farewell press conference in New Delhi that India's position remained the same in regard to the holding of neutral talks with China on the border issue.

Mr. Nehru, however, added that there were signs that Communist China was becoming more realistic in its approach to international affairs.

He said that from the beginning there had been an element of threat behind the Chinese proposals. But he did not see any additional element of it in China's new note.

About the Rawalpindi talks with Pakistan, Mr. Nehru said they were frank and friendly and had ended up without a decision but in a more friendly atmosphere than they began.

The Prime Minister told a questioner that the delivery of Russian MIGs was not tied up with negotiations with China. He did not think that the two questions with China was connected at all.

Asked whether India could be used against the Chinese in the event of war, Mr. Nehru said, of course, if necessary. But they are few in number. He said India was going to maintain them.

CHINESE NOTE

About the latest Chinese note Mr. Nehru said he had glanced through it but did not think there was anything new in it.

Recently and from other countries, Mr. Nehru said that India would welcome aid in the form of machinery to build weapons and armaments. India could.

The Prime Minister pronounced the prevention of a nuclear war on the Indian scene as the most outstanding event of the year 1962.

Mr. Nehru hoped that this

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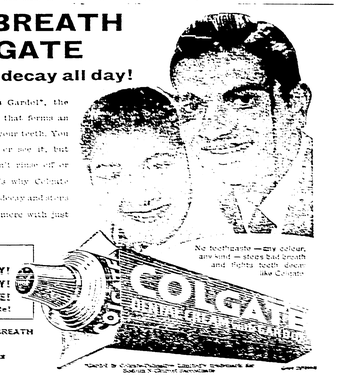
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* Grown-ups take Woods' neat

WOODS' GREAT PEPPERMINT COUGH CURE

The love of a shy girl

TENNESSEE WILLIAMS, whose name is synonymous with mature, thought-provoking plays and the movies derived therefrom, is considered by many to be our greatest living playwright.

Most of Williams' plays have been made into successful, award-winning films, among them "A Street Car Named Desire", "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof" and "Suddenly Last Summer".

Now comes the Hal Wallis production of the playwright's "Summer and Smoke", a Paramount release in Technicolor, which opens at the Rex Cinema on Monday.

Adapted from one of his earliest works, it tells the dramatic story of a shy, repressed girl of a minister in a small Southern town and her love affair with handsome young doctor Lawrence Harvey and his subsequent rejection.



LAURENCE HARVEY

It is this Puritan who played a searching role in the life of Williams' own sister, a performance which catapulted her to stardom.

Williams is a perceptive artist in his field, but an artist who suffers for people and not for audiences. He is not one to confine himself in an ivory tower.

In support are Rita Moreno, Una Merkel, John McIntire and Earl Holliman. Lovely Pamela Tiffin makes her motion picture debut in the picture, which was directed by Britain's distinguished Peter Glenville.

Second chance

IRON EYES CODY, a Cherokee Indian from Muskogee, Okla-homa, gets his second chance to strike oil in "Black Gold", the Warner Bros. drama which will be seen soon.

Iron Eyes missed his first chance to become an oil millionaire when he sold his land to a farmer in 1924. A year later oil wells were gushing on the property.

In "Black Gold", starring Phil Carey and Diane McBaine, Iron portrays the manager of Miss McBaine's Oklahoma farm during the oil boom.

Wheat Hearts

Makes wonderful SUJJE, NAMKHATAI, RASGOLLAS, BELAPASHYA and many other delicious sweetmeats

New film highlights family drama

A TAMIL FILM NENJETRA SELVAN (MY DARLING SON) FEATURING SIVAJI GANESAN, NAMBIAR, V. K. RAMASWAMY, SARANGAPANE, G. VARALAKSHMI, AND M. N. RAJAM OPENS AT THE AVALON SOON.

It is the story of Ganasecelar (Saranapani) a rich landlord who gives his son Sekar (Sivaji Ganesan) all princely comforts.

In the same town, Sekar's uncle was living in poor conditions with one son Sunder (Nambiar) and one daughter Gouri (G. Varalakshmi).

Sunder and Sekar are good friends and Sekar learns from Sunder that Sunder's father was his uncle; but as they were so poor Gunasecelar did not tell Sekar about them.

Learning the truth, Sekar promises his uncle to marry his daughter Gouri, and also protect Gouri and Sunder.

Sekar approaches his father Gunasecelar to permit him to marry Gouri. But his request is rejected. He rushes to his uncle's house to see Gouri and to find his uncle had died.

Sekar marries Gouri and brings both Gouri and Sunder to his house, and once again requests his father to accept his marriage with Gouri. Gunasecelar is adamant against his marriage and asks him to leave the house.

This is the setting. What follows make this one of the finest Tamil films seen for a long time. It will be screened on the Avalon/Albert circuit.

Nothing new about the Twist

Rock 'n rollers attention! There is nothing new about the Twist. Contrary to popular belief the first composer of "Twist" was not Chubby Checker, but Beethoven in 1820.

The startling fact was recalled by one of the world's most brilliant and well-educated stars, circus-winning Maximillian Schell.

Appearing to Schell, who came across the information while doing research work on German composers in Germany for his role in "The Condemned of Altona," Beethoven wrote his "Twist" music during the latter stages of his life.

Schell pointed out that Beethoven, one of the world's great composers, was an far in advance of his period that his rhythms, counter-point and syncopations, created in 1820, were the forerunners of the musical sounds of today.

Schell, an expert pianist since he was 14 and an honour graduate of the universities of Zurich and Munich, discovered Beethoven's "Twist" rhythms in his last sonata for piano, the fourth variation of the second movement of Opus 11.

"The Condemned of Altona" also stars Sophia Loren.

FUND-RAISING FILM SHOW

SIVAJI GANESAN'S latest film "Thillanathu Mohini" is to be screened by the Durban Indian Housing Scheme Fund-raising Welfare Society to raise funds for the Tamir Home to be set up in Sea View Estate.

The film which will be shown at the Avalon on Sunday, Jan. 13th at 2 p.m. has received two awards, one for the best actor, Sivaji Ganesan, and the other for the best composer of music and lyrics, Indian Film Festival, Madras.

Admission tickets are at 5/- each and can be obtained from the Avalon Theatre.

"RAT PACK" IN BEST FILM

FRANK SINATRA and members of his "Rat Pack" — Peter Lawford, Dean Martin and Sammy Davis Jr. — team up in their best film to date, "Ocean's Eleven", which opens at the Astra Cinema.

The film's unusual title is derived from the attempts of 11 men to carry through what they consider a foolproof plan to stage a daring coup of the gambling casinos in Las Vegas precisely on the stroke of midnight on New Year's Eve.

Their leader is Danny Ocean, played by Frank Sinatra. While it is an exciting dramatic story, the various characterisations and incidental situations provide sufficient humour for the picture to be described as a melodramatic comedy.

Sultry Angie Dickerson has the leading feminine role as Frank Sinatra's wife.

Golden Jubilee book on Indian films

THE Indian film industry, one of the most prolific film-making nations in the world, this year celebrates its fiftieth year of feature production. In this golden jubilee year Columbia University Press, New York, will publish the book "Indian Films" by Erik Barnouw and S. Krishnaswamy.

The book will describe the history, the personalities and the techniques of the Indian film. It will also describe the role of the film in Indian life, its development and future trends, its relation to the government and the various political parties, its social and religious themes, its stars and its audiences.

The authors have been engaged on research in India for a period of seven months. Barnouw is writer and assistant director of the Columbia Broadcasting System's documentary programmes. He is also the author of a number of books on the film, including "The Magician and the Cinema" and "Documentary: A History of the Non-Fiction Film".

Krishnaswamy is a producer-director of documentary films for the Government of India. During the course of their research in India for a period of seven months,

Leader Smalls

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ELIZABETH SAMSON—In loving memory of my dear wife and our mother, who passed away on the 14th January, 1962.
She sleeps in God's beautiful garden.
Shattered from sorrow and pain
Peace of love can never be lost
God keep her till we meet again.
In our heart you will stay
Always dear to gather flower
On it, we'll be gathering one.
Love has the power to bind us all.
In a better home above
Silent tears for sad tears in
With loving memories of
Her husband, children and grandchildren.

IN MEMORIAM



MRS. E. DUBBLE (FIRE MAI



MRS. E. DUBBLE (FIRE MAI

The poor were not forgotten

AT this time of the year when all many Indian families are almost starving it is heartening to note that many of them are not also other families in those who are in need.

The Durban Committee of the Municipal Nursing and Social Welfare Department has given their generous support to the Department's Christmas Hampers for poor Indian Hospital Patients.

Each hamper consisted of a variety of foodstuffs and cost about £1 10.

The hampers for the charitable institutions catered for hospital cases and a variety of others was left to members of the Committee.

The Municipal Nursing and Social Welfare Department has also contributed to the Durban Indian Child Welfare Society's Christmas Party for Indian children.

The Committee of the Society is a most deserving one and the Department's contribution of £5 5s. was a welcome help.

The Society is responsible for the welfare of Indian children who are committed to the Durban Industrial School.

The Committee contemplates the erection of a new building to accommodate the children in the near future.

The Society's annual meeting is to be held on January 12 at 8 p.m. in the Durban Indian Girls' High School.

All interested persons are invited to attend.

CITY OF DURBAN

Chatsworth Indian Housing Scheme: Sites for Religious, Charitable and/or Educational Purposes

The City Council invites applications from bona fide Churches and Religious Organisations for sites, which are available for sale in the above-described Scheme, for Church, Hall and/or Educational purposes.

Applicants should note that to ensure that an equitable distribution of sites is effected, the number of sites available for sale to any one applicant, as a prerequisite that applicants must show adequate numerical strength, financial ability, and the ability and to fulfil the obligation to erect the building mentioned, finished within a period of two years from date of purchase.

Recent Church Organisations only should apply, as sites will not be allocated more than once only.

Further particulars and application forms may be obtained from the Secretary, Estates and Estates Manager, City Hall, Durban.

W. L. HOWES,
Town Clerk.

Town Hall, Durban.
9th January, 1963.

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Advertise in the Leader

BILLY SAVED MAYVILLE

BILLY GOVENDER saved the Mayville District Cricket Union from losing against Natal High Schools at Mayville on Sunday. He made 83 runs, including five fours and two sixes. The two opening batsmen, K. A. Reddy and D. Naidoo, put on 29 runs for the first wicket.

Reddy first, and struggled for his first three hours before he was bowled for 12. L. Mothiram (21), L. Mothiram (0) and P. Sukai (0), lost their wickets for three runs.

Then S. Pillay joined A. Osman and it was 49 before S. Pillay was out for 17. Further batsmen—A. Osman, M. Bharat (22), Y. Naidoo (11), and P. V. Naidoo (0)—failed to score.

Then Krishna Govindsamy and Billy Govender (who had been co-opted into the Natal Schools team) put Schools back into the game. They added 70 runs before Govindsamy was bowled by Govender for 29. Govender added 26 valuable runs before he was bowled by Govindsamy.

Then Naidoo joined Pooyan, and they put on 29 runs before Pooyan was out for 12. Naidoo and Govender carried their partnership to 50 runs before Naidoo was out for 24.

Govender hit his three other batsmen out with only three more added, but another 50 was added by Govindsamy bowled by Ukinar seven for 83 runs. H. Sukai (2) was not out.

Natal High Schools replied with Govender and Govindsamy bowling unchanged throughout the innings.

Natal High Schools: K. Govender, c. Naidoo, b. Govindsamy 0, D. Pather, c. Govender, b. Govindsamy 0, S. Sookhai, c. Govender, b. Govindsamy 0, P. Singh, c. Govender, b. Govindsamy 0, S. Singh, c. Govender, b. Govindsamy 0, S. Sookhai, c. Govender, b. Govindsamy 0, S. Singh, c. Govender, b. Govindsamy 0, S. Singh, c. Govender, b. Govindsamy 0, S. Singh

Vital meeting for Moolla and cricket union

BY OUR SPORTS REPORTER



E. I. MOOLLA

THE resolution in which Mr. E. I. Moolla is seeking a vote of confidence in himself as President of the Durban Cricket Union, comes before the Council meeting on Wednesday evening at Club Lotus. It is a vital meeting for both Mr. Moolla and the Cricket Union.

If Mr. Moolla's resolution is not defeated then he may resign from the position he holds, and if the Council decides in his favour it might seriously affect the Durban Cricket Union.

It has already been announced that if the Natal Cricket Board of Control persists in Northern Natal to go on on its own direct to the South African Board, then Durban will secede from Natal.

At the moment it appears certain that the majority of the affiliated units of Natal will agree to let Northern Natal go on as it was and in the unique event of seeing that Durban followed it support Mr. Moolla either in terms of secession.

The resolution reads:

● The Union has full confidence in his method of administration;

● Has confidence in his action in supporting the direct affiliation of Northern Natal to the South African Board;

● Reaffirms its decision at a meeting at a Council meeting of the Union held on September 26, 1961, in opposing Northern Natal's direct affiliation, and in terms its delegates to the Natal Board to oppose Northern Natal's direct affiliation, and

● Should the application of Northern Natal be accepted by South Africa with the approval of Natal, then a special meeting of the Union be convened to determine its future policy.

Federation will meet Sir Stan

[illegible] telephone call [illegible] Mr. Gover, Sir S. Northcliffe Hall, [illegible] Hurlingham [illegible] 2.30 p.m. [illegible] that the South African Soccer Federation be granted a [illegible] membership that will be presented on Tuesday next [illegible]

A spokesman of the South African Soccer Federation said [illegible] Johannesburg [illegible] where delegates [illegible] for the meeting [illegible] the SAFA [illegible]

Natalians crash in early rounds

Samaai is King of S.A. tennis

By Ebrahim Osman

[illegible]

Select your team prize

THERE is an opportunity for sports lovers who cheer following inter-district cricket matches. Cricket fans in the south are asked to select a Northern Natal XI and Northern Natal fans are asked to pick their side.

Each player selected by the readers will receive a point and at the end of each week the 11 players receiving the highest number of points will be announced.

This will go on until the end of the cricket season. Weekly week players who drop out of the select will be omitted as those voted for take their places.

Depending on the space available, letters from readers will also be published and the most interesting one each week will receive R1.

Address your letters and team selections to: The Sports Editor, "The Leader", Box 2251, Durban.

NO SUNDAY SPORT BAN WELCOMED

[illegible]

Is this the same man?

[illegible] NOMINATION from usually reliable sources has that a certain Mr. T. Williams [illegible] assistant secretary to a [illegible] concern in Durban in the [illegible] Mr. Williams is [illegible] Mr. T. Williams [illegible] said that [illegible] I was [illegible] [illegible] Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

NATAL STANDARD SIX

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Phone 63483 — Phone 63483

MORE STANDARD SIX

(Continued from page 3.)

(Leaving)

COOPER GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

COTTONLANDS GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

CRESCENT INDIAN BELL SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DAIRNAIRE GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DARNELL CRESCENT GOVERNMENT INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DAYNAHAVEN GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DEPOT ROAD GOVERNMENT INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DESSINEPOOR GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DOORNKOOP GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DORINGKOOP GOVERNMENT INDIAN HIGH SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DUNDEE GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DURBAN SOUTH GOVERNMENT INDIAN PRIMARY SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

DURBANVILLE GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

E. P. MOODLEY GOVERNMENT AIDED SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

ESPERANZA GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

ESSENDENE BOARD GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

ESTCOURT INDIAN SECONDARY SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

ESTHER PAYNE SMITH GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

EVANSTON GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

FAIRDALE GOVERNMENT INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

FAIRVIEW GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

FELTON GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

FOUNTAIN HEAD GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

GLENCOE GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

GOODTHAM INDIAN SECONDARY SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

GRANTHAM GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

GUINEA FOWL GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

GUNDOWER GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HARDEN HEIGHTS GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HARDING GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HARDY BOSANG GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HARRISMITH GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HATTINGSPRUIT GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HILLARY GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HILLSIDE GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HILLSVIEW GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HINDU TAMIL GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HINDU TELUGU GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HOWICK GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HUMEWOOD GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

HUNTINGDON GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

IMPENDHLE GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

INANDA GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

INCHANGA GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL
(Continuation)

(Leaving)

INDIAN SOUTH AFRICAN

STANDARD SIX RESULTS

Definitely the Best Buy in Pietermaritzburg

"ALLANDALE"

and . . .

Here are a dozen good reasons for saying so

- NEAREST INDIAN TOWNSHIP FROM THE CENTRE OF CITY
- LUXURY AT LOW PRICES
- MOST MODERN LAY-OUT
- IMMEDIATE TRANSFER AVAILABLE
- PLEASANT SURROUNDINGS
- BUILDING SOCIETY LOANS FREELY AVAILABLE
- ALL MODERN AMENITIES LAID ON
- VALUES WILL APPRECIATE SOONER THAN YOU THINK
- NO DEPOSIT OR DOWN-PAYMENTS
- EASY PAYMENT SCHEME
- Remember that MONEY DEPRECIATES, but LAND APPRECIATES
- OVER A HUNDRED SATISFIED BUYERS CAN'T BE WRONG

BUY NOW BUILD NOW LIVE NOW at

"ALLANDALE"

Consult:

S. R. NAIDOO & SONS

547a CHURCH STREET - - PIETERMARITZBURG

(Continued on page 11)

Message of the stars

Tibetans are ill-treated

DEVELOPMENT PLAN

JUNIOR LEADER

Bored? Get out into the air

NOW THAT YOU ARE WELL INTO YOUR HOLIDAYS WITH THE THREAT OF BIRCH RODS AND BOOKS STILL VERY FAR AWAY, YOU MUST BE THINKING OF NEW WAYS TO MAKE YOURSELF HAPPY. CHRISTMAS FUN CAN ONLY LAST FOR A WEEK WITH LOTS OF "YCAL YUP" AND ALL THAT. BUT EVERY DAY CAN BE MADE JUST AS CARE-FREE IF YOU ONLY KNOW HOW.

"Outdoorism" is a seasoned life makes one finer as one grows country-trotter, and you must have already guessed his way of spending a happy holiday.

Snap out of that indoor feeling, junior, and go and get lost—in the country of course.

Months and months of being wrapped up within your school, home and your village can be awfully dull and stifling. Life inside the little area can get one down if there isn't a break through for wide, open places, now and again.

Everybody gets that cramped up feeling periodically, but few people do anything about it. They just sit and complain.

GET TOGETHER

Since you are still young, I am not asking you to leave your village and go out very far away.

Groups of you should get together, and with the permission of your parents work out arrangements to spend several days away.

Hiking in the old days used to be very popular, of course, in the good old days one was able to hitch lifts and see lots of new places. Now the law is strict and motorists give lifts to hitch-hikers at their peril.

Still, you don't have to depend on lifts. Use good, useful shanks pony (that's your feet) and with your knapsacks containing tinned provisions for a few days, some pocket money and other things you would need on the way, set out.

GO HIKING

If you are living in Durban a hike up the North Coast, South Coast or inland can be a wonderful experience.

People up the North Coast and inland, particularly, are very friendly, and if you want hospitality for a night, nobody will turn you away.

They will be very pleased at your spirit of adventure and your keenness to learn about new places.

In my day, we used to sleep even at strange, railway stations. The rougher things were for us, the more we enjoyed it. A rough

ONLY ONE FAILURE

The following passed the South African Nursing Council's Midwifery Examination held at Pietermaritzburg Hospital in October 1962:

Dhukan, Lottie Fake, Petelia Gaisiewe, Gummidi, Grace Kanyon, Ndumiso, Rebecca Mesia Semelwane, Kwenzo, Agnes Mthembu, Nkomfa, Mavimpa, Jessie Mabelekisa, Mathonsi, Miranda Mabuza, Martha, Nem, Dinah Mambo, Margaret Mabhele, Dinah Mvelase, Anna Rachel Mokoena, Mokhesi, Joyce Esther Mamile, Anastasia, Modiehi, Miriam Mokoene, Mokoloko, Lydia Zaka, Mpetsa, Felicia Sibeko, Reginah Sibeonile, Sibeko, Lydia, Sipila, Violet Deliwee Tabane, Zipporah Pankie, Tshabalala, Grace Promise, Xaniso, Agnes Tsezana, Zidlele, Victoria Virginia Vilevwa.

There was only one failure.

Last-minute rush for cards

WITH the closing date only a few weeks away, an increasing number of people are taking steps to obtain their identity cards before February 2.

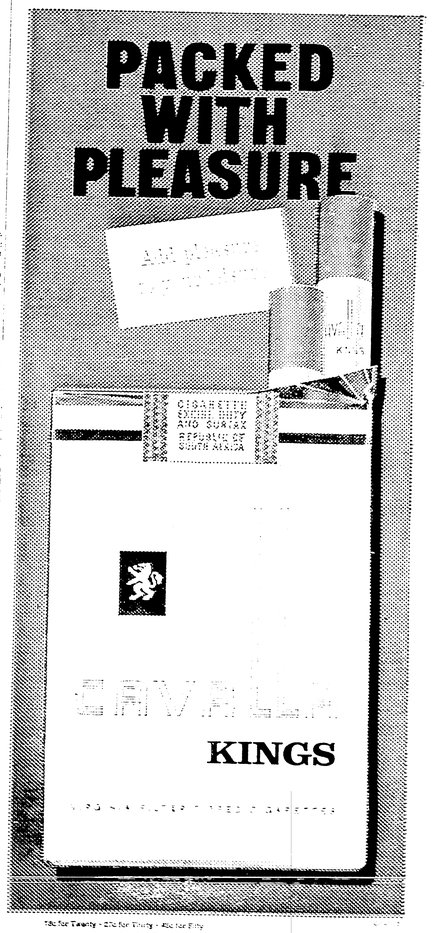
This week on one day nearly 100 Indians called at the Asiatic Section at Treasure House, but it is known that numerous Indians over 16 years of age, especially those in the home or those living in the country districts, have not obtained applications for identity cards.

The Local Representative has intimated his willingness to assist in obtaining identity cards for Indians in Durban.

Applicants should call at the above office between 10 a.m. and 1 p.m. on any week-day, or at Greyville Police Station on Saturday mornings.

Completed forms, together with the necessary photographs and birth certificates, if available, must be forwarded or handed in at the said office.

Identity numbers are then allocated and issued to applicants for official use until such time as the relative identity cards are received from the Registrar, Pretoria.



10c for Twenty - 20c for Forty - 40c for Fifty

Manufactured by Cavalla Limited, 244 Victoria Road, Salt River, Cape Town.

City Manor Indian Cemetery & Crematorium Association

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

of the City Manor Indian Cemetery and Crematorium Association will be held on

SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1963

CREMATORIUM OFFICE,

AGENDA:

1. Minutes; 2. Correspondence; 3. Secretary's Annual Report; 4. Treasurer's Audited Financial Statement; 5. Amendment of Rules; 6. Election of Committee; 7. Election of Officers; 8. General.

D. Naicker (hon. secretary).

S. PACHAI

BUILDING CONTRACTOR

of 32 Mount Rd., Isipingo, Phone 1429,

has now opened an office at 526 Church St. Pietermaritzburg

PLEASE CALL AND DISCUSS YOUR BUILDING PROBLEMS

PHONE TADYSHIRE 1429 FOR AN APPOINTMENT

FAREWELL PERFORMANCE

by

DR. ISHWARDUTT NUNDLALL

AND TROUPE

at the

M. L. SULTAN THEATRE

This Saturday, Jan. 19

at 8 p.m.

The definitive in the art and performance of the renowned musician and singer in this country.

VIGOUR RESTORED, GLANDS MADE YOUNG

SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!

BE WISE — ECONOMISE

For your school requirements buy direct from the firm with the largest service record

RAHMAN KHAN & SONS

THE PIONEER BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS

168 Grey Street, Durban

DO NOT BE MISLED. JOIN THE THOUSANDS WHO PATRONISE US FOR A FAIR DEAL

We are now ready for all your requirements. Bring your school book lists for early attention and avoid the rush.

OUR MOTTO: SERVICE AND SATISFACTION

Society gets R2000 grant a year

Sir,—The Durban Indian Benevolent Society is now appealing to the public for funds annually and it is because of this the public has a right to all financial facts in details.

Consequently I would like to correct some misunderstanding in your article on January 11, 1963, concerning the grant made to the Society by the Durban City Council.

At the time of this Society's re-organisation in 1959 the Durban City Council grant was R100 per annum.

In 1960 the City Council increased the grant to R200 following representation on numerous occasions, we have subsequently increased these figures and communicated the Council's customer and social problems in the Durban area, and the Council has increased the grant to R1 000 for the various groups comprising the Council of the peoples of South Africa, and in the annual grant of especially the Indian group.

It will be appreciated that the organisation entered into an agreement with the Council for relief parcels and vouchers that two people will be supplied by us in 1962 and 1963 respectively. This is in addition to other means. To this end the past year's grant was fully utilised and the Society is entitled with large sums of public funds annually and it is because of this the public has a right to all financial facts in details.

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Furthermore, these acts of vandalism are the work of cowards who hide behind the mean advantage of anonymity and have not the courage to openly declare their identity.

For some years I have enjoyed a more than pleasant relationship with Mr Tayob and Mr Lazarus in connection with numerous occasions, we have

REGENT
Now Showing till Saturday
ROSE OF CIMMARON
JOSEPH AND HIS BRETHREN
Final Show Saturday, January 19 at 4.45 p.m.
M. R. Rajha — T. V. Sarma in
ADYAMTHA DEIVOM
Mon., Jan. 21 at 2 & 7.15 only
Last Show
OPERATION DAMES
Eileen Ford
WHITE TOWER
Thurs. & Wed., Jan. 23 & 24 at 2.30, Thurs., Wed. & Thurs. 2.30
Sarojini Devi — Jai Raj in
CHHAL BAAZ
Thurs., Jan. 24 at 7.30 onwards
HIGH LONESOME
TWIST ALL NIGHT
"BAGAVATHI"

ROXY
PHINE 20695
Thurs., 17th at 7.30 p.m. & Sat., 19th at 4.45 p.m.
CHAVUKKADI CHANDRAKANTHA
Fri., 18th at 7.30 p.m. & Sat., 19th at 2 and 8 p.m.
THE GRASS IS GREENER
Cary Grant and Deborah Kerr
Mon., 21st at 2.30 and 7.30 p.m. and Tues., 22nd at 7.30 p.m.
IRAIVADE
Elizabeth Taylor
Wed., 23rd at 2.30 and 7.30, Thurs., 24th at 7.30 and Sat., 26th at 4.45 p.m.
SHARADA
Raj Kapoor — Meena Kumari
ADMISSION 2/6 and 2/-
Fri., 25th at 7.30 p.m. and Sat., 26th at 2 and 8 p.m.
REY
Sophia Loren & William Holden



JAVEL DOES MORE WORK— AND YOU USE LESS BECAUSE IT'S STRONG

RAJ
NEW STAR TV CINEMA
NOW SHOWING—
Paramount presents
ELVIS PRESLEY
in HIS latest
GIRLS! GIRLS! GIRLS!
Coming—ESCAPE FROM ZAHRAIN

ASTRA CINEMA
Thurs., 17th at 2.15 and 7.45, Sat., 19th at 4.45—
Mon., 21st and Tues., 22nd at 2.15 and 7.45 Paul Lincoln & Barbara Eaton in
MURDER IN HEAT
Wed., 23rd at 2.15 & 7.45 only
CONE OF SILENCE
Thurs., 24th at 2.15 & 7.45 only
PICHAKARI
Fri., 25th at 2.15 and 7.45, Sat., 26th at 4.45—
Dev Anand and Usha Kumar in
INSAYAT

PRIEST HAS ROLE IN EPIC FILM

Rev. Fr. A. Harper, British chaplain at Seaforth, Liverpool, and Fr. Gil de Pierrefeu, S.J., Catholic Consultant to Granada Television, Manchester.

Rev. Harper today (Wednesday) left for Spain, his profession for the time being a chaplain to the men on the Granada Television epic film, "Lawrence of Arabia," which is being filmed in Spain.

Fr. Gil de Pierrefeu, S.J., is also in Spain on the film as technical adviser on Arabian affairs.

Fr. Harper, who is 37, has been chaplain at Seaforth since 1958. He was ordained priest on June 9, 1951.

A Granada spokesman said: "Fr. Harper has been granted special leave of absence from his parish duties to act as chaplain to Granada Television personnel on the film. Fr. Harper, whose Christian name is Thomas, has been granted leave of absence for the duration of the film and will be accompanied by his colleague, Fr. Gil de Pierrefeu, S.J., who is also a Catholic priest and is technical adviser on Arabian affairs. Fr. Harper will be the only priest on the film and the spokesman said: "Fr. Harper will be in contact with the parish priests in the districts he will be visiting and will make arrangements for Mass to be said for him wherever he is."

Fr. Harper had been in contact with the Granada Television Unit in Spain for some time before leaving England. He was due to leave Lime Street Station, Liverpool, at 10.30 a.m. today (Wednesday) by the Irish Mail train for London. He was to be met at Euston Station by Mr. Sidney Cole, Granada Television producer of the film, and Mr. Anthony Perkins, a well-known Hollywood actor who is playing the brilliant young officer who was the friend of Mr. Lawrence.

Fr. Harper will make a particular point of visiting Catholic servicemen who are stationed in Spain during the filming of the epic.

Fr. Harper has been chaplain to the Catholic servicemen at Seaforth since 1958. He was ordained priest in 1951 by Cardinal Godfrey, Archbishop of Westminster. He was born in Liverpool and educated at Ushaw College, Durham.

Now over to Jack's lower deck chums, nothing at all studied the morning menu, and together Involved in the search is Mr. Balsam as a private investigator, and John Skinner, who plays a slow-moving, easy going sheriff.

They doubled the guard

SPECIAL permission was granted to the cinema crew of "The Happy Thieves" to photograph the Guard of Honour at the Palace of Governor-General Sir William Morris Hasluck.

It was the first time a movie camera had been allowed in the Palace grounds.

Rita Hayworth and Rex Harrison, the stars of the film, were also allowed to film the ceremony.

Extra guards were on duty for the occasion and they doubled the guard at the Governor's residence.

SWIVEL HIPS

Because Elvis Presley's hips are so impressionable, director Norman Taurog used two stuntmen to imitate Elvis's gyrations in Paris when the singer is on leave from the Army in "Girls! Girls! Girls!"

Interspersed with Mr. Presley's rendition of "I'm Falling In Love Tonight" are scenes of the stuntmen performing the same song.

The stuntmen, Jack Chaplin and Jack Lambert, are seen on the screen for only a few seconds, but the intimate shots of the men who actually sing for Elvis are used throughout the picture.

A Hollywood vocal had been used on Elvis' other Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picture, "Blue Hawaii," released in June, 1962. The picture was sold on the box-office appeal of Elvis and the intimate shots of the men who actually sing for him.

Now over to Jack's lower deck chums, nothing at all studied the morning menu, and together

THE WILD WEST GROWS UP

Talented and interesting new faces will be seen soon on the 20th Century Fox release "Guns of Fort Petticoat."

James Shigeta, Nancy Kwan, Jocelyn Lane, Hope Holiday, Dabbs Greer, Brian Hutton, Jack Elam, Marie Windsor, Hank Worden, Jay Lanin, Lane Bradford and Lee Van Cleef are featured in the cast.

Edward Dmytryk directs the brilliant young officer who was the friend of Mr. Lawrence.

Involved in the search is Mr. Balsam as a private investigator, and John Skinner, who plays a slow-moving, easy going sheriff.

STICKY BUSINESS

Now over to Jack's lower deck chums, nothing at all studied the morning menu, and together



HITCHCOCK THRILLER

Psycho," Marion Arbogast, Private, Vera Miles and John Gavin are some of the stars in Alfred Hitchcock's new thriller suspense drama and shows for the first time. Based on the novel by Robert Bloch, the movie will make its world premiere February 16 at the Criterion Theatre in London where Hitchcock's famous thriller "Vertigo" had its world premiere. Psycho" will make its premiere in the same theatre on the 16th and the application on the 17th. Hitchcock himself has come from Hollywood to be present at the premiere.

Rev. Ben Harper had been in contact with Granada Television personnel in Spain for some time before leaving England. He was due to leave Lime Street Station, Liverpool, at 10.30 a.m. today (Wednesday) by the Irish Mail train for London. He was to be met at Euston Station by Mr. Sidney Cole, Granada Television producer of the film, and Mr. Anthony Perkins, a well-known Hollywood actor who is playing the brilliant young officer who was the friend of Mr. Lawrence.

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Now over to Jack's lower deck chums, nothing at all studied the morning menu, and together

Two tough guys together

Dr. Ishwarlall Nanbhai and his troupe of musicians and dancer, Asha, will be giving a farewell performance of Indian songs, music and dances, at the M. L. Sultan Theatre, on Saturday, at 8 p.m. Dr. Nanbhai is returning to India to publish a book on world music.

ASHERVILLE CONCERT ON SUNDAY

The proceeds of the show will go towards the child's family.

PAINTED HIS WAY TO FREEDOM

The dramatic true story of the

'MY UNCLE' IS HERE

The winner of three awards

FIRST TIME FOR OLD-TIMERS

A film co-star James Stewart and John Wayne have been top



Raj Kapoor, who stars with Nutan and Rehman in "Ghaila", the Hindi social drama, which plays at the Albert. The film tells of two young people who are thrown together during the partition of India.



COMPETITION

DO you know the name of the film star pictured? If you do, you can win for yourself or your girl friend an attractive prize.

The prizes are being presented by two well-known specialists.

A necklace and earrings presented by the LAHIANI TRADING CO. THE WHOLESALE TOY, FANCY AND CONTINENTAL JEWELLERY SPECIALISTS, Victoria Street, (next to Rex Cinema), Durban.

MESSRS. VAGJEE BROS. HAWJEE, "YOUR FRIENDLY JEWELLER," 471/475 Church Street, Maritzburg, will present an imitation pearl necklace.

Anyone may enter for the competition and there is no charge. Send your entries, marked "Necklace", to The Leader," Motala Chambers, 139 Pine Street, Durban, to reach us before 5 p.m. on Monday, January 21.

The name of the star featured in the last competition was Mr. Jon Brandis.

The winners were:
(1) Harbh Naran, 155 Victoria Street, Durban.
(2) Sheila Maharaj, P.O. Box 72, Newcastle.

Stronger than words?

Far more eloquent than spoken word, it seems, is silent cinema. This was proved during the making of Universal-International's "Flight Of Fear," during a key sequence.

Portraying a psychotic convict who plots sadistic revenge against Gerrard, Robert Malcolm originally had a scene devoted to a spell of ominous dialogue, aimed at the co-star.

Director Lee J. Thompson, during the shooting of the sequence, suggested that instead of the usual language, Mr. Malcolm should simply transfix Peck with a mute yet plainly chilling stare.

Both versions were shot—with the silent footage winning the final nod.

In "Cape Fear," Polly Bergen co-stars with Peck and Malcolm.



MORE STANDARD SIX RESULTS

(Continued from page 6)



GO WELL
GET THE 22 IN SHELL

That engine of yours needs more than one benefit in the petrol you use. That's why Supershell and Shell Regular bring you twenty-two benefits for sheer driving pleasure. With Shell you get power and plenty of it, smoother running, quick getaway, fast warm-up, more miles per gallon. Fill up with Supershell or Shell Regular. They're today's most modern petrols. They give you top performance. Both Supershell and Shell Regular have all the twenty-two benefits your engine thrives on.

SUPERSHELL PLUS 22 GCA

Go well, too, with New Formula Shell X-100 Multigrade — the famous "Multi-Grade" Motor Oil that helps your engine regain lost power

SHELL X100 MULTIGRADE

FOOT ITCH
Stopped with U.S.A. Discovery

MORE STANDARD SIX EXAM RESULTS

(Continued from page 11)

NEHRU RENEWS PLEDGE ON USE OF ENGLISH

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU has declared in New Delhi that the pledge given in Parliament to give English an associate status in the Constitution would be fulfilled whatever happened.

NEW WONDER DRUG

Leader Smalls

THE LEADER

[illegible] 2471 — Durban
Field Street — Phone 21255

POSTAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

[illegible] 81/96

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LEADER SMALLS

[illegible] cents per word, minimum charge Sixty cents

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Applications and other advertisements for The Leader may be addressed to any branch of the Central News Agency.

SET LENGTHS

Set Lengths — the finest quality complete coat length 24 yards, only £3 10s. Cash or C.O.D. Send for patterns. Dept. 19, Wm. Leslie & Co. (Pty.) Ltd., P.O. Box 2119, Durban.

Loss of one or more Wholesale Licences, Trading Licences, Liquor Licences, Permits, Certificates, Etc. Durban.

FURNITURE BARGAINS

BEACH Furniture factory has excess suites, built-in furniture, beds and bedding units at drastically reduced prices. Phone [illegible] for directions. Beach Furniture Factory, [illegible] Durban.

CLASS

[illegible] Principal

[illegible] Principal

[illegible] Principal

India has second look at liquor sales ban

PROHIBITION GAINS



A section of the large crowd who attended the opening of the Vivekananda Centenary celebrations at the Durban City Hall on Sunday.

IMPRESSIVE OPENING OF CELEBRATIONS

THE Ramakrishna Centre of Southern Africa held a successful opening of the Swami Vivekananda Centenary celebrations in the Durban City Hall on Sunday, when about 1,000 people attended.

NOT FOR THE RICH ONLY



Subramoney (Tony) and Muniamma (Margaret), who were photographed at their wedding reception which was held at the Durban Landau Community Centre, Asherville, on Sunday, January 13. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Munien Naicker, of 12 Aster Place, Asherville, and their ridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Gamiah, of 11 Aster Place, Asherville. They were married at the Betshan Tabernacle in Alpine Road by Pastor F. Langland Hansen, admist a large gathering.



Maravidas and Sons (Marks), builders, announce the marriage of Mark, the eldest son of Mr and Mrs. R. Makardaj, of Constantine Road, Overdale, to Sheila, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs. Roopnarain, which will take place at the M.I.'s Soni Hall, Mayville, on Saturday, January 19, at 2 p.m. Bridesmaids: Patricia Naidoo and Sheila Soni. Groomsman: Bobby Maharaj. Best man: Ashwin Maharaj. Reception at the Bluff Indian Recreation Club at 7 p.m.

GORI BIBI'S Lonesome Corner



Mr. Ramsay Surjan was taken before a bench of Cape Town magistrates at Pretoria. Before they let him make some Christmas cards with them a large bunch of Russian Iron Curtainers.

RAMSAY

WHY NO BUS CONDUCTORS? M

MOSLEY WAS IN S.A.

Mayville in fine win -at last

BY MORGAN HAIDOO

SPIRITED bowling by Sooklal, Ramesh, placed Mayville in a winning position against Stableford competition with 41 points. C. Devraj and E. Govan were one point behind.

Both Reggie Pillay and Dennis Peter tied for second place on Sunday, and the tossing of a coin gave Pillay second place. J. Raghur registered the best gross score.

Sunday's results were:

R. B. Juggernauth 73-11-62; Reggie Pillay 72-9-64; Dennis Peter 72-8-64; M. P. Pragi 72-7-65; Rama Moodley 79-14-65; T. Denny 75-9-66; D. G. Singh 77-10-67; A. M. Bux 76-9-67; J. Raghur 71-4-67; M. R. Reddy 76-8-68; N. Bengiah 78-9-69; R. Laljee 75-6-69; L. Gumden 75-6-69; C. Govan 73-3-70; C. Devraj 81-11-70; Ken Singh 87-17-70; R. Hubert 76-6-70; R. Pragi 79-9-71; G. S.

Captain T. Ganas joined Ramsamy and there two added another 33 runs. Ramsamy was bowled by Gopal Govender for 41. Both Ganas (20) and N. Sooklalmun (6) were out with the score at 133 for 8. The remaining two batsmen added another 30 runs to give a first innings score of 163. Harold Samuel was the top bowler with five for 42.

TOO TOUGH

Mayville, already down in the league competition, found the going tough at Portsmouth pretty early. They lost the first wicket for a duck at 4, and the third at 6.

Govender (31) and D. Raghubar (41) then added 39 runs for the fourth wicket. Govender was caught off the bowling of Harold.

S. H. Stella added four more runs to the total before he was bowled by Harold Samuel and Mayville had lost eight wickets for 78 runs.

Harold was bowled by Sooklal with the score at 114. The remaining four batsmen added another 49 runs before four more wickets fell. Mayville were all out for 163 runs in their second innings, 72 runs behind Portsmouth's total of 235.

Sooklal made an impressive seven wickets for 28 runs in the first innings and four more in the second innings. Mayville won their first victory in three matches by 72 runs.

Mayville won the toss and batted first on Saturday after rain. K. A. Reddy was the first man with the score at 13. Then D. Naidoo (13) and Thopplan Govender went with 28 runs on the board.

C. Ramsamy and Billy Govender got together and pushed the total to 85 before Billy (20) was out

IS SOCCER ISSUE ALREADY DECIDED

THE meeting between the South African Soccer Federation and the F.I.F.A. Commission finished badly in Johannesburg last week, but thanks to Mr. J. McGuire for presenting the Federation officials from withdrawing. It seems to be that Sir Stanley Rous has already decided the issue, and judging by the remarks he has made from time to time, we can guess what his own recommendations to F.I.F.A. will be.

But we can find consolation in the fact that, contrary to previous reports, the Commission will not lift the suspension before a report is presented to the F.I.F.A. executive. We are sure that while the executive members study the Commission report they will also take heed of the letters sent to them by the South African Soccer Federation on this matter.

The South African Soccer Federation—in spite of the Moroka and the Williamson's still the major soccer controlling organisation in the country and they deserve to be amongst the countries affiliated to F.I.F.A. Their membership is open to any race and it even has a few Whites, and each one of them enjoys equal rights in the S.A.S.F. But F.A.S.A. cannot say the same.

IT'S TIME

It is reported elsewhere in our columns that the match between Tongaat and Vereniam did not come off because the Vereniam XI arrived an hour late, and as a result the Tongaat Captain declined to continue with the fixture.

Whatever Vereniam players and officials might say, I think this is the correct attitude to adopt. For too long now we find teams and players just not caring about time. They feel that they can arrive just when they feel like it and expect the match to be played.

Sometimes the reasons are good, but at other times it is because of a death or because they could not find a player, or because transport let them down.

Responsible sportsmen should see to it that everything is ready on time without business cause to postpone an event. In short they should pay the penalty.

The Natal Board of Control should give no other ruling than awarding full points to Tongaat. If the only reason for them match not taking place was because Vereniam arrived late, then there should be no question of a replay. In time some other sports were fashioned only on cricket, but in so many other code of sport as well.

CONGRATULATIONS

C[illegible] married the other day. The bride, sister of Mr. R. S. Govender, the sports administrator, journalist and secretary of the Durban Indian Sports Grounds Association. Congratulations, Moon.



Graham Kidd, the Durban City right back (right), made the presentations at the winding-up of the Asherville Football Association held recently. He is seen with an official of the Association and the captain of Asherville's leading team.

13—TWICE UNLUCKY FOR SYDENHAM

SYDENHAM CULTURAL suffered their heaviest defeat in Asherville cricket on Sunday last, when they had to an innings and 91 runs to Tulips in a Knockout Cup fixture. Sydenham Cultural were out for 13 runs in each of their two innings. Corinthians gained a 10-wicket victory over Rajbi in a league match.

COUNTY WIN BY 159

PORT SHEPSTONE United players were the chief architects of County's 159-run victory over North Coast in the "B" section inter-district game at Sea View last weekend.

A. M. Hafferjee, who made top score of 40 in the first innings, knocked up 84 in the second. He was also responsible in routing the visitors for 32 runs with his fine bowling of seven for 29. He took another two wickets in the second innings.

County made 240 on Saturday with S. Harnlall taking four for 49. North Coast replied with 32 [illegible]. County, 87 runs ahead, went on to make 183 for 3 declared. Apart from Hafferjee, other good scores came from M. M. Hafferjee 34, and P. C. Samuel 42.

North Coast were set the formidable task of scoring 272 runs in the second innings, but P. Samuel (4-49) and Hafferjee (2-34) saw the total to 113—despite a fine 37 by S. K. Reddy.

SCORES

Sydenham Cultural 13 & [illegible]
Tulips 117 (for 5 dec.) & 13 (for 0)
Corinthians 106 (all out) and 34 (for 0)
Rajbi 24 & 32 (all out)
Corinthians won by 10 wickets.

Tulips were able to reach only 117 runs in the game against Corinthians. S. K. Pillay took 5 for 50.

T. Ramsew finished very well for Tulips, scoring 24. Earlier, Reddy and Rajbi were also responsible for putting the Tulips to make 39 runs for an innings victory. Tulips got 10 wickets with

SCORES

Sydenham Cultural 13 & [illegible]
Tulips 117 (for 5 dec.) & 13 (for 0)
Corinthians 106 (all out) and 34 (for 0)
Rajbi 24 & 32 (all out)
Corinthians won by 10 wickets.

Holed in one

S. Reugiah holed out in one at the 8th (172 yards) hole at the Springfield course on Sunday. This is believed to be the first time that this has been achieved at this once-carnold course.

Three get centuries in Durban cricket

BY MORGAN NAIDOO

TWO undefeated centuries, by A. Thumbadoo (100 n.o.) and Krishna Govindsamy (117 n.o.), saw Protea reach their highest total in club matches. In a "A" Division league game against Young Aryans, Protea hit 252 for 2 declared. Young Aryans were struggling when play ended on saturday. With another Saturday left for play, Aryans are 13 for 2.

T. Moodley (Albertson Wanderers) was another of the Durban players to register a century over the weekend.

His 124 not out enabled Wanderers to defeat Eaglets by 138 runs in a "A" division knock-out game played at Curries Fountain.

In the other "A" certain league game, Crimson just mastered an eighteen century over Crescent, league champions. Crimson were trounced by Transvaal, while Centrals suffered another humiliating defeat in the encounter against Gerville.

Crescent appeared to be in a fairly comfortable position after batting first in the game against Crimson. Largely through the efforts of Parker (58), M. Ebrahim (56) and Moss Cassim (54), Crescent totalled 222 for 9 declared. In reply, A. S. Akhar (5 for 1 [illegible]) and Ismail (3 for [illegible]) shared

A THRILL BATTLE

[illegible] made an uphill task for them. They [illegible] with [illegible] and M. [illegible] and [illegible] Crescent [illegible] 24, I. Cassim 24, S. Ismail 2, Akhar 4, E. Ismail 2, M. Ebrahim 2, [illegible] and Moss Cassim 0 not out. Crescent won by 4 runs.

Then came Crimson's turn to bat. They [illegible] Crescent's total with [illegible] and [illegible] Crescent [illegible] 24, S. Ismail 2, Akhar 4, E. Ismail 2, M. Ebrahim 2, [illegible] and Moss Cassim 0 not out. Crescent won by 4 runs.

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CENTRALS THRASHED

[illegible] Centrals [illegible] Gerville [illegible] Centrals [illegible] Gerville [illegible] Centrals [illegible] Gerville [

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Message of the Stars

By "SHASTRI"

Swami Venkatesananda writes from Mombasa

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ASTHMA MUCUS REMOVED WHILE YOU SLEEP

CITY THEFTS

[illegible] Sheep killed. [illegible]



A bid for the successful three-engineered trophy went to Davan land Dhavan for winning the S. M. Naicker Boating trophy at the Gatewood Rats Show at the Andhra Hall on Saturday. Miss Parmanathie Naicker is seen presenting her father's trophy to Mr. Dhavan.



The marriage of Somers, fourth son of Mr. and the late Mrs. Encamathan Naidoo, of New Ark, to Sarojini, fifth daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kuppan Gavender, of Darnall, will take place on Sunday, February 3, 1963, at the bridegroom's residence commencing at 9.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are requested to accept this as a personal invitation.

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1,500 run wild as Cliff arrives

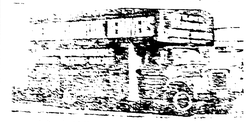
EAST LONDON, Tuesday. — About 1,500 [illegible] scrambled last night on East London today when the Rev. [illegible] singer and his company arrived. Chanting "We want Cliff," the crowd surrounded the entrance to his [illegible] breaking police cordons.

I'm. public servants

[illegible]

NOTICE — TEACHERS ON TRANSFER

SYDENHAM FURNITURE REMOVERS



CENTENARY OF ONE OF INDIA'S GREATEST SONS

[illegible] 12, 1963, marked the [illegible] of the birth of one [illegible] sons of India and [illegible] spiritual and reli- [illegible] of the world—Swami [illegible]

[illegible] 39 years that he [illegible] supremely surrendered [illegible] service of humanity. [illegible] the latter part of the [illegible] when the general [illegible] Indians in the European [illegible] and also, Maharashtra, he re- [illegible] all days and [illegible] philosophy and [illegible]

[illegible] Indians who were [illegible] Indians pioneers [illegible] who left the [illegible] to have what he [illegible] touring and [illegible] U.S.A. and a [illegible] countries.

[illegible] impact on [illegible] his deep [illegible] thought and [illegible] philosophy and [illegible] he [illegible] on the [illegible] of the [illegible] and [illegible] he [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

ASTHMA MUCUS REMOVED WHILE YOU SLEEP

CITY THEFTS

A Ladysmith visitor, Mr A. Lane, had clothing valued at £200 stolen from his car parked in Russell Street, Pietermaritzburg, yesterday.

Mr J. H. Morrison of No. 2 Ogle Road, Scottsville, had his car broken into yesterday. Some clothing and a radio were stolen.

Advertise in The Leader

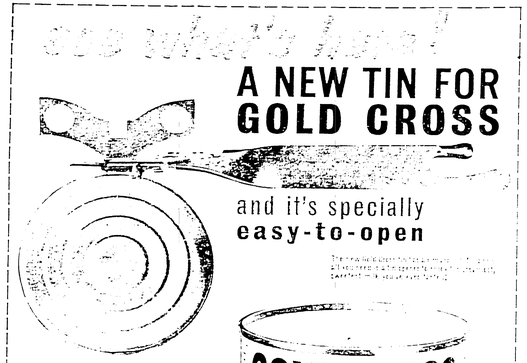
Tsetse Sleep Killed: More than [illegible]



A pat for the winner and this magnificent trophy went to Bavaji Bhavan for winning the S. M. Naicker's floating trophy at the Gatewood Baby Show at the Andhra Hall on Saturday. Miss Panmathie Naicker is seen presenting her father's trophy to Mrs. Bhavan.



The marriage of Somers, fourth son of Mr. and the late Mr. Lochanthan Naidoo of New Ark, to Sarolini, fifth daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Koppan Sooreder, of Darnall, will take place on Sunday, February 3, 1963, at the bridegroom's residence commencing at 9.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are requested to accept this as a personal invitation.



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there's energy in GOLD CROSS MILK now in the new easy-to-open tin

1,500 run wild as Cliff arrives

EAST LONDON, Tuesday. — About 1,500 [illegible] teenagers ran wild in East London today when the Pop singer and his company arrived. Chanting "We want Cliff", the crowd surrounded the entrance to his hotel, breaking police cordons.

I'm public servant—

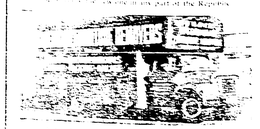
PRETORIA, Tuesday. — A member of public [illegible] to reach 226,000 in the [illegible] by March 31, 1963, according to information given by the Minister of Coloured Affairs in Pretoria today.

At the same time [illegible] were made for [illegible] pupils to 812,800 [illegible] 623,000 in the [illegible] which ended on March 31, 1962.

These figures do not include the South African Railways Provincial Administration. The figures show that by the end of June last year the number of public servants [illegible] further by about [illegible] whom 113,000 were [illegible] 52,000 Coloureds and [illegible] 115,500 Africans.

NOTICE . . . TEACHERS ON TRANSFER

SYDENHAM FURNITURE REMOVERS



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CENTENARY OF ONE OF INDIA'S GREATEST SONS

JANUARY 12, 1963, marked the [illegible] birth of one of the greatest sons of India and [illegible] spiritual and religious [illegible] of the world—Swami Vivekananda.

[illegible] the last 39 years that he [illegible] completely surrendered [illegible] service of humanity [illegible] the latter part of the [illegible] when the general [illegible] of India in the European [illegible] of sages, Maharishis, Himalayas, he [illegible] them the full glory and [illegible] of Indian philosophy and [illegible].

[illegible] Mohan Roy, he was [illegible] no less Indian thinkers [illegible] century who left the [illegible] India to give what he [illegible] the world, touring and [illegible] the USA and a [illegible] countries.

[illegible] widest impact on [illegible] people by his deep [illegible] of thought and [illegible] masterly exposition [illegible] philosophy and [illegible] mind. He had [illegible] the fountain of [illegible] the past and [illegible] an unshakable [illegible]

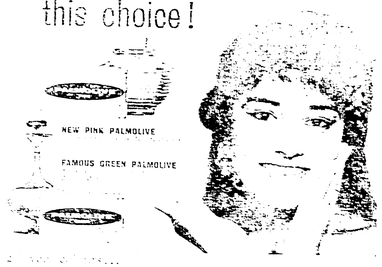
[illegible] TRIBUTE

[illegible] to Christian [illegible] Indian [illegible] [illegible] delegate to [illegible] [illegible] breaking police cordons.

[illegible] of the failed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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NATAL J. C. RESULTS

Continued from Page Three

PIETERMARITZBURG INDIAN GIRLS' HIGH SCHOOL

ST. ANTHONY'S GOVT.-AIDED INDIAN SCHOOL, DURBAN

ST. OSWALD'S GOVERNMENT AIDED INDIAN HIGH SCHOOL, NEWCASTLE

STANGER INDIAN HIGH

CLAIRWOOD INDIAN HIGH SCHOOL

CENTO INDIAN HIGH SCHOOL

WINDSOR GOVT.-AIDED INDIAN HIGH SCHOOL

WOODLANDS INDIAN

MUNICIPAL BUSES WANTED FOR CHATSWORTH

MR. STANLEY CHETTY, secretary of the Durban Indian Municipal Employees' Society, suggests that the Municipality should undertake to provide transport for the residents in the Chatsworth Indian housing scheme.

He backed his statement by saying that the services provided by private operators to the area were far from satisfactory, despite the fact that they were making huge profits.

Mr. Chetty's suggestion follows the former of a new bus route to serve the Chatsworth area.

The company plan to provide a regular first-class service with a fleet of 150 modern buses.

BEST SERVICE

He claimed that if the Municipality served the area it would provide the best service.

It would be quite a simple matter to serve the area, as many Indian workers are employed as drivers, conductors and inspectors on the Municipal buses.

Mr. Chetty said: "Buses full of passengers pass Indians waiting at bus stops, but they do not stop to pick them up.

"Women are assaulted, children are robbed of their bus money, and workers are delayed in their hard-earned wages by these pickpockets.

"Today nights seem to be the field day for these robbers. A gang of three or four of the pickpockets board these buses at Somtseu Road and the Markets and not only do they pick pockets of their unsuspecting victims, but in most cases openly demand fruit and other articles from the passengers with the threat of violence and assault if they refuse."

Mr. Chetty suggested two ways in which the pickpocket menace could be eliminated.

"Since the buses from carrying passengers, which is a boon to the pickpockets, it is so much easier for them to put their hands into the packed passengers' pockets.

"Secondly, the owner of the pickpocket but are also guilty in the buses, later on be handed over to the police."

POLICE ASKED TO ACT

Pickpocket menace is growing

"I AM GETTING . . . a campaign on the Municipal buses . . . Durban Indian Municipal Employees' Society . . . with the Durban City Council's Transport Department . . . the Police . . . Commandant to make the buses . . . Native passengers who travel on them . . .

Mr. Chetty . . . Buses full . . . the . . . that pickpocketing . . . in municipal buses . . . since the Market Point . . .

WORKERS EXPLOITED

(Continued from Page 1)

Only a handful receive the stipulated wages.

Many shopkeepers escape the law by employing qualified assistants as "part-time" workers, who are entitled to 60 per cent of the qualified worker's wages. But in most cases even the "part-time" receives far below the 60 per cent.

Another trick of some of the shopkeepers is to employ the qualified workers on a "casual worker" basis. According to the determination, casual workers should be paid in respect of every day or part of a day of employment not less than a fifth of the weekly wage prescribed for a qualified worker.

Even here there are cases of workers having to return a portion of their wages to their bosses.

Then there are some clothing factories which resort to highly questionable means to cut down labour and wages.

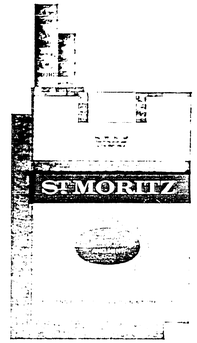
Workers, who reach a level where they are entitled for qualified wages, are often fired and new ones taken in their place.

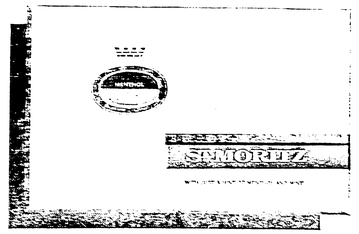
Meanwhile the union has tracked down several of these unscrupulous firms, many are flourishing without any let or hindrance, because of their cunning and evasive ways of beating the law.

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India's Premier, Mr. Nehru, seen bidding farewell to Mrs. Bandaranaike, the Prime Minister of Ceylon—after her visit to Delhi where she presented the plans for peace reached by the neutral Asian Six—to settle the India-China border dispute.

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BABY'S OWN TABLETS

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Who's to blame for our ducktail scholars?

[illegible] recent extracts from an article entitled "Adolescent Behaviour" which appeared in the Teachers' Journal, December issue, and is the organ of the Natal Indian Teachers' Society. I have never read the editorial in its entirety, and having perused over it, now find myself able to comment on the views expressed thereon.

In the first paragraph which I quote below, the writer makes the following observations:

"Those of us who are engaged in teaching or training our youth are becoming concerned at the inability of our young people in large number of cases to show perception, intelligence and confidence in conducting themselves and in meeting the challenges of life as adequately and successfully as did our parents and grand-parents. For instance, when matters of vital importance are discussed, they are usually [illegible] either because of a custom within us or are of a lack of confidence on the one hand to express their views. This lack is particularly [illegible] when we realise that these young people are almost the end products of our so-called educational system."

[illegible] is a matter of concern to us in the educational system, according to the diagnosis, then by prescription to find the source of it, and its point in the upper [illegible] into the [illegible] which [illegible].

He ascribes the cause to the authoritarian attitude of the teacher, which breeds fear in the child for the teacher, and suggests that the pupil respects not the instruction of his master but because he fears and respects his master but because he fears him. He knows that failure to fit into this pattern would result in punishment. He goes on to describe teacher pupil relationship as distinct from one of master and servant.

POWERLESS TO ACT

[illegible] ago wonders whether the youth of today are to suffer because of the inefficiency of the system and the method used in training the teacher. He says that the teacher is powerless to act in the matter of discipline, and that the parent is also powerless in this matter. The writer, who is a teacher himself, says that [illegible] in these days are powerless and do not [illegible] Both parents are [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] parents up in arms. How [illegible] have changed!

No Mr. Editor, this anomaly is not due to authoritarianism on the part of the teacher but rather to the lack of it, and a young people are unable to invest the qualities of [illegible] adequately and successfully as did our parents and grand-parents.

To find the causes of this anomaly of an adolescent [illegible] the pedagogue must look elsewhere for the [illegible] We are concerned [illegible] the [illegible] the statistics reveal.

We believe that the [illegible] which [illegible] children. The [illegible] of a [illegible] which [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

JUNIOR LEADER

NOW CHACHAJAN GOES NORTH

"CHACHAJAN HAS ONLY ONE MORE RIVER TO CROSS IN THE GARDEN PROVINCE AND THEN HE WILL HAVE FISHED AND PADDLED IN ALL THE BIG RIVERS OF OUR RAIN-DRENCHED PROVINCE. I HAVE TRAVELLED FROM THE PONGOLA TO THE UMTAMVUNA IN THE SUGARBELT AND HAVE BEEN RIGHT UP TO THE SOURCE OF THE BUFFALO RIVER IN THE NORTH. FISHING SCALIES IN THE TUGELA WAS JUST AS EXCITING AS CHASING SHAD ABOUT THE MOUTH OF THE UMZIMKULU.

And now the old travelling bag away!

has put me again, and forms of the coastal climes and surf fishing. Chachajan has again packed his rods and reels and will be heading for the cool north in a week time—destination: Mooi River.

I expect to spend a year in the Mooi River area of the Natal Midlands and when I return to Durban I hope to be able and have a few things to tell you about the many fishing adventures I have had in the Midlands.

I am going to do a lot of fishing in Mooi River, and you will hear a lot about the one that got away!

FROZEN WINTER

Mooi River is the coldest place in Natal, and winter there is a time to wear an overcoat. I think of it, there is no time for one!

SEVERAL BLANKETS

The cold, for years, has been a very real thing to me. I prefer to go swimming, but I have memories of the bitter winters I have spent about four years in the Western Grasslands, Midland and when there is snowfall in other parts of Natal, Mooi River is regarded with the white fallow.

FROZEN WINTER

Mooi River is the coldest place in Natal, and winter there is a time to wear an overcoat. I think of it, there is no time for one!

SEVERAL BLANKETS

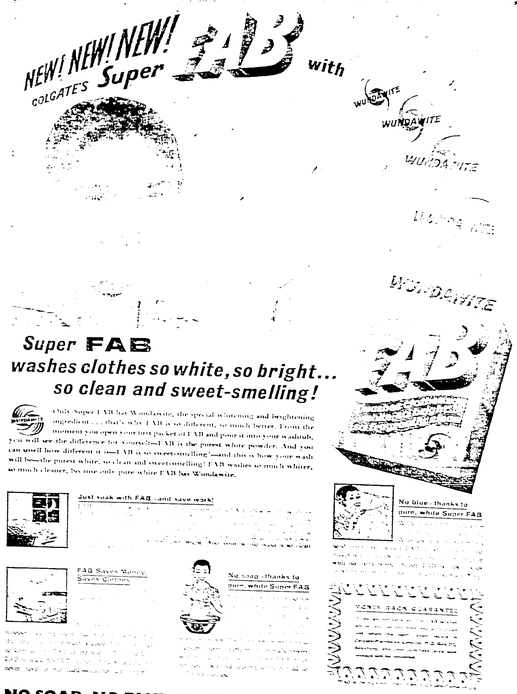
The cold, for years, has been a very real thing to me. I prefer to go swimming, but I have memories of the bitter winters I have spent about four years in the Western Grasslands, Midland winter does not frighten me, and I am usually looking forward to spending a spell in Mooi River. Folks inland are wonderful, and I know I am going to have an interesting year.

My next column will be written in Mooi River.

PEN FRIENDS

The following members would like pen friends in the Clarkson:

Nirmala Naidu (12), 222 Umbilo Road, Durban; Balraj Maraj (12), 194 Tralawood Road, Overport; Krishna Govender (12), 23 Zarro Avenue, Mayville; Ramjan Vijay Singh (12), Dan Road, Sea-View-Lake, Durban; Ekim Beeray, P.O. Box 2, Isipingo Beach; Harry Hogan, c/o Udal Supply Store, Estcourt, Natal; Shanti Naidoo (13), 4 Zamia Road, Asherville, Durban; Rev. Ganasee (15), c/o Christian Bros., P.O. Groutville, Natal.



Around the capitol

Of the City side of the Durban line on a boat to Mozambique which leaves the Point Road on the Greyhound Hotel side at 4 p.m. on Saturday, February 2. Behind the engines of the boat is a swimming pool. Behind the engines of the boat is a swimming pool. Behind the engines of the boat is a swimming pool.

New Kazhagam opened

BARMEN FIRED

Many complimentary messages were received.

A MODERN TOWER OF BABEL

THE technical crew on Samad Zeinstein's production of "55 Days at Peking" is almost as international as the people of the 11 nations involved in the defence of the Legation City in the film which deals with the Boxer uprising.

Director Nicholas Ray, special effects chief Alex Weldon, property master Stanley Heller and supervisory technician Carl Gibson are American. Jack Hildyard and sound crew chief David Hildyard are British, assistant directors Jose Lopez Rodero and Jose Maria Ochoa are Spanish, wardrobe chief Gisela Mosetti, make-up chief Mario san Biel and chief hairdresser Gratie Di Rossi are Italian; script supervisor Irene Lieblig is French, cameraman Miguel Chang is Chinese, executive associate producer Miguel Wiarchski is Polish, and music director Dimitri Tiomkin is Russian.

However, with the aid of translations and dress rehearsals, some of some language difficulties in their own, they overcome little difficulties in language as a smooth-running unit.

Stars are Charlton Heston, Ava Gardner, David Niven, Flora Robson, the film's cutest entrants in Spain.



The modern Tamil social hit "Bagyalakshmi" opens at the Regent cinema on Tuesday, January 29, for a limited season. The film features South India's popular stars, Gemini Ganesan, Sowcar Janaki, R. V. Saroja and Others.

Lion's share

ONE of the most important scenes in the life of Samuel G. Engel, "The Lion," were the elephants in Zambia the film is set in Zambia, who plays the title role in the film.

Between the two, I don't know who is the more temperamental.

The Lion, incidentally, is the fourth picture in which Bill Holden has starred. Others are Bridge on the River Kwai, Picnic and Stalag 17.

ENVIED—EVEN BY THE GODS

SPITFIRES FLY AGAIN

THE Battle of Britain, fought and won a quarter of a century ago, will be recalled in the Durban Supermarket Theatre on Monday, January 28, when the Spitfires fly again.

Actually, the Spitfires are not real. They are models, but they are so realistic that they look real.

The Spitfires are the creation of Derek Meddings, a young Welsh model maker who has been working in the film industry for the past 12 years.

Derek, who is 29, has made models for such films as Dr. No, Goldfinger, Thunderball and Mary Poppins.

When the producer of "Fireball XL5" wanted a model of a Spitfire, Derek was the man he called in.

Derek made the model in his home in Pinner, Middlesex, and when it was finished he had to take it to the studios of one of the Spitfires. He flew the plane from Gatwick Airport to Paris, where he met the ground crew.

The Spitfire was then flown to Berlin Main, some 60 miles south of Paris. Derek himself was at the controls of one of the Spitfires. He flew the plane at 200 miles an hour at a height of 500 feet above the ground.

Derek's model was one of many used. Nearly the whole collection of the Battle of Britain Memorial Flight was used in the film.

The film took 24 hours of flying time to complete.

COMPETITION



Do you know the name of the film star pictured above? If you do, you can win for yourself or your girl friend an attractive prize.

The prizes are being presented by four well-known jewellery specialists.

A necklace and earring set presented by the FASHION HEADING TO THE WHOLE SALE 2TH DANCE GOODS AND ENTERTAINMENT TRADE. LEWIS SPEARERS STUDIO (next door to Regal Cinema), Durban.

MESSRS. VAGHJEE BAG HANDZIE, "OVER FRIENDS" JEWELLERS, 471-473 Church Street, Marabeni, will give an imitation pearl necklace.

Anyone may enter for the competition and there is no limit to the number of entries. Send your entries to Radio Rambler, 221 Dale Street, Durban, to reach us before 5 p.m. on Monday, January 28.

The name of the star featured in the last competition was Stewart Granger.

The winners were:

Miss Lorelie P., 3 F.I. Block, Marianne Rd., Sastrora Road, Durban.

Mrs Mahraj, 362 Pietermaritz Street, Pietermaritzburg.

Here's a catty love story

A NEW film has been made of the famous love story of Tarzan and Jane.

So has the experienced cast of naturalists, photographers, and other technicians involved in the Tarzan picture and life-savers.

From the great rain forests of the Amazon River in Brazil, Walt Disney's camera researchers have brought back the true story of an affectionate pair of creatures, the jewel-box parrot and ring-tailed coati, which opens at the Avalon Cinema on Monday and Tuesday.

The photographers who captured this image of the unique pair spent almost three years in the most remote wilderness during the middle and upper reaches of the stormy Amazon.

Everything's big about this epic

BIG is the right word for Rowland V. Lee's multi-million-dollar screen version of "The Big Fisherman", which opens at the Avalon Cinema from Wednesday onwards.

The story concerns the biggest man involved in the founding of Christianity, Simon, so huge that he was known throughout the Holy Land as the "Big Fisherman" until he became St. Peter.

The cast is one of the biggest assembled for a Hollywood production, with 26 principal roles, 30 other speaking parts and 450 extras. Heading the list are Howard Keel, John Saxon, Susan Kohner, Martha Hyer and Herbert Lom.

The cast is so big that a special assembly line had to be devised to process it each morning for wardrobe, make-up and hairdressing. Manning this assembly line were 22 make-up artists, 25 hairdressers and six body make-up people—more than there are in the casts of most pictures.

Nearly 6,000 property items—moveable objects—were used in the film — the biggest number ever gathered for a single Hollywood production. They ranged in size from Simon's fifth fishing boat to tiny Roman coins.

REGENT
This Weekend, Double Entertainment
John Barrymore Jr. in
HIGH LONESOME
Plus Joan Evans in
TWIST ALL NIGHT
Next week in order:
HOW TO TWIST
Sat. 26th Jan. 4.45 p.m.—
ONLY ONE DAY
Nirupa Roy, Tanjo, Bhagwan in
CHAL BAAZ
Mon. 28th Jan., 2 p.m. and 7.15 p.m.—
Two John Wayne hits
SANDS OF IWO JIMA
Plus
TYCOON
Tues. and Wed., Jan. 29 & 30—
BAGYALAKSHMI
Once separate subjects
Commencing Thurs., Jan. 31, 7.45 p.m.—
SOUTH PACIFIC
Matinees 25c and 14c
Nights 50c and 17c

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PHONE 25-2222
Under New Management
Thurs., Jan 24, at 7.30 p.m. and Sats. Jan. 26, at 4.45 p.m.
SHARDA
Plus
NAKED HILLS
Plus
VEILS OF BAGDAD
Wed., Jan. 30, at 2.30 p.m. & 7.30 p.m., Thurs., Jan. 31, at 7.30 p.m. & Sats., Feb. 2, at 4.45 p.m.
PUDUMAI PENN

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Plus
THE MUM AND THE SERGEANT
THE CLOWN AND THE KID
Commencing Wednesday: BURT LANCASTER in
THE ONLY WAY

ASTRA CINEMA
Thurs., 24 Jan., 2.15 & 7.45
Sat., 26 Jan., 4.45
NOW SHOWING
INSANITAT
Sun., 27 Jan., 2.15 & 7.45
Mon., 28 Jan., 10.15, 12.45 & 8 p.m.
Tues., 29 Jan., 10.15, 12.45 & 8 p.m.
THE GOLDEN DISC
Plus
TARZAN FIGHTS FOR LIFE
Wed., 30 Jan., 2.15 & 7.45
Commencing Thurs., 31 Jan.
German Gamesan, P. V. Saroja and Sowcar
KALYANA PARISU

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NYDOO SISTERS CAUSE SENSATION IN CAPE

Hippo meat for export?

MAINLY EUROPEAN

PORTUGUESE SNATCH ASSETS

2,000 INDIANS GIVEN NOTICE TO QUIT

THEREPATRIATION OF INDIANS BY THE PORTUGUESE AUTHORITIES FROM MOZAMBIQUE HAS ALREADY BEGUN, AND 600 OF THEM HAVE ALREADY LEFT FOR KENYA TO SAIL IN THE B.I. LINER, KARANJA TO INDIA.

It is part of the Portuguese Government's policy to phase out Asiatic trade in Portuguese East Africa.

ASSETS SNATCHED

The Portuguese authorities have forbidden Indians to take with them more than £5 in money or its equivalent in goods. Their assets are being snatched from them.

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The strength you want and the flavour you prefer!

FIVE ROSES CEYLON TEA

Durban Office of Nutrition

KUPUGANI, the organisation making nutrition outposts of South Africa, has opened an office in Durban.

"Malnutrition is widespread in South Africa", said the Hon. Mrs. Cecil Margo, a member of the working committee of the organisation.

"Every year thousands of children die from kwashiorkor and other diseases due to malnutrition. Kupugani will help to prevent malnutrition by distributing surplus agricultural products purchased from producers at economic prices and selling them direct to the consumer. It will also buy high protein factored foods in bulk and sell them at factory prices. This food will be sold without profit to malnourished people."

In return, suggested Mrs. Margo, the company and welfare organisations who help to distribute the food to malnourished children [illegible] as much as possible with private enterprise.

A public relations officer of Kupugani has been appointed. He is Mr. Ian Lotheniah-Hellyer [illegible] countries [illegible] Distribution [illegible] problems [illegible] Durban will be [illegible] Natal.

Two million pounds [illegible] a child from [illegible] foods. It [illegible] Kupugani [illegible] a child from [illegible] Durban [illegible] Natal.

Centenary of Red Cross

FIFA can decide S.A. soccer ban

RUSSIA "IS THE RED

Paarl inquiry

No war over Berlin, says Khrushchev

Leader Smalls

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SUMMER COUGHS

LAST!

WOODS' CURE THEM FAST

WOODS'
GREAT
PEPPERMINT CURE

Durban's 10-wicket win

By MORGAN NAIDOO

DURBAN took a stronger grip on the Natal Cricket Board of Control's inter-A-street league competition at Curries Fountain over the weekend. Durban maintained their advantage gained on the previous round by 10 wickets, and added a further five points to their existing total of 19.

MAYVILLE FIGHT BACK TO DEFEAT DURBAN

DURBAN CRICKET ASSOCIATION'S chances of gaining an outright victory over Mayville was thwarted by the fine bowling performance of L. Parsaramen and some useful batting by M. Thoplan, L. Ganas and A. D. Naidoo, Mayville, facing a first innings total of 225, went on to win the game by seven wickets. This victory puts Mayville four points behind the leaders, Durban, and saves them from being relegated to the "B" section.

Moolla withdraws his no-confidence resolution

by MORGAN NAIDOO

MR. I. E. MOOLLA'S RESOLUTION SEEKING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIMSELF AS PRESIDENT AND HIS POLICY IN SO FAR AS THE NORTHERN NATAL MATTER WAS CONCERNED HAD A DRAMATIC SEQUEL AT THE COUNCIL MEETING OF THE DURBAN AND DISTRICT UNION IN DURBAN, LAST WEEK.

SWIMMING GALA ON SATURDAY

SASTRI HAVE NEVER HAD IT SO BAD

by Our Sports Reporter

"NEVER in the history of cricket at Sastri College has our team done so badly. Young and inexperienced players were pitted against some of the best in the country and the result was obvious," so reads a letter from the cricket organiser of the College, Mr. M. Ramsaroop, to the Durban Cricket Union.

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FINE WIN OVER COUNTY

Tongaat look certain for promotion

BY MORGAN NAIDOO

IT looks as if Tongaat will be promoted to the "A" Section of the Natal Cricket Board of Control next season. They beat County by 56 runs on the double innings at Tongaat. Tongaat now have 19 points and possibly another five points if the Board decide in their favour over their game with Verulam when Verulam did not arrive on time.

FIVE-A-SIDE TOURNEY ON NEW GROUND

The first five-a-side soccer tournament on the new sports field at Merebank, takes place on Sunday, January 27, starting at 10 a.m. As this is the first major sports event on this ground, the first tournament of its kind in years in Merebank, there is considerable interest.

The promoters, the Marine Hearts Football Club, are hoping that more than 100 teams from throughout Natal will take part.

The temporary sports fields provided for the residents of the Merebank-Wentworth Indian Housing Scheme is situated at the corner of Travancore Drive and Bolchana Road.

The Merebank Sports Association have already started organising different branches of sport, and soccer is expected to start this coming season.

All entries will be accepted on the ground from 8 a.m. to 10.30 a.m. on Sunday. Entry fee will be 7s. 6d. per team. Attractive outright trophies and miniature cups will be awarded to the winners and runners-up. The trophies are displayed at Victory Lounge, Durban.

Mr. D. Moodley, the club secretary, said that more than 20 entries have already been received. Some of the crack teams from Durban North Coast, South Coast, Maritzburg and Northern Natal have signified their willingness to take part, and a contest of a very high standard is expected.

DURBAN ACCUSED BY OTTOMANS

By Our Sports Reporter

THE Ottomans Cricket Club has accused the Durban Cricket Union of victimisation at the Union's council meeting held in Durban last week. Ottomans based their accusations on two grounds: That despite a plea from Ottomans, the Club was set down to play a game on January 2, although it was not a public holiday, and that the club was scheduled to play in six matches from December 15 to January 5.

In its first letter to the Union, dated December 27, Ottomans requested that since most of their players were working on January 2 and that similar pleas were accorded to in the previous years, they asked that their fixture be postponed. This letter also stated that playing six games from December 15 to January 5 was "rather unusual and we feel that you must have a very good reason for this."

The Durban Union replied to this letter saying that the match could not be postponed or interfered with in any way and consequently their application was refused.

At the meeting, however, Mr. E. I. Moolla, the chairman, pointed out that in previous years Ottomans had requested not to play matches on January 2, but such applications usually arrived in good time. But this year no such application was received until the fixtures, which were accepted at a Council meeting, were released.

Ottomans wrote again to Durban on December 29 accusing Durban of victimisation. The letter added that they would not be able to fulfil this fixture and "if it becomes necessary we will make an issue of this matter."

After some discussion at the last Council meeting both the matters were referred to the Enquiry Board for investigation.

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