TO MARRY IN INDIA



MAISTRY - MAISTRY WEDDING
The marriage of Mr. V. Maistry Alias (Frank), of 172 West Road, Overport, formerly of Tongaat, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Maistry, of Verulam Laundry, Tongaat, and Miss Thanam Maistry, of Kloof, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Maistry, of Kelleven Laundry, and sister of Daddy and Coundasamy, will take place on Sunday, January 27, 1952, at the Ewandene School Hall, Overport, between 2 to 3.30 p.m. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to accept this as a personal invitation.



MAISTRY - NAICKER WEDDING
The marriage of Kamnah, youngest son of Mr. and the late Mrs. V. N. Maistry, of 129 Cele Street, Durban, to Kamala, youngest daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. C. Venkatasamy Naicker, of 38a Venkatappa Road, Chatsworth, will take place at the Durban Hindu Temple, Grey Street, on Sunday, January 27, 1952, at 9 and 10.30 a.m. in the presence of his Holiness Swami Satchidanandaji Maharaj. Yogeshwarar.



PILLAY - PILLAY WEDDING
The marriage of Sundrum (Henry), eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Adam Pillay, of 9 Chancellor Avenue, Maryville, to Dhanum, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. Moonsamy Pillay, of 9 Cochlamia Road, Wentridge, Maryville, will take place on Sunday, January 27, 1952, at the Candhi Hall, 12 Lorne Street, Durban. Nuptial Ceremony from 10.30 a.m. to 11.30 a.m. Music by Rangam Orchestra. Friends and relatives are cordially invited and to accept this as a personal invitation.



SHANMATH (Babu), eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Madhoo and grandson of Mrs. and the late Mr. Bhagwan, of Kenneth, and of Mr. and Mrs. P. Seetanah, of 35 Tasmania Road, Durban North, who celebrated his first birthday on January 1, 1952.



POOSHPA,
who celebrated her eighth birthday on Monday, January 21, 1952, at her home with friends and relatives. She is the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Chetty, of 7 Tatham Road, Durban North.
Photo: Ranjith Kalir.

M. REDDY (Tommy),
who celebrated his fourth birthday on Friday, January 25, 1952, at his home with friends and relatives. He is the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Tommy Reddy, of 11 Chettiar Road, Durban North, and the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Govender, of Hillcrest School, Clare Estate.



RAGHAVAN WEDDING.
The marriage of Mr. V. Naidoo (Retired), eldest son of Mrs. and Mrs. Parsadh, of 1 Parsadh Road, Durban, to Miss Thanam Ramsaroop, youngest daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. Ramsaroop, of 1 Hardwick Road, Clare Estate, on Sunday, January 27, 1952, nuptial ceremony from 12 to 11.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are cordially invited to accept this as a personal invitation.



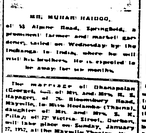
MR. MURAR HAIDOO,
of 10 Alpine Road, Springfield, a well-known farmer and market gardener, left on Wednesday by the Dalhousie for India, where he will meet his brothers. He is expected to be away for six months.



MISS MANILA DAMJEE FATHER
who passed creditably the Associateship (Commercial) examination of the London Chamber of Commerce, and who is pursuing her studies at the Durban Technical College, is the youngest daughter of the Reverend and Mrs. Father Damjee, of the St. Anthony's School, Durban.













Mainly About People

MR. D. S. NAIDOO (Charley), who celebrated his twenty-first birthday on Monday, January 21, 1952, with friends and relatives at his home, 9 Teakwood Road, Rectorgle.

Wedding Invitations

Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Moodley, of White Bay Crescent, Mt. View (née Lotus Road), and Mrs. A. Pather, of 3 Parkside Road, Mt. View, request the honour of the presence of their friends and relatives at the marriage of their daughter, Kamala, to Mr. K. Govender, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. K. Govender, of Cathkin Park, on Sunday, 27th January, 1952, at the Durban Hindu Temple, Grey Street, at 9 a.m. By invitation only.

Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Moodley, of White Bay Crescent, Mt. View (née Lotus Road), and Mrs. A. Pather, of 3 Parkside Road, Mt. View, request the honour of the presence of their friends and relatives at the marriage of their daughter, Kamala, to Mr. K. Govender, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. K. Govender, of Cathkin Park, on Sunday, 27th January, 1952, at the Durban Hindu Temple, Grey Street, at 9 a.m. By invitation only.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Govender, of Cathkin Park, and Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Moodley, of White Bay Crescent, Mt. View, request the honour of the presence of their friends and relatives at the marriage of their son, Kamala, to Miss K. Govender, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. K. Govender, of Cathkin Park, on Sunday, 27th January, 1952, at the Durban Hindu Temple, Grey Street, at 9 a.m. By invitation only.

Engagement Postponed

The engagement of Govindsamy to Miss [illegible] on Sunday, January 27, 1952, at the Ewandene School Hall, Overport, between 2 to 3.30 p.m. has been postponed.

MANGARA.—Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mangaroo announce the birth of their son, Richard, a happy new arrival, on December 29, 1951, at 7 Doctor Road, Parkgate, Isipingo Beach, a brother for Rodney, Frederick and Rosemary, and a grandson for Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mangaroo, of Durban.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Govender, of 30 Wood Street, Mt. View, announce the engagement of their daughter, Kamala, to Mr. K. Govender, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. K. Govender, of Cathkin Park, Durban.

Popular Wedding

DENDER.—A very popular wedding took place between Mr. Ramesh Dender, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dender, of 30 Woodland Crescent, and Miss Kamala Govender, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Govender, of Cathkin Park, Durban, recently. The marriage was performed by Swami Satchidanandaji Maharaj, assisted by Pandit Ramsaroop, at the Durban Hindu Temple, Grey Street, on Sunday, January 27, 1952. The bride looked very charming in a white sari with gold embroidery and she had three attendants all dressed in white saris with gold embroidery. The bridegroom's brother, Mr. Ramesh Dender, was the best man. The reception was held at the Durban Hindu Temple Hall, Grey Street, and was attended by about 500 guests. The bride's mother received the guests in a white sari with gold embroidery. The bride's father received the guests in a white sari with gold embroidery. The bride's father received the guests in a white sari with gold embroidery. The bride's father

TALK of the BAZAAR

HAVE you heard the one about the only wise man around town? No? No?, you are certainly backward in the news business! Well, the wise man I was referring to has just set a lead to all bachelors, and I am sure several of his ilk also in residence had decided that marriage was a necessary evil—but decided to be far away from it as possible. He had decided to leave the province a day before the wedding! The fair sex gave very little publicity to this young pioneer and it seems such a pity.

Certainly, our friend had a narrow escape. What's more he guessing is why didn't he think of a country bumpkin getting wise to a thing or two before "Miss Millions" blunder? is expected! Generally, the Fakir learns that our friend's wise man is now somewhere on the Transvaal. My information may be wrong. He might have left the country for all I know.

Wake up to whom this may concern, there's some fall victims to the matter so many are making. Why don't you become a wise man for a change?

DANCE MOUND

HAVE you heard the one about who gets information we don't get? Nay! Excuse me for being impatient, but you are mighty slow in getting around here, know. You do not as bark pleased with yourself, why not come to the "How to get around" written by The Fakir (by the way, the book is out at your at the moment, or to be more explicit, it hasn't seen print—yet).

Well, about the young Romeo around town who gets information we don't yet. It happened last week. The theme was informed from the usual unreliable sources that there was a dance at a certain hall that night. Being quite a dance fan (also), he decided to go.

An hour before the dance was to take place, he began to prepare himself for the occasion—trimming his moustache, using a drop of eau-de-cologne and other such feminine requisites.

And as the theme was of grooming himself, he had forgotten to inform his partner about the dance. So at the usual hour next morning, calling up the house, getting the everything—that's his pet name for her and a reason of late), it was almost time to bathe. Mr. Romeo! Lucky thing, the phone was a few yards from the changing and they were soon heading for home. Twenty minutes after the time the dance was scheduled to have begun, the there was no sign of anybody either in the hall or in the vicinity.

Under the impression that the venue might be another hall, the pimp was soon found looking towards this area. It was when they had agreed, the place was deserted. They tried every other possible place where the friend could have taken place, but it was simply an unfruitful search, and a waste of good petrol.

Not to be made fools of at home, they crossed around the beach front for a couple of hours, and went home when her o'clock, to give the impression they had been to the dance. But morning, the theme woke up earlier than usual, letting the cat out of the bag.

CHANCE TO LUXURY

THIS, a little bird tells me, you have heard already. Saves me much trouble and pathos, but I have a feeling there are still a few folks floating about who have not yet got wise to the idea. And they wouldn't, until I tell them about it.

Well, once upon a time there was a lady. No, no, you're wrong, I think of it, it happened just last week. My mistake! Well, last week a young lady (also) seemed lonely enough that being a busy wife was worse than being a bachelor—decided to take care of the little blighters and prepare them for school each morning, helping up the house, getting the everything—that's his pet name for her and a reason of late), it was almost time to bathe. Mr. Romeo! Lucky thing, the pimp was a few yards from the changing and they were soon heading for home. Twenty minutes after the time the dance was scheduled to have begun, the there was no sign of anybody either in the hall or in the vicinity.

Under the impression that the venue might be another hall, the pimp was soon found looking towards this area. It was when they had agreed, the place was deserted. They tried every other possible place where the friend could have taken place, but it was simply an unfruitful search,

NON-EUROPEAN UNITY MOVEMENT

Unite For Freedom

HEAR about the Policy of the ALL-AFRICAN CONVENTION ANTI-SEGREGATION COUNCIL at

MASS MEETINGS

where the Speakers will be:—

- THE REV. Z. MAHABANE (President, N.E.U.M.)
- MR. I. B. TABATA (Vice-President, All African Convention)
- DR. GOOLAM GOOL (President, National Anti-C.A.D.)
- MR. ANDREW LUKELE (Secretary, Society of Young Africa)
- MR. V. C. NAIDOO (President, Anti-Segregation Council)
- DR. A. I. LIMBADA (Secretary, Anti-Segregation Council)

DATES OF MEETING

CLENCOE: MADRESSA HALL, Sunday, 10th February, 10.30 a.m.

DANNHAUSER: Sunday, 10th February, 2.30 p.m.

LADYSMITH: ATHLONE THEATRE, Sunday, 10th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m.

DUNDEE: MILESTIE THEATRE, Monday, 11th February, 7.30 p.m.

DURBAN: GANDHI LIBRARY HALL, Sunday, 17th February, 2.30 p.m.

MARITZBURG: H.Y.M.A., Sunday, 17th February, 3.30 p.m.

NEWCASTLE: MADRESSA HALL, Tuesday, 19th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m.

- Our aim is full democracy.
- Our weapon is non-collaboration.
- Our strength is Non-European unity.

This message is for YOU—Non-Europeans. Note the dates and attend in your thousands.

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Racing Selections

By "DIPLOMAT"

The following are my selections for the Clairwood race meeting run on Saturday, February 2, 1952.

First race, 6.15, Indiana Plate, six furlongs:

1. FIRE PROOF
2. FIRE HAZARD.
3. FIRE RAY.

Second race, 6.45, Maiden Plate Handicap, five furlongs:

1. COMBINE.
2. LITTLEBOY.
3. ARUNDEL'S LOVE.

Third race, 7.15, Handicap, nine furlongs:

1. CRYSTAL.
2. FLYING SKIFFLE.
3. BOILING POINT.

Fourth race, 7.45, Broomfield Handicap (C.T. Division), seven furlongs:

1. POPPET.
2. JUNGLE STYLE.
3. BOILING POINT.

Fifth race, 8.15, Maiden Juvenile Plate, five furlongs:

1. KING CHARLES.
2. ARENTUS.
3. ROYAL.

Sixth race, 8.45, Sandown Handicap (division), 12 miles:

1. CRYSTAL.
2. EYES WHITE.
3. LOVE OF DESTINY.

Seventh race, 9.15, Somerset Handicap Plate, five furlongs:

1. LEONARD MAINE.
2. TRAVEL.
3. DAZZLE.

Eighth race, 9.45, Somerset Handicap (C.T. Division), seven furlongs:

1. SPEED TO SPARE.
2. SHAKY CHIN.
3. ULLAM MOHAMED.

Ninth race, 10.15, Somerset Handicap (C.T. Division), seven furlongs:

1. SPEED TO SPARE.
2. SHAKY CHIN.
3. ULLAM MOHAMED.

PENINSULA SUMMER HANDICAP (Div. 2) HOWELL.

Maritzburg Indian Technical Institute
Principal:
Mr. A. K. Lawrence, B.Sc.

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ALL FEES PAYABLE UPON JOINING THE CLASSES (IN ADVANCE).

1. Std. I to Std. V: 10/- per annum. Classes commence on 6.2.52 at 6.30 p.m.
2. Std. VI to S.S.C.: 20/- per annum.
3. Book-keeping, Commercial Commercial Arithmetic: 60/- payable in two instalments.
4. Typewriting and Shorthand: 45/- per annum, payable in two instalments.

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2. RADIO REPAIRING CLASS: 45/- per annum, payable in two instalments. Classes commence on 6.2.52 at 6.30 p.m.
3. LADIES' SEWING CLASS: 45/- per annum, payable in two instalments. Classes commence on 4.2.52 at 4.0 p.m.

Subjects to be taught being: sufficient demand shown for each.

(a) PLAN DRAWING, BRICK-LAYING, DECORATIVE DRAWING, TAILORING, PHOTOGRAPHY, WORKSHOP CALCULATIONS, etc., etc., etc.

Join our SUNDAY AFRIKAANS Classes. Classes held on Wednesdays and Fridays commencing at 6.30 p.m.

These Classes are held in three grades: BEGINNERS, JUNIOR and SENIOR.

ALL CLASSES ARE OF TWO HOURS' DURATION.

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DOUBLE PROGRAMME.
Picture No. 1:
HIGHWAY 13
Featuring Robert Lowery, Pamela Blake and others.
Picture No. 2:
THE STREET WITH NO NAME
Starring Richard Widmark, Mark Stevens, Lloyd Nolan.

THURS., FRI., SAT. (Feb. 7, 8 and 9
Super Western Drama.
Directed by John Ford.
WAGON MASTER
Starring
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JOANNE DRU
HARRY CAREY, JUR. and WARD BOND.

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Plus the Cisco Kid in SATAN'S CRADLE
MONDAY and TUESDAY, February 4 and 5
SPEED TO SPARE and PHANTOM VALLEY
Plus Serial, Chapter 14 and 15 of THE SEA HOUND
WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, February 6 and 7
Tamil Hit CHOKA MALAR
FRIDAY and SATURDAY, February 8 and 9
M.G.M.'s PRINCESS AND THE PIRATE
Plus STRANGE GAMBLE

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SPORT OF KINGS
With PAUL CAMPBELL and HARRY DAVENPORT
And a Western feature:
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First Pietermaritzburg Release.
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FRIDAY and SATURDAY, 8th and 9th February
DOUBLE PROGRAMME
Premier Pictures' IDAHO KID
Columbia's RETURN OF MONTE CRISTO
Starring Louis Hayward, Barbara Britton.
Mon., Tues., Wed.—Serial, Chapter 8: SON OF ZORRO
Thurs., Fri., Sat.—Final Chapter: THE SEA HOUND

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OUR READERS SPEAK

A TOPIC OF VITAL CONCERN

By "TERRAE FILIUS"

[illegible] when we came in contact with [illegible] Indian Education, the [illegible] Indian Education, the [illegible] Indian Education, the

Leader Smalls

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NORTH-END SPECIAL: Sardines, 1/2 tins P.S. Tea, 1-lb lb.; Peas (Shell), 46; Rice Beef, 1/6; Jam (Fruit), 46; Pilchards, 1/6; Pure Ground Masala, 2/-; Mixed Pickles, 2/-; Worcestershire Sauce, 1/6. North-End Stores, 61 Queen Street, Durban. Phone 29611.

Thanks

Messrs. S. Karrim (Kardaskar), N. Yusuf, Rajmah N. Karry (Ordeh Kassi, Sale Nalder (Durban), wish to thank the people of East London, Port Elizabeth and Cape Town for their kind hospitality during their recent visit.

The Aspiroon family of Cane Ranch wish to thank Mr. T. Yadeshi, president of the Phoenix Kemal Indian School, tutor of Assembly Hall, Verulam, who passed the Cambridge Junior Certificate Examination (Part), with Credit, held on December, 1951.

Mrs. Phadjeth and Sons (Sankhoo Nair), wish to thank all friends and relatives for responding to their invitation, and sending messages of congratulations on the occasion of the marriage of her late daughter.

Special thanks to the untiring efforts of the three friends for assisting them themselves for their help, Shri Ramji Singh for use of their new bikes, and Mr. R. Sewgand for his motor-cycle.

Mr. Nadakeen Governor of Pietermaritzburg, wishes to thank all those spending his holidays in Johannesburg for their kindness to him during his visit to Johannesburg, Pietermaritzburg and Durban for his hospitality.

Mrs. Sheikna and family of M. Hoosen Sheikna, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind sympathy and expressions of sympathy and spiritual floral tributes in words of cost and kind remembrance.

The family of the late Mrs. Lalu, wish to thank relatives and friends for all friends and relatives for their sympathy and the beautiful floral tributes sent during their sad loss.

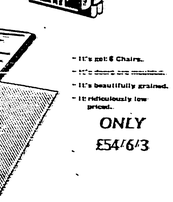
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In Memoriam

M. SAMLAL.—In fond remembrance of my beloved husband and our dear dad, M. Samlal, who passed away on January 2, 1950.

Two years have passed since we lost you,
With silent thoughts and tears we think of you.
We thank at the days that might have been
Ever remembered by his wife and sons, Richmond.

In loving memory of our dear father, Ramlakhan Singh, who passed away on January 29, 1950.

Time has changed in many ways,
But not the sadness never,
Memories of the happy days
When we were all together.
Ever remembered by his daughter and sons-in-law, M. and Mrs. E. Ram Sewgolum.

M. SAMLAL.—In cherished memory of our dear uncle, M. Samlal, who passed away on January 29, 1950.

Sweet memories of you we cherish,
Loved memories of you we treasure,
Love memories of you we cherish,
Ever remembered by his nephews, Durban.

Dear to our hearts he'll always be,
Ever remembered by his nephews, Durban.

Ever remembered by his nephews, Durban.



BANGALOO.—In loving and cherished memory of my beloved husband and our dear dad, Kisoondi Bangaloo, who was called for Eternal on February 8, 1949.

Beautiful memories cherished for ever.

Of happy days we spent together,
Dear to his memory, sweet to his name.

Ever remembered by his wife, Rajmoni, and children, Durban.



BAIGOO.—In loving memory of our beloved son, Billy Naidoo, who passed away on January 29, 1951.

In this vale the tear and pang,
In this world the anguish and the ache,
The earth and sadness name the all,
But heaven and love and rest.
We miss you so much;
We miss you so much;
Dear Billy,
Why he robbed us of our share.
The loss was great,
The shock was severe,
The sorrow thought your death so near.

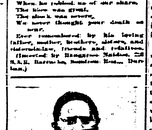
Ever remembered by his loving father, mother, brothers, sisters, and relatives and friends, Durban.

(Inserted by Bangaloo Naidoo, 23 S.L. Berea Rd., South (on Rear, Durban.)



GOVENDER.—In loving memory of our dear father, Mooniamy Govender, who passed away suddenly on January 31, 1949.

Sweet memories, dad's beautiful garden,
Sweet memories, dad's beautiful pets,
And when life's journey is over,
We shall meet again.
Ever remembered by his loving wife and children, Standerton.



GOVENDER.—In loving memory of my dear wife and our darling mother, Thoopsamah, who was called for higher heaven on February 2, 1950.

Years of love will never wash away,
God bless you dear mother till we meet again.

Always remembered by her loving husband, M. A. Govender, and children, Thoopsamah, Ruthamah, Kemalsen, Sundaram, Mangalsham, Panjan and Nagalingam.

AUM
Umbilo Shree Ambalavaanar Alayam
Second River, Durban.
Grand Thaipoosam Kavadie Festival
Saturday, 9th Feb., 1952
9 a.m. to 4 p.m.
HINDUS ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

University of Natal
DURBAN
COURSES for NON-EUROPEANS leading to Degrees of B.A., B.Com., B.Sc., Sc.

These Courses will be held at SASTRI COLLEGE and will begin in January, 1952.

LOANS are available; Details and forms of application will be supplied on request.

ENROLMENT will take place at the University Buildings (situated at the rear of Natal Command), Western Walk, as follows:

B.A., STUDENTS: Friday, 8th February, Saturday, 9th February, and Monday, 11th February, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 2 p.m.—5.30 p.m.

B. SOC. STUDENTS: Saturday, 9th February, and Monday, 11th February, 2 p.m.—5.30 p.m.

B. COM. STUDENTS: Monday, 11th February, 2 p.m.—5.30 p.m.

FEES: £25 each.

PIETERMARITZBURG: It will be possible for Students to enrol at Room 36, Main Building, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, on FRIDAY, 8th, and SATURDAY, 9th FEBRUARY, 1952, from 9 to 12 noon.

All Students who enrol after 11th February, 1952, will be liable for a late fee and enrolments received later than that date will not be considered when the time-table is made up.

Students unable to attend at the times given above should make a special appointment.

Further particulars and all necessary forms will be provided on application to the Non-European Liaison Officer, University of Natal, P.O. Box 1395, Durban (Phone 28829).

The Leader
323 Pine Street, Durban.
P.O. Box 2471, Durban.
P.O. Box 562, Maritzburg.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1952

SECOND THOUGHTS

SECOND thoughts were supposed to be the best, and this adage might be commended to the officials of the South African Indian Congress, which ended its conference held in Johannesburg during the week, to plan political action for the defiance of unjust laws. Indians and Malays, it was stated, would launch such as a mass demonstration to protest against apartheid measures against non-Europeans. It was resolved at the conference that April 6 would be the day for such actions. While no responsible non-European has any defence of views in regard to these unjust legislation, difference there is in meeting the situation.

We have already expressed a similar demonstrations in the past, and in particular, was that a large number of Indian workers were thrown out from their homes in Cato Manor, Durban, and their sympathisers should pause to consider whether any good purpose would be served by such demonstration of protest. If protests are staged for the purpose of attracting world attention to the plight of the non-Europeans of this country, then it would appear superfluous. For South Africa's treatment of its non-European people is already fully known abroad. Today non-European unity is not solid as Congress would have us believe. Apart from coolness between Indians and Africans (friends, the majority of these are susceptible to the Congress's propaganda of doubt and hate. To quote again the experience of the past is a call for a prudent day on June 26 last, when initiated by the President-General of the African National Congress, Dr. J. S. Moroka. The Government by the subsequent banning of the meeting created the impression at the minds of many Africans that it was the Indian who was responsible for the ban (the African) to fight for the Indians.

Similar resolutions are submitted, Certain Indian leaders already working the Government's anti-Indian policy. Tribal clash and certain Africans are being used to further the Government's nefarious purposes in creating disunity among the non-whites. The annual conference to launch a campaign of defiance would have to explain the implications of the decision and in the process

"S.A. INDIAN WHO'S WHO"

Owing to the Editor's absence from home on account of illness, publication, announcement, however, have been delayed. Publication. But how long that will be is not known.

In the meantime, subscribers, who share the interest of their money, or on completion that in the event of publication, they will renew their subscription charges.

Details as to date of payment must accompany applications for reprint.

The Managing Editor,
"S.A. Indian Who's Who,"
P.O. Box 562,
Pietermaritzburg.

SURVEY OF FAMILY BUDGETS

MADRAS.—The Madras Government, in view of the inadequacy of the wages in the city, The survey will be confined to families of Harijans (Untouchables), Backward Classes and Muslims. Rs. 300 and Rs. 600 a month. Families and of 6,000 have been selected for the purpose.

S.A.I.C. Conference Makes Important Decisions

THIS 28th session of the South African Indian Congress assembled in conference last weekend declared that it was convinced that under the Nationalist Government the Indian people of South Africa, and indeed the entire non-white population, faced the most ruthless threat to their status, their future and indeed their very existence.

BEGINNING that the Nationalist Government, the conference said, was continuing a policy of repression and ruthless assault upon the non-European people and displayed clear determination to oppose the democratic spirit and opposition as expressed in strike, which included its conference held in Johannesburg during the week, to plan political action for the defiance of unjust laws. Indians and Malays, it was stated, would launch such as a mass demonstration to protest against apartheid measures against non-Europeans. It was resolved at the conference that April 6 would be the day for such actions. While no responsible non-European has any defence of views in regard to these unjust legislation, difference there is in meeting the situation.

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CONGRESS RETAINS LEAD

NEW DELHI.—India's Congress (Government) party increased its overall lead in results so far announced for the Parliamentary elections.

With more than a third of the results for the House of the People in, Congress now leads with 82 out of 429—Congress has 125 seats.

Socialists hold two, Communists 8, KMP (Congress dissident) five, Independents 19 and others 18.

In the state elections held concurrently with the Parliamentary elections, opposition groups of the ruling Congress party of an overall majority in the State Assembly.

With 256 results announced for the Madras state assembly, Congress has won 138 seats. The Communists have 48, Independents 33, the KMP party 33, Socialists 12 and others 43.

Madras has three followed Travancore-Cochin in denying Congress an overall majority which it has so far obtained in the state assemblies of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh, Himachal-Bhopal, Delhi and Vindhya Pradesh. Bihar, Orissa and the Uttar Pradesh elections have not yet been declared.

APPEAL TO COMMUNIST CHINA DEPRECATED

IN a press statement issued to "The Leader", the S.A.I.C. stated:

"The South African Indian Organisation with its constituent organisations, the Natal Indian Organisation, Transvaal Indian Organisation and the Cape Indian Congress, strongly deprecates the appeal made by the South African Indian Congress to Communist China.

"The action of the Congress," continues the statement, "the appealing to Communist China will most decidedly be deplored by every responsible Indian in South Africa. It is made such an appeal, and the South African Indian Organisations is convinced that it does not represent the considered view of the Indian people.

"The treatment of Indians in South Africa is an issue that has been considered by the United Nations since 1946 and already recently the United Nations Assembly passed a resolution which it is hoped would bring about an amicable solution of the "hardy annual."

"The South African Indian Organisations is convinced that with the help of India and Pakistan, whose advocacy of the South African Indian cause at U.N. has been unstinted and unstinted by any means reasoning, a happy and honourable settlement of the Indian problem could be reached. Subjects of the inner line in South Africa for the stream of that this conference, pre-

organisation and build greater unity and co-operation of the Indian, African and Coloured, and work in the closest co-operation with the African National Congress and representative organisations of the Coloured people in the various centres.

"Resolve that the campaign culminate in mass demonstrations of protest on the 6th April, 1952 in all centres.

Conference, having given the general considered to end the Plan of Action for the Defiance of Unjust Laws, adopted by the Joint Planning Council set up by the Executives of the African National Congress and the South African Indian Congress and the representatives of the Franchise Action Council, and the plans made day the Conference of the African National Congress at Bloemfontein, December 16 and 17, 1951, generally ratified the plan and empowered the incoming Joint Planning Council of the Indian Congress to work out detailed programmes of action in consultation with the executive organs of the African National Congress on the basis of the recommendations which the Joint Planning Council would make from time to time.

That Conference made an appeal to the Indian people of South Africa to continue their unanimous share in the coming struggle.

"History," the conference statement continued, has given us the opportunity to work and struggle in the closest co-operation with the African and the Coloured people against the tyrannies of racialism and National supremacy and to make our country a worthy and happy place for all its citizens, irrespective of race, country, creed or sect.

"Indeed by the noble example of our fathers and forefathers who suffered the magnificent torture and privation in the cause of freedom, we enter the struggle with unfaltering faith in its successful outcome, and with confidence in the courage and determination of all the non-Europeans to wage an unrelenting fight to obtain the repeal of the unjust laws in their march to unconditional freedom.

"This Conference calls upon the sentiment leaders of the South African Indian Congress to start campaigns immediately throughout the country to make known the historic document adopted by the African National Congress and the South African Indian Congress at their annual conference to launch a campaign of defiance and to explain the implications of the decision and in the process

INTERNATIONAL FILM FESTIVAL

(Steps in "The Leader").

BOMBAY, — Cheering crowds mobbed Indian and foreign film stars when the first International Film Festival to be held in Asia, attended by 28 nations, opened in Bombay.

Sponsored by the Indian Government's films division "to bring together East and West on the platform of art, song and the cinema," the Festival was inaugurated by the Information Minister, Mr. B. V. Keskar, in a theatre bedecked with the flags of the participating countries.

More than 20 features and 100 documentaries, will be shown in four Indian cities—Bombay, Delhi, Calcutta and Madras—during the festival events.

Britain's contribution includes the film version of T. S. Eliot's play, "Murder in the Cathedral."

DADOO TAKES SALUTE

JOHANNESBURG. — After the conclusion of the South African Indian Congress' Conference, at which it was decided to launch on a mass struggle of defiance of unjust laws, the Congress leaders addressed a mass meeting of Indians at Freedom Square, Fordsburg, Johannesburg, on Sunday afternoon.

The gathering was representative of all sections of the non-European people, and a large number of Africans were present.

The meeting commenced with the unfurling of the African National Congress flag—black, green and gold, and to the accompaniment of drums, Dr. Y. M. Dadoo and Mr. W. M. Nanabhai, Secretary-general of the African National Congress, took the salute.

The decision of the South African Indian Congress to embark on a movement for the defiance of five unjust laws was enthusiastically endorsed by this representative gathering.

A unanimous resolution, welcoming the decision of the Congress to fight back oppression and unjust laws which cannot be endorsed by the people any longer was passed at the conclusion of this meeting.

MALAN'S WARNING

THE Prime Minister, Dr. D. F. Malan, has warned the African National Congress, a major Bantu organisation, against any attempt to incite Bantu people to defy law and order.

Disturbances, if any, would be quelled through the machinery at the Government's disposal, and the organisation would be adequately dealt with.

The Prime Minister was replying to an allusion by the Rev. Z. R. Mahabane, president of the African National Congress, at which it was decided to launch on a mass struggle of defiance of unjust laws, the Congress leaders addressed a mass meeting of Indians at Freedom Square, Fordsburg, Johannesburg, on Sunday afternoon.

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THE MESSAGE

The organisation refers to the following message from Hans Kingma, Mr. C.A. Cruickshank and Dr. C. Mistry, Joint honorary secretaries of the South African Indian Congress have sent a message of greetings to Soper-Brother, to Chou En-Lai, Prime Minister and Foreign Minister of the Chinese People's Republic, asking for support in their struggle against racial discrimination in South Africa. According to the Communist New China News Agency, Mr. Chou En-Lai replied on behalf of the Chinese people that he fully supported the "just fight of the Indians in South Africa against racial discrimination."

Chinese people have a deep sympathy for the sufferings of the Indians in South Africa and all other oppressed peoples, and believes they will eventually achieve freedom and independence in their struggle, he said.

Don't Miss! Hurry!! Rush!!

THE BIGGEST DRAPERY & OUTFITTING SALE NOW IN FULL SWING

£19,000 STOCKS SLASHED AT OUR HUGE LOW-PRICED SALE

MANY LINES HALF AND BELOW C.O.D. and Mail Orders Accepted



Picture shows Lucky Winner receiving Sasa's Gift. LUCKY WINNER shown in circle is requested to call for his FREE GIFT on Saturday, 2nd February, at 10 a.m.

36in. PLAIN SILK TAFFETA Pasted shades ... Yard 2/3

42in. SILK SARRIE NINON Yard ... 2/9

36in. OPAL GEORGETTE 13 Pasted shades. Yard ... 6/11

36in. FLORAL SILK MATERIAL Lovely patterned ... Yard 2/6

36in. PLAIN FUGI Beautiful shades. Yard ... 2/6

LADIES' ALL WOOL FITWELL JEEP AND TOPPER COATS All shades ... EACH 57/6

BOYS' AND GIRLS' Navy Blue Melton BLAZERS D.B. and S.B. Upward From ... EACH 14/6

36in. Plain Genuine SATIN BEAUTE LIMITED STOCK. GIVING AWAY. HURRY. YARD ... 3/3

A REAL BARGAIN! Men's Crewneck SPORTS SHIRTS ASSORTED SHADES. EACH ... 3/11

36in. Floral, Striped, Spotted SHIOZE YARD ... 2/9

36in. PLAIN FINE CREPE YARD ... 2/3

48in. Window CURTAIN NET WONDER BARGAIN! YARD ... 2/-

36in. Genuine GREEN SOCK CREPE-DE-CHINE ... 3/11

36in. PLAIN SILK VOILE ... Yard 1/10

36in. EMBOSSED SILK CREPE ... Yard 2/6

LADIES' ENGLISH PLASTIC RAINCOATS ... Each 14/9

LADIES' NIGHTIES & PYJAMAS ... Each 18/6

Ladies' Lace Trimmed SLIPS ... Each 9/11

LADIES' SILK AND COTTON BLOOMERS ... Pair 3/11

GIRLS' PLASTIC RAINCOATS ... Each 13/6

CHILD'S ATHLETIC VESTS ... Each 1/1

GIRLS' COTTON BLOOMERS ... Each 2/-

45in. Double Bordered Multi-Colour Floral GEORGETTE ... Yard 4/6

45in. FLORAL FERK ORIENTAL ... Yard 3/3

45in. Brocaded Striped SILK VOILE ... Yard 3/3

45in. Tinsette GOLD STRIPED GEORGETTE ... Yard 3/11

45in. Two Inches Bordered Roses Designed Floral GEORGETTE ... 5/-

MEN'S STRIPED SAC TROUSERS ... Pair 21/-

Scoop! 45in. SARRIE MATERIAL DON'T MISS! 2/- YARD

Men's KHAKI SHIRTS ... Each 11/-

BROWN AND WHITE CALICO ... Yard 1/9

MEN'S BLACK AND WHITE FOOTBALL KNICKERS 4/9

MEN'S ATHLETIC VESTS ... Each 2/-

Men's FANCY RAYON SOCKS ... Pair 1/11

MEN'S PLASTIC RAINCOATS ... Each 24/6

MEN'S STRIPED SILK HANKIES ... Each 1/-

MEN'S TRUNKS ... Pair 3/6

Men's SPORTS COATS ... 70/-

44in. DOUBLE BORDERED FLORAL SPUN ... Yard 3/9

44in. TWO SIDE BORDERED FLAT CREPE ... Yard 4/6

44in. Double Bordered Floral CREPE-DE-CHINE ... Yard 3/11

44in. Two Side Bordered Floral SARRIE MATERIAL Yard 2/11

44in. Shadow Striped RIBBON GEORGETTE ... Yard 5/11

45in. Two Inches Bordered Roses Designed Floral GEORGETTE ... Yard 17/6

Men's Grey Worsted TROUSERS ... Pair 28/9

MEN'S "ESCOMA" SPORTS SHIRTS ... 16½ to Small 12/6

MEN'S KHAKI DRILL TROUSERS ... Pair 18/6

Lemons, White, Pink, Blue and Green. 48in. Window CURTAIN NET WONDER BARGAIN! YARD ... 2/-

MEN'S "ESCOMA" SPORTS SHIRTS ... 13/6

36in. FLORAL AND BORDER SPUN ... Yard 3/6

FLORAL ENGLISH HAIRCORD ... Yard 2/6

36in. FLORAL COTTON CAMBRIC ... Yard 2/5

PLAIN FLANNELETTE ... Yard 2/3

PLAIN AND FLORAL POPLIN ... Yard 2/-

36in. Striped PYJAMA FABRIC ... Yard 2/9

Boys' Striped COTTON SHORTS ... Pair 4/6

Boys' KHAKI SHORTS ... Pair 6/6

Boys' TWEED SHORTS ... Pair 5/6

BOYS' GREY & NAVY SERGE KNICKERS ... 8/6

BOYS' KHAKI SHIRTS, long sleeves ... 7/6

BOYS' WHITE SHIRTS, long sleeves ... 7/6

BOYS' SPORTS COATS 25/-

BOYS' GREY WORSTED SUITS Sizes 0 to 5, Size 3/- per size PER SUIT 38/- EACH

NOTE OUR ONLY ADDRESS FRIDAYS OPEN TILL 7 P.M.

BASSAS
153 GREY ST. DURBAN
(Next to Grey Street Stores)

INDIANS ENTERTAIN PAKISTAN DELEGATION

THE deputation from Pakistan who had been in this country on a short tour for the purpose of negotiating coal supply to Pakistan, were entertained by the Orient Club on Sunday last. They were, the Begum Khan, Mr. F. M. Khan, Mr. Hafeez Ahmed, Mr. F. Dadoon and Mr. Q. Murtaza.

Mr. H. E. Lockhat, Chairman of the Orient Club, in his speech of welcome, said, that it was unfortunate that their stay in Durban was so short, as they had been due to leave for Johannesburg the same afternoon.

"But we realise that they have come to our country as an official delegation, representing the Government of Pakistan for important discussions on Foreign matters and hope to expeditiously report back to their Government on the result of their negotiations.

"We can therefore well understand their anxiety to return back home, and I hope and pray that their mission to our country is a success and that it will meet with complete success. I hope too that some day we will have the opportunity of meeting them again," added Mr. Lockhat.

Mr. A. M. Moolla and Mr. P. R. Pather welcomed the delegation on behalf of the South African Indian Organisation.

They said that as the delegation Rao came to the Union to confer with the authorities here special attention to their visit to Durban was so short,

D. M. SEEDAT (8 for 16) ROUTS DURBAN 2nd TEAM

DURBAN were thoroughly trounced by an innings and 58 runs by Northern Districts in the sectional beat in the inter-city match played at Latsyonith over last week-end. Responsible for Durban's defeat was Latsyonith's senior stalwart, D. M. Seedat who claimed eight wickets for sixteen runs.

NORTHERN'S captain, G. M. Asmal, won the toss, and decided to take first knock on a perfect wicket on Saturday afternoon, and together with M. C. Asmal took the score to 54 before the latter was out l.b.w. to Thapa-mane.

I. E. Seedat "came and went", being bowled for a 0 by the same bowler, Reevey. Kalliokoo and Asmal took the score to the hundred mark before Kalliokoo was bowled after a good knock of 29. Twelve after and Asmal was out.

Brothers, A. K. and G. M. C. Asmal then took the score to 132 before the former was bowled by Hargye for a patient innings of 42. No other batsman stayed for long until A. K. Seedat, who came and played a sparkling all-round the wicket. He played an entertaining innings of 45 before being bowled by Thapamane.

This young Durban prospect, Thapamane, took eight of the Northern's wickets for 86 runs. Northern Districts were all out at 3.49 p.m., for 194 runs.

Hanster Yusuf Durban immediately in the very first over of Northern Districts' innings, H. M. Seedat, who he claimed Akher for a 0 in the fifth ball. Ally came, batted one ball and had his wicket stumped flying back in the seventh ball.

Ismail Handerye came and was

★ SHOWTIME ★
AVALON: Tarzan's Desert Mystery.
ASTORIA: Idle Hands.
MAYVILLE: African Sorceress.
RAMIS: Ramasan.
REGENT: Johnny O'Clock and Law of the Gun.
ATHLONE: Chal-Chal-Ke-Marjayaan.

caught behind the wicket in the very next (and last) ball of the over). The new at the end of the first over was three wickets for nine.

A. K. Seedat, who opened from the other end, caught and bowled Vally on his first ball—then the score board reading "Caught for four, last man all."

Manjoo batted the rest of the over which was a maiden, D. M. Seedat's first ball in the second over hit back Thapamane and he was giving him a hat trick (seventh, eighth an ninth ball). The score board now read five for nine.

Hadjeye came out and played out the rest of the over which was a maiden, Manjoo backed A. K. Seedat for the first two of the innings.

On the seventh ball of D. M. Hadjeye was splodged l.b.w. and the score at the end of the 3rd was two runs for six wickets (Manjoo 2 not out), D. M. Seedat's bowling analysis at the end of the day was 5-2-13 wicket. Next morning M. I. Yusuf joined Manjoo and threw two bats the score to 31 before Manjoo was bowled by "D. M." His contribution was 16 runs. Hanaga came and went for the seventh duck of the innings. K. Handerye also "came and went" for the eighth duck—being bowled this time by A. K. Seedat.

At last M. I. Yusuf became impatient and began trying a big bat was bowled for a good innings of 34).

Fall of wickets: 1/7, 2/9, 3/9, 4/9, 5/9, 6/9, 7/31, 8/31, 9/40 and 10/82.

Bowling: D. M. Seedat, eight for 16; A. K. Seedat, two for 34.

In their second innings Durban were all out for 178 (Hadjee 22, K. Handerye 19, M. I. Yusuf 23 and R. A. Manjoo 19).

The score was:

DURBAN 1st INNINGS

A. K. Seedat	c Asmal, b Thapamane	4
I. E. Seedat	b Reevey	0
M. C. Asmal	b Thapamane	42
G. M. Asmal	b Thapamane	0
Kalliokoo	b Reevey	29
Brothers	not out	12
A. K. Asmal	b Thapamane	45
Hadjeye	b D. M. Seedat	0
Manjoo	b D. M. Seedat	16
Hanaga	c Ally, b D. M. Seedat	0
K. Handerye	b D. M. Seedat	0
M. I. Yusuf	b D. M. Seedat	34
R. A. Manjoo	b D. M. Seedat	19
Extras		9
Total		194

Bowling: D. M. Seedat, eight for 16; A. K. Seedat, two for 34; Reevey, two for 39; Thapamane, eight for 86; Ally, one for 40.

DURBAN 2nd INNINGS

A. K. Seedat	c Asmal, b Thapamane	4
I. E. Seedat	c Asmal, b Reevey	0
M. C. Asmal	c Asmal, b Thapamane	0
G. M. Asmal	l.b.w. b Thapamane	0
Kalliokoo	b Reevey	29
Brothers	not out	12
A. K. Asmal	b Thapamane	42

Mainly About People



CHOCKLINGUM (BHARATH), eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Narrainsing Govender and grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Parasuraman Chetty, at 37 Euston Road, Jacobs, and Rungasamy Governor of Glenpark, who celebrated his fourth birthday on 27 Euston Road, Jacobs, on January 28, 1952.



COVENDEN—NAIR WEDDING

The marriage of Mr. Kenneth Covenden (Kenneth), son of Mrs. Covenden, of 1 Vanguard Road, Merebank, to Miss Sheila Nair (Sheila), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kanniyalan, of 11 Sugar Road, Merebank, will take place on Saturday, February 2, 1952, at the Merebank Tamil Vidyalayam Hall, at 3.30 p.m. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to accept this as a personal invitation.





MAISTRY—NAIDU WEDDING

The marriage of Kunniah, youngest son of Mr. and the late Mrs. V. M. Maistry, of 129 Gale Street, Durban, to Kamala, youngest daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. C. Venkatasamy Naidu, of 28a Venkatappa Road, Tasker Town, Bangalore, India, took place at Kempapura Agrahara Mutt, Bangalore City, on Thursday, January 31, 1952, in the gracious presence of His Holiness Swami Satchitchananda Yogeswarar.



LOGANGAL, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. Appasamy of 136 Tilton Road, Klaarwater, and granddaughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. K. Thirupathy and the late Mr. and Mrs. Muthalan, Srotar of Pietermaritzburg, who will celebrate her first birthday on Sunday, February 3, 1952.



MOOKRAJ SEWPERSADH, of Dilhorne Road, Northlands, who celebrated his coming of age on February 24, 1952, amidst a large gathering of relatives and friends.

Mr. W. A. Parker, who is a member of the Legislative Assembly, who recently visited this country, returned his seat as a Congressman to the Durban Assembly.

"Kavalan" Should Be A "Sell Out"

Great interest is being shown in the film "Kavalan," which Seamen Chetty will present at the Durban City Hall on Friday, February 15, at 7.30 p.m. Judging by the way in which tickets are being sold, it should be a "sell out."

Arrangements are being made with the Indian Bus Owners' Association to have late buses on all routes to transport patrons after the show.

WELCOME TO PT. RISHI RAM

MARITZBURG.—An influential Reception Committee has been formed to arrange a programme in connection with the visit of Pandit Rishi Ram to Pietermaritzburg. Pandit Rishi Ram, who is an International Lecturer on Indian Culture and Philosophy, is expected to lecture giving a series of lectures on different aspects of Indian culture and philosophy. His lectures at Durban are drawing big audiences.

Pandit Rishi Ram is due in Pietermaritzburg on Monday, February 11, when he will be welcomed and the first meeting will be held in the H.F.M.A. Hall on the same night.

Associated with the Reception Committee are a number of religious, educational and cultural institutions.

Wedding

ARIN

Mr. Ramanathan Abaser of Pietermaritzburg, Landysmith, invites friends and relatives to attend the marriage of his youngest daughter, Pushpathe Devi, to Kumari B. Harridayal, eldest son of Mr. Rahadoor of Boundary Street, Estcourt, on Sunday, February 17, 1952, at 10 a.m. at the bride's residence. Thanks on Sunday, February 24, 1952, at 10 a.m. at Estcourt. Bhatwan on Saturday, February 16, 1952. Friends and relatives kindly accept this as a personal invitation.

With compliments from Mahadeo, Arun and Jhilmoni and Sons (Proprietary), D.R.V.P.'s Cathedral Peak Hotel, P.O. Winterton, Natal.

Mr. C. T. Singh, headmaster of the Avoca Secondary School, Isipingo Beach, has now been transferred as headmaster of the Greyville Government School.

Another to join the ranks of Natal Practitioners is Doctor Mr. Bhoola, Dr. who visited at Natal Indian Congress, has now been transferred to Durban. Wish him Success.





MEWALALL MANGHAY MISRA, youngest son of Mr. and the late Mrs. Manghay Misray of 120 Dick Street, Durban, to Sarvakali Sumitra Devi, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ramlakhan Maharaj of 10 Dick Street, Durban, will be married on Sunday, February 17, 1952, at 10 a.m. at the Sanatan Dharm Temple, Dick Street. Thanks on Sunday, February 24, 1952, at 10 a.m. at the bride's residence. Friends and relatives kindly accept this intimation for the first time.

SHAVING COSTS LESS WITH MINORA BLADES
4 Blades for 6d.

Printed for the proprietors by the Natal Witness Ltd., Pietermaritzburg, and published by the Natal Witness Agency, South St., Durban.

Beauty begins with Olano...

Lanoline for loveliness ...in Olano you'll find it in the purest form

The pure lanoline in Olano toilet soap works gently into every pore, cleansing, softening, leaving your skin petal smooth to the touch, clear and lovely to the eye. Because it contains pure lanoline, Olano counteracts any tendency to dryness, yet leaves not the slightest trace of oiliness. Give your skin this natural effective care now. Get a tablet of Olano today and begin this simple beauty treatment.



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Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper
VOL. XII.—No. 11 DURBAN, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1952 PRICE 3d.

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APARTHEID'S EFFECTS

LISBON.—Former Secretary of the Indian High Commission in South Africa, Mr. B. S. Chari, told reporters here before leaving for New Delhi, where he has been posted to the Department of External Affairs, that apartheid, in the last attempt of the Union Government to maintain European domination in South Africa.

Mr. Chari who was with the Indian delegation at Paris, said that before he left South Africa, the position of the non-Europeans in the Union was fast deteriorating.

There are two consequences to segregation policy of the Union. Short term effect is apartheid will be, he said, to create unemployment among non-Europeans, long term effect will be to ruin the non-European economically.

U.S. GRANT TO CANCER INSTITUTE

(From Our Own Correspondent)

BOMBAY.—The Indian Cancer Research Institute here will receive dollars from the United States Government, according to Dr. Khanolkar, Director of Research at Tata Memorial Hospital.

Dr. Khanolkar has just returned from New York, after attending a meeting of the International Cancer Research Commission.

The Indian Cancer research project is financed by the Atomic Energy Commission.

INDIA REGRETS SOLUTION NOT FOUND

S.A. Indian Problem Is "Of Vital Importance To World"

Reuter-Reuter to "The Leader"

NEW DELHI.—THE PRESIDENT OF INDIA, MR. RAJENDRA PRASAD, OPENING THE LAST SESSION OF THE PRESENT PARLIAMENT RECENTLY, SAID HE REGRETTED NO SOLUTION HAD BEEN FOUND FOR THE PROBLEM OF INDIANS IN SOUTH AFRICA. THIS PROBLEM WAS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE NOT ONLY TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN BUT TO THE WORLD.

"Any policy which is based on racial intolerance and domination cannot be accepted, or succeed, in the modern world and must lead to conflict which might endanger peace," he said.

The President referred to the "great upsurge" of Asian countries for freedom. He said it was not confined to Asia, but had spread to other countries whose people had yet to attain freedom.

"In Tunisia, that same urge for freedom animates the people and our sympathies must naturally go to them.

"I earnestly hope that the spirit of the age, as exemplified in these movements, will not be hampered and will find fulfilment by peaceful methods."

Dr. Prasad reviewed the domestic and general situation. Economically, he said, India had made much progress. There had been an increase in production and the grow-more-food campaign had been intensified. Many new industries had been opened, said the President.



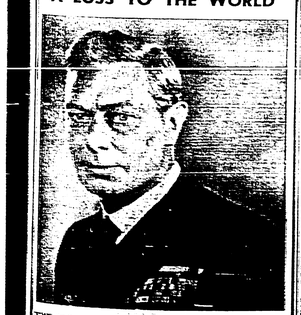
An election meeting in progress in Delhi on December 29, 1951. Shrimati Vijayalakshmi is seen addressing the audience in support of the Congress Party.

Mrs. PANDIT'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN

REFRESHER COURSE IN T.B. WORK

NEW DELHI. — The Tuberculosis Association of India will conduct, for medical officers interested, for postgraduate students. The one-month course, commencing in mid-February, will teach the latest developments in the anti-tuberculosis work.

A LOSS TO THE WORLD



The death of His Majesty King George VI, which took place on Wednesday morning, would be widely mourned throughout the world. In the loss sustained to the entire Commonwealth, Indians in this country, too, feel personally bereaved. They extend to the Royal Family their respectful and profound condolences at the passing away of a Sovereign, whose fatherly interest, and wise counsel are signal factors in their welfare as the ordinary concern with the highest issues confronting the British Crown.

Distressed At S.A. Attitude

LONDON.—The racial friction in South Africa was the underlying idea for the formation of a new organisation called Racial Unity at the Central Hall, Westminster, on Monday night. The organisation was conceived by Miss Mary Atlee, 77-year-old sister of the former Prime Minis

A PUBLIC meeting in London attracted about 1,500 people of all races, Malayans and West Indians.

Miss Atlee was a missionary in South Africa for 35 years.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Churchill, sent a message that the Conservative Party "is in full agreement with the need for taking all practical steps for the improvement of race relations throughout the world."

Mr. Attlee wrote: "As we have found the value of the movement would help to break down misunderstanding and promote a real brotherhood of man.

Lord Hailsham, former Conservative member of Parliament, who presided, said the new organisation was founded on Article One of the United Nations Declaration of Human Rights: "All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights."

The organisation hopes to collect £3,000 a year for the next three years to promote its aims through the films, radio, Press and other authorities. It is also to run a regular publication.

Miss Atlee said she decided in 1927 to throw in her lot with the non-Europeans of South Africa because she was "distressed and ashamed at the attitude of the average European towards the African and Coloured peoples of the Cape."

In proposing the formation of Racial Unity, Mr. James Griffiths, former Colonial Secretary, said that in all the countries he had visited during his term of office he had gained the impression that the backward peoples of the world were reaching out for a new life.

To the question he had put in Africa again and again, "What is your most urgent need?" he had always received the same answer: "The most urgent need of our people is for education. We want schools and more schools. We want the knowledge you already have."

He said, "The backward peoples of the world are growing up. We have no right to stop them. We must assist them in their growth. There is no place within the Kingdom for racial superiority doctrines."

The Prime Liberal M.P., Mr. Donald Peel, said racial unity was possible only on a basis of equality, which is the first requisite equality of civil rights.

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TALK of the BAZAAR

WHEN shoe-shine boys start advertising, then there is certainly something wrong with the world. But business is business, and even business is now suffering a depression. I was quite surprised when my shoe-shine boy refused to accept payment for his service the other day.

He is now a rank. Three years ago he was a boy. Three years ago he was a boy. Three years ago he was a boy

OUR READERS SPEAK

JAN VAN RIEBEECK CELEBRATION

By DR. ALFRED B. LINEADA, Secretary, A.S.C.

THE report appearing in your Dec. issue page headed "Indians too in the building of the South African nation" clearly demonstrated the servile attitude of these Indian leaders and teachers who helped to organise our Jan Van Riebeeck tercentenary celebrations in Durban. Footnote of Hate.

In their actions, not only do we see the manifestation of a slave mentality, but also a complete lack of appreciation of the noble ideals that Jan Riebeeck, Colenbrander and a million Europeans, for the lasting of the non-Europeans in this country.

Every major non-European political organisations has openly asked the people to boycott the celebrations because it is a hatred of hate. It is a celebration of the advancement of the non-European by the European—the sponsors of the Jan Van Riebeeck celebrations. And more every they have the sadistic arrogance to try to force their victims to participate as well.

Not ten years ago the non-European people of the country were unanimously opposed to the Voortrekker Centenary celebrations. Their objections were designed not only to glorify 300 years of domination but also to pump courage into the wasting spirits of the Ramawadhi. This is what Mr. A. K. Naidoo and Mr. Mahabir have asked our children to forget.

If Mr. Ramawadhi wants to celebrate the arrival of Jan Van Riebeeck with his brethren, let the latter do so instead of his asking our children to participate in their celebrations. Freedom and slavery will be two different things. We do not wish to belong to the nation he talks of. We are seeking to build a non-European nation—a freedom loving nation of South Africa.

Mr. A. K. Naidoo tell us on what basis did the Indians call for the celebrations? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of Indians into this country? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian indentured labour system? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian traders? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian hawkers? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian passenger? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian coolies? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian slaves? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian prostitutes? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian beggars? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian criminals? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian lepers? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian lunatics? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian idiots? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian cripples? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian blind? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian deaf and dumb? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian mute? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian paralytic? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian epileptic? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian leper? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian leper? Is it because they were responsible for the introduction of the Indian leper

A SERIES OF LECTURES

by PANDIT RISHI RAM, B.A.

(International Lecturer on Indian Culture and Philosophy)

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to be accorded to
PANDIT RISHI RAM
(International Lecturer on Indian Culture and Philosophy)
on
MONDAY, 11th FEB., 1952.
Pandit Rishi Ram will speak on
"RELIGION AS A UNIVERSAL PROBLEM."
Chairman: MR. S. R. NAIDOO.
Venue: H.Y.M.A., 542 Church St., Pietermaritzburg.
Time: 7.30 p.m.

The following Series of Lectures will be given by Pandit Rishi Ram:—

1. Religion as a Universal Problem
Monday, 11th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: H.Y.M.A. Hall, Pietermaritzburg. Chairman: Mr. S. R. Naidoo.
2. Some Social Problems of Our Times
Tuesday, 12th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: Vedic Vidya Dharkaruk Hall, 2 Vedic Road, Pentrich. Chairman: Mr. R. R. Maharaj.
3. Human Life Has a Purpose
Wednesday, 13th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: Bulwer Maharaj School Hall, Hazelthorpe. Chairman: Mr. K. P. Maharaj.
4. Mahatma Gandhi's Contribution to World Peace
Thursday, 14th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: Arya Samaj Hall, Plantation. Chairman: Mr. S. Beekrum.
5. The Ideals of Hindu Womanhood
Friday, 15th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: Regent Cinema Hall (Vedic Dharma Sabha), Pietermaritzburg. (For LADIES ONLY.)
6. Gita as the Popular Religious Book of the World
Friday, 15th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: H.Y.M.A. Hall, Pietermaritzburg. Chairman: Mr. P. Satyapal.
7. India's Contribution to World Culture
Saturday, 16th February, 1952, at 7 p.m. Venue: Methodist Church, Edendale. Chairman: Mr. S. K. Naidoo.
1. India and the World
Saturday, 16th February, 1952, at 7.45 p.m. Venue: City Hall, Pietermaritzburg. Chairman: Dr. E. G. Malherbe.
2. Theory of Prayer
Sunday, 17th February, 1952, at 9 a.m. Venue: N.S. & M. Temple, Langalibalele Street, Pietermaritzburg. Chairman: Mr. K. S. Moodley
10. Youth and Duty
Sunday, 17th February, 1952, at 2.30 p.m. Venue: H.Y.M.A. Hall, Pietermaritzburg. Chairman: Mr. H. S. Maimang.
11. Problem of Sin and Suffering
Sunday, 17th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: Regent Cinema (Hoda Dharma Sabha), Langalibalele Street, Pietermaritzburg. Chairman: Mr. G. Jagwanth.
12. FAREWELL MEETING
"Theory of Karma (Action) and Reincarnation"
Monday, 18th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: H.Y.M.A. Hall, Pietermaritzburg. Chairman: Mr. S. R. Naidoo.

P.O. Box 272 12 William Street, Pietermaritzburg. Phone 2-0436
Chairman: Mr. S. R. Naidoo.
Vice-Chairman: Mr. P. Satyapal.
Secretary: Mr. D. Sarawan.
Hon. Treasurer: Mr. T. Baijoo.

In Memoriam





DAYA KHOOSAL—In loving memory of my dear son, D. Kasera, who passed away on February 9, 1951.
Four sad years have passed.
Our hearts are still sore;
Memories never grow dim.
Sleep on in God's beautiful garden,
And when the trumpet shall sound,
We shall meet again.
A beautiful soul in a garden of rest.
From the chair they are;
God strengthen the load.
Thoughtful for others, kind and true.
Dear friend in silence.
When we are lonely
For some and all he did his best,
God grant his eternal rest.
Ever remembered by his loving wife, six sons, daughter and family, 56 Carlisle Street, Durban.



BOB.—In treasured and loving memory of my father, B. Pollak, who was called to rest on February 2, 1950.
A tender father only lent.
One of the best God has ever sent,
A cheerful smile, a heart of gold,
A dearer father a world could not hold.
Death leaves a wound time only can heal,
But memories are treasures which death cannot steal.
Dearly loved and sadly missed by his loving parents, brothers and sisters, 115 Victoria Street, Durban.



BEEPATH.—In loving memory of my dear son and our brother and brother-in-law, Beepath Lalbass, who died tragically on February 9, 1949.
Four sad years have passed,
Our hearts are still sore;
Memories never grow dim.
Sleep on in God's beautiful garden,
And when the trumpet shall sound,
We shall meet again.
Loved and respected wherever he went.
Fun in the world to find,
Dearly loved and sadly missed by his loving parents, brothers and sisters, 115 Victoria Street, Durban.



BOB.—In treasured and loving memory of our beloved daughter and sister, Bobby, who died tragically on February 9, 1950, at the age of 18.
You made me not farewell,
Your spirit flew before we knew
Your work was done and heaven needed you.
Upright and gentle in all your days;
Loved and respected wherever you went.
Loving and kind to the end of your days;
Happy in life, treasured in death,
Beautiful memories we could never forget.
Sadly missed by her loving parents, sister, brothers, grandmother, uncles and aunts. 56 Bree Street, Johannesburg, and 117 Hilda Bosman Road, Hayfields.



HAIDOO.—In loving memory of my beloved husband, our father, Mr. N. Naidoo, of Woodside Farm, who passed away on February 8, 1951, in Scotland.
Two years have passed, how long it seems.
Each day brings memories of you.
Time can never take away
Memories of you we treasure.
Always remembered and sadly missed by wife, children, Rajkumari, Mahen and Parven.

CHETTIAR, C. Chetty, late clerk of Senator N. C. Steyn, passed away peacefully on February 6, 1951, at Durban.
Dear Daddy, we miss you so much,
Your memory we treasure;
Your memory is our only comfort,
Your memory is our only treasure.
Always remembered and sadly missed by wife, children, Rajkumari, Mahen and Parven.

Appreciation

Mr. and Mrs. S. Beardie, of Clarke's Road, thank all relatives and friends for their sincere sympathy, floral tributes, presence, presents, in cash and kind, and those who rendered assistance on the occasion of the marriage of their eldest daughter on January 5. They highly appreciate the exemplary behaviour of the entire staff of Messrs. Lodge, Lowther, Bridgewater & Rex, their landlords, Bridgewater & Rex, 70 Whitehead Road, Bellair.

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1952

THINKING REQUIRED

HITHERTO the fashion for the emerging doctor was to join the Natal Indian Congress and pronounce on Indian affairs whether his stay at the University had been purely academic or involved student politics. In fact fashion had threatened to become tradition and those who could not declaim publicly were pegged as the unlucky ones of the community, their prefect, no doubt, aiding Instre. Now two doctors have disturbed the N.I.C. firmament; they have joined but refuse to toe the line, having drawn on the teachings of the present N.I.C. which, when they were but the A.S.C. and ousted the Kajee-Pather group.

Dr Limbada schooled in Johannesburg but his language is that of Durban. He has penned a vitriolic pamphleteering for the Unity Movement and the Anti-C.O.I., seems to have pawned his theoretical politics and vogue of language. But the physician threatens to go further than theory; he has created as he perhaps inspects and a back-driven curiousity is now saddled with: moderation (bound up by a Chairs to make as level a league as possible), extremism (tempered at some points by practical expediency and Somebody is needed in "international situations") and ultra-extremists (gone boners with superlatives.)

The existence of these schools still to consolidate itself) indicates that the men of the community are energetic, especially, the young ones; that its youth is capable of vigorous condemnation; that its thought is equally vigorous as merely distilled doctrinaire tenets are mildly adapted. These are all very actions which might result in the Pact Conventions of 1946. The Congresses have, generally speaking, stagnating, supplanting, compromising. Dr. Limbada lends a new pace. Dr. Lambede charges it with "sabotage" and Mr. Pather "indolence" is effective reply.

The Durban doctor has characterized his own parent body as "stagnating and indolent" and if the community were to judge merely on its words it would be a very sad state of affairs. Is it not that they say: God strengthen the load. Thoughtful for others, kind and true. Dear friend in silence. When we are lonely For some and all he did his best, God grant his eternal rest. Ever remembered by his loving wife, six sons, daughter and family, 56 Carlisle Street, Durban.

but, deep, sustained thinking, practice, on the basis of real and practical limitations and finally set the pace for the community? Has Limbada's Congress been content to remain in the ivory tower of "academic" discussion? Has it been content to remain in the Silver City Council, the N.E.C. will be required to carry the day, and become its policy in spectacular, and expose the former as being out of touch with the present, prefer to save a part and with it hide for them.

This is no new political theorem discovered by us but the favourite axiom of the N.E.C. and Dr. Limbada, steeped in the dogmatic theories of Marx, believe one may say they think of it, in hasty and practical fruitfulness, not as those immune principles. There is no denying that if the Congresses and Dr. Limbada possess workable and practical plans both of these detailers which will ensure them, the N.E.C. and its single handed policy is pretensions immediately and without grace. For such a plans the details being, of course, nationalisation of the N.E.C. and a thesis on non-European unity, by all details agreed upon Dr. Limbada feel more we shall see and practical planners and theoretical calling from (Trek) although the latter remain put the theses in pamphlet or booklet form for general examination and consideration. Public speaking and the delivery of words of wide energy and time.

Appreciation

Mr. and Mrs. S. Beardie, of Clarke's Road, thank all relatives and friends for their sincere sympathy, floral tributes, presence, presents, in cash and kind, and those who rendered assistance on the occasion of the marriage of their eldest daughter on January 5. They highly appreciate the exemplary behaviour of the entire staff of Messrs. Lodge, Lowther, Bridgewater & Rex, their landlords, Bridgewater & Rex, 70 Whitehead Road, Bellair.

Commissioner's Advice To Oversea Indians

Social Programme To Secure Racial Amity

E. J. A. THIVY, Commissioner for the Government of India in South Africa, in a Press interview, with a request that "The Leader" do all it can to give a very useful suggestion for overseas Indians to act upon. After showing how it was that "There are Indian communities in the problems that overseas Indians have to face, wherever they may be settled in this wide world," Mr. Thivy goes on to say: "Right from today and let the coming years, overseas Indians are to be found in fairly large numbers in almost all non-Indian countries, and whether they will go through a lasting time."

One suggestion he makes is: "To symbolise the earnest hopes and aspirations of overseas Indians the conference could decide upon an annual day, which could be called 'Overseas Indians Day.' On that day, all Indian organisations all over the world could hold formal functions and exchange greetings in the name of common brotherhood could be joined with the other racial groups."

Continuing, he said: "Likewise prayer could be held in British East Africa, which is also more or less centrally in relation to the other Territories all over the world where Indians are settled, or even in London."

On the question of the schemes and means expected of the conference, Mr. Thivy said: "I could mention some useful purposes which the conference would serve. It would afford an opportunity for the representatives of overseas Indians to study reports from each overseas territory on such subjects as (i) The form of Government and its constitution in each territory; (ii) the manner in which political work is conducted; and how far, if at all, these factors, concerning or foster intercommunity and interracial feats and understanding."

(ii) The indigenous people, the immigrant races, and the ruling classes in each country and their intercommunity and interracial relationships thereof.

(iii) The extent to which social customs, exclusiveness and even bigotry are practised by overseas Indians, have acted as barriers to a fuller social life (a) within the Indian community and (b) as between the Indian community and the other inhabitants of each territory.

"After a full, free and objective discussion on each of (i) — (iii) above, the need for an unanimous form political policy for overseas Indians to be based on the findings of the Asian Relations Conference, will be considered. Such a political policy will be made, if such a policy is taken in this connection, Overseas Indians will then have a way for establishing friendship, concord and harmony of interests between immigrant peoples and indigenous peoples," added Mr. Thivy.

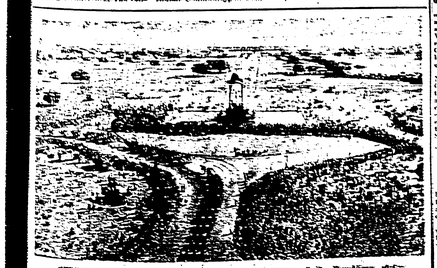
STUDENT REPRESENTATION

When questioned how an overseas Indian could be represented and what he expected from such representation, Mr. Thivy said, "Preliminary discussions on this matter have been held by such overseas country conferences as Indians in Malaya, Indonesian Indian students, now in London, and Indians in Ceylon, the way and settle the agenda for full-fledged conference. The conclusion, and I assure you, social functions in the way of variety entertainments, dancing, theatre, music and dancing of all kinds, groups including reception, territories, could be arranged under the auspices of Indian Associations, Clubs, and other organisations. The peoples of all races to find common pleasure and joy, even from the diversities of different racial cultures.

"I am convinced that an Overseas Indians Conference," said Mr. Thivy in conclusion, "can produce fascinating and decorative action as may well reveal, in time, political and social friendships in self-governing countries. Even the United Nations Organisations may record its recognition of the useful contribution made by the important Indian elements of the populations

SOCIAL POLICY

Next, Mr. Thivy discussed subjects (ii) and (iii) and added, "It is conceivable that the conference will take a decision that overseas Indians should, as a matter of sound policy, inaugurate concerted efforts all over the world, for the cause of establishing the Brotherhood of Mankind."



CELEBRATIONS: *India celebrated the second anniversary of its Republican status recently with a parade of 5,000 men of the three services in Delhi. President Prasad took the salute at the march past, and subsequently held a reception attended by about 5,000 guests. The photograph shows a view of the parade.*

The Charm of the Sari

MRS. KRIPA RAO of Hyderabad (Deccan), is one of the B.B.C. to take part in the General Overseas Service programme "Meet the Commonwealth." She was wearing a very beautiful handwoven sari edged with gold, and after the broadcast she explained to me that the sari is the most appropriate and most becoming dress for the Indian woman because no matter what weight she puts on she still looks graceful.

Mrs. Rao, delighted that her dress was admired, replied that a sari was very easy to manage. Mrs. Nine Pardoe found this hard to believe, and to convince the sceptical Englishwoman, Mrs. Rao draped the sari round her shoulders, quickly arranged the pleats, and with her hands on her hips and an easily graceful pose elegantly raised the

S.A.I.C. SUPPORTED BY YOUTH

The Executive of the Transvaal Indian Youth Congress is in station-mood to "The Leader" given its full and unqualified support to the South African Indian Congress in the administration of its renewed struggle against the enforcement and unjust laws of the present Government of South Africa.

"We the youth who are with the Congress movement are convinced that the policies pursued by the Nationalist Government severely restrict the interest of non-white races, now the White Government is leading our country to National disaster.

"The Youth are convinced that only through struggle can we maintain better schools, more housing and generally a better way of life. We also believe that there can be no compromise with the present Government in relation to the betterment of the conditions of our people.

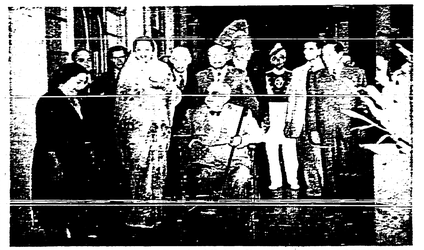
"We therefore in line with the National Congress appeal to the Government to reconsider its position regard to repealing unjust and discriminatory laws, and we subsequently state that no amount of intimidation of our leaders and our people will stem the aspirations that we hold for a better South Africa."

THE BULL AND THE BALLOT

CALCUTTA.—Stray bulls, the bane of motorists in Delhi's eastern metropolis, are now becoming a big problem to the city's municipal officials.

The bulls, with Bengali election fever crowded in purple ink, find every corner of polling booths a happy refuge from the rain. Polling officers have to chase them away, and the fines taken all effective cooperation within hundred yards of the booth.

The bull is the symbol of the ruling Congress party on the ballot box.



His Excellency Monsieur Masoud Mozaid and Madame Mozaid gave a farewell tea party at Hotel Metropole, Karachi, on January 23, 1952. Picture shows (left to right): Madame Mozaid (hostess); Begum Agha Khan and H.H. the Agha Khan (seated in the wheelchair). With a turban on is Mr. Ghazanfar Ali, Ambassador for Pakistan in Iran.

CAMPS DRIFT INDIANS RECEIVE EVICTION NOTICE

THIRTY-ONE Indian property owners will lose their leases of the E.A. Railway Administration will have their own way.

Notices have been served on the property owners at Camps drift—covering the ground between Glyn, Gordon, Bruce and Charles Roads—that this land is required for a goods depot.

No time has yet been stipulated, compensation is offered on ratable value.

If the railway succeeds in taking away Indian land, then these owners, with their dependants, will find, in view of the Group Areas Act, almost insurmountable hardship in securing alternative sites.



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PANDIT RISHI RAM ON THE ESSENTIALS OF HINDUISM

ON Sunday last the Prayer House of the Satya Sidhantika Samgamu was the venue of the performance of a twofold event. The first of these was the usual weekly Prayer Assembly of the congregation of the Samgam. Thereafter an official welcome of the Satya Sidhantika Samgam, representing the Dravidians, to Pandit Rishi Ram, the well-known lecturer from India, took place. PT. RISHI RAM dwelt on "The Essentials of Hinduism."

THE Prayer House was packed to capacity at both the events.

Upon extending the welcome of the Samgam to Pandit Rishi Ram, the Chairman, Mr. N. K. Chetty, by way of an introduction, outlined the work that was being done by it. He stated that it was an universal common, and without any distinction as to nationality, colour or creed. All mankind were welcome at its prayer assemblies, its discourses and at its devotional practices. That amongst other things, its aims were to propagate right knowledge, good conduct, and devotion to God, which it had done over its inception in 1937.

DEEP CONCERN

Expressions of deep concern were also made by the Chairman regarding the notable rise in communal strife among generation in the midst of the Hindu fold, and particularly among the Dravidians, in nothing spiritual strength, thorough knowledge and following upon that the presence of the backbone to waver in their faith.

These symptoms were said to be manifesting themselves particularly and exclusively where adequate scope and inducement for vernacular studies were wanting or altogether disappearing, while western education showed signs of advancement. The Pandit-ji was asked to guide the Samgam upon the matter.

Sri Siva Swarimanaia Garu, Sarangal, the Acharya of the Samgam, then spoke on-about the blessings of Almighty as Pandit-ji possessed the unique gift and power of view for him to carry on the noble work he was doing for self-help, and thereafter gave detailed the Pandit-ji.

The Pandit-ji was loudly acclaimed on rising to speak. He spoke powerfully, but very loudly almost to the subject of "The Essentials of Hinduism." He also dwelt interestingly on propounding the Universality of God, and upon the various aspects of India, from-bed times, known periods of time as compared to the modern century, ing the timeless rules of all created existence.

ESSENTIALS OF HINDUISM

He referred lengthily upon the great achievements of Jagaan Sankaracharya and Swami Hansanpuriswara, both of them gifts to the spiritual world from the Tamil Nad and for its vast work in the field of Metaphysics. He said that due perhaps to the search by the Tamils locally for spiritualism, and to the existing insufficiency and/or lack of unified pressures in their midst to hold them within the folds of the Hindu religion, they were being drawn to look elsewhere.

"Noticeable symptoms are therefore of their search for Truth and Peace, which are responsible for the effects of proselytisation and the like. Hence the necessity to set up avenues of instruction and thought within the fold, " he said.

Pandit-ji instanced that the raison of "Dharma prevailed" in the ancient epoch all to do their duty unafraid that Pandit-ji.

Suitably thanking the Pandit-ji, the meeting thereafter terminated with prayers.



"INHLAZANE" (THE MAIDEN'S BREAST)

From an oil painting by Geoffrey Long, specially commissioned by Goodyear. Inhlazane is the most prominent mountain feature in the Dargle area of Natal, and dominates the landscape. It bears a remarkable resemblance to the Mont Sainte Victoire, near Aix in France, often painted by the famous French artist Cézanne.

How to get there: Inhlazane can be seen from many vantage points round Maritzburg and Howick. To reach the viewpoint taken by the artist, drive along the Howick-Impendhle Road to a point on the crest of a hill, approximately 40 miles from Maritzburg and about 3 miles beyond Dargle Station.

You'll get there on

GOODYEAR

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Twelve Firms Assemble Motor Vehicles in India

By Reuter's Correspondent

BOMBAY: Twelve firms with a total capital of 97,980,000 rupees (£5,502,528) and capacity for turning out 52,200 cars and lorries a year, are engaged in assembling motor vehicles in India today.

Five of the companies—the Hindustan Motors, Premier Automobiles, Ashok Motors, Standard Motors and the Rootes group—also have manufacturing programmes.

Before the war only two companies, General Motors and Ford Motors, were engaged in assembling vehicles in India. Their total capacity was 30,000 cars a year.

Now, leaders of the Indian motor car industry believe that if the resources of several firms were pooled they would be able to bring out an Indian-manufactured car in a few years' time.

Foreign interests, on the other hand, consider that the market in India is too small to justify a plant which would make production economic.

India's demand is estimated at 52,000 motor vehicles a year for the next few years. Last year 25,000 cars and lorries were imported from abroad, including 15,000 from the United States and Canada. The total assembled in India was 5,000 cars and 15,000 lorries.

Foreign interest here holds that the demand for cars is unlikely to increase much unless the prices come down so that middle class families can afford them.

Cars of the popular British and American makes now cost over Rs. 12,000 (£900). Devaluation increased the price of American cars.

The components very divided into three categories: assembly being made in India, those likely to be made in the next five years, and those not likely to be made in the next years.

The main difficulty which the industry has to face is the shortage of foreign exchange, which makes it impossible to import more than a limited number of cars. During the first six months of 1950 cars and trucks in complete or semi-knocked-down condition were allowed to be imported to the value of Rs. 40,000,000 (£3,000,000) from dollar areas, and Rs. 75,000,000 (£5,625,000) from the sterling areas.

Four-year Programme

The import of cars and trucks for all assemblers in semi-knocked-down condition, except the Ford Company, is limited to 1,000 units.

Of the assemblers, Hindustan Motors, with a paid-up capital of Rs. 47,800,700, assembles Commer cars, trucks and "Hindustan" jeeps. It has a four-year programme. The factory was ready in the autumn of 1948, but production started only last year. 2,500 cars and trucks are under assembly.

Premier Automobiles has a programme with the Chrysler Corporation of the United States and Nuffield, Ltd., of the British Nuffield firm.

Another Indian firm, Premier Automobiles, came into existence in 1946 and entered into a technical and programme with the American company. Assembles Dodge and Dodge Fargo cars and lorries, and 3 months cars. Their programme for the future includes the manufacture, eventually, of parts for radiators, petrol tanks and engines.

Another Indian unit, the Ashok Motors of Madras, in many respects assembly plant, which began operation in September, 1949, and has a paid-up capital of Rs. 3,200,000.

The sale and distribution of cars is not controlled in India.

NON-EUROPEAN UNITY MOVEMENT

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HEAR about the Policy of the

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ANTI-SEGREGATION COUNCIL

at

MASS MEETINGS

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- MR. I. B. TABATA (Vice-President, All African Convention)
- DR. GOOLAM GOOL (President, National Anti-C.A.D.)
- MR. ANDREW LUKELE (Secretary, Society of Young Africa)
- MR. V. G. NAIDOO (President, Anti-Segregation Council)
- DR. A. I. LIMBADA (Secretary, Anti-Segregation Council)

DATES OF MEETING

CLERMONT: MADRESSA HALL, Sunday, 10th February, 10.30 a.m.

DANNHAUSER: Sunday, 10th February, 2.30 p.m.

LADYSMITH: ATHLONE THEATRE, Sunday, 10th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m.

DUNDEE: MILESITE THEATRE, Monday, 11th February, 7.30 p.m.

DURBAN: GANDHI HALL, Lorne Street, Sunday, 17th February, at 2.30 p.m. CATO MANOR HINDU TEMPLE, Bellair Road, Saturday, 16th February, 2.30 p.m. JOHN NICOL SQUARE, Commercial Road, Monday, 18th February, 5.30 p.m.

MARITZBURG: H.Y.M.A., Sunday, 17th February, 9.30 a.m.

NEWCASTLE: H.Y.M.A. HALL, Wednesday, 20th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m.

- Our aim is full democracy.
- Our weapon is non-collaboration.
- Our strength is Non-European unity.

This message is for YOU—Non-Europeans. Note the dates and attend in your thousands.

Issued by the Anti-Segregation Council, Durban, and Society of Young Africa (Natal Branch).

W SCHOOL PLANNED AT NEW HANOVER



Front Elevation of the Proposed School to be Built at New Hanover

S.A. INDIANS CELEBRATE REPUBLIC DAY

A CELEBRATION in honour of the Republic of India took place on the evening of January 26 at Gandhi Hall, Johannesburg, under the auspices of the Transvaal Hindu Seva Samaj. The function was attended by many hundreds of people, which included all sections of the Indian community.

The celebration was divided into two sections, speeches by prominent leaders and an entertainment programme of national songs, national folk dances and dialogues prepared by Gandhi Kemanthi Mandal, Gandhi Bharat Vidyalaya and Adarsh Youth Club.

Mr. Pandit referred with pride to the achievements of free India since she won her freedom from British rule. He paid tribute to the motherland's great leaders, Mahatma Gandhi and Sardar Patel, and was pleased to note that the Indian National Congress was winning the general election which is being conducted after a period of 18 million people voted for the candidates of their choice, unique in the whole history of mankind.

The speaker added that the Indians in South Africa understood the period of insecurity. The conditions had become worse. The Government's programme of race discrimination made rapid headway, culminating in the Asiatic Bill.

Mr. P. S. Joshi said that the Republic of India was an illustrious event of the century. The country, inhabited for years, was united and raised and a force to world peace. The constitution of India was created high. The independence of India was a victory for the world. It was a victory for all peace-loving people and a victory for the effects of the motherland, India also enabled Israel and expanding skill to the world leaders functioning under the United Nations, such as UNESCO, ILO and WHO. India just celebrates achieved a distinction by the election of Mr. B. N. Rau as a member of the Permanent Court Justice at The Hague.

SOLVENT STATE

Mr. Joshi called upon the people to be independent. India's progress was marked in all spheres of life. India was a solvent State, and was destined to march forward economically and socially.

Mr. Joshi criticised the attitude of South Africa which has succeeded to withdraw from the United Nations certain charges, and declared that India she did not succeed at the Commonwealth Conference. The function, which was dancing and childishness.

"South African Bombay," he said, "in terms of defying world opinion, must be aware that it would succeed in the presentation of such obnoxious attitudes. Mr. Dongas should and consider his opponents as enemy of all India rather. They were at stake and the principles for which the founders of imperialism fought and died in Africa."

Mr. N. K. Gandhi, Mr. Ratheekhai Chetty and Mr. Ibrahim Patel also spoke on the significance of the Republic occasion.

The meeting recorded with pride India's contribution to the cause of human equality and expressed the hope that South Africa will not hesitate to fall in line with the countries in Asia, who had recognised the right of Africans, Indians and Coloureds to be on an equal of the Europeans in every sphere of life.

AT FESTIVITIES

Transvaal Indian Congress (Pretoria Branch) celebrated Republic Day of India on January 26 at the Grand Hall, Bosun Location, Pretoria.

The hall was full to the capacity and many people were turned away.

Mr. E. Moodley, president of the Congress, presided and in his opening remarks spoke on the vast progress India had made in the last two years. He said India was a free country. The other speakers were Mr. M. I. Govind, president, Pretoria Hindu Seva Samaj; Mr. Jeeva Maharaj, a veteran; Mr. Ram Sanjeevi; Mr. Sookdeo Nayagar, representing the Pretoria Tamil League; Mr. Edgar, representing the Basutos stressed the unity of all non-White races as essential to fight oppression; Miss Vijay Bhoo, teacher of the Pretoria Hindu Seva Samaj, also spoke.

The Pretoria Hindu Seva Samaj Tamil League added children recitations, songs and Eastern dances.

Mr. G. Krishnan, treasurer of the Congress, moved a vote of thanks.

SOME EMPLOYMENT

BOMBAY.—A Bombay youth, unable to bear continued unemployment, tried to end it all by setting fire to his clothes.

But his wailings brought a score of neighbours to the scene. The man is now in hospital under the care of the occupational therapist.

TAMIL SCHOOL AT MOUNT PARTRIDGE

THIS is indeed a very important occasion, particularly for the Tamil residents in the district of Mount Partridge, for they will witness the birth of a Tamil School, and Mr. C. Rajagopal who presided over a meeting of a large gathering of the Hindu community of Mount Partridge and Wilgerbosch held last Sunday afternoon.

There were over a hundred children in this district who have no knowledge of the mother tongue at all and therefore the inauguration of vernacular classes is indeed of very great importance, to be correct.

Mr. C. Rajagopaul also referred to the wonderful work that was being done by the Veiler Vayak Sabha, one of the district, and hoped that the two communities would live in the closest harmony and co-operation.

Mr. P. G. Vellveraar, who addressed the gathering in Tamil, appealed for the support of all present in furthering the interests of the two institutions.

Mr. H. Hagwan, the principal of the Wilgerbosch Indian School, discussed the need for more vernacular education. Others who spoke were Messrs. S. S. Pather, Thambi Naidoo, Pachroo Govender and S. Naidoo.

The meeting thereafter unanimously decided that a society to be known as "The Mount Partridge Tamil Educational Society" be formed.

The following were elected office-bearers of the society: Trustee, Messrs. C. Rajagopaul; patron, S. S. Pather, M. Bhika and P. G. Vellveraar; president, Mr. General Naidoo; vice-presidents, Messrs. G. Naidoo, M. Govender, Doorasamy, S. Reddy and S. Naidoo; hon. secretary, Mrs. P. Palaniandi Govender; hon. treasurer, Mr. Leigu Naidoo; committee, Messrs. S. K. Pillay, V. Pillay, T. C. Naicker, A. Reddy, M. Chetty, R. Singh, I. Govender, K. Govender, A. Govender, Jimmy Naidoo and K. Govender; hon. auditor, Mr. S. N. Reddy.

"Indian Leaders," by Mr. S. R. Maharaj; "Motherland: Hindu Babha," by Mrs. K. Ramsamy; "Our Guests," by Mrs. G. Seshadri to which Mr. R. Chetty responded.

Mr. Thevarayan A. Behard was the guest speaker.

Mr. S. Reddy moved a vote of thanks and musical entertainment was provided by Messrs. R. Dhukhait and R. Ramsamy.

All the delegates also the members of the Sabha were the recipients of artistically designed certificates, Mr. D. Awath Behary, secretary of the Sabha, presented the certificates and made contribution to the following: Messrs. S. A. Naidoo, K. Virasamy, C. Vengadu, S. K. Rajkumar, G. N. Naidoo, A. Pekaraman, S. Vadiah, H. Hariprasaah and T. S. Venkatasan.

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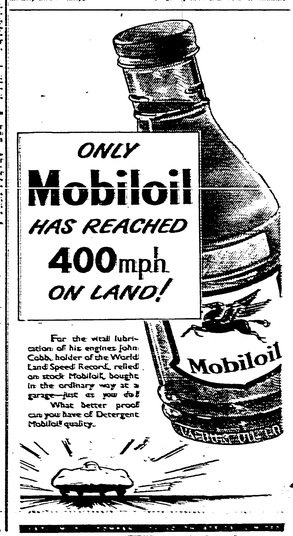
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ACCIDENT FUND CAUSING CONCERN TO DURBAN F.A.

THE Accident Fund is a pressing question that should receive your Association's immediate attention. During the season under review there has been a considerable drain on the general funds and if the present rate of expenditure is maintained and by the end of the next season your financial position will be at a very low ebb," warned Mr. R. K. Riddin, when he presented his secretarial report at the annual meeting of the Durban F.F.A. held at Currie's Fountains on Wednesday.

"In order to improve the position, an accident levy be raised or insuring of players be considered. This will stabilise the Accident Fund," he suggested.

PROCEEDING, Mr. Naidoo said, "The referees of the Durban Indian Referees' Board officiated at all the matches under the jurisdiction of your Association. There was not a referee in any essence one and those who deserve special mention and duties must be congratulated.

Special thanks are due to Mr. V. K. Naidoo (secretary, Referees' Board) for his services.

"I is immeasurably happy to state that a new record was created this season in the number of players registered with the Durban Indian Football Association. Registered players for the 1951 season were: Senior, 1,200; Junior, 1,200; Juvenile, 776. A total of 729 was recorded last year.

"The financial position of your Association is satisfactory.

"The grateful thanks of the meeting are due to the S. A. Railways & Harbours Board for the invaluable concessions granted to the Association for the publicity given to the matches of the Durban Indian Football League from time to time.

"The Association's most sincere gratitude and deep appreciation are due to Mr. M. M. Naidoo, the groundsman, for his untiring efforts in the upkeep of the ground that is used by the Association to its fullest extent. Mr. Naidoo has also arranged the daily rostrums of sports in our duty if we fail to mention the treasurer Mr. P. K. Pillay and the General (Asst.) Mr. G. S. Joseph, for all their assistance rendered to us.

"Your sincere thanks are also recorded to all the officials of the various clubs for their loyal support and the wholehearted support accorded them.

"I wish to extend to the incoming officials and players good wishes and I feel the newly elected people in charge of the affairs of the Association will be fully conscious of the responsibilities that will be theirs in the coming season."

DURBAN I.C.T.I.F.A. SOCCER OFFICIALS

At the annual meeting held last week the following were elected as officials: Patron, Mr. A. I. Kajee; Chairman, Mr. S. Pillay; Hon. I.C. president, Messrs. S. Cassim, G. M. Sayed, M. Ismail, A. Ismail, A. Mahomed, A. Rahim, A. Ramchander, S. Subbu, M. Kasim, George, M. W. Daniels, S. Ram Yad and Fred A. Pillay; president, Mr. S. Joseph (resigned); vice-presidents, Messrs. K. R. Naidoo, S. Valdevel, A. Reddy, N. E. Freddy and Abdool Rahim; hon. secretary, Mr. R. K. Naidoo; hon. asst. secretary, Mr. K. W. Daniels (re-elected).

Cricket Meeting

The special general and annual meetings of the Natal Indian cricket Union will be held at Mr. E. C. Hadfield's office, 26 Aliwal Street, Durban on Saturday, February 9, at 1.30 p.m.

Intertown Final

The final of the intertown series between Pretoria and Durban will be played next weekend at Currie's Fountains.

STANDARD OF PLAY

"The standard of play was generally good. Now I would like to congratulate Mr. Ramsamy Naidoo on a great deal of gratitude to bring the Cup to Durban.

"I suggest that a coach would be appointed to assist the various divisions.

"The affairs of the Association are in a satisfactory condition. The incorporation of a few officials into the Executive Committee is cordially welcomed by the playing fields.

"Once again I would like to suggest that a coach be appointed for juniors and those divisions that are in need of one. This will be a great help to the clubs and be received with the participating clubs. Application for the coach should be made to club secretaries and forwarded to the secretary."

Mr. Naidoo then handed over to the newly elected officials, Mr. S. Pillay and Mr. S. Joseph.

Mr. Pillay said: "I thank you for the honour you have bestowed upon me. I will do my best in the interests of soccer in Durban."

Mr. Joseph said: "I thank you for the honour you have bestowed upon me. I will do my best in the interests of soccer in Durban."

India Has Attained A Prime Position In The Sporting World

THE overseas sporting achievements of four-year-old Free India would suffice to make even the oldest free nations in the world feel pessimistic proud. And the limits of 227 millions people—a sixth of the human race—is yet to rise to its full stature, writes R. Kalsbagan.

All the games in which India is competing for world honours, are alien to her soil and traditions. Also the climatic conditions in which these international events take place are very different to what the Indian players are accustomed. But even then, India has attained a prime position in world sports.

India has ridden for a quarter-century in hockey (since 1928, India has won the Olympic title six times consecutively. Dhyan Chand, the famous centre-forward claimed the greatest centre-forward of all times. He led his side to the Amsterdam, Los Angeles and Berlin Olympics and the year this hockey legend maintained the ball to remained in his possession was acclaimed by many countries in the world.

The Commonwealth hockey tradition has been very keen, which found Ceylon in August, 1950, met all the Commonwealth countries, Dhyan never allowing the opponents to score.

Similarly, in the East African tour of Pakistan, India won all the four matches. But the prize for the most outstanding performance in hockey must go to the Indian football team, which only won all the 18 matches but also scored 240 goals against 4. In the 1948 Olympic hockey tour of Australia, India won 24 matches in 1950, also ended in a 100 per cent. record.

India's sentiment supremacy in hockey is also reflected in football. Since 1948, India has been the undisputed champion of Asia. She has also won the Merdeka Cup in Malaya, 1951, and the Nehru Cup in Delhi, 1951. She has defeated Burma, Malaya, Indonesia, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Ceylon, Hongkong, Iran, Iraq, Bulgaria and Czechoslovakia.

ASIAN MASTER UNMATCHED

India in 1948 produced Asia's first Olympic gold medal in athletics. Since then, India has won 15 gold medals in the 100 metres run, with the Asian record of 10.3 seconds, and first in the 100 metres run, with the Asian record of 10.3 seconds.

India also produced the Mr. Asia in 1946, Mr. Universe in 1947 and 1948. His chest record was Mahmood Rahman of Iran who beat the record with his biceps measure 20½ inches. Three other Indians were equally the undisputed in Asia—Nikka Singh in the 1,500 metres run, Gurbachan Singh in the 5,000 metres run, Ranjit Singh in the 800 metres run, and Ramesh Chandra in the long jump, each of them winning 10 gold medals.

TABLE TENNIS

It is heartening to see Indian players in such high regard in this sport for equal sports honours with Asian countries. In the 1951 Asian standards, Miss Mani Bagwat defeated all table tennis fame, Miss Li Lai of Burma, 21-19, 21-19, 21-19

Durbanite Weds at Newcastle

NEWCASTLE—In the presence of numerous friends and relatives, Kathleen, the younger daughter of the late Mr. D. K. Reddy, of Durban, was married to Percy, B.Sc., eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. D. Reddy, of Johannesburg.

The V.V.K.A. Hall, in which the ceremony was performed, was beautifully decorated for the occasion. Kindly lent for the purpose by Mr. Kandan Lazarus, it was also the venue of the Silver Jubilee celebrations of the Newcastle Tamil Society.

Mr. Lazarus spoke on glowing terms of the bride's father, who was a pioneer and the founder member of the Indian community of Durban. The bridegroom's father also delineated his honorable connection to the community with regard to Mr. Kanan and that of the late Mr. Reddy. He expressed himself happy to be living for the common unity, and to be ready to aid and abet it.

He wished the bride and bridegroom every success in their future life and it was their fervent and sincere prayer that be together with the bride's parents would be able to do the good work in this and the next generations of the Reddy family would be blessed. Mr. K. M. V. Reddy acted as master of ceremonies.

HUGE CROWD AT "KAVALAN" REHEARSAL

NEVER in the history of South African Indian theatrical activities has so much publicity been accorded to any such production as that of Romesh Chetty who is lavishly advertising his forthcoming production, "Kavalan," to be staged at the Durban Town Hall on February 9 and 10.

The publicity is definitely overdone and they must be thankful to be

TALK of the BAZAAR

"I AM a lecturer in educational subjects," said the short stocky man with an air of dignity as he introduced himself to the school principal. His fine manners and softly spoke voice created quite an impression, and he appeared to be pleased with himself as he was well received.

There was certainly no question of a "break-off" here. Why, he had promptly been asked to sit down, and the discussion and tea that followed had the desired effect in building up a measure of complete confidence.

"Tell me about yourself," said the Principal. "I have just told you," said the man thick-accentedly-but, I mean more," said the Principal being more explicit.

Understanding fully well now, the fat man proceeded to tell, with as little strain as possible on his vocabu, what he would have preferred somebody else to talk about him. His smooth tongue gave a graphic description presumably more often than not with adjectives ranging up to nothing but the superlative degree. Talking was easy—why, was he not talking his business?

THE FACTS

It demonstrated, with the adjectives omitted, the facts were simply this: Our learned friend, it transpired, went round schools lecturing on educational subjects. When requested to do so, he quickly furnished a piece of paper on which was listed a number of educational subjects suitable for children. He was a very busy man, he had lectured in other schools before, and now that he was a familiar other schools had called for his services. He was sure he could also benefit a great deal by one of his lectures.

The Principal politely told the man he had a staff of fully qualified and experienced teachers, and had also been trained to lecture on moral lessons to their pupils, and it was unnecessary for him to talk on these subjects.

But our lecturer fenced was the more convincing of the two and soon showed that he was a "magic" but of these little ones entertained and fascinated by the teacher in question.

Then came the question of the fee. Our lecturer was not to be beaten. He had been a staff member of his staff. They had to arrange dates for a series of lectures.

After the preliminaries were over, the lecturer began to talk to the principal about the present day social problems and other topics of interest, engaging, attention. His eyes again saw the pupils that his lectures would be beneficial to children, and he was pleased to find that the school was taking advantage of them.

Negotiations were finalised, but not quite. You see, like a salesman with his techniques, our lecturer also had something up his sleeve, and the opportune time for that surprise was imminent.

On the point of leaving the lecturer turned to the Principal and said: "Before I forget to ask the children to give liberally."

The bewildered Principal enquired: "What do you mean?"

"You know," was the reply, "all the children that a silver collection will be taken."

The lecturer did get the "brush off" after all, and how . . . !

POOR BOY

ONCE again this year many children of school going age were turned away from school, simply because of the shortage of accommodation which has become a "yearly normal" in recent years. Year after year many children have their names entered in their waiting lists, and they consider themselves lucky if they find accommodation the following year.

However, this year's batch of many hard luck stories is more heartening than those from parents. It is understood that in certain areas parents have been requested to contribute towards the building of new schools, when are accepted as school. Many of these parents cannot afford to donate a few shillings, but they are being asked to "give liberally."

However, the story comes from a teacher in a South Coast school. She was very pleased to see her and all the children that came under her care were in the best interest of a classroom for the first time. The Principal had made a "rough" list of those little ones that were neglected, and handed it over to the teacher in question.

Among the names on the list was a little boy who was in the teacher's class. She called him to the front of the class. He began to choke up. Every child in the class looked sadly, until they found the one over whom they had been commiserating, submitted.

When asked what he was doing in the classroom, the boy said that he had been told by the Principal to buy writing pads to him; he thought he had been admitted, and like the others, had come to school regularly. Apart from his parents, here silently disappointed the poor boy must have been.

TEETHING TROUBLES



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Racing Selections

By "DIPLOMAT"

THE following are selections for The City Sporting Club race meeting to be run on Saturday, February 16, 1952:

First race, 12.30, Maiden Handicap, 1m. 1st furlongs:
1. FIGHTING FIT.
2. VIGOREX.
3. RAINSTORM.

Second race, 1.0, Juvenile Handicap, 1m. 1st furlongs:
1. CURIE.
2. SEA SPRAY.
3. INCIDENT.

Third race, 1.30, Novice Handicap, 1m. 1st furlongs:
1. KING.
2. FRUITY.
3. FOREMOST KNOX.

Fifth race, 2.30, Scottsville Handicap, 1m. 1st furlongs:
1. BIOGRAPHY.
2. PUNNA A WEEK.
3. PALADIO.

Sixth race, 3.0, Alexandra Handicap, 1m. 1st furlongs:
1. MOUCH RIDER.
2. AIRBORNE.
3. BULLFLIGHT.

Seventh race, 3.30, Scottsville Handicap, 1m. 1st furlongs:
1. PEDULA.
2. GAYNITE.
3. SUNDAY.

Eighth race, 4.0, Scottsville Handicap, 1m. 1st furlongs:
1. SECESSION.
2. HOMEWARD.
3. BUBBLEY BUBBLEY.

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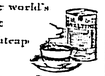
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Picture No. 2—

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With Warner Oland.

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Charlie Chan in SCARLET CLUE

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FRIDAY and SAT., Feb. 22 and 23—Double Programme

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Plus Chapter 8 Serial: Adventures of Frank and Jesse James

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ATHLONE THEATRE, Ladysmith

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, SATURDAY, Feb. 18, 20 and 23

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ENGLISH PROGRAMME—See Handbills for Details.

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OBITUARIES



MR. K. THANDI

The death of Mr. K. Thandi, of Johannesburg, on Thursday, January 17, 1952, after a very painful illness, removes from the Indian community also an enthusiastic sportsman and a keen worker.

Mr. Thandi was born in March, 1907, and was educated at the Eloff Street Training Centre, Johannesburg. He played a very prominent role in the political, educational, social and economic life of the community of the province. His friendly personality and hospitality were far-reach throughout the country and a host of friends and admirers from all parts of the Union gave his time and ability for their upliftment.

In his lifetime, he enjoyed the respect of all sections of the community, and he gave liberally to all deserving causes, although he associated himself with many public activities. At the time of his death he was vice-president of the Transvaal Indian Congress, an organisation that he helped because of its interest. He was both leader and counsellor to many young men.



MR. RUTHNUM V. NAIDU (FREDDIE)

It is the Sastrawala Marathon Runner to be known as Freddie Naidu, who won the late M. A. Chetty Memorial Trophy for the second year running. Chetty was a keen supporter of athletics and was a member of the Durban Athletic Club (established 1897) and the Durban Harriers Club (established 1907). He was also a keen sportsman and was a member of the Durban Bowling Club.

He was laid to rest at the Avenue Cemetery. The funeral procession was headed by a number of the prominent citizens of Durban.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Chetty, and two children, Miss Kamini Chetty and Master Ashwin Chetty.

Mr. Thandi was a prominent figure in Transvaal sporting circles. He was trustee of the Johannesburg Sports Board and was for a number of years ex-president of the Johannesburg Tamil Benefit Society. He was manager of the Transvaal Indian team that played against the All India hockey team in 1936, and was also manager of the Transvaal Indian Cricket Team in 1938. He was the donor of the Thandi Challenge Trophy of the Southern Transvaal Indian Lawn Tennis Association and the Thandi Challenge Trophy in memory of his late brother.

He was well known among Indian and European sportsmen and was elected an honorary member of the Cosmos cemetery board of trustees. He was also a member of the Johannesburg Turf Club and was responsible for the introduction of numerous bazaars which stood as monuments of his interest in the social, educational and political welfare of the community.

In his active life he took willingly and generously to social welfare work and related his work and through his influence, many Indians in the Transvaal were helped and their views always appreciated.

He leaves behind a devoted wife and two daughters and a host of relatives and friends to mourn their loss.

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YL 1110 Mere Pipa Gaye Rangeen, Par Kabhi Kabhi.
YL 1111 Pyar Ke Jahan Ki, Bolegi Dil Lenge.

1 RECORD from the Film "MERAGEET"
YL 1120 Apas Ka Jhagra Ne Dekhe, Mander Tudi.

ALBUM No. 8

1 RECORD from the Film "BABUL"
YL 1112 Jadoo Bhare Naina, Chhad Babul Ka Ghar.

1 RECORD from the Film "BAWRE NAIN"
YL 1113 Teri Duniya Mein, Nikjale o Mae Kinko.

1 RECORD from the Film "NAGINA"
YL 1114 Kaise Khushi Ki Raat Hoe, Ek Sitara Hoe Akash Mein.

1 RECORD from the Film "JIVAN YATRA"
YL 1043 Bhawe Ji Barse, Mohee Mujhe Se Chala.

ALBUM No. 9

1 RECORD from the Film "SARGAM"
YL 1115 Nayi Kiskia Duniya Ne Bana, Khaloni Bhim Pakori.

1 RECORD from the Film "ARAM"
YL 1116 Shukriya Ay Pyar Tera, Ay Dore Agar Dil Mein.

1 RECORD from the Film "AKRE"
YL 1117 Dyed Lagake Mooen, Mohabbat Karne Wale Ka.

1 RECORD from the Film "DENAT"
YL 1047 Gari Odhaven, Nain Jhuk Jhuk Jaye.

Gen and esteemed friend.

Floral tributes were received from: Staff, Carlton Hotel; Staff, Fred's Restaurant; Mr. and Mrs. Nathoo Fakir; Sahib Family; Thami Naidoo and family (Verulam); Kooty Rose, and family (Verulam); Mr. and Mrs. Naval Parbhoo Kalloo; Mr. and Mrs. V. K. Pather; Officials and Members, Johannesburg Tamil Benefit Society; Officials and Members, Witwatersrand Indian Football Association; Officials, Officials and Members, Johannesburg Tamil Benefit Society; Mr. K. C. Moodley and Family; Durban Bowling Company; Officials and Members, Johannesburg Kalawan Sava Sabhanam; Shree Temple Council; Officials and Members, Hindu Sabha Committee; Durban Football Club; A. R. Chetty and family; Mr. and Mrs. V. L. Naidoo (Durban).

Grand and Arun (Mr. Thandi's staff); Mr. G. Rob and family; J. G. Vandayar Bros.; Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Naidoo and family (Benoni); S. R. Jones Masseur; Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Pillay and family (Durban); Mr. and Mrs. Sookmoney Pillay and family; Lala Bros., Mr. and Mrs. Tom Moodley and family.

Messrs. Cape, Kimberley, T. V. L. Pillay and family; S. Reddy, N. V. Pillay and family; Rajo Govan, Mr. Thanasi sporting editor, Rajo Lenden; Amrita Singaram and Sports Board and staff.

Transvaal Transvaal Indian Organisation; Staff, Carlton Hotel; Mr. and Mrs. V. Doongarie; Sri Kop-pakkalai Vinayagar Temple and Committee and family; Officials and Members, Transvaal Indian Football Association; Officials and Members, Pretoria District Indian Football Association; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Govindsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Gandhi Sewlanall School; Chetty, Pillay, V. Rambran Pillay and family; K. K. Ramchar and family; Mr. and Mrs. Allan Harvey; Pavaday Pather and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo; Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Pillay; Indian Women's Association; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo and family; officials, South African Indian Organisation, Reigerpark Naidoo, P. J. Pather Bros.; Pravesh Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. Moodley; C. R. Moodley and family; Moodley and family; G. T. Pather and family; G. T. Pillay; R. S. Naidoo; C. R. Pillay; R. S. Naidoo and family.

Nurse and family; V. S. S. Vadival and family; Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Pillay; R. Pather.

Veerasalu, Dale and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo and family; Mr. and Mrs. V. P. Pillay; Chanderbagan and family; Mr. and Mrs. Govender and family; Staff, Central Dry Cleaners; Mrs. Ara Subrayal and family; M. K. Naidoo and family; S. R. Naidoo; Mary; G. G. Pather; Mr. and Mrs. Subrayal; S. R. Naidoo; Mr. and Mrs. Chetty; E. N. Naidoo; R. R. Singh; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Pillay and family; R. R. Singh and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy; A. N. Padayachee; Mr. and Mrs. Subrayal and family; M. K. Naidoo; Indian Academy; Mr. and Mrs. P. Chetty; Ramsy Chetty; Pearled and Thirteen; Mr. and Mrs. Thandayaya Pather; V. M. Maistry and sons; Directors and Staff, A. E. Kajee Ltd.; R. Reddy; P. T. Naidoo; Attorney Pather; Mrs. Rajlaxmi and family; Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Govender and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy and family; Bhoosi Singh, Customs and Excise; Indian Educational Trust; Mr. and Mrs. P. V. Moodley; Mario Reddy.

Transvaal Valliakkoo and family. Colonel; Mrs. T. J. Naidoo and family.

Ramachanyer; Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Pillay; R. Pather.

Veerasalu, Dale and family; Mr. and Mrs. V. P. Pillay; Chanderbagan and family; Mr. and Mrs. V. P. Pillay

OUR READERS SPEAK

PLIGHT OF POOR TENANTS

By R. C. FRANK

YOUR issue of last Indian Independence Day makes very interesting reading. Further, it does not give a true picture of the allocation of houses.

To many we state that the Natal Indian Congress is to make way for the Minister concerned—in its authority years ago—to allocate houses amid committee, then I see more harm than good.

Nobody is against a High School in Chesterville, but could not the N.I.C. have asked for more time in which to submit their arrangements for the allocation of houses? Why the hurry? Further, it does not give a true picture of the allocation of houses.

To many we state that the N.I.C. has cooperated

A SERIES OF LECTURES

by PANDIT RISHI RAM, B.A.

(International Lecturer on Indian Culture and Philosophy)

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(International Lecturer on Indian Culture and Philosophy)

on

MONDAY, 11th FEB., 1952.

Pandit Rishi Ram will speak on "RELIGION AS A UNIVERSAL PROBLEM."

Chairman: MR. S. R. NAIDOO.
Venue: H.Y.M.A., 548 Church St., Pietermaritzburg.

Time: 7.30 p.m.

The following series of Lectures will be given by Pandit Rishi Ram:—

The Ideals of Hindu Womanhood.
Friday, 15th February, 1952, at at 8 p.m. Venue: Regent Cinema Hall (Vals Pharmacies), Pietermaritzburg.
Chairman: Mrs. B. A. Maharaj. (For LADIES ONLY.)

Gita as the Popular Religious Book of the World.
Friday, 15th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: H.Y.M.A. Hall, Pietermaritzburg.
Chairman: Mr. P. Satyapal.

India's Contribution to World Culture.
Saturday, 16th February, 1952, at 2 p.m. Venue: Methodist Church, Edendale.

India and the World
Saturday, 16th February, 1952, at 7.45 p.m. Venue: City Hall, Pietermaritzburg.
Chairman: Dr. E. G. MacBride.

Efficacy of Prayer
Sunday, 17th February, 1952, at 9 a.m. Venue: S. A. M. Temple, Longmarket Street, Pietermaritzburg.
Chairman: Mr. K. S. Moodley

Youth and Duty
Sunday, 17th February, 1952, at 2.30 p.m. Venue: H.Y.M.A. Hall, Pietermaritzburg.
Chairman: Mr. H. S. Maimane.

Problem of Sin and Suffering
Sunday, 17th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: Regent Cinema (Vals Pharmacies), Longmarket Street, Pietermaritzburg.
Chairman: Mr. G. Jagwanth.

FAREWELL MEETING

"Theory of Karma (Action) and Reincarnation"

Monday, 18th February, 1952, at 7.30 p.m. Venue: H.Y.M.A. Hall, Pietermaritzburg.
Chairman: Mr. S. R. Naidoo.
Vice-Chairman: Mr. P. Satyapal.
Hon. Secretary: Mr. D. Nursaan.
Hon. Treasurer: Mr. T. Baijoo.

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In Memoriam



HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of my dear husband and daddy, who passed away on February 2, 1951.

Dear, when now, as I did then,
I miss your smile and hand holding.
And feel my heart must bleed from loneliness.
Close to our hearts he will always remain.

Always remembered by his loving wife Coldy, and children, Workshare.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of my dear brother-in-law, Moosa, who passed away on February 16, 1951.
Death is a hammer we can run from but cannot escape.
Memory is a keepsake no one can steal.
Fondly remembered by Fred, Rose, Ricky and sister, Nurjahan.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In affectionate memory of my dear brother-in-law, Moosa, who passed away suddenly on February 16, 1951.
Time cannot heal our grief,
Memory never dies.
Always remembered by sister Ruby, husband and children, 39 Grey Street, Durban.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In perpetual memory of my dearest brother, Moosa, who died under tragic circumstances on February 16, 1951.
In the midst of beautiful part of life
Sudden hands clasped off his life
And his dreams.
It was so sudden, his thoughts unsaid
He left us a memory we are proud to wear.
Always remembered by Cecil, Thelma and children, Maritzburg.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In perpetual memory of my dear brother, Moosa, who died under tragic circumstances on February 16, 1951.
A beautiful memory, dearer than gold
Is that of a brother bold.
A loving smile and a happy face,
A loving link we can never replace.
Always remembered by Gulam and Charlie and children.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of our dear brother, Moosa, who died February 16, 1951.
There is a link death cannot sever,
Love and memory last forever.
Thoughts drift back to bygone days,
Always remembered by his loving brothers and sisters.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of our dear husband, Moosa, who passed away under tragic circumstances on February 16, 1951.
There is no time to forget you,
No time to cease to mourn you,
You would be proud,
A brokenhearted wife and children never be held, nourished and loved.
How in this world his equal to find,
Sadly missed by Vincent and Rose, Maritzburg.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of our dear Moosa, who died tragically on February 16, 1951.
A light has gone from our home,
A heart that was kind,
A place in our hearts left vacant
Which never can be filled.
Sadly missed by his daughter, Ida and Hassan, Maritzburg.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of my dear brother-in-law, Moosa, who passed away tragically on February 16, 1951.
Always a smile, never a frown,
Always a handclasp when you met me,
Always a heart, where now we dare not look.
Always remembered by Cassim, Ismail and children, Durban.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of our dear brother, Moosa, who passed away on February 16, 1951.
Dear one and all when we parted
We saw and said nothing
No tender kind and true in heart,
Memory keeps you ever dear
Sadly missed by Gab, Christie and children, Durban.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of our very dear Moosa, who passed away under tragic circumstances on February 16, 1951.
Sudden hands clasped off his life
And his dreams.
It was so sudden, his thoughts unsaid
He left us a memory we are proud to wear.
Always remembered by Ismail, Ayesha and children, Durban.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of our dear brother, Moosa, who passed away on February 16, 1951.
Dear Moosa, you left us so suddenly
Without a word or sign
Your memory is a keepsake we can never lose
Nor time erase from our minds.
Sadly missed by your pal, Ismail, Maritzburg.

HOOSRAMALLY.—In fond memory of our dear brother, Moosa, who passed away under tragic circumstances on February 16, 1951.
Departed to the celestials and never more will you be seen.
Sadly missed by Ismail and family, Pietermaritzburg.



HOOSRAMALLY.—In loving memory of my dear husband and daddy, who passed away on February 2, 1951.
Dear, when now, as I did then,
I miss your smile and hand holding.
And feel my heart must bleed from loneliness.
Close to our hearts he will always remain.
Always remembered by his loving wife Coldy, and children, Workshare.

K. S. DAVIE.—In loving memory of my beloved husband and our darling father Bobbie Davie, who was called to rest on February 16, 1951.
How little we thought, when we bade that sweet
Farewell
We never thought the end was
Near.
You bade us not a last farewell,
You said goodbye to none,
You spoke few words we know
Your every word we cherish so.
It does not take the day of days
To bring you to our minds,
The days we do not think of you
Are very hard to find.
You never failed to do your best,
Your every wish was true and kindest,
You toiled hard for those you loved,
And left us to remember.
And strength to fight the days of sorrow,
And strength to bear the loss we feel,
No one will ever know,
How we have left beautiful memories.
We are all proud to own
Though absent you are always near,
Sadly missed and ever remembered
by his sorrowing wife, sons and daughter, 72 Howe Shaw Road, Reservoir Hills.



NAIDOO.—In ever loving memory of the late R. L. Naidoo, who entered eternal life on February 15, 1949.
You left us a treasured memory,
A memory too great to be told;
Cheerful smile, a heart of love,
You departed and the world found
We think of you in silence,
And rest with outward show;
For the heart that mourns in
Mourns silently and low.
Things have changed in many ways,
But one thing remains the same,
The memory of the departed days,
When we were all together.
Ever remembered by his loving wife and family, 72 South Road, Cato Manor.



MAHARAJ.—In loving memory of our dear son, Mahraj Kumar Dutt, who was called to rest on February 16, 1951.
Five years have passed and gone
As days pass by we miss you more
And more.
Death is a heartache we can never
Heal,
Memory is keepsake we can never
Steal.
To have, to love and then to part,
Is the greatest sorrow of the heart.
Always remembered by her loving brother-in-law, husband and children, Cato Manor, Durban, and Verulam

THE KING BROKE UP A BOYCOTT

(Continued from Page 1)

asked him to convey his and the Queen's kind wishes and greetings to their Indian people of South Africa. "I can show you," he said at Cape Town, "the 3 troubled spots where people of different race and colour may live and work together for a common good." By this simple act, His Majesty was able to break the wider racial community, at least, its largest member.

After this, the feeling became more evident that they could not boycott their King after they greeted the Queen. When the King visited Natal, his first contact with the bulk of the Indian community was at the Maritzburg Show Ground. Here his unaffected and unostentatious contact with the Indian people soon won him the fullest loyalty, if not to the Crown, to humanity in himself.

The Queen, as well as Princess Elizabeth and Princess Margaret, showed while their tour of the country created all sorts of racial and social bars, their Majesties certainly did not.

So when almost a week afterwards he attended the Indian reception held in his honour at Currie's Fountain, except for a handful of Indians who made a demonstration outside the hall, there were none about the biggest, the biggest gathering of Indians, estimated about 70,000, ever filling Currie's Fountain, were present to meet him or on this historical occasion.

The Royal Family mingled at close quarters with the crowd. The King chatted to ex-Servicemen, Scouts and school children of whom there were 20,000 on parade.

The policies of the Indian community of South Africa were in the thoughts of the King. A few words dropped in conversation with Indians who had met His Majesty indicated the viewpoint that the King was not unaware of what was happening in this country and his own concern.

Despite the endorsement of Mahatma Gandhi's plan for boycott, the King by his very simplicity and his approach, broke the boycott.

INDIA'S INDICTMENT AGAINST S. AFRICA AT U.N.

THE United Nations General Assembly on January 12 called for the establishment of a three-man Commission to help India, Pakistan and South Africa settle their differences over the treatment of people of Indian origin in the Union.

The resolution passed on from the Special (Ad Hoc) Political Committee, was finally approved by 44 votes to nil with 14 abstentions. South Africa was absent.

The latest resolution had commanded the largest majority of votes in five years.

The resolution said that "apartheid" was based on doctrines of racial discrimination, and that was an understatement. South African leaders had made this quite clear. Mr. R. K. Nehru observed that segregation was bad enough, but the treating of coloured people as an inferior race was worse.

The following is the full text of the remarks made by the Leader of the Indian delegation, Mr. R. K. Nehru.

"FOR the fifth year in succession I have the honour to address myself to the Assembly. The Assembly is by no means unfamiliar with the facts of the problem before it. The conclusions are that there has been a breach of the obligations undertaken by the Union Government, as members of the United Nations, to promote universal respect for, and observance of, human rights and fundamental freedoms without distinction as to race, sex, language or religion, and that the treatment of Indians in South Africa is inconsistent with the relevant provisions of the Charter. The Assembly is therefore fully and has resolved certain basic principles of the Charter, and that the dispute has impaired friendly relations between Member States and has created tension which must, unless international co-operation is to be a mockery, be settled in accordance with the principles of the Charter.

"The main controversy is thus the dispute must be settled in accordance with the principles of the Charter. The Assembly has, consequently, been concerned with the question of the treatment of Indians in South Africa only in relation to the principles of the Charter. It has not been concerned with the merits of the case, with the rights and wrongs of the dispute, with the justice or injustice of the claims and counter-claims of the parties.

"Four years ago, recommendations have been made with a view to promoting a settlement, in its resolution of 1946, the Assembly made two recommendations. The Round Table Conference, unofficial talks between South Africa and India, and the appointment of a Commission to report on the question. Both these recommendations have been carried out.

"The resolution before you follows the terms of the earlier resolutions, but goes further. It endeavours to the wishes of those directly concerned, and to keep the door open for further negotiations, if necessary.

"The Government of India, as you believe, they have agreed to the Commission which is proposed to be set up. Appointment of an individual to help in the negotiations was also agreed to, through appropriate negotiations.

OBJECTS SERVED

"The resolution has been adopted by the Union Government, and by the Government of India. A few delegations, however, have expressed doubts as to its usefulness. We would like to assure them that the Government of India have been guided entirely by the desire to serve the cause of peace and friendship. We have been actuated by the belief that the resolution would help to find a peaceful solution of the problem which has been causing bitterness between two Member States and which has been a source of embarrassment to the United Nations itself. I have endeavoured to explain the position of my Government from time to time in the Committee and in this Assembly.

"I am confident that direct negotiations should take place or outside the United Nations.

"The fact has perhaps been overlooked that the Indians in South Africa have been brought here in the first place by the Union Government at the instance of the Government of India. They were induced to go there to help develop the resources of the country. Many of them have been there for over 50 years. Their children were born there. They have no other home. They have no other country. They are entitled to the same rights as other citizens of the Union. It is the duty of the Union Government to protect them in the enjoyment of those rights.

"The Indians in South Africa have always been loyal citizens of the Union. They have always been willing to co-operate with the Union Government in any measure that would help to promote the welfare of the Union as a whole. They have co-operated with the Union Government in the war effort. They have co-operated with the Union Government in the post-war reconstruction. They have always been willing to co-operate with the Union Government in any measure that would help to promote the welfare of the Union as a whole. They have co-operated with the Union Government in the post-war reconstruction. They have always been willing to co-operate with the Union Government in any measure that would help to promote the welfare of the Union as a whole.

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N. COAST F.A. WANTS MORE SENIOR CLUBS

PRESENTING his secretarial report to a well-attended annual meeting of the North Coast Indian Football Association, Mr. M. G. Govender said:—

"The number of senior clubs is far from satisfactory. This is alarming in that we may not receive recognition as an association by Natal if the position does not improve. We, therefore, appeal to sportsmen and well-wishers to encourage affiliation of more senior clubs from the areas governed by this association. This must be done as soon as possible.

"The number of junior clubs, although small at present, must definitely be increased when our playing fields are made available.

"The following clubs were affiliated to the association during the year and 18 matches and 27 games were registered as playing members:—Seniors, Compadres, Prospect, Athlone, Red Rovers, Juniors, Athlone, Young Rovals, Lake View Rangers.

Continuing he said: "During the period under review very keen competition was experienced and the standard in both the senior and junior sections was of a high order. The standard of play was particularly high which augurs well for the future.

"Club officials and players must, however, endeavour to keep up a side, physically fit, throughout the season. This can only be achieved by conditioning, by the players themselves, under the guidance of their coaches.

"The following were elected as officials for the year:—Patron, Mr. D. Kuliah; vice-patrons, Messrs. A. K. Khan, Nos. A. V. G. Mapham, both life vice-patrons; president, Mr. S. Naicker; vice-presidents, Messrs. A. Khan, R. Indersiah, A. D. Pillay, A. R. Bhoo, G. N. Naidoo and Mrs. V. P. Baker (re-elected); hon. secretary, Mr. M. G. Govender; hon. treasurer, Mr. C. P. Moodley; hon. auditor, Mr. P. Singh; hon. coach, Mr. T. M. Naidoo.

Vice-patrons, Messrs. Hon. Baba, A. Hoosen, S. Brass, S. Mirzan, A. Mohamed, Sam Vadival and native appointed to revise the rules, M. John.

The revised rules submitted by this committee were adopted by your association with certainly serve the needs of your association for many years to come.

Your association was affiliated to the Natal Indian Football Association during the year and 18 matches and 27 games were registered as playing members:—Seniors, Compadres, Prospect, Athlone, Red Rovers, Juniors, Athlone, Young Rovals, Lake View Rangers.

Continuing he said: "During the period under review very keen competition was experienced and the standard in both the senior and junior sections was of a high order. The standard of play was particularly high which augurs well for the future.

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Vice-patrons, Messrs. Hon. Baba, A. Hoosen, S. Brass, S. Mirzan, A. Mohamed, Sam Vadival and native appointed to revise the rules, M. John.



It's a shame to have such a dirty engine under your bonnet. All you have to do is to use SHELL X-100 MOTOR OIL which contains special detergent additives to remove dirt and deposits. Your engine will stay clean and last longer on SHELL X-100 MOTOR OIL.

ALWAYS—give me

SHELL X-100 MOTOR OIL

DETERGENT • STABLE • PROTECTIVE

FAR TOO MUCH INTERFERENCE IN COMPETITIONS

THE South Coast District Indian Football Association was one of the first to hold its annual meeting, which took place at Isipingo on Wednesday last, and was attended by over a hundred delegates and officials.

Mr. N. K. Singh, who presided, strong other things that while the last season could be termed as another successful one, he regretted that there was far too much interference in the local competitions by the playing of the Durban leagues, which, with all respect to the players, should be present only as exhibitions, and the game suffered as a result as it was impossible for the players to represent the parent bodies.

"There has been a marked improvement financially, and it is also the enthusiasm to note that not only the local but important Natal events have been well supported," he said in his report.

He urged the association to carry on with its endeavours to improve the various fixtures, even though the participating club members were called upon to represent the association and the parent bodies.

Mr. T. H. Pather (H.E.W.P.) stated that there was no doubt that the game by the Trust in the face of considerable opposition will prevail but there is a long way to go.

Mr. Pather said that the Trust had promised to provide a pavilion at the Isipingo Beach ground, but it is time that the Trust made good its promise by providing buildings for sports clubs on South Coast grounds. Many clubs have come and go long before this long-felt want of accommodation of the players could be satisfied."

Others who spoke were Messrs. T. G. Govender, H. D. Pillay, A. H. Parbhoo, S. Naicker, Mrs. G. Govender, Mr

Mainly About People



MR. H. S. Pather, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Pather, of 58 Belaval Gardens Road, Durban, was admitted as an attorney of the Supreme Court of South Africa, Natal Provincial Division, at Pietermaritzburg this week.

Mr. Pather, who graduated at the University of Natal, took articles of clerkship in the office of Mr. Ashton's Chambers, Durban, last month. The brilliant young man is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Rissen Harriparsad, of Durban, and the grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Jones, interpreter at Ladysmith. The couple's family home was at Ladysmith.



Mr. and Mrs. Emil Norman Perry were married in the cathedral of St. Anthony of Padua, Durban, last month. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Rissen Harriparsad, of Durban, and the grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Jones, interpreter at Ladysmith. The bride is the younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Norman Perry, of 8 Ridge Road, Durban. Seen in the picture, from left to right, are: Charlie Jones, best boy; the married couple; Kevin Jones and Regina Paul, best man and bridesmaid; Elizabeth Harriparsad and Priscilla Paul, the flower girls.

APPRECIATION

The A.S.P. in a letter to the Durban Indian Boys' Lifesaving Club state: "I wish to extend to you and the members of the Durban Indian Boys' Lifesaving Club this Admirable Club's appreciation for the manner in which members of your club assisted the Bathing Station from the recovery of the body of Mr. Lutchman Maharaj, who was knocked off the Umgeni River Bridge by a train on January 14, 1952.



SOMERS—SATOOR WEDDING

The marriage of Harilal Somers, schoolmaster, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Somers, of 71 Caldecott Place, Sydenham, Durban, to Chanderpattie, Hindi teacher, Veda Dharma Sabha, Pietermaritzburg, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Satgoor, of 2 Owen Street, Pietermaritzburg, took place recently in Pietermaritzburg.



MR. AND MRS. Y. G. GOVENDER

Mr. and Mrs. Y. G. Govender, of 62 East Street, Overport, Durban (formerly of Chelmsford), left early on March 6 for India and Pakistan.

Mr. Govender, who is a director of Premas (Pty.), Ltd., has taken active interest in numerous sports, religious, social and educational activities at Chelmsford for over 25 years. He commenced his bowling career in 1927 as a player and Secretary of the South Coast Bowling W.C. Through his efficient organising ability he was elected an Executive of the S.C.I.B.U.F. Association in 1937 and held this post for seven consecutive years. During this term of office he was responsible for carrying out an extensive programme to enrol new members. He was instrumental in introducing the silver collection system at the annual meetings of the Association successfully.

In 1938 Mr. Govender was elected Vice-President of the S.C.I.B.U.F. and subsequently the post of president in 1943 and remained in office for four years. In recognition of his services he was elected an honorary life vice-president and trustee of the S.C.I.B.U.F. Association.

Mr. Govender was also keenly interested himself for the upliftment of Tamil religious and literature amongst the Tamil people. He was elected as Secretary of the Chelmsford Tamil Sangam for three consecutive years. In recognition of his services he was elected an honorary life vice-president and treasurer of the S.C.I.T

TALK of the BAZAAR

"ANOTHER Rescue," "More Rescues at the Beach." These are the typical headlines which have appeared in the columns of "The Leader" from time to time over a period of years. Stories of grim and dramatic rescues in which voluntary Indian lifesavers have played the leading role could fill a book.

But it would surprise you to know that few if any of these rescued thing of wading along a small dentation to the Club. They are ordinary, busy, commercial and lawyers and in their prime, but per-



The world's most kissable skin

So soft, so tender, so delicate, so lovely! No ordinary powder for her! It needs Johnson's, the softest powder in the world—to care for the bloom of baby skin; and Lovance wise mothers everywhere demand Johnson's, it costs less. Naturally, when a girl grows up, she goes on using it, especially since Johnson's is neutral—will blend with any perfume. When you can be kind to your skin—and your purse at the same time—that's wise spending.

ECONOMIZE—BUY DOUBLE SIZE ONLY 2/3

Johnson's BABY and TOILET POWDER

"it's the softest powder in the world"

haps they fail to realise that these voluntary workers could do with some money to maintain their Club.

However, on Sunday a man on the foreshore was a silent observer of the beach when Indian lifesavers effected some rescues. Before leaving the beach, this is what he told Mr. S. B. Singh: "Anybody who lives an adventurous life in order to save the lives of others is a blessing from God.

"There is no nobler work than saving a man's life. If nobody else appreciates this work, then there is One above. Snatching a man from the jaws of death and seeing him walk again is the just reward for the voluntary lifesavers.

NO REWARD

"NO reward and no money could measure this work. That is the principle of humanitarian work which I see is based on this principle, is one of the highest principles that man can attain."

So everyone was this old man with the work the lifesavers were performing and praised such unselfish sacrifices, that he declared, the name of "Lifesaver" "Use it in the best manner that you desire it."

Mr. Singh added: "We are indeed deeply honoured. We do hope that other public-spirited men will follow his example. Our intention is to look for contributions to buy a lifesaving reel and name it after him."

To console your conscience and ask your wife nicely about the man who paid such a brilliant tribute to the Durban Indian Surf Lifesaving Club was none other than Dr. Pandit Nehru, international lecturer on Indian culture, philosophy and religion, now on a lecture tour of this country. And what is more, he did not have his life saved to think of a donation.

Racing Selections

BY "DIPSTAR"

The following are my selections for the Greyville race meeting, run on Saturday, February 23, 1952.

First race, 6f, Newcastle Plate, five furlongs:

1. FIRE FROST.
2. FIGHTING FIT.
3. [illegible]

Second race, 1m, Steward's Plate, one mile:

1. TUCK SHOP.
2. MAJOR CHARGE.
3. WHITE.

Third race, 1m, Flying Handicap (three furlongs), six furlongs:

1. EVEN RULES.
2. WHITE.
3. ILLUMINE LAD.

Fourth race, 1.3f, Montpelier Handicap (Three furlongs), Nine furlongs:

1. TRIPLE ROD.
2. FLYING DISPLAY.
3. IRRESOLUTE.

Fifth race, 1.2f, Stewards' Plate (Five furlongs), one furlongs:

1. GOLDEN KNIGHT.
2. GALAHAD.
3. ZEARDADIE.

Sixth race, 1f, Montpelier Handicap (Five furlongs), one furlongs:

1. TREPIDATION.
2. NOW TIS.
3. CROWN PRINCE.

Seventh race, 1m, Handicap (Five furlongs), one furlongs:

1. COMPTON.
2. VIEX.
3. SKY PRINTS.

Eighth race, 1m, Handicap Handicap (Second Division), six furlongs:

1. ALBERTO.
2. ULTIMUS.
3. SHOCK.

Ninth race, 1m, Montpelier Handicap (Second Division), one miles:

1. CLAY HILL.
2. BUNDLE BEE.
3. PIN KARTE.

★ SHOWTIME ★

AVALON: People Will Talk.
ALBERT: Bend.
RAYVILLE: Kid From Brooklyn.
REGENT: Bend.
RANI: Outlaws.
ATHLONE: Julie Dorp.

AVALON THEATRE

Victoria Street, Durban. PHONE 22612

DAILY at 2.30 and 7.20 p.m.
SATURDAYS: 4 Shows HOLIDAYS: 5 Shows

MON., TUES., WED. (February 25, 26 and 27)
Matinee Matinee: Mon. 12.30
Picture No. 1—
Tough Assignment
with Dan Red Reeve,
Marjorie Steele.
Picture No. 2—
Miraculous Journey
with Rory Calhoun.

THURS., FRI., SAT. (Feb. 28 and 29, March 1)
ROCKETSHIP X-M
Featuring
LLOYD BRIDGES
OSA MASSEY

ALBERT CINEMA

37 Albert Street, Durban. PHONE 27713.

MONDAY to SATURDAY, February 25 to March 1
TAJ MAHAL PICTURES'
BEGUM
with
ASHOK KUMAR, NASEEM

MAYVILLE THEATRE

130 Dallas Road. NOTE: Booking at 171 Grey Street.

TODAY AND TOMORROW, Friday and Saturday
DANNY KAYE in:
KID FROM BROOKLYN
and
CISCO KID in
GAY AMIGO
FOR FURTHER PROGRAMME—
WATCH OUT FOR HANDBILLS

RANI THEATRE

9 Jacobs Road, Clairwood. PHONE 81446

DAILY at 2.30 and 8 p.m.
MONDAY and TUESDAY, 25th and 26th February
The greatest laughter riot with DONALD O'CONNOR in
FRANCIS
And WILLIAM BOYD in
OUTLAWS OF THE DESERT
Plus Chapter 2 of Serial—
ADVENTURES OF FRANK AND JESSE JAMES
WEDNESDAY to SATURDAY, 27th February to 1st March
FOUR DAYS ONLY—SUPER FULL-LENGTH SERIAL
MASTER KEY with Millburn Stone
BOOK EARLY

ATHLONE THEATRE, Ladysmith

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, SATURDAY, Feb. 25, 27, March 1
INDO-AMERICAN FILMS PRESENT
SHAHIDA
With SHAMIN, NASIR KHAN, C. H. BUTT.
A Mighty Social with Alluring Dances and Songs.
Also showing: Chapter 2 of our New Serial—
SUPERMAN

REGENT CINEMA

Longmarket Street, Maritzburg.

MONDAY and TUESDAY, February 25 and 26—Double Feature
I.O. Pictures' WIDE OPEN TOWN
With BEN BLAKE.
Columbia's Bulldog Drummond at Bay
With Ann Richards.
WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, February 27 and 28
Shafimar's MUN KI JEET
Starring Shyam, Rajkumari Shukla and Nasim.
FRIDAY and SAT., Feb. 29 and Mar. 1—Double Programme
Republic's WILD FRONTIER
Featuring Allan Lane.
Paramount's SEALED VERDICT
With Ray Milland, Florence Marly.

Wellward

NATAL TATTERSALLS, DURBAN

Circulars on Application
BOOK OPEN ON ALL HOME AND COLONIAL
Tel. Add.: "WELLWARD"
Phones: 28122 (all lines)
P.O. Box 2448, Durban

VEDA DHARMA SABHA Pietermaritzburg

Festival of SHIVA RATHREE

Under the auspices of the Sabha the SHIVA RATHREE Festival will be celebrated at the Shiva Temple Hall, Longmarket Street, Pietermaritzburg, on

SAT., 23rd Feb., 1952.
at 7 p.m.

D. SARAWAN & R. BOOKHAN, Hon. Joint Secretaries,
P.O. Box 288,
Pietermaritzburg.

Natal Indian Organisation:

PRELIMINARY NOTICE

A Conference of the Natal Indian Organisations will be held in Durban on Saturday and Sunday, 15th and 16th March, 1952. Venue and time will be announced later.

PRELIMINARY AGENDA

1. Minutes.
2. Presidential Address.
3. Secretarial Report.
4. Group Areas Act.
5. Education:
   (a) Primary/Secondary.
6. Social Welfare.
7. Housing.
8. Financial Statement.
9. Amendments to Constitution.
10. Elections.
11. General.

P. R. PATHKIE,
K. I. HAFFEJEE,
Joint Hon. Secretaries.

Cambridge Preparatory School

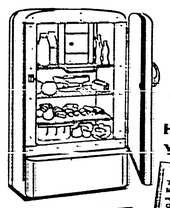
VACANCY FOR PRINCIPAL

Applications are invited before the 27th instant to fill the above post.

Reply in writing, giving details of qualifications, age and experience to the Governors—

K. E. COVENDER
37 ALBERT STREET
DURBAN

NOW You Don't Need ELECTRICITY To Enjoy MODERN COMFORTS...!



Here Are Some Appliances You'll Want in Your Home!

The "ARCTIC" PARAFFIN-BURNING REFRIGERATOR

These smart and efficient refrigerators give kitchens cold convenience with a minimum of attention and trouble. They cost so little to run! One small tin of paraffin is guaranteed for over one month's normal use. Prices are:

Size 4 cubic feet ... £120
Size 6 cubic feet ... £145

(This price includes Packing and Haulage ... Anywhere in the Union!)

The "ELLIS De-Luxe" COAL STOVE

These grand stoves are not only beautiful to look at but are delightful to cook on! They are available in either Cream or White enamel, PRICES:

One Burner ... £61/16/-
Two Burner ... £66/16/3
Three Burner ... £69/19/6
Four Burner ... £72/18/-

(Haulage on these stoves is paid, but there is a Packing Charge of £2/15/- and 4% on the Hot Water Reservoir.)

All-Wave DRY BATTERY RADIOS
6-Volt All-Wave BATTERY RADIOS
All-Wave PORTABLE and CAR RADIOS

OUR TERMS

A small deposit and the balance in up to 24 monthly instalments. Wherever you live . . . write and ask our representative to call and give a Trade-in Valuation for your Refrigerator, Stove, Washer or Radio!

DURBAN GIFT SHOP (Pty.), Ltd.
(NEXT TO A.A.C. SHOE CO.)
77 Field Street, Durban
PHONE 63422

Leader Smalls

SITUATION WANTED

DRIVER with 6 years' experience, also car mech. repairs. — Apply: Box 00, c/o "The Leader," 375 Pine Street, Durban.

DRIVER with Heavy P.S. Licence, also mechanic. Car, van and lorry.—Apply: Box 000, c/o "The Leader," 375 Pine Street, Durban.

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS

AFRICAN MUTUAL CREDIT Association (registered) invites applications for loans from £50 to £5,000. Rates of interest 6% and 8% on diminishing balance. Loans are repayable by monthly instalments of £2 to £100 per £100 borrowed. Loans are granted on Thursday, February 28, 1952. Shares No. 11/6/52. Tel. No. 124-13308. All enquiries should be made to Secretary, Africa Mutual Credit Association, 2 Bonnets Buildings, Queen Street, Durban. Phone 61562.

LAND FOR SALE

CLARE ESTATE, Fairmont Road, one stand, over 1 acre. Cheap £50. Apply: Goldsmith, Clare Estate, Durban Club or terms. cash to owner.

SALE OF LACE, all varieties, from 3d. per yard. No coupons, cash and carry Friday and Saturday. Call: 1st Floor, Room 1, Kajee Building, 57 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

WANTED: PRINCIPAL

WANTED PRINCIPAL to take charge of Veda Dharma Sabha Hindi School, Durban. Must be able to conduct classes in Hindi and Sanskrit, Religion, Culture and Vedanta. Apply: Secretary, Veda Dharma Sabha, P. O. Box 2448, Durban.

OPPORTUNITY

FULLY QUALIFIED Hairdresser requires shop or salon with view to taking over as partner with capital to develop business. A genuine and suitable proposition only will be considered by "Opportunity," 375 Pine Street, Durban.

WANTED: KNOWN

PEOPLE known, somehow, anywhere, etc., plain or illustrated, rapidly depict their face on Pitley's 12 Seconds Ballet Jazz Queen Hotel, Durban.

PAY ME YOUR DEBTS: Read and Treadle Sewing Machines, in cabinet, as new, cash or terms. Apply: 1st Floor, Room 1, Kajee Building, 57 Church Street, Durban. Phone 2966.

FOR SALE: Upholstery Hairdressing Salon, fully equipped, old-established business. A genuine and suitable proposition only will be considered by "Opportunity," c/o The Leader, P.O. Box 30, Maritzburg.

OBITUARIES

THE Indian community of Durban and district, Newcastle, the rest of Natal and the other provinces received the news with great regret of the unexpected demise of Advocate Manekia Ephraim, Zanzibar Mansions, barrister, attorney of Newcastle, on February 9, 1952. Hundreds came to his late residence to pay their respects and to condole and pay their tribute to their departed friend. One by one they silently but with deep emotion filed past the coffin.

He was one of the most outstanding personalities in the teaching world of Natal for 15 and a half years. He was born on 15th March, 1905, at Zanzibar. "Uncle" Will, also as he was affectionately known to his large circle of friends, was a devout Christian. As a father and relative he was a model—there never was a better father; as a friend he was the one you could always depend on in the greatest emergency. Always willing to help and to give advice.



MR. A. M. EPHRAIM

Mr. as a friend was to become his brother-in-law. He epitomised the utterance:

"Blessed are the meek, for they shall inherit the earth."

He was born on 3rd December, 1905, being the third son of the late Mr. Ismail Ephraim, merchant, Parade Estate, Greenpoint, and Mrs. Ismail Ephraim, nee Mrs. Mariam Ebrahimjeetha Ephraim. He was educated at the Sastri Indian School, Natal, St. Aidan's Boys' School and St. Aidan's Indian Girls' School. Trained for the profession at the Sastri College, Durban, he graduated with honours in 1927 and was awarded the Prize for Christian Knowledge. He was also awarded the Prize for Tamil in 1925-1926.

Started teaching February 1, 1928, at the Cato Manor Indian School; transferred to Mahatma Gandhi in 1931. Appointed headmaster at Mt. Moreland's, October 1, 1937. Served as Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1939 to 1943. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1944 to 1946. Served as Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1947 to 1949. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1950 to 1951. Appointed headmaster at Mt. Moreland's, October 1, 1937. Served as Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1939 to 1943. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1944 to 1946. Served as Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1947 to 1949. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1950 to 1951. Appointed headmaster at Mt. Moreland's, October 1, 1952. Served as Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1953 to 1955. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1956 to 1958. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1959 to 1961. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1962 to 1964. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1965 to 1967. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1968 to 1970. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1971 to 1973. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1974 to 1976. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1977 to 1979. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1980 to 1982. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1983 to 1985. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1986 to 1988. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1989 to 1991. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1992 to 1994. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1995 to 1997. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 1998 to 2000. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2001 to 2003. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2004 to 2006. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2007 to 2009. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2010 to 2012. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2013 to 2015. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2016 to 2018. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2019 to 2021. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2022 to 2024. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2025 to 2027. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2028 to 2030. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2031 to 2033. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2034 to 2036. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2037 to 2039. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2040 to 2042. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2043 to 2045. Appointed Principal of Sastri College, Durban, from 2046 to 2048. 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OUR READERS SPEAK

POOR TENANTS: N.I.C. REPLIES

By P. K. FATHER.

QUOTING last year correspondent "A. C. Frank" is out to cause mischief and in doing so has conveniently overlooked the essential facts on the situation. He tries to create the impression that the tenants on the old area were living in wholesome brick houses with all the amenities at hand. This is far from the truth.

In fact the bulk of the houses comprised of tin shanties on an undesirable site. It is also worthy to be mentioned that the accommodation was inadequate, there was no water supply, neither of which is a member of the Natal Indian Organisation. The water supply and sanitary conditions were generally unsatisfactory.

In the first place it is not correct that the location of this township at Cluver being moved from the old site. Actually the Council had, for several years, been considering the question of the re-housing of the inhabitants of the area, and it was only a few years ago that the necessity of the new location to be laid out on such an area was made as early as July, 1946.

In so far as the Indian Advisory Board of the location moved within the Council's own area, the Council's decision to move was dictated by unavoidable circumstances. Your correspondent is probably not aware that all three members of the Advisory Board are also members of the Corporation and took the decision to move in order to safeguard the interests of the residents.

The Council, after having surveyed the need, chose the Cluver township as the most suitable area for the location. Your correspondent will, I trust, be pleased to learn that all three members of the Corporation took the decision to move in order to safeguard the interests of the residents.

Conditions can by no means be said to be unsatisfactory as I have personally visited the area on several occasions and I am fully conversant with the conditions prevailing there. Throughout the whole of the time that the Organisation and the Provincial Administration have been in office no one that the interests of the tenants were protected. And what is more I myself have received no expressed their satisfaction to the officials of the organisation.

SCHOOL GIRL MOLESTED

By "SCHOOL GIRL"

A LITTLE seems to be gained by refusing to lay strongly appreciated with reference to the behaviour of Indian youths in Grey Street, the Pulleyroy in which I was returning from school in the bus. I was alone because I had missed my usual bus. I was annoyed by a group of boys who followed me up and down the platform. Being a girl I was not accustomed to such treatment, and as I was trying not to attract undue attention, one of the boys came up to me and clasped me in a clinch. This of course made me furious, but as I could do nothing about it, I dashed my way through them and went home as if nothing had happened. I said nothing to my dad, because an ever occasion he had to [illegible] over the town school of [illegible] Grey Street meeting and [illegible] Mr. Editor, I would like to know if this nature should arise?

May we appeal to the young citizens of Grey Street to make

GABRIEL'S STUDIO
for
HIGH-CLASS PHOTOGRAPHS
66 VICTORIA ST
DURBAN

M. L. SULTAN TECHNICAL COLLEGE

National Examinations Results for 1951

OFFICIAL PASS LISTS for the National Examinations of November, 1951, are now on hand, and may be scrutinised at the Office. In no circumstances will results be given over the telephone.

H. NATTRASS, O.B.E.
Principal and Local Secretary.

FOR HIRE
● SAILS
● CHAIRS
● TRESTLES
● BASINS
FOR ALL OCCASIONS
Enquiries:
MAYVILLE BAZAAR
348 MAIN ROAD, MAYVILLE
Phone 826648

K. SOOBRAMONEY
(Funeral Directors)
at his new commodious premises with all facilities available
68 BEATRICE STREET
DURBAN
City Phones, 22114 and 62380.
Night Phone (Res.) 82227E

OF IMPORTANCE TO TEACHERS

Teachers of the Natal Education Department and persons possessing Commercial Diplomas and Degrees who may be interested in Part-time Classes for the newly approved National Teachers' Diplomas in Commerce, Technology and Domestic are advised to contact the undersigned by the 29th February, 1952.

J. NAIDOO, B.A., Registrar.

M. L. Sultan Technical College.
Phone 24414.

SOUTH AFRICAN HINDU MAHA SABHA

BIENNIAL GENERAL MEETING

Institutions comprising Societies, Associations, Temples and Schools throughout South Africa are reminded of the postponed Biennial General Meeting to be held at SURAT HINDU ASSOCIATION HALL, Victoria Street, Durban, on

Sunday, Feb. 24, 1952,
commencing at 10 a.m.

AGENDA:

1. Prayers; 2. Minutes; 3. Correspondence; 4. Reports of the Council; 5. Treasurer's Financial Statement and Balance Sheet and Auditors' Report, 1947-49, 1949-51; 6. Retirement of Halen; 7. Election of Officials; 8. Election of Trustees (4 vacancies); 9. Election of Council Members; 10. Election of Auditor; 11. General.

N.B.: Institutions are entitled to 3 representatives and are urged to be represented.

Those not already affiliated will be welcomed, and requested to submit their applications with a fee of £1/1/-.

R. REGNATH,
Pro Tem Secretary.
P. S. TEWARI,
Acting Gen. Sec.

SHALIMAR'S
PROUD PRESENTATION OF
SUBULATCHMI'S
TAMIL HIT NUMBER
★
T 634 AMMAMARE (Bolero)
OONUM (Waltz)
PRICE 7/- EACH — POSTAGE EXTRA
Fresh Stocks Arrived—
SUSHILA RANI'S HINDUSTANI RECORD H711
Roothe Pritam (Zamba)... Bheel Ja (Waltz).
NAUSHAD'S HINDUSTANI RECORD H712
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In Memoriam



ANTHONY.—In loving memory of our darling daughter, Katherine Ann Tee(), who passed away on March 3, 1951.

As the ends the first end year,
We smile and sadden cause the call,
We had no chance to say good all,
How little we thought when we
Would never see you again.
What sorrow the day would bring,
When you left us for the last
journey.
To part with our "Tin Tee" we loved
so dear,
The tears that are shed in after
years
Only can know how much we miss
her.

Mourned by mum, dad, Patricia, brothers and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. S. N. Anthony, 9 Cavendish, Natal.





L. C. REDDY.—In loving memory of my dear husband and our father, Chinnah Freddy Reddy, who passed away peacefully on February 29, 1948.

As the ends the fifth and year,
In our hearts you are still near;
Every leaf may fade and die,
Every rising sun may set,
But our love can we will never
forget.

Always remembered by his loving wife and children, Eastern Laundry, Ally Road, Benoni.



MOONSAMY (RAM).—In treasured memory of our beloved husband and father, who left us on February 23, 1950.

As the ends the third and years,
In our hearts you are still near,
Sweetest memories of one we dearly
loved,
Memories that will always be kept
Of the days we were together,
Our dearest wish would be that
God would grant us one more day
With silent thoughts and tears
We think of the days that might
have been,
The time when they say,
Thankful for others, kind and
true,
Restored to silence when we see
you.

Your memories are as dear today;
Years may and time may fly,
Every day we think of you,
But dear poor memory we will
always keep,
Sleeping your last quiet and
goodbye;
In vain we cried,
We sighed and tried,
Our Saviour in love saw to bear,
As this ends the first and year,

Ever remembered by her sorrowful parents, dad and mum, brothers, sisters, sister-in-law, Mrs. Moo and Mrs. M. Pillay, cousin, Mrs. Sami Sookrah, C.W.D.

RAICHEN.—In loving memory of our dear dad, M. R. Naicker (Tommy), who passed away on February 15, 1951.

It is very hard to say
That you were called away,
Without a word of goodbye,
Always remembered by his loving daughter, Darshila, 42 Amalinda St, (Jack) Moodley, 117 Pardew Street.



SHARMA.—In fond remembrance of my dear brother, D. S. Sharma, who passed away on February 21, 1951.

Two years have passed today,
Dear brother are still near to
memory,
A day we will always remember,
Always remembered by his sister, Sister, Sharma and family, 24 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.



STANLEY.—In loving memory of our beloved mother, Mary Pariyadath, who departed on February 26, 1948.
Sweet mother, the hand has been
Her departure surprised me all,
No time to bid me last farewell,
Her memory in our heart will ever
dwell.
(no sad ask as if we miss her).
Sister tears over flow my eyes,
Memory keeps her ever near,
If we could have saved her life,
We gladly would have given our
own.
Ever remembered by her loving children, Sister Lucy, Sister Mary and brothers.

STANLEY.—In loving memory of my darling wife, Mary Pariyadath, who departed this life on February 26, 1948, aged 34 years.
Sadly missed by her husband, children, who called to rest on February 26, 1948.
There is someone who misses you
dearly,
Within the time lonely since you
went,
Someone who longs for you
always,
But time to be brave and content;
I wonder how many years must
before God lifts my sorrow,
When the evening shadows are
gone,
And I see you once more,
Sweetheart this is the longest
time,
We are sure at God's throne good
morning,
Always remembered by her sorrowing husband, V. G. Stanley.

PILLAY.—In memory of our beloved child and sister, Ramasamy, who passed away on February 24, 1951.
A flower has gone, but from earth to heaven,
Where angels sing and sweet
tunes,
Dear Ramy you are dear,
Treasured memories of one so dear,
Loved and lost and sadly missed,
Always remembered by mum, dad, sisters, sister and brothers.

Thanks

Mr. L. H. Singh and family, of 14 Mile Avenue, wish to thank all relatives and friends for their generous support and sympathy shown during their recent bereavement.

The Fabrician family of Plot 1, Another Rainbow, 16 Prince Edward Street, Durban, extend their sincere thanks to all relatives and friends for their kind assistance, messages of sympathy and floral tributes in their recent sad bereavement.

Messrs. S. Jack Moodley Bros., of Chesterville, extend their sincere thanks and appreciation for their kind assistance and floral tributes sent during the illness and death of their father Mr. Seeyan Moodley.

We, K. R. Singh and members of Thanet Club, all relatives and friends for the beautiful floral tributes, cards, telegrams and messages of sympathy sent during the illness and passing away of our dear brother, Ramsamy Singh, Durban Bros. and Dennis Bros., and relatives, per Thanet Club.

Appreciation

Mrs. Gobind Ramlakh and Mr. and Mrs. Ramasamy Gobind wish to thank all relatives and friends for their kind assistance, floral tributes and sympathy during the recent bereavement.

The family of the late Mr. Ramsamy Govender wish to thank all relatives and friends for their kind assistance, floral tributes and sympathy during the recent bereavement. Funeral Parlour, 21 Prince Avenue, Mayville, Durban

HINDI SHIKSHA SANGH REPORTS PROGRESS

The Hindi Shiksha Sangh (H.S.S.) was held at the Natal Hindi Association Hall, Durban, when over 150 delegates from different parts of the country attended.

The Hindi schools conducted by the following 21 institutions are affiliated to the Sangh for the current year: Natal Hindi Association, Arya Samaj, Hindi Prachinee, Arya Samaj, Hindi Prachinee, Overport; Arya Samaj, Hindi Prachinee, Cato Manor; Arya Samaj, Indian Welfare Society, Tin Town; Shri Sanatan Dharmasabha, Durban; Arya Samaj, Cato Manor; Candella Balak Hindi Sangathan; Kendaath Sanatan Dharma Welfare Society, Arts Hindi Prachinee; Hindi Tarak Sabha, Lodge Road, Durban; Arya Samaj, Hindi Prachinee, Sydenham; Hindu Yuvak Sangh, Hindi Prachinee, Sea View; Arya Samaj, Hindi Prachinee, Mayville; Hindu Yuvak Sangh, Hindi Prachinee, Sydenham; Ramgarhia Sabha, Hindi Prachinee, Springfield; Natal Hindi Prachinee, Sea View; Hindi Prachinee, New Germiston.

The secretarial report consisting of progress and activities of the Hindi and English, revealed that the Sangh had made progress in several directions.

A new examination styled the Hindi Prabhakar, 1952, 1Y) has been conducted by the Sangh. In all, 1,200 pupils attending 15 different Hindi schools wrote the examinations last year, 600 of whom passed.

In addition to these 21 students from other centres were conducted by the Kendra's Prather Samiti, Wardha.

Another examination of the Sangh, the Hindi Pravesika (Hindi Entrance), was conducted for the first time in 1951. Five students sat for the examination, of whom four passed.

It was revealed that the Sangh received a monthly grant of £70 from the Government of India to the promulgation of Hindi in the country.

The treasurer's financial statement showed a balance of £1,000 in hand.

The elections for the coming year resulted in the following being elected: Hindi Leaders, Patron; Dr. Goonam, M.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., President; Mr. Hindi, K. Ramsoodar, P. Sajjad and Mr. Bahadur Khan; Joint Hon. secretaries, Mr. Sewlang Chetal and Pt. Ramanand Sarma; Hon. treasurer, Mr. Parmanand Sarma; Hon. auditor, Mr. R. Singh; Hon. organiser, Mr. S. Indrasingh; Hon. P.R.O., Mr. Ramlal Lilly; Hon. Legal adviser, Mr. Ramlal Lilly; Hon. P.R.O., Mr. Parmath, K. Rahmanmuni

NON-FULFILMENT OF FIXTURES: SECRETARY'S WARNING TO CLUBS

NEWCASTLE.—"In spite of last year's warning, due again, to fact a big majority of [illegible] failed to fulfil fixtures set for them, I strongly appeal to the incoming officials to adopt firmer measures to deal with this sort of practice," states Mr. F. N. Shagwandeen, Hon. Secretary of the Northern Districts Indian Football Association, in his annual report to be submitted on Sunday.

PROCEEDING, Mr. Shagwandeen states: "I deeply regret to report that very little goodwill and unanimity exists between your executive and your subsidiary units, Dundee and Newcastle United and Ingogo Indian Football Association.

"I also regret to say that the incoming executive will have a difficult task before them to this problem which has caused the existence of your association since their (Dundee's) affiliation.

"During the year under review 12 senior clubs with a total of 296 players were affiliated to your association.

"They were the Balfourgate, Blue Chemicals, Dundee United, D.N.C., Dortmund, Glencoe, Kingsway, Stella, and the Newcastle and Ingogo Indian Football Clubs.

"The Glencoe and District Indian Football Association with seven senior clubs having a total of 189 playing members was also affiliated to your association as a subsidiary unit.

"DISAGREEMENT OF TROPHIES.

"It is very sad to state that nothing has been done to settle the trophy disagreements made last year to replace the trophies which were destroyed on tragedy. I entreat the incoming officials to go into the matter of handing over these trophies to [illegible] and their rightful owners.

"The only reminder some clubs were in the habit of totally ignoring was in the habit of totally ignoring was sometimes their duties as members by taken agitated offenders. (Failure to send Form 'A' Players' Form acknowledging letters, etc., in time.)

The affiliated clubs competed for the following trophies, which Thomas's, H. Ramsamy Cup, Dundee Challenge Cup, Dundee Shield, Dundee Cup, Dundee Shield, Dundee Cup, Dundee Shield, Dundee

Mainly About People

FOR B. GUIANA



MR. K. SAMADOO SAH

Mr. K. Samadoo Sah, of a Kariapatti Plains, Georgetown, Demerara, a prominent personality on the Indian radio station, educational and social questions, leaves for British Guiana, on South America, after touring in South Africa for six months, for a well earned holiday.

He is a retired member of the South African Trade Union and also holds official positions in various organisations in the district. Mr. Sah is expected to leave South Africa by air on March 10.



SHAMA DEVI

Shama Devi, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ramchebadi, of Quarry Road, Clare Estate, Durban will celebrate her seventh birthday on February 24.

Mrs. Bertha Michael (nee Clare Estate, and Kenneth Mahomed Umdonney, of Sydenham, were married quietly according to Hindu custom recently at New Farm, Verulam. Miss was given away by her father. Mr. Mahomed was attended by Mr. P. G. Vellaverdoo.

A special service was held on Friday last in memory of the late Miss Georgie Nell at the Mrs. Booth-Gaunt Temple Hairdressing, under the auspices of the Pietermaritzburg Corps of the Salvation Army. The service was conducted by Mr. F. G. Vellaverdoo.



MISS RE RE

The marriage of Lt. Reginald Kay, R.N., elder son of Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Kay, of Durban, North, to Miss Re Re, daughter of Mrs. Kay and the late Mr. Kay, of Durban, will take place on March 1, at the bride's residence at 5.30 p.m. Friends and relations are cordially invited to attend.

Mrs. Bertha Michael (nee Clare Estate, and Kenneth Mahomed Umdonney, of Sydenham, were married quietly according to Hindu custom recently at New Farm, Verulam. Miss was given away by her father. Mr. Mahomed was attended by Mr. P. G. Vellaverdoo.

CRIME "DOWN" IN CALCUTTA

From Our Own Correspondent

CALCUTTA.—Crime in Calcutta has shown a remarkable downward trend in the second half of 1951, police authorities told Reuter.

The number of housebreaking cases fell from 1,300 in 1950 to about 900.

Calcutta's area is still the biggest headache to the police, who have reorganised their criminal investigation branch on the model of "Scotland Yard." Increased patrolling and the use of modern devices had helped the cops to foil many attempts at murder and burglary.

ENVOY TO U.S.A.

From Our Own Correspondent

NEW DELHI.—Mr. B. R. Sen, Director-General of the Indian Council of Agricultural Research, has been appointed India's Ambassador to the United States by the Ministry of External Affairs.

Mr. Sen was born in 1896 and educated at Calcutta and Oxford. He joined the I.C.S. in 1922 and held various administrative and secretarial posts under the Bengal Government, including that of Finance Secretary.

He was Director-General (Food) in the Indian Government and later held the post of Agricultural Commissioner. Before his appointment as India's Ambassador to Italy in March, 1950, he was Minister in Washington.

DUNDEE BAND

At the annual general meeting of the Dundee Caledonian Society, at which the following were elected: Hon. President, Mr. J. Mackie; Hon. Vice-Presidents, Messrs. J. G. Gilfillan, T. Bell, A. Mackie, T. G. Hudson, Harry Pullar, R. S. Limbada;

President, Mr. R. S. Pillay; vice-presidents, Messrs. C. Lollan, S. S. Limbada; hon. secretary, Mr. R. S. Pillay; hon. treasurer, Mr. D. S. Pillay; committee, Mr. E. Rajbaheer; hon. auditor, Mr. T. S. Pillay; hon. solicitor, Mr. R. S. Pillay, K.C., Mr. Hamilton Pillay.

Committee members, Messrs. Freddie Pillay, S. G. Pillay, Jimmy Pillay, John Pillay, Alec James.

MUTHOO PILLAY FOR INDIA

CHAMAN CHETTY, who sails shortly for England with Kandasie Hazlo, after the British Empire Representative team, which includes Muthoo Pillay, has returned from the United Kingdom trip, he will stage some shows and proceed with Muthoo Pillay to India.

It has been already arranged that the play Kavalan will be the star attraction. Muthoo Pillay will play Sebastian Cherry Pillay, and Kandasie Hazlo will play the part of Kavalan, which will be staged immediately after Sebastian Cherry arrives. It is also understood that that will be the last play before the two leave for India. Many will agree that no other play is better suited to take Muthoo Pillay to India than Kavalan. The actors and actresses have been with him nearly two years.

The purpose for the trip to India is not to learn more, but to demonstrate what has been learnt in South Africa.



MR. SHANAR CHETTY

Producer at "Kandasie"

A MINISTER'S LUCK

From Our Own Correspondent

NEW DELHI.—India's Welfare Minister, Mr. S. V. Gadgil, perhaps the most lucky member of the Congress party—he was returned unopposed by a wide majority—having also a "no" vote as a political opponent.

A Hindu Mahasabha leader challenged Mr. Gadgil's nomination on about five other Congressmen winning the elections, till of them got elected—and the Minister of Works, Mines and Power, Dr. N. V. Gadgil, by just 280 votes.

Mahasabha man by post.

ART GALLERY IN BOMBAY

From Our Own Correspondent

BOMBAY.—Mr. H. G. Kher, Bombay's present Chief Minister, announced at the Prince of Wales Museum that the city Corporation has decided to build an art gallery. He claims to be "the first municipality in India."

Sir Cowasji Jehangir, leading Indian industrialist, donated Rs. 400,000 (£43,000) for the gallery. The state government will contribute it by an annual grant.

The gallery, built on modern lines, will be open to public from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. It will have a special charge of Rs. 7 (12s.) a day.

Flood-Lit Soccer

BANGALORE.—For the first time in the history of Indian soccer, an exhibition match was played on "floodlit ground," at night in this southern city.

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REPEAL OF UNJUST LAWS

S.A.I.C. Support Africans in Address to Dr. Malan

"THE policy of apartheid is anti-democratic reactionary and contrary to the lines of national development of history and can only be imposed by means of fascist tyranny and unrestrained dictatorship . . ." It was in this rapidly deteriorating situation that the conference of the African National Congress resolved to adopt a plan of action to obtain the repeal of the Group Areas Act, etc. . . . "The scope of action envisaged by the conference of the South African Indian Congress . . . in terms of this decision we have been instructed to convey to you the full support of the South African Indian Congress for the call made upon your Government by the African National Congress for the repeal of the above-mentioned Acts, failing which the South African Indian Congress will participate with the African National Congress in holding protest meetings and demonstrations on the 6th day of April, 1952."

These passages appear in an "address" to the Prime Minister addressed by the officials of the South African Indian Congress, signed by (Dr.) Y. M. Dadoo (president), D. U. Mistry and Y. A. Cachalia (joint hon. secretaries).

"WE, the undersigned, in terms of the resolution adopted at the 36th Conference of the South African Indian Congress, held in Durban on January 26, 27 and 28, 1952, are required to address you as follows:

"The South African Indian Congress, as the representative organisation and mouthpiece of the South African Indian community, has always protested against and condemned the introduction and enactment of measures which have as their object the creation of inequalities and disabilities for sections of the population, solely on account of race, colour and creed.

"It is to be noted that even at this early stage of the parliamentary session, Bills have been introduced to consolidate and perpetuate the hateful principles of apartheid and race discrimination.

"The Minister of the Interior in moving the Second Reading of the Immorality Amendment Bill, declared that the Government was determined to apply the principles of apartheid in every sphere of life. It will bring about economical disadvantages and impoverishment, with all its concomitant evils of crime and degradation. In so far as the Indian people are concerned, the Act is intended as a measure of expelling the Indian from Natal. Indeed, the Land Tenure Act, which is the basic part on which the Group Areas Act is based.

"It is to be noted that even at this early stage of the parliamentary session Bills have been put to the two Houses of the people. Their motives and consequences progress is causing to a fully unreasonable anxiety and unrest among racial groups which could be effectively brought under rigid State control.

"The purpose of this Suppression of Communism Act is to suppress the fundamental rights of the South African people, and to prevent any opposition to the Government's policy which they consider repugnant and undesirable. Under the Act, the Minister of Justice is empowered, by a mere declaration, to declare any person to be a communist, if in his opinion such person is engaged or has engaged in the furtherance of any of the objects of communism as defined by the Act. Such declaration is not subject to review by Parliament or any Court of Law. Persons so declared are prohibited from attending any gathering, and are restricted in their actions, and by the Minister's threat, to suppress the Guardian newspapers.

"It is apparent that this Act is intended to crush the activities of all

(Continued on page 7)

He Campaigns on a Camel



Candidate for the United State Assembly (Mr. D. C. Kalkarni) going to New Delhi on a camel, distributing circulars relating to his election campaign. The camel is the symbol allotted to him which will be painted on the ballot box for him.

MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTANTS ELECT INDIAN MEMBER

THE Cape can provide Natal with an object lesson in putting into practice the principles of democracy. At the annual meeting of the Institute of Municipal Treasurers and Accountants S.A. (Incorporated), an Indian Councillor from a Cape Municipality—Goodwood—will be attending as an honorary member. He is Councillor R. Singh, of Elsies River.

MR. SINGH is a Councillor in the Goodwood Municipality. He is now serving a second term of office. Previously, he was in the Council during 1946-49. Mr. Singh, who, on the point of seniority, is next to the Mayor, as a senior Councillor has an important representative deputised for His Worship.

Mr. Singh has shown outstanding ability in the finance of the Municipality. He is a member of the Finance Committee. On a previous occasion he was beaten for the post of chairman of the Finance Committee by a solitary vote.

This honour accorded to Mr. Singh by the Municipal Accountants is a recognition of his outstanding ability in municipal government and here is a case where ability has transcended considerations of colour, which in this country is a bar to progress.

The Cape example is deserving of emulation by other municipalities of the country.



Cr. R. SINGH

Apart from Mr. Singh's work on Finance, he is also a member of the General Purposes Committee, the Staff Management Committee, and the Works Committee of the Goodwood Municipality.

Cinema Ticket Racket

LIVING EXPENSES MADE FROM CINEMA TICKETS

THERE seems that there are a few people in Durban who make sufficient living expenses in purchasing cinema tickets. The cinema ticket "racket" has been going on for some time, but it had not been so keenly felt until recently.

RECENTLY new releases at a big leading picture house which screens Indian pictures have attracted a great deal of interest, some pictures are unprecedented showings. Recently "Harishan" ran continuously for six weeks, (these new pictures are also attracting great interest.

Cinema fans who come in from the country, try to get seats which have all been sold out. Rather than go back they are prepared to pay any price.

This is where the clever gentleman come in: They have been able to buy seats themselves or have their runners engage as many seats as possible. In some cases the cinema cashiers know the gentry and for what purpose they are buying the extra seats. But they can do nothing. They have even approached the law to see whether it could not restrict the sharp working of these gentry.

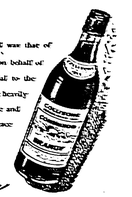
But nothing can be done; there are always others for the few coins that they earn who are prepared to take their place in the queue to get the tickets.

These persons have found that it is quite an easy method of making a living. In the meantime the cinema authorities, who strongly condemn this practice and have restricted the sale of tickets to four to each purchaser, stand helplessly, unable to do anything. They realise that this practice is bringing a bad name to the cinema concerned. Yet there is no law or regulation by which they can act.



Restoring order among the Tribes.

A famous "Commando" raid was that of Colonel Breytenbach who took the field on behalf of the Amalaote tribe who were faithful to the Government and, in consequence, were heavily attacked by the tribes of the T'Sambie and Congo. By their courage and skill peace and justice was speedily established.



Here's to them—in

COMMANDO Brandy

TALK of the BAZAAR

"PANIWALA MAHARAJ"

HARASSED citizens of Ambala, in the Punjab, writes a colleague, sought the aid of a water-diviner to prospect sites for digging wells.

The Ambala Civic Board appointed "Paniwala Maharaj," the well-known water-diviner of Western India, who has been in the service of four states.

The pot-bellied "Paniwala Maharaj" (Prince of Watermen) detects water with the aid of a short rod. In the Central Provinces he is reported to have prospected over 200 sites for wells and ponds.

METER TOO LATE

THE "honeymoon town" of Ludhiana in the Punjab, near the Indo-Pakistan border, recently celebrated a unique wedding. The function was between two refugees from Pakistan. 70-year-old Sardar Gurmukh Singh and his 60-year-old "Juliet," Bibi Ram Kaur. "This is our first experiment in matrimony," the couple blushingly told friends after the ceremony.

"GOLDEN DATES"

BOMBAY Customs recently seized contraband gold worth Rs. 16,000 (£1,200) from an Arab, on a plane from Kuwait. The gold pieces were concealed in the ribs of date baskets.

RECORD SET

A MESSAGE from Barpada (Orissa) says that Kalangadia, a polling centre situated in dense forest in Kaptipada constituency, has set up a record by returning the ballot boxes empty, without registering a single vote on the first day of polling.

The polling staff at Kutling had to face unwelcome visitors to their camp when, shortly after night-fall, a wild elephant and later couple of tigers bore-out round till daybreak, but fortunately left without doing any harm to anyone.

Besides Kutling in the same constituency, Peradiha is another polling centre situated at the foot of Similipal Hills, where only one vote was registered on the first day of polling.

KUMKUM AND FLOWERS

SOME of the women voters in the Rajnandgaon constituency (Madhya Pradesh), which went to the polls recently, put "kumkum" and flowers on ballot boxes and allowed prayers before they put their ballot papers inside them, according to the Deputy Collector of Eddepet, who was at the polling booths.

The Chief Electoral Officer told Pressmen on December 25 that, generally, women were taking more time than men to cast their votes. In this constituency polling was 52 per cent, and in some of the booths 80 per cent.

"Clip Your Hair" Cops Told

BAGHDAD.—Policemen here have been ordered to "clip their hair on a uniform pattern."

Three barbers have been employed by the police department to "enforce the hair cut among the ranks." The rules stipulate that policemen should not wear hair longer than half an inch.

Racing Selections

The following are my selections for the Clairwood race meeting now on Saturday, March 1, 1952:

First race, £20, Three Plate, six furlongs:

1. ROYAL SON.
2. GILL.
3. MENTOR.
4. PRANTI FRIDAY.

Second race, £30, Maiden Juvenile Plate, six furlongs:

1. CORONE.
2. TOTID.
3. CAMERA GIRL.

Third race, £30, Consolation Handicap, six furlongs:

1. CASE CARRY.
2. KILONEL.
3. ATOMIC GIRL.
4. WEEK OFF.

Fourth race, £3, Sellair Handicap, five furlongs:

1. WEATHER VANE.
2. KING'S CONSUL.
3. ATOMIC GIRL.
4. WEEK OFF.

Fifth race, £40, Maiden Juvenile Plate, (Colts and Geldings), six furlongs:

1. CERTAIN SIGHT.
2. RANGER.
3. KNOWSLEY.

Sixth race, £35, Freshchal's Handicap (Cup Division), one mile:

1. MONDIKE.
2. FIGLING.
3. KING'S RAYNE.

Seventh race, £30, Dominion Handicap (Handicap Division), one mile:

1. MARITA.
2. KING'S QUEEN.
3. VICTOR'S LEAD.

Eighth race, £30, Sellair Handicap (Cup Division), one mile:

1. KILLOSHAN.
2. ULYSSES.
3. IRAN MAID.
4. LADY VALERIE.

Ninth race, £30, Sellair Handicap (Cup Division), one mile:

1. STARSHELL PHOENIX.
2. WATER TRIAL.
3. DAINE GIFT.

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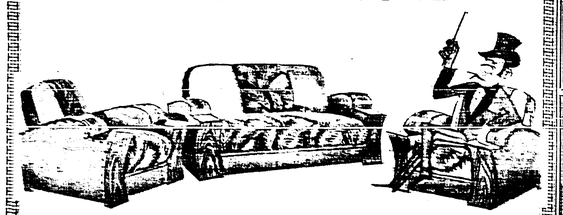
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AVALON THEATRE

Victoria Street, Durban. PHONE 22522

DAILY at 2.40 and 7.50 p.m.

SATURDAYS: 4 Shows MON., TUES., WED. (March 3, 4 and 5) 2.40, 5.10, 7.50 and 9.50 p.m.

THURS., FRI., SAT. (March 6, 7 and 8) 2.40, 5.10, 7.50 and 9.50 p.m.

Starring Mathis: Mon. 12.30 Picture No. 1—

SHE COMES HOME

With Robert Lowery, Ruby Kimbly, Flame, the Wonder Dog.

Picture No. 2—

SOMEWHERE IN THE NIGHT

Starring John Hodiak, Nancy Guild, Lloyd Nolan.

ROBERT LOWERY and ANNE GWYNNE in ARSON INC.

ALBERT CINEMA

37 Albert Street, Durban. PHONE 27713

DAILY at 10.30 a.m., 2.30 and 7.45 p.m.

MONDAY to SATURDAY, March 3 to 8

BRAND NEW RELEASE.

CARAVAN PICTURES'

AKELI

With CHARLIE, "ELEESE, "FRAGINE."

MAYVILLE THEATRE

120 Dalton Road (after) Booking-net: 171 Grey Street.

TODAY & TOMORROW (Friday and Saturday)

FULL LENGTH SERIAL

SECRET AGENT X-9

MORNING MATINEE, Saturday, 10.30

MONDAY and TUESDAY, March 3 and 4

ADVENTURES OF DON JUAN

with ERROL FLYNN, and

OUTLAW OF THE DESERT

WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, March 5 and 6

WATCH OUT FOR HANDBILLS.

FRIDAY and SATURDAY, March 7 and 8

M.G.M.'s Super Hit MIGHTY McGURK and SILENT CONFLICT

RANI THEATRE

9 Jacobs Road, Clairwood. PHONE 81440

DAILY at 2.30 and 8 p.m.

MONDAY and TUESDAY, March 3 and 4

It—'ll leave you shivering with suspense, quivering with delight . . . all set for the new, all-thrilling . . .

BULLDOG DRUMMOND AT BAY

With RON RANDALL, ANITA LOUIS.

Plus—

BLAZING ACROSS THE PECOS

Plus Chapter 10 Serial—

THE ADVENTURES OF FRANK AND JESSE JAMES

WEDNESDAY to SATURDAY, March 5 to 8

BY SPECIAL REQUEST.

SAJAN

With ASHOK KUMAR, NEHARA.

ATHLONE THEATRE, Ladysmith

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, SATURDAY, March 3, 5 and 8

THE GREATEST SCREEN TRIUMPH OF THE YEAR.

MUN-KI-JEET

With Beauty Queen NEENA and a matchless cast.

THE SONGS ARE AN OCEAN OF MELODY.

Also showing: Chapter 3 of our New Serial—

SUPERMAN

REGENT CINEMA

Longmarket Street, Martiburg.

MONDAY and TUESDAY, March 3 and 4—Double Feature

Columbia's RIO GRANDE RAIDERS

And Universal's CASHBAH

Starring: Yvonne De Carlo, Tony Martin, Peter Lorre.

WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, March 5 and 6

Filmstan's LEELA

Starring: Kuna Roy, Veera, Subha, V. K. Desai.

FRIDAY and SAT., March 7 and 8—Double Programme

Columbia's OUTLAWS OF THE DESERT

Starring: Yvonne De Carlo, Stan Jarvis, Red Cannon.

And Universal's RIVER LADY in Technicolor

Mon., Tues., Wed., Oct. 29, 30, 31 Last Chapter & Adventures of Frank and Jesse James.

WANTED KNOWN

PETTIE LEITE, circulars, notices, etc., plain or illustrated, rapidly duplicated by Filby's, 37 Rosser's Build-ings, Queen Street, Durban.

FIT AS YOU EARN! Hand and Treadle Sewing Machines. £5 deposit, £1 per week.—Sa Era Electric, 83 Victoria Street, Durban. Phone 2256.

BUSINESS WANTED

WANTED: To purchase business or agency above £1,000 or more. Full particulars—"Purchaser," c/o The Leader, 147 Grey Street, Durban.

KAKEE-SHARIFF CELEBRATIONS

The Kakee-Sharieff Nabee Engagement celebrations will take place during Easter. Contact any Committee man for Nimer's and Neyaz's, the Kakee Nabee Committee, 74 Station View." 127 Grey Street, Durban.

CUT FOR CUTS: Real Cut Prices. Genuine Cashing Out. 72A Smith St. (Cor. Victor, Yellow, 2½ lb. tin, Rotol (No. 2) 2½ lb. tin, Rotol (No. 3) 2½ lb. tin, Blue Rose Tea, 1/4 lb. foil (Pulley) 1½ lb. Paige Tea, 2/11. Handkerchief Ample Supply Stove, Box 7, Pinetalbert.

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS

AFRICAN MUTUAL CREDIT ASSOCIATION, registered. Under Section 36 of Act 24 of 1936. Bullets drawn for £50 loans with suitable security and cash value of £20 in Section 1. Durban: 2nd Floor on Thursday, 28 February, 7½ Share Tin, 1936/52. Shares £1 each. All applications to be made to Messrs. Shaw, Bertelsen, Shaw & Co., Bullets, Durban.

PLOTS FOR SALE

QUICK RESIDENTIAL SITES in Cato and Sparkling Waters Views. Near large shopping. E. Gendersen & Co., 126a, Grey Street, Durban. Phone 2056.

WANTED

COTTAGE TO RENT, Upper, Phone 2107, Durban.

PROPERTIES FOR SALE (INDIANS)

SYDENHAM: Well constructed house with two entrances. Near Indian and European bus routes. £2,250. Easy terms.

GLENWOOD: Large brick house, rental approximately £25 per month. Price £3,500. Terms arranged.

MAYVILLE: Two brick and Wood cottages with outbuildings; rental £3 per month. £2,300. Terms.

SYDENHAM: Large brick house, outbuildings and garage; rental approximately £25 per month. £2,600. Terms.

MAYVILLE: Brick cottage with outbuildings; rental approximately £20 per month. £2,750. Terms.

CLAIRWOOD: Large brick house, rental approximately £25 per month. £2,600. Terms.

AT BAIRNSPRUIT, at Albert Falls Dam: Two brick and Wood cottages with outbuildings; rental £3 per month. £2,300. Terms.

MAYVILLE: Two brick and Wood cottages with outbuildings; rental £3 per month. £2,300. Terms.

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CLAIRWOOD: Large brick house, rental approximately £25 per month. £2,600. Terms.

VACANT PLOTS

WE STILL HAVE A FEW MORE Plots for sale in our areas at Kenville, Sydenham, Clare Estate and Town. From £200, including Immediate transfer. Rajbansar & Co., 23 Pine Street, Durban. Phone 2705. P.O. Box 2305.

LOANS

WE ADVANCE LOANS under first mortgage bonds up to £2,000 and 15% interest per annum for £20 to £2,000. Rajbansar & Co., 23 Pine Street, Durban. Phone 2705. P.O. Box 2305.

LIFE ASSURANCE

CONSULT us for whole life endowment assurances. Ten years repayment, 15 years or 20 years. Rajbansar & Co., 23 Pine Street, Durban. Phone 2705. P.O. Box 2305.

GENERAL SALES

JASSIE HARRIS with double mirror, tubular pedestal, 3 drawers, 6 ft. 6 in. by 3 ft. 6 in. Cost £30. Offers. Phone 2705. P.O. Box 2305.

PLOTS FOR SALE

PHOENIX: Level plots, 50 ft. by 150 ft. Price £150. Terms arranged. Rajbansar & Co., 23 Pine Street, Durban. Phone 2705. P.O. Box 2305.

WANTED

WANTED: Old Indian Jewellery, Gold, Silver, Brass, Copper, Bronze, Ivory, Ebony, Sandalwood, Coins, Stamps, Curios, Antiques, Paintings, Pictures, Old Indian Wedding Shoes, Clothing and materials, cheaper than sale. Bhaskar's Bazaar, 98 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.

OBITUARIES



MR. YENGO APPANNA

The sudden death of Mr. Yengo Appanna, of 37 Nanjia Road, Durban Heights, brother-in-law of Mr. K. P. Naidoo, occurred on February 2. He was familiarly known as K. A. Philip to his friends and near home.

In his lifetime, he enjoyed the respect of all who knew him. He was a man of few words. He loved peace and quiet disposition, and always willing to assist those in distress, poor or in trouble. He was a benevolent member of the Pallavaiyarasi Andhra Sabha, and up till his death

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QUICK RESIDENTIAL SITES in Cato and Sparkling Waters Views. Near large shopping. E. Gendersen & Co., 126a, Grey Street, Durban.

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MR. J. MANAKER



MR. A. SINGH

The death occurred, of Mr. Rowan Sampson Singh, of Escombe, at His Home, on Monday, February 11. He was the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Bhoondial Singh, of Tara Road, Durban, but was resident at Escombe for some time.

Deceased was employed at the Wattle Research Institute.

He leaves behind his wife, one son, daughter, and several relatives and friends to mourn the loss of a devoted relative and esteemed friend.

His remains were cremated at the Mobberley Crematorium where a large number of relatives and friends paid their last respects.

Floral tributes were received from: Sorrowing wife and children; Mr. and Mrs. Bhoondial Singh; Mr. and Mrs. Y. Ramsamy Naidoo; Mr. and Mrs. T. Samsoodeen Naidoo; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Naidoo; Mr. and Mrs. Appalsamy Naidoo; Mr. Narain and family; Indian Girls' Rovers Head Bros.; Messrs. Naughi Bros.; Mr. and Mrs. Sookdeo, Pala Naidoo, Ladies Sabha; Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Ramsamy; Mr. and Mrs. M. Govender.

Mr. C. Ramsamy; Mr. and Mrs. Philip Rajoo K. Krishna; Mrs. Jack Naidoo and sons; Officials and Members, Rovers Sporting Club; Officials and Members, Pallavaiyarasi Andhra Sabha; Mr. and Mrs. J. Pranter; Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Naidoo; Mr. and Mrs. Kalyandevar and Sabhee; Mr. and Mrs. A. Appalsamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. K. S. Naidoo; Mr. and Mrs. R. Ramkhan; Mr. Cane, and without cards.

The death occurred of Anamsamy, only Proprietor of Messrs. Anamsamy and Co., Tailors, Outfitters, Hatters, etc., situated on three lots of ground. Can be converted into flats. Rent could be increased; up to £8 per month. For quick sale, £2,500. Apply: Victory Agency, 66 Church Street, Pinda.

MAYVILLE: Two brick and Wood cottages with outbuildings; rental £3 per month. £2,300. Terms.

SYDENHAM: Large brick house, outbuildings and garage; rental approximately £25 per month. £2,600. Terms.

MAYVILLE: Brick cottage with outbuildings; rental approximately £20 per month. £2,750. Terms.

AT BAIRNSPRUIT, at Albert Falls Dam: Two brick and Wood cottages with outbuildings; rental £3 per month. £2,300. Terms.

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WANTED: Old Indian Jewellery, Gold, Silver, Brass, Copper, Bronze, Ivory, Ebony, Sandalwood, Coins, Stamps, Curios, Antiques, Paintings, Pictures, Old Indian Wedding Shoes, Clothing and materials, cheaper than sale. Bhaskar's Bazaar, 98 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg.



MRS. VALLIAMMALL THAYAGAN



GOVINDSAMY

The late Mr. Govindsamy (Samuel) of Richmond Farm, Newlands, beloved husband of Dorapparam, the fourth son of Mr. and Mrs. Kista Naidoo, formerly (Pretoria) and brother-in-law of Mr. Thambie Reddy, of Maritzburg Mill, who passed away peacefully on February 26, at the age of 46.

He leaves behind his beloved wife, three daughters and two sons, Nalini and Kamala, Sunder and Ramesh, family and friends to mourn their loss.

Floral tributes of sympathy were received from the following:—

R. Valien and family, Kylasnath Annamalee and family, Wyndsamy Peter Annamsamy and family, Mrs. Sarah; T. Rajoo and family, of Estcourt; Mr. and Mrs. Royallee; P. M. Naicker and family, 109 Umgeni Road, Durban; Patients of Ward 16, Sartorius Hospital; Parvathy, Finsbury Road, Sastborgh; Ramasamy Bros., Newlands; P. Ramasamy and sons, 526 Inanda Road, Ben Cow Lake, and several others.

Many thanks to the M. H. Transport.

The sixteenth day memorial service will be held on March 9, 1952, at Kathera's Hill, Maritzburg.

The following sent floral tributes: Loving son, Papa and children; Alcay; Nallay and children; Frank and children; Papa and children; Papiay and children; Messrs. A. Swamiah and children; Mr. Govindsamy and children; Messrs. Naidoo, Govindsamy and children; Mrs. Moonsamy and family; Mrs. Chinnamma Pillay and family; Frederley, Veraliam; Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Jessery; Mr. and Mrs. Thamby Ramasamy.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Sookdrasamy; Mr. Alex D. Ellery and family; Harry and family; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sookdrasamy and family; Doctor; V. Ramasamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy Bros.; Mr. and Mrs. K. Devasamy, Esperanza; Mr. and Mrs. K. Sookdrasamy; Mr. Alex D. Ellery and family; Harry and family; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sookdrasamy and family; Doctor; V. Ramasamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy Bros.; Mr. and Mrs. K. Devasamy, Esperanza; Mr. and Mrs. K. Sookdrasamy; Mr. Alex D. Ellery and family; Harry and family; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sookdrasamy and family; Doctor; V. Ramasamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy Bros.; Mr. and Mrs. K. Devasamy, Esperanza;

She leaves behind one son, five daughters, grandchildren, great-grandchildren and relatives and friends to mourn their loss.

MEMORIAL SERVICE

The sixteenth day memorial service will be held on March 9, 1952, at Kathera's Hill, Maritzburg.

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Mr. and Mrs. K. Sookdrasamy; Mr. Alex D. Ellery and family; Harry and family; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sookdrasamy and family; Doctor; V. Ramasamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy Bros.; Mr. and Mrs. K. Devasamy, Esperanza; Mr. and Mrs. K. Sookdrasamy; Mr. Alex D. Ellery and family; Harry and family; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sookdrasamy and family; Doctor; V. Ramasamy and family; Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy Bros.; Mr. and Mrs. K. Devasamy, Esperanza;

In Memorial Service

MANOHOMOHIE ASOKAMCHIAR

The anniversary memorial service of the late Manoramah, beloved wife of Asokamchiar, and daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Kistnasamy, and late father of Mr. and Mrs. Asokamchiar Brothers, was commemorated with prayers and sandalwood on Sunday last at "Asokavilas," 61 Gillatts Road, Westridge, Durban.

INDIAN ELECTION

Says Reuter in "The Leader"

NEW DELHI: Voting in India's first countrywide general election has ended, and the Prime Minister, (Mr. Nehru's) Congress party has gained the first post-election Ministry, in the Eastern state of Orissa.

With results coming in daily, the position in the House of the People (Lower House) is:—

Congress Party	350
Socialists	12
Party of Peasants	17
Communists and allies	27
Independents	35
Miscellaneous parties	41

PROJECTOR FOR SALE

SIMPLEX SIMPLEX Portable type Sound Projector, 35 m.m., with self-rewing arm, in perfect condition, with rectifier, amplifier, loudspeaker with horn and stand, £70, or nearest offer.—Apply: Victory Theatres (Pty.), Ltd., Phone (anytime) 186, Box 70, Mariannhill Road, Pinetownia.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

By the Hindu Men's Association, Pietermaritzburg, a Hindu Tamil Teacher for the H.T.M.A. Free Tamil School, which is conducted during the afternoons of each weekday. The applicant should address his application for the post, in the Tamil language, stating age, qualifications, whether married or single, previous experience in teaching, etc., also stating the salary required.

For further particulars apply below.

A. G. PILLAY and R. P. NAIDOO, Joint Hon. Secretaries.

c/o P.O. Box 200, Pietermaritzburg, Natal.

Announcement . . .

MR. HARRY G. THATHIAH wishes to announce to his numerous friends and customers that he is back again in charge of the old firm, where he will be pleased to see them call and inspect the new range of Suites.



MR. HARRY G. THATHIAH

Easy Terms and Liberal Trade-in Allowances are still available

- EASIEST OF EASY TERMS

VICTORIA FURNITURE MART (1947) LTD.

92 VICTORIA STREET - DURBAN

Phones 24236 and 24857

MRS. PETER PILLAY

The death occurred at Mrs. Peter Pillay, of 29 J. G. Block, Klaarwater Location, Durban, on February 15. She was the beloved wife of the late Arumugam Naicker, of 238 Candella Road, and sister-in-law of Mr. Kuppesalt Pillay.

Many floral tributes and messages of sympathy were received.

The death occurred of Valliammall, of Kilbrow's Hill, Ixopo, on February 16, at the age of 78.

She was the beloved wife of the late Thayagan and mother of Nallay Sockalingam, Pam, Pandaiy, Vee, Kisson, Baby and late Thambie.

She was also the loved sister of Govind, and sister-in-law of Mr. Kuppesalt Pillay.

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Many floral tributes and messages of sympathy were received.

EASTER BARGAINS

Buy early for Easter as prices may rise later because of Import Control, and many lines may be sold out.

44in. GEORGETTE Cost 5/6. Was 3/6 ... NOW 2/6	36in. SAND CREPE (Moss Crepe). Cost 2/9. Was 3/6 ... NOW 2/6
44in. Rainbow GEORGETTE. Cost 4/2. Was 4/11 NOW 3/9	GENT'S ESCONA SHIRTS. Were 13/6 ... NOW, Each 11/6
HEAVY IRISH LINEN. Cost 5/7. Was 7/11 ... NOW 4/6	Double Bordered SARRIE MATERIAL. Cost 2/9. Was 3/6 ... NOW 2/8

Cullen	5/6	Gent's Pyjamas	22/6
Plain Satin	2/3	Gent's Vests	7/6
Silk Taffeta	7/3	Gent's Trunks	7/6
Broadbell Silk	7/11	Boys' Shirts	6/6
Silk Sarvie Waterfall	7/3	Boys' Vests	7/3

Georgette, Velvet, etc., etc., all at very low prices. To make it easy for you, we accept layby system—you pay small deposit, easy for you, we accept layby system—you pay small deposits, balance payable weekly or monthly.

Bargain Bazaar

167 GREY STREET DURBAN

OUR READERS SPEAK

"THE N.E.U.M. HEN IS SITTING ON ITS 16-POINT TOMATOES"

By ARMED I. ENGOLA

Dr. A. L. Limbada said at a leaders "think that they are Solons" in the world today. In this statement I fully agree with Dr. G. H. Gool said at the Durban Town Hall on any with all justification that the Indian Congress leaders were directly responsible for the race riots at Durban, and Mr. I. E. Taberi is said to have "severely attacked the Leader Gazie of the N.I.C. and the A.N.C."

For some inexplicable reason Dr. Limbada did not speak at the Durban Rail Square meeting. Dr. Gool was careful not to repeat his false allegations, and Mr. Taberi did not mention the Leader Gazie. Instead they used "fair words." But be spoke for O minutes in good voice. It seems that the Unity Movement has certainly lost its senses, if it has not lost its nerve.

We heard not a word about their "militant and uncompromising fight," or how the Unity Movement proposed to "smash the Government," apparently their only action consisted in reminding the masters of the N.E.U.M. that the A.N.C. or Dr. Dadoo had decided at the Conference in September, 1949, to carry out a "militant campaign of passive resistance in a revolutionary time." The rest, then, sit back and wait, for the revolution to fall out of the blue?

Give us your plan of action, if you have any, Mr. Limbada. Don't have to say that "the people" will do. They are not a plan of action, but a list of demands.

Non-European unity will not come by shouting the leaders of the N.I.C. and the A.N.C. Everyone knows that Non-Unity Movement is very small, confining to Natal, and it is not even quite organised in this area.

In the meantime, the attempt at non-collaboration, the attempt at non-violence, the attempt at unity of the A.N.C. and the Indian Congress, over a background of the Group Areas Act, the Suppression of Communism Act, the Bantu Education Act, the Pass Laws, the Native Resettlement Act, the Separate Representation of Voters Act, the Native Authorities Act, the Public Safety Act, the Criminal Law Amendment Act, the Riotous Assemblies Act, the Immorality Act, the Asiatic Land Tenure Act, the Asiatic Bills, the Bantu Authorities Act, the Native Laws Amendment Act, the Native Urban Areas Act, the Native Labour Act, the Native Building Workers Act, the Native Trust and Land Act, the Native Settlement of Disputes Act, the Native Abolition of Passes and Co-ordination of Documents Act, the Native Urban Areas Consolidation Act, the Native Urban Areas Amendment Act, the Native Urban Areas Amendment Act, the Native Urban Areas Amendment

M. L. SULTAN TECHNICAL CLASSES

PART-TIME CLASSES

Motor Mechanics: A few vacancies are still available for students in the Motor Mechanics and Motor Car Construction classes which are being held on Wednesday evenings.

Tutor: Classes in the Junior and Senior Grades are now being formed, and students should enrol without delay.

Afrikaans for Teachers: Classes for Teachers will commence during the first week of March. Classes will be held at times to suit teachers.

Teachers' Diplomas: Courses leading to the National Teachers Diplomas in Commerce, Technology and Home Crafts are being inaugurated.

Write, Call or Telephone 26412.

J. NAIDOO, B.A., Registrar.

Great Return Show

By popular public demand.

YUSULTINI

and

FAREEDA

in

Moments of Magic

at the

NIZAMIA HALL

East Street, Pietermaritzburg.

SAT., 8th March, 8 p.m.

Matinee 2.30 p.m.

POPULAR PRICES

Tickets obtainable at Hallcon.

Appreciation

Mr. and Mrs. Santhagopal Moodley Chetty, of 25 Kerr Street, Pietermaritzburg, wish to express their sincere thanks to all friends and relatives for their message of felicitations, presents, assistance, presents, both in cash and kind, on the occasion of their marriage.

Mr. and Mrs. S. T. Moodley (Ginny), of 41 Horseshoe Road, Chatsworth, extend sincere thanks to all friends and relatives for their kind presents, presents, both in cash and kind, sent on the occasion of the marriage of their son, Mr. Sagadevan, on the 16th inst.

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Maharaj, of Edendale, thank all friends and relatives for their presents, presents in cash and kind on the occasion of the marriage of their eldest son, Ramanathan, to Brijamallie Devi, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jagmeer Maharaj, of Sartagachie, Umvoti, on Sunday, January 20, 1952.

"S.A. INDIAN WHO'S WHO"

Owing to the Editor's illness there has been quite a considerable delay in publication. Arrangements, however, have been made to continue publication, but how long that will take is not yet fixed.

In the meantime, subscribers, who desire the return of their money, may get it returned, or on completion that in the case of publications they will receive their subscription charges.

Details as to amount paid and date of payment must accompany applications for refund.

The Managing Editor,
S.A. Indian Who's Who,
P.O. Box 562,
Pietermaritzburg.

In Memoriam



D. R. NAIDOO.—In loving memory of our dear husband and father who passed away on February 24, 1952.

Ten years have passed and our hearts are still sore;
As days pass we miss you more and more.
Death is a headache no one can mend,
Memory a bespoke no one can lend.
You had you and then to part
In the deepest sorrow of the human heart.

Always remembered by his wife, sons and daughters. (Inserted by Mrs. D. R. Naidoo and David Naidoo.)



MANOHOMIE ASOKAMUNIAR.—In the beautiful memory of my beloved wife and dear mother Manomonie, who passed away on February 26, 1951.

We are always together in memory dear,
But only yesterday but today the years.

Whatever I do, whatever I say,
My thoughts, dear Mamee, are always with you.
Always sincere, loving and kind;
In our faithful memories you have left behind.
Only God knows how we miss you.

Ever remembered by her loving husband, children, father and family, 4b Gillatte Road, Wentworth, Durban.



NATHAN.—In loving memory of our darling daughter and sister, Elizabeth Nathan, who passed away on February 25, 1950.

Day by day she bore her pain,
Asking for cure, but all in vain.
Till God above thought it was best,
And took her sleeping to rest.
Now far beyond life's journey,
Her darling Elizabeth waits
To welcome all who loved her
Into the golden gates.

Ever remembered by her dad, mum, sister and sisters-in-law. 58 Union Street, Maritzburg.

KELVEY.—In loving memory of my dear Kelvey, who was called to God on February 27, 1951.

A year has passed that brightened our days,
A year full of grief
That nothing can console.
Dear God, forgive me for my part,
To the deepest sorrow in the human heart;
Though almost you are always near,
Still loved and ever dear.
As time rolls by and years go over,
Ever remembered by Ned.

NATHAN.—In loving memory of our dear mother and sister, Elizabeth Nathan, who passed away on February 25, 1950.

Our hearts are filled with sadness,
Our eyes shed many a tear,
For one we loved is sleeping
In her lonely grave so near.

At this ends the sixth and year,
At night when all is silent,
And sleep locks our eyes,
Our minds wander to that lonely grave
Where our beloved sister and mother lies,
Now we have no more,
But memories left behind.

Ever remembered by her loving sister Emmie and Raymond, sister-in-law Phyrtle and brother Pik.

REDDY.—In loving memory of my dear wife and mother, Mrs. Thillaisthanam, who left us two years ago, February 27, 1950.

Two left an all dear mother,
Two said goodbye to another.
But you'll be there to meet us
As we pass through heaven's gate
Looking back with memories,
Along the path we trod.
We bless the years we had with you,
And thank God for them.
Dear God, in your heaven keep her safe.

Gone to our hearts she will always remain.

Ever remembered by her grieving husband, S. K. Reddy (Durban), children, Uncle and Aunt Arokiasamy, Uncle and Aunt Kandasamy, Uncle and Aunt Govindasamy, Uncle and Aunt Ramalingam, Uncle and Aunt Ramasamy, Uncle and Aunt Kalamuni, and Family.

THANKS

MRS. K. MOODLEY, of 426 Longmarket Street, Pietermaritzburg, and MR. and MRS. C. S. PARAYACHEE, of 19 Bullen Street, Port Elizabeth, wish to thank all relatives and friends for their presents, good wishes and gifts extended on the occasion of the marriage of Billy K. Moodley to Ruthnam of Pietermaritzburg on January 27, 1952.

-AUM

UMBILO HINDU TEMPLE

Second River, Durban

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 29, 1952

REACTION IN KENYA

It is tragic to note that Kenya has rejected the pre-independence commendation of India. On the eve of the British Central African Plan the Moslems here formed through a resolution separate electorates for Hindus and Moslems. The arguments were the same as those which had brought about the birth of Pakistan. The British Government in London, and the white settlers in Kenya, are quite happy over the development for it will prevent any effective Indo-African alliance in the projected Legislature.

It has long been a tradition of Indian politics in Kenya, that what a Hindu said a Moslem automatically opposed, and vice versa. It is easy to foresee that the Moslems will cast their vote with the Europeans, and the Hindus will join the Africans. India, having first raised the African standard by granting scholarships to East Africans immediately on independence.

This state of affairs is not merely a reflection on the tensions within the Indian community in Kenya but is also an index of the fact that possibly in Kenya the Indian—Moslems and Hindu-aware Pakistanis and Indians first; East Africans next; and then the whites, their roots deep in the Asian subcontinent and are only temporarily in Kenya. The Whites will note this with satisfaction and when Kenya shakes off Downing Street they will declare themselves in Dominion Status.

At the moment the African, living fortunately at the bottom, is loser, but when African nationalism, underscored by nationalism and a rising anti-communist middle class, awakens it will not only discover for itself but will be told by the Whites that the Indians are Pakistanis and Hindustanis first. The Indians in Kenya need not then be surprised that the Africans, the Kenya settler and the African will ask the same question in different terms to the discomfiture of the Indian. In Union the Indians are keeping together in view the debacle; in Kenya they are laying the ground for it.

AWAKENING AFRICA

One more African country has become independent. The Second-Italo-Abyssinian war and the entry of Libya into the comity of nations is yet another symptom of awakening Africa. Less than 20 years ago the Italians raped Abyssinia with impunity while Haile Selassie pleaded in vain to a white League of Nations, he and the protagonists of a white-only in the Union of South Africa unanimously it was H'Doro who was strung up with low grade thirty thousand chickens. The Empire that the Greeks tried to build in North Africa has been swallowed within a remarkably short space of years.

In Kenya the same all-powerful British Lion is having his tail twisted rather mildly and is showing a great deal of patience, with much the same result as every force would have been sent out and the British standard hauled down. Today it is different. North Africa is for keeps and the French, too, will be compelled to withdraw unless costly subjugation efforts in Korea has not helped at all. In all the three is a simple lesson to be learnt. It was Rhodes who predicated rights and privileges to civilised men and not to the Kaffir but today it is apparent that if the Kaffir is to South Africa as really their salvation Black will need not be Black from the North.

INDIA ON THE SIDE OF THE DEMOCRACIES

SPEAKING on "India and the World" at the City Hall, Pietermaritzburg, Pandit Rishi Ram, the Hindu Missionary from India, said that India, with its huge manpower, should be influence councils of international organisations. India represents the greatest [illegible] of democracy and the democratic world must look to India for help and co-operation for any long-range of policy of peace in the world.

It is not only her great population's sense but her ideology, and her creative ability which are more important. India rejects the greatest single bloc on the basis of democracy while China is the basis of Communism. The whole world must look to India for help and co-operation for any long-range policy of peace in the world.

"In the last five years of India's life she have brought tremendous changes in the makeup of this country. Untouchability is now dead, and her leaders are working to remove it. Today a Harijan is the ruler of the whole land of India on the feudal lords. All these have been lopsided and without a single exception they have been exempt, in the case of Land-values, which is the basis of the whole system of every man, is also being abolished.

"India has worked out her constitution without any bloodshed, which gives equality and rights to every citizen, man or creed. India is still the biggest democracy in the world. Out of 360 millions of Hindus, about five millions of Christians and Parsis and others they have equal freedom and equal rights as the rest of the land.

"There are about five millions of Moslems who have been left out of the British standard handed over. Today it is different. North Africa is for keeps and the French, too, will be compelled to withdraw unless costly subjugation efforts in Korea has not helped at all. In all the three is a simple lesson to be learnt. It was Rhodes who predicated rights and privileges to civilised men and not to the Kaffir but today it is apparent that if the Kaffir is to South Africa as really their salvation Black will need not be Black from the North.

"In the West they ignored the spiritual law and are dying of machine guns, bombs and gas chambers. The future world, if it wants peace and a happy life, must combine both the matter and the spirit, the world and God. Perhaps these wars are a reminder to us that we have lost the path and sooner or later we have to bring a change in our whole outlook.

"We believe in the dignity and divinity of man and hope that ultimately man will triumph and bring into existence a new world, a new life and a new era of peace, love and goodwill among all. To this great task all the racial groups of the world are to contribute their share as they are part and parcel of the same spirit which is manifesting in the form of this creation."

REPEAL OF UNJUST LAWS

(Continued from Page 1)

democratic organisations and trade unions which are opposed to the Malan Government and the Nationalist Party of Dr. D. F. Malan.

"The Reception Committee at Victoria Air is yet another Apartheid measure. Only Europeans and the accredited visitors of Indians from the Union will be allowed to meet the party at the Airport. Let the Indians in South Africa show their contempt for this measure and join Communists. This is one time.

"The last five years' working of the policy has shown its unsuitability and has failed miserably. Indians are not the only people who are suffering under such laws and discrimination.

No Sights

"It is strange that the Union Government is using the same religious argument on behalf of Christianity that God has created them different and they have no right to be equal to the white man at any remote future. Today India's constitution declares these observances as criminal and they are standing and gradually dying out.

"The great hope of the future is that the East and the West are meeting in cooperation and friendship, both have lost the balance. In the East they ignored the material life and in the West they ignored the spiritual. Indians, which is the basis of the whole system of every man, is also being abolished.

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INDIAN DIVISION IN KENYA

NAIROBI: Mr. A. R. Patel, leader of Indian nominated in the Kenya Legislative Council, said that he would resign from both the Legislative Council and the Executive Council on his return to Nairobi later this month. He is at present on holiday at Kampala.

Mr. Patel said the reason for his intended resignations was the dissatisfaction among Indians at the Government's decision to have only two Indians, one of them a Moslem, and one Moslem.

(See leading article.)

N.E.U.M. REPLIES

In replying to the circular of the Natal Native Medical Council (published in "The Leader" last week), the Rev. Z. R. Mahabane, president, and Dr. C. H. Cook, vice-president of the Non-European Unity Movement, says, among other things:

"The circular distributed in Zulu and English accuses the Indians of being responsible for all the suffering of the Africans. These accusations of the so-called 'Natal Native Medical Council' would have us believe that the Indians in South Africa are responsible for the evil laws, under which the African people suffer, the iniquitous pass system, the poll tax, midnight raids, etc.

"On the other hand, these same people who so loudly proclaim their concern for the protection of the African people write in the Circular: 'The truth is that all the new laws enacted by the Government have worthy aims and motives for the eventual benefit of the Native themselves.'

"We have heard it said that in the days of slavery the cry that slave masters used to chain their slaves to ships was for the good of blacks with shackles, and the hour slave would tell them it was for their 'eventual benefit.'

"It is difficult to believe that any sane man can be so naive or so brazenly unashamedly declare that the present legislation is for 'the eventual benefit of the Natives themselves'."

The following officials were elected: President, Mr. S. R. Pather, chairman of the Council; Mr. P. R. Singh; joint hon. treasurers, Mr. M. Ramsuthar and Mr. S. Reidgemahan; hon. general secretary, Mr. H. Ragnath; asst. secretary, Mr. D. K. Padia.

Avoid 'Cat and Dog' Fight Appeal Ignored

TIMELY exhortations by the acting President, Mrs. S. R. Pather, to avoid a "cat and dog" fight, and to utter constructive criticisms, were cast to the winds, when halfway through the biennial general meeting of the South African Hindu Maha Sabha, held at Durban, on January last, the proceedings became unbearable.

The President had incessantly to call for order, and even threatened to adjourn the meeting when delegates leaned challenges across the floor.

MR. S. R. PATHER, presiding in the absence of the president, Mr. M. Ramsuthar, who is at present in India, said that delegates must be imbued with brotherly feeling to one another and must acquit themselves creditably and be worthy of the past traditions.

After the acceptance of the secretarial and financial reports, there was evidence of "warmth" in the debate.

After some constitutional wrangling, unwarranted debate, which amounted to naught, and three-quarters way of the election, the quorum had decreased.

At this juncture the chairman, owing to an uproar, had failed to restore order. He, therefore, in the dismay of the members present, adjourned the meeting indefinitely for the remaining portion of the agenda.

"The Leader" came in for some severe criticism by the chairman of the Council, T. M. Naicker, who alleged that this newspaper had given misleading statements of their activities and meetings.

Referring to a charge of nepotism slained himself by some tentacles against himself by some Mr. T. M. Naicker said, "I am not one who can be led to the heart and haste with the leaders."

Mr. Naicker then retorted that was not correct, "I can say over and over again," he added.

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CANE SPIRITS' AUTHORITY OVER INDIANS

THE problem of alcoholism in South Africa has now engulfed the Indian community. According to statistics, 50 per cent. of the wages of the week are often spent on alcoholic drinks. Amongst the Europeans, Coloureds and Natives, the number of alcoholics is alarming, according to the report of the National Conference on Alcoholism.

AT the opening of the Conference, the Hon. Dr. Conf Hoogenhout stressed the relation between alcoholism and tuberculosis and the high toll death was taking amongst both races.

"The problem of alcoholism in South Africa is a twofold problem," said Dr. Brenner. "Due to the stress and strain of modern life, it is a problem for the more highly developed people, whether White, Coloured or Native, and it is a problem for our more lowly Coloured community, many of whose lives very slight resistance to the lure of alcohol and the dangers of alcohol.

"Unfortunately we have seen in South Africa the abuse taking hold of large sections of our Coloured community who were good working people when the lure and possibilities of alcohol were not so great. We have seen the Native, who was not used to alcohol, succumb to a situation in which they could not cope. That resistance which might have been expected from other perhaps more advanced groups."

Eloka increasing.

"A great number of Indians are daily joining the ranks of the alcoholics even at the end of their meals. Even if an Indian is confronted, he manages to be called the "influenza" at odd parts of the day. As a matter of fact, many Indians who obtain money under the pretext of having diabetes invariably sell off the puke. Cane spirit has now asserted its authority over thousands of unfortunate Indians, eventually destroying their lives."

Even a great number of Indian women have made it a habit of paying frequent visits to the pubs, thus becoming active agents in promoting juvenile delinquency at large. The recently formed Anti-Indian Alcoholism League to combat alcoholism amongst the Indians has not done anything constructive so far.

The Minister in concluding the threat of alcoholism to South Africa, said: "It is our personal desire to combat the situation, but it is no use trying to combat it merely by saying it is a nasty thing, that is usual stop. We have to arrive at positive measures. Do not let us run away with the idea that only hotted signs are going to put things right."

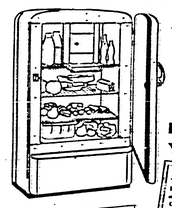
Picture Academy

BOMBAY.—A Motion Picture Academy has been sponsored by some film artistes and directors here for training of budding talent and technicians.

Harold Young, the British producer, is the chief "Faculty" of the Academy which will conduct courses for actors and technicians.

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Trust In Urgent Need Of Funds

Opportunities For Indian Social Workers Envisaged

THE Indian Welfare Employment Trust is in urgent need of funds to enable it to continue its vitally important work of providing, or supplementing the salaries of the Indian social workers who are so badly needed by the Indian community chiefly in Durban.

It is hoped that the Trust will not have to be a permanent feature on Durban's social welfare programme, and that the temporary stimulus it can give will lead to the establishment of permanent employment opportunities for Indian social workers.

THE Trust was originated in 1951 by Professor Simon Patlik, lecturer at the University's Department of Sociology and Social Work, and of late Professor Patlik who first realised the need to further the Indian community.

Coming to Natal in 1950 from her native post in the United Nations Social and Economic Affairs Department, Professor Patlik found that there was a shortage of Indian students in training who hoped to qualify as social workers. Professor Patlik found that she was disappointed to find that the staff of the Durban Child Welfare Society was not in a position to assist other organisations with Indian social workers.

THE Natal Indian Women's Association, the Durban Child Welfare Society and the Durban Indian Child Welfare Investigations Committee.

The late will be officially opened on Tuesday, March 18, at 8.30 p.m. at 7.30 p.m. there will be a Trust Fund Concert at the Durban Town Hall. At a recent meeting of representatives of the Trust, the Indian Welfare Society, the Natal Indian Women's Association, the Durban Indian Child Welfare Investigations Committee and Social Workers, Mrs. Ismail Hassenjee, a trustee, said that the Indian Welfare Society had been in existence for 21 years, but that it was only in the last few years that it had employed trained social workers. At the time there were for the first time two Indian social workers in training. Two others were under the supervision of Professor Patlik. The Indian Institute of Family and Community Health are also training Indian girls to "handle their tasks as strong trade unions".

Mr. Ismail Hellok welcomed, came to India last month for the Conference Congress, and said the workers' organise the welfare into a separate body, influenced by any political party.

ALL NIGHT QUEU FOR MENUHIN

(From Our Own Correspo

BOMBAY.—A large crowd of in a queue all night on Sunday could get tickets for Yehudi Menuhin's concert.

Miss Goo Tada, a city radio, would not say if the concert had the standard of the whole which she had heard. It was the first in the queue.

Mr. Menuhin, the famous American violinist, has also given tickets to Prime Minister Nehru's family for the concert.

HALDANE URGES "TRADE UNION O SCIENTISTS"

(From Our Own Correspond

BOMBAY.—Professor J. B. Haldane has urged Indian scientists to "unite their tasks as strong trade unions".

He stated British scientist, came to India last month for Congress Congress, and said workers' organise the welfare into a separate body, influenced by any political party.



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Junior Leader

DEAR CHILDREN,

The response to my request for [illegible] has been very encouraging. Books have been coming in at a pace of Natal and the Transvaal, and if I were to publish some of all the books of [illegible] letters to the [illegible] Leader member, A [illegible], of 5221 Loop Street, remember, has sent me [illegible] English by Ballard. [illegible] he says he cannot afford [illegible] books he will be glad if any members could help [illegible] Short Stories by Modern [illegible] Wiles, Graded Arith- [illegible] for J.C.: De Koch, Geo- [illegible] Part 1; De Villiers, New [illegible] History; Starke, Fiskiie; [illegible] Afrikaanse Geligte vir [illegible] Afrikaans-Engelse [illegible] Engelse [illegible] Afrikaans.

ENGLAND MOURNED

[illegible] letter from a pen pal in Eng- [illegible] has handed to me a few days [illegible] am sure you would be [illegible] to find out about the [illegible] of the British people to [illegible] King's death.

[illegible] the sad news of the King's [illegible] All have been unable to write [illegible] since then. The whole of Eng- [illegible] are smoked with grief, and [illegible] quite believe it's true!

[illegible] The King seemed to have [illegible] such great progress, [illegible] was beginning to appear in [illegible] he, I must, also sympathise [illegible] you, as I am sure you South [illegible] must have been awaiting [illegible] to your country.

[illegible] in Britain were very im- [illegible] with the remarkable com- [illegible] that the King had displayed, [illegible] other person in similar di- [illegible] would certainly have [illegible] of hope.

[illegible] as you probably know, the whole [illegible] had mourned until after [illegible] funeral, The B.B.C. had partly [illegible] down, and most public func- [illegible] and dances were postponed.

The saying was "The King is dead; long live the Queen." — so perhaps we should think of the future and not of the past.

In every town in Great Britain the proclamation was read saying that Princess Elizabeth had become Queen Elizabeth II. I went to the proclamation in Wellington. I was held on the steps of the town hall, which overlooks the River Mersey. At the beginning, there was a fanfare of trumpets. Then the Mayor read the proclamation, and a short prayer followed. Everybody then sang God Save the Queen. Another fanfare echoed, and the ceremony had come to an end. In the reign of other ruling Queens of England, England had been peaceful and prosperous, and I hope history repeats itself.

You asked me whether I had been to London. Unfortunately, I haven't. It may sound awful to you that I have not been to my own capital, but you must remember that I live in Northern England and London is in the south.

I am afraid my foreign text-book is not come off. Twenty-five pounds is not enough for France and Germany. Instead, I shall be going to Scotland, and I shall send you pictures of the highlands and lochs. So until I hear from you, I say sincerely, Cheerio.

WANTS TO CHANGE NAME

I received a letter from Yunus G. Shaikh, of P.O. Box 12, Tongaat, who is apparently experiencing some difficulty with regard to changing his name. He says in his letter:—

Dear Chachajan, I shall be glad to have pen friends from any part of the Union who are interested in soccer, cricket and stamps.

Now, Chachajan, I want to know something from you. My right name is Mahamed Haseb, but I began school and saw in standard nine under the name of Yunus, which I wish to change. I shall send my pass and would like to let everyone know that I am not going to use my right name. Will you let me know what it will cost?

I was formerly of Greytown and am schooling in Tongaat. I am 18 years old.

(Well, before you insert your snap in a newspaper, giving your change of name, you will have to satisfy the Immigration auth- [illegible] that your change of [illegible] certain for your name will be changed. Until then, I am afraid your snap must not be published. — CHACHAJAN.)

PUZZLE ANSWER

The following is the answer to last week's puzzle:—

10	12	2
9	5	15
14	4	6

Smile Stories

"Now, my little boys and girls, I want you to be very silent so that you can hear a pin drop," addressed a speaker at a Sunday School gathering.

There was still silence for a moment, then one cried out at the top of her voice: "Drop it, please."

* * *

Mother: "If you don't behave, Tommy, I shall send you to the police station."

Tommy: "Righto. And I'll tell them we haven't got a wireless licence."

* * *

"If you want to see me again, you'll find my number in the telephone directory."

"But I don't know your name."

"That's in the directory too."

* * *

Nancy: "Do you know what becomes of boys who don't tell the truth?"

Boy: "Yes, Sir, you send them out as travellers."

* * *

Mother: "Now, Tommy, sit down and tell your little brother a story."

Tommy: "I can't sit down, I've just told daddy one."

* * *

Magistrate: "Do you mean to say that such a physical wreck as that gave you a black eye?"

Complainant: "No, your worship, He gave me the black eye first, and then I made him a physical wreck."

* * *

"What is the formula for water?" asked the science master.

"H-I-J-K-L-M-N-O," spelled out one child.

"What on earth are you talking about?"

"Well, Sir, you said only yesterday that it was H to O."

* * *

Teenagers Column

HELLO TEEN-AGERS,

After reading through some of the publicity leaflets of the Pan-American Airways and the British Overseas Airways Corporation, I was really impressed with the geographical accounts of the various countries and towns of the world. Geography as found in text books usually tends to be boring, but I am sure you will find the accounts in the publicity leaflets extremely interesting. Your geographical knowledge is also bound to be increased and stimulated.

Judging by the wonderful description of these places and the nice things they have to say about the places concerned, you would have to visit quite of lot of places in the future.

A TOURISTS' PARADISE

AUSTRALIA

SUNSHINE and easy-going friendliness are Australia's chief characteristics. Add to this the zest and vitality of a sport-loving people and you can be sure of happy memories. Yet this land of the outdoors is not with fine seaside cities, gaiety and is blessed with the colours of tropical blossom.

Visit Sydney with its gay atmosphere, beautiful harbour and wonderful beaches. Then motor to the Blue Mountains of rare beauty and follow the valleys and flowers coloured mountains to the world-famous Jenolan Caves, the wonders of whose amazing rock formations make them one of the world's greatest sights.

For sportsmen there are winter sports at Mt. Kosciusko in the Australian Alps amidst a landscape eminently Scandinavian.

You will be fascinated by the capital, Canberra, designed by an American and the great city to be wholly planned and built in modern times.

Another wonder is the Great Barrier Reef on the Queensland coast, thousands of square miles of coral reefs and coloured islands. Enjoy the fresh vitality of youthful Perth, Melbourne—city of famous racecourses and Adelaide—set in flowers and trees. Fly the with Kangaroo route to this country with a future which invites you.

NEW ZEALAND

Land of friendly people . . . of giant rainbow trout, Alpine temperate in climate, New Zealand has a much smaller area than Italy, in North and South Islands there is more than you can hope to see; beautiful fords, forests and mountains, fish-packed rivers, Rotorua's springs, the boiling lake of Rotomahana, the caves of Waitomo. It by glow-worms. You'll not quickly forget your experience of Maori ways and customs, their dancing and traditional song carving. Find time, too, for Auckland, even its magnificent scenery, Wellington, the capital, Queen's town in the "South" and quiet Christchurch.

WEST AFRICA

THE Gold Coast is a misleading name, as the territory includes, 440 miles inland; and cocoa, has now far outstripped gold as the leading produce of the region. The Colony has 500 miles of railway. On the roads, cars can travel at high speeds through one impenetrable bush. There are many whites, including the modern college at Achimota, a suburb of Accra. Accra, the capital, grew up around three old forts, still to be seen along the coast, where the warm waters of the Gulf break on a sandy beach fringed with palm trees.

Further round the inside of the "elbow" of Africa is the British Colony and Protectorate of Nigeria. Ever Since the rise of Great Britain, Nigeria slopes from the mountains in the north through deep forest to the sea. The walled town of Kano—centre of native manufacture and African crafts—is the largest market in Northern Africa. In the capital, Lagos, a city of modern buildings, with good schools and up-to-date hospitals, there is golf, polo, cricket, [illegible] and a racecourse.

Access to the mainland by the fine, wide Carter Bridge. Lagos stands on an island surrounded



Never forget!

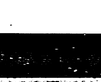
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Here's a minor miracle for Mothers who spend precious hours persuading "won't eat" children to have "just a little of nice food Mummy made." Won't eats" quickly turn to "will eats"—and that means every spoonful — when Nutrine provides protein on the table! Children of all ages love Nutrine and it's so good for them. Nutrine contains all the elements needed for healthy growth, including minerals and vitamins. And it is ideal for building up children who are run down.

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Crimson's Bid Shattered By E. I. Jeewa's Hat Trick

A HAT trick by the spin bowler, E. I. Jeewa, shattered Crimson's gallant bid against Young Muslims, who eventually won by 93 runs on the first innings last week at Currie's Fountain in the Natal Cup competition. This young all-rounder also contributed an impressive 62.

ALTHOUGH the comparatively young Crimson team were beaten, they were by no means disgraced, in fact they gave Young Muslims a rare fright—so much so that at one stage it seemed as if Muslims, although to a certain extent secure with a respectable total, might eventually have to suffer that element of chance of losing the match.

Muslims' formidable total of 205 compiled on Saturday afternoon did not appear to have much of a psychological effect on the youngsters, who were determined to give their opponents a run for their money.

When, no doubt, Muslims' supporters were beginning to feel rather dubious about the position (Crimson: 82 for three), they were extremely relieved after E. I. Jeewa struck a shattering blow with such remarkable efficiency that it put paid to the hopes of the young aspirants.

Here was a time when it had become absolutely impossible that if nothing was done to break the fourth wicket partnership between Manjoo and Ramjee untold damage might eventually be caused. These two batsmen had so found their form that they did not pay much respect to the bowlers, although their scoring rate was slow at times.

However, E. I. Jeewa, in a matter of minutes, made things look entirely different—the next ball Crimson's three good batsmen, Ramjee (30), H. V. Bhana (0) and M. N. Cattrambay (01), the latter two without even allowing them to open an account. The very thought

Crimson: 1st innings, 205 for nine declared (K. Ramjee 30, I. E. Abrahim 40, M. I. Jeewa 28, M. S. Bhana 7 and I. S. Patel 24).

Bowling: H. V. Bhana, four for 64; H. Mahomed, two for seven; M. Lalloo, one for 26; H. Dayal, one for 37, and H. Hassim, one for 19.

Crimson: 2nd innings, 112 all out (Ramjee 30, H. V. Bhana 0, M. Hoosain 21, M. S. Mahomed 20, M. I. Jeewa 12, and H. Hassim 0).

Bowling: E. I. Jeewa, six for 41; and M. I. Jeewa, four for 37.

"A" Division.

Crimson v. **Corinthia.** — Crimson, first innings, 98 all out (M. I. Jeewa 16, Harry Singh 22), Sooliman Hadjeye three for 19, G. M. Jadim four for 24, H. M. Moosa two for 21.

Crimson, first innings, 113 for seven declared (G. H. Durrell 48 not out, M. I. Jeewa 30, H. M. Essop 17, D. K. Naidoo 10).

Crimson won by 43 runs on the first innings.

KAVALAN WELL RECEIVED

NEVER has any Indian theatrical or "Kavalan" which Sooriam Choultry produced at the Durban City Hall before a packed crowd on Saturday, all the lusty cheers and scrapers lived up to the terrific publicity that was unanimously accorded the play.

It was a great night, and Mathoo Pillay, producer of the play, deserves the utmost credit for his singing beautiful

Naidoo, who acted as King Perumal, and Mr. Pillay in charge of stage and sound lighting and the management of Sooriam Choultry, stage and sound technicians Chetty and Rao for their sterling work. They said that few had seen a show of this kind, but from the way the crowd responded to the antics of Indian dressed, but acted Europeans, they could have fooled anybody.

Mr. R. R. Pillay, producer of the play, in addition to his duties as producer, also had to act in the play. He played the part of Indian dressed, but acted European Mr. Pillay's acting was very good and Pillay's comedy

Mr. R. R. PILLAY

Credit must be given to the women all round for their acting. Mrs. R. R. Pillay, as a young Indian girl, was very good indeed. Her love scenes with Mr. Pillay were also good. Mrs. Pillay's dancing, also, was very good. Mrs. Pillay's dancing, also, was very good. Mrs. Pillay's dancing, also, was very

Mainly About People



MAHARAJ-MAHARAJ WEDDING

The residence of Mr. and Mrs. Jagjeevan Maharaj, of Ruimpark, Avoca, was the scene of a gay and attractive wedding when their younger daughter, Premadhan, was married to Ramsuran, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Naidoo and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Ramsuth Moorie, of Ndondale, on Sunday, January 20, 1952.



MR. AND MRS. V. KANNIAH-MAISTRY, who were married last month in Bangalore, India, will be returning to Durban shortly.

Wedding Invitation

Mr. and Mrs. Nanoomay Govender, of Gopaulnagle Road, Isipingo, and Mrs. Manickam Govender, of 28 Whitehall Place, Jacobs, Durban, extend a cordial invitation to all friends and relations on the occasion of the marriage of Sinapuri Govindasamy (M. G. Govender), second son of Mr. and Mrs. Nanoomay Govender, to Sundaravathie Nanoomay, daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. Ramchan Manickam, on Sunday, March 2, 1952, at the Isipingo Indian School Hall, Isipingo. Nuptial ceremony between 7 and 10.45 a.m. Bridal party will leave their residence at 7 a.m. on Sunday by bus. Mr. Kesava R. Somasingh and Mr. C. Chetty, M.P., R. R. Naidoo will officiate. Music by Young Indian Artists. Arrangements by Mrs. Somasingh assisted by Miss Kesava, Mrs. Moorgas and Miss Govender. With compliments from the relatives of the bride and bridegroom.

Silver Wedding

SOMASUNDRAM — ABRAHAM.—On February 25, 1927, at St. Aidan's Church, Durban, by the Rev. G. Hilton Ware, assisted by the Rev. W. Ellerton Taylor, Vincent Lawrence Somasundram, Durban. Present Address: 3 Hunter's Rd., Florida.—Beatrice Florence, eldest daughter of Wilfred Abraham, Durban. Present Address: 3 Hunter's Rd., Florida. (Married at study residence of the bride and groom.) Vincent is a graduate of the Witwatersrand Medical College, Durban. He was the only pupil of Woodlands Indian High School to succeed in the Matriculation Examination last year. (Inserted by S. Somasundram.)

Coming of Age



OAK WOODLEY,

fourth son of Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Woodley, of 122 Milner Road, Jacobs, who celebrated his twenty-first birthday on February 15, 1952.



PRAKASH,

son of Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Singh, of 6 Burtonwold Road, Sydenham, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Hari Singh, of 115, Bailey Road, Red Hill, who celebrated his third birthday on February 16.

FIRST INDIAN WOMAN TO ADDRESS ROTA

Speaking on the status of In... women, Mrs. Esther K. Sa... B.A., addressed the Durba... Ch... Ch... She became... ranks of the few women s... for have spoken to the Du... Rotarians, and she has been... first of her race to do so.

Although mord... has achieved by the Indian wom... the last twenty years, the ra... progress, she said, had been s...

"There are still many disabi... which Indian women have ye... overcome. Economic factors... been responsible for some of t... but Indians themselves are s... ing the need for advancem... their womenfolk and so are n... consciously towards the establ... ment of educational institution... they have done in the past.

"We are on the eve of a... changes in this country. Here... South Africa in time our wom... home and social life will have to... adjusted so as to give equa... ties to women in developing... personalities and capabilities... attainment of economic inde... dence, which is so important... political independence, will ... her to command more respect... an equal member of society."

THIS HAPPENED IN "DRY" BOMBA

(From Our Own Correspon...

BOMBAY.—An addict bec... arrested twice on the same day... having in possession of illicit liq...

He was jailed on the morn... of the Republic Day, after pl... about two bottles of liquor fo... his room, Within twelve ho... police again found a liquor bo... in his room.

GREAT MONEY SAVING SALE

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£50,000 Stocks to be slashed regardless of cost

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3000 YARDS
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Fireside: Striped SEMBERG GEORGETTE, 10 shades ... TO CLEAR, Yard 4/6

45in. SHADED GEORGETTE. 10 attractive colours ... TO CLEAR, Yard 4/11

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44in. NOVELTY HAND PRINTED NINONS. In the latest designs. Now in vogue in Bombay. 100 designs to choose from ... TO CLEAR, Yard 7/6 upwards

42/45in. Floral & Spotted GEORGETTE ... TO CLEAR, Yard 3/3

45in. PURE SILK CHIFFON. In most popular shades. Was 12/6 yard. Now ... TO CLEAR, Yard 8/11

45in. Pure Silk SHADED GEORGETTE. 9/6

44in. PLAIN SARREE VOILE ... TO CLEAR, Yard 2/6

Sarrees and Borders

300 Only BENARES SILK PATOLA BORDERS. Were 45/- each. Special Offer ... TO CLEAR, Each 19/6

250 Only BENARES BORDERS. Were from 90/- upwards. Now ... TO CLEAR 35/- upwards

250 Only Kashmiri PATOLA BORDERS. Were 30/- ... NOW 15/-

500 Only JARRI BORDERS. Usual Price 7/10. Now ... TO CLEAR, Each 4/-

BENARES JARRI PIPING BORDERS. Was 3/6 Yard ... NOW, Yard 2/-

A large selection of Benares in the latest designs and patterns that are now the fashionable craze of India are being offered to you at greatly reduced prices ... From £6 upwards

Embroidered GEORGETTE SARREES ... TO CLEAR, Each 35/-

Emb. JARRI GEORGETTE SARREES ... TO CLEAR, Each 57/6

57/5 Only KASHMIRI BORDERS ... TO CLEAR, Each 12/6

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36in. DURABLE QUALITY CALICO ... TO CLEAR, Yard 2/3

27in. FLORAL VISCOSE TAFFETA ... TO CLEAR, Yard 1/6

36in. Fine Quality French CREPE-DE-CHINE. 5 Useful shades ... TO CLEAR, Yard 3/9

36in. & 72in. Guaranteed British MARQUISES. Over a 100 patterns and shades ... TO CLEAR, Yard 2/11

36in. SUPERIOR QUALITY SATIN. Eight beautiful shades ... TO CLEAR, Yard 3/6

36in. PLAIN MARQUISE, 10 shades ... TO CLEAR, Yard 3/6

36in. FLORAL SPUNS. Hard wearing ... TO CLEAR, Yard 3/11

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Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper

VOL. XII.—No. 15 DURBAN, FRIDAY, MARCH 7, 1952 PRICE 3d.

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"Meet the real S.A. Today" Exhibition Planned

LONDON MEETING DISCUSSES S.A. RACIALISM

LONDON.—A well-attended and enthusiastic meeting of South Africans was held here recently. The meeting was representative of all racial groups and included practically every shade of political opinion.

The meeting was alive to the responsibilities facing it, and as a first step, it was resolved to organise a comprehensive exhibition entitled "Meet the real South Africa today."

RECENT developments in South Africa were discussed and there was unanimous opposition to the repressive legislation carried out by the Nationalist Government, to the series of Colour Bar Acts that have been passed by the South African Legislature and to the alleged racial theories of the Torontomatsy Colonisation.

All speakers who participated urged a widespread campaign in order to state the truth regarding the intolerable racial and political conditions of the non-European people and the intolerable character of the Nationalist Party Government.

There was full understanding and complete sympathy with the growing movement of resistance to racialism in South Africa. It was unanimously resolved that the audience should point to the very real danger of the Malan regime developing out on a campaign of persecution of the non-Europeans. Before the meeting was at a close a collection was taken up and was also in the form of donations facing it.

EXHIBITION

As a first step, it was resolved to organise a memorable exhibition entitled, "Meet The Real South Africa Today."

A Finance Working Committee was set up in order to prepare plans in detail and obtain the financial requisites. It is intended to launch the exhibition at the earliest possible moment in London and then to take it on tour in the British Isles.

Details were finalised at a further meeting on Monday, March 3rd, when a provisional Committee was set up.

In the second place plans are under consideration for the convening of a delegate conference of British organisations about the middle of April in order to intensify there a publicity drive among the British people and to find out what contributions could be raised in London towards the Million Shillings Fund.

Material suitable for the purposes of the exhibition is needed very much and every member is appealing to offer efforts to obtain this as quickly as possible.

MORE DANGEROUS

There seems to be something "even more important and more dangerous than that," Mr. Gaitskell said. It was known to every one that there had been overtures for some time past between Northern Rhodesia, well-organised Nationalist propaganda.

The first manifestation of this movement, it so happened, was the one of the conference of Victoria Falls last September for the formation in Southern Rhodesia of a political Party under

(Continued on page 7.)



U.N. Assembly discusses treatment of people of Indian origin in South Africa: Above are a meeting of the U.N. Ad Hoc Political Committee at which the question of treatment of people of Indian origin in South Africa was discussed, are, from left to right: Mr. Hussein Nawab, Iran; Dr. Darmasetiawan, Indonesia, and Mr. H. N. Nehru, India. (Picture Combine.)

House of Commons' Warning Against Dangerous Nationalist Propaganda in South Africa

LONDON.—"The policy of Apartheid is causing a sinister shadow over Africa." The House of Commons was told on Monday night. Minister was Mr. James Griffiths, the Colonial Secretary in the Labour Government, who added: "I thought a long time before I said that but it is time it was said."

He was opening a debate on Central African federation moved by Mr. Ivor Bulmer-Thomas. They had talked about this with hated political associates with hatred towards the Union. The time has now come to be more frank." he said. "I think the time has now come for a showdown with regard to the position of those in Central Africa who are under the thumb of bringing home to the Europeans in the Rhodesias the realisation of the danger from these facts.

"We are told the position of the Africans in the Rhodesias is not to be compared with that in the Union. That is true, but it is no answer to the fact that there is a danger that where the war... has been done in the Union may be done in the Rhodesias."

Britain, he urged, must not let Afrikanerdom...

CITY HALL: NO DANGER OF FALLING BECAUSE OF AN INDIAN COUNCILLOR

(By Our Staff Reporter)

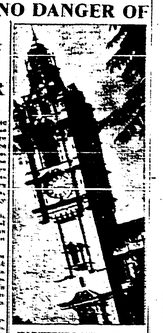
PIETERMARITZBURG.—The Natal, this also includes the Transvaal, municipal officials were treated to an unique experience this week when they were invited to an Indian councillor representing a City municipality among the delegates of the annual meeting of the Institute of Municipal Treasurers and Accountants in South Africa held in the Pietermaritzburg City Hall.

He was Councillor R. Singh, senior member of the Greytown Municipal Council. His town has almost the largest non-European population in the Cape.

Councillor Singh is a Natal born Indian, who is now resident at Rhino River. He is serving a second term of office. If he is re-elected in this province in his birth, he would not have been able to serve his fellow men as a City Councillor.

Whilst Mr. Singh was in Maritzburg he was even offered an honorary membership to the Country Club, the Victoria Club, the Victoria other institutions to offer hospitality were free from discrimination. In addition to open air swimming baths, bowling green for lawn bowling Clubs, Maritzburg Country Club, Maritzburg Golf Club, Mountain Rise Golf Club, Waterfalls Club and the Midlands Club.

As a councillor, the country's colour bar set up almost melted away. It might be said for Mr. Singh that he had for two much pride and self respect to go to such lengths but he did feel a spontaneous welcome. This invitation of the colour bar did not to come. In any case they hoped



MARITZBURG CITY HALL—NOT FALLING

City Hall, the scene of the meeting, was in any danger of collapsing because in the multi-coloured country, for it is necessary to do well being that representatives of all races should come together and then contribute towards the necessary cost.

Mr. Singh's presence at the conference was regarded as a perfect, successful in our own press observers, of the shape of things to come. In any case they hoped

