THAVARAJIE ROBERT

eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Sabapathy Kadigan, of 102 Cole Street, Durban, grandson of Mr. and the late Mrs. Kadigan, of New Glasgow, Verulam, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Muthusamy, of 112 Blackhurst Road, Reynolle, who celebrated his 3rd birthday on Sunday, May 11, amongst friends and relatives.

HIRAMAN,

only son of Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Pally and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. R. Ramdaial of Sarathorpe, Pietermaritzburg, who will celebrate his 3rd birthday on May 24th.

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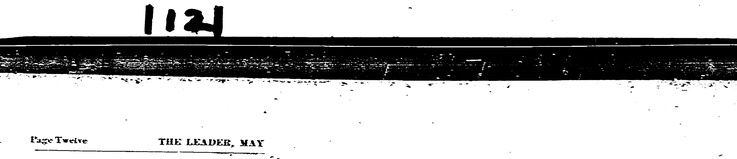
★ SHOWTIME ★

AVALON: Tarzan Triumphs.
ALBERTY: Gamal: Krishna.
MAYVILLE: ? ? ? ?
REGENT: Ace Drummond.
ATHLONE: Green Ring.
RANIE: Idu-Hijama.



FADAYACHEE — GOVENDER WEDDING.

The marriage at Balakrishnan (Billy), son of the late Mr. and Mrs. R. Fadayachee, of 78 Selby Park Road, Malvern, to Gangamoni (Lucy), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Manoharan Govender, of Richmond Farm, Pinetown, took place on Sunday, June 1, 1952, at the bridegroom's residence, at 10.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are cordially invited to attend.

SAWTH—RAJPAUL WEDDING.

The marriage was solemnized at the Emmbrose Road School Hall recently of Lalchay Devi (Lily), only daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. S. Rajpaul, of 272 Randles Road, Sydenham, to Kumar Inderjee, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Paparam Sawth, of Umzinto.

There was a large and representative gathering of friends and relatives to grace the auspicious occasion.

MAHARAJ — SINGH WEDDING.

Mr. and Mrs. Inder Maharaj, of Van Reenen, who were married recently. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Singh (Lutchie), of 11 Sivier Road, Rensburgh, and grand-daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Karak Ramsingh. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Jaichan Maharaj, of Van Reenen.

M. DICKY PILLEY

M Dicky Pilley who is the son of Mrs. and the late Mr Kinder Pilley, of Springfield, celebrated his 7th birthday on May 24.

Dicky has been an amateur boxer for quite a long time, holding numerous titles. He has now turned professional and has the whole Colombo in an overnight contest.

Mainly About People

VAGABONDS FIND A PLACE IN PLANNING

(From Our Own Correspondent)

NEW DELHI.—Vagabonds find a place in the village unit organized by the Planning Commission under its Community Projects Scheme.

The Commission in drawing up plans for a village unit estimates that in it farmers should form 50 per cent. of the population agricultural labourers, 10 per cent., village industry workers, 12 per cent., workers in small scale industries 10 per cent.

The target also provides for a distribution of these per cent. of the populations as "vagabonds", while one per cent. will be devoted to "security and defence services."

Community projects are vast literature added Development schemes which seeks to revolutionise village life in India.

MINISTRY OF SOCIAL REFORM

(From Our Own Correspondent)

BOMBAY.—The Bombay State Harijan Sevak Sangh, a local body, has asked Prime Minister Nehru to create a new Ministry of Social Affairs.

In a memorandum the Association said the Ministry should be charged with the responsibility of supervising and coordinating the activities of the various state Governments in regard to social welfare.

The Ministry should also undertake a study of problems of social welfare, such as an uniform civil code, it added.

Wedding Invitation

Mrs. C. Pennaway and sons, of Rossmore Gardens, Cornubia, Park Rynie, cordially invite all friends and relations on the occasion of the marriage of her youngest son

Cyril Pennaway

to the second daughter of Mrs. R. Vadivelu Pillay (Pirandai) of 26 Hamilton Road, Chatsworth, on Sunday, June 1st, 1952, at the Maryland Methodist Church, Park Rynie, at 11.30 a.m. Friends and relations are requested to accept this as a personal invitation.

R.S.V.P.
P.O. Box 41,
Park Rynie.

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R.S.V.P.
P.O. Box 41,
Park Rynie.

Mr. L. Dookie, of the South African Police, Mont Rivon, has returned after spending a fortnight's holiday with friends and relatives, in Durban and Pinetown.

SPEARMAN ROAD INDIAN SCHOOL EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY, SYDENHAM.

PLATOON SCHOOL

Parents are advised that Platoon School will very soon be established at Spearman Road Government-Aided Indian School.

Parents seeking admission for their children are requested to consult one of the following Officials:

The Grantee, Mr. R. M. Chetty, 120 Spearman Road, Sydenham.

The Hon. Secretary, Mr. N. Sooparsain, Spearman Road Govern. North Aided Indian School, 120 Spearman Road, Sydenham.

WOMAN HAD 524 "GHOST" RATION CARDS

From Our Own Correspondent

ARMORA.—A woman was arrested here for having in possession 524 "ghost" ration cards.

The discovery was made when the police were searching her home for stolen goods property.

The police found that the woman had been drawing ration cards from various shops in the city.

Printed for the proprietors by the Natal Witness Ltd., Pietermaritzburg, and published by the Central Newspaper Distributors, 35 Field St., Durban.

AGM

VEDIC VIDYA PRACHARAK SABHA FREE HINDI SCHOOL

You are cordially invited to attend the Fifth Annual

BAZAAR

to be held on

SATURDAY, 31st MAY, 1952

at the

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6 Vedic Road, Pentrich, Pietermaritzburg.

The Bazaar will be opened by Mr. G. Balkaran, Makeral at 10a.m. L. Lachman, Councillor, will be Auctioneer. Many Goods, Drapery, Crockery, Hardware, Glassware, Greases, Fruit, Vegetables, etc., will be on sale.

YOUR GENEROUS SUPPORT IS NEEDED — SEND IN YOUR DONATIONS IN CASH OR KIND AND HELP.

Come and pass a pleasant and enjoyable time — Tea, Cakes, Minerals, Cups and Flower Stalls, Bowl of Dog.

All donations to be sent to the Hon. Treasurer, c/o 26 Glyn Road, Pietermaritzburg.

S. R. SINGH, Hon. President; RAMDHANY MAHARJER, Hon. Treasurer; R. PONDIAH, Hon. Secretary.

Bazaar Officials: G. MUNSAMY, Chairman; RAMDHANY MAHARJER, Treasurer; R. POONAIAH, Hon. Secretary, 44 Albert Road.

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VOL. XII—No. 26 DURBAN, FRIDAY, JUNE 6, 1952 PRICE 3d.

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S.A. GOODS NOT WANTED IN EAST AFRICA

RELUCTANCE to purchase goods made in South Africa was found in the East African territories by manufacturers' representatives. This attitude arose as a result of the Union's anti-coloured legislation, apartheid, expressing the tendency to keep the Black man down. This observation was made to a "Leader" representative by an executive of a large advertising agency in Johannesburg.

DEAR SIR OR MADAM?

From Our Own Correspondent

KARACHI.—While scepticism of the Parliamentary chair for a time by Begum Jahanara Shah Nawaz caused much pleasantry and interest, it also led to some confusion. She was addressed as "Sir," which led Sardar Shaukat Hayat Khan to ask if the House had the right to change people's sex.

Begum Shah Nawaz said: "Let me inform members that in legal phraseology 'he' includes 'she'." But later speakers addressed the Chair as "Madam"; one even referred to her as "chair woman."

SINCE the Nationalist Government has come into power it has enacted a number of anti-racial laws. Its opposition in this country has reverberated outside its borders. The impression is now felt that the whole country, including the manufacturers, subscribe to the Government's policy.

It is very unfortunate that this impression has been created, for in most cases these manufacturers are the biggest employers of non-European labour in the Union.

Apart from giving employment, European employers have brought capital from overseas, and have been extending amenities to their coloured employees. Wages have also been on an improved scale. This country's industries are the result of the co-operation of the White and non-White and it is in this field of the country's activities that the greatest goodwill extends.

It would be indeed a pity that non-White businessmen in other parts of this continent, while showing antagonism against its politics, might do something detrimental when it adopts a boycott of goods manufactured in South Africa. In this way he will be harming his own.

This information, in the interests of South African industry, according to "The Leader" informant, should be publicised in other parts of Africa.

LINKED WITH ALY KHAN

GREEK ACTRESS. — A new photograph of the Greek actress, Irene Papa, whose name has been linked with that of the Aly Khan following her stay at Aly's villa in the Riviera, and the fact that they were seen dancing together during the film festival at Cannes.

LEGISLATORS COME TO BLOWS

DOET LOUIS.—Two members of the Mauritius Legislative Council came to blows after a Budget debate exchange and one threw the latter ejected from the House by police.

Dr. Edvard Millien, member for Port Louis, struck Mr. Nadeira Hossenkhan, member for Grand Porte and Savanne, outside the House during the lunch interval. Mr. Hossenkhan, who had made insinuations against Dr. Millien in the debate, hit back a few minutes later.

ZONING DELAY

THE rest of the life of the present Parliament is now a short one, and it is considered by political observers that the amendments to the Group Areas Act may not be reached this term.

Durban, without the proposed amendments to the Act, will not be able to get started with the creation of racial zones. It is possible, therefore, that the race zoning plan prepared and accepted by the City Council will be delayed for a considerable time.

AROSE FROM THE DEAD

NEW DELHI.—An Indian farmer, who was reported to have died five years ago in his relative's home in Fiji, arose from the dead, Dainar, aged 61, who was suffering from tuberculosis, fell into a coma.

Thinking him dead, his family carried him to the banks of the Narbada River, near Jabalpore, in Central India, on Saturday, for cremation. The regained consciousness, and sat up just in time to save himself from being burnt to death.—Cape Reuter.

Marriage Demonstration

ARREST OF INDIAN M.P.

Says-Reuter to "The Leader"

NEW DELHI.—Police arrested a member of Parliament and 10 other leaders of Hindu extremist parties after demonstrations in New Delhi against a proposed Hindu-Moslem marriage.

Thirty-five people have been arrested and 12 injured in the demonstrations, in which 5,000 Hindus, many armed with slaves and stones, protested against the marriage of Raj Sharma, a Hindu Brahmin, and Sikander Bakhi, a young Moslem.

THE wedding was stopped at the last minute when the girl's father obtained a temporary injunction on the grounds that she was under 21 years of age.

Among those arrested today were Prakash V. L. Pandit, one of the organising secretary of the Maharsha Dyhanand Hindu Organisation, and a member of Parliament, and Pandit M. Chakli Shastri, secretary-general of the Jan Sangh Party.

The warrants of arrest said that the 11 men were "likely to act in a manner prejudicial to public peace and tranquility."

In Parliament, the Speaker, replying to a request from a Hindu Mahasaba member, said he was referring the question of Professor Deshpande's arrest to the House Committee of Privileges.

An earlier message stated that Hindu leaders in the banners of Old Delhi put up the shutters of their shops in a one-day protest strike against the attempted marriage of a Hindu society girl, Raj Sharma, and a young Moslem, Sikander Bakhi.

The wedding — which orthodox Hindus have called an "unholy marriage" — was stopped at the last moment.

FRONT PAGE LEADING ARTICLE

WE ARE WITH YOU, NATAL

FRIDAY, JUNE 8, 1952:

A NATIONALIST Senator recently referring to the secession of Natal, as pointed out by Senator Hanlon Nicholls, said that he knew this would never happen, because if it did, the grass would be growing in the streets of Durban very soon and the Indians in Natal would get the upper hand.

We are unable to comprehend his reference to Indians gaining "the upper hand" in Natal. The Indian throughout his long history in this province, never at any time aspired to political dominion. Despite the fact that the Natal Government had taken away his franchise in 1896, between then and the consummation of the Union, he never at any time made any attempts to gain "the upper hand." What the Indian at all times desired was to live in amity with all sections of the community. He, like the rest of the people here, wanted opportunities for industry, to secure security, and the chances of earning a livelihood that he might be able to bring up his family in reasonable comfort. In fact, he accepted the European way of life; he had no intention to fight upon this country the so-called Eastern standard. He had shown in all respects that he was a part and parcel of the community, and had accepted the Western standard as laid down by the rulers.

At the time of the first National Convention he did not share in what might have been his rights as a citizen of the country; he was accepted, as Mr. Hanlon Nicholls has pointed out in the Provincial Council, as a Natal citizen. He had his existence in this province. He was not free to move outside its borders. So when Natal is doubting whether it should still continue its agitation against the Union of South Africa, or should secede from it, we can give the assurance with all the power that we command that Indians as a whole have certainly no intention of gaining any "upper hand" over the rest of the community.

We, as Indians, are not asking for any political power, except what may be given to us by our democratic rights from the lack of which we and our kith and kin in other lands in this land. If Natal is to stand by the British traditions of democracy, then we know what its answer will be, and we shall cheerfully abide by the issues, without fuming or embarrassment, since the will control the destiny.

We have come to feel an injury that has been done to us by those who today lead the movement for a National Convention. It has been the Natal Britisher who, with the connivance of the Nationalists, has put bad Indians in a straight jacket. It was the Natal Britisher who, at the expense of the Indian ratepayers, had gone time and again to Cape Town to see that the Indian might be reduced and repressed. Under the terms of the Group Areas Act, again initiated by the Natal politicians, the Indian stands in the position of losing everything which he possessed and acquired by his years of toil and industry.

In Durban alone 90,000 Indians, under the Group Areas Act, will have to be moved from areas which have been their settled homes for several generations. There Natal sees, in Parliament, in the Provincial Councils and in the City Council, who are seeing lucky to ask for the preservation of those rights, which formed a part of the solemn compact entered into at the time of the Union, had forgotten their principles when it came to dealing with the Indian. The White Natalian led the attack of calumny against the Indian; he was leader in his vilification then the Nationalist, from the platform, and he was the football of the political terrorists.

Today, a vicious circle of hate has engulfed the White Natalian. Sins have come to roost. When the forces of hate are released, there is no limit; it is first one and then the other; it is a destructive as a prairie fire. The Natal European is now feeling the lash. Those principles, which he professed to be a part of his life, are in danger of being swept away. The Indian, at this stage, it is not just sufficient to throw stones at each other and the sinner or merely to say "am no more."

At this time the Indian must not make a greater effort to overlook the transgressions made against him. He must be able to tell his fellow White Natalian that he is with him in this fight; that he has a profound respect for the British way of life; that if he (the Britisher) is successful, he must not forget it.

We, as Indians, may assure the White people of Natal that we have no intention of creating any difficulty in the decision which will be determined at tonight's mammoth meeting in Durban. We can assure them also that we feel, in the words of the Nationalist, Senator D. H. van Zyl, de-ceased, in the Senate, that if whatever that may mean, it is God, for our sins, with and in part of this province.

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The pure lanoline in Olano toilet soap works gently into every pore, cleansing, softening, leaving your skin petal smooth to the touch, clear and lovely to the eye. Because it contains pure lanoline, Olano counteracts any tendency to dryness, yet leaves not the slightest trace of oiliness. Give your skin this natural effective care now. Get a tablet of Olano to-day and begin this simple beauty treatment.

The beauty treatment in your bathroom

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TOILET SOAP

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TALK of the BAZAAR

AS you will have read in the paper last week, many Indian youths (invariably unemployed) who have become frustrated due to unemployment, the rising cost of living and the many "colour" legislations are making undaunted attempts to go abroad. These people who are staunch in their determination are, of course, sincere.

But I must hasten to add that there are hundreds of our youths who are also unemployed, but who hang around street corners without making attempts to look for a job. They are content with trading a "bottler" (not bachelor's) existence, and surprisingly enough, they are good at their newly acquired profession.

Wellward

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WON'T-WORKS

INCIDENTALLY, the subject of "bottlers" brings to the mind of that old veteran, my Office Boy—an amusing story.

The story tells us the ingenuity and cunning of the class of people whom I am referring to. At this stage, my Office Boy takes over. Says he:

"I was walking along Grey Street the other day when a well-dressed individual accosted me and walked by my side for a hundred yards or so. All this time he continued a conversation which concerned the weather and the struggle to make a living in these difficult times.

"As I neared to turn off into a side street, my newly-found friend popped up the story which he had had in mind. With the kind gentleman lend a pal a 'bob' because the pal had forgotten and left his money in the other coat pocket? I was obliged and obligingly acceded to the request.

MET HIM AGAIN

A FEW days passed and I met the bumped into my friend, again a friendly greeting was exchanged and a conversation was again started—not by me! On this occasion, my friend had the decency to ask me to tea. He was rather generous when placing the order, and I soon took a liking to him.

"When the waiter came round for his money, my 'friend' began to fumble in his pocket. As we pressed of puzzled wonder you, sensed him, for the money had not fallen out of his pockets. I was a bit diffeulty(?) in getting his money out, and it was I who paid the waiter.

"Later my 'friend' told me that pockets these days were made too small by tailors as that one could not get one's hands easily into one's pockets. Having now got mine to the floor, I agreed with him! I wouldn't like to be found with him against a hurry!"

Well, what do you think of the story? "Bottlers" certainly know how to get around. My Office Boy proves a wonderful help. Next week I assume, a legislation whereby "bottlers" "won't works" should be flagged!

★ SHOWTIME ★

AVALON: A Midsummer Ice Carnival.
ALBERT: Cancelled.
RANI: Tamil Film.
ATHLONE: Not announced.
REGENT: Chief Dan George Season.

LOOK at THIS RED HOT VALUE!

We are also clearing Second-hand DRESSING CHESTS from £3/10/-

YOU MUST CALL AND SIEZE THIS OPPORTUNITY

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Racing Selections

OWING to the inconvenience and delay in not available at the time of going to press, we are unable to publish our selections for Greyville.

The lucky numbers and colours to apply on our Turf on June 7, are: 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16. Owner's racket purple, blue, red. Horses with the greatest weight stand a better chance to win today.

CLAIRWOOD BAZAAR REALISES ABOUT £500

THE second bazaar of the Tweek Arya Samaj was held at their school premises. The next generation of the Samaj realised £478 7s. 5d.

In the unavoidable absence of Mr. S. Perumall through illness, Mr. Hargovan Singh, the patron, in his behalf opened the bazaar by a prayer. Mr. Singh then called upon Mr. Ramlall Maharaj to declare the bazaar open. Mr. Maharaj, in declaring the bazaar open, said that the bazaar was a credit to the Tweek Arya Samaj and the displayed goods were of a high standard and by the public. A token film was the theme, but it was a reminder of the days of the early South Africa. It depicted the classic life of Mahatma Gandhi and Kasturba Gandhi. Dances and songs were also given which proved the talent of the children.

The entire proceeds are being donated to the furtherance of Hindi education. It has been the policy of the Samaj to encourage the study of Hindi. Mr. Maharaj, in declaring the bazaar open, said that the Hindi language was the national language of India and it was the duty of every Indian to learn it. He appealed to the Government to make Hindi a compulsory subject in schools. He also appealed to the Government to legislate whereby "bottlers" "won't works" should be flagged!

The following donors helped the Samaj in cash and kind:—

£10 (Mrs.) Manners M. Dooglim, S. H. Ramlall, S. D. Maharaj, S. H. Singh, H. G. Singh, D. Dooglim, Mrs. Lal and Mrs. Maharaj; £5 (Mrs.) Mahabeer Singh, S. Ramlall, Mrs. Mahabeer Singh, D. Harry, Mrs. Ramlall, Mrs. Harry, Mrs. Singh, Mrs. Ramlall, Mrs. Singh, Mrs. Ramlall, Mrs. Singh, Mrs. Ramlall

Our Readers Speak...

RESIGNATIONS BY DOCTORS REGRETTED

By GEORGE PETERS.

It is with regret we note that Dr. N. M. Motala and Omar Hassim have resigned their membership of the Executive Committee of the Natal Indian Congress. They have done this as in time of crisis, under united leaders, are undergoing a great crisis that is unparalleled in the last years of democracy and freedom and of a ruthless fascist state of unbridled and Nationalism.

A HEALTHY STOMACH

VITAL TO REAL HEALTH

It is well known that the digestion affects every other organ and function of the body. To regard Chronic Indigestion or Nervous Dyspepsia is constantly tatty and merely causing disorder.

If you suffer ---

If you have the sensation of a lump in the stomach, difficulty in swallowing, blinding stomach headache and vomiting, or any of the worst forms of Chronic Indigestion, then it is a duty to yourself to see Dr. Hideo Gastric Tonic.

HOW IT ACTS

Dr. Heinz Gastric Tonic restores the natural Gastric Juices which are missing in such cases but which are vital to proper digestion.

DR. HEINZ GASTRIC TONIC

The price is 4/6 per bottle and the next leaves from the first dose how much he is going to benefit. It does not act in the same way as ordinary medicines. We confirmed that a standing subjection should fail to give the treatment a complete trial.

They have reviewed with the belief that their resignations will be a setback to the fight against the Group Areas Act, and all such discriminatory measures as the Registration of Persons, Immorality and Separate Representation of Voters Acts. The feeling of every progressive leader and the membership of every Congress organisation, is that the Group Areas Act must be repealed by Dr. Malan and Swart.

The above statement is one in accord with complacency and inaction but it is the duty of every leader to remain in the struggle and that the time of despair is very great and that the time of despair is very great.

They are barging recently of the political maturity of the Indian people, Congress unity, and their determination, with the African National Congress, but fail to give credit for the unity in forging the Johannesburg statement 'Now and Forever' and the Defiance Campaign.

The Radio Hindi Programme, on the other hand, having realised the value of Congress unity, has contributed materially by supporting the National Planning of the APO's field of action.

Dr. Motala and Dr. Hassim have issued statements in which they state that Premier Bodenkamp, while he was in Durban, had given them the latest pronouncements of the Government on the Group Areas Act and that they were convinced that there was no hope for Indians.

If the Doctors, alternatively, are agitated that they will be able to lead the people to the desired goals by meetings, resolutions, memorandum, petitions only, without direct action, then they are living in a false illusion. Before resigning, it is their duty to ascertain that the people, then, a plan of action that will be acceptable to the people and in the shortest possible time for its execution.

"THE WAYS OF THE POLITICIANS"

By Ahmed I. Sheeta

DR. MOTALA and Dr. Hassim are angry and call me a liar. I was present at the N.A.I.C. conference for a specialist analyst and only 7 delegate voted against the Joint Plan. That was Dr. Motala and Dr. Hassim vote for the resolution. Those are the facts. The minutes of the conference will, I think, prove me correct. Why should I wish to "libel" Dr. Motala and Dr. Hassim? Why should I be in the face of this irrefutable evidence?

But the ways of politicians are now unfathomable. Only the other day, Minister of Justice hotly denied that he had made the charge on the women of Johannesburg was a disgrace. Mr. Clarence Harry Pelgrim, the latter heard him say that the actual words he used were "an immoral town". Dr. Motala and Dr. Hassim are also now making a "political" denial of a political interpretation.

They have again used big words such as "betrayal", "sold out", "betrayed", "betrayed" and "certain others "actively canvass against" the Joint Plan at the N.A.I.C. conference, and I was present throughout the proceedings. Not one single hand was raised in protest. Not one single delegate left. Not one of them made small speeches but all spoke for the Joint Plan. And as such, they usually complained that the Natal Branch of the African National Congress and Indian Congress, and Dr. Moosa, Mr. John Nkomo, in particular.

The Natal Indian Congress elected non-European Unity, but they do not support the services and wisdom of Dr. Moosa, Dr. Dadoo and Dr. Naicker in the past. They have condemned the A.N.C. and thereby "betrayed the people" and "sold out the African people".

Even if there is no basis for glossing to take note of this grave charge, the Natal Indian Congress must look only under Mr. Hoosen Mr. Hoosen, also condemns the Joint Plan, but he himself is a member of the N.A.I.C.

The people will be misled by Dr. Hassim, nor Dr. Motala and Dr. Hassim, particularly Dr. Motala, deserve such treatment. Unity, and the removal of the "basis of essential differences on policy" must be the first consideration.

The leaders of the non-European people have not, in fact themselves and taken a responsible attitude to the situation. They have doubt in my view mind that the people will march with them to their appointed destiny in spite of the politicians and defeatists, as Dr. Motala and Dr. Hassim, whose leaders all movers in their high endeavour!

"Tell me Doctor . . *What do you mean by a safe antiseptic?*"

To be effectively safe an antiseptic must be safe in several ways. It must be reliable, it must be gentle, it must be non-poisonous. It must help, not hinder, the natural processes of healing and repair. 'Dettol' the modern antiseptic, is a highly efficient destroyer of germs, but it works on the germs, not you. It is non-poisonous, pleasant, safe to have around.

DETTOL

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WIRELESS MONITORING ORGANISATION

From Our Own Correspondent

NEW DELHI.—A Central Wireless Monitoring Organisation, with its headquarters at Nagpur in Madhya Pradesh (Central India), has been set up by the Post and Telegraph Department.

The Central Monitoring Directorate, as it has been named, will have five stations under it functioning continuously day and night, keeping the radio spectrum.

These stations will be located at Nagpur, Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta and Bangalore (in South India). All these stations, except Nagpur, have been functioning for some time.

Operation of wireless circuits without experiencing interference has become extremely difficult in recent years owing to congestion in the ether. The use of wireless communication is estimated to have increased six-fold during the last decade. In order to find new operating frequencies for wireless circuits, the only practicable method at present is to look for them in the ether and to reserve interference-free operation. Frequencies for use by different countries will be one of the functions of the Central Monitoring Division at Nagpur.

Other principal functions of the Organisation will be those of maintaining the frequencies of transmission in the authorised limits in which India; checking up whether they operate in the authorised frequencies and in conformity with international regulations; and finally, settling up an automatic complex for recording stations at Nagpur.

NEW TUNNEL ON INDO-KASHMIR LINK

From Our Own Correspondent

SRINAGAR.—The Pir Panjal mountain range on Kashmir's Jammu-road, the vital Indo-Kashmir road, is to have a tunnel constructed to ensure the possibilities of snow-bound traffic.

The Kashmir State Government has concluded an agreement with a Swedish Engineering Corporation who are now conducting the geological, geophysical and ground surveys. The firm will prepare designs and specifications for the tunnel.

The proposed tunnel will make Jammu-road, which at present is snow-bound for six months in winter, an all-weather road. It is also expected that it will minimise the distance between the two cities of Kashmir, Jammu and Srinagar, by about 40 miles.

The 300-mile long Jammu-road road connects Jammu with Srinagar, Kashmir's summer capital, with Srinagar, the summer capital. This is the only road connecting Kashmir to India.

NO BOOKMAKERS IN BOMBAY AND POONA

State-Reuter in "The Leader"

BOMBAY.—There will be no bookmakers in the Poona and Bombay racecourses during the forthcoming racing season in Western India.

The Bombay Government has made the banning of bookmaking a condition of their recognition of the racecourses and the Poona Turf Club's decision to follow suit.

The Government's decision is intended to curb down gambling. The sport in the subcontinent, it is correct, is still undivided. The Government earlier indicated that betting would end in 1953.

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Without Calomel — And Stays Out of It!

Your digestive tract should receive about 2 pints of bile juices from the liver every day. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food may not digest fast. Then gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated—you feel rotten, look rotten.

It takes those bile juices to digest fats. Without bile, fatty foods just don't digest. Get Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these 2 pints of bile flowing freely to make you feel yourself again. Get a package today. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills as directed.

Headache? I take a couple of ANADIN Tablets INSTEAD!

Many headache sufferers resort to everyday remedies without realising that modern science has discovered that the effectiveness of surprised pain-killers is immediately increased when they are combined as the ground "Aspirin-plus" formulation used and recommended for years by doctors, dentists and hospitals, and now available, without a prescription, from your chemist under the name of ANADIN TABLETS. Safe. Harmless. Effective.

6 FOR 1/9, 30 FOR 7/-, 100 FOR 5/-

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for BABY'S TUMMY UPSETS

Baby's own Tablets are a mild, safe, effective laxative and tonic for children of all ages. Quickly relieve Tummy Upsets and Constipation. Contain no opium, Quickly and safely relieve Teething troubles. Are sold under Government Guarantee.

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Baby's Own Tablets are made specially to suit the delicate digestion of Baby and Child. Contain no opium. Guaranteed free from harmful drugs. Can be safely given to baby from birth.

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TABLETS ENSURE EXACT DOSE.

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Protest Against Decentralizing Of Non-European Buses

It has been reported that the City and Water Engineer's Office have prepared plans to decentralise non-European bus traffic, so that the present congestion in the Victoria Street Extension bus rank would be relieved by absorbing the north-bound bus service in Centenary Road and the south-bound in Sydney Road. (This is believed to be near the Municipal Abattoir.)

"Whilst we do not share this plan of decentralising, we strongly protest against the shifting of buses to much further away from the City," said Mr. H. M. Pather, who is secretary of transport companies, in an interview with "The Leader." Two reasons are also against the idea. They felt that the only solution that could overcome the difficulty was by converting the Tenting Ground into a terminus for non-Europeans.

THE existing bus rank has not been in use for many years, since it removed from Alice Street, neither has it the necessary facilities for future development.

This dirty piece of filthy ground, a standing disgrace to the fair name of a capital city, is the only suitable site for the non-European bus terminus. Here the buses from the north and west can run from here into the city. "Arrangements can be made with the Tenting Ground Committee to allow the use of the Tenting Ground buses to be parked there during the day," said Mr. Pather.

Mr. Pather suggested that the only other solution that could overcome this difficulty was by converting the Tenting Ground into a terminus for non-Europeans buses.

NO IMPORTANCE

"The Tenting Ground will be of no importance to the City, as the Tenting Ground buses to be parked there during the day, and the City will have no interference with the Tenting Ground buses, as they would be on management of the Tenting Ground Committee. This ideal spot for a terminus for non-Europeans buses," he said.

"What the site is lacking, sanitary conveniences can be established. If the City Council and Tenting Ground Committee will immediately endorse his suggestion, it will be a boon to non-Europeans.

Mr. Pather said: "John Citizen with his commuting buses would be able to get to the City in a few minutes. Non-Europeans would be able to get to their transport Brook Street, and that is why they would have been moved there.

"If there is any difficulty the City Council should consult the Tenting Ground Committee, and I am sure that the necessary concessions in the matter will be granted."

Mr. Pather said: "The Bus Rank, which is now proposed to be moved to the Hall by The Leader," is not suitable for the reason that it is too far away from the City. The proposed site is also unsuitable because it is too far away from the City. The proposed site is also unsuitable because it is too far away from the City. The proposed site is also unsuitable because it is too far away from the City. The proposed site is also unsuitable because it is too far away from the City.

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INFLATION HITS ANIMALS

From Our Own Correspondent

NEW DELHI.—The animal population of the Capital is also feeling the pinch of rising prices now, not only will they be charged more for their stay in the veterinary hospital, but they will soon have the luxury of a bedding and ornamental green pen.

An amendment was made to this effect by the New Delhi municipality on the advice of the Honorary Animal Welfare Advisory Department, who said that the present system of "bedding and green grass" would be very costly.

RECEPTION TO PT. RISHI RAM

MR. A. S. KAJEE, former president of the Natal Indian Organisation, gave a reception to Pandit Rishi Ram at his residence, Durban Road, Mayfair, on Wednesday last week.

Among those present were Dr. Goonam and many prominent Indians.

Mr. Kajee welcomed Pandit Rishi Ram, and Mr. S. I. Mallipee referred to the many fine addresses that the Pandit had delivered on Indian culture. Mr. Ismail Ebrahim Patel, Mr. Ismail Mahomed, Mr. Yusuf Dadoo and Mr. Ismail Meer also spoke.

Pandit Rishi Ram, in his reply, said that when Pandit Nehru was in South Africa, he had been invited to address Indian audiences, but he had declined on the ground that he was not a politician. He had, however, been persuaded to do so by many members of the Indian community.

Pandit Rishi Ram then spoke on Indian culture and religion.

Mr. Father particularly referred to the Pandit's address to the Indian people in Durban, in which he had said that the Government and its South African citizens had been very good to the Indian people. He had also said that the Indian people had been very good to the Government and to South Africa in general. Mr. Father said that he had been very much impressed by what the Pandit had said.

Mr. Father said: "Dr. Malan and Mr. A. Kajee (at the reception he and Mr. Kajee had had with Pandit Rishi Ram) spoke of the Indian friendship and he (Mr. Father) was confident that existed among all the Indian people. He was sure that the Indian people would have been moved then.

"I am sure that you will verify the fact that the Indian people have been moved by the Indians.

He urged upon his hearers to maintain the high traditions of the Indian people. Mr. Father said that India's efforts he said that India and Pakistan had been very successful in their efforts to settle their differences peacefully.

Pandit Rishi Ram, in his reply, said that he had been moved by the speeches about India and Pakistan. He was sure that the efforts of the two countries would be successful.

Continuing, Mr. Dwarakan said that he found that they would give of their best in the Mahommedan religion, but unfortunately, he could not visit there personally. "But as the Director of Education, I have the power to send my representatives to the Mahommedan schools and they can give the best of their services. I am sure that the Mahommedan people would be very glad to have the services of Mr. Dwarakan," he said.

"I am sure that you will be glad to hear that, anyway."

Mr. Dwarakan, in his reply, said that he had been moved by the speeches. He, Mr. S. V. Pillay, the chairman, paid tribute to his own mother, the teachers and Mr. G. Ramsamy in particular, together with Mr. K. Pitchford, his assistant, for making the day the success it was. Rev. R. R. J. Gerrard and Rev. Sister also thanked the guests for their efforts to ensure the success.

LACK OF UNITY AMONG HINDUS DEPLORED

MARITZBURG: Hindus were lacking unity, pointed out Mr. R. R. Maharaj at the forty-third anniversary celebrations of the Veda Dharma Sabha, Pietermaritzburg. The opening was performed by Mr. H. Hemmaria. "There is only one Tamilian present today. Where are the members of the various sections today? The Hindu Maha Sabha is dead. Tamilians have their Sabhas; the Telegus have their Andhra Maha Sabhas; and the Gujeratis have their societies. Where is the unity?" asked Mr. Maharaj.

PROCEEDING, he said, "I have worked for 30 years in Natal, but I feel that we still lack a sense of unity in the Hindu community. Hindus are divided into many sections and castes, and of several limitations of the Aryan Samaj are the chief ones which can be overcome. Hindus are broad that Hindu Maha Sabha is dead. Tamilians have their Sabhas; the Telegus have their Andhra Maha Sabhas; and the Gujeratis have their societies. Where is the unity?" asked Mr. Maharaj.

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In replying to Mr. R. R. Maharaj, Mr. Dwarakan said that he had been moved by the speeches. He, Mr. S. V. Pillay, the chairman, paid tribute to his own mother, the teachers and Mr. G. Ramsamy in particular, together with Mr. K. Pitchford, his assistant, for making the day the success it was. Rev. R. R. J. Gerrard and Rev. Sister also thanked the guests for their efforts to ensure the success.

INDIA'S SUGAR

COIMBATORE (South India).—Sugar production in India reached its record this year, according to Mr. K. M. Munshi, India's Food Minister.

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You feel wonderful relief in your deepest, most bronchial tubes, too! That's because Vicks Cough Syrup combines not just several special medications that work in one, through the bloodstream, to ease throat and bronchial secretions and quickly loosen and break down phlegm and clinging, irritating phlegm. Then, in the special formula, Vicks Cough Syrup brings swift, lasting cough relief and comfort. Try it today!

By the Makers of Vicks VapoRub

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Smart Men use Vaseline* brand HAIR TONIC

- KEEPS HAIR GLOSSY AND HANDSOME
- CHECKS DANDRUFF AND FALLING HAIR

*"Vaseline" is the registered trade mark of the Chesebrough Mfg. Co. Consld. 1955.2

Population of India Increases

NEW DELHI.—The population of India is 356,879,625 according to the final 1951 census figures. This is an increase of 12.5 per cent. since the 1941 census. Males outnumber females by about 10,000,000.

Seventy per cent. of the population earn their living from the land.—Naps.

KANAKAVYA.—In loving memory of my beloved husband, and our dear father and father-in-law, who passed away on May 25, 1951.

A light has gone from our home,
A flame has left our midst,
A place vacant in our midst,
Which never can be filled.
God came in sweetness to bear it
And strength to fight the blow;
What it means to lose him
No one will ever know.
Somewhere beyond life's journey
Our dear father waits
To welcome all who love him
Within the golden gates.

Now remembered by his dear wife, daughters, and son-in-law, Inserted by Mr. and Mrs. F. Paul, 154 Thirza Road, Sunnyridge.

APPRECIATION

Mr. and Mrs. G. JAGWANTH and family wish to thank all friends and relatives for the kind messages of congratulations and valuable presents sent during the naming of their third daughter, Dharam Devi, on Sunday, 25th May, 1952. Special thanks to all those who rendered assistance in bringing the occasion to a success.

THE ALL-INDIA GIRLS' DANCING TROUPE

Wanted:

TALENT GIRLS

Ages between 16 and 21

Personal interview between 10 a.m. and 1 p.m. on SATURDAY, the 7th June, 1952.

Consult:

Mrs. Johanney Ruth,
c/o N. Bodasingh Building,
Show Room No. 2,
103 Victoria Street, Durban.

NAIDU.—In loving memory of our dear son, Appiasamy (Boy), who passed away on May 29, 1951 at the age of 19 years.

Without farewell he left asleep,
Without saying goodbye to weep;
God, had to kind and strange it seem,
He smiled him back if only just in dreams.

Always remembered by the V. Naidu's family, 166 Heron Block Road, Sunbrough.

Thanks

Miss Thirumoney Muruganee Pillay, of 4 Head Lane, Overport, wishes to thank the Doctor and staff of St. Aidan's Hospital, Durban, for their kind assistance during her illness and stay at the Hospital. Special thanks to Mr. K. Sankarlingam.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Ramsoondh, of Kenville, wish to express their sincere thanks to all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and the beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent sad bereavement.

Mr. Govindasamy (Pillay) and family of 30 Main South Coast Road, Sooklengha, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent sad bereavement.

GENERAL SALES

RED HOT BARGAINS.—Blue Blue Ink, De Beers Safety Cement, 16/-, 40/- per bag. Blue Star Soap, 11/- per 3 bars. Lux Soap, White and Pink, 1/- per bar. Condex Paste, 1/3 lb. "Pan Jumar" Pen, 5/9 Dr. Ample Rice, Mixed, 7½ per bag. Yellow Bulbs-bulb Supply M., 9/11, Box 7, Pinetown. 1261

MOODLEY.—In loving memory of my dear husband and our father, R. C. Moodley, who passed away on June 3, 1951.

That left us hearts that are torn,
In the secret tears in the after
With tender love and deep regret,
We now love with more longer,
Ever remembered by his dear wife, loving daughters, sons-in-law, grandchildren, friends and relatives.

NARAINSAMY MAISTRY (Retired).—In loving memory of our beloved father who passed away on June 12, 1951.

With broken hearts we miss a human
With words we can never express,
We still have you in our hearts,
Always remembered by Mr. and Mrs. Maistry and sons, Pte. Durban.

PILLAY.—In loving memory of my beloved husband and our dear dad, Sumandiram (Sam Pillay), who passed away on May 31, 1949.

His presence cause our dearest pleasures,
His memory save our dearest treasures,
His smiling face and loving ways
Will always live with us forever,
We miss him more and more,
Had in our hearts your face still
We who loved you only know
How much we took those years ago.

Ever remembered by his loving wife, daughters, daughters-in-law, daughters-in-law, and grandchildren, Flat 18, Shamrock Court, Prince Edward Street, Durban.

RANGOSIN.—In loving memory of my beloved husband and our dear dad, S. Rangosin, who passed away peacefully on June 12, 1950.

Ever remembered by his wife, sons and daughter.

In Memoriam

SHALIMAR'S SPECIAL JUNE RELEASE . . .

. . . IN TAMIL

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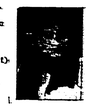
CHANAM DEVI
Nantha Vana (Duet)
by
CHANAM DEVI &
R. MADHAVAN



T636
Iruzhai Vazhvoo (Solo)
by
MOCANAMBAL
Thoothoo (Duet)
by
MOCANAMBAL &
R. MADHAVAN

T639
Jodi (Solo)
by
SAVITHREE
Parcelay (Duet)
by
SAVITHREE &
GOVINDSAMY (P.E.)

. . . IN HINDUSTANI

ZUREEN
H716 | Dilbo Jahne Wale (Rhumba) | Me Thum Ke Khadi Jawaan (Tango)

NAUSHAD
H720 | Uthaie Me Dilka (Quick-step) | Mum Raiha Ke (Waltz)

HAMID
H721 | Joroon Alone Miles (Samba) | Thum Hah Kisee Se (Quick-step)

. . . IN URDU (QUAWALI)

Inayetullah Kaloo (Calcutta)
U918 | Rabba Khaabe Me Aiaan (Rhat) | Razbe Ki Rahe (Taal)

Mohammad Hoosain (Block Singer)
U911 | Allah Thari Shaan (Rhat) | Shah-Ne Ajmeri (Shaan)

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P.O. Box 562, Maritzburg.

FRIDAY, JUNE 6, 1952.

IRRATIONAL

WHEN the theory of apartheid collides with the hard facts of sane economics the position of the non-European in the economy of the country is projected in its correct perspective and it is only those who want to be so are still blind to realities. With an inflated economy threatening to lose some of its artificial ballast unemployment is becoming more and more widespread but at the same time the country complains of a shortage of labour in certain spheres. The high standard of European living in South Africa is based not on actual economics but on the poverty of the non-European. The European, because he is white, has no limits to his aspirations; the result is that he can move upwards freely into the markets which suffer from the best value for money labour which in many cases cannot compete in an "open" market because of its inflated quality.

Hotel proprietors in the Cape have recently complained that they cannot get waiters as yet there are competent Indian waiters in Natal on the lookout for jobs. Most of these waiters were shocked out of the Province by the Nats on grounds that they were illegal immigrants. The European refuses to take to waiting as he has other opportunities. To attract him there must be artificial raising of wages coupled with the Minister's socially indefensible increases, and the same amount of national wealth is spread out and upwards over a smaller area. The Indian has a long background in the catering professions. Many were specially introduced for the purpose from India at the beginning of the century and have built up a fine tradition in the art of standing and waiting in order to serve. To overcome the country abounds in irrational prejudices, a shortage of labour in one province cannot be met with the surplus of another.

Recently, the hitherto competent postal and telegraphic services of Natal—and the country as a whole have degenerated. There are insufficient Europeans offering for the service because they find better terms elsewhere but the working Europeans in the most vigorous objector to any augmentation of staff by employed. The objection is not one of logical humanity but is based on the presumption that a racial "cloud" shop" is necessary to enforce the wages but the objectors again fail to realise that this economy is in the most sense not rational and without a race-wise cleavage it would have the possible to maintain it. If stable economy is to be maintained in the country the available labour must be intelligently to these places where it is needed. Just as African are now being employed in Pretoria as postal messengers and directions to go to the front door Indian waiters should be permitted to fill the need in the Cape and Indians given more room in the hotel industry where there is a demand for labour. No doubt this will be the answer to steal on its apexes and it is hardly likely that South African economy is going to be the exception.

THE EFFECTS of an ASPRO GARGLE LAST
Mix 2 ASPRO tablets in a ½-a-tumbler of water
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45in. FRENCH CREPE DE CHINE. This superior quality fabric is available in 10 lovely shades. Ideal for Sarees. ONLY 4/6 YARD

45in. PLAIN SEMBERG GEORGETTE. Extra-fine quality. Available in 20 gorgeous shades ... ... ONLY 4/11 YARD

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45in. PURE SILK SHADED CHIFFON. (6 MM). Ideal for these important occasions. In 10 lovely combinations. ONLY 7/11 YARD

45in. PURE SILK CHIFFON. (6 MM). A lovely extra-light quality fabric. Ideal for sarees. Obtainable in 12 lovely shades. ONLY 7/11 YARD

45in. PURE SILK CREPE DE CHINE. (6 MM). A lovely soft-quality material. Has to be seen to be appreciated. In 12 Shades. ONLY 9/- YARD

36in. SHOT TAFFETA.—In 8 lovely shot combinations. The very latest for blouses ... ... ONLY 5/6 YARD

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AFTER PORT ELIZABETH

Volunteers to Defy Unjust Laws'

PLAN OF ACTION

At a meeting sponsored by 15 trade unions at the Red Square on Friday last, Mr. Ashwin Choonilall, president of the Natal Indian Congress, revealed that attempts were made by the Minister of Justice, Mr. Swart, to sabotage the training of national leaders in Port Elizabeth.

A plan of action against the Nats would soon be released, he added.

Mr. N. V. Reddy, secretary of the Tin Workers' Union, said that the country was infested with personnel Nats who were out to wreck South Africa into bedlam. They had refused to abide by the decision of the Appellate Court, they had begun to name innocent people as Communists. Now they were out to smash the trade union movement.

Mr. Choonilall asserted that the Nats had in the past, under the present Government had not been content with the established sacrifice we shall be called upon to make, in a period of shocking loneliness and tyranny on the part of the Nationalist Government, the heaviest burden will be borne by the A.N.C. and the Natal Indian Congress, the A.N.C. being the spearhead of our strength and the foundation for a free South Africa. Nats.

The struggle in South Africa was a struggle for democracy; tyranny would not be tolerated.

Palming Off Rubbish

Council's Attempt: Objection By N.I.O.

THE Durban City Council is now seeking powers from the Natal Provincial Council to enable it to introduce differences in the quality of the amenities it will offer to Europeans and Non-Europeans. At the moment it has before it plans for the provision of facilities at the Beach for Europeans, and there is no intention of providing similar amenities for non-Europeans. The objection to this proposal is that while it was in the power of the Municipality to provide separate amenities for Europeans and non-Europeans, it could not, however, discriminate in the quality of the amenities. In other words, it could not palm off rubbish to the Non-Europeans.

BECAUSE of this judgment the Durban City Council cannot proceed with its beach development scheme as it does not want to provide separate amenities for Indians and Europeans. If it does so it is sure to be taken to Court. Mr. F. R. Fisher, president of the N.I.O. told "The Leader," "as the Council is considering amendment of the "City of Durban Extended Powers Ordinance, 1949" in order to palm off rubbish to the Indian and yet be within the powers of the law.

N.I.C. PROTESTS

Protesting against this subterfuge and obviously the N.I.O. has urged the Natal Provincial Council:

Objecting to Clause 21 of the Draft Ordinance the N.I.O. states that the Council seeks powers not only to apply the principle of "Apartheid" to which the Indian people are totally opposed, but also to show preferential treatment to the Europeans over all other non-European bodies in the City of Durban.

The European population of Durban is approximately one-third of the total population and yet they have by the High Commissioner of India in the Union, has been appointed Joint Deputy High Commissioner for India in Ceylon.

CHARI'S NEW POST

Mr. R. T. Chari, former secretary to the High Commissioner of India in the Union, has been appointed Joint Deputy High Commissioner for India in Ceylon.

Warrant Cannot Be Served

NEW DELHI.—A warrant for the arrest of Pakistan's High Commissioner in Australia, Mr. Yusuf Abdulla Haroon, on charges of conspiring to cheat the Indian Government over war-time supplies of glue to the armed forces, is being returned to the Court unserved, official sources said here today.

The warrant, which was issued by the New Delhi Magistrate's Court last week, cannot be served on Mr. Haroon outside India.

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36in. Floral FLAT CREPE Yard 2/6
1,000 Yards 44in. Vis. Stripe BROCADED VOILE. Was 4/3. Now, Yard 2/11
1,000 Yards 44in. PLAIN FINE CREPE. Pastel shades. Was 4/6 ... Now, Yard 2/11
1,000 Yards 44in. Floral SHIOZE. Was 4/6 ... Now, Yard 3/6
1,000 Yds. 45in. Double Bordered FLORAL SHIOZE. Was 5/6 ... Now, Yard 3/6
1,000 Yds. 45in. Double Bordered FLORAL SHIOZE. Was 7/6 ... Now, Yard 4/11
1,000 Yds. 45in. PLAIN FINE CREPE. Pastel shades. Was 4/6 ... Now, Yard 2/11
750 Yards OPAL GEORGETTE. Was 6/6 ... ... Now, Yard 3/6
1,000 Yards 36in. Floral Window CRETONNE ... ... Yard 2/6
1,000 Yards 36in. STRIPED PYJAMA FABRIC. Various shades ... ... Yard 2/6
1,000 Yards 36in. PLAIN FINE ORIENTAL CREPE ... Yard 2/6
72in. PINK COTTON TOWELLING. Was 4/11 ... Now, Yard 2/11
BOYS' PULLOVERS ... Each 3/-
36in. ENG. TARTAN CHECK TAFFETA ... ... Yard 2/11
2,000 Yards Two-Side Bordered FLORAL SILK SARRIE VOILE
Blue Pink, Green, Salmon, Wine 42/3 — Piece
2/6 YARD
1,000 Yards 45in. Embroidery FLOUNCING CREPE. White, Pink, Blue, Rose and Salmon. ... ... Yard 5/11

1,000 Yards 44in. Two-Side Bordered FLORAL MULTI-COLOUR GEORGETTE. Was 5/11. Now, Yard 3/11
BROWN SHOE LACES ... 1/-
6 Pairs for
HAIR CLIPPERS ... ... 11d.
HAIR CLIPS 1/-
6 Cards for
RAZOR BLADES 1/-
5 Packets for
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MEN'S HANKIES 2/6
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1,000 MEN'S SHORT-SLEEVE FUJI SPORTS SHIRTS
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GIRLS' ALL WOOL CARDIGANS. Bank Colours. Size Now ... ... Each 18/-
MAIDS' ALL WOOL CARDIGANS ... ... From 26/-
72in x 72in. HOUSEHOLDER PILLOW SLIPS. Was 3/6 ... Now, Each 2/6
100 Pairs 54in. x 90in. WHITE BED SHEETS. Best quality. Were 37/6 pair. ... Now, Pair 25/9
LADIES' ALL WOOL JEEPS & TOPPERS. Grey, Fawn, Green, Camel, etc. Size 36 to 42. 50/- ... ... Each 55/-
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2,500 Yards 44in. Double Bordered FLORAL SARRIE
CREPE DE CHINE
Lovely shades & patterns. Was 5/11 Yard — Now
3/11 YARD
1,000 Men's Crew-Neck Striped SHIRTS ... ... Each 3/9
200 Pairs MEN'S GREY AND PINKHEAD TROUSERS. Grey, Fawn, Brown, Blue. Were 27/6 ... ... Pair 27/6
MEN'S COL. SPORTS SHIRTS ... ... Each 4/6
MEN'S BLACK/WHITE FOOTBALL KNICKERS ... Pair 4/6
100 Boys 'and' Girls' MELTON BLAZERS. Were 21/-. Now, Each 15/9
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BOYS' WHITE LONG-SLEEVE SHIRTS ... ... Each 7/6
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MESSAGE OF THE STARS

By "SWAMI"

THE use of widely approximate terms, and even precise signs has become extra vague, much in the detriment of the introductory science. Over prognostications are wrong at a rate greater than chance; they conserve the goodness of timing; no expected event, or lack of event, is ever timed exactly.

In the case of the Second Birth time of the astrological personality, the latter is usually fixed within close limits.

On July 20, 1936, a female child was born at 8.56 a.m., and at 9.25 a.m. about 27 minutes later, a male child was born in a different locality and in some place. As misfortune would have it, the male child died on the seventh of the fourth day, but the female child has not suffered in any way and is growing hale and healthy.

I am the father of both these children. Yet, we are told, only one of them should be in the security of the planetary forces on the fourth day, while the other remained practically unaffected. One important factor that seems all sense to that to the one of the female child, the Lagna is very favourably applying to the Sun's position at birth, and the Sun, while in that sign, is not adversely affected by the conjunction of a badly malefic planet Mars.

Mars is symbolically illustrative the value of applying and suspending forces. The dwelling factor could, therefore, be distinctly useful to such Indians as Mahatmaji and Nehru, who are in the Lagnas in such a way as to determine their effect on earth received. The cumulative effect of the two forces is the same as the sum on that day.

THE DAILY GUIDE

The astrological guide for June 7 to 13 is as follows:—

Saturday, June 7: Lunar day 18th; Nirvritha. Rahukalam, Noon to noon 1.30 noon. Good for studying astrology. Bad for start of journey, working forces of the elderly people. Vascilating incidents will occur.

Sunday, June 8: Lunar day 19th; Full moon at 7.7 a.m.; Jeshta Nakshatra. Keen in foreign. Enters Sagittarius at 4.47 p.m. Naturally important day, but adverse aspect. Somewhat unfavourable for love affairs, marriage and journeys. Avoid quarrels. Good for study. Arise, Gemini, Sagittarius and Capricorn.

Monday, June 9: Lunar day 1st; Ashadh Krishna. Pitabha. Rood Nakshatra. Keen in Sagittarius. Conflicting, but mainly adverse. Contrary day. Use discretion in speech and correspondence. Adverse for births of Gemini, Sagittarius and Capricorn. Good for those of Aries and Scorpio.

Tuesday, June 10: Lunar day 2nd; Full Bed. Pitabha. Rood Nakshatra. Keen in Capricorn. Unimportant. Conditions will improve generally. Good for ordinary work. Solicit and contract. Good for people of Gemini and Virgo.

Wednesday, June 11: Lunar day 3rd; Shukla. Pitabha. Rood Nakshatra. Capricorn. Favourable during both periods. Good for love affairs, correspondence, starting unfavourable undertakings and journeys. Good for people of Taurus, Libra and Capricorn.

Thursday, June 12: Lunar day 4th; Rimmon. Nakshatra. Moon enters Leo at 1.27 p.m. Good for starting enterprises for all interests. Favourable for medical treatment, and for those who are in transaction by 4 p.m. Good for determining fate of children born on such occasions. The cumulative effect of the two forces is the same as the sum on that day.

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MEMBERS DO NOT PAY SUBS, SAYS STANGER SECRETARY

STANGER: The secretary, in his annual report to the Stanger and District Indian Child Welfare Society, stated that the membership of the Society was 150. "With the exception of a few the majority of these have not paid their subscriptions which actually qualify them for membership. Reminders were sent, but the response was disappointing." Despite this fact, the Society continued to render very useful work in the interests of the community. The officials, headed by Mr. O. D. Latta, left no stone unturned to achieve maximum results.

THE chairman, Mr. D. D. Latta, referred, in the absence of many members of the Executive Committee, to the fact that only a few members qualified to vote at the annual meeting. He felt that the Society with its few sincere friends carry on and the numerous members or the public would not be interested in them getting aided and abetted.

He said that the successful bazaar that was held was due to the help of many friends, and he thanked all members who rendered untiring attention and helping at the sale.

Mr. R. S. Naidoo, B.A. addressed the meeting on CHILD WELFARE. He gave much valuable information on the organisation of work and methods of procedure.

Mr. P. E. Pather paid a tribute to the good work that had been done. He felt that the Society had a great field of work in the interest of poor and destitute.

Several outgoing officials were elected for the ensuing years.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Latta; treasurer Mr. D. Jamaal; hon. secretary, Mr. R. S. Naidoo; committee members, Mr. P. Padayachee.

The total number of families receiving grants consisted of 197 with 1,000 children, and 10 old age pensioners.

During the year 17 new applications were received, 10 of which were not recommended. Of the applications pending, 7 were approved.

The Society and the grantees are indebted to the Child Welfare Society supervisors for the efficacious work done, and to the Indian Advisory Board, the Stanger Society and the grantees themselves for their co-operation. Thanks are gratitude is each and every case happily rendered.

SUPERVISION

"Supervision, contact and proper use of the grant depends mainly on supervision," it was stated. The most important branch of child welfare work, the report runs, that devolves with the office in supervision which falls to the lot of the few and all expert stores did not attend to the duties. A station of nurses in their absence, and I quote the report: that there is a greater measure of attention and interest shown recently," and the secretary in his report.

for an all out drive on the part of the members to do their best in the interest of those placed in their care.

"In order to see to the proper supervision of the grants, I have had to visit the homes of many of the grantees, and I am glad to say that the number of poor grantees has now increased. It has been our experience that some of the grantees do not appreciate the danger of withholding information of any change in family, as the result of which, grants are being continued to persons who are not entitled to them.

"In the interest of the poor and destitute I appeal to all supervisors to do their duty to the best of their ability, for the welfare of your fellow-beings. Only then will the aims and objects of the work be properly carried out. Many of the work in heavily depressed areas, and I appeal to all members who have been rendered untiring service to the Society to continue the good work in such areas.

"The Society and the grantees are indebted to the Child Welfare Society supervisors for the efficacious work done, and to the Indian Advisory Board, the Stanger Society and the grantees themselves for their co-operation. I express our gratitude to each and every one of them.

"When the Society removed its funds from the Natal Indian Congress Building, it paid a nominal rent of £1 per month. The Society has now been reminded that £50 paid annually is the minimum rent for the use of the office.

The meeting was attended by the officials of the Natal Indian Council of Child Welfare Societies, Messrs. D. A. Naidoo B.A., V. R. V. Pillay, R. G. Naidoo and Miss M. Naicker, B.A.

IMPROVING THE ADMINISTRATION OF NEPAL

From Our Own Correspondent

NEW DELHI, as A two-member mission recently left here to study and make recommendations for improving the administrative machinery of the Himalyan kingdom of Nepal.

The mission consists of N. M. Buch, an official of the State's Ministry, and K. P. N. Mathrani, an official of the Works, Produce tion and Supply Ministry.

They will also assess the amount of help the Indian Government can give Nepal in this regard.

CULTIVATE INDIAN MANGOES IN ISRAEL TO

From Our Own Correspondent

BOMBAY, Dr. Chanan Oppenheimer, head of the Laboratory for Horticultural Plant Breeding of the Agricultural Research Division of the Israel Government at Rehovot, Israel, is now on a five months' tour of India and Ceylon.

Dr. Oppenheimer, who was awarded a travel fellowship by the U.N. Food and Agricultural Organisation (F.A.O.), said here that the principal aim of his visit was to study fruit growing and research in the main States of India. Dr. Oppenheimer stated that he was specially interested in mango and banana plantations as there seemed to be considerable being grown in Israel, but he wanted to make a detailed study of mango plantations in India and determine what types could be suitably grown in Israel.

Dr. Oppenheim has already visited Ceylon and Madras and will shortly visit West Bengal, Bihar, proper for growing these fruits in

Mangoes, he said, were even now Uttar Pradesh, East Punjab and Delhi.

"Tch! What was it the doctor said?"
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MEN'S SHIRTS. Silk Poplin and Spun Silk, in White, Cream, Grey and Blue, with long sleeves and 2 pockets. Dual purpose collars. All sizes ... Reduced to 14/11

BOYS' BLAZERS in Black, Navy and Green. Sizes 1 to 12 ... Reduced to 19/11

BOYS' SHORTS in Black and Navy Blue Mattex, lined for winter. Sizes 1 to 12 ... Reduced to 6/11

MEN' SHIRTS. Fuji Silk in White and Cream, with long sleeves and 2 pockets. Can be worn with tie or open neck. All sizes ... Reduced to 12/11

MEN'S WORSTED TROUSERS. In Grey and Fawn, with extension belt and side buckles. Sizes 3 to 7 ... Reduced to 19/11

MEN'S SPORTS JACKETS in Check Tweed. Also in Salt and pepper pattern Donegal Tweed. Silk lined and 2 buttons style. Sizes 3 to 7 ... Reduced to 59/11

MEN'S SUITS. Two Garments, in single and double breasted. In Palm Beach, Worsted and Gaberdine, Striped and Plain. Sizes 3 to 7 ... Reduced to £4/17/6

BOYS' WINDBREAKER JACKETS in Gaberdine, with zip front and pockets, elastic waist band, lined for all weather. In Grey, Fawn, Brown, Green, Navy and Black. Sizes 32 to 42 ... Reduced to 25/9

BOYS' SHIRTS in White Twill, 2 Ply Poplin, with long sleeves. Well made and full cut, lined for school wear. Sizes 3 to 5. Reduced to 7/3

BOYS' SHORTS in Grey and Fawn Worsted. Sizes 1 to 12 ... Reduced to 8/11

MEN'S WINDBREAKER JACKETS in Gaberdine, with zip front and pockets, elastic waist band, lined for all weather. In Grey, Fawn, Brown, Green, Navy and Black. Sizes 32 to 42 ... Reduced to 37/9

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GREEN PINHEAD
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Junior Leader

MY DEAR CHILDREN,

I met a teacher friend the other day who told me schools had recently celebrated the idea of thrift. Many savings clubs became an important part of the activities of several boys, it has caught on very well indeed, and like other activities of the community Indian children have taken keenly to it.

I should imagine that it is more difficult for them to save money than other boys and girls, because, as a rule, they are not given as much pocket money as other children. Many of them have to help in their parents' business, and very often they have to earn their own pocket money.

Nevertheless, I am told, they are very keen on their savings clubs, and they have been very successful.

Now I am not going to preach to you about saving. I am sure you all know the value of saving, and I am sure you have all got your own ideas about how you are going to make a start "some" day. But I do want to remind you about the "some" day.

Don't put it off. Don't say you will start to-morrow. Don't say you will start next week. Don't say you will start next month. Start now! Even if you have only a penny to start with, put that penny away. Then you can add to it, and soon that penny will have been turned into a shilling, and that shilling will not be long in becoming a pound.

Do you remember the story of the little boy who found a penny in the street and made up his mind that he would not spend it, but would keep it carefully and add to it, and soon that penny grew into a shilling, and that shilling into a pound, and that pound into a hundred pounds, and he became a millionaire?

Of course, that is not going to happen to you, but it will be a great pleasure to you to see your savings grow, and you will be surprised how quickly they will grow.

Remember, the most insignificant coin can be turned into a great deal, and very soon, how little service it helps to earn the next penny.

So there is a penny for you to start with. Let us see how you get on. Let me have a straight report from you. Tell me how you are getting on. Tell me how to build castles in the air; but do not build castles in sand, that will not be much use to you.

In this book one shilling may not seem much, but remember it is not the penny or the shilling that you are saving, it is the habit of saving your pennies and shillings, and from that comes the habit of saving your pounds, and so, all in all, you will be more successful in life.

So here and girls, spread the news among your friends. Tell your friends. Tell them how your club works, and how the benefits accrue from having money saved. The Junior Leader Unions Loan Certificate is the best investment.

Speaking to "The Young Springbok," official organ of the South African Union Loan Certificate Nov. 1, 1952,000,000 was subscribed to. Dr. A. J. van der Merwe, chairman of the Van Riebeeck Festival, at a lunch held in Cape Town last month.

Dr. van der Merwe praised the work of the National Thrift Organisation, and paid a tribute to Mr. C. J. Siddorn, the chairman, saying:

"Many people needed a lesson in saving, he said. Patience and perseverance were lacking and they needed to be reminded that honest labour was the only true way of earning an income.

MEANING OF THRIFT

BY "Thrift" I would have you to understand, not only the avoidance of waste, but the wise expenditure in pounds and shillings, but even in time and birthings.

The neglect of trifles, as they are called, is suffering a wastle to eat holes in your purse and let out all the profits of your industry. Nothing is more true than the old proverb "That a penny saved is a penny gain." Many, therefore, may wrangle for a farthing, or a halfpenny or others in search of an apart, do not let both laugh over and of your economy, but be sure to at any time likely to do so! And do remember the old proverb which no doubt has been a source of inspiration to many a boy and girl of years—take care of the pennies and the pounds will take care of themselves!

Let me hear from you soon. I am pleased to hear from schools or groups on how they started saving, and any successful experiences they have had. Please address your letters to: Cherlayn, 323 Pine Street, Durban.

SAVING CLUBS

IF you are one of those who do not save, I am certain that you will be interested to hear how others are encouraged to do so at one time and another they have come to the need have also told you that a penny saved is a penny gained. A saving account pays big dividends in the future.

Remember, spending lavishly on what you like while it lasts for the time being, but saving for the future comes in handy on a rainy day. And who has not experienced a "rainy day"?

Those persons who have not as yet made a start and those who are now out of school must also remember that it is never too late to make a start in saving—it has neither let anybody down yet nor is at any time likely to do so! And do remember the old proverb which no doubt has been a source of inspiration to many a boy and girl of years—take care of the pennies and the pounds will take care of themselves!

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Tee nagers Column

HELLO TEENAGERS,

Recently as you would have read in the papers, Sabu, of Elephant-Boy fame, went to England from America.

As you would have noticed in "The Leader," he has now teamed up with Dickie Parrott, the South African lad who has made a name for himself overseas, and Dickie's partner, Maisie Rogers. Dickie and Maisie had visited this country a few years back, and you must be familiar with the sensations they had created here.

So three big names in show business in the success story of one of them —Sabu.

SUCCESS STORY OF SABU

The success story of Sabu is an interesting one, and dates back to the year 1935. The place: India, a land of many Indian towns, villages, forests, mountains and jungles. The match is struck in the southernmost part of this country, Mysore, where Robert Flaherty was busily engaged in the making of a star for ben film, "Elephant Boy." The Indyan Government recommended to Flaherty that he make a film, and struck upon Mysore as a suitable location. This was the most ideal spot for elephant to star in the picture, Fortunately, Robert Flaherty managed to get the largest elephant in India, belonging to the Maharaja of Mysore.

Towards the elephant, was engaged to take the part of "Kala Nag." The elephant-keeper was mentioned.

Robert Flaherty assigned the task of finding a suitable boy to his brother, David, who started off his search in the elephant camps of Mysore. The result of the search was disappointing. Only two boys were found, and they were very young for the part. The search was then carried over to a large area, and soon Mysore as a suitable boy was found, and they were two!

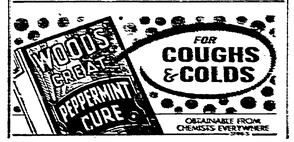
Mohammed Sultan, a boy from Cochin and boy from Shoregaon. However, fortunately brought in another boy from the stables—an orphan twelve years old. His name was Sabu Dastagir.

Sabu lacked a suitable waist. His father and chief had delivered the vengeance of time. He was given two rupees to buy himself a chief and turban. Sabu was to prove himself labouring man and help, Robert Flaherty.

At first, the director did not think much of him. He had the suspicion that the other boys were better than Sabu, but after a few days he was intrigued by Sabu's personality. And when the film was packed off to go to the East for the finishing touches to be done, the shooting was to be done, the director was personally married away Sabu with him, much to the jealousy of the other competitors.

THE REAL FIND

Before Sabu was out under seven weeks, and it was not long when Flaherty realised the real "find" he had in Sabu. Sabu was the personification of everything the powerful gaze, his pleasant smile and his natural behaviour before the camera made him the favourite amongst the



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SOCCER
CURRIE'S FOUNTAIN, DURBAN
on 14th and 15th June, 1952
Saturday, 14th June
at 3.0 p.m.
NORTHERN NATAL
v.
SOUTHERN NATAL
Sunday, 15th June, 3.0 p.m.
TRANSVAAL
v.
NATAL
(A combination of Southern & Northern Natal)
CURTAIN RAISERS on both days at 1.45 p.m.
SEE POSTERS FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS
M. K. NAIDOO (Hon. Secretary, N.A.I.F.A.)

JUNIORS JOIN SENIOR RANKS

AFTER a long lapse a sports meeting was staged by the Avondale Athletic and Cycling Club at Currie's Fountain on Sunday afternoon. Owing to the fact that sports had been discontinued for a few years, the response from boys was not big.

However, it was encouraging to find that a number of new faces have made an appearance for the first time and that some competitors who took part in the junior section at the last meeting, have now joined the senior rank. There has always been a keen rivalry between these two classes of runners which augured well for their members.

As for the juniors, some promising young athletes would be seen in action at the Natal schools sports to be held in July at Currie's Fountain and they, together with the senior items on the club's section should provide a full afternoon's entertainment. Those with a bend of enthusiasm for athletics are invited to attend the next Indian Harriers at Western Primary.

Mr. E. Hines, President of the Avondale Athletic and Cycling Club, said that a meeting of the Natal association would be held at Currie's Fountain next week-end, which would be the first meeting which had been held in the past.

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W'SHIRE, ACES AND RANGERS TIE IN LEAGUE COMPETITION

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCCER TRIALS AT CURRIE'S

THE chief attraction in Indian soccer this season will be two important matches to be staged by the South African Indian Football Association at Currie's Fountain next week-end.

On Saturday, Northern Natal will meet Southern Natal. It will be recalled that in the South African trials last year the latter emerged the champions and were comfortably by 6-3. A keen battle is anticipated between these two teams as Northern Natal are out for revenge and Southern as the leading centre in Natal.

On Sunday, Transvaal meets a combined Natal team and these all-round all-round should be able to serve up a high standard of soccer. From recent reports it is learnt that the Transvaalians with their local forces are fast improving in their standard of play and they are likely to create a few surprises.

South Coast Teams Held To A Draw

POOR CROWD CONTROL AT COUNTY GROUNDS

IN the first round of the S. W. Sing's Natal Inter-District Cup, County A held the formidable South Coast to a draw, in spite of playing with ten men for the greater part of the match, at their grounds on Sunday. This appeared to be a poor control of the crowd.

In the Shaik Ameer's Junior Inter-District, County drew with South Coast after being down by two goals till the last ten minutes of the match.

COUNTY Coast kicked off and found the ball in the opposition's half. Play was fast and exciting, but Bobby Naidoo, County centre, was penalised for offside. Indian Coast handled the ball just outside the penalty area. Billy Naidoo scored from a low shot but M. A. Naidoo kicked out and the ball was then cleared by Coast.

The South Coast forwards combined well and Billy Naidoo scored from close range. Play was then centred in the County half.

Vaidien Naidoo, Vaidien Naidoo, Vaidien Naidoo and Jack Naidoo were the outstanding players for County, while Billy Naidoo, Chetty and Khan led the opposition well in their forwards from attacking.

After resuming the ball from the centre Naidoo, Billy raced to the right and headed through the line but he his brother was in a long high position and the ball entered the net.

Immediately after restarting Naidoo, Billy was injured and had to be carried to the pavilion. Playing with 10 men, County still held the ball from coast and collected a few corner kicks. Coast were unable to penetrate the County forwards.

In an endeavour to get on terms, South Coast centre play to the right wing, but their forwards were unable to break through and the ball was kicked out. Naidoo, Billy, returned to the ground and attended to the injured Naidoo, Vaidien, who had to be carried off. Naidoo, Billy then resumed play at the left wing. The half time score was 2-0 in favour of Coast.

With both the teams trying to take the lead, the second session was fast. The ball swiftly from goal to goal with both the custodians brought out some good saves.

With only a few minutes left to play Billy returned. There was no further score and the match ended in a draw with one goal apiece. Coast, however, were the better team on the day's play. Referee of the evening was Mr. Ramsamy of the referee. Three appeared.

INTERTOWN TEAM SELECTED

NEWCASTLE—A Natal match will be played on Sunday at the Dutch Reform tennis by Natal against Indians.

The Natal side has been chosen by Mr. Walter Vaal, V. M. Moola, I. E. Mr. K. C. Pillay, V. M. Moola, I. E. Peters and K. S. Reddy.

Mr. D. Khan, K. Peters, Kalley, E. James and R. Kalley.

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NIRMALA DEVI
Adopt daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Singh, of Escombe, and grand-daughter of F. Gunpath Singh, of Escombe, and Hemraj Singh, of Sea-Cow Road, Durban North, who celebrated her second birthday on May 23, at her residence.

PERSADIE (Daniel),
son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Narrainpersadh, of 72 Naismith Road, Red Hill, grandson of Mrs. and the late Mr. Sookhoo, of Red Hill, who will celebrate his first birthday on Saturday, June 7, 1952.

For India and Pak

The following were among the passengers, who left by the Karanja, during the week, bound for India and Pakistan.

Mr. A. P. Dhupelia; Mr. Y. Osman; Mrs. K. G. Khanal; Mrs. Dora Nathoo; Mr. Ashikhan; Mr. Abdul Rahman Saidi Allie; Mr. and Mrs. Mahomed Ebrahim; Mr. K. I. Vanda, of India House; and Mrs. Dhanolla.

ON LOURENCO-MARQUES

Mr. L. N. Velshi; Misses L. K. and F. M. Velshi; Mr. A. G. Manjoo; and Mr. H. H. Dhupelia, of Dhupelia and Sons (Pty.), Ltd.

Mr. D. James, B.A., B.Comm., principal of the Aided Indian Girls' Secondary School, Verulam, Natal Indians, has been transferred to the principalship of the Shree Gopaljee Indian School, Verulam.

Mrs. N. K. Naidoo and her son, Master Kesaven Naidoo, are spending their holidays in Cape Town at Mrs. Naidoo's brother-in-laws, Mr. and Mrs. G. N. Naidoo.

Cancellation of Wedding

Mr. and Mrs. S. Somers, of 291 North Coast Road, Red Hill, wish to inform friends and relatives, that owing to circumstances beyond their control, the wedding of their daughter, Miss Ivy Somers, to Mr. Ronald Pillay, arranged for Saturday, June 14, 1952, has been cancelled.

YEENA DEVI,
daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Veerie Ramchuntalli, of 27 Delhi Avenue, Mayville, Durban, and grand-daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Rajbir Sree, of 84 Blinkbonnie Road, Mayville, who celebrated her first birthday on Wednesday, June 4, 1952.

Printed for the proprietors by the Natal Witness Ltd., Pietermaritzburg, and published by the Central News Agency, Smith St., Durban.

Mainly About People

MRS. V. L. NAIDOO

C. V. NAIDOO

MRS. C. V. NAIDOO

Mr. and Mrs. G. V. Naidoo, formerly of Tongaat, and now of 1129 Umgeni Road, Durban, and their eldest daughter left by the S.S. Inchanga on a "pure" holiday to India.

They hope to touch Portuguese East Africa, British South African territories on their way out, visit Singapore, Hong Kong, Shanghai, China, Japan, and then they will go to England and Europe through Switzerland and France.

About three hundred prominent members of the Indian community, including Europeans, were entertained to a Garden Party and invaluable reception given by their son, daughter and son-in-law.

Among the speakers, who wished them "bon voyage" and a safe and interesting journey, were Mr. Maniklall Gandhi, Mr. A. S. Chetty, Mr. K. B. Chetty, Mr. P. A. Naidoo, Mr. K. E. Father, Mrs. K. S. Father, the High Priest of the Grey Street Madressa, Mr. V. G. Naidoo, Mr. V. D. Naidoo, who moved the vote of thanks.

Mr. G. V. Naidoo replying, asserted gratefulness of some, including a silver trophy to Saint College, and to other deserving institutions.

Mrs. V. L. Naidoo also replied suitably.

Mr. G. V. Naidoo's philanthropic disposition has won him a good name and warm place in the hearts of people of all walks of life.

R. TOORIE SAH,
youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Veersi George, of 37 Delhi Avenue, Magazine, Durban, who celebrated his twenty-second birthday on May 31. Toorie Sah, who is a welfare officer in the mercantile and not the Indian Navy, is the nephew of Mr. Elliston (Pty.), Ltd., Durban and is accordianist of the Leander Orchestra.

PROMOTIONS AND TRANSFERS

THE Natal Education Department has announced the following promotions and transfers to take effect on June 1st, 1952.

Mr. J. Pareya, presently head teacher at the Mayville Govt. Aided Indian School, has been confirmed in that post.

Mr. G. Sukoo, presently principal of the Wyld Memorial Govt. Aided Indian School to be transferred to the same post at the Somtseu Road Govt. Aided Indian School, Durban.

Mr. D. Jnanee, presently principal of the Wyld Memorial Govt. Aided Indian School to be transferred to the same post at the Somtseu Road Govt. Aided Indian School, Durban.

Mr. D. Nair as present assistant at Greyville Govt. Indian School to be promoted as principal of the Overport Govt. Aided Indian School.

Mr. S. Anjaneyy presently principal of the Waterhouse Govt. Aided Indian School to be transferred to the same post at the Umbilli Govt. Aided Indian School.

Mr. D. Nair, presently principal of the Tongaat Govt. Aided Indian School to be transferred as principal of the Greyville Govt. Indian School.

Mr. S. Naraina, who was assistant at the M.K.M. Govt. Aided Indian School, has been promoted as principal of the same school and has assumed duty already.

COMMUNISM IN ACTION

From Our Own Correspondent

CALCUTTA. — A Communist party exists at least in one Hillstateen part of the Republic of India.

Innocent of Marx or Plato, several thousand men inhabiting the tiny islands of Nimbar in the Bay of Bengal, jointly own their peasant plantations which are their means of production. They also have their own set of laws based on the equality of owners.

They live on coconuts, fish, poultry, in compact village communities.

STAFF NURSE IMELDA HISS.
Staff Nurse Imelda Hiss, of Durban, who left by air during the week for the United Kingdom, where she hopes to continue her nursing career.

M. DICKY PILLAY,
son, in the case of Mrs. and to Mr. Master Pillay, of Durban, who celebrated his eighth birthday on May 25.

Dicky has been an amateur boxer for some little time and the other night he had his first professional fight (at an overweight) against

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From Our Special Representative

"A particularly fine example of racial harmony, but one to be expected from the Indian community in Springs, who have always in the past shown a great spirit of co-operation with the rest of the Springs public," is how the Mayoress of Springs, Mrs. M. Ellis, expressed her appreciation for the gift of over 100 new blankets from Indian business men in the town for distribution among European needy families. The donation was made to the Mayoress's Charity Fund. The picture above shows the Mayoress receiving the blankets.

"KAFFIR STATE" KICKS BACK

MR. LUDWIG, "Kaffir State" is quite likely to resort in effective terms to South Africa's "bitter attitude to the Negro race", by, according to an Independent newspaper the Gold Coast is planning a boycott of all South African goods. This decision was taken, the newspaper writes, at a secret meeting of the Gold Coast Coloured People's Organisation, Ways and means are being devised to see that all shops dealing with South African goods are not attended by Gold Coast people. Should the boycott become effective and a few South African exporting firms would suffer, in turn, industrial unrest. Among the commodities exported from the Union to the Gold Coast were Indian business men in the town for distribution among European needy families. The donation was made to the Mayoress's Charity Fund. The picture above shows the Mayoress receiving the blankets.

"I BID ADIEU" — DR. Y. M. DADOO

Freedom Movement: New Phase Commences

THE arrest in Johannesburg of Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, president of the S.A.I.C., and David Bopape, secretary of the Transvaal A.N.C., on Thursday last, followed on Sunday morning by the arrest of A.N.C. president J. S. Marks at Orlando, has set into motion the second phase of the Non-European Freedom Movement as planned a fortnight ago at Port Elizabeth.

Earlier in the week, Messrs. Kotane had been arrested. All had been charged in defiance of the Ministerial order, in terms of the Suppression of Communism Act, prohibiting them from addressing public gatherings. On Monday morning, Dr. Dadoo was brought before the Magistrate in Johannesburg. He pleaded not guilty and after police evidence was led, the case against him was adjourned provisionally to Wednesday. All the four arrested men will be tried separately. Each pleads not guilty.

BOTH Dr. Dadoo and Mr. David Bopape were arrested on Saturday morning by the Security Police in Johannesburg in the full glare of publicity. The police, who had been following their every movement for the past few days, were on the spot and when Dr. Dadoo's car arrived, they pounced and thoroughly duly the suspects' car. South Africa has had a first demonstration-country for all.

It is understood that it was decided that the meeting would be addressed by the Rt. Rev. Ambrose Reeves, Dr. N. Pirie, Q.C., and members of the Indian and African Congresses. Not few people knew that Dr. Dadoo was to be the first to be arrested by the Ministerial ban by speaking at a mass meeting. Dr. Dadoo said in his statement with Mr. Bopape that the Freedom Movement had commenced nineteen, three, as a result of the police action, and that the next week, eight hawks attended and slightly raised sang the Africa

(Continued on Page 3)

LESS THAN HALF FOR INDIAN EDUCATION

THE Natal Provincial Council pays £24 12s. 9d. per year per head for every Indian child at school in the Province, according to the report of the Audit Department of the N.P.C., tabled last week. Against this the cost of the European child per head per year is £31 8s. 2d.; the Coloured £39 6s. 1d. and the African a meagre £8 1s. 1d. The Natal Budget introduced in the N.P.C. last week proposed expenditure of £780,130 of which £357,665 went on European education while the amount to be spent on Indian education was £154,919.

WHITE BATHS EQUAL BLACK HOUSES

A PROPOSAL to erect a dwelling for the Central Government Indian welfare officer at Cato Manor, Durban, was turned down by the Durban City Council last week because it was considered unwise at the present time to build a house for an Indian in a "white" area.

The proposal was made by the Durban City Council's Native Affairs Committee, which recommended that the Council should ask the Central Government to build a house for the welfare officer on a site in Cato Manor, which is a predominantly Indian area.

Mr. Councillor Lawrence, chairman of the Native Affairs Committee, said that the Council had been asked by the Central Government to provide a house for the welfare officer, who was at present living in Cato Manor. The Council had agreed to the request, and the Government had agreed to pay £2,000 for the house. The Council had also agreed to provide a site in Cato Manor, but the Government had now asked the Council to provide a site in a white area.

Councillor Lawrence said that the Council had been asked to provide a site in a white area.

Councillor Lawrence said that the Council had been asked to provide a site in a white area.

Councillor Lawrence said that the Council had been asked

TALK of the BAZAAR

A FRIEND who was born discussed by a local psychiatrist as being "batty" in the upper regions of the anatomy gave me a worried and scared look the other day. Incidentally, he is quite a personality in social circles and was never known to have gone "batty" before, at least, that's what he says! (Which just goes to prove the doctor's diagnosis?) The psychiatrist's diagnosis has disturbed him, and he has been told that only an operation of his ancient thinking (?) apparatus would restore his faculties.

But he will have none of that. He is prepared to have a brain rather than let a surgeon amateur his thinking gadget! well, I don't blame him for the attitude he has taken. The following incident is enough to scare anybody. Two weeks ago I had seen a film which showed how a brain operation was carried out.

THE APPARATUS

AMONG the apparatus used was a chisel, a drill and a plane! Of course, the last mentioned was shown, but my friend claims that even the hammer was used in some manner to drive the chisel in perhaps!

The mention of a chisel, a drill and a plane in an operation may assure you. The surprisingly enough, it is a fact, that the Fair has also witnessed one of these operations (of course, the chisel, etc., were not used, and the use of the chisel and the drill were merely demonstrated by the surgeon. The chisel and the drill resembled those used by carpenters. In fact, the electrical drills are essential.

First, according to the film, the head undergoes a shaving process and marks are made on the head especially in centimetres to show where the incisions are to be made. Otherwise, a surgeon may cut into the wrong part. Then a blade like instrument is used to cut around the marks already made. Comes then the drill, and the surgeon is quite desirous with it!

"OPERATION PHOBIA"

ALL these gadgets by the way are used only when the patient is under anaesthetic. I wonder if there are any sane people who the patient regains consciousness while the surgeon is still engaged in removing some of the apparatus from the patient's skull.

Well, my friend has an bunch that there are no bones in the fainter's desire to let these things down. In fact, all these things down. In fact, all these things down. In fact, all these things bring fear of facing a surgeon, that he will not let them go!

And then, at the proceedings the Police Chief had observed that the golden rule in speech making is to get up, say a few and sit down, but he was when the chairman's speech strictly. "Mr. Chairman, ladies and gentlemen," while those around him cracked with mirth.

TECHNICAL HITCH

MY colleague who covered the schools' athletic meeting up at the Capital on Tuesday tells me an incident which brings back memories of my own school days.

Browning in the warm weather conditions, unbeknown the children shivering themselves hoarse, he was unable to start the race with the starting pistol. Everything was going with a swing when the starter discovered the loss of his reverse. A young lady cheering up the school lads and lasses had not to participate in the final. Then, a young starter, Theodore Edwards, and Mrs. L. G. Curtis, picked over their records and the race was on, on, on, on, on. Owing to the similarity in the names, the victory had been credited to Girls' Secondary instead of Durban Secondary. The teacher from the secondary deserted, puzzled, but with a glint in her eye which said, "That's not the last heard of again," which probably accounts for the many words, Theodore Govender, saying a prefect she had to do with Girls' Secondary final which read: 1, G. Secondary; 2, Durban Girls' High!

And then, at the proceedings the Police Chief had observed that the golden rule in speech making is to get up, say a few and sit down, but he was when the chairman's speech strictly. "Mr. Chairman, ladies and gentlemen," while those around him cracked with mirth.

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"BUDDHIST STATE"

COLOMBO.—Ceylon the British colonial dominion of millions in sea, should be recognised as a Buddhist country, according to a cabinet minister.

He told newsmen here, "More than two-thirds of the people of this country are Buddhists and we feel now that we are more aggressive all the movements of the race, particularly the compulsory teaching itself, must be in the fact that our from country must emanate direct the future control in accordance with, and along Buddhist traditions, and as a Buddhist country.

"It must clearly be understood, however, that the attitude is not one towards any religious or any religious or other."

SHOWTIME

AVALON: Onetime Saboteur Dances.
ALBERT: Haradas.
MAYVILLE: Plunderers and The Fast Set.
REGENT: White Rider.
RANI: ? ?

Racing Selections

By "DIPLOMAT"

The following are my selections for the Clairwood race meeting run on Saturday:

First race, 11.30, Ingogo Plate, nine furlongs:
1. GALLANT BESS.
2. DOLLDAB.
3. FAIR LAP.
4. TWENTY GRAND.
Second race, 12.0, Kaaten Juvenile Handicap, Pulford, five furlongs:
1. LIL.
2. PERI-JAN GIRL.
3. DIAMOND LIL.
4. CHAMPAGNE MAID.
Third race, 12.30, Mercantile Handicap (Division 1), nine furlongs:
1. CROWN PRINCE.
2. PIVEAU.
3. CATASTROPHE.
Fourth race, 1.0, Mercantile Handicap (Division 2), six furlongs:
1. OFFER.
2. WEATHERVANE.
3. CAPTIVE.
4. OTTO.
Fifth race, 1.30, Maiden Juvenile Handicap, Gold and Goldsmith, five furlongs:
1. CERTAIN NIGHT.
2. FORESIGHT.
3. FAKE.
Sixth race, 2.0, Clairwood Juno Handicap, nine furlongs:
1. DARK.
2. TWILIGHT.
3. WARDIE.
Seventh race, 2.30, Mercantile Handicap (Division 3), six furlongs:
1. DIRECT.
2. BLUE LINE.
3. DOT.
4. POP.
Eighth race, 3.0, Umhlanga Handicap (Southern Division), nine furlongs:
1. CRYPTIC.
2. SKY-SKY.
3. MINIMAX.
Ninth race, 3.30, Mercantile Handicap (Division 4), six furlongs:
1. DIZZY II.
2. LORD LIEF.
3. QUICKSTARS.

The lucky numbers and colours in each race are as follows: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

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DAILY at 6.30 and 8.50 p.m.
SATURDAYS: 6 Shows HOLIDAYS: 6 Shows
MONDAY and TUESDAY 16th and 17th June
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FIGHTING MAD
With
Leon Errol, Joe Kirkwood
Plus TRADE WINDS, with Frederic March, Joan Bennett
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CHAMPION
Starring Kirk Douglas
Plus Adventures of Don Coyote
FRIDAY and SATURDAY 20th and 21st June
A SUPER FULL LENGTH SERIAL
Packed with thrills, action and chills.
ACE DRUMMOND
with an ALL-STAR CAST
Plus Serial:
RADAR PATROL Versus SPY RING

ALBERT CINEMA
27 Albert Street, Durban. PHONE 27711
MONDAY TO SATURDAY, JUNE 16-21
Brought back by Grand Public Demand — The Sensational Tamil Hit
HARIDAS
Starring M. K. THIAGARAJA, NAGAVATHAR, T. R. RAJKUMARI, N. S. KRISHNAN, T. A. MATHURAM

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Republic's Greatest Adventure Story
THE PLUNDERERS
With ROD CAMERON, ILONA MASSEY
Plus The Monster Heralds in The Knight Rider Serenade"
Plus Chap. 12, Serial, "Batman and Robin"
WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, JUNE 18-19
N. S. KRISHNAN, T. A. MATHURAM, Mock the great story of Harishandra in
CHANDRA-HARI
A Social Drama pitingly successful
FRIDAY and SATURDAY, JUNE 20-21
GEORGE RAFT in a dynamic story of revenge and rivalry:
RED LIGHT
With Virginia Mayo and Raymond Burr

ATHLONE THEATRE, Ladysmith
MONDAY, WED. and SAT., 16th, 18th and 21st June
PRAKASH'S GLORIOUS CREATION
"VIKRAMADITYA"
With PRITHVIRAJ, PIDMADEBI, RATANMALA
Greater than "Ram Rajya," Super Music, Super Dances
Must be seen by all men, women and children.
Watch for our New Serial

REGENT CINEMA
Longmarket Street, Maritzburg.
MON. & TUES., 16-17 JUNE — DOUBLE FEATURE
Columbia's SOUTH OF CHISHOLM TRAIL
Starring Charles Starrett, Smiley Burnette
Paramount's PALEFACE
Starring BOB HOPE, JANE RUSSELL
WED. & THURS., 18-19 JUNE
Makan Pictures' BAGDAD KE CHOR
Starring PRAKASH, RANJOK, AYAGE REGUM
FRIDAY & SAT., 20-21 JUNE — DOUBLE PROGRAMME
Warner Brothers' CHEYENNE
Republic's BLACKMAIL
Starring: William Marshall, Adele Mara, Grant Brothers
Mon., Tues., Wed.: Serial, Chapter 14, The Vigilante.
Thurs., Fri., Sat.: Serial, Chapter 6, Batman and Robin.

MAYVILLE THEATRE
132 Bellair Road MAYVILLE Booking at 179 Grey Street
Daily at 7.45 p.m.
TODAY FRIDAY and TOMORROW (SATURDAY) "SUNDOWN" and "FACE OF MARBLE"
MONDAY and TUESDAY, 16-17th JUNE "INSPECTOR GENERAL" — In Technicolor
Plus "SUNSET TRAIL" — with ROY Royd
WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, 18-19th JUNE "ST. BARNEWARD"
FRIDAY and SATURDAY, 20-21st JUNE SPECIAL WEEKEND TREAT — TWO GRAND HINDI FILMS "CHOWRIRCHEE"
With ANIS S. KHATOON, NOORJAHAN and PRALHAD
Plus "RANKICHOWLI"
With SULOCHANA, NALINI JAIWANT, HARISH

FREEDOM MOVEMENT

(Continued from Page 1)

Both Dadoo and Koppie were ordered before the Johannesburg Magistrate's Court on the first day. They were remanded to November and spent the weekend in the cell, refusing the bail of £50 offered by the Treason Committee.

On Sunday Mr. J. B. Marks, president of the A.N.C. was arrested after he had addressed a meeting in Orlando. At this meeting along with their hands clenched in the Afro Set salute, they all sang "Nkosi Sikelel iAfrika" and without dismissal. One African who threw a stone at the Commissioner of the police car was rebuked by the crowd.

Condemning the action of the Authorities the Anti-C.P. Bill states that the arrests "give the entire country a sense of grave alarm." The action against Dr. Dadoo and Mr. Koppie and others was an attack on the right of the people to elect their own leaders. "It is," the Congress says, "an attempt to protect against the liberation movement which seeks to establish peace and friendship between the peoples of South Africa and against the trade union movement which seeks to organise all opposition to the Nationalist Party's policy of enforced racial separation in the country."

On N.I.C. is holding protest meetings against the arrests in all the suburbs of Durban, culminating in a mass rally at Nind Square on Sunday afternoon.

PERSONAL

AGENTS WANTED (Strong boat) commission or salary. Apply Box 2, Leader Office, Durban.

WANTED, Pentecostal Assembly, Verulam, Natal.

SEVENTY HAPPINESS RADIO (Hindi) and for the week, 17 Indian Songs of Hawkesbay Durban.

CHANDRA-HARI

A Social Drama pitingly successful
FRIDAY and SATURDAY, JUNE 20-21
GEORGE RAFT in a dynamic story of revenge and rivalry:

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ATHLONE THEATRE, Ladysmith

MONDAY, WED. and SAT., 16th, 18th and 21st June

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With ANIS S. KHATOON, NOORJAHAN and PRALHAD

Plus "RANKICHOWLI"

With SULOCHANA, NALINI JAIWANT, HARISH

OBITUARIES

The sudden death took place at Mr. P. M. Naidoo's residence, 1 Prince Street on Tuesday, June 7, at the age of 58 years.

The late Mr. Naidoo was a member of the Natal Indian Teachers' Association, chairman of the Durban Branch (Prospect Association and a keen social worker.

His remains were interred at the Clairwood Cemetery where a very large number of friends and relatives gathered to pay their last respects.

P. M. NAIDOO

He leaves behind his sorrowing wife, five sons, five daughters, two sons-in-law, daughter-in-law and a host of friends and relatives to mourn their loss.

MEMORIAL SERVICE

A memorial service in memory of the late Mr. P. M. Naidoo (Redmond), who died on Tuesday, June 7, 1952, will take place at his residence, 1 Prince Street, Durban, on Sunday, June 15, during the night and continued the following day at the Prospect Room, 1 to 10, Maddock (Grand Street), followed by the Young Hall Hampers F.G.I.

The death occurred, after a brief illness, of Joseph (Joe) Mansell, beloved husband of Sarah, loving father of Mrs. A. E. Mansell (Durban), Mrs. Ruth Reed, Durban, all the age of complications.

He was the sixth daughter of Mrs. and the late P. C. Mansell (Durban) and youngest sister of Rod Gougeon (Durban).

Her charming personality had won for her high respects and many friends among all sections of the community.

The following wreaths were received: Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Moodley and family, Mr. and Mrs. Tommy Pillay and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sewchuk Naidoo and family, Mr. Sydney Wander and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo and family, Mr. and Mrs. Kanthy Naidoo and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo and family, Mr. and Mrs. Cheeky and family, Mr. and Mrs. Govender Naidoo and family, Mr. E. K. Naidoo and family, Mr. D. Pather and family, Mr. K. P. Naidoo and family, Mr. and Mrs. Dungard Chetty and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy and family, Mr. and Mrs. C. Pillay and family, Mr. Joseph Naidoo and family, Mr. and Mrs. C. Appleraney and family, Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Pillay and family, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Pillay and family, Mr. and Mrs. G. Maharaj and family, Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Reddy and family, Mr. and Mrs. Govender and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy

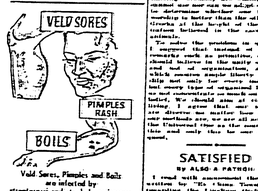
Our Readers Speak...

SAME TREATMENT AT THE LOCAL ABATTOIR

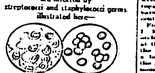
By MONCANATHA HARDSHOLD

YOUR reader "Tommy" writes to ask that Mr. T. N. Pillay should give a full description of the carnival at Isipingo, but does not say whether it is right or wrong to give life sentence to the police officer. Mr. Pillay pressing what he observed without any comments and left it to a tender hands in a sad plight, to the merciful altar.

There is a difference of opinion in animals be sacrificed? There should be no sacrifice of animals. Animals at the local abbatoir get their heads cut off in the same fashion. The only difference is that at the abbatoir heads are cut off without any ceremony, whereas at Isipingo the lambs are brought before the altar and in the presence of the Goddess Mariamma the lamb's head is cut off. Therefore I assume that the Goddess Mariamma, Palani, Muniloo, and D. Emperumalu are all responsible in the slaughtering of the lambs. Now I also ask whether the porters must also be against the killing of animals at the local abbatoir?



Veld Sores, Pimples and Boils are infected by streptococci and staphylococci germs illustrated here—



These germs are destroyed on contact by Wills Ointment, this healing is rapid and effective.

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2/- tin from all chemists

SATISFIED

BY ALSO A PATRON

I read with amusement the letter written by "Mr. Know Them Not" regarding the lack of interest shown by the Indian community in the Tamil Teachers' Training class held in Durban recently.

Firstly I should make it clear that Mr. Barr was not asked to mark the examination papers. I was present at the class on a morning, and found the class started a full hour after the appointed time. Each morning there was a breakdown of the bus carrying the students from Durban as was mentioned in the letter. I feel that the students should show a better time keeping in the future.

The article which appeared in "The Leader" after the class had started every detail and financials in other patrons can bear out me in this.

The Hall was not kept in capacity and financials had to be turned away.

CASTE QUERY

By "DEVIRA"

I would, with your permission, like to make a few observations in connection with the letter published in your issue of May 30 under the caption "Caste Query" by Mr. Ramasamy Mudali of Tongaat.

Replying to the letter of religious enquiry, Mr. Ramasamy Mudali of Tongaat, I am certain that he will be very much interested in the following extract from the Hindu philosophy of religious duties from and returns to an original mental basis, which is no wide or human nature itself. Different people interpret mystery in terms of their own experience. The human mind cannot, by anything material, define that which is eternal and has no beginning or end. Hence the universal tendency to ascribe human attributes to God. It is because of this that they attach much importance to the truth brought in our traditions by means of discipline of mind and body, for realising the unchanging reality in the unpredictable multiplicity. The object of religion is to destroy his moral and social outlook.

I consider the two different forms of worship, namely, Vedic and Agamic, as of different values. Vedic worship, Festival, Fireworship, and the Final Blessing ceremonies are of a fully agreed Mr. Mayadevan's remarks.

Mr. Mayadevan has also referred to the Vedic worship as being for the Brahmins only. I suggest that instead of passing remarks such as these, Mr. Mayadevan should believe in the unity of spirit and not of organisation. Then, and only then, which assumes simple identity of man, will not only be removed, but also the fact that we are all spiritual kin. Let us remember that we are one race, and that this and only this be our endless quest.

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CRITICISMS REFUTED

BY LINCUM ORCHESTRA

Replying to a letter in the last issue of the Leader by "Richmond Road," I would say it is very misleading. The letter was not written by The Leader, nor was Mr. Ray was written by a Leader. Reporter who had been present at the Concert at Umzinto. The Orchestra cannot be blamed for the criticism that there was no proper organisation. The orchestra had to make the best of a bad job caused by the Club who, at the last moment, refused to get their artistes over to Umzinto because, forsooth, it was a Sunday.

Referring to the list of religious artistes, namely, R. Mudhan Pillay, K. Muthusamy, Gnanam Devi and K. N. Sankar, the leading male and lady artistes and the "genuine" Gramophone of RA'chana Tune, all are vulnerable.

IRRELEVANT COMMENTS

BY J. E. DEVAR

Your paper, on the issue of May 16, lays such importance on the issue of Western music as against Indian music, that I am constrained to offer my comments.

The Hindu is a classic in the sense that they are such great legacies to the truth brought in our traditions by means of discipline of mind and body, for realising the unchanging reality in the unpredictable multiplicity. The object of religion is to destroy his moral and social outlook.

I consider the two different forms of worship, namely, Vedic and Agamic, as of different values. Vedic worship, Festival, Fireworship, and the Final Blessing ceremonies are of a fully agreed Mr. Mayadevan's remarks.

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TAMIL TEACHERS

By T. S. PILLAY

I, through the courtesy of you widely read paper, would like to express my appreciation to the Principal of the Organisation who conducted the Tamil Teachers' Training class and the artistes for their most generous assistance rendered to me in connection with the Tamil Teachers' Training class held recently in Durban.

Music Club Official:

The following officials were elected at the annual general meeting of the Isipingo Musical Club on the Elizabeth:

Hon. Patron: Messrs. H. Muthusamy, Hon. Vice-Patrons: Messrs. T. C. Pillay, T. C. Pillay, Hon. Advisory Committee: Messrs. Mr. C. Mudaliar, Messrs. Mr. C. Mudaliar, Messrs. Mr. C. Mudaliar,

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Wanted: TALENT GIRLS

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Personal interview between 10 a.m. and 1 p.m. on SATURDAY, the 7th June, 1952.

Consult:
Mrs. Johanney Ruth,
c/o N. Bedasingh Building,
Flour Room No. 2,
105 Victoria Street, Durban.

ARM
Hindi Shiksha Sangh (Natal)

The First Hindi School Children's Competitions will be held on
Saturday, 21st June, at 1 p.m.
and
Sunday, 22nd June, at 9 a.m.
and
The Fourth Anniversary Celebration on
Sunday, 22nd June, at 2 p.m.
Venue: Mahatma Gandhi Hall
THE PUBLIC IS INVITED TO ATTEND
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NOTICE

Members take note that the **June Quarterly Meeting** will be held at the Hindu Tamil Institute Cross Street, Durban, on Saturday, June 14, 1952 at 1 p.m.

In terms of the following business:
1. Minutes, 2. Correspondence, 3. Finance, 4. Elections as per Constitution and final Office Gilli-nists, 5. General.

Please attend without fail, as elections are important.
S. REDDY, Comm. Sec'y.

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CONTRIBUTIONS

for publication should be sent to the Leader's Durban office, addressed as follows:

"THE LEADER,"
P.O. Box 2471,
Durban.

Items from Maritzburg should be left at:

"The Leader" Office,
Natal Witness Bldgs.
In the printing of "The Leader" has been advanced, contributors are requested to see to those intended for publication as early as possible.

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In Memoriam

M. S. KAICKER (Thumbi). — In loving memory of our dearest husband, father, father-in-law and grandfather, who passed away on June 16, 1947.
With sorrow and pain in our hearts
We think of you again and again.
Gone from us our shining light,
But memories of you will live for ever.
Dear, you left a memory we are proud to own,
Kept remembered and sadly missed by those you left behind to mourn.
Sleep on, dearest husband, father, father-in-law and grandfather, in Heavenly Home. Christ reward.

VIRTHAMMAL.—In loving memory of Virthammal, who passed away on June 5, 1946.
Love and remembrance lies on forever.
Sadly missed by her mother, brothers, sisters and relatives. (In memoriam by V. P. Pulayar-Sen.)

MUTHUKISTRA.—In loving and everlasting memory of our dear son and brother, Muthukistra, who passed away on June 9, 1947.
We will never forget your dear face,
Nor time can steal you away.
Your memory is treasured for always,
Dear dad, mama, sisters and brothers.

PILLAY.—In proud and loving memory of our dearly beloved son and brother, Ramsay Pillay, who passed away peacefully on June 12, 1950.
No one knows the bitter pain,
Or heartache we hide inside,
But time never lessens the ache,
Or ease our longing to see you.
Recently, loved and true,
You left us to sleep near Mama,
That was the last thing of yours,
Sadly missed by your devoted son
Be it ours to teach you in His care.

HAJAGOPAL.—In treasured memory of my beloved father and my dear mother, Muthal, who passed away on May 1948.
Also dear to me is my beautiful sister.
Shattered from sorrow and pain,
And when life's journey is over,
Hope to be soon again.
Ever remembered by her loving husband and daughter, Dawan, and family, 26 C Wood Road, Overport.

Appreciation

We and Miss Ramdeen Bibbie and family, of Riversdale, Mooreton, Natal, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of condolence received during the illness and after the passing away during the marriage of Mr. Ramdeen Bibbie on Sunday, May 25, 1952. Special thanks to Dr. Mr. Spoolal Bhaduree, Mr. Ramdeen Bibbie and also to the residents of Mooreton for bringing the remains home.

Thanks

Messrs. Sastish Maniraph Rose, and family, of 7 Sandpiper Crescent, Phoenix, Durban, desire through the medium of the Press to thank most heartily their friends and relatives for their kind assistance and sympathy during the illness and after the passing away of their beloved mother, Mrs. Rose, and family, and to the City Police.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Springfield Hindu Sabha (Proprietor of the Springfield Hindu School), hereby wishes to be known that the New Hall is substantial progress, now in the course of construction, and is ready for occupation during the next school holidays.

Parents and guardians seeking accommodation for their children must apply to the Caretaker, 14 Shell Rd., Durban, or the Principal of the School, as early as possible.

K. RAYCHUN, Hon. Sec.,
11 Alpine Rd., Springfield.

The Leader
325 Pine Street, Durban.
P.O. Box 2471, Durban.
Tel. 666 382, Maritzburg.

FRIDAY, JUNE 13, 1952.

WIDER BASIS OF DEMOCRACY

LAST Friday Natal, that is European Natal, demonstrated solidly against the Nationalist whitewashing of the Constitution and demanded for a new National Convention to reaffirm the principles on which the Union was founded. An especial call for the reinstatement of the Liberal Party in Parliament was made. A front page editorial in this journal gave all support to Natal pointing out that the fate of the Indian was bound up with the fortunes of the Province as a whole. It was not along the easy way to give the support for there is very little that White Natal has given the Indian. In fact it was only a few years away from the scene of Friday's historic meeting that Durban's City Councillors laid the basis of the Group Areas Act. Since that day when the first Broome Commissioner sat in Natal desolation has been piled on desolation.

When the Union was launched it was not without grave and actual loss to the Indians. The Cape had constituted for itself a unique traditional liberalism so that the Colour Bar might be written into the Constitution. The Provincial barriers were raised and Natal Indians who had hitherto had free access to that Province were hustled up in their own Indians who had acquired franchise rights in Natal lost more in India at the time virtually lost their Natal rights. The true Southern Party, who carried the Liberal flame into the illiberalism of the Union, was the only hope that these post of the Natal Indian. Now even that hope has been shattered by the events which led up to the Group Areas Act.

Today the Englishmen in Natal have been given by the provisions of what will happen to him if the Nationalists continue in their present vein that he has made a call for a United front in defence of the few reinstatement of certain rights and the recognition of the fact that other people have another point of view. In this case the Indian supports Natal but at the same time he would remind the Englishman that assaults have been made on his rights, the most basic and cherished being his right to property. Forty years of abuse have left him with virtually nothing. Even forty years of White Natal claims for a wider democracy the Durban City Council is still pursuing for the Group Areas Act, however, while we support the claims of Natal today we would like to point out that we would like an overwhelming measure of the freedom and democracy that we are led to believe anything will be done for us. Whatever the Indian has had he has had to save by dint of eternal vigilance. That was the lesson he has had to pay.

It is the party of the purely leaders of the Indian community have remained failing but the same immediate attack against White Natal protests, details of a doubt, different but principles are the same. Indians who fought in the Transvaal, Indians who fought in their own, Indians who had acquired franchise rights in Natal but were

MESSAGE OF THE STARS

By "SWARE"

HOROSCOPE reads what is indicated by the planetary positions at the time of birth being the result of one's previous Karma. No matter on the other hand is man's more important. It gives valuable guidance by following which the person will be unable to remove, or forestall by the individual by a stronger effort.

Horoscope for Saturday, June 14, 1952

Seventy points out the ills, but prevention or cure is possible. Do not be afraid to meet your personality is to improve it. Be self-confident and you will be able to overcome the evil of the evils, and the enemy vanishes.

Generally the Lunar's day will bring better relations between husband and wife, children. Those Subordinates seem to be more helpful by making you to understand the situation and carry out in a certain suspicious times when planets will be powerful to be careful of your good Karmas in a manner.

Anything accomplished in utmost speed but with full trust, while neutrality undertaken in suspicious time suffer disappointment and loss of children. Those Subordinates it has been found best partnerships or marriages are formed on this day.

Monday, June 16 Lunar day 12th Lunar Benefited Moon enters Aries. Profit at 7.34 a.m. Good day for cultural entertainments. Good time for cultural entertainments. Good time for cultural entertainments. Good time

NORTH COAST ELIMINATED IN INTER-DISTRICT SERIES

DURBAN Country League scorers dominated North Coast in the inter-district competition on the Durban Country ground when they beat them by 6—1.

Kenilah Somaligman scored their team's successful goal two minutes after ten unmarked play. This solitary goal had been maintained by the visitors till half time.

In the second session Cyril Naran who played an outstanding game on the right wing for Durban, added to the one goal from the touch line. Allen this Durban dominated play for most of the time and E. A. Chetty scored his only goal, a penalty kick, early in the second half.

Durban now meets Maritzburg County at the latter's ground on June 28.

The junior match between Durban and North Coast did not come off owing to the latter's premature exit with the starting time. It is understood that the match will be next to be played at the latter's ground shortly.

WEENENCOUNTY TROUNCED 11—0 BY MARITZBURG

UMVOTI. — Maritzburg County "A" thrashed Umvoti County in the inter-district match played here on Sunday before a large crowd when they beat them by 11—0.

This is the biggest defeat Umvoti County has suffered in the long county history.

The match was played at a fast pace, and in the opening minutes of the game Bob Pillay, who led the Maritzburg attack, sent a through pass to Inf. Major Pillay struck home the first goal. Maritzburg followed this with another three goals, and were unlucky to be beaten by a strong defence which kept them away.

At the interval C. C. Naidoo, the Maritzburg captain, was carried off the field, as the home team took advantage of this and scored another four unanswered goals, two of which were credited to Naidoo.

Before Naidoo was taken, Bob Pillay slammed in the second goal in the opening half, and the score stood at 3—0.

After the resumption Maritzburg were soon on the attack and fast combination in the forward line resulted Bob Pillay to notch his hat trick. At this stage the game began to become a one-sided affair and the goals just poured in.

The Maritzburg team, taken with Bob Pillay (3), Arthur Pillay (2), Naidoo (2), Jimmy (2), Naidoo (1) and Prem (1), outstanding for Maritzburg was the veteran Khalal in defence.

S. Ramdeen Wins Boodhun Trophy

UMTWALUMI golfers participated in the "Boodhun's Memorial Trophy" competition over 36 holes open event.

The following were the results: S. Ramdeen, 75-66—141; R. Naidoo, 75-69—144; R. Moodley, 76-69—145; D. Maharaj, 75-71—146; S. Ramdeen, 72-75—147; P. L. Pandi, 73-74—147; R. Sooparsadh, 74-73—147.

C. Akbal, 73-77—150; Dennis Peters, 75-75—150; S. Ramkissoon, 76-77—153; D. S. Reddy, 78-76—152; D. S. Oliver, 81-75—156; T. S. Perry, 79-76—155; S. Reddy, 78-77—155; A. Majid, 80-79—159; Jack Naylor, 83-80—163; N. P. Bagwandin, 86-85—164; R. N. Misra, 86-86—162; Sonny Peters, 87-77—164; R. N. Pillay, 81-79—160; Sonny Rogers, 86-84—164.

The Leslie Lawrence Memorial Trophy will be played for on Sunday, June 15, commencing at 8.30 a.m.

WON THE VICTOR LUDORUM TROPHY

C. Naicker, second son of Mr. C. C. Naicker, of 26, Ellis Road, Durban, who the N.C. Indian Boy's School for two years in succession, has in my corresponding attributes and is following the footsteps of his famous brother C. John, the Natal cricket, who won the Under 20 rugby a times and finished one second in his 1st season.

Naicker represented the Nadenham district at important athletic

C. NAIKAR

meetings. He also took part in the Centenary Celebrations and came out with flying colours.

Naicker took part in the latest zonal competition organised by the Natal Sports Council, Durban, and will represent the Nadenham District again this year.

As soon as he leaves school he will take up cycling.

CALCUTTA. — The Indian Cricket Board of Control had given permission to the Indian Universities team to be allowed to allow Vinu Mankad, who is playing in the Lancashire League, to play against England in the 3rd Test if required, according to a statement by Mr. P. C. Mukerjee, president of the Board, who said he regretted that Mankad had not been included in the team. He said some reasons which led the selection committee (from not include the accountant, Maritzburg threw two

Maritzburg Scores A "Double" in Soccer Intertown

"The Leader" Staff Reporter

MARITZBURG: The capital scored a fine "double" in the soccer intertown on Saturday at the Indian Sports Grounds, in the senior game Durban were dished into a 6—3 defeat, while a penalty goal helped to bring victory in the juvenile encounter.

Theri Ramjath, the Maritzburg right wing, was in splendid form; he scored two goals and had a hand in netting the third.

DURBAN might have won a replay with the last kick of the game; a free kick for them on the edge of the penalty area resulted in a brilliant save by "Joe" Naidoo. For all that, Maritzburg deserved their victory. They took what chances came their way in the 2nd half and in the second as hardly a corner in 3 hours. Durban, on the other hand, were guilty of many fine movements, but the home side overwhelming lack of finishing power, and the number of defensive errors to relieve the defence.

C. C. Naidoo was in great form and he played a tremendous out of the game. Ramjath, besides scoring two goals, had a hand in another and while Kerry Naidoo played well until he was injured, Ramjath was the only forward who made things difficult for the opposition the crowd and the referee.

Lighter Chinniah and Billy Reddy were the pick of the Durban attack, while their defence was good.

The Maritzburg forwards could have been better, Allen V. C. Naidoo, Ramjath and Kerry Naidoo combined well, but Durban's defence was too strong and Ramjath dashed the home supporters' hopes when he missed an unmarked goalmouth centre.

HOME TEAM ATTACKS.

A great piece of work by Lopsey Naidoo resulted in Durban making the attack and a corner resulted from Ramjath's shot, which was cleared by Naidoo. Ramjath, C. C. Naidoo, Reddy, Jacko Naidoo, Allen and Kerry Naidoo all had shots at goal, but over a period none and James Oliver had a good header over the bar (2-0).

Durban were now displaying their customary team work, but with Ramjath and Reddy in fine form, the home team continued to combine on the left wing and Ramjath was unlucky to put a great shot from under the crossbar, Maritzburg then re

Durban displayed better team but Maritzburg were the more dangerous and should have scored when Ramjath, C. C. Naidoo, Allen and Kerry Naidoo all had shots at goal, but over a period none and James Oliver had a good header over the bar (2-0).

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AROUND THE CAPITAL'S SOCCER FIELDS

By PIVOT

WHO — Hollow, angry a Hero a fine double over Durban Boy" And so Eddy, shall it, Kerry, did it, WE?

Natal selector, S. K. Bata watched the game — also the Durban team — and he was said a host of bigwigs from the Transvaal. Did they see any Lee Georgy?

The positivity in the loss of the home's whistle on the winning goal. Ramjath was given the thing should have been given. It's the game, isn't it?

As the shrill blast the whistle sailed, time to the Maritzburg supporters and players alike became all one. "Thanks Ref. for the game," "Thanks Ref. for the game," "Thanks Ref. for the game." Well, he was.

It was a happy business for the Capital side, for it is the first time in Kerry's team for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd teams have won their old rivals, Greenfield, Durban, Pietermaritzburg and Durban, it is expected that the Capital side will be the strongest team to represent them.

Back came the visitors, but the home was wasted by Oliver who put the ball over the head while caught the defence in a tangle and Ramjath, Reddy and Allen failed to into the net (6-2). Certainly enough, Durban had the better of the play although the visitors enjoyed their share of the pressure. Maritzburg had some anxious moments as the ball was cleared from the goalmouth by Naidoo, Ramjath, Allen, Reddy, C. C. Naidoo and Kerry Naidoo all had shots at goal, but Oliver's shot found against the crossbar.

HOME TEAM'S ATTACKS.

A home attack on the left wing caught his opposite number flat-footed and C. C. Naidoo, Ramjath, Allen and Kerry Naidoo all had shots at goal, but Oliver's shot found against the crossbar.

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RETURNED FROM INDIA AND PAK

THE following were among the passengers who returned from India and Pakistan by the S.S.S. Kampala last week:

Mr. and Mrs. R. Matheoolan and children, Miss A. M. Gokaldas, Mrs. T. C. Thomas and daughter, Mr. N. Khanna, Mr. and Mrs. K. Khanna and children, Mrs. A. M. Brunton, Mr. C. W. Samuel and son, Mr. S. Jerbansingh, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Naidoo and child, Mr. and Mrs. Nagin Pandhumsi and children, Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Parker and children, Mr. E. M. Patel, Mr. and Mrs. John, Mrs. V. L. S. Jerbhai, Mr. and Mrs. D. Naidoo and children, Mr. V. Abraham, Mr. S. S. Naidoo, Mr. Chetram, Mr. L. A. Naidoo.

Mr. D. R. Essack, Mrs. S. M. Ahmed, Mrs. Ismail, Capt. and Mrs. Fatima Ebrahim, Mr. and Mrs. Hoosain, Mr. A. Kader, Mr. and Mrs. H. Omar and children, Mrs. V. V. Goud and child, Mrs. N. Naran, Mrs. Khanna and child, Mr. S. Sayed and son, Mr. S. I. A. Kader, Mr. and Mrs. S. Khaleker, Mr. V. Chetty, Mr. H. M. A. Kadwai, Mrs. M. I. Waganekar, Dr. M. Essack, Mrs. H. H. Mahomed, Mr. G. H. Chetty, Mrs. A. M. Hare and children, Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Mahomed, Mr. H. E. E. Soomayar and children, Mr. A. Peters, Mr. A. Hamid, Mrs. T. A. Shaikh.

Mr. C. Naran and M. Jinnabhai, Mr. S. C. Patel, Mr. H. Mahon, Mrs. Mandhan and daughter, Mrs. Nakad and friends, Mr. R. Bhawanidin and children, Mr. Ismail Patel, Mr. M. Goan, Dr. V. Nahan, Mr. V. Jadhav, Mrs. D. Naran, Miss Miss Mahomed, Mr. S. Hamid and V. Hamid, Mr. V. Chetty, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Patel, Mr. A. M. Khan, Mr. R. Ismail and children, Mr. Patel, Mr. M. Ismail and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Patel, Mrs. M. M. Saved and children, Mrs. M. M. Saved and children, Mrs. Nathan B. S. I. Patel, Mr. H. Patadar, Mr. M. E. Mahomed, Mr. S. Mahomed, Mr. V. Hossain, Mr. and Mrs. M. Ismail and Mr. and Mrs. M. Bhikoo and children, Mrs. M. H. Mahomed and daughter, Mrs. M. Ali.

Mr. Gurbux Singh, Mrs. Bhad Ghulu Kadu and children, Mrs. A. G. Mahomed and daughter, Mrs. C. Ismail N. Kabbee and children, Mrs. A. F. M. Omar and children, Mrs. A. Mahomed and children, Mr. I. G. Patel, Mr. and Mrs. M. Ebrahim, Mr. I. W. Ebrahim, Mrs. N. Moodley, Miss P. M. Gordon, Mr. A. Jeewan, Mr. G. Ismail, Mr. A. Ismail, Mr. V. Wootton, Mr. M. Lamoonee and Moonoo Moodaliar, Mrs. Moonoo Vallabh Ramchund.

SHANTHAMANI (Rashna),

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Manonmony Naidoo, of 75 Earl Haig Road, Pomona Hall, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Naidoo, of 309 Earl Haig Road, who will celebrate her first birthday on Saturday, June 14, 1952.

VEVAGANANDA (Sastri),

son of Mr. and Mrs. Veeraragoo Aiboo, of 36 Wall Road, Mayville and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. G. Gilbert, who celebrated his first birthday on Sunday, May 11, 1952.

Mainly About People

The wedding of Nandakishore (Gilbert), third son of Mr. H. Bandal, of 10 Grosvenor Avenue, Berea, Durban, and Mrs. Thelma Bandal, of Ballantrae, of 148 Waverley Road, Hillcrest, took place at the bride's residence on Sunday June 1. A very large gathering of friends and relations were present. Mr. S. L. Singh and Mr. Ernest Singh were the groomsmen. The bridesmaids were Pamili K. Shukla and Mr. G. Balwanali.

PUNDIT AND MRS. HEWA MISRA, of Lot 13, Bisnger, who will shortly be leaving the Umlazi area on a prolonged tour of the Motherland, Mrs. Misra (centre) is seen with Mrs. Sita Devi Maharaj (left) and Mrs. Sita Devi Misra (right). Pundit Misra was born in March, 1878, at Dhanbanga, India. He passed the VIII on a Government scholarship and emigrated to South Africa where he was employed by the Natal Government Railways.

The performance of ceremonies and religious ceremonies has been one of his spare time. A great admirer of Mahatma Gandhi, at this age of 74 years, Pundit Misra is full of energy. His last advice to Indians parting for various countries was: "Be honest and industrious wherever you go."

Mr. C. S. REDDY,

who will celebrate his 50th birthday at his residence, 39 Sarnia Road, Claremont, on June 15.

Guest Swallowed the Jewels

MADRAS, 10 News helped detectives to bring to book a guest who had pursued their host.

After the visit of Muslamani Gramoni to a friend's home for dinner, two earrings set with stones belonging to the host's wife were missing.

The guest was traced and questioned by the police. On his denying all knowledge of the jewels, an x-ray photograph was taken, for it was suspected that Gramoni had swallowed the jewels.

The photograph showed the jewels in his stomach and led to a confession.

More Rubber—More Babies Die

KUALA KUMPUR, Malaya, More babies die during confinement in Malaya than when conditions are normal, it was revealed by Dr. R. R. Mayer, our Malayan Federation Director of Medical services.

Explaining this, Dr. MacGregor said that in times of high rubber prices women are employed in rubber estates and babies are left without adequate care. Infant mortality rates rise. Infants have to throw food in times of adversity, so also does our community become conditioned to subsist.

Students' Debate

LETTERKENNY, 10 The first round for the Inter-Provincial Debating Trophy, presented by Phillips Memorial Hall, Letterkenny, was held at the Hall last night between Ulster and Leinster. Ulster was represented by Miss Mary Gormley, Miss Kathleen Gormley, Mr. E. C. Peel, B. Lenehan, Mr. Gerald Kelly and Mr. J. Gallagher, and Leinster by Miss Phyllis Memorial Hall, Letterkenny, was held at the Hall last night between Ulster and Leinster. Ulster was represented by Miss Mary Gormley, Miss Kathleen Gormley, Mr. E. C. Peel, B. Lenehan, Mr. Gerald Kelly and Mr. J. Gallagher, and Leinster by Miss Phyllis Kennedy, Miss Kathleen Kennedy

TALK of the BAZAAR

FROM what I have heard of wedding speeches, it would be hard to improve on some of the remarks that were sent out at marriages. I was present at such a celebration recently and the post-wedding speeches were of a nature which might well have provided material as a political meeting. Even "time limits" were called upon by the M.C. to make a contribution at the gratuity.

One does not mind a few, but when it runs into a number that one has to listen to—like one's thing being forced down one's throat—the ordeal which confronts a bride and bridegroom at a certain marriage becomes positive torture and that is putting it mildly. The chairman who was giving a running commentary of the speakers, was ignored when he restricted them to a time limit.

ENTERTAINMENT

AT another wedding I noticed that an M.C., who proudly takes on this "task" (in his words), apparently fancies himself. I do not know whether he realises how much he bores people. He had jotted down a list of speakers on a piece of paper and with apparent satisfaction announced that he would keep the people entertained with speeches while the orchestra—a first-class one at that—was promptly transferred out of commission on his instructions.

One fellow, who confided in me, said that he was not interested in neither the wedding nor the speeches he travelled hundred miles; he had come to enjoy good food (in these days at shortage) and music.

The speech-making habit does not stop at the portal, but has also moored in the cemetery. Even if the dead in their graves can hear of their good deeds being sung, I am sure it might make them blush if they could. Recently departed among, unlamented Mooosamy Hanapersadh, or whoever he may be, is lauded as one in public service on the lately inserted column, in the service of this community and to his country.

"JUTA SUNG"

QUICKER to one man reigns supreme; it holds more in store for him than anything else. He happens to be a religious man—I think he which he makes me believe. And why should he not be decked out under? After all he is a prominent member of the congregation which a association for godly services.

However, his hypocrisy was shown up at the funeral when his bulk was not seen on Sunday last and when he did arrive he proudly said that he had been to the "juta sung" which was more important.

Racing Selections

By "DIPLOMAT"

THE following are my selections for the Clairwood Race meeting run on June 21, 1952:

First race, 1,200, Indian Handicap (Maiden Division), 12 miles:
1. AMUSE.
2. CARLINGHE.
3. DOTTIER.

Fourth race, 1,200, Arcon Handicap (C Division), seven furlongs:
1. BANDIT.
2. RAYMOND.
3. OFFER.
4. SHINER.

Fifth race, 2,200, Arcon Handicap (A Division), seven furlongs:
1. MILESIA PRIDE.
2. LIVELY LANCIA.
3. DIZZY II.

Sixth race, 1,600, G. Hollis Memorial Plate, nine miles:
1. MOON FIRE.
2. PIN KARVIE.
3. HUMBLE BEE.

Eighth race, 1,400, Arcon Handicap (B Division), seven furlongs:
1. ACHTUNG.
2. ARIEL.
3. MISCHIEVOUS GUN.
4. DISCIPLE OF SATANISM.

Ninth race, 1,200, Indian Handicap (Top Division), 10 miles:
1. EXETER CHIEFTAIN.
2. MIND YOU.
3. BROWN PRINCE.

The lucky numbers and colours to apply on Tuesday next (June 24) are: Numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.

Colours: Pink, dawn, blue, grey and yellow.

Horses with top and bottom weights stand a better chance to win.

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Matinee: Mat.: Mon. 12.30
Picture No. 1:
Cheaper By The Dozen
featuring
Clifton Webb, Jeanne Crain, Myrna Loy

Picture No. 2:
I Cheated the Law
Featuring
Tom Conway : Steve Brodie

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OBITUARIES

The death occurred, after a long illness, of Mr. Krishnan Pillay, formerly of Kearsney, beloved husband of Mrs. Dhanalakshmee K. Pillay and father of [illegible] The funeral [illegible] His remains were interred at the

MR. KRISHNAN PILLAY

[illegible] a large number assembled to pay their respects.

He leaves behind his sons, four daughters, four brothers, three sisters, and a host of friends and relatives to mourn their loss.

MEMORIAL SERVICE

A memorial service will be held on the night of Saturday, June 21, and will be conducted on Tuesday, June 24, the Cogonal Kiser Rosh, at 8 p.m.

JUBRAJ R. SINGH

NEWCASTLE.—The death at Mr. Jubraj R. Singh, aged 55, of Fairleigh, Kennedy Street, an accident shock to the Indian community of Newcastle and district. He died at Incut Colliery at Dundee on May 19 and his body was brought to Newcastle and was buried at the Lutzow Road Cemetery. He was a native of Jamaica, leaving relatives and friends there. Two nephews, sisters of Natal and the Transvaal.

He was of a kind and cheerful disposition and was well known in the district. He leaves behind his wife, Lucy Maria, three sons and a host of relatives to mourn their loss.

RAMNUNAN JURNOO

Many [illegible] at his residence, 28 Cook Road, Maritzburg at the age of 48 years.

He leaves behind a widowed sister, [illegible] and numerous friends.

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We are GIVING AWAY 1 lb. of Rice for every 20/- spent during our SALE

- Men's Spun Sports Shirts
With short sleeves, 2 pockets, In Cream, Fawn, Grey, Green, Brown and Blue. Sizes 36 to 44. 8/11
- Men's Spun Shirts
With long sleeves, 2 pockets. Can be worn with tie or open neck. In Cream only. Sizes 14½ to 17½. 11/9
- Men's Fuji Silk Shirts
In White and Cream with long sleeves, 2 pockets. Can be worn with tie or open neck. All sizes, limited quantity. Cream to be regretted. ... ... Reduced to 12/11
- Men's Silk Poplin Shirts
In White, Grey and Blue. With long sleeves and 2 pockets. Used for all sizes. All sizes. All sizes. ... ... Reduced to 14/11
- Men's Worsted Trousers.
In Grey and Fawn with extension belt and side buckles. Sizes 30 to 42. ... ... Reduced to 19/11
- Men's Windbreaker Jackets
In Gabardine, Zipp front and pockets. Elastic waistband. For all weathers. In Grey, Fawn, Brown, Green, Navy and Black. Sizes 32 to 42. ... ... Reduced to 37/9
- Men's Suits
Two garments, Single and Double Breasted, in Pale Beach, Worsted and Fish Worsted and Plain Sizes 34 to 42. ... ... Reduced to £4/17/6
- Boys' Shirts
In White Twill and Poplin with long sleeves. Well finished and full cut. Sizes 34. 7/3 Reduced to
- Boys' Shorts
In Black and Navy Blue Melton. Ideal for Winter. Sizes 1 to 12. ... ... Reduced to 6/11
- Boys' Long Trousers
Grey and Fawn Worsted. Sizes 1 to 12. ... ... Reduced to 8/11
- Boys' Windbreaker Jackets
In Gabardine with Zipp front and elastic waistband. Ideal for all weathers. In Grey, Fawn, Brown, Green, Navy and Black. Sizes 24 to 34. ... ... Reduced to 25/9
- Boys' Suits
With Long Trousers, Double Breasted, in Blue Serge and many other smart shades of Grey, Brown and Green. All sizes. Blue per size. ... ... From 75/-

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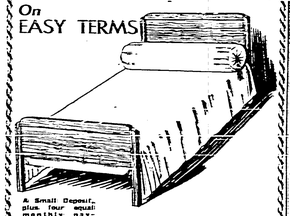

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ROYAPPEN.—In loving memory of my devoted husband and our daily help who left us on June 21, 1951.
Your smile so sad a look forever,
Your voice is stilled for ever more,
Your spirit fled before we knew
The world was torn when death came to
God gave us the strength to bear
The pain we hide the silent tear
But memory is sacred to us you
No one ever knows,
How deeply we miss you.
Inserted in loving memory by your wife, sons and daughter, 6 Royal Alley, Rawstonia.

Thanks

Mrs. Ramanna Pardon and family, of 29 Cook Road, Maritzburg, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent bereavement.

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MEN'S CHAIN BELTS: Just arrived! Daily 15/11, gold or silver, with or without initials, 15/-. Many new designs. Country customers, postage 6d. extra with order (5/3 D.D.). Postage 6d. extra. Ismail Bros., The Smart Man's Shop, 128 Grey Street, Durban. 128-29

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IN MEMORIAM

VEERAMMA.—Beloved wife of mudaliar Ana and daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Hiraman of Magazine Barracks, Durban, who was called to rest on June 22, 1950. Sad left we sad

Now deep in ocean sleeps
The heart of light that shone
Now cold and still the hands that worked so gladly
Many a day we had to think
The way of our great link
Now we only name and say
But we could never forget the blow,

Sadly missed by her children, husband, father, brothers, sisters and mother-in-law and family.

GEORGE.—In loving memory of our dear son and grandson who passed away on June 21, 1949.

Silently the evenings gather around my head
Bringing the memories of a love I shall never forget
Memories that are sweet, but sadly wandered very far.
Just stepped into God's beautiful gardens and left the door ajar.
Her loving voice was whispering "Come and be sweet and true,
All the days you are ready I will be in number.
I'll be waiting and waiting for you."

Sadly missed by Alice and Brian, 5 Kingsley Road, Valley Road, Pietermaritzburg.

The Leader
523 Pine Street, Durban.
P.O. Box 1673, Durban.
P.O. Box 182, Maritzburg.

FRIDAY, JUNE 20, 1952.

PIN-PRICK STRATEGY

ON June 26, that is Friday next, the second stage of the Campaign of Defiance which started on April 6 last, will begin. In this stage there will be a gradual widening of factors by those who plan and this time the masses has not been favoured. Instead "only intelligent and reliable men and women who could not come to trouble" have been selected and these will act in groups; the sum total of the prepared actions consisting of "breaking discriminatory laws and regulations in trains, buses and at post offices, the pass law, curfew regulations and regulations preventing Indians from entering certain premises in towns."

There is, between the proposals for June 26 and those for July 26, "non-violence in the campaign" despite the fact that a group in Camdiboo had the "misfortune" to be attacked by a European in Camdiboo but the statement that dependents of volunteers will be maintained by national politics. At least the leaders of the non-violence group should have known from the 1946 Passive Resistance Campaign that this means or well, in the end.

There is even greater defect in the proposed campaign: were agreement between self-styled leaders of the Indian and African Congresses cement, the campaign would be in open unity. By switching to pinprick tactics from the usual mass strike approach the leaders of the Congresses have limited themselves though the material is there for a mass campaign, not ready for use in the service. At the same time it is the limiting factor in the organisational set-up. The non-European people are

MESSAGE OF THE STARS

By "ZARIF"

A STRONG air of mystery surrounds the birth of each child. The result of our past lives, improved probably or retrogressed according to our attitude and behaviour. Astrologers and learned men of knowledge reveals the circumstances of and incidents which are destined to manifest in this life and are unfavourable at this birth. The result of our behaviour influence in that we call "fate" or "destiny." The birth of karma therefore indicates the course of our present relationships.

Ever must admit that the universe is governed by certain laws. The birth of personality, the child of destiny, should continue any intelligent person that the universe and life matters are regulated by certain laws.

If the sun and planets are subject to discipline and their movements and phenomena are regulated to a certain extent, then the lives of individuals who inhabit the planet earth must also come to pass in certain definite manner and time and

to understand our accidents and their literature richly.

DAILY GUIDE

The astrological guide for June 21 is as follows:—

6.30 a.m. Rise in Libra. Neutral. 8.38 a.m. Moon in Scorpio. Neutral. 4.35 p.m. Moon in Sagittarius. Neutral. Good for agreements, letters, etc. Favourable for travel matters, duties, letters of trust and interview. Good for matters connected with foundations. Good for agreements. Adverse for matters of Arms and marriage.

6.30 a.m. Rise in Scorpio. Neutral. 8.38 a.m. Moon in Sagittarius. Neutral. 4.35 p.m. Moon in Capricorn. Good for starting up new business. Favourable for matters of interviews. Do not gamble or speculate. Good for people of Aries and Sagittarius. Adverse for those of Cancer and Libra.

6.30 a.m. Rise in Sagittarius. Neutral. 8.38 a.m. Moon in Capricorn. Neutral. 4.35 p.m. Moon in Aquarius. Good for matters connected with property and land. Favourable for matters of interviews. Do not gamble or speculate. Good for people of Aries and Sagittarius. Adverse for those of Cancer and Libra.

On Monday, June 23, Lunar day 1st. Ashtoth Nikshla Pakshe. Period from Nakshatra, begins from 12.18 on Monday. Neutral. Mostly mixed and uncertain. Good for matters connected with property, agriculture, trade, trade matters and research. Do not gamble or speculate. Good for people of Virgo.

(Continued in column 4)

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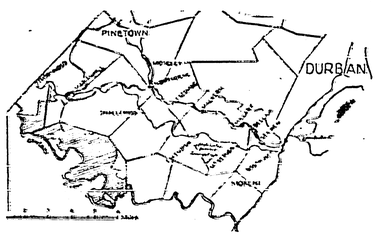

These lands, extending Northwards from virtually the Durban City Boundary, range in extent from about 42 acres to over 200 acres each, and aggregate

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RACIAL BARRIERS BEING BROKEN DOWN

US Army Begins "Clean-Up"

FRANKFUET. — The United [illegible] a major programme of break[ing] down mixed barriers between Negro and White troops by putting them together in the same unit, Army sources report.

The Army has been feeling its way toward this action for some time and its decision to start the full merging of troops in Europe is believed to be based on the experience of integrated units in Korea. About 30,000 Negroes are reported to be serving in Europe—about a tenth of the White strength in the European command. There are a few segregated infantry battalions and scattered quartermaster and signal units.

During the recent United States Armed Forces Day parades in West German towns, Negro troops marched with the two battalions which led the parade. Military police units were also mixed.

Negro troops long serving in Germany since the end of the war and in the past few years in United States Army bases made statements efforts to improve the educational standards.

The results of the "checkered integration" policy, now America's call it, are expected to have important repercussions in an eventual merging of White and Negro units in the United States. The Negro in Germany, although serving in a country stricken with racial superiority doctrines, often finds himself freer than he might [illegible] in parts of his own country.

A CHARITABLE DEED

MEDICINE, since the Torquay progress, in the East Rissen [illegible] Nehemia Nchanti and Hamed said: "A charitable deed seems to be done every other week [illegible] to me, so that it comes to [illegible] the intensity of the concern or the intensity of the [illegible] Allah knows good deeds and evil deeds, and the Great Accountant will [illegible] and consider the pure and sinless records.

CONTRIBUTIONS

for publication should be sent to the Leader's Durban office, addressed as follows:

"THE LEADER,"
P.O. Box 2471,
Durban.

Items from Maritzburg should be left at:
"The Leader" Office,
Natal Witness Bldgs.

As the printing of "The Leader" has been advanced, contributors are requested to send in items intended for publication as early as possible.

ADS

Hindi Shiksha Sangh (Natal)

The First Hindi School Children's Competitions will be held on
Saturday, 21st June, at 1 p.m.
and
Sunday, 22nd June, at 9 a.m.
and
The Fourth Anniversary Celebration on
Sunday, 22nd June, at 2 p.m.
Venue: Mahatma Gandhi Hall
THE PUBLIC IS INVITED TO ATTEND
R.S.V.P.: 50 Issot Road, Sydenham, Durban.

Sukhraj Chotai, Pt. R. J. Maharaj, Jt. Hon. Secretaries.

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Cr. NAGLE PRESENTS TROPHIES

OVER two thousand sports fans gathered when Councillor William Nagle was the Durban Turf Club of Umbilo to defend the record of C.O.S.A., and that Com mentioned on Sunday. The honorable Alderman went to them for the third time. A record number of 39 teams participated.

The scene at the end of the game when Councillor Nagle, Mayor of Durban, presented the Pietermaritzburg trophy by Councillor Mrs. D. Smith.

In introducing Councillor William Nagle, the local representative of the district, Mr. S. R. Singh, President of the C.O.S.A., said that Coun cillor Nagle was the second City Councillor to be put on the South Coast sports terrace. He had always been a friend of sport.

Councillor Nagle before presenting the trophies said that he was pleased with the Indian people as a sport a quarter century, and that he was very happy to be present at an Indian gathering.

"Although natural sporting bodies have been provided with grounds and other facilities, the fact that South Africa has been newly neglected," said Councillor Nagle, "is a great pity. Sport has been the great bond between our grandchildren.

However, he assured all those present that the Durban City Council and the South Coast District Indian Football Association would be pleased to see them there again.

Councillor Nagle before presenting the trophies to the winning teams congratulated the Senior and Junior Indian Football Associations on the splendid and Pietermaritzburg Floating Trophy, respectively.

GRASS TRACK RACE MEETING AT CURRIE'S

THE Durban Indian Sports Control Association have arranged pon and Car Club to take their event on the 29th inst. at Currie's Fountain. It is hoped to make this event an annual one. Currie's Fountain before

full swing. On this day the Durban Motor Cycle and Car Club will be holding their first championships and is spearing no efforts in staging their best ever meeting.

The Club secretary, Mr. J. E. Kendall said: "As this is a champion ship meeting, the riders are all keyed up and will be riding at their best form to become the first "Champion" of the Club. In order to make the meeting complete the riders have, a floating trophy will be presented to the rider scoring the highest number of points.

Riders from Johannesburg and Kimberley have already signified their intention of competing. Local riders, such as Yvonne Chetty, Jack Reddon, Ronald Naidoo, Tommy Logan, Sydney Chetty will be there. Yehudi Sheriff will be definitely riding at the meeting. Competitors are all now "untouched" and will be riding for the first time.

All intending competitors and spectators are invited to get in touch with the secretary or Mr. Pinny Naidoo at the Goodwill Lounge for further particulars.

The Currie's Fountain Track is available for those wishing to practise now and then. It is hoped to have the meeting on the 29th inst. that the South Coast District Indian Football Association will be presented on one form or another.

In friendly soccer games played on Kennedy Road last week Natal Junior side beat Amaltheia 5-1, while the seniors drew two all.

Best Ever Cape "Quad" Tournament Promised

EAST LONDON: "One of the many things I went done to improve the standard of sport in the Cape is to send a cricketing XI to Durban in September this year to meet a Natal XI," said the newly-appointed president of the Cape Quadrangular L.J. A... secretary C. Wa...

CHUCK Apelt, when the meeting was held in East London, speak pro gress has been made by the new

ANTHONY E. ROB

officials and the result is that the Natal side will be stronger than Jon Smits ground, E. London.

ALEX. H. JACOBS

H. Jacobs (E.L.), secretary, Sr. T's Samuels (E.L.).

V. O. SAMUELS

From September 1 to 15 this year Western Province, South Africa and Rhodesia and Griqualand West will be competing, and all in all this should prove very interesting for the local cricket fans, for it is from this tourna ment that a team will be selected to tour Natal.

Games selected for the opening year:

SELL OUT EXPECTED FOR FED. 'TESTS'

A SUPERSTITIOUS record is expected when Sunday, July 6, at Currie's Fountain, Durban, is on the bill Federation Test between the South African Indians and the South Afr ican Africans.

Federation Secretary, Mr. Gerry Sinnah, told "The Leader" that the arrangements were fully combined the committee and the ground will be taken care of.

The Indians, with a view to fol ing their lead, played trial matches last week at Durban and again the Sunday Transvaal will play the rest of South Africa at Johannesburg to complete the national selection. Some good matches are likely.

In the meantime, the African selectors, Messrs. Dan Twala, E. A. T Ngcobo and L. N. Mthabri have been deliberating and improving on last week's team. The Lions, Bloemfontein, The Lions, Bloemfontein, Basutoland and Swaziland.

It is reported that there is a possibility of Basutoland and Swaziland that a team will be selected to tour Natal.

S.A. Championships in Durban

KEEN TUSSLE EXPECTED IN TABLE TENNIS TOURNEY

THE South African Table Tennis Board will be holding its second Biennial inter-provincial tournament and championship at Durban during "July" week from June 30 to July 4. A repeat of high standard of play and a keen tussle is expected.

THE Banks Social Centre in Beatrice Street, will be the venue for all events.

Teams representing Natal, Western Province and Transvaal will take part in the Inter-Provincial tournament. Players from these and other centres including Transvaal are expected to be present.

The team selected to represent Natal is as follows:—

L. M. Naidoo (management-plus), C. M. Pope, M. R. Randerson, T. A. Thomas, M. G. H. Moodie, (Miss) Pam Singh and (Miss) Kamala Devi Singh.

The previous tournament in Durban (October 1950) was a great success and was contested by Natal, Orange Free State and Transvaal. Natal was the champion team in the absence of Western Province and Rhodesia.

Ladies Championship: Mrs. Coetzee (both Western Province), National Champion in 1950 will be defending her title.

Men's Singles Championship: R. Pugh, (Natal), C. Coetzee, (Natal), E. Coetzee, (Natal), H. Hooper, Manager, S. H. Lotter.

Ladies Doubles Championship: R. Bruce (Management-plus), V. Pillay, P. Govindsamy, (Natal), Mrs. E. Randles, (Miss) H. Knutsen, (Miss) M. Bagley.

Men's Doubles Championship: R. Pugh, C. Coetzee, (Natal), E. Coetzee, (Natal), H. Hooper, (Natal), S. H. Lotter, (Natal), L. M. Naidoo (management-plus), C. M. Pope, M. R. Randerson, T. A. Thomas, M. G. H. Moodie, (Miss) Pam Singh and (Miss) Kamala Devi Singh.

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Ladies Doubles Championship: R. Bruce (Management-plus), V. Pillay, P. Govindsamy, (Natal), Mrs. E. Randles, (Miss) H. Knutsen, (Miss) M. Bagley.

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Hero and Heroines of Islam 5 parts ...	5/-
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TRANSVAAL OUTPLAYED BY NATAL IN SOUTH AFRICAN TRIALS

TRANSVAAL suffered their heaviest defeat at the hands of Natal in the S. A. trials on Sunday last at Currie's Fountain when they were beaten by 7-5 before a crowd of about 5,000 people. Both pairs the centre forward scored five of Natal's goals including a hat-trick.

Transvaal were clearly out-played by the home team and in view of this fact they will have to pull up their socks when they meet the "Rest of South Africa" at Johannesburg on Sunday.

If anything, the first stage of the trials served to emphasise the weakness' opponents of Natal pos sessed.

Particularly Southern Natal reserve. They reported improvement in the standard of play of the Transvaalers

Natal and Transvaal; the many close bouts with their superiors and thrills have become a legend. One outstanding feature, however, was the lack of thrills. The match itself was won and lost in the first half. Natal's superiority was so great that they were content to keep the ball in the Transvaal half for almost the "Rest of South Africa" team.

That question will be answered this week-end at Johannesburg, but judging by their display on the Kensington ground, Natal are likely to get fa vourites when they leave from the Southern Natal. The combination was a treat to watch. It did not matter whether the ball was in the centre or on the wings, the Natal forwards had the genuine knack of making openings for one another and exploiting the openings so made.

Another outstanding point was the way in which the Natal forwards backed up their colleagues. Time and again either after tough opposition or bad luck, one of the Natal forwards was seen in the thick of the action. It did not matter whether the ball was in the centre or on the wings, the Natal forwards had the genuine knack of making openings for one another and exploiting the openings so made.

Despite the fact that Southerns were given territorial advantage for long periods of time, it is a credit to their defence that they did not score more than one goal in the first half. Transvaal, on the contrary, were not so lucky.

In the second half, the visitors had the misfortune to concede two goals in the remarkably short space of 10 minutes. Natal's first goal was scored by Ken Pillay, who, after a brilliant run, beat Jan Sauls (E. L.) and Kenneth Mcleod the penalty area and scored with a low shot. Only a few minutes later Ken Pillay scored the second goal. Pillay, Durbanite was cutting in from the left when he was fouled. He scored. S. Natal 2, N. Natal 1. The latter never played it minutes a piece.

Harry Naidoo.

The backs of players from Natal will leave Durban on Friday by the 4.30 p.m. train.

The Natal team to represent South Africa against Australia and N.Z. consists in the Cape Times and Cape Argus will be commentating after Saturday's match at Johannesburg.

The "Rest of South Africa" team comprises seven players from Natal and four from Transvaal. The Natal contingent will leave Durban on Friday by the 4.30 p.m. train. The Transvaal players will travel to Johannesburg by train on Saturday.

Details to Griqualand West.

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S. Natal Inflict Heavy Defeat on Northerns

IF ever Southern Natal had the opportunity of giving their Northern counterparts a severe drubbing it was on Saturday, when these two teams met in the S. A. trials at Currie's Fountain.

Although the score was a comfortable 4-1 in their favour, Southern's could have scored more goals, had it not been for the weak finishing by their forwards.

SOUTHERN, NATAL: both backs were decidedly good and their combination was keenly felt during the course of the match. In all the other departments of the game, Southerns were well and away down the middle and some of the opposition to a man.

Southern's centre line, led by the captain, Ken Pillay, was a treat to watch. Time and again they were either after tough opposition or bad luck in the thick of the action. It did not matter whether the ball was in the centre or on the wings, the Natal forwards had the genuine knack of making openings for one another and exploiting the openings so made.

Despite the fact that Southerns were given territorial advantage for long periods of time, it is a credit to their defence that they did not score more than one goal in the first half. Transvaal, on the contrary, were not so lucky.

In the second half, the visitors had the misfortune to concede two goals in the remarkably short space of 10 minutes. Natal's first goal was scored by Ken Pillay, who, after a brilliant run, beat Jan Sauls (E. L.) and Kenneth Mcleod the penalty area and scored with a low shot. Only a few minutes later Ken Pillay scored the second goal. Pillay, Durbanite was cutting in from the left when he was fouled. He scored. S. Natal 2, N. Natal 1. The latter never played it minutes a piece.

Lightie Chinsamy and Titch Govindsamy, two of Natal's whole-hearted forwards, were unlucky not to have scored. Chinsamy was cutting in from the left when he was fouled. He scored. S. Natal 2, N. Natal 1. The latter never played it minutes a piece.

Harry Naidoo.

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Details to Griqualand West.

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FADAROTH—JAGWANTH: WEDDING

Fadaroth, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Fadaroth, of Mandini, and Miss Rita Devi, third daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. Jagwanth, of Pietermaritzburg, who were married recently in the presence of a large gathering of friends and relatives.

Mr. H. Mhomand Maherul, of Maritzburg, who underwent an operation at King's Hospital last week, is making steady progress.

THEREWAYAN (Pietermaritzburg).—Tables are kindly requested to attend our Prayer Meeting every Sunday (not the hours of 7 to 8.30 p.m. Venue: S. S. Temple, Longmarket Street.

Printed for the proprietors by the Natal Witness Ltd., Pietermaritzburg, and published by the Central News Agency Limited in Durban.

INDIA BUILDING JET AIRCRAFT

(From Our Own Correspondent)

NEW DELHI, — Jet propelled vampires were now being built at the Hindustan Aircraft factory at Bangalore, Mr. N. Gopalaswami Ayyangar, Defence Minister told Parliament. The Minister, however, declined to give details of the parts that were being built in the factory.

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Mainly About People

RHONNY,

son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Morley and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Moorley, of Malabar Road, New Hill, and grandnephew of Mr. and Mrs. R. Hamilton, of 3, Lyons Road, Southville, at 3, Lyons Road, Durban North, on their second day on June 5.

German Scholarships For Indian Students

(From Our Own Correspondent)

NEW DELHI.—The Indian Government have accepted under the Indo-German Industrial Technical co-operation scheme 50 scholarships for post-graduate studies at German Universities and technical institutions; and also 100 places for training Indian engineers and apprentices in German industries.

ANJAH WILLEY

With well over a century of experience in show business, Boswell Bros., will present the cream of talent selected by them personally from all parts of the world when they begin their Durban season at the Cartwrights Flats on June 27.

The Anjah Willey Trio—direct from Siam—will perform an oriental fantasy.

LILIAN DEVE,

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Prem Singh of Estcourt, who celebrated her fourth birthday on June 11, 1952, at her uncle's residence, 8 Mansfield Road, Pinetown.

The annual general meeting of the Wentworth Indian Child Welfare Society will be held at the Nazareth Hall, East Street, on Sunday, June 22, at 3.30 p.m. Mrs. Tibbit will be the guest speaker.

The public is cordially invited to attend.

Dr. Natalia, of Pietermaritzburg will lecture to the Natural Science and Boy's Club on Sunday, June 22. The venue of the lecture will be: The Hall of the European Medical organisation in the Laboratory Mansions."

The lecture will commence at 7 p.m. The venue will be the Chatsworth Senior Boys' School, Dawn Road, Chatsworth. All members of the public are cordially invited.

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VOL. XII—No. 29 DURBAN, FRIDAY, JUNE 27, 1952. PRICE 3d.

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THE AWAKENING OF THE NON-EUROPEAN PEOPLE

Women Not Fit To Vote

THE statement of Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, that there was nothing in Islam which justified the exclusion of women from political or public life has been refuted by a Committee from Al Azhar University, of Cairo, the oldest seat of Islamic learning. The committee ruled that the denial of political rights to women is justified by women's nature, which is swayed by emotions and makes them incompetent and of unstable judgment.

THE committee considers that . . . over the most educated woman strays from the path of wisdom, whereas men are balanced, rational and self-controlled.

However, it is the duty of Islam to educate women to enable her better to understand her religion, and there are some acceptable tasks, such as teaching and nursing, for which she may be employed.

As the committee considers it unlikely that a law will be passed granting women voting rights without granting them rights to sit in Parliament, it also considers the women's franchise.

Voting would mean attending public meetings, speaking in public and constant journeys which would expose women to various dangers. So, in addition to other objections, it is unworthy.

This religious Fatwa (the Moslem equivalent of a Papal Bull) was issued in response to a demand for electoral rights made by the feminist movement, Hoda Shaarawi, and a statement by the Egyptian Indian Moslem, Mme. Ameen Abdul Kasem, who said in reply to the Mufti of Egypt that there was no authority in Islam to justify denying to women the rights given to men.

The Al Azhar pronouncement, however, upsets equal rights which is in regard to private authority, but declares that public authority, of which parliamentary life is the most important aspect, is by female law been confined to men.

The committee says that there is no evidence that women have ever exercised with public authority, a view of history which Emad Dine, 11-11 years of Allah, who quoted cases from the history of Ayesha, the Prophet's widow, to modern times of women exercising political and military leadership.

RIOT AFTERMATH IN £:S:D

A SUM of £3,000 which has been standing to the credit of the Natal Distress Relief Fund, established in January 1949 to afford relief, largely to the Indian displaced and dispossessed after the riots, has been transferred to three trustees appointed by the Minister of Social Welfare, pending transfer to a National Relief Fund, according to the Report of the Department of Social Welfare tabled in Parliament.

The Natal Distress Relief Fund came into operation on January 20, 1949, and was held open for contributions until August 31, 1949. During this period the following amounts were paid into the Pandiman Contribution from the Government of India, £3,050; contribution received from Kajdani, 10s.; contribution received from the public, etc., in the Union, South West Africa and adjacent territories, £42,788 18s. 3d.; contribution from the South African Government (£ for £ grant) £42,788 18s. 3d. Total, £88,627 16s. 6d. In addition to this grant the South African Government paid £3,810 4s. 9d. for [illegible] and £5,470 for emergency transport services to the Durban Municipality.

MAY RETIRE FROM POLITICS

SENATOR EDGAR BROOKES (Liberal) who was presented by Johannesburg Liberals with a cheque during the concluding stages of the Senate's 1952 session may retire from politics if he does not receive sympathetic. Dr. Brookes has been a steadfast champion of non-European rights both in and out of Parliament expecting—if this is not forthcoming—the reforming Progressive party. "The Nationalists have got the country in a mess for [illegible] and [illegible] the United Party will be no use for four years."

FURTHER LOSS OF RIGHTS

IN the course of a letter to the Administrator, Natal, the Durban Combined Ratepayers' Association protests against the proposal by the Durban City Council to remove the Indian Hawkers' Licensing Ordinance.

The Association writes:

"In these, Sir, any justification for the introduction of this amendment We are a responsible organisation and we say that we have no objection to the principle of a measure of this kind. That, you will agree, is due to the low standard of the Indian people.

"Further there is no need for us to point out the other aspects of the case compiled by Indians in Durban, but we asked some in particular, the school feeding, sanitation, sickness, etc. are the direct result of a low educational condition, such as exists unfortunately, in the Indian community.

"Further we would like you to know that members of the Ordinance Committee have never invited any representative of the Indian people to [illegible]

ARMY ALERTED AGAINST BLACKS?

DETAILS of a special top secret instruction placing all military forces in the Durban area on the alert on April 4th, issued to commandants, would accentuate the general strike threatened by the African National Congress and the South African Indian Congress, were given in the House of Assembly last Friday.

Captain W. R. Hulbert (U.P. Wynberg) asked the Minister of Defence, Mr. F. C. Erasmus, that he had received information that on April 4, a top secret order was issued to all the forces in the Durban area placing them on the alert. It was explained that trouble was expected to come from the non-Europeans in the form of a general strike called by the Congresses and the police in the Reef in that instance.

Captain Hulbert explained that the order was previous to the calling out the police in the Reef in that instance.

If the police were unable to handle the situation a code word, "Red Dawn" would be broadcast by the South African Broadcasting Corporation, which would mean the calling out of all Permanent Force, Navy, Army and Air Force personnel.

If this did not meet the situation a second code word, "Red Two," would be broadcast which would call out the Active Citizen Force.

The fourth stage would be for the Defence Force to be moved into action while the civilian situation would be assisted by the police and the Shiftcommandos.

£200,000 SALARY BILL FOR APARTHEID

"The Leader" Staff Reporter

APARTHEID measures have added about £ 200 personnel to the Public Service Department and will cost the taxpayer £200,000 a year in salaries, it was disclosed. These staff increases were given in the annual report of the Public Service Commission tabled in the House of Parliament last week. The increases include staff for the Division of the Coloured Affairs and the Groups Areas Administration.

NO WAR FOR FOUR YEARS?

BOMBAY.— Mr. Gurunat Modak, well-known Bombay astrologer predicts that the Korean War will end by September, 1952. A few days earlier he had predicted that General Eisenhower would be the next President of America. His other predictions are that Churchill, Stalin, Mao-Tse-tung, Nehru and Eisenhower will be the "Big Five" in 1952. Looking back and look he predicts there will be no war for four years.

Natal Urged To Answer Call Of Leaders

A MASS meeting of about three thousand Indians and Africans on Sunday at Durban's "Red Square" endorsed the decision of the A.N.C. to launch a "joint struggle for the defiance of unjust laws" in the Union. The Defiance, the meeting was told would begin first in Port Elizabeth and Johannesburg. Later, Natal would be called in. In the meantime, the people of Natal were urged to volunteer in their thousands.

Mr. N. Mandela, a member of the A.N.C. Executive, who will control the campaign said: "The most significant movement in the country is the awakening of the Non-European people."

"Unless the white people of Natal wash their hands of fascist tendencies and include all people, both White and Black, in their struggle against the Nationalists there was no chance of their defeating the fascists in Cape Town," declared Dr. G. M. Naicker, president of the Natal Indian Congress.

CHIEF A. J. LITHULI, president of the Africans National Congress, Natal, who presided at the meeting said that the struggle of the Africans was not only for the White people, but for all the people of the country.

"We are happy to have with us on this occasion all the African people who have come such as Zulus or Xosas or Tshangaans but also Europeans, Indians, who are our allies. We say to the Indians, Coloureds, South African Indian Congress' and to the Indian people for the African National Congress. We want you to know that we are glad that you are determined, We the Coloured Affairs and the Groups Areas Administration.

REMANDED TO JULY 1

AFTER evidence was heard in the Johannesburg Magistrate's Court on June 13, the case against Moses, Kotane, executive member of the A.N.C., was remanded provisionally to Monday, June 30. Dr. J. S. Moroka, David Bopape and J. B. Marks, were all remanded to July 1st. All are charged in terms of the Suppression of Communism Act for attending and addressing a meeting in contravention of notices served on them by the Minister of Justice.

In the case against Kotane, the latter's counsel, H. C. Hoy said a letter was received from the Minister of Justice on May 12, bearing his signature. He handed the original to Kotane at his address in Alexandra.

(Continued on page 3)

FINAL BLOW

Mr. Mandela said that since 1910 the non-European people had been fighting against oppression in the various representative bodies at first in the Cape Parliament and then to the local authorities and other offices, but now the final blow had come for the final blow to be inflicted against oppression and tyranny.

"The most significant movement in this country is the awakening of the non-European people. The African National Congress commands the universal loyalty of the people.

"Political power was, in this country, enjoyed by the minority of the people; the Presidential franchises were denied to the majority.

"We shall, however, destroy the cause of our oppression, the two-bodies of racialism. It is only right to destroy those who keep want portions of our people in bondage," the speaker said.

Mr. Mandela then dealt with the Conference of the National Executive in Port Elizabeth recently and the decision taken there. It was the following upon this that Dr. Dadoo and the other leaders of the National Movement were languishing in prisons.

Dr. Dadoo had been known as the leader of the non-European people. At the outbreak of World War II he was imprisoned for his views against reactionary imperialism. Again in 1946 he went to gaol. Now he was once more behind prison bars.

"His name has become synonymous with the struggle for freedom and defiance of oppression," Mr. Mandela then announced that the struggle would go on

(Continued on page 7)

TALK of the BAZAAR

CHARITY begins at home they say, but one person who thanks with her money instead of her tongue is a teacher friend of mine. He believes sincerely that charity does not necessarily begin at home.

Incidentally, he has not yet agreed to the decision of the Natal Indian Teachers' Society to contribute to the "Teachers Building Fund." This he tells me that it is still "receiving consideration."

However, he is prepared to grant a bursary of £25 to any well known African secondary school.

Of course, this bursary of £25 will be for 1 year, and thereafter he may continue the bursary if he feels that the money he had donated had served to help a needy African student.

He reminded me that he was on war service training and his generosity. The Africans were in more need of help than the Indians, he asserted. He is modest and shy by nature and has therefore asked me to withhold his name from publication.

PRETTY SCARCE

WHILE on the subject of charity, my Maritzburg colleague's statement to remind me how terribly scarce money has become.

"Are they really broke, or are they just badly unchartable?" was the question put to him by a couple of bright young things up at the Capital the other day.

The scene is the Indian shopping centre on a Monday morning and the Red Cross are having a street collection; but the two damsels are evidently new to the game and are shy of rattling the box at passers-by.

They adjutant gives them a tip on Indianapos and so they turn up the charm to a young fellow, but soon in action.

Another "mark" who has just stepped out of a nearby pub comes in for the same treatment. He is cautious for and whether they have the authority to be out and he too, walks on. But a poor housewife, self-conscious into her "spare" and contributes her mite.

The hours pass by the box is still light. The girls are weary and disconsolate. They look askance at any colleague who has his way home for lunch. "Is there really no money in this town?" they asked, holding up the box for his inspection, and then trudged on-town to hand in their collections . . . and what a collection!

GARLANDED

THE last match of the S.A. Indian women trials held at Johannesburg on Sunday was watched by a good and well over 4,000 people including the "Rose Queen," England's F.A. Cup winner, who is currently on tour in South Africa.

Members of the Newcastle United team were introduced before the commencement of the match between "The Rest of South Africa" and Transvaal.

Following the time-honoured Indian custom, three of their representatives were garlanded—Stan Seymour (Manager) by the late H. L. E. Seymour on behalf of the Johannesburg Sports Grounds Association; Jim Harvey (captain) by Mr. A. Harry Naidoo on behalf of S.A.I.F.A., and Brenan Smith (vice captain) by Mr. Ed Kruse on behalf of the Transvaal I.F.A.

Members of the team were impressed by some of the players, many may own!

NEVER SLEEPS

THE "Old Man" was forever. He donned the gate and with his cap pulled down, he ran to vegetable cart set onto the street; nearly bumping into an associate who looked askance at this early-

"Dammit all," he exploded "now I have to go hawking vegetables on the mornings and 'tis said that the garden all afternoon and night. So I get a bit of sleep? Not with this bumbago, seven if I have a drop of "comfort" then I do shut one eye to watch my stock, but once I dump me in the floor. Probably I'm mad, I think, but who do I feel? Why, that scamp of a son."

And he rendered the cute air Miss until eldest dew's by his pal. Ah well, he was sympathetically coupled, there were the good old days . . . today in the words of the boys, theatres they were only moving with the times.

REPRISALS

SUNDAY thieves who broke into the Johannesburg office of the Association of non-European Boys' Clubs "ransacked" the premises when they failed to find anything. Their disappointment was so heartily felt that those empty-handed visitors thereupon vented sale by leaving a note saying:

"We will burn this place down if we don't find any more of your money."

The burglar story brings to my mind a joke. A burglar broke into a house and ransacked it. When he finally came downstairs he made his way out via the dining room he spotted a revolver lying on the table. Evidently the owner had forgotten to take it with him to his bedroom. On it was neatly engraved: "For the Burglar." The burglar left the revolver with the following note: "No thanks, I

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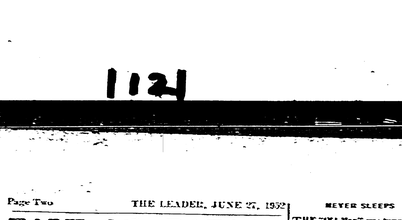

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Racing Selections

BY "DIPLOMAT"

THE following are my selections today, June 28, 1952.

First race, Kenilworth Handicap, 7 furlongs.
1. EAS HEED
2. ?
3. JOE CLAUS.

Second race, La Juvenile Handicap, 5 furlongs and Gentlemen, five furlongs.
1. SEASPRAY
2. POCKETS PURSE.
3. TEAGUELIN.

Third race, Lib. three Work Handicap 1m 2f. Previously, five furlongs.
1. MIGHTY RONALD.
2. MILTON.
3. BLUE HARVEST.

Fourth race, 5th three Work Handicap (second Division), five furlongs.
1. PALESSO
2. GOLDEN EPIC.
3. MONGOLA

Fifth race, 6th Juvenile Handicap (Colts), five furlongs.
1. SAMARKAND.
2. ?
3. BELLHOP.

Sixth race, 7th Grandstand Handicap, one mile.
1. FIGGS PEAR.
2. STAR DUSKED.
3. NATIVE DUN.

Seventh race, 8th Novices' Handicap, 1m 1f. Previously, 1m.
1. DERBING OO.
2. SPINAR.
3. RAFFLES BLUE.

Eighth race, 9th Three Work Handicap (Third Division), five furlongs.
1. COLOURED LIGHTS.
2. ?
3. DENISEK.

Ninth race, 10th Three Work Handicap 1m 2f. Previously, five furlongs.
1. ?
2. ?
3. ?

★ SHOWTIME ★

AVALON: Jungle Manifestations, ALBERT: Sangeeta.
ATHLONE: Rancho.
MAYVILLE: Ann Drummond.
REGENT: Fires on the Street.
RANI: El Rodeo. War Mate.

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School of Dancing
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Studio:
Sonny Moodley Hall
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LAND FOR SALE
UMGAI AREA—Shanley Road, 2nd mile. Four stands, plans, fifteen minutes from bus and station. £450 each. Easy terms. Box 2000, Natal Witness. 28

SITUATIONS VACANT
GENERAL FEMALE TYPIST—Apply in writing, stating salary required, to Victoria Fertilizer Corp. (Pty.) Ltd., 42 Victoria Street, Durban. 28

AVALON THEATRE
DAILY at 2.30 and 7.50 p.m.
MONDAY AND TUESDAY, 30th June and 1st July
Morning Matinee: Mon. 10.30
BLACK MAGIC
with
Orson Wells, Nancy Guild
WEDNESDAY, 2nd July
(One day only)
Picture No. 1:
Sydney Toler as "Charlie Chan" in
The Shanghai Cobra
Picture No. 2:
Strange Voyage
with Eddie Albert
THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY
3rd, 4th and 5th July
SPECIAL ATTRACTION
Full Length Serial
DON WINSLOW OF THE COASTGUARD
with Don Terry
Plus Serial:
Radar Patrol vs. Spy Ring

ALBERT CINEMA
37 Albert Street, Durban PHONE 27715
MONDAY TO SATURDAY, JUNE 30, JULY 5
CONDENSED FOR ANOTHER WEEK
SPECIAL EID WEEK ATTRACTION
Brand New Release
Sudha Pictures' Musical-Social Hit
SANGEETA
featuring Nigar, Shyam, Mumtaz Ali
The story is about Sangeeta, the queen of melody and bewitching dancer of international repute

RANI THEATRE
1 Jacobs Road, Clairwood. PHONE 81440
MONDAY AND TUESDAY, JUNE 30—JULY 1
Blasted by a man who dared murder . . . and a woman who defied blackmail's shame . . .
I WAS A SHOPLIFTER
with SCOTT BRADY, MONA FREEMAN
Plus Law of the Pampas, with Hayrell Hoyden
Plus Chapter 13, Serial, "Batman and Robin."
WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY, JULY 2-3
?
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, JULY 4-5
Full Length Serial — RED BARRY
with RUSTIC CHARNE

ATHLONE THEATRE, Ladysmith
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, SAT., 30th June, 2nd & 5th July
A MIGHTY DOUBLE PRESENTATION
"LADIES OF THE CHORUS"
Mirth, Music, Beautiful Girls
"THE DEVIL'S HENCHMAN"
Exciting, Mystery, Thrilling
Also Chapter Two of our New Serial
"THE ROYAL MOUNTED RIDES AGAIN"
Watch for Next Release: "Beware Main"

REGENT CINEMA
Longmarket Street, Maritzburg.
MON., TUES., 30th JUNE, 1st JULY
A Super Film — T F F
Released through United Artists
WED. & THUR., 2-3rd JULY
A Mighty Tamil Drama — DESH BAKTHE
With a brilliant cast
FRIDAY, SAT., 4-5th JULY
More punch than "Champion"; more guts than the "Home of the Brave" from the producers of both!
Stanley Kramer presents THE MEN
Starring MARLOW BRANDO, TERESSA WRIGHT
Thur., Fri., Sat.: Serial, Chapter 8, Batman and Robin

MAYVILLE THEATRE
TODAY (Friday) and TOMORROW (Saturday), June 27-28
Full Length Serial, "QUEEN OF THE JUNGLE"
MONDAY & TUESDAY, 30th June & 1st July
Cornell Wilde in "SHOCKPROOF"
Plus Monte Hale in "Along the Oregon Trail"
WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY, July 2-3
A SUPER DOUBLE
A Grand Tamil Hit, "PATTINATHAR"
"MADONNA OF THE SEVEN MOONS"
PLUS A SUPER WESTERN
BOOK AT 171 GREY STREET

HOTEL ROOM FOR NON-EUROPEAN SERVANTS

ACCOMMODATION for the Non-European servants of guests not becoming a necessity to the hotel industry, according to an article in the journal of the Convent Travellers Association. The editorial states that the more and practical difficulties in the way of the provision of this accommodation are not a natural step in keeping with the development of resorts and some hotels had already responded.

The Federated Hotel Association, it is stated, states that generally speaking there appeared to be no good incentive to supply this type of accommodation and that it was a matter for the hotels themselves.

CHILDREN TO BE ENTERTAINED

Emmett Kane, Circus, with begin their fourteen performances tonight (tomorrow) at 8 p.m. at the Kingsmead Cricket Ground. Durban. Tonight, when they will present a programme of circus and other entertainment ever brought to Durban.

Emmett Kane, Circus, with begin their fourteen performances tonight (tomorrow) at 8 p.m. at the Kingsmead Cricket Ground. Durban. Tonight, when they will present a programme of circus and other entertainment ever brought to Durban.

Mr. Emmett told The Leader that they will give their matinee performance at reduced prices for all seats on Thursday, July 3. They recently increased the seating capacity of all seats. The children are also invited with their refreshments.

. . . JULY WINNERS . . .

WHITE CALICO	yd. 7/6
BROWN CALICO	yd. 8/2
FLANNELETTE	yd. 2/6
SPOTTED SILK	yd. 2/6
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MEN'S SPUN FUGE SHIRTS, worth 12/-	ea. 7/11
GREY BLANKETS, 60 x 80	ea. 12/6
WOOLLEN BLANKETS, 60 x 80	ea. 17/6
LADIES' VESTS	ea. 2/11
LADIES' VESTS	ea. 2/6
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CHILDREN'S OVERCOATS	ea. 9/6
MEN'S KHAKI SHIRTS, worth 12/6	ea. 9/6
LADIES' TOPPERS AND JEEP COATS	ea. £2/9/6
LADIES' WOOLLEN OVERCOATS	ea. £3/19/6
RAINBOW SARRIE GEORGETTE	yd. 3/6
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Plain and Floral SARRIE GEORGETTE, worth 3/6, yd.	2/3

We accept layboys, C.O.D., and Mail Orders.
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OBITUARIES

The recent death at his birthplace Mooiriplaas, Pietmaritzburg, of Mr. Babu Moore Radhamohan, of Rockville, removes from the local Indian scene a pioneer social worker.

Eighty-two year old, son of the late Mr. Moore Singh of Bonanza, Baba Moore was born in the country he loved so well. After the usual primary education he settled in Verulam where he started some commercial ventures. At the time of his death he was one of the leading farmers of the district.

The late Babu was noted for his philanthropic generosity. For many years he took a keen interest in education for the Indian community and he subscribed liberally to educational projects. For some time he was a member of the Natal Indian Education Advisory Board and Durban Indian Advisory Board.

In spite of his age, Babu Moore was a member of various local social and welfare organisations. He was a life member of the Durban Indian Child Welfare Society and a member of the Durban Indian Women's Association.

He was also a member of the Durban Indian Football Association, Durban Indian Cricket Union, Durban Indian Hockey Union, Durban Indian Tennis Association, Durban Indian Basketball Association, Durban Indian Netball Association, Durban Indian Volleyball Association, Durban Indian Table Tennis Association, Durban Indian Swimming Association, Durban Indian Athletic Association, Durban Indian Rugby Football Association, Durban Indian Soccer Association, Durban Indian Cricket Association, Durban Indian Hockey Association

Our Readers Speak...

"THE UNITY HEN"— MR. BHOOLA REPLIES

BY AHMED I. BHOOLA

WHO is this pronounced moralist known as "Leader"? Who is he but just another example of a mere letter writer like Kaiser? Who pronounces like "Ekrikson" being about?

The N.A.C. leaders have charge-sheets, nothing of the Unity pretensions, and on the same pedestal platform with Dr. Malan, on December 16th, last year, when 100,000 Europeans, at the Zoo, Pretoria, 12th, Dr. Xuma was a guest of honour. Indeed, the unrefined Unity movement still continues where it was in 1951. It is now June 1952 and Dr. Dadoo is again asking to join. Where is the platform-stage, the Unity Unity?

The letter of Musleman Pillay completely is contrary of the Unity proposals, wherein which I have already referred to in my previous letters.

Q. C. Naor make "some questions". I want to see the "some questions".

2. There is no Joint Planning Council, as I have said previously. The N.A.C. is not in the Joint Council. The N.A.C. are individuals like Dr. Xuma, and Dr. Moosa, who are not in the Joint Council, are individuals who say: "We do not want to have anything to do with the N.I.C. The Indian leaders only should have nothing to do with the Joint Council." Mr. Naor is confused in the published proposals.

The A.N.C. also has its constituency as we have seen, that is all. Our leaders live and work for the day when there will be no more need for Joint Councils or separate Indian and African Congresses, but African, Indian, Coloured, Bantu and European, Jew and Gentile will be members of one Congress, where the Bar of Colour-discrimination will be opened and no more will there be any segregation, and when the Group Areas Act will be abolished.

Our leaders are only human, and not Gods. They are not infallible, but they have the confidence of the people in their sincerity and honesty of purpose. But our leaders are a lot of cowards to deal with Pundit Jawaharlal Nehru. They only there can meet and stand face to face with the world leaders. Dr. Malan is afraid of Pundit Nehru, the only leader who has the courage of all the members that is assembled there. Dr. Malan is afraid of Pundit Nehru, the only leader who has the courage of all the members that is assembled there. Dr. Malan is afraid of Pundit Nehru, the only leader who has the courage of all the members that is assembled there. Dr. Malan is afraid of Pundit Nehru, the only leader who has the courage of all the members that is assembled there.

Our leaders are afraid to meet Dr. Malan. Dr. Malan is afraid to meet Pundit Nehru. Pundit Nehru is

Leader Smalls

FOR SALE

MEN'S CHAIN SETS, Jos. Attwell half leather, 15/6. Many new styles. Country customers send cash with order. — CHANDOS COMPANY, 61, entrance Chandos Arcade, Queen Street, Durban. 28 Grey to-day.

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CHILLIES WANTED

WANTED, Red dry chillies. Write Box 1, Buchanan's, Box 10, Phoenix. 16

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WANTED—An experienced hairdresser. Apply Clifton Hairdressers, 36 Pine Street. 2629

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ONE 7-TON FORD TRUCK, 1949 model, with hydraulic brakes, new engine and good tyres, running well, no questions asked—Apply Yates, Priest & Sag, Maritzburg. 2629

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DURBAN NORTH—2 plots over 1 acre each, Indian residential area, £200 terms £50 cash. Immediate Bargains. 26 Ward Street, Durban. Phone 29757.

OFF HANDLE ROAD, SYDENHAM—1 building plot, 75 ft. frontage, Price ranging from £200. Terms arranged. PALMIRE ROAD, CLARE ESTATE—1 level building plot, Price Ranging from £200. Terms arranged.

SPENCER ROAD, CLARE ESTATE—Approximately 1 level building plot. Price only £200. Terms arranged.

SPENCER ROAD, building plot, approximately 1 acre with constant flowing stream. R. Singh & Co., 22 Pine Street, Durban. Phone 2866. 29

PROPERTIES FOR SALE

CLARE ESTATE—Newly constructed Brick Cottage, 3 rooms, kitchen, bathroom and toilet. Price £1,650. Terms to suit. Apply Owner, 68 West Street, Durban. 29

JUST OFF KANDE ROAD—Brick Building consisting of 3 rooms, kitchen and bathroom, garage and outhouse. Only a few minutes to Factory and Indian Bazaar.

KANDE ROAD—Brick Bungalow and Tin Shop, consisting of 3 rooms, kitchen, W.C. and outhouse.

KANDE GARDENS—Brick Building, consisting of 3 rooms, kitchen, Price £1,650. Terms to suit purchaser.

PROSPECT HALL ROAD, DURBAN NORTH—Well-built Dwelling, 3 rooms etc., 1 brick kitchen, Land approximately 1 acre. Terms arranged. Owner.

SPENCER ROAD, CLARE ESTATE—Brick outhouse, 2 rooms and kitchen, 2 cellar rooms, 1 room and kitchen, corrugated iron 2 rooms, light and water. Price only £1,200. Terms arranged. R. S. Singh & Co., 22 Pine Street, Durban. Phone 29866. 29

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RETICHERT, FRERE PROVINCE DEALER. Assorted Mineral Water and Cooldrink Business. Owner has established business adjoining Greek Cafe, Native Store, on National Road. Long lease—Apply: 9, 9, Nandy, Tel. Box 196, Stanger. 29

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INDIAN YOUTH, 19 years desires to housekeeping and typewriting, can be employed in a Store also. Prepared to go anywhere—Apply: "Clerk", P.O. Box 4, Ballengeich, Natal. 29

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77 FIELD STREET (Next to ABC Shoe Co.) DURBAN Phone 61452

In Memoriam

SIMON: In loving memory of my beloved husband and our dear father, the late A. K. Singh, who passed away on June 28, 1951.

Sweet is the memory that cannot fade.

Of him we loved, but could not save.

One year has passed, but pain and sorrow

As time goes on, we miss him more.

Memories of him will always remain,

And teach him never will we forget.

Remembered by his loving wife, sister, and children, Mrs. A. K. Singh and family.

KOOPIE MURRIE: In treasured memory of my beloved husband and our dear father, who passed away at Stanger on June 28, 1950.

Sweet love we miss him so

Our journey alone,

When evening shadows fall and we

Miss him most at home.

Remembered by his loving wife, Rahamat, and Muallammy, and daughters, Shahmeen and Zeenat.

Changeiyan Govender: In treasured memory of my beloved husband and our dear father, Changeiyan Govender, who passed away on July 29, 1951.

You said goodbye to no one,

You said goodbye to no one,

You went so quietly and so soon,

Your task was done, your journey ended,

God gave us the strength to bear,

Strength to bear the blow sent,

But what it meant to lose you,

We alone can know.

We miss you very much,

And think of you constantly and fondly.

Many a day we had to think,

Many a day we had to pray,

Just to keep your memory green and gay,

Sadly missed by his mourning wife, children, daughters-in-law, son-in-law, grandchildren and relatives.

PAPATHIANNAL: In loving memory of my beloved wife and dear mother, Papathiannal, who passed away on June 28, 1951.

Ever remembered by her loving husband, K. Parasuraman Pillay, and sons, P. Dooraisamy, P. Rudereal, and P. Ramasamy (Johnny), Kings Road.

JADOO: GHARAMLAL—In loving memory of our dear brother who was called to rest on June 27, 1947.

Gone is the one we loved so dear,
Silent the voice we used to hear,
Silent the print we used to trace,
Empty is the chair we used to face,
Beautiful memories we can recall,
Treasured in our hearts for all,
Forgive us God, our silent prayers,
We ask for you to keep him safe.

Ever remembered by your loving children and parents, Jaiwantee and Prabhu, Rani and Dad, Premlaxmi.

JADOO: GHARAMLAL—In loving memory of our dear brother who was called to rest three years ago on June 27, 1949.

Time waves away the edge of grief,
But memory brings back every fault,
With tender love and deep regret,
We think of you, dear brother.

Always remembered by your loving brothers, sisters and family.

RAJOO CHETTIAR: In loving memory of our dear wife, our dear sister and sister-in-law, Thaiyalnayagi, who passed away at 37 Baron Green, Mayville, after a short illness on June 27, 1952.

Our deepest wish would be to look upon your face just for one more time,
Always a smile instead of a frown,
Always a kind word to be given,
Always an gentle thoughtful and kind,
Few in this world your equal to find.

Always content, loving and kind,
Always thinking of others first in mind.

Ever remembered by her loving husband, sons and grandchildren, 32 Baron Green, Mayville.

WANTED QUALIFIED ENGLISH BAKER OF CHUPPATIS (Indian Standard) Black Labour available. Good work, excellent conditions. Contact Mr. Steven Moore, Phoenix.

Apply in person: 32 Old Dundee Rd., Overport.

The Leader

FRIDAY, JUNE 27, 1952

OUTMALANING MALAN

ALTHOUGH the Durban City Council has been thwarted by the Natal Provincial Council to act as judges in their own case with regard to the provision of civic amenities to the various races in the city it is interesting to note that the attempt was certainly an effort to out-Malan Malan. The fact that there has not been the spectacular protests and vigorous denunciations (in the pattern set by Natal since the days when the High Court of Parliament Act was first announced) by the Indian or other non-European people does not in any way detract from the nature of the principle involved. Against the desire of the Nationalists' to sit in judgement in their own case and to overrule the Courts of the country White Natal has protested vigorously. Durban in the lead. Yet Durban with 25% non-European has repeatedly power to act as judge in its own case. Even at a time when the whole Province has been boycotting from the Congella to Port Shepstone, with indignation meetings, "Afrikaner Unity," professed disappointment, and threats of boycotting the maintenance of the democratic rights of the people, there has been lack of synthesis from the Natal Indian Congress leadership and contemptuous disregard of the rights of the people. Within a few yards from the Post Office, during the week of June 8 was held the session of the Durban City Council were able to devise the Provincial Council Ordinance, voiding the same powers, in principle, in relation to the N.P.C., which the Nationalists have obtained in relation to Parliament in the terms of the High Court of Parliament Act, and which they have been in the result, refused to permit the Durban City Council to act as judges in its own case but while criticising the non-Europeans can now appeal to the Courts. This is nothing to prevent the D.C.C. from discriminating on the rare occasions when it comes to the provision of civic amenities to the non-European people. The Council can now introduce discrimination on the tramcars, buses, beaches, parks and swimming baths, and proceed with its plans to do so. Durban or Natal can be doing only what the White people of Natal have been to the non-Europeans. The pattern has largely set by Natal. Take Durban and Natal protest meetings, the people of Natal never were more united in their condemnation of Durban's proposals, as one speaker said "in Colenso" and "Sweetwater" meetings, the people of Natal never were more united in their condemnation of Durban's proposals, as one speaker said "in Colenso" and "Sweetwater" meetings, the people of Natal never were more united in their condemnation of Durban's proposals, as one speaker said "in Colenso" and "Sweetwater" meetings, they are where they have power to put the non-European people in their place. Durban has not the power to do so. Natal has the power to do so. Natal has the power to do so. Natal has

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RECEPTION TO MUSICIAN

A FAREWELL reception was attended in honour of master sough who left on an African tour during the week by friends and [illegible]

TASTER SINCP

MESSAGE OF THE STARS

By "ZWART"

THE Mid-Table of Astrology on [illegible] Robert and Princess have often been [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

TABLE TENNIS

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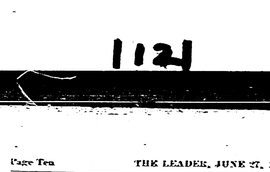

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GREB TO MEET McKENZIE

Sensational newly-wed and ex-champion, recently returned from U.S.A., Steve Greb, is to be matched with Jackie McKenzie at Durban Stadium on July 12.

Greb, who won the U.S. welterweight championship from Sugar Ray Robinson, has announced through his manager, Jack Hurley, that he is prepared to fight for either championship title in the promotion. Greb, who has successfully defended his title in the U.S.A., is also willing to defend his title in the event of the challenger's...

Greb is indeed a great sporting champion, and it is to be hoped that he will be the right opponent for McKenzie, who has been looking for a match for some time. If all goes well, it is hoped it will be staged at the Durban Stadium.

[illegible] Greb [illegible] Arthur Danahay [illegible] Greb [illegible] Danahay [illegible] Greb [illegible] Danahay [illegible] Greb [illegible]

Mainly About People

K. DONAIRAJ.

fourth grandson of Mr. and Mrs. K. Bhagwandeen, of Kranskelein, Tongaat, who will celebrate his second birthday on Saturday, June 28, 1952.

SUREN (Babs).

grandson of Mr. and Mrs. R. Naidoo Abeer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Naidu, of 9 Columbia Road, Greenwood Park, who celebrated his first birthday on Sunday, June 1, 1952, amongst friends and relatives. He is also the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. H. Naidoo, of 20 Prolongation Hall Road, Overport, Durban.

ROSHNI DEVI,

daughter of Mrs. and Mrs. R. D. Maharaj, of Stanger, and great-granddaughter of Pundit and Mrs. Gremlall Maharaj and Mrs. P. K. Maharaj, of 20 Cornelia Road, Mobeni, Durban, celebrated her first birthday on June 1, 1952.

COVENDEE—COVENDER WEDDING.

The marriage of Perumal (Thanny Sir), second son of Mrs. and the late K. E. M. Cavendor, of Highbury Farm, Tongaat, to Miss Pushpa Govender, fourth daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Pasco Govender, of 47 Lionel Road, Durban North, and granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Sookhai Cavender will take place at the Gaiety Theatre, 110 Edgar Road, Durban, on Sunday, June 29, 1952. Hospital fare between 2.30 and 3 p.m. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to accept this as a personal invitation.

SANTHALATCHMIE,

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Reddy, of 27 Princess Street, Port Elizabeth, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Chetty, of 102 High Street, Port Elizabeth, who celebrated her first birthday on Thursday, June 26, 1952.

CHETTY-CHETTY WEDDING.

The marriage of Kisten (Dayl, son of Mr. and Mrs. Doraisamy Chetty, of 31 Glyn Road, Pietermaritzburg, to Sagunthalay (Kalyl, second daughter of Mr. and the late

SINGH—SINGH WEDDING.

The marriage of Kumar Sabeelall Singh, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Singh, of Premier Produce Co. (Pty.), Ltd., 71 Crown Road, Fordsburg, Johannesburg, to Swaleah Kumarie (Sahi), second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Singh (Sahi), of Lahore, India, will take place at the residence of Mr. and Mrs Parthab Singh, No. 12, Thirteenth Street, Asiatic Bazaar, Benoni, on Sunday, the 29th June, 1952, commencing at 10.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to attend.

REDDY—MOODLEY WEDDING.

The marriage of Mr. Rajasen (Tony), son of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Reddy, of 48 Bristow Road, Mayville, Durban, to Miss Kamala (Kay), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Moodley, of Grand Avenue, Sea View, will take place on Sunday July 6, 1952, at the Bettan Hall, 77 Albert Street, Durban. Nuptial ceremony between 2.30 and 3.30 p.m. Relatives and friends are asked to accept this as a personal invitation.

KENCHANG (Kenneth),

son of Mr. and Mrs. Seekampursadh Maharaj (Georgel, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Ramsooker Maharaj, of 8 Cartmel Road, Sydenham, who celebrated his first birthday on Saturday, June 21, 1952.

ASHWIN,

son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Indersie of 229 Collingwood Drive, Lenasia, who celebrated his first birthday on June 15, 1952. He is the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Sookraj Singh, of Mr. and the late Mrs. Lutia of Mon River.

VISHNUDUTH,

eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Lee Poomun, of Main Road, Umbilo, nephew of Mr. and Mrs. K. Boodhoo, of 171 Beach Road, Brisbane, and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. T. Parbhoo, of Rossburgh, who celebrated his second birthday on Thursday, June 26, 1952.

MACKEN—MADOO WEDDING.

The marriage of Shanmugam (Jackie), son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Macken, of 10 Bellair Road, Mayville, Durban, to Thandie Madoo, of Warner Beach, will take place at the Temple of Tamatie Hall, Queensburgh, on Sunday, 29th June, 1952, commencing at 8.30 a.m. Hospital fare between 8.30 to 10.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to attend the wedding on Sunday at 8 a.m. by train.

CHETTY—CHETTY WEDDING.

The marriage of Kisten (Dayl, son of Mr. and Mrs. Doraisamy Chetty, of 31 Glyn Road, Pietermaritzburg, to Sagunthalay (Kalyl, second daughter of Mr. and the late Mrs. R. T. Damodar Chetty, of 9 William Street, Merrivale, will take place on Sunday, June 29, 1952, at the W.M.S. Hall, Church Street, Merrivale. Friends and relatives are requested to attend.

MANTHRI—PILLAY WEDDING.

The marriage of Rajen, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Manthri, of 7 Cross Street, Springfield, to Angella, second daughter of Mrs. and the late Mrs. Chinnah Pillay, of 110 Centre Street, Overport, Durban, will take place at the Ebenezer Hall (Lower Hall), Sydenham, on Saturday, June 28, 1952, commencing at 2 p.m. Friends and relatives are requested to accept this as a personal invitation.

PREMLALL (Dudes),

eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Damodi (Dian), of 202 Clare Road, City, formerly of Mon River, who was married to Miss Sally, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo, of 21 Bellair Road, Durban, on Thursday, June 19, 1952.

MACKEN—MADOO WEDDING.

The marriage of Shanmugam (Jackie), son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Macken, of 10 Bellair Road, Mayville, Durban, to Thandie Madoo, of Warner Beach, will take place at the Temple of Tamatie Hall, Queensburgh, on Sunday, 29th June, 1952, commencing at 8.30 a.m. Hospital fare between 8.30 to 10.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to attend the wedding on Sunday at 8 a.m. by train.

PROMOTIONS AND TRANSFERS

MARITZBURG—The Natal Education Department has announced the following promotions and transfers to take effect from next January:

Mr. A. Cowley, principal of Sastri College, promoted to inspector of schools, Durban Area.

Mr. C. Joseph, assistant at Sastri College, promoted to vice-principal of Sastri College, Durban.

Mr. K. E. Samadhu, assistant at Sastri College, promoted to vice-principal of the Verulam Secondary School.

Mr. T. C. Naidoo, vice-principal of Sastri College, promoted to principal of the Overport Secondary School.

Mr. Naicker, promoted to the post of principal of the A.V.S. School.

Printed for the proprietors by the Natal Witness Ltd., Pietermaritzburg, and published by the Central News Agency, South St., Durban.

GARLAND OF SNAKES

PARLIAMENT (Rhodesia)—Rhodesia's Home Minister, Dr. C. Hoffe, and Speaker of the Assembly Kashinath Rao Vasilya had the unusual experience of being confronted with live snakes when they visited Panchkuyan, a village 35 miles from here to attend a Social Science Conference, recently.

The conference which was convened by a social worker known as Mahatma of Panchkuyan, who is famed for his ability to tame wild animals and poisonous snakes. Dreaded serpents and poisonous snakes were freely about in shade, causing no harm to any who were there.

HOGGLEY—THANEY WEDDING

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Hoggley, who were married recently at the Magistrate's Court, Durban. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Hoggley, of Durban. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Thaney, of Johannesburg.

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Hey Presto Chosen To Win "July"

THE following are "The Leader" Racing Correspondent's selections for the July Handicap which will be run at the Greyville race course tomorrow afternoon:

1. HEY PRESTO
2. RANKLING
3. CANE
4. LORD LOUIS

Danger: MONTROSE STAR; MOWGLI, a good bet on the Tote.

(See page 2 for more details and Diplomat's usual selections.)

"DEFIANCE" BEGINS

Action On Rand And Cape; Natal Awaits Call

AMONG the one hundred and thirty-six arrests made on the first day of the "Defiance Campaign," which began on Thursday, June 26, there were five Indians, four being arrested on the Rand and one in Durban. Mr. Yusuf Cachalia, joint secretary of the S.A.I.C., was taken into custody late on the night of June 26 on an allegation of aiding and abetting the Non-European volunteers who were detained in the course of the day.

According to the president of the Natal Indian Congress, Dr. G. M. Naicker, "recruiting is taking place satisfactorily in Durban with large numbers of Africans and Indians volunteering. They, however," Dr. Naicker states, "await the call of the National Action Committee on whom to go into action."

DR. NAICKER:

"When the joint Planning Council issued its campaign manifesto it made it clear that the Indians of Natal have would be planned in three stages—although the timing of these stages would to a large extent depend on the response mobilised and volunteers of the previous stage. The first stage is now on," Dr. Naicker said in Durban early this week.

He added: "In the second stage of the campaign the number of volunteers will be increased as well as the volume of resistance to oppression. The third stage will be a stage of mass action during which as far as possible the struggle will be broadened out on a general mass character. Nonviolent campaigns and those who volunteer are being given special training in the ethics of non-violence."

DR. MOROKA:

In a newspaper interview at Bloemfontein on the first day of the Campaign, Dr. J. S. Moroka, president of the A.N.C. said:

"I hope that my people will enter into the struggle with faith and determination, but that they will not in such a way as to give the Europeans, and particularly the police, an opportunity to use force," he said.

He added: "This is not going to be just a one-day campaign," he said. "It is going to be a continuous struggle. Nothing will make us stop the fight except the withdrawal of the discriminatory laws which are the cause of the present action."

Courts, where they were formally charged.

Almost 105 selected volunteers, all members of the African National Congress and the South African Indian Congress, assembled in a hall in the city at the start of the campaign.

They were addressed by Mr. Nana Sita, president of the Transvaal Indian Congress, who appealed to them to maintain order.

The men arrested in Boksburg were "volunteers" selected by the Action Committee of the African National Congress and the South African Indian Congress.

Among those arrested were Walter Sisulu, secretary-general of the African Congress and Nita, who led the volunteers.

While 50 "volunteers" were on their way to the Boksburg Location from Johannesburg, Mr. Yusuf Cachalia, joint secretary of the Indian Congress, went to the Boksburg Magistrate's Court to deliver a letter to the Chief Magistrate telling him that the "volunteers" intended entering the location without permits.

The Chief Magistrate was not available and the letter was handed to the Additional Magistrate, Mr. J. Lever, who at first declined to accept it, when Pienaar was consulted who left office and photographers began taking pictures.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

UNITY: CALL FOR CO-ORDINATION

CAPE TOWN, Thursday.—The co-ordination of the political activity of the Unwanted European sections was urged by a Coloured leader, Mr. F. Collins, when he read a report last week on the non-European unity movement to the annual congress of the Coloured League of South Africa.

"It is now, during the period of shadow-boxing between the two horse-walk groups, that we must bestow all our energies to the task of organising. The next stage will be the real fight.

"The propaganda of nationhood is the only effective answer to the new tribalism, propounded in the Bantu Authorities Act and by the wild adventurers of the African National Congress," he says.

THE SARI HOLDS THE ANSWER

From Our Own Correspondent

LUCKNOW: Kumaour girls in this university town, during their intermittent examinations every year, think this year, for the first time, the number of girls sought "cribbing" is equal to that of boys.

One girl was detected with a helpful notice written on her sari border, which at first glance appeared to be one of the signs. Another girl, a shalwar-clad student, wrote answers on her petticoat, which, seen through her transparent nylon sari, was difficult to distinguish from embroidery.

A GENEROUS GIVER GIVES AGAIN

Another Sultanly Gift for Indian Tech. Education

MR. M. L. SULTAN, whose donation of £17,500 has made possible the M. L. Sultan Technical College, has announced an additional gift of £33,000, which, taken with the £ for £ grant from the Government plus £18,500 from the public, has laid the basis of a £103,000 technical college scheme for Indians in Natal.

The announcement was made at a Tech. students' social on Saturday night by Mr. Naittram, the principal of the Technical College. The donor was present. The details of the gift are:

(1) £17,500 for buildings in Durban provided an amount of £10,000 is raised from the public in Durban;

(2) £10,000 for buildings in Pietermaritzburg on condition that an amount of £5,000 is raised from the public in Pietermaritzburg;

(3) £5,000 for buildings at Tongaat provided that a sum of £2,000 is raised locally;

(4) £7,500 for a building on the South Coast, probably at Umbumbulu, provided £1,500 is raised locally.

THOSE gifts coupled with the £ for £ grant, local subscriptions and the Government £ for £ grant, allow a £15,000 building in Durban; a £30,000 building in Pietermaritzburg; £10,000 buildings in Tongaat and an £8,000 building on the South Coast.

The gifts was accepted by Mr. H. M. Narbeth on behalf of the Natal Indian Congress who said that every effort would be made to ex-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 3)

QUEEN MEETS MANKAD

VINOO MANKAD, hero of India for his great batting in the second Test at Lords, is introduced to Queen Elizabeth by the Queen's visit to the ground on the fourth day of the match.

FIRST DAY CAMPAIGN

The first arrests were made in Port Elizabeth when thirty Africans were arrested at dawn for entering a railway station through a

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