

KRISHNAYANIE (KISTIE), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Coopsamy Moodley, granddaughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. Narayan Moodley, and Mr. and Mrs. Chinsamy Naoger, nee, of 16 Mullion Place, Springfield, who celebrated her ninth birthday on August 17, 1952, arranged a large gathering of friends and relatives.



PERCY SOOBRAMONY son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Soobramoney, Governor of Dayal Road, Bayside, who will celebrate his third birthday on September 5, 1952. Percy will be the proud little Pixie in Pixie's Parade on Saturday, September 6, at the Addington Road Pedrodrome, and Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Soobramoney, and Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Govender, of Dayal Road, Bayside, Sherwood.

Mainly About People



PILLAY—MAISTRY WEDDING

The marriage of Dicky Kamrel, View, will be solemnised on Sunday, second Priory, at Bayside, on Nov. 2.30 p.m. at the Ratan Hall, Albert Park. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. K. Maistry (Timmy), of 18 Hillside Road, Sea (this as a personal invitation).



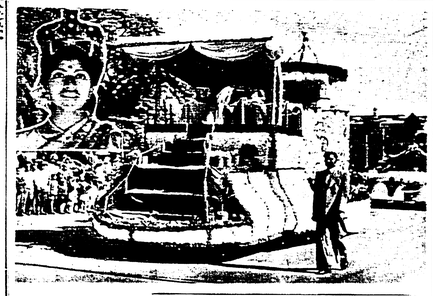
Mr. and Mrs. Chatterdhari Seeram, present in the oldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Chatterdhari, of Mayfield, Mr. Seeram, who is a boot sportsman, is the manager and trainer of the Landsdowne Physical Culture and Boxing Club.



STEVE, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dickie Naidu, of Port Shepstone, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Moodley, of Port Shepstone, and Mrs. and the late Mr. Thandavan Naidoo, of Durban, and the great-grandson of Mrs. and the late Mr. Seetharal Maharaj, of Singapore, who will celebrate his first birthday on September 7, 1952.



DAVID MAHOHARAN, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Ranpal, of Tongaat, who celebrated his 1st birthday on August 15, 1952.



PICTURESQUE FLOAT: The float entered by the Harrisburg City Indians was one of the most attractive in the Floats Parade on Saturday. Inset: is the City Indian Azalea Queen, Miss Savitri Naidoo.



COVENDER—CHETTIAR WEDDING.

The marriage of Mr. Kuppusamy (Kuppu), second son of Mr. and the late Mrs. Ramalingam Covender, of 36 Abbotsford Road, Hillary, and brother of Arumuthan Covender, to Miss Kamalavenni (Rangamgapa), eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sabhathan Chettiar, of 89 Perumbi Road, Chatsworth, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ramasamy Chettiar, will take place on Sunday, August 31, 1952, at the Pethenadhi Hall, Perumbi Road, 82 Road, Chatsworth. Nuptial ceremony between 10 and 11.30 a.m. Relatives and friends are kindly requested to accept this as a personal invitation.



CETAMIUM is the secret! Only VICKS Cough Syrup has it!

2 Ways Faster Cough Relief!

Sure It's new! Sure It's wonderful! A new wonder ingredient makes it so!

1. PENETRATES! — reaches and relieves cough-irritated throat tissues that ordinary liquids—even water—cannot touch!

You get swifter throat comfort with Vicks Cetamium Cough Syrup! Its more relief-bounded mucus! It penetrates—carries soothing, cough-easing medication right into the tiniest, mucus-filled air cavities of your deep, raspy throat causes!

2. STIMULATES! — works internally, through the blood stream, to loosen and clear away deep, cough-causing phlegm.

And what a wonderful comfort that is—for you're down every time you cough! Then, as the bronchial flush to loosen and expectorate the irritating congestion! Thanks to two ways Vicks Cetamium Cough Syrup brings you the longer-lasting comfort! Try it!

VICKS CETAMIUM COUGH SYRUP

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BARGAINS GALORE IN ALL DEPARTMENTS

Don't miss this opportunity of saving £'s £'s £'s

44in. SHADED GEORGETTE. In a variety of lovely new tonations ..... YARD, 4/9

44in. FRENCH CREPE DE CHINE. In 30 exhilarating shades ..... YARD 10/6

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SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT:

JUST UNPACKED:

42in. FRENCH TISSEL EMBROIDERED BARRE MATERIAL. This beautiful material in sarree fashion has a beautiful embroidered border and an all-over design. Obtainable in three designs and popular shades of Red, Sepia, Turquoise, Black, Lemon, Pale Blue, Nile Green, Mauve, Beige and White. A material that has to be seen, to be appreciated.

A comprehensive range of TAFFETAS, BROCADES and TIE SILKS for matching blouses, always in stock.

You are invited to inspect our wide range of BENARES SARREES, BORDERS, PURE SILK PATELA SARREES, MYSORE SARREES, Etc.

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We are stockists of the latest INDIAN JEWELLERY made by expert craftsmen in 9, 12 and 22 carats. Orders are promptly executed and all our articles are fully guaranteed.

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Here are some of our prices in 9 Carat Gold Jewellery:

BRACELETS ..... from £15. 10. 0. PAIR
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RUN-DOWN or UNDERWEIGHT Children

This NATURAL treatment is proving wonderful

Here what Dr. is the diet complete, more than 100 years of experience in the treatment of children's ailments. Scott's Emulsion is a natural food-tonic, containing the finest cod liver oil, combined with Hypophosphites and Glycerine. Children love its delicious flavour. Doctors use it extensively in their practice. Scott's Emulsion is a natural food-tonic, containing the finest cod liver oil, combined with Hypophosphites and Glycerine. Children love its delicious flavour. Doctors use it extensively in their practice.

Children who are run-down or underweight, who are pale and thin, who are backward in their development, who are subject to colds and coughs, will find Scott's Emulsion a natural food-tonic, containing the finest cod liver oil, combined with Hypophosphites and Glycerine. Children love its delicious flavour. Doctors use it extensively in their practice.

If your child is run-down or underweight, if he is pale and thin, if he is backward in his development, if he is subject to colds and coughs, Scott's Emulsion will help him. Scott's Emulsion is a natural food-tonic, containing the finest cod liver oil, combined with Hypophosphites and Glycerine. Children love its delicious flavour. Doctors use it extensively in their practice.

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Printed for the proprietors by the Natal Witness, Ltd., Pietermaritzburg, and published by Central Newspapers, Ltd., Durban.

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The Leader

SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL INDIAN NEWSPAPER

Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper

VOL. XII—No. 39 DURBAN, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1952 PRICE 3d.

EXTRA SPECIAL OFFER
PALACE CREPE DE CHINE
45in. (PURE SILK). Just unpacked. Colours: Nile Green, Lemon, Fawn, Salmon Pink, Pale Pink, Pale Blue, Gold, Rose's, Green, Red, Purple, Marina, Oyster and White. 10/9 Yard
The Bombay Bazaar Co. (Pty.), Ltd.
525 WEST STREET, DURBAN
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DEFIANCE CAMPAIGN UNLEASHED IN DURBAN

Thousands in Solemn March Along Main Streets

THE machinery for the defiance of unjust laws in Natal was set in motion by the African and Indian National Congresses last Sunday when 21 resisters marched from Nicol Square followed by 4,000 people along Pine Street, Grey Street and West Street to the Berea Road Railway Station, where the resisters were arrested for entering the European section of the railway station.

The crowd marched four deep in solemn procession, as Europeans flanked both sides of the street with puzzled expressions. Four European girls also joined the procession.

Cries of "Afrika!" and boos were taken up and echoed by the crowd, as the 21 resisters were bundled off in the pick-up van.

In two months since the campaign began 3,500 Africans and Indians from all the big centres have already served or are serving terms of imprisonment.

The meeting was very disciplined, and nothing untoward happened. As the 4,000 people waited patiently to listen to Chief A. J. Luthuli, a batch of 21 resisters, among them two African and two Indian women, left the Congress office in Saville Street and marched along Pine Street towards the Square. Leading the batch were Dr. Naicker and Mr. P. R. Similane, assistant secretary of the African National Congress.

As they came nearer the Square, the crowd surged round them, and cries of "Afrika" shook Nicol Square.

One African woman, who was not a resister but later gave in her name, was so overcome with emotion and excitement that she danced to the strains of "Afrika" in the centre of Pine Street.

All the resisters were seated on the platform; on either side of them flew the national flag of freedom—black, green and yellow. As the name of each resister was called, a thunderous ovation lassed from the crowdless crowd which was by now instilled with discrimination and a new awakening.

Even the African who had taken time off from his European boss and was still in his kitchen said had now become politically conscious, as Chief A. J. Luthuli hammered home the point that the struggle for freedom was on.

CHIEF Luthuli said that August 8, 1952, marked a week important event in the history of South Africa in Natal. "For me, August 8th, 1952 is not an important date for us", he said. "On that day, the Union of South Africa was formed. Big as for us we are governed, it is not ourselves, for we could have no say whatever in the proceedings of the Imperial Government. Since then, we have seen a deterioration in the treatment given to us. No one can say that events are pushing the African people to any form of liberation."

CHIEF LUTHULI SPEAKS

Chief Luthuli said that August 8, which marked the struggle for unjust laws in Natal, was of more importance to the non-European people than May 31.

"Therefore we the non-Europeans were resolved to make South Africa a full democracy. "If we have difficulties in our talks with Dr. Malan and his followers, it is the determination and resolve of the African people that will help us to see a solution. But our struggle is bound to be a long one. We could absolve ourselves of responsibilities to our South African brothers if we did not make sacrifices for them. We are not the darkest continent and thousands of others have before taken.

"Your duty as a judicial officer is to enforce laws passed by the Legislature. But it is the basic concept of democracy that Parliament should represent all the peoples of the country. Parliament is not representative when the majority of the people in the country, 8½ million people, are not represented. The majority of the South African people have no say whatever in the making of the administering

(Continued on page 4)

Old Vic Players' Tributes To Non-Europeans

IT was reported in our last issue through a misunderstanding that the Old Vic Company were entertained at the Springfield Training College on Wednesday. The arrangement for Wednesday was cancelled, and instead the Old Vic Company played "A Midsummer Night's Dream" to over 700 students from all parts of Natal on Friday.

The Administrator asserted that the Old Vic Company might not be aware of it, but they had contributed in some measure towards bridging the gap between Europeans and non-Europeans.

THE students gave the Company "a terrific hand. They were loath to catch everything, and were almost motionless with excitement after the show. Some still hold on to their seats resolutely, while others dived backstage for autographs. "It was a great show, and we attended after had managed to get the autograph of Paul Robeson to be followed the part of Bottom."

The Administrator of Natal, Mr. Basil D. Sheratton, said that the teaching of the play had created a lasting impression on his mind.

The Company was very impressed with the appreciation audience they had. When I met Paul Robeson, who played the part of "Bottom", he said: "Yes, that was a pleasure performing to such audiences. I think this was one of the most appreciative and most intelligent audience I had enjoyed to."

TRIBUTES BY ACTORS

Miss Irene Worth, the leading lady, was regarded to have said: "This has been a delightful experience. I have seldom played to a more appreciative audience. It is a most attentive audience. I have never a cough nor a rustle. We all felt that we could give of our best because they were so responsive."

Another actor said to a student: "We would like to come again if they allow us."

All these tributes by the actors themselves indicated that non-Europeans were able to appreciate Shakespeare better than most Europeans. There was no doubt about that, according to a daily paper, a critic said: "Their comprehension, reactions, I found were infinitely quicker than many European audiences. Not only were the words anticipated but the production.

It is a great pity that non-Europeans in Durban are denied the opportunity of seeing the players. Everywhere we go the above, Everywhere we go the above, and the undersigned in no way overwhelmed the whole city is preparing in daily productions of Shakespeare.

Although non-whites were used due to the smallness of the stage, the play had lost none of its charm.

The Administrator of Natal, Mr. D. G. Sheratton, in the pavilion with a number of members from the Education Department thanked African Consultant for allowing the performance, and the Old Vic Company for according their space for that purpose. He also thanked the players for their assistance.

The Administrator asserted that the Old Vic Company might not be aware of it, but they had contributed in some measure towards bridging the gap between Europeans and non-Europeans.

He added that the plays, the finest ever in the country, had created a feeling of appreciation in the minds of the hundreds who had heard the Administrator's speech.

Dr. NAICKER ADDRESSES DURBAN MAGISTRATE

Appearing before a Durban Magistrate during the week, Dr. G. M. Naicker, president of the Natal Indian Congress, said:

"Your Worship, I deem it my duty to plead before you the reasons for the action I have taken. I stand before you not as a criminal who has to be tried according to the laws enacted against morality. I am here with the full sense of my moral responsibilities to our South African brothers and sisters, and to the cause which I dedicate to the darkest hours and thousands of others have before taken.

"Your duty as a judicial officer is to enforce laws passed by the Legislature. But it is the basic concept of democracy that Parliament should represent all the peoples of the country. Parliament is not representative when the majority of the people in the country, 8½ million people, are not represented. The majority of the South African people have no say whatever in the making of the administering

(Continued on page 4)



Our Readers Speak . .

Letters intended for publication in these columns should be typewritten or written legibly on one side of the paper, with plenty of spacing between lines and only on one side of the paper.

HINDUISM IS A FELLOWSHIP OF FAITHS

R. SHARATH (Mayfield), writing in a general, disputing to note that the Hindus are quarrelling amongst themselves. Why should there be cause for a discussion of such nature? Do not all of them, the Sanathan faith and the Vedic faith and so on, one roof? The tendency of the times concerning sects and creeds, is to unify. It is common for the devotees perfectly to understand the tenets of religion that are under-stood the meaning of Hinduism.

"Hinduism is not a particular system of thought but a conglomeration of many faiths and systems and is not limited to any particular faith. The faithful leading to one goal — the realisation of the Supreme Being within us.

The term Hinduism is derived from the word "Hindu" which was originally applied to the people living in the land known as the Indus Valley. Thus it is that the people of India came to be known as "Hindians" and their religion as Hinduism. The word Hindu is derived from the two of the term "Sanathan Dharma." He also says that it is rather stated in the observance of his conduct.

But, on the one hand, when one admonishes one must tolerate the opinions of many individuals. Take for instance, the "Brahmans" who are the Chairmen of the Hindu Society and the Chairmen School, etcetera. He is not to be blamed for the views he holds. It is not his fault if Sabapathy Kulasingham is not an Government agent or a Brahmin. He is not to be blamed because he qualify for the title and not his birth. In any case this system is being wrecked away. It is only found in a handful of degenerate Brahmins who are not Hindu in the true sense of their duties.

In Gita, chapter 12, verses 6-8, Lord Krishna has very clearly explained how true Saivas, such performs the very duty to attain salvation. In verse 10 draw Sree Krishna's attention to the Gita, Chapter 9, verses 26 and 27 which are in the same vein with the act of worship of Sanathan.

Sanathan in the name of God Krishna, and Sanathanists are the true followers. Swami Dayanand, who took up reforming, hopelessly failed to translate a chapter of our Vedas but he tried to condemn the image worship. Why should he do this? Is it his duty?

There are of unsanctioned temples and sacred songs are also existing in the streets of India as symbols of the Sanathan Dharma. Is it not? Hinduism is simply that. No sanctity is there for us to worship Him in the fullness of the glory. No wonder the Sanathanist decided on an image to realise Him in the form of worship. Then, "Yes" stop at the image for the sake of the image symbolising the Ideal is the first step, then come the regeneration of the body and the mind. Then of Divine Glory. The next step is to realise as an absolute Being and attempt to be lost and to realise "I am He."

Many more things could be said to be here brought, to a close as it is not necessary to dwell at length on the customs, traditions and such and such things. Hinduism is not a religion but a way of life. Others should be treated. Whom to believe? Of course those who have the right to do so. Others whose views could read the views of Hinduism.

Caste and Idol Worship

HARRY DOORAY (Thorneville Junction), writes that the contributor in your newspaper for some time is beginning to wonder whether any of the writers ever took the trouble of studying the creation of this very ancient caste system.

Writer, Miss Krishna Sunden, who condemns caste and idol worship makes various arguments and cites one verse from the Gita. I think Miss Krishna can just about read only and not understand. There is no true Swami caste or class distinction.

In Gita, chapter 18, verses 41-5, Lord Krishna has very clearly explained how true Saivas, such performs the very duty to attain salvation. In verse 10 draw Miss Krishna's attention to the Gita, Chapter 9, verses 26 and 27 which are in the same vein with the act of worship of Sanathan.

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Maharajs And Brahmins

THILUK S. SINGH, (Lodymith) writes: To be a Brahmin or not to be a Brahmin, which appeared in the Leader of last year the Brahmins. I would like to draw his attention to the following:

In the first Purana it is said that, in the beginning of creation, Brahma was displeased with his beloved brahmin Kshatriya and Vaisya, and created different castes, Dhobanath Mahadev Sandiyal, who was also displeased with Brahma and cursed him that the Brahmins would be the lowest caste of all.

It was really surprising a good deal of this NEWS must be Kept secret and not disclosed to the public. Because they did what the practicers, they were surprised at the magnificent work being done without the fanfare of trumpets.

"Financial problems are on the increase," he said, "owing to the economic and unemployment problems prevalent. According to our Scriptures so far this matter any other Scriptures, the question of Social Service predominates, and it is very necessary that we should keep in mind the problems affecting the poor of the community. We must not be complacent if we are living in comfort, but must always cast a glance at the conditions surrounding us, and make our contribution in the upliftment of the unfortunate."

NEED FOR SOCIAL SERVICE

Continuing, he said: "These characteristics evolve our Benevolent Home Houses. Here we have the wealthy and the poor, and there are, (Firstly) that are compatible to the Almighty to see to it proper perspectives. I think that the Keys to men rare in the surface, effort, it that is the most, but only, (Thirdly) is necessary for a man to strive as an example and necessary to the poor and the needy.

"If these conceptions can be properly placed," Mr. Sallgreen added, "these institutions and in the Aryan Benevolent Home are relieved of much anxiety and enjoy happiness on the road with ease, distress and tenderness.

"I can visualise these difficulties when they are faced with the problems of prosperity — and the wait is for the Divine time and attention is given to the Aryan Home. Funds are scarce and to strain the resources must suffer to a certain degree.

COST OF MAINTENANCE

"I have been told that the costs of the Home are £4,000 of which only £1,500 are from the Social Welfare Department, £1,000 from the parents of children, the balance of our £2,000 had to be found by Committee members.

"May I make an appeal to the wealthy of our community, a token annual grants to meet the annual needs of the institutions?

"I am very happy to learn that members of our community contributed to the best of their ability on Christmas Day, Diwali and Wesak. I hope and pray will go down annually that may be truly festal and satisfactory.

"In conclusion, I heartily pay tribute to the many who have rendered to the administrators of the Home so that they may go from strength to strength in the service that there are numerous in the best interests of our community. On behalf of myself and family I beg to tender my humble contributions to the Home as a mark of appreciation and testimony to the good work that is being done."

MESSAGE OF THE STARS

By "SWARI"

THE Astrological Guide for September 5 to 11 is as follows:—

Saturday, September 6: Lunar day 3rd of Ashwin Krishnapaksh, Rasi Simha, Nakshatra begins at 4.54 a.m. Moon under Leo. Inauspicious. Good for partnership, Inauspicious for Family and Lovers. Good for people of Aquarius. Adverse for Gain of Career, Love and Assistance.

Sunday, September 7: Lunar day 4th, Ashwin, Nakshatra begins at 1.36 a.m. Blow the Lord at all times. Good with servants. Inauspicious. Good for Gain of Career, Love, Partnership. Adverse for people of Aquarius, Virgo, Capricorn, Aquarius or Pisces.

Monday, September 8: Lunar day 5th, Bharani, Nakshatra begins at 12.58 a.m. Krishna Nakshatra begins at 12.28 p.m. Moon in Aries. Good acquisitions, prefer requests, advertisement, cultivated people. Good for Assets of Career, Love, Capricorn, Aquarius or Pisces.

Tuesday, September 9: Lunar day 6th, Krittika, Nakshatra begins at 1.00 a.m. Moon enters Taurus at 5.00 a.m. Exalt Venus. Inauspicious. Good for Gain of Career, Love, Capricorn, Aquarius or Pisces.

Wednesday, September 10: Lunar day 7th, Rohini, Nakshatra begins at 1.18 a.m. Moon enters Gemini at 5.00 p.m. Inauspicious. Good for Gain of Career, Love, Capricorn, Aquarius or Pisces.

Thursday, September 11: Lunar day 8th, Mrigasira, Nakshatra begins at 1.18 a.m. Moon enters Gemini at 5.00 p.m. Inauspicious. Good for Gain of Career, Love, Capricorn, Aquarius or Pisces.

Variable weather with rains expected about the 8th to 11th.

The good days to plant or sow are September 6 and 7.

The ground are September 8 and 9.

LESSONS FROM 'AZALEA WEEK'

"The London" Reporter

MARTTBURG, Tas another Azalea Week Carnival is over. It has, however, left behind it a host of memories and lessons for the Indian community. Memories of the wonderful display of flowers and lessons for the organising ability of the Committee which is to be congratulated on the success of the Carnival and its financial stability.

Mr. R. Hariharanan, chairman of the Maritzburg Indian Committee, told the reporter in these and other words that the general standard of appearance of the Carnival was due to the fact that the Carnival was due to the fact that the Carnival was due to the fact that

Memorial Meeting

STANGER.—At the memorial meeting convened by the Stanger and District Literary and Debating Society on Thursday last, the following resolution was passed:

"This meeting of members of the Indian community of Stanger and surrounding area, desires, through the medium of this resolution, to express its sincere sense of grave loss and sorrow at the passing away of the Principal of the Stanger Indian High School, the late R. W. Charles."

SWAMI SIVANANDA'S SIXTY-SIXTH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION

The Sivananda Study Circle
cordially invites you and your family to the
Sixty-sixth Birthday Celebration of Swami Sivananda
to be held at the
GANDHI HALL
52 Leeds Street, Durban.
on **MONDAY, 8th September, 1952**
commencing at 5.30 p.m.
Ladies and children are requested to attend.

VACANCY FOR STENOGRAPHER

MALE STENOGRAPHER wanted by Office of High Commissioner for India. Progressive scale of salary scale £168-180x20-300x25-450 p.a., plus dearness allowance as Union Government rates for Europeans, employment, current rate at start being £300 p.a. for married man and £180 for unmarried. In addition subsistence allowance will be admissible during stay of officer at Cape Town for session of Parliament, according to rates sanctioned for locally recruited staff.

Applicants should give particulars of age, educational qualifications, experience and marital status, and should also give not more than three references. Applications should be addressed to Assistant Secretary, Box 3277, Johannesburg.

SOUTH AFRICAN RED CROSS SOCIETY

DANCE

In aid of
— RED CROSS FUNDS —
SATURDAY
(September 6)
8-12 Midnight
at
RED CROSS HOUSE
Old Fort Road, Durban.
BAND: BLUE RICKS.

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GAND Conveyor, fixed or loose, spools 7 on bus or small trucks, Lay Veriam Stalions, at 2/9 per cubic yard. Orders in any quantity taken immediately. Prompt attention and special price for bulk quantities. Veriam Bros. Factory, Building Timber and Hardware Merchants. Phone 12, Box 52, Verulam.

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WANTED: Cylinder Head for 1940 Chevrolet (diesel) pickup. Please write Lead, Box 345, Ramsbottom.

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS

AFRICAN MUTUAL CREDIT ASSOCIATION (Registered under Section 207 of Act 19/61): Ballots closed for £50 loan with suitable security for £250 in Section 1, Durban. Ballots drawn Thursday, August 14, 1952. Ballot No. 1DR 898 (Ladysmith); Share No. 1DA(C) 891 (Pietermaritzburg); Share No. 1DA(B) 5207 (Clairemont). All enquiries to be made to Messrs. Amca Services Limited, 7 Hunters Building, Queen Street, Durban. Phone 61-1495.

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MODERN SHOPS and Flat; immediate occupation. Pine Road, Clairwood—Apply 43 Pine Road, Clairwood.

WANTED

WANTED: Experienced Bricklayers and Plasterers for job at Kwamashu. Apply drilling quarry compound and when available to Builder, Box 5, Kwamashumadi.

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Without Calomel — And Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Early as Ever

Your digestive tract should receive about 2 pints of bile juice from the liver every day. If this bile is not flowing freely, then your food may not digest. It may just decay in the digestive tract. Then gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated—you feel rotten, look rotten.

It takes those mild, gentle yet wonderfully effective Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those 2 pints of bile flowing freely to make you feel yourself again. Get a package today. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills at any chemist.



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IN MEMORIAM



NAIDOO—In sacred memory of our dear dad and my husband, R. N. Naidoo, who passed away on September 2, 1949, at Mombasa.

In a distant land, without a friend to watch,
Half way between, upon a lonely bed he passed away.
It opened up a bitter grief, both day and night,
Every moment we lived in hope, and prayed in vain.
Many a lonely heartache, many a silent tear,
Memories come to us, you're always near.
At the end of the road there's a turning,
I'll be waiting and watching for you.

Always remembered by his loving children and wife, Athanasia Naidoo, 227 North Coast Road, Isipingo.



MR. MOONSAMY NAIDOO



MRS. MOONSAMY NAIDOO

NAIDOO.—In fond remembrance of our beloved mother, Mrs. Moonsamy Naidoo. The late Mrs. Moonsamy Naidoo, who passed away peacefully in her loved home, 227 North Coast Road, Isipingo, on September 20, 1951, aged 72 years. The day will be observed by a family prayer.

Never remembered by their sons, daughters, daughters-in-law, sons-in-law, grand- and great-grand-children, Isipingo, Natal.

ELLARY, Wendin loving memory of my beloved father, V. Ellary (formerly of Cato Manor), who passed away on September 2, 1947.

Only a grave, but it still needs flowers.
For a father we loved is sleeping there.
Every leaf may fade and die,
Every rose may wear out,
But, dear father, we will never forget you.

Ever remembered by his loving daughters, Hilary and family, P.O. Box 38, Standerton.

NAIDOO.—In loving memory of my dear husband and father, R. G. Naidoo, who passed away on September, 1952.

Sweet little Shift back to Sydenham days
When we were all together,
Time may fly and hours may pass,
But we'll be reunited to make family memories like those when we had Sunday Matchbox.

Appreciation

We, and Mrs. V. Reddy, of Standerton, Mrs. K. V. Govender, of 79 Shell Road, Durban, wish to express our heartfelt thanks and gratitude to all our friends and relatives for the kind assistance and sympathy shown to us during the bereavement of Mrs. Lucky Govender, wife of Mr. K. Govender, and mother of Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Govender, of 548 Umbilo Road, and brother of Mr. K. S. Govender, Kwa.

DR. NAICKER ADDRESSES MAGISTRATE

(Continued from Page One)

of the laws of the country. Because we are denied a say in the Government of the country it is our contention (loss more since laws are not promulgated against in the Union with the result that our Statute Book abounds with laws which we consider to be unjust and against the dignity of man.

THE COURT'S DUTY

"While you have a duty to perform in enforcing the laws of the country my people and I too have a duty to our conscience. The African National Congress and the South African Indian Congress representing the African and the Indian people of the Union have earnestly decided that the time has arrived when we cannot tolerate unjust laws. Backed by a minority group in Parliament and therefore we have with us the non-European electorate unjust laws. This defiance on our part is the only effective way we have of showing our opposition to these laws for we are thus forced to resort to our protests in the law-making bodies of the country.

"We have adopted a civilised weapon in our struggle for freedom and justice. We have been guided and bound by the noble ethics of non-violence. Throughout the length and breadth of the White peoples of South Africa, as well but against oppression and for justice.

"We say our beloved country cries out for justice. There is a growing conscience in the hearts and minds of sections of South African people. White leaders, like Mr. Alan Paton, have come out in the open and have taken a stand in upholding basic rights of the people, in the recent judgment delivered by the Supreme Court to-day, is also a testimony to the fact that there is still a conscience in the people and appreciation of the principles of equity and justice.

HISTORY WILL DECIDE

"So, my learned master, cause to believe that these unjust laws cannot be allowed to remain on the Statute Book and wanted to be the architect of the country in defiance of these unjust laws, History will decide whether it was correct for me to defy these laws. Only time will tell as we are doing today. In our minds we are convinced that we are right in so far in the struggle of every nation servitude including exacting imprisonment. That is all I have to say. It is now for you to pronounce your judgment on the conscientious step I have taken in defiance of unjust laws."

DEFIANCE CAMPAIGN

(Continued from Page 1)

Berea Station, the tail end was still in Grey Street.

Soon afterwards, the resisters marched into the European section of the Railway Station and an Air Force girl and a youth hurried out of the station.

Within 5 minutes, a pickup van drove up to Broad Street and headed off the resisters.

Instead of the resisters, went into action, Mr. Debi Singh made appeals to the surging crowd to go back to Naval Square where the meeting was to be continued, Only after the pickup van had driven off, did the crowd there way back to the Square, where appeals were made to continue the struggle. Close on a hundred Indians and Africans responded and gave in their names.

Said Chief Luthuli: "We have already started a small stream which would swell and overwhelm the powers that be. The Minister of Justice will find the people too small to hold 2 million people."

"The struggle for resistance has been unleashed in Natal."

CATO MANOR INDIAN CEMETERY AND CREMATORIUM ASSOCIATION

The ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the above Association will be held on SUNDAY, the 28th November, 1952, at the Cato Manor Crematorium, at 10.30 a.m.

Agenda:

1. Minutes
2. Correspondence.
3. Chairman's Report.
4. Treasurer's Financial Statement.
5. Election of Officers.
6. General.

P. SEEBRAJH, President.
K. M. GOUNDER,
Hon. Secretary & Treasurer.
S. SEYBRJEE,
Hon. Asst. Secretary.

The Leader
P.O. BOX 362, MARITZBURG
123 PINE STREET, DURBAN
P.O. BOX 2471, DURBAN
FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1952.

A NEW SPIRIT

THE reappearance of the Indian dispute on the agenda of the United Nations Assembly at its next session is likely to have far-reaching effects on Commonwealth relations. Few people are optimistic enough to believe that their relations will be impaired as the debates give place to resolutions. Past experience does not encourage optimism in present prospects. Indeed, recent events in South Africa and elsewhere suggest that instead of happy outcome of our troubles, there will be a stiffening of attitudes and a further alienation of friendly relations.

When "the treatment of Indians in South Africa" was first raised by India, the occasion was unique in several respects. It was the first time in history on which a Prime Minister of the Commonwealth of Nations (Indian brought another member (South Africa) before an international tribunal. The situation of the occasion did not impress many people at the time, but it demonstrated two things, both of which have since been forgotten to-day. One is that the Commonwealth possesses no fixed machinery for the settlement of internal differences. The other is that the Commonwealth's domestic affairs can not be kept a matter of only concern, although despite all that can be said in its support is by no means an impartial tribunal, or, as we are experienced in statecraft as the massive issues before it demand for their solutions.

It is far from being a popular view, but it can be offered as one deserving of the most careful consideration, that not only has this resulted in a deterioration of good relations in the Commonwealth itself, but also that Commonwealth disputes have been aggravated rather than ameliorated by the intervention of an international body.

One of the unhappiest features of world affairs since the war is the almost complete disappearance of the spirit of conciliation, consideration and tolerance in international statecraft. The atmosphere in which nations meets nations, and people, people, is charged with suspicion, belligerency, and fear. There is a total lack of that mutual regard for beauty and adequacy, and that calm appraisal of differences and difficulties, or of a spirit of determination to discover reasonable and solutions acceptable to all nations and parties.

This feature is as evident in our domestic affairs, as it is dominant in international affairs, and so long as it lasts will the peoples and races of South Africa and the world remain the result that our Statute Book abounds with laws which we consider to be unjust and against the dignity of man.

SHAVING COSTS LESS WITH
MINORA BLADES
4 Blades for 6d.

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BRYLCREEM
the CREAMED oil hair dressing

Look after your hair with Brylcreem! That's the way to keep your hair healthy and to give it a soft, glossy lustre. Brylcreem contains pure, natural creamed oils which do your hair good. Ask for BRYLCREEM — THE PERFECT HAIRDRESSING.

Available in the new style TUBE at 1/3d. and 2/6, or in the large economical bottle at 5/6.



Don't miss this Radio Programme: "THE CRACKING COCK" Springbok 9.45 p.m. Tuesdays. Laurence Marquez 8 p.m. Tuesdays.

Indians Oppose Nat. Plans for Durban

STRONG opposition has been voiced by the Natal Indian Congress and the Natal Indian Organisation to the race zoning plan submitted by the Nationalist Party of Durban to the Land Tenure Board. These plans, which were made public last week, envisage the Durban City set aside for "Europeans only," with Indians to the north of the Umgeni River and Africans to the south of the City. Broadly speaking, they provide areas for the non-Europeans outside the boundaries of greater Durban.

In a statement to "The Leader", the Natal Indian Congress says: "The Nationalist plan to make Durban an all-White City emphasises that an unjust law, such as the Group Areas Act cannot be put into force with justice, particularly as far as the City's non-European people are concerned. The non-European opposition to the Areas Act," continues the statement, "is not out of their selfish motives or ill-will. We are satisfied that the Nationalist Party Plan as well as that of the Durban City Council will never be worked. The very conception of these plans is perpetuate a gross injustice to an unrepresented people. It is unfortunate that the Union Government and the Local Authorities are allowing what is happening just beyond the borders of South Africa. The Whites of this country cannot for ever remain with their eyes closed. When they do open their eyes it would be too late. It would be as well therefore for the Government to cease its ostrich like attitude as amicable solution of the non-European problem. This can only be done with the goodwill and co-operation of the non-Europeans.

FEAR COMPLEX

"IN framing their plan, the Nationalist Party appear to have been obsessed with the fear complex. They want to send the Indians to the North and the Africans to the South, so that in times of war they would not turn against the Whites. Such a fear is not to be fully shared, but to identify the Nationalists are prejudiced. The Indians and the Africans by their own standards. During the last war the Indian and Africans by their own standards. During the last war the Indian and Africans people have never been a menace. They fought for South Africa as sincerely and passionately as all Australia, South Africans, the other hand the Nationalists have sought to be rabid and have done lead to be interned. We can assure the Nationalist Party that the non-Europeans is Loyalty, the implicit loyalty of their people utmost respect to none."

CALCULATED ROBBERY

"Because the non-Europeans have no constitutional means left to them to resist this calculated robbery of their homes and lands by the Group Areas Act, they are now showing their opposition by their non-participation in the Defiance of Unjust Laws Campaign.

"We are totally against the Nationalist plan and the City Council's plan in that matter any plan which puts into effect the provisions Areas Act. The people have already declared through positive action that they will not accept any plans to set up ghettos in South Africa," ends the statement.

A statement from the Natal Indian Organisation states:

"THE plans submitted by the Nationalist Party are fantastic and is an insult that the City of Durban should become White, is the height of absurdity. Durban has always been a mixed City and any amount of planning could not make it all White.

"We are satisfied that the Nationalist Party Plan as well as that of the Durban City Council will never be worked. The very conception of these plans is perpetuate a gross injustice to an unrepresented people. It is unfortunate that the Union Government and the Local Authorities are allowing what is happening just beyond the borders of South Africa. The Whites of this country cannot for ever remain with their eyes closed. When they do open their eyes it would be too late. It would be as well therefore for the Government to cease its ostrich like attitude as amicable solution of the non-European problem. This can only be done with the goodwill and co-operation of the non-Europeans.

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MORE DRASTIC

"The Durban City Council's new zoning plan is based on the expulsion of 60,000 Indians and 100,000 Africans. The Nationalist plan is even more drastic, for they want to bring about no Indians in the Europeans.

"We have already seen how a few Europeans at Reservoir Hills have been given tremendous power in the "all white dailies" when their interests are affected, but there is no hue and cry from the City Council and the daily Press when the lives of thousands of non-Europeans are affected. Of course, the Europeans have the power, the non-Europeans are voiceless.

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Dundee High School Student Wins Jan Hofmeyer Contest

By a "Leader" Reporter

IN the finals of the Jan Hofmeyer public speaking contest held at the Eastitt College Hall last Saturday, Arthur C. Mouldheen, of Dundee High School, was declared the winner. Five other schools stood in the finals.

The contestants were placed in the following order: (1) Dundee; (2) Verulam; (3) Durban Indian Girls' High School. The adjudicators were Dr. Alan Taylor, Mr. H. Mattrass and Miss Woodrow.

THE schools which stood in the final were Durban Indian Girls' High represented by Joan Naidoo; Sastri College (Mr. Cato Pateh); Woodlands (H. S. Dudley); Dundee (Arthur Mouldheen); Tongaat (Manikam Moodley), and Adams Mission College. The contestants spoke in that order.

Miss Joan Naidoo, of Indian Girls' High School was the first speaker. Her topic was that an injustice must be founded upon the mutual respect of its component parts. She spoke calmly throughout, enunciating all her words properly and clearly. But it was the manner in which she used her left extreme in her hands, and she also spoke very quickly.

R. L. Patel for Sastri College spoke audibly fluently, but his main fault was his tendency to rave through his speech. He spoke on "Democracy."

The Woodlands', contestant, R. S. Dudgeon, was the only speaker who was not afraid to bring in humour. But while he was humorous and deliberately, he was unconscious of the fact that he was humorous and not speaking. He spoke on "Democracy."

The Adams student from Adams Mission College spoke as if he had not "realised his audience. Before his enunciation and accent with his topic "Democracy" against his being placed in the first three.

DUNDEE WINS

Arthur C. Mouldheen, of Dundee High School who delivered the topic from last year's winner, Sastri College, spoke on "Democracy" versus free enterprise. After giving the meaning of both these topics in a logical and balanced manner he definitely stated that democracy is definitely the better of the two, but it had to be modified to the interest interests of society.

"In a free State there must be co-operation," he said. "This co-operation is also necessary to be a reconciliation between nationalities and between Europeans and non-Europeans.

"If it can ensure the maximum benefits for the maximum number, then certainly, I shall reclaim with Abraham Lincoln that democracy is possible." Each for all and all for each."

Mouldheen Moodley, who represented Tongaat Indian High School, was, in the opinion of many the best speaker, even though he was placed second. He spoke

RESISTERS FINED

TWENTY-ONE non-European volunteers in the "defiance of unjust laws" campaign—four of them women—were fined £7 10s., or a month by Mr. C. E. Russell in the Durban Magistrate's Court on Thursday when they were found guilty of contravening a Railway apartheid regulation at Berea Road station on Sunday.

The prosecutor, Mr. D. W. Booth, said that they entered the booking hall and waiting room reserved for Europeans and refused to leave, although "there was more than adequate accommodation for them."

Among those sentenced was Dr. G. M. Naicker, president of the Natal Indian Congress.

The fines were not paid.—Sapa.

N.I.C.'S NEW LEADER

Mr. V. Lawrence has been appointed the Acting President, of the Natal Indian Congress during the absence of Dr. G. M. Naicker, the President of the Natal Indian Congress and Mr. Debi Singh, one of resisters in the Defiance of Unjust Laws in Natal.

Mr. Lawrence, a senior Vice-President of the Natal Indian Congress is the oldest member of the Congress, founded by Mahatma Gandhi in 1894. During Mahatma Gandhi's stay in South Africa Mr. Lawrence was his Secretary.

The Working Committee of the Natal Indian Congress met the outgoing tribute to Mr. Lawrence on his appointment.

Two Mile Road Built For £21/5/0

LUCKNOW, Thursday.—The construction of a two-mile long road in Kanwapur in Hamper District cost the local body only £2 5s., because the work was done by 1,500 villagers of the area without wages.

The amount was spent on the purchase of implements.

"THE LEADER"

OWING to the Soldiers' Day holiday and reorganisations this issue of "The Leader" is eight pages instead of the usual twelve. "The Leader" will return to its normal size next week. Owing to paper restrictions, some articles have been held over for next week.

STOP! LOOK! HOT NEWS!
FOLLOW THE CROWD WHICH IS TAKING FULL ADVANTAGE OF OUR
Gigantic Clearance
at GIVE AWAY PRICES
WITH SURPRISE FREE GIFT. SPECIAL INVITATION TO COUNTRY CUSTOMERS.
DO NOT MISS THIS OPPORTUNITY.
Picture shows lucky winner receiving her FREE GIFT. Lucky winner, shown in circle, please call on Saturday, September 6, for his FREE GIFT.



44in. Floral Double Border SARRIE SILK AND COTTON VOILE PER YARD 2/6

36in. PLAIN FUJIETTE Yard 2/6
36in. Plain SUPERFINE SATIN Yard 2/6
36in. FLORAL FLAT CREPE Yard 2/6
PLAIN SPUN Yard 1/9
PLAIN SILK TAFFETA Yard 1/8
Girls' GYM DRESSES Each 16/3
43in. Width. Latest in Africa. Seven inches Double Bordered OPAL GEORGETTE. 10 Different Shades. Hurry! Limited quantity Yard 10/6
43in. Double Bordered Flouncing EMBROIDERY GEORGETTE. Yard 7/6
43in. PLAIN POPLIN Yard 1/10
48in. WINDOW FLORAL CRETONNE Yard 3/11
36in. PLAIN CREPE BACK SATIN BEAUTE Yard 3/11
GIRLS' INTERLOCK NAVY BLOOMERS Each 3/9
BOYS' LONG PANTS TROUSERS Each 15/-
Boys' Khaki KNICKERS Each 4/3
Boys' Khaki and White SHIRTS Each 6/11
Boys' ATHLETIC VESTS Each 1/1

RICE WHITE & POLISHED 1/7 Per lb.

3,000 Yards 36in. FLORAL AMERICAN CAMBRIC 20 Different Designs. Usually 3/3. NOW, PRE YARD 1/11

2,000 Yards 36in. FLORAL ENGLISH LINEN 24 Small Floral Designs. Usually 4/9 — NOW, PRE YARD 2/6

Boys' and Girls' School BLAZERS Each 14/6
44in. Double Borders Floral SHIRTING Yard 3/6
43in. Two Side Borders MULTI GEORGETTE Yard 3/11
43in. PLAIN GREY BLANKETS. Each 19/3
LADIES' SLIPS Each 7/6
BABIES' BLANKETS. Each 4/7
BABIES' SHAWLS. Each 10/11
STRIPED TOWELS. Each 3/6
BABIES' NAPKINS. Dozen 20/-
BOYS' RUMPERS. Each 7/6
43in. x 86in. BED SHEETS Each 14/11
44in. D'Borders Floral CREPE DE CHINE Yard 3/9
44in. Ribbon Striped SHADOW GEORGETTE Yard 5/6
56in. GREY WORSTED SUITING Yard 10/6
44in. Star FLORAL ORIENTAL CREPE Yard 3/6
42in. Double Borders FLORAL RAINBOW SEMBERG Yard 3/9
PLASTIC SHOPPING BAGS. All colours Each 10/6
44in. Double Borders Sun. Design CREPE DE CHINE Yard 3/9
56in. Navy Blue SERGE Yard 17/6
42in. FLORAL SARRIE CREPE Yard 2/11
42in. Brocaded S. Silk SARI VOILE Yard 2/11

500 Pairs MEN'S GREY AND BIRDSEYE TROUSERS Sizes 3 to 7½. Usually 30/6 pair — NOW 25/-

44in. Double Borders Flouncing EMBROIDERY CREPE Yard 5/11
42in. Double Bordered FLORAL SPUN Yard 3/6
36in. PLAIN SILK VOILE Yard 2/-
36in. FLORAL GEORGETTE Yard 2/6
36in. SPOTTED SHIOZE Yard 2/6
MEN'S SILK LONG SLEEVE SHIRTS Each 7/6
MEN'S LONG SLEEVE KHAKI SHIRTS Each 10/11
MEN'S ATHLETIC PICTURED VESTS Each 1/11
Men's KHAKI TROUSERS Pair 14/11
Men's CHECK TROUSERS Pair 16/11
Men's American DUNGAREES Pair 16/6
MEN'S FANCY SOCKS 1/11
MEN'S PULLOVERS 4/6
LADIES 100% ALL WOOL FULLY LINED JERSEYS. All over sizes 36 to 38 Each 50/-
500 Only Men's Short Sleeve FIJI SHIRTS. White and coloured. Usually 12/6. Now, Each 8/11

36in. BORDER AND FLORAL 20 Different Designs SPUN Usually 4/3 — NOW, PRE YARD 2/6

LADIES' 100% ALL WOOL FULLY LINED TOPPERS Grey and Fawn. Sizes 34 to 44 — EACH 42/-

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153 GREY STREET (next to Grey St. Mosque)
OPEN FRIDAY TILL 7 P.M.

Memorial Meeting

STANGER. — At the memorial meeting convened by the Stanger and District Literary and Debating Society on the late

[illegible]

Two members of members of the Indian community of Stanger and surrounding areas, desirous, through the medium of this column, to express their sense of grave regret at the death of the medical officer and Principal of the Stanger Indian High School, the late Mr. R. W. Charles,

SWAMI SIVANANDA'S SIXTY-SIXTH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION

The Sivananda Study Circle
cordially invites you and your family to the
Sixty-sixth Birthday Celebration of Swamiji Sivananda
to be held at the
GANDHI HALL
67 Lorne Street, Durban
on **MONDAY, 8th September, 1952**
commencing at 5.45 p.m.

Ladies and children are requested to attend.

VACANCY FOR STENOGRAPHER

MALE STENOGRAPHER wanted by Office of High Commissioner for India. Progressive terms and conditions of service. Gratuity on completion of tour of duty. Salary £348-12p-£396-£420 p.a. plus clearance allowance as Union Government rates for Europeans employed overseas. Initial rate of salary being £396 p.a. for married men and £360 for unmarried. In addition subsistence allowance will be admissible during stay of officer at Cape Town for session of Parliament depending on rates sanctioned for locally recruited staff.

Applicants should give particulars of age, educational qualifications, experience and marital status, and should also give not more than three references. Applications should be addressed to Assistant Secretary, Box 8327, Johannesburg.

SOUTH AFRICAN RED CROSS SOCIETY

DANCE
In aid of
— 3RD CROSS FUNDS —
SATURDAY
(September 6)
9-12 Midnight
at
RED CROSS HOUSE
Old Fort Road, Durban
BANDS: BLUE RICKS

SUPPORT A WORTHY CAUSE

Leader Smalls

WE WANT TO SELL

[illegible] Cement or sand, quarry or bag or small trucks, Loz Verulam Station, at 7/9 per cubic yard. Orders in any quantity taken immediately. Prompt attention and special price for large quantities. Verulam Brick Factory, Building Timber and Hard ware Merchants. Phone 12, Box 22, Verulam.

MOTOR SPARES

WANTED: Cylinder Head for 1940 Chevrolet (Lorraine) Sedan. Please write, stating price, to: J. C., c/o "The Leader," Box 3424, Durban.

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS

AFRICAN MUTUAL CREDIT ASSOCIATION (Registered under Section 7 (2) of Act 1952): Ballots drawn for £500 loan with suitable security for loan, with available Section 1, Durban Ballots drawn on Thursday, August 28, 1952. Shares No. 1DUR 898 (Ladysmith): Shares No. 1DAICO 891 (Pietermaritzburg): Share No. 1DAIB 5297 (Clairwood). All enquiries to be made to Kessel Amon Services Limited, 5 Hosseta Building, Queen Street, Durban. Phone 61-6-6.

TO LET

MODERN SHOPS and Flat: Immediate occupation. Pine Road, Chatsworth.—Apply: 82 Pine Road, Chatsworth.

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WANTED: Experienced Bricklayers and Plasterers for job at Kwamfleni Siding. Reply stating wages required and when available to: Builder, Box 21, Empangeni.

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What Businessmen keep copies of all Returns rendered to them.

DO YOU KEEP A COPY OF YOUR INCOME TAX RETURNS?

Printed Copies of Income Tax Forms

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ET. 13 Companies Returns . . 1/-
ET. 12 Individuals Returns . . 2/-

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Without Calomel — And Jump Out of Bed In the Morning Rarin' to Go.

Your digestive tract should receive about 2 pints of bile juice from the liver every day. If this bile is not flowing freely — then your food may not digest. It may just decay in the digestive tract. Then gas blocks up your stomach. You get constipated — you feel rotten, look rotten.

It takes those mild, gentle yet wonderfully effective Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those 2 pints of bile flowing freely to make you feel yourself again. Get a package today. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills six can chemist.



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A Constellation leaves for KARACHI and BOMBAY with immediate connections for all parts of
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This is the fastest, most direct and most comfortable route.
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IN MEMORIAM



MASING.—In sacred memory of our dear dad and my husband, R. N. Masing, who passed away on September 5, 1949, at Mombasa.

In a distant land, without a friend in sight,
Half way home, upon a lonely bed you lay in pain,
It caused us bitter grief, both day and night,
Every moment we lived in hope, and prayed in vain.
Many a lonely heartache, many a silent tear,
Though gone from us, you're always near.
At the end of the road there's a meeting,
I'll be waiting and watching for you.
Always remembered by his loving children and Mrs. Ada Masing, 237 South Coast Road, Hossburgh.



MR. MOONSAMY NAIDOO



MRS. MOONSAMY NAIDOO

NAIDOO.—In fond remembrance of our darling parents, Mr. and Mrs. Moonsamy Naidoo. The late Mr. Moonsamy Naidoo arrived in Natal from India in Natal at an early age. He was married to Mrs. Jane Perumal Nataia, Pietermaritzburg, died on August 28, 1952, aged 78 years. The late Mrs. was remembered by a family prayer.

Sadly missed by [illegible] Mrs. Jane, grandchildren, daughters-in-law, [illegible] and great-grandchildren. Interred by the family.

HILLARY.—In loving memory of our dear husband and father, V. Hillary (Cato Manor), who passed away on September 7, 1947.

Only a grave, but it still needs flowers.
For a father we loved in sleeping there.
Years may go and time may fly,
Every year may fade and die,
Every season may wax and wane,
But, dear father, we will never forget you.
Ever remembered by his loving wife, children and family, P.O. Box 33, Dunnbaigan.

NAIDOO.—In loving memory of my dear husband and father, M. C. Naidoo, who passed away on September 7, 1948.

Though he is not here to forgive
Those who were all together,
Those who were all together,
Those who were all together,

Junior Leader

MY DEAR CHILDREN,

This is your column. "The Junior Leader" is your page, and readers, for your interests. If at any time you do not like a certain article, write and say so. If you have any suggestions, I shall welcome them. My intentions is to make the "Junior Leader" something to be looked forward to every week, and I need your assistance. It is you who should write for this column and not me. So why don't you start this week by sending in a short article or an amusing or interesting incident in your life? It must be a true one. Those incidents will always be welcomed by "Junior Leader" members.

BOOK PRIZE IN WINNER

The book prize in our recent puzzle competition was won by K. Naicker (aged 12), of Newlands School, c/o. 12E Queensburgh Road, Merebank. I had confused this address and posted the book to "Newlands School, P.O., Newlands." The book was sent two weeks ago, and if Naicker-puzzle has not yet received the book, will he please write to me.

LEFT-HANDERS

A group of American psychologists at the University of Wisconsin have from experience discovered that left-handed people are luckier than right-handed people. Left-handed people were limited to have two advantages over "right-handers." The advantages were: Starting at serving the hands (either of them) from any place to another, while performing a task; and speed in batting and in cricket panel knocks.

The psychologists also revealed that "left-handers" had a better chance of becoming ambidextrous (that is, ability to use both hands equally well) than right-handed people.

The belief that left-handedness was a physical handicap, and led to stammering and retarding of mental growth was described as "old wives' tales."

Among all the races of the world, the Australian aborigines are the only inherently left-handed. This is strange.

T.V. FOR CHILDREN

Television suites for children, consisting of only 5 ft. chester-fields and 12 in. armchairs, have been produced by a British firm of manufacturers. America is the biggest customer.

U.S. GHANDI FILM

India is insisting upon approving not only of the actor who is selected for the title role in Gabriel Pascal's U.S. film "Ghandi," but of all supporting players. So far, Pascal, soon to leave for India with the company, is having trouble in finding anyone to play the lean mentor in the loincloth.

REPLIES TO LETTERS

D. N. Singh (Clairwood): The solution to the puzzle is not to be found by you simply, we fill half of the 6 pint container to get the required 3 pints, how are we to get the half-way mark with perfect accuracy? See the solution in last week's "Junior Leader."

M. S. Govender (P.O. Fairview, Zululand): You suggested that the 5 pint container should be filled three times, making a total of 24 pints, and that 20 pints should be drained out by using the 5 pint container 4 times, thus making a total of 44 pints. I am sorry I am unable to follow your argument or your "right-handers." The advantages were: Starting at serving the hands (either of them) from any place to another, while performing a task; and speed in batting and in cricket panel knocks."

H. Ramsaran (Newlands School): I thank you for the note, but I am afraid it is not suitable for our column. You will notice that I try to print different types of quiz and puzzle each week in these columns to create greater interest. So, in order to interest that your quiz is published, remember to send something different from those which have appeared so far in the "Junior Leader."

Hemchhaiya Singh (Clairwood) and Miss Bhawna Aumrajhie (Maryville): The answers were already printed. Anyway, a good effort!

QUIZ CORNER

Geography

(1) What is Argentina's chief export?

(2) What is the name of the town at the southern tip of India?

(3) Through which town in Natal does the 30 deg. E. longitude pass?

(4) How many hours in London time ahead of South Africa?

(5) What current flows along the West coast of South Africa?

Literature

(1) In what book does Man Friday appear?

(2) Who wrote "Robinson Crusoe"?

(3) "— — in Wonderland" was the book written by Lewis Carroll.

(4) Scrooge, a character created by Charles Dickens, appears in the book called ——.

(5) Who wrote "Gulliver's Travels"?

☆ ☆ ☆

FUNNY STORIES

"Doctor, I'm putting on weight in a few places. What shall I do?"

"Father? I'll grow up to be a doctor like you, Dad."

"Father? I'll grow up to be a doctor like you, Dad."

"Then you merely lie about my love for you."

"That's right, Dad," nodded the small boy, "but it's a good thing other gentlemen handle the 5 and 6 pint cans."

Street Lights At Merebank

The Merebank Ratepayers Progressive Welfare Association have written to the Durban Corporation and the City Council for lights to be installed in Bellair Road, Merebank.

Mr. F. Rosenmeyer, secretary of the Association, said that the Leader that during nights, passengers find it very difficult. They are often set robbed and mished.

The Durban Town Clerk, Mr. H. E. Pilling, in reply, stated that the matter of Bellair Road, Merebank, as a main street lighting will be considered. Ratepayer Read.

☆ ☆ ☆

H. Lewi Strauss makes a distinction between two kinds of history. One is "eventful history," which concerns "speculative," marked by a series of brilliant events. For example, the seconds who came to the throne, the battles which were fought, in less than 25,000 years. The other is "stationary history" which is more natural and concerns itself with the environments; in domestic animals and plants, utilizing, and the growth of population.

Both types of history are necessary and lasting, because the one is also a "stationary" history which are equally necessary and applied to many talents, but which lacks the gift of synthesis of the progressive history. But this "immobilized" history is not apparent, arising from any appearance of the intimate values which our culture have developed.

Technological changes of such breadth and scope cannot depend on the genius of a single culture or race.

EINSTEIN HAIR-DO

Professor Einstein, the world's greatest physicist, tells the amusing story of a boy whose hair grows in the shape of his head. He apparently lost his interest in women and Einstein, because of the worry shocks of the eventful years, brushed him a shock of hair. "Now this and have a haircut," he said. "I'm tired up at him and said: "I'm tired of you need a haircut more than I do."

HOLLYWOOD SNIPPETS

Jane Wyman and Clark Gable have signed to do a series of gramophone records together.

☆ ☆ ☆

Danny Kaye will appear in "The Flying Verbalmans" for Stanley Kramer.

☆ ☆ ☆

Marlene Dietrich is returning to her country, Germany, to be star in the film "The Witches."

TEEN-AGERS' COLUMN

HELLO TEEN-AGERS,

According to present knowledge, there is no proof that the different races of mankind, which are in fact human groups differing from one another exclusively in certain biological characteristics, are unequal in the ability to develop culturally.

This is the conclusion of the most recent research on the race question, results of which are presented in the collection "The Race Question in Modern Science," a series of booklets written by experts in biology, psychology, sociology and economics and published last year by Unesco.

RACE AND CULTURE

In a new booklet, which has just been added to the series "Race and History," M. Claude Lévi-Strauss, Director of Studies at the Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes of Paris, takes up the question: if the factor of race is put aside, how is it to happen that the civilization of the white race developed greatly in the last few centuries, while the civilizations of the coloured peoples remained stationary for the greater part of their history?

The eminent ethnologist warns against any attempt to explain the fate of a continuing evolution at the expense of others, or to see in towards a single goal, in terms of peoples which have not yet reached the advanced stage, as if the ultimate of supposedly backward peoples.

In reality, the creative impulse is not distributed from the start, preserved many cultures with distinctive features, for instance, depending on the standards of judgement, each of equivalent value, to the surprise of the kind of Western culture which is the result of many judicious, indeed, all peoples have contributed, and all must in one to see that they have used these terms differently.

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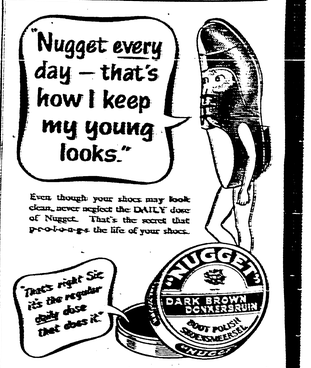
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Destiny Of All-India Trophy Is Still Undecided

NO decision was reached in the final of the All-India Cup match between Controls and Controls even after extra-halves on Sunday at Currie's Fountain. The score was 1—1 and the match will be replayed at a later date.

In a sport was caused through this match being drawn as it was not possible to stage the Winners v. Rest of Natal match on Monday.

The losers of the first day's competition faced each other in the semi-finals, and here again, an evenly contested game resulted in the match being shared by Midlands and Uplands with the score 2—2.

FUL final was fought out by the Controls and Controls and Controls and



JAYSON,
son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Moorgas Pillay, of Flower Road, Sayside, Durban, grandson of Mr. and the late Mrs. Mahko Pillay (formerly of Estcourt), and Mr. and Mrs. A. Sanassee, of Stayedree, of Zeekoe Vallei, Umtata, who celebrated his first birthday on August 22.

Indian Students To Debate in U.K.

NEW DELHI, Thursday.—Two Indian students from Indian Universities will shortly proceed to the United Kingdom to take part in the debates in British Universities.

They are being sent there by the India's Ministry of Education.

The selection will be made at a debate which will be held on Delhi University sometime this month. Students from 20 Indian Universities are expected to participate.

The latter will reach U.K. by October and will remain there about three months.

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DHANESLEEN PADAYACHEE,
youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Nagu Padayachee, and brother of Yatlahan Padayachee, of Retief Street Estcourt. Paternosttians, celebrated his third birthday with his family on August 14, 1952.

Women's Library In Delhi

BOMBAY, Thursday.—A library for women is to be set up in Delhi. Mrs. Anna Erschner, an American librarian, has come to India to establish it.

She will also form a group which will also encourage women's education in India.

Mainly About People





RAJ—CHETTY WEDDING.
Chetty marriage will take place of Rajh, youngest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Ramsh Rajh, in Pietermaritzburg (formerly Colour), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. Chetty and granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Vengetasamy (Birder of Stanford street).



Hilly and late Mr. and Mrs. C. Jeevan Reddy (Sorter at S.A.R., Durban), on Sunday, September 7, 1952, at the Surat Hindu Association Hall, Bond Street, Durban. Nuptial ceremony from 7.30 to 8.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are cordially invited to

REHANA (USHA),
daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Moorsith, of 278 Sutton Road, Durban, granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Moorsith, formerly of South Coast, and also of Mr. and Mrs. G. Singh, of Clifdale, Natal, who celebrated her first birthday on August 24 last.

move in this direction."

The Senator replied: £150, although prefer to augment the weekly income of the Indian community, but the Finance Committee hopes that the public will kindly assist so that the amount raised almost at once.

The following are the results of the competitions held: 1, Rainbow secretions by Sabitha Hariprasadh (Std. Partridge); 2, Arthelle Pearce (Std. Partridge); 3, Devi Singh (Transvaal); 4, Cassandra Moodley (Std. Partridge); 5, Ruth Pillay (Std. Partridge); 6, Jagdish H. Jadoo (Mr. Partridge); 7, Ramesh Ramlall (Mr. Partridge); 8, Ramesh Ramlall (Schoolchild); 9, Sheila Govender (Partridge); 10, Sheila Govender (Partridge). Sorrie competition for secondary boat race; won by K. Pardesee (Pietermaritzburg).

Azalea Queens Entertained

("The Leader" Reporter)

MARITZBURG.—Nearly a hundred guests spent a delightful afternoon at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Moodley, in Church Street, on Saturday, August 16, when a party was given by the Imperial Social Club in honour of the two Azalea Queens—Miss N. Sewdat Naidoo, and her attendants, Miss M. K. Naidoo and Miss Florrie Rathinam (Maritzburg), and Mrs. Devnarain Naidoo and her attendants, Misses D. Morris and S. Govender (Durban).

Mr. Jack Maistry, Chairman of the Club, said that it was a social club in the sense that its main function was to help the poor and the needy and to enable people in different walks of life to meet each other on common ground. Mr. Maistry also proposed the toast of "The Queens," which was responded to by Miss Sewdat Naidoo and Miss Devnarain Naidoo.

A Tamil song, dedicated to both the Azalea Queens, was sung by Mrs. Reddy and party, and Mr. Reddy, who was responsible for the function from Durban, while the Club Orchestra also contributed a programme of items.

Last year's Queen, Miss Peggy Moodley, presented a bouquet each to Miss Sewdat Naidoo and to Miss Devnarain Naidoo.

Mount Partridge School Bazaar

MOUNT PARTRIDGE. The second bazaar under the auspices of the Mount Partridge Indian Girls' Hostel Building Committee was held in the school hall recently in aid of school building funds.

Mr. Isheer N. Hoosain, a prominent businessman and an



MR. I. M. SHOOLA

local worker of the district, opened the bazaar. Mr. Hoosain appealed to all those present and to the general public for their generous donations. He said: "Although the duties of the Hostel Committee are considerable it also contributed a programme of events.

Last year's Queen, Miss Peggy Moodley, presented a bouquet each to Miss Sewdat Naidoo and to Miss Devnarain Naidoo.



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AVALON: The River.
ALBERT: Rose.
ATHLONE: Safar.
MAYVILLE: Mahogany.
RANI: Karbaad.
REGENT: They Won't Believe Me.

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Stop buying your children cereals. Give them Nutrine — either as porridge for breakfast (and supper too) or as a milk drink—and watch them clean their plates, enjoy their glasses, every time.



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Resistance unnerves Malan

NEW DELHI, Thursday.

THE success of the non-European passive defiance campaign in the Union had probably so unnerved Dr. Malan that the Prime Minister had to be reminded by the false allegations that Natal would have India's friendship if it had been given to India, said a spokesman of the External Affairs Ministry today.

The spokesman was referring to Dr. Malan's speech at Bethal.

If Dr. Malan was insinuating that the Indian Government had asked for a gift of Natal to the Indians there was no justification whatever for this statement.

SUCCESS ACHIEVED

He said: "The success already achieved by the passive resistance movement in forging a united front of all non-European people against the South African Government's racial policies has probably so unnerved Dr. Malan that he has resorted to this false allegation about Natal in the hope of creating suspicion in African minds."

"This falsehood will not carry any weight with people outside the personal followers of Dr. Malan who believe in his dangerous racial policies," said Sapa-Reuter.

Defying Unjust Laws

Durban's "unjust laws" campaign began last week when 21 resisters, led by Dr. G. M. Naicker and Chief Lutuli entered the European waiting room at Berea Road Station. Our picture shows the leaders giving the salute as they enter the waiting room.



Kashmir Dispute goes on

"QUIT U.N." URGES PAK. MINISTER

KARACHI, Thursday:—The strained relations between India and Pakistan over Kashmir persist with increasing concern to both sides, and with little immediate hope of settlement by the United Nations. Described as a test case for the United Nations by leading Indian and Pakistan statesmen, a demand is growing in Pakistan for stronger action.

HANGING FIRE

He added that the Kashmir issue had been hanging fire for years and Pakistan could not expect any gesture from the United Nations.

The Members of Pakistan, who had always associated themselves with the United Nations, felt in this connection that the Members of Kashmir, it would be a lasting slur on the fair name of

15 NATIONS PLAN TO ATTACK S.A.

NEW YORK.—Representatives of 15 nations are meeting in a series of closed sessions in New York this week to decide on the best way of bringing South Africa's racial policies before the United Nations General Assembly next month.

Liberia and Siam have joined the original group of 13 nations which has also been championing Tunisian and Moroccan nationalisms.

The group is proposing to say that the South African Government is contravening the United Nations Charter and the Declaration of Human Rights by imposing laws segregating Indians, Coloured and Natives and other non-White inhabitants.

New items for the General Assembly agenda must be submitted before September 13. The group will meet again on Thursday.

THE RIVER RUNS RIOT

ASSAM, Thursday. — Three thousand people perished as floods have set sheltered in town when floodwaters of the Brahmaputra River submerged eight inland villages in this north-eastern frontier state.

The Brahmaputra, after causing very damage to paddy fields at Dibrugarh, was reported to be receding gradually. Meanwhile the Dehing River in north Assam burst its banks, submerged 10 villages for the second time this year, and damaged rice crops over a 40-square-mile area.—Sapa.

A Philosopher on Women's Roles

From Our Own Correspondent

BOMBAY.—Doctor S. Radhakrishnan, India's philosopher statesman gave advice to women on their role in life while addressing eighty women graduates here.

He said that he had noticed that some of the modern women imitate men, dress like men, smoke like men, cut their hair like men and even drink like men. I am against this tendency to improve on nature," Mr. Nehru said "men of this country and the world in general, themselves, it is because men and women are different from each other in such a thing called "love" he added.

UN Attention To Corporal Punishment Urged

NEW DELHI.—Mr. Mohammed Ismail, a member of the Council of States and President of the Indian Union Muslim League, in a statement here urged the Government of India to draw the attention of the U.N. to the Union of corporal punishment like caning of passive resistance campaign workers in South Africa.

The statement said: "The U.N. cannot indeed justify its existence if it cannot ensure to human beings the most elementary rights of protection without inflicting cruel bodily hurt whatever their colour may be.

"We Indians, for that matter as human beings here, can even bemoan with parents punishment like that corporal punishment is going to be inflicted on those who are engaged in a peaceful struggle against racial discrimination in South Africa, and that too on girls who are being subjected to ill-treatment."

Seminar On The Status Of Women

NEW DELHI.—A seminar on the status of women in South and South-East Asia will be held here in the last week of December.

This Seminar is being organised by U.N.E.S.C.O. in connection with Asian Relations Organisation.

BRITISH VIEW ON RESISTERS

LONDON, Thursday. — British weekly newspapers last week commented on events in South Africa.

The independent "Time and Tide" said, Africa was seething with troublesome perplexity.

"In the Union the campaign of civil disobedience unrolls towards a climax which even the bluntest man can foresee. Youths crowd in railway stations, villages for the second time this year, and damaged rice crops over a 40-square-mile area.—Sapa.

"With or without the United Party Government, the Union is on a page toward certain to go on. The modern India had shown that this was a snowball which is greased to one. It bears with it the hope of a different future, less pure and more peaceful for the two or three miserable country which is South Africa today.

The right wing conservative "Truth" said that Dr. Malan Delhi's stress on peace in pressing to have Indian passive resistance campaign to the notice of the United Nations General Assembly, was "humbug."

It said: "Mr. Nehru wishes Africa to intervene on Southern Asia and is reckless of the consequences.

"The struggle for unification with South Africa, the white man contravened will the White South Africans attitude never easily became and the crucial will be the purpose of the whites and only to close their ranks but to accept Native Africa leadership.

"If ever there was a time for Africans and Indian agitation to be abandoned, it is now, when the Africans white movement is striking for their lives."—Sapa.

IKE FAVOURS NEGRO

CHICAGO.—General Eisenhower, Republican candidate for Presidency of the United States, said that if elected he would appoint a Negro to his Cabinet if a Negro were the right man for the job.

General Eisenhower made the statement in answer to a question raised by Mr. Edgar Brown, a Negro candidate for congress from Illinois at the first of series of Eisenhower rallies of Republican Party leaders from different States and Territories.

"I will search for merit wherever it is," General Eisenhower said.

If, in a particular field, such an appointment would give no assurance to Negro men, he would make it, he said.—Sapa-Reuter.

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After 1811, with the Napoleonic wars denying England access to French vineyards, and those of Spain and Portugal ravaged by war, far-sighted South African growers and exporters saw the possibility of gaining a permanent footing in the English market. They offered premiums for better wine and appointed an official Wine Taster to control the quality of wine exported.

Here's to them—in COMMANDO Brandy

TALK of the BAZAAR

By The Faquir

NEW THEORY?

ARCHBISHOP Denis Hurley made an interesting observation a few weeks back when he presided at the Jan Hendrik Hofmeyer Public Speaking contest at the Natal Technical College Hall.

The time allowed for each speaker was fifteen minutes. A few male contestants exceeded that limit. But, the only female speaker, Miss Joan Naidoo, who represented INDICS, finished before time! Archbishop Denis Hurley was very impressed, he said: "The theory that women are garrulous has been exploded this evening."

★

POODLE CUT

INDIAN girls, I notice, are falling for the "poodle cut." This incidentally is now in London and Paris.

It have caught Durban. But, I think our girls look lovelier with their long, dark hair, instead of falling for the latest dictates of fashion and copying the impression that a lawn-mower was used over their heads!

★

NEW GREETING

SINCE the Indian and African National Congress Campaign, the Defiance Campaign, the word "volunteer" has come to mean "Africa" with the newspapering showmanship that have caught the imagination of the people, especially the African.

In the last few weeks, the latter has been indeed that word Passengers in the buses and on the streets are calling Fellows, you with "Strike." "Good morning" etc., appears to have fallen into disuse.

★

WITHOUT COMMENT

THE following advertisement appeared in a local daily...

Situations Vacant.—Non-European wanted as clerk for industrial firm. Written Indian and Natives need not apply.

★

ADDICTS DISAPPOINTED

A LOCAL cinema which used to be the best place for dope addicts to smoke the "grass" has taken action against the offenders, And the latter are very disappointed with the management of the cinema.

Persons now caught smoking the drug in the cinema in question, instead of being arrested by the police, would be thrown out or even thrashed.

This is good news for Durban's peace-loving cinema fans.

★

THE non-European Municipal Liberal Block have succeeded in new graves to be an important part of the community. The membership has increased threefold since its inception, and their service is being made of the resulting many

However, there is a certain element in the community, as in every community, that takes pleasure in destroying books and periodicals, and in some cases, even graves and memorials.

Recently, in one spate, back was recently torn out.

★

CUP THAT CHEERS

MR. M. C. Desai, India's Minister to the Scandinavian countries, including Finland, presented one pound of best Indian tea to competitors at the Olympic Village recently.

Mr. Desai said: "On behalf of the producers in India, it gives me great pleasure to present to each competitor one pound of the finest Darjeeling tea, the cup that cheers."

Starvation Deaths In Uttar Pradesh

Says United Press in "The Leader"

BOMBAY, Thursday. — Acute scarcity conditions and deaths from starvation are occurring in Uttar Pradesh one of the most backward and densely populated States in India, bordering on Tibet and Nepal.

The monsoon rainfall has largely failed, resulting in partial loss of the rice crop.

There has been a succession of crop failures in the eastern area since 1950, hitting the agricultural workers severely.

Farewell Reception

[illegible] Last week a reception was accorded by the members of the staff of the Lamontville Indian Government-Aided School, Durban, to Mr. [illegible] Singh, Headmaster and member of the Durban City Council, who is leaving shortly for Fiji, to take up the appointment of Principal of the Indian High School there.

Mr. Singh, who is a resident of Lamontville, was presented with a [illegible] by Mr. K. K. Naidoo (who presided), Mr. Manpal, B. Ramakrishnan, Mr. Sewpersad, Mr. Pillay, Mr. Ramsaroop, Mr. Singh, Mr. Ramlall

Our Readers Speak . . .

Letters intended for publication in these columns should be typewritten or written legibly on ink with plenty of spacing between lines and only on one side of the paper.

NON-EUROPEAN PROBLEM

F. NASIMA (Standerton), writes: The views of the world are looking to Africa on South Africa in particular, with non-Europeans and Africanists under political pressure to endeavour to solve a suitable European policy.

India's proposal to raise the question in the United Nations General Assembly has caused indignation among the White population. Dr. Malan's expressed opinion that this regard the problem caused by the present influence of unjust laws can be solved by force, and by the use of force as a means of many individuals, and in opposed to his country's interests. the president-general of the African National Congress, has urged that any country outside our borders may be interested in the racial struggles in one way or another might not approve his sympathy in one way or another.

Happening there were White South Africans who decided to live in India and found themselves faced with racial discrimination, they would expect the White countries generally to protest on their behalf.

It would be a desperate matter which does not defeat the world from sympathising with the discriminated South.

South Africa's racial discrimination is an insult to the whole world, because the non-Europeans are not anti-White. They are not anti-Christian. They are not anti-Western civilisation which are mixed up in the three as unfortunate administration of Jan Smuts.



Just to remind you to say

GOODYEAR

when you buy tyres

Hooliganism

EX-NATALIAN writes: I have served several and have witnessed many incidents, some of which have come to state that the crowds were not Sunday's Test match between South and Cricketers for the All-Nulls Cup on the host I have ever seen. If was for some interesting Cricketing than the Springbok Inter-Provincial Federation match played at Durban.

I must congratulate both teams for their sportsmanship and the way they kept the controlling the game very well.

I deplore the attitude of a large number of spectators. On one or two occasions I heard the use of obscene language, objectionable remarks being passed at players, and threatening the referee. I must say that this is the first time I have heard this sort of thing at cricket matches and I hope that it does not, indeed, spread to other centres and that it is confined to the Durban crowd only.

I suggest that one of the board of affairs will take the necessary steps to stamp these out as I consider the remarks to be unsuitable for such incidents which happen in centres of Cricket.

An Unjustifiable Attack

K. S. SINGH (Maritzburg), writes: On reading the letter of Mr. Harry N. Dooley on "Caste and Old Wells" in your issue of August 1, I am stunned to reply to it firstly as I am not conversant with the subject and secondly as the contents of the letter are not accurate.

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A Dignified Approach Needed

"YOUTH" (Durban), writes: It was disappointing to find a section of the so-called "intelligentsia" of the educated and upper class of the Indian community in Durban guilty of deplorable manners at sports meetings. Whether it be cricket, soccer or any other sport, the behaviour of a section of the Indian spectators leaves much to be desired.

It was indeed a sorry state of affairs to see the crowd stoned from shower to the ground, besides throwing anything they can lay their hands on and loud and insulting remarks to be given to the players.

According to the spectators' remarks, it appears that the interests of the players are not taken into consideration when the selection of the Indian team is made. Favouritism plays a great part in the selection, resulting in efficiency of the team. Unless this is rectified, the standard of Indian sport is bound to be lowered.

Further, his argument that the presence of several leagues and associations in Durban is unnecessary and unsound.

To me, a material image to get a team together, to play a game of cricket, or any other sport, it is only necessary to get a number of players together, to choose a captain and a committee to look after the finances, and to arrange matches. Then, I believe the only avenues of entertainment.

Recently some Europeans were prevented from seeing many a film, whilst on the other hand, Indians were allowed to see it. Is this only a matter of finance? Is it because of the fact that the Indian Board of Control for Cricket in South Africa is not financially embarrassed? If so, then I believe the only avenues of entertainment.

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Maritzburg Cinemas

DAVID AYER, Pres., Natal Indian Youth Congress, writes: You are requested to kindly find the necessary and create a suitable theatre in Maritzburg for the Indian people. The Indian people in Maritzburg expect from you other than the usual Indian films which are shown in the Indian theatres.

To Correspondents: All letters intended for publication must be written on one side of the paper only and must be signed. Editor, "The Leader."

MORE CLASSROOMS FOR SPRINGFIELD SCHOOL

AUGUST 30 was a red letter day for the officials and members of the Springfield Indian School when another block of classrooms at the Hindu Government-aided School was officially opened by Mrs. R. E. Motherwell, the Principal. He was presented with a golden key for the occasion.

The new block was illustrated with coloured lights overnight and flags and bunting added to the occasion. Over two hundred people were present to grace the occasion.

THE day was memorable as the Golden Jubilee of the school. In 1939 another three classrooms were added and opened by the late Sir Kumar Reddy, Agent-General for India in South Africa. This time an entirely new block of five classrooms was opened.

In order to commemorate the 50th anniversary of the school, and in conjunction with the principal and the committee, a concert was held on the 29th August. Many items were rendered by the pupils of the school.

The new project will finally cost in the region of £4,000 and the school will then accommodate 292 children.

Mr. R. Ramlakan, secretary of the Natal Indian Teachers' Society, Mr. Jack Lazarus, the Rev. Jack Mahomed-Peter, M. L. Sultan Technical College, Mr. Ismail Meer, Mr. Sydney Kentridge, Q.C., and Mr. Ahmed Bhoola, a former school boy, were present.

WELCOME TO DR. SEHARI

On the Sunday following, under the joint auspices of Nagari Prachar Sabha, a welcome reception to Hindu Sabha, a welcome reception was accorded to Dr. Seharl at the Avesh Ashram, 6th Street, Asherville, Durban.

A short speech in palatable terms was given by Mr. Chhotu Maharaj on behalf of the Hindu Sabha. In reply Dr. Seharl thanked the Hindu Sabha for the honour conferred on him by the invitation to confidence of the Hindu community whilst a South was in taking the first year course for the degree.

There was a large gathering at the reception which included Mr. D. Rajagopal (Provincial Secretary), Mr. J. Nagari (Provincial Sabha), Mr. Ramlakan, Mr. Ramsaran, Mr. S. H. Maharaj, Mr. Ramsaran, Mr. S. H. Maharaj, Mr. Ramsaran, Mr. S. H. Maharaj

VACANCY FOR STENOGRAPHER

MALE STENOGRAPHER wanted by Office of High Commissioner for India, Provisional terms are: Salary scale £165-180x20-300x25-450 p.a. plus overseas allowance at Union Government rates for European employees, currrent rate at start being £230 p.a. for married men and £190 for unmarried. In addition subsistence allowance will be allowable during stay of office at Cape Town for session of Parliament according to rates sanctioned for locally recruited staff.

Applicants should give particulars of age, educational qualifications, experience and marital status, and should also give not more than three references. Applications should be addressed to Assistant Secretary, Box 5227, Johannesburg.

KANNISSOM.—In loving memory of our dear father who died in hospital on September 7, 1950, while he was dearly by us, one year to-day.

Our dear father, of happier days
We miss your cheerful, loving ways.
Father, dearest of — on Earth,
Hope God may grant you another birth.

Always remembered by his loving son, daughter-in-law, grand-children, by loving wife and children, at Chesterville Road, Isipingo.

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IN MEMORIAM



SABEL.—In cherished memory of my beloved wife and our darling mother, Rahima, who passed away on September 26, 1946.

No one knows how much we miss you,
Your sweet smiling face and ways.
Life has never been the same since
you left us.
In our hearts your beautiful memory stays.
Though your life was on short
Your end was best in God.
We are comforted by her surviving husband and children, G. Tyroler Road, Sea View.



GOVENDER.—In loving memory of our dear brother, Kisten Govender (Sticky), who passed away in June 30, 1951.

Without a word you left indeed,
Nothing we sadly remember to keep,
Your end was so sudden,
Your last words we worry and cry:
You have saddened part of all we,
Your memory will remain,
With tears in our eyes.
We who knew you will never forget,
Lord Bless, 40 Wells Avenue, Cato Manor.

. . . AND NOW

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THE SHOP OF ? ? ? ? AT

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44in. FLORAL GEORGETTE Double Bordered, 2/11 Yard	PLAIN TAFFETA 1/8 Yard	44in. Rainbow GEORGETTE 3/6 Yard
44in. FLORAL FLAT CREPE Double Bordered, 2/11 Yard	44in. DOUBLE BORDERED VOILE 2/3 Yard	44in. SHADOW-STRIPE SILK VOILE 2/6 Yard
44in. FLORAL SHIOZE Double Bordered, 2/11 Yard	36in. STRIPED SHIRTING RAYON 7/6 Yard	44in. Star Design GEORGETTE Double Bordered, 3/3 Yard
44in. FLORAL CREPE DE CHINE, Double Bordered, 3/11 Yard	36in. PLAIN FUJI SPUN 2/- Yard	36in. American FLORAL COTTON PRINT 1/11 Yard
44in. PLAIN GEORGETTE 2/3 Yard	STRIPED SHIRTING RAYON, Worth 5/11 2/11 Yard	FLORAL SPOTTED SPUN 2/- Yard
44in. FLORAL GEORGETTE 2/9 Yard	ENGLISH COTTON HAIR-CORD 1/9 Yard	36in. FLORAL SHIOZE 1/11 Yard

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P.O. BOX 2471, DURBAN.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1952.

FOOD, SCHOOLS AND SPORT

THE interests of the Indian market gardeners at Springfield are now being taken up by the Durban Housewives' League under the initiative of Councillor Mrs. Mary Asher. This is an important and new development in a dispute which has long exercised various sections of the Indian community. The dispute goes back to the time when the City Council finally decided to apportion part of the Currie's Fountain site to the Indian Technical College and to the Orient Educational Islamic Trust after spending two or three years in granting and then refusing the Islamic Trust various sites ranging from the Bluff to Umgeni Estate.

As a result of the procrastination of the Durban City Council, the interests of the sections of the community have been thoroughly mishandled. The goals of education have ousted the Sports Ground from Currie's Fountain, and the Association, like the Education Institute, has experienced the City Council's dilatory methods, having been promised a site at Argyle Road long before they found themselves pushed out to Springfield. The whole story is a long one, and no credit to the City Council. Indeed, there was a time when the Government itself and General Smuts took a hand in the dispute. No one will ever forget the sudden decision of Senator Clarkson, then Minister of Interior, to cancel the laying of the foundation stone of the new school to be built at the Bluff by the Islamic Trust as a result of European protests.

Now it is the turn of Indian market gardeners to move to make way for the Sports Association. It is very important to recall at this point that neither the Islamic Trust nor the Sports Association would wish to eject neighbours. It will be a sad day when any section of Indians sets out to dispose another from their long-established interests and employments.

The issue now is one of relative values. It becomes a matter of food and economy, as well as a question of right and wrong. From access to knowledge in schools, we have now come to the soil itself, and suddenly discovered that practical learning is of no use unless we can eat. And in this multi-European bureaucracy have a real stake. They might not worry too much about whether Indians can take degrees, or even play rugby though, to be fair, many Europeans, including Mrs. Asher, are very properly concerned for the educational and recreational facilities for Indians. They are even more interested in the fact that the produce of the Indian market gardeners for the Durban markets, and rightly so, although no man can live on bread alone, no man can live without bread. It is to be hoped therefore that the intervention of Mrs. Asher and her colleagues will result in either saving the valuable land for the growing of food or finding for the market gardeners, and with proper compensation to all concerned, some alternative land of the same potential value in fertility.

To The Death

IT takes all sorts to make a world. Given the necessary variety, there is room in it for even a man's father to be murdered, and that half the fun of life is to be found. He is a poor sort of man who does not appreciate that what he laughs at in others is often laughed at in himself.

Few of us can have failed to notice in a recent newspaper report about the batch of prisoners in an Indian gaol, which, at their request, undergoing a human strike "to the death," had their heads and faces shaved off. There is something about a mass shaving of heads that is peculiarly repellent. Not every man can grow one but having given one, a lot of care is required to keep it at its best.

A moustache is at once an adornment, evidence of masculinity, and a weapon in case's of emergency. A disturbing influence with the ladies, and with gaolers. The Indian prisoners have been robbed, then, not only of their manhood, their moustaches, to throw a silent insult at their enemies.

Moustaches, then, have rights, and men who sport them in good are willing to die for those rights. It is a spirit we must commend, though for our part we have no intention of following their example. There are other things to die for, and we do not like the thought of missing too many meals. Today, in fact, there are so many things people are willing and prepared to die for that things worth living for seem to have disappeared altogether.

'Santafare' At Greenwood Park

Fosa's Greenwood Park Ices Cire Committee made a huge success of a variety concert, called "Santafare" at the Greenwood Park Indian School last week.

Many people had to be turned away from the hall. The concert was well rendered and thoroughly entertained. Most of the proceeds of the show were in aid of the Tuberculosis Associations appeal for £2,000.

The organisers of the show were in charge of the various items.

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Wedding Invitation

Mr. and Mrs. C. Mudaliar (Samuel, of Isipingo and Mr. and Mrs. R. Mudaliar (R. S. Paul), of 46 Durnarin Road, Merebank, have pleasure in inviting all friends and relatives on the occasion of the marriage of their son and daughter, Mr. Ralph Mudaliar, of Isipingo, to Miss Thelma Chinsamy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chinsamy, of 18, M. Road, on Sunday, September 14, 1952, at the Isipingo Indian School Hall, Isipingo.

Wedding ceremony from 7.30 a.m. to 11.00 a.m.

Music by Young India Orchestra, conducted by Benny Gengan.

Reception from 7.30 p.m. Ramasamy Pillay and Masters (S. N. Pandy).

Dinner at 10.30 p.m. (Sunday).

The bride's party will leave their residence at 8.30 a.m.

R.S.V.P.

P.O. Box 6, Isipingo.

Thanks

Mr. Yahoosed Kamachela, and family, of Needle Street, Pietermaritzburg, and Mr. and Mrs. Ismail Kamachela, of Somerset Road, Durban, wish to thank all friends and relatives for floral tributes sent during their recent sad bereavement—The passing away of Mrs. Gowra Kamachela, on September 5, 1952. Special thanks to Sisters, matron, and staff of the St. Mary's Hospital, Mariannhill.

★

Mr. K. Pedroo Govender and Brothers of Ladysmith wish to thank the many friends and relatives for the beautiful floral tributes, telegrams, letters and messages of sympathy in their sad loss.

★

The family of the late Mr R. V. Charles of Stanger, Natal, wish to express their sincere thanks to friends and relatives for their messages of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes sent in their recent and bereavement.

★

The family of the late Mr. P. T. Mackay of Harrisburg, wish to thank all friends and relatives for their kind help in the recent illness and floral tributes received during their recent and bereavement.

Appreciation

Mrs. R. Moonsamy Pillay (Frank and family of 624 Jesse Road, Pietermaritzburg, and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kenneth Maistry, of 24 Selbie Road, Mayville, Durban, extend their sincere thanks to all friends and relatives for their kind presence, messages of telegrams, gifts, cards, letters and kind, sent on the occasion of the induction of their son, Dhiren, and daughter, Ganesh Moonsamy, and daughter, Ganesh Moonsamy, and daughter, Ganesh Moonsamy

MESSAGE OF THE STARS

★ By "SWAMI" ★

THE Church of Light, Los Angeles, Calif., tells us that the Religions of the Stars teaches that every person in the world should have freedom from want, freedom from fear, freedom of expression and freedom of worship, that we obtain these purposes in proper accordance with the natural laws of the universe as revealed by Astrology, the facts of natural emotions and the facts of directed thought and power. The law of nothing is given all we can for himself, and that we have to take from others in order to live is opposed to Universal Wellbeing.

The Religion of the Stars and Planets is based on beauty, but on directed mental facts. If facts are discovered which do not fit in with the laws of the stars, these statements are changed to fit in with the facts. The Church of Light is the only one which is run through established facts. And it is the only one which is non-profit. The Church of Light depends for the facts of Astrology

FOR STELLARIANS

Business interest has some importance, stated that on account of the influence of Mercury on economic affairs, there is little opportunity for one to gain by speculation. Business should be conducted on sound and honourable principles, methods faulty and resulting unfavourable reactions. If best results are to be obtained. If best-realises her limitations, efficiently employer, is utmost discretion and judgment necessary are available, the broad principle will lead to the maintenance of the equilibrium of the business.

The only thing that can successfully, of this, is the application of the principles of Astrology, which is easily understood with the facts of inter-planetary life. An test, as they are mathematical, all are significant inter-planetary facts will be found in the Monthly Letter of the Stellarian prepay matters to all significant Planetary facts given in these columns.

Therefore, to save the world from materialism, and the destruction of the structure of the universe, we ask all Stellarians to help us to educate the masses and draw quickly to the attention of the Church of Light, enrolled in its realism, make their affirmation, to

Religion of the Stars will be the World Religion of the Future.

DAILY GUIDE

The Astrological guide for September 12 to 19 is as follows:

Saturday, September 13: Lunar day 12th. Positive. Nakshatra ends at 1.56 p.m. Good time to plant and sow seeds and perfect requests. Watch the weather. Avoid arguments. Adverse influence of Aries. Good for love affairs.

Monday, September 15: Lunar day 14th. Positive. Nakshatra ends at 11.44 p.m. Mercury favourable for business negotiations for all things. Fortunate influence of Libra. Good for love affairs. Good for travel, social and entertainments. Adverse influence of Scorpio. Good for love affairs.

Tuesday, September 16: Lunar day 15th. Positive. Nakshatra ends at 1.24 p.m. Sunday popular, Monday unpopular. Influence of Sagittarius favourable for business negotiations. Unfavourable influence upon travel of all descriptions. Good for love affairs.

Wednesday, September 17: Lunar day 1st. Negative. Nakshatra ends at 1.04 p.m. Moon in Leo (Royal). Adverse influence especially for business. Good for travel and entertainments. Quarrels likely. Be careful with fire. Avoid arguments. Business matters are now in the hands of Mercury. Influence of Virgo favourable for business.

Thursday, September 18: Lunar day 2nd. Negative. Nakshatra ends at 4.36 p.m. Moon enters Libra. Good for business. Good for travel and entertainments. Quarrels likely. Be careful with fire. Avoid arguments. Influence of Libra favourable for business.

Friday, September 19: Lunar day 3rd. Negative. Nakshatra ends at 7.24 p.m. Moon enters Scorpio at 1.56 p.m. Good for business. Good for travel and entertainments. Quarrels likely. Be careful with fire. Avoid arguments. Influence of Scorpio favourable for business.

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"DAY OF PROTEST" AGAINST S.A.

LONDON.—The National Council for Civil Liberties announced in London that it has called for a "day of protest" on September 20 against the "shameful racial features of civil rights in South Africa."

A spokesman and organisations all over Great Britain have been asked to mark September 20 by sending deputations with protest letters or sending telegrams to the High Commissioner for South Africa House, London.

The organisations have been asked to bring up the South African issue during their September meetings. The Council has also asked individuals to send letters or telegrams to South Africa House.—Supa-Reuter.

EID CELEBRATED AT MARITZBURG

MARITZBURG.—The festival of Eid-ul-Zuha was celebrated in a large congregation at the East Market Square, Maritzburg, on Tuesday last. The service following by a sermon by Moulana Ismail Mia Saheb Qasmi, Imam-e-Jamia Masjid, Durban.

Wentworth Hindu Young Men's Society

WENTWORTH.—Wentworth Hindu Young Men's Society (Pinetown), kindly notifies the following results of the Inter-Provincial Tournament held at Durban on 24th August, 1952.

TRANSVAAL

Johannesburg Hindu Tamil Sangam Cricket Club: Under-16s, C. A. Agendran, 0/0/0/0; Dr. C. S. Chetty, 61/12/1; M. N. Nadar Hindu, B. Chr. 61/11/1; R. Naicker, 0/0/0/0; Hindu Benevolent, 1/0/1/0; Hindu, 0/1/0/0; Kannaiyan, 0/0/0/0; Under-19: Thandavarayan, 61/10/0/0; Hindu, 0/0/0/0; Hindu Benevolent, 0/0/0/0; Hindu, 0/0/0/0; M. Moodley, 61/11/1/0; Hindu, 0/0/0/0; Hindu Benevolent, 0/0/0/0; Hindu, 0/0/0/0; K. Jeevan, 61/11/1/0; P. M. Naicker, 0/0/0/0; Hindu, 0/0/0/0; Hindu Benevolent

Y. ORTMANS CAUSE A MAJOR UPSET IN MARITZBURG SOCCER

"The Leader" Reporter

MARITZBURG: Young Ortmans caused a major soccer upset in Maritzburg on Saturday when they humbled the mighty Daffodils into a 5—3 defeat in the district final of the Natal Cup.

Midview started the afternoon's upsets by clashing up their first league victory this season—and that by the convincing margin of 5—2 over Stella.

ORTMANS threw goal margin of victory was all the more noteworthy for they played a man short for all but two minutes of the game. They lost Percy Gooch, their injury early on and, although he returned to the second period, he hobbled off again after trying a shot. Add to that a missed penalty in the first minutes, real record disallowance in a cup final and a record of utmost chance by Aaron Dodd in the dying end of the game and there you have the superiority of the Ortmans.

But, without detracting from the victory, it must be said that the Daffodils rarely showed their true national form. Their Kampala kit played no part in how to play soccer from left wing both, and with the bustling Wally Easton effectively bottled up the first time was thrown out of play, though they gave Parkins many anxious moments in the second half. An unfortunate indirect corner an others when lofty Alan centred, was about 15 minutes before time, a Daffodils free movement set for Rambling a Brown goal.

The Ortmans opportunists scored one after an early thrill. Ortmans broke off the attack and after losing one of the centre-forward's lost drive, they were awarded a penalty for hands. Bobby Mathews however saved the kick taken by Aaron Dodd, fisted-up by his own left-half. Daffodils went to the attack and Parkins did well to save a fullblooded drive from Lallen and then to turn a corner from the place-kick round the post.

PLAYER INJURED

Back came the Ortmans but they had the misfortune to lose Percy through a knee injury. Then Aaron Dodd, only from about 12, a header by the Daffodils saw Ben make ground on the right flank but his cross caught the line out of position. Centre-half to assist attackers, Orts-

Not to be denied, Daffodils came forging back but once again they were repulsed, this time by Aaron Dodd's thunderous shot which was deflected by Parkins, Ortmans' goalkeeper, to Brown, whose timely intervention saved the situation.

After that it was all Ortmans and although Aaron Dodd's interval away at least three chances through Barry, the big man, Percy got the long second goal, with a great goal, headed up by Lallen, Grey and Parkins on the left wing.

Ortmans will now travel to Ladysmith for the semi-final proper of the Natal Cup.

MILLVIEW START UPSET

Millview started the afternoon's upsets by romping their first victory of the season, defeating the six goals to two. In the prospects Duffy showed up well in the forward line, Millview's centre-forward absentee being Bob Pillay of Stella. Millview were unfortunate to lose their services with, but not by a long way, Pillay for it was already in different Method who did duty in the Stella goal.

Playing against a stiff breeze, Stella succeeded two early goals but drew level just before interval, Hillview shifted their forward line about to the second period to record their first victory of the season.

Woodlands beat Colenbie 3—1 to fill the juvenile knockout trophy.

Other results were:

Senior B Clarendon and Chatsworth Cups, Pirnie A Rangers 1.

Junior Thompson Cup: Servite 3, Technicals 1.

Philips Cup: Young Natalians 4, Crusaders 2.

ACES WIN LEAGUE CUP FINAL

Aces won the league trophy when they beat Young Rolls by 3—2 at Currie's Fountain on Saturday. Young Rolls must be congratulated on turning in a fine performance against such a formidable opponent from as Aces.

On Sunday at Currie's Fountain, Lake City Lads won the Rankeyes Cup when they defeated Wanderers United by 5—1. Goal scorers were: Lads (David Jack, Jadoo, and R. Chetty 2); United (Sepa).

Other results were:

Silverton 3, Blue Station 2.

Young Tinkerbees 5, Natives 1.

These teams are now playing for the Lake City Cup.

In the first round of the Gold Cup competition, Eastern Heroes beat Young Rolls 3—2 after extra time. Heroes will meet Wanderers at Currie's Fountain on Sunday. The unbeaten Lake City Lads are billed to meet Greenside, also from Maxville.

Printed for the proprietors by the Natal Witness Ltd., Pietermaritzburg, and published by the Central Newspaper Service Pty. Ltd.

Wanted: Girls To Take Up Athletics

THE Natal Amateur Athletic and Cycling Union are keenly anxious to see more girls to take up athletics so in the past, W. Provinces and C. West will also include girls in their teams.

The Natal selectors will be choosing their team after the championships to be held shortly, so experts in the "line" and also the forthcoming S. A. Championships at Kimberley in Easter. This will give the girls a fine opportunity to represent the province.

It is understood that various High Schools in Natal will encourage and send their competitors, including girls to compete for the Currie's Fountain.

Further particulars may be had from the secretary, Mr. E. Hallsworth, Box 1, Durban, Mr. Durban, Clubs and those interested in forming clubs in the coastal towns the Natal Athletic Union will be held at Currie's Fountain on Sunday at 10.30 a.m.

INDO-AFRICAN FINAL DRAWN

THE Natal Indo-African final for the Singh Inter-Race Trophy ended in a 2—2 draw at Currie's Fountain on Sunday last. The Africans, holders of the Trophy, led by 2—0 at the interval, but the Indians levelled matters about eight minutes before the final whistle. A replay to decide the destiny of the trophy will take place shortly.

The Indo-Colonial centre-forward added to a 2—2 draw.

THE nationally awaited encounter between the Indians and Africans failed to live up to the hype, unfortunately by a strong wind which had blown the Scott Cobbers and the rain which fell during the course of the game. Despite the fact that the Indians had the elements in their possessions, the crowd was not as big as expected.

The Indians, who kicked off with the wind behind them, could have won the match comfortably by at least four goals to one, but a lack of finishing power in the forward line and the good work of Mdlalose in the African goal prevented this from happening.

The Indians, who kicked off with the wind behind them, could have won the match comfortably by at least four goals to one, but a lack of finishing power in the forward line and the good work of Mdlalose in the African goal prevented this from happening.

They had proved, apparently conclusive, that if they were to overcome such tough opposition

Mainly About People



LEELAWATHI

Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Ramputhur (Ram), of 37 Rawsonville Road, Cato Manor, who will celebrate her fifth birthday on September 16, 1952. She is the great-granddaughter of Mrs. Lutchmee Ramputhur, of Anglo-Indian ancestry, of New Clare, Verulam, and great-granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Dhurmdaw Ahnee of Winkhaus, Zeerust.



MR. SATHASIVAGHI,

of Hyde Park, Near Guildertand, left by the S.S. Kenya on India on September 7, 1952, on a short visit. He has been in South Africa for 17 years. He is 51 years old.

HAIDOO—HAIDOO WEDDING

The marriage of Rosemarye Haidoo (L. V. Dawad), eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Lutchman Haidoo, of Delhi Road (formerly of Mount Edgecombe), and grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Abbo Haidoo, of Ilfracombe, and the late Mr. and Mrs. Abbo Iyer (Sirdar of Mount Edgecombe), to Rosemarye (Anathamma), eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sookraj Naidoo, of 17 Silver Road, Stamford Hill, Durban, and granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Ramasamy Naidoo (Commandant), of Amiths Place, Durban, and the late Mr. and Mrs. K. Govender, of Port Byron, will take place on Sunday, September 14, 1952, at the Shree Emporumal Temple Hall, Mount Edgecombe, North Coast, ceremony between 10.30 and 11.30 a.m. The bride's party will leave their residence at 7.30 a.m. on Sunday by motor cars, under the escort of the Kalee-Amman Society of Mount Edgecombe led by the Society's President. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to accept this as a personal invitation.



HAIDOO—HAIDOO WEDDING.

The marriage of Mr. Perumal Haidoo (Mike), eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. V. Kistan Naidoo, of Mr. F. H. W. Curtin, of Hill Crest, to Rasilamal (Ammay), third daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Seemsamy Naidoo, of Cavendish, Umtata, will take place on Sunday, September 14, 1952, at the Chatsworth Indian School Hall. Hospital ceremony from 8.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are invited to accept this as a personal invitation.



HAIDOO—CHINIAH WEDDING.

The marriage of Kailish Naidoo (Peter), second son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Kistan Naidoo, of Mr. F. H. W. Curtin, of Hill Crest, to Parvathi (Money), fifth daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Chiniah, of Zeekoe Valley, a personal invitation.



ROSMANLALL (BOBBY)

Son of Mr. and Mrs. Lal Rosmanlall, of Cavendish, and one of the late Mr. and Mrs. Ko Ko Soobeith, of Wayford Corneliia, is celebrated his third birthday on the Lumbar 1.

ISHWARLALL,

only son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Rangal, of 75b Foreman Road, Sydenham, and grandson of Mrs. A. Rangal and Mrs. N. Bhugan, who celebrated his first birthday on Sunday, August 31, 1952, at his home.



HAICKER—HAICKER WEDDING

The marriage of N. Vadival (James), second son of Mr. and Mrs. Weemsamy Naicker (Jim), of Park Hyrie, to Lutchmee (Ammy), second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thangavelloo Naicker, of Ramsham, will take place on Sunday, September 14, 1952, at the bridegroom's residence, Park Hyrie. Hospital ceremony from 10 to 11 a.m. The Good Hope Orchestra will be in attendance. Friends and relatives are kindly requested to accept this as a personal invitation.



KOCILAMBA ANNY,

daughter of Constable and Mrs. S. Pillay, of 328 Lotus Road, Earlsfield, Durban, who will celebrate her first birthday on September 13, 1952.



MR. A. S. PANDARAM

Mr. Pandaram (Sonny Arumugam) who was recently appointed as Sub-registrar of Dalths has now been appointed as Assistant Registrar of Native Births and Deaths for the District of Richmond, Natal. He is the first Indian in the district to hold this appointment.

Mr. Pandaram is a clerk at Eston. He hails from Port and is a Hindu Priest.

MR. SATHASIVAGHI,

of Hyde Park, Near Guildertand, left by the S.S. Kenya on India on September 7, 1952, on a short visit. He has been in South Africa for 17 years. He is 51 years old.



MAISTRY—MAISTRY WEDDING

The marriage of Chenglath (Billy), second son of Mr. and Mrs. Varthiah Maistry, and brother of Cassie, of Bergan", Steam Laundry, 53, Delhi Avenue, Wayville, Durban, to Athmanal (Dhalthia), second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Seenath Maistry, and sister of A. C. Maistry (Laundry), 222 Quarry Road, Springfield, will take place on Sunday, September 14, 1952, at the bridegroom's residence, 53 Delhi Avenue, Wayville.





MR. S. A. SINGH,

of Lourenco Marques, who left by Sunday Mail, will be convey his friends, relatives and acquaintances for the kind reception accorded him.



PETER KENNETH and PAUL KEITH, twin sons of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Ramen, of 342 Peternaritz Street, Maritzburg, who will celebrate their twenty-first birthday on Sunday, September 14.



S. HAMLALL

who was elected as secretary of the New Germiston Chess Association, Congratulations, for the fourth consecutive year.



PILLAY—NAIDOO WEDDING

The marriage of Kuruvadu (Cook), eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Pillay, of 22 Kilmichael Road, Pietermaritzburg, to Kasavelu (Lily), only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Naidoo, of Kenilworth, Durban, will take place at the Pietermaritzburg Indian Hall, 61 Burnet Road, Chatsworth, on Sunday, September 14, 1952. Hospital ceremony from 7 to 10.30 a.m. Friends and relatives are requested to accept this as a personal invitation.

Appointed As Asst. Registrar

MR. A. S. PANDARAM

Mr. Pandaram (Sonny Arumugam) who was recently appointed as Sub-registrar of Dalths has now been appointed as Assistant Registrar of Native Births and Deaths for the District of Richmond, Natal. He is the first Indian in the district to hold this appointment.

Mr. Pandaram is a clerk at Eston. He hails from Port and is a Hindu Priest.

Engagement

The engagement of Miss Ida Naidoo, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Naidoo, of Mount Edgecombe, to Mr. Ramsamy Pillay, of Verulam, was announced on Sunday, August 31, 1952, at a party held at the residence of Mr. Naidoo, 15 Edmonton Road, Mount Edgecombe.

Miss Naidoo is employed by Messrs. Wayville, was the M.C.

Mr. Ramsamy Pillay is employed by Messrs. A. A. Badiyan Limited, Durban.

The wedding will take place on Sunday, September 14, 1952, at the bride's residence, Mount Edgecombe.

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The Bombay Bazaar Co. (Pty.) Ltd.
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VOL. XII—No. 41 DURBAN, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1952 PRICE 3d.

MRS. V. PANDIT TO LEAD INDIA AT UN



Mrs. Vijayaluxmi Pandit

Saps-Reuter to "The Leader"

NEW YORK: India's complaint against South Africa about the treatment of Asiatics will be laid before the United Nations General Assembly by the Indian Prime Minister's sister, Mrs. Vijayaluxmi Pandit. She will also take up the matter of the present passive resistance campaign in South Africa. Mrs. Pandit has previously led the Indian delegation in New York.

Apartheid Issue Will Be Discussed

Fourteen Arab-Asian nations have decided to demand a full-dress debate on South Africa's racial laws in the Assembly. The group drafted a letter to the Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Lie, asking that the apartheid policy should be placed on the Assembly agenda as a supplementary item.

THE letter was accompanied by a three-page memorandum in which it was said: "The race conflict in the Union of South Africa, resulting from the policy of apartheid, is creating a dangerous and explosive situation which constitutes a threat to international peace and a flagrant violation of the basic principles of human rights and fundamental freedoms which are enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations.

"Unless the Union's impudence in world affairs is increasing rapidly, many parts of that continent still remain subject to racial discrimination and exploitation.

HUMAN RIGHTS

"The founding of the United Nations and the acceptance by the member states of the obligations embodied in the charter have given to the peoples of these areas new hope and encouragement in their efforts to acquire basic human rights."

But in the direct opposition to the trend of world opinion, the policy of the Government of the Union of South Africa is designed to establish and perpetuate every form of racial discrimination which must, inevitably result in intense and bitter racial conflict.

"Apartheid, which is the declared objective of the Government of the Union, implies a permanent White supremacy over the non-Whites, who constitute the great majority of the Union's population."

INFERIOR STATE

The memorandum listed measures taken by the South African Government to achieve apartheid. These include the Group Areas Act and the Suppression of Communism Act.

"As a result of these measures, a social system is being evolved under which the non-Whites, who constitute 80 per cent. of the Union's population will be kept in permanently inferior state by the White minority.

"This policy challenges all that the United Nations stands for and is clearly violative of the basic and fundamental objectives of the Charter of the United Nations.

"The Malan Government says

(Continued on page 6)

ALL INDIA CONGRESS RESOLUTION AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA

Saps-Reuter to "The Leader".

INDORE (India): A resolution stating that the "basic principles of the United Nations Charter are being violated in South Africa and barbarous methods of suppression are being employed against a peaceful population," was adopted unanimously on Sunday by the All-India Congress Committee.

THE committee, headed by the Indian Prime Minister, Mr. Nehru, is the policy-making body of the Government Party.

The resolution added: "It is for the conscience of the world to take note and prevent this struggle from developing into something which might endanger world peace."

"NO PARALLEL"

Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant, a veteran Congressman and a member of the Congress Executive Committee, who moved the resolution, said: "What is happening in South Africa has no parallel in world history.

"The Malan Government is perpetrating the worst form of atrocities against people whom they regard as belonging to an inferior race.

(Continued on page 6)

Wild Talks Will Not Solve The N.-European Problem

MR. P. R. PATHER, President of the Natal Indian Organisation, commenting on the present political situation in South Africa in relation to the non-European problem, said:

"The wild talks at the Nationalist Conferences will not in the least help solve the non-European problem in South Africa. We understand irresponsible members at the Conferences indulging in insulting language directed against the Indians, Africans and Coloureds, but what amazes one is the consistent refusal of the Ministers present to reprimand the wild men.

"IT is time," said Mr. Pather, "that the Nationalist members realise that they are not living in the nineteenth century, but that they are living in a period in which race superiority or bombast is intolerable even to a normal man in the most backward race.

"Mr. Strydom, who has a tongue which is as vicious as it is irresponsible, believes that Europeans in this country should ever remain the ruling class little thinking that it was only a short while ago that Fascist rulers in Europe went the way that all despots had to travel.

"It is no use Cabinet Ministers spending all the advertising revenue that the world Press is directing against South Africa's policies and hope not back the clock of freedom and on human being with a grain of self-respect would acquiesce in such a policy. It is against this policy that the world is indignant.

"The strong words used by the New York Herald Tribune last week are not the thoughts of Communists, South Africa is absolutely dependent on capital and labour and Britain are in a position to cripple her overnight. She would be well advised there-

fore to take heed of world opinion in regard to non-European problems. She would also, I think, suffer the fate of all arrogant nations.

"No nation that has legislated against the majority of its people has survived for long," said Mr. Pather.

Case also page 7)

Identity Badges For Madras M.P.s

From Our Own Correspondent

MADRAS, Thursday.—Identity badges are to be issued to members of the Madras state legislature.

This is the outcome of complaints from some members of the Opposition in the Assembly that they were held up in front of the Legislature by the police who could not identify them.

The State Government has now decided to issue an identity badge to each member bearing the name of the member and his constituency he

Diwali Greetings

READERS will soon be given an opportunity to send Diwali greetings to relatives and friends throughout the country. The Leader will carry greetings as usual in its Diwali issue. The cost of inserting a greeting is a shilling.

Mr. and Mrs. Sinnadoo Pillay, 9 Dawn Street, Durban, wish all relatives and friends very happy Deepavali.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Pillay, of Verulam, wish all their friends a very happy Deepavali.

Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy Naicker, of 22 Fox Street, Durban, wish all relatives and friends a very happy Deepavali.

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HOSPITAL COMPLAINT: ALL PATIENTS ARE INTERVIEWED

COMPLAINTS have been made that wealthy Indians are taking precedence of the less fortunate at King Edward VIII Hospital, Durban. So an interview with the almoner of the hospital, The Leader" learns that all incoming patients are interviewed regarding their ability to pay.

VERY few patients pay anything at all," the almoner said, "they cannot afford it. When someone comes who I think can pay, I am occasionally told he cannot pay, and of course it is all very well for one or two to pay away with it.

"I should say that I advise about 70 per cent. of the patients who are able to pay. But the number of people who do pay and who do not pay is very small indeed."

Everybody needing dental treatment who is supplied with dentures, for which a set charge is made. It happens that an Indian is sent to me for dentures which he obtains at a fee for the Chinese and. We do all we can

(Continued on page 9)



TALK of the BAZAAR

By The Faquir

AND NOW CLOTHES!

THERE are no limits to the apartheid complex. At the Transvaal National Party Congress, held at Pretoria, a resolution was presented demanding an enquiry into the dry-cleaning industry in order that steps might be taken to prevent European clothes coming into contact with non-European clothes.

It does not matter, it appears, that the Native boy feeds the potatoes, makes the beds, washes the dishes, and generally fingers every piece of food that is laid on the table. Clothes are in a different category. They are not included in "Honi so qui mal y pense."

There must be something wrong with the hygienic, chemical processes used in the industry. It is high time instead for an investigation. Who knows what is happening in those revolving cylinders?

LOVE POTION

A FORMER colleague who is a new recruit to the medical profession bought a car recently. But he was very dissatisfied with his acquisition. And he was thinking of selling it.

His reason? He is short and chubby and when driving, he cannot see the road. When my office boy suggested that he consult a doctor, he thought he was a genius.

Which just goes to show that even educated people lack common sense in spite of their degrees," added my office boy with pride.

RECENTLY, I had reported the story about the schoolmaster who was operating in the district of Mayville.

Now I understand that a Zamazama native has established a prosperous business in Victoria Street.

By my life is threatened. Can anyone suggest a way out? Was it Confucius who said: "Heaven hath no fury like a woman scorned"?

THE following letter was written by my brother to his prospective wife.

Dear One,

Hear I crush bringing a message of love. It's a singe that I'd latter be with you than all the girls in the world. Please come darling as I am sore and sour. Every day, like the time I hurry to see little Lee with the honeymoon time all round me. Well little one, I am a great man. Will facial our and there with a sweet young thing in Grey Street the other day, managed to meet up with a few eye?

LANA TURNER, the American film actress recently said that she is not the sweetest men in the world today were, in her opinion, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Duke of Edinburgh and Fernando Lamas.

I wonder what method of judging Lana Turner took, and whether office boy reminds me that one cannot be sitting still!

MY criticism of the "pacific-cat" drawn a spate of threatening letters from the female of the species.

Two points things who complained my criticism unjustified were: "Since when have you become a judge of feminine beauty? It's not what you like or dislike, mister Fakir. It's what we like. So please stick to your knitting and leave us girls and, or alone."

The rest of the letter is not good for publication.

In my life is threatened. Can anyone suggest a way out? Was it Confucius who said: "Heaven hath no fury like a woman scorned"?

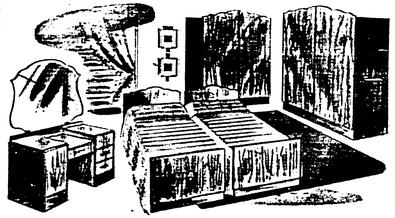
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Racing Selections

By "DIPLOMAT"

THE following are my selections for the Clairwood race meeting, 2nd inst.:

First race, 12.15, Hack Plate, one mile.

1. OWN DESIRE.
2. TRIPID.
3. JOE CLOT.

Second race, 12.50, Umbilo-Jacobsdene Handicap (Bottom Division), 11 miles.

1. BRIGGELL.
2. PRESIDENT.
3. DERESKE DO.
4. FLASHY.

Third race, 1.25, Sweetwater Handicap (2E Division), 6½ furlongs.

1. STORMTOP.
2. MAYLINE DE.
3. SYKEOWAY.

Fourth race, 2.0, Merrivale Handicap (D Division), one furlongs.

1. BOUDLE.
2. FAIR FLYER.
3. MT. CHRISTE.
4. FALSEBO.

Fifth race, 2.40, Inanda Plate, one mile.

1. SEA-ISL.
2. SPOTLESS.
3. LOVING CUP.
4. LOVE GUARD.

Sixth race, 3.15, Umbilo-Jacobsdene Handicap (Top Division), nine furlongs.

1. FORTY WINKS.
2. PIRZAR.
3. HOLYFLINE.

Eighth race, 4.30, Merrivale Handicap (C Division), six furlongs.

1. HAPPY MEMORIES.
2. KNOWLSEY.
3. CALABRIAN.
4. SILVER CHIMES.

Ninth race, 5.0, Merrivale Handicap (A Division), six furlongs.

1. ACCUMULATE.
2. SCRAPING.
3. COPPIN.

LUCKY NUMBERS AND COLOURS: The lucky numbers and colours to supply me the last six September 20 are:

Numbers: 1, 2, 4, 7, 10, 13, 19, and 20.

Colours: Pale blue, turquoise, art green and blue green.

Horses carrying top and bottom weight stand a better chance to win today.

Wellward

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Without Calomel — And Keep Out of Bed in the Morning! Ready to Go, Your digestion must absorb more than about 2 pints of bile juice from the liver every day. If this bile is not flowing freely — then your food may not digest. It may just decay in the digestive tract. Then gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated — you feel rotten, look rotten.

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Picture No. 2:— THE LOCKET With Lorraine Day, Brian Aherne.

WEDNESDAY, Sept. 24th JOAN OF ARC With Ingrid Bergman.

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Edgar Rice Burroughs' TARZAN'S PERIL Starring LEX BARKER VIRGINIA HUSTON

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Daily at 12.30 p.m., 2.50 and 7.45 p.m. Four shows Saturday.

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Plus Western Feature, STAGE COACH WAR

Plus Chapter 12, Serial, Bruce Gentry

WEDNESDAY TO SATURDAY, September 24 to 27.

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MONDAY and TUESDAY, 22nd and 23rd September

United Artists presents THE LADY SAYS NO Starring June Clayworth, David Niven, Leonore Ross. She didn't know a thing about men . . . but who was so willing to learn.

WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, 24th and 25th September Sudha Pictures' Super Musical, BAZAAR Starring NIGAR, SHYAM, YAKUB, GOPE.

FRIDAY and SATURDAY, 26th and 27th September Exciting full-length Serial:

DON WINSLOW OF THE COASTGUARD

No wait its season of action is assured. Mon., Tues., Wed.: Serial, Chapter 12, BRICK BRADFORD Thurs., Fri., Sat.: Serial, Chapter 5, BRUCE GENTRY

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TODAY (Friday) and TOMORROW (Sat.), Sept. 19 and 20

HARIDAS

MONDAY and TUESDAY, 22nd and 23rd September Richard Lane in DISASTER

Plus SIX GUN LAW, starring the Durango Kid

WEDNESDAY, 24th Sept. — FOR ONE DAY ONLY A Hindi Super Hit, KHILAUNA

THURSDAY, 25th September AMATEUR BOXING SHOW plus COPACABANA (Con Pretoria)

FRIDAY and SATURDAY, 26th and 27th September Sabu in BLACK NARCISSUS and MAN FROM THUNDER RIVER with Bill Elliott

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"MALIKA" ..... 5 Records
"MERA GEET" ..... 5 Records
"RAMJOSHI" ..... 5 Records
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"YEMSHE-SINDAGAR" ..... 5 Records
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OBITUARIES

The death occurred at Mr. Surjoo Jeenarain, eldest son of Mrs. and the late Mr. Surjoo, of 35 Gunn Tree Road, Durban, on Wednesday, August 27, 1952, at the St. Aidan's Hospital after a long illness, at the age of 36 years.

His remains were cremated at the Cato Manor Crematorium the following day before a large gathering of friends and relations.

During his early days he was a keen sportsman, and a well-known cricketer, representing the following clubs: Victorian Football Club, in the year 1937; Sapville Football Club; Durban Indians Football Club. He was popular amongst the Indian community.

At the time of his death he was employed by the Durban Corporation in the Parks Department, where for the period of 20 years he was a member of the Apex Provident Fund. He leaves behind Mrs. Revanny, Rajpaul, Ravi and Arya, Tarsuk Kissoon Dal, Son Cow Lake.

The following sent floral tributes: Mrs. Revanny and family; Mrs. Rosemary, Rajpaul, Ravi and family; Mrs. Tarsuk Kissoon and family; Mrs. Dal Son Cow Lake and family; Sporting Club; Mrs. Tom Pandy and family; Mrs. Gloria Kelsey; Arya Young Men's Union; Mrs. Kanagie Singh; Mrs. Kanagie Singh and family; Mrs. Rosemary, Rajpaul, Ravi and family; Mrs. Tarsuk Kissoon and family; Mrs. Dal Son Cow Lake and family; Mr. and Mrs. Kissoon and sons, Tom Yuvi; and Mrs. Gajadeen and sons, Ravi and Yuvi.

The funeral was largely attended by friends and relatives.

The following sent floral tributes: Wife, sons and family; Mr. and Mrs. Tirpalsin Singh; Mr. and Mrs. S. N. Balaboo; Mr. K. Ghuman and family; Mrs. Ghuman; Mrs. K. Singh; Mr. and Mrs. K. Ghuman; Mr. and Mrs. Ramlall Singh; Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Singh; Mr. and Mrs. Ramchandra Singh; Mr. and Mrs. Ramjuth Singh; Mrs. S. E. Singh; Mr. Santhlall and family; Mrs. Montgomery and sons; Mr. and Mrs. K. H. Singh; Mr. J. T. Singh; Mr. and Mrs. S. Sharma, and family and friends; and staff.



SURJOO JEENARAIN



KAMALA

The death occurred under tragic circumstances of Kamala, beloved wife of Mr. R. Lutchman (Ram), builder and contractor, of 122 Malvern Road, Durban, on September 18, 1952, at Addington Hospital, at the early age of 24.

Her remains were interred at the Cato Manor Cemetery amidst a large gathering of friends and relatives.

She leaves behind a widower, a daughter, two great children and many friends and relatives to mourn their loss. The deceased, who was 12 years old, spent most of his life at Mayeneden.

The death occurred at Mr. E. E. Smith (Indert), of 127 Dalton Road, Mayville, beloved husband of Sonia Smith, brother of Prabash Smith, brother-in-law of Mrs. Sonia Smith, son-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. Ramsamy, on September 9, 1952, at Natal Indian Hospital, after a long illness, at the age of 57 years.



MR. E. E. SINGH

He leaves behind a wife, sons, daughters, daughters-in-law, grandchildren, friends and relatives to mourn their loss.

His remains were cremated at Cato Manor Crematorium, on Sunday, September 14, 1952, after a large gathering of friends and relatives.

The following sent floral tributes: Wife, sons and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramlall Singh and family; Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Singh and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramchandra Singh; Mr. and Mrs. Ramjuth Singh; Mrs. S. E. Singh; Mr. Santhlall and family; Mrs. Montgomery and sons; Mr. and Mrs. K. H. Singh; Mr. J. T. Singh; Mr. and Mrs. S. Sharma, and family and friends; and staff.



MR. A. H. KAJEE

The death occurred after an illness of Mr. A. H. Kajee, brother of Mr. Ismail Kajee, of 1 Bulwer Road, Durban North, on August 31, 1952, at his late residence, 11 Bowens Drift Road, Durban North.

After the funeral service at the Grey Street Mosque, his remains were cremated at Cato Manor Crematorium.

He leaves behind a wife, sons, daughters, sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, grandchildren, friends and relatives to mourn their loss.

His remains were cremated at Cato Manor Crematorium, on Sunday, September 14, 1952, after a large gathering of friends and relatives.

The following sent floral tributes: Wife, sons and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramlall Singh and family; Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Singh and family; Mr. and Mrs. Ramchandra Singh; Mr. and Mrs. Ramjuth Singh; Mrs. S. E. Singh; Mr. Santhlall and family; Mrs. Montgomery and sons; Mr. and Mrs. K. H. Singh; Mr. J. T. Singh; Mr. and Mrs. S. Sharma, and family and friends; and staff.

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Our Readers Speak . .

Letters intended for publication in these columns should be typewritten or written legibly in ink with plenty of spacing between lines and only on one side of the paper.

INCITEMENT ALLEGED

Ahmed I. Bhamia (Durban), writes: Sir, S. S. Sherman of the Union Council, Congress, against Indians. This is not to add fuel to hot embers.

1. When and where was this Congress held?
2. What is its membership?
3. Is the Congress opposed to the apartheid policy of the Government?
4. Are there any branches of the Natal National Congress in the other Provinces?
5. In order to ascertain the Indians demand the African people

Does Mr. Sherman expect us to believe that Indians who form such a small minority can possibly cope with the African people? Mr. Sherman's speech in Natal about the Indian Congress and Mr. Sherman warns Natal about "Indian penetration", and makes a threat of "counter measures" against Indians. This is incitement.

Does Mr. Sherman know that not only the Indian question but the Native question will be on the agenda of the United Nations? Does he know how can be solved in the United Nations where Dr. Malan says that this is a domestic matter? In what way have been a "constructive" and "helpful" Congress? Are Dr. Moodley, Mr. Ismail, Congress? Are Dr. Moodley, Mr. Ismail, Mr. Kajee, Mr. Pather, Mr. Mathadeen, Chief Lutchman, all African Nationalists? Does all African National Congressmen condemn a lot of dogma?

★

Show Should Be Staged Again

L. Greenidge (Maritzburg), writing Kinsley's show now running in this paper, to congratulate the artistes on the thrills of the "Big Top" performance. Especially the acrobatic display, so straight a difficult one to execute in a show of this nature. Would it not be worth while staging a return season in Durban?

I suggest certainly be the first one I suggest, if this show is to be a success. It would particularly be appreciated by the many people who are unable through no fault of their own to see the show when it was in Durban. Why not accommodate a big crowd, and stage a return season in the City Hall in the winter for the winter show?

★

"A. HINDU" writes: "Matthewson Bowthorpe," which was stated in the outstanding success and the Pietermaritzburg Tamil Sammelan Group, have to be congratulated on the prompt way in which they made the plans of this type for the Indian population a real event. But it is surprising that of the three City Halls in the City only one is available for the Indian people. Why cannot the Y.M.C.A. Hall be simultaneously used by the Indian people? Indeed it is a disgraceful state of affairs to have a real monopoly, it will only be supporting if it continues such.

What is the H.T.W. Armstrong doing? I have been told that the Secretary of Education has told the Indian people that they can have the school children and until such time as they are able to hold their own hall. In my opinion, which is shared by many, no Indian at all should be hired from until repairs are carried out.

Apartheid And Sport In S.A.

"T.K.G." writes: I have read with horror and disgust the article in a daily paper reporting the defeat of the Springboks by the British Isles Team at Upper Bronze Title by Jakobus, a native of South Africa who represented the Empire Flyweight champions.

I cannot for the life of me understand how we in White South Africa with our glorious traditions could allow such a dreadful thing to happen. Surely the duchess in the last land of ours should be taught that in a free white men whether in South Africa or overseas.

Mr. Strijdom and his colleagues have got themselves and Europe as well as the whole world into a fine mess with their philosophy of apartheid. Black blood could ever beat up a white boxer in South Africa. Why should this same thing happen overseas? I agree with Mr. Sherman when he says that Nationalists who is of the opinion that apartheid will do any good for this country. And who have the audacity to say that the Indians are not here of their own free will? Are many of leaving in white South Africa to go to India? Are there a large number Europeans intent for honours in South Africa? Are there any Indian citizens overseas in large numbers from South Africa? Why should there be a preponderance of white men in white South Africa? Why should there be a preponderance of coloureds in Natal? Why should there be a preponderance of black boxers overseas? These are weighty questions which need answering. Until we have a sound code of apartheid and perhaps Africa will be the laughing stock of the African boxers by black South Africans.

Such a position would be intolerable. Why should Indians, Chinese, Malays, Europeans and Natives be treated as what would happen next.

Mr. Strijdom refuses to think of any precautions like Mr. Hammell. With the greatest respect to Mr. Strijdom and his colleagues, I must remember my powers are limited. Mr. Strijdom is not God, he is not omnipotent, he is not omniscient, he is more or less a human being like you and me. I suggest that Mr. Strijdom and his colleagues should dedicate my new year to the South African Boxing Control should dedicate my new year to the South African Boxing Control should dedicate my new year to the South African Boxing Control

B.I.



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IN MEMORIAM



LAMPS—In loving memory of my beloved husband and our dear dad, Mr Coopsamy Chetty, who fell asleep on September 16, 1946.

Happy and smiling, always content, Thoughtful, kind and true, Thank you for all you've done for us, Dear dad, we love you.

Though willing and kind, Beautiful memories left behind, We mourn for him in silence, And oft repeat his name, But all there is to answer, His photo in the frame. When life's journey is over, We all hope to meet again, Ever remembered by his loving wife Lutchmi and children, Shyd, Sroop and Loganchin, 67 Clare Road, Sydenham.

MAHARAJ—In loving memory of my dear wife, Mrs. Pandit (L. B. Maharaj) of Stanger, and daughter Lalchmi, who fell asleep away on September 6, 1951.

Deep in my heart you'll ever memory linger,
Sweet, loving soul and true,
There's not a day that passes
That I do not think of you;
A cheerful smile, a heart of gold
Proved another the mark used to hold.

Sadly missed by her loving husband, Pandit B. Maharaj, two sons, four daughters, daughters-in-law, and grandchildren.

Thanks

Mrs. B. Letchman (Rani), mother and mother-in-law of the late Mr. Sookdeo Singh, wishes to thank all friends and relations for their kind expressions of sympathy and floral tributes received during her recent bereavement.

Mrs. V. S. Naidoo and family, of 10 Temple Road, Sea View, Lake, thank all friends and relations for their kind expressions of sympathy and beautiful floral tributes in their recent bereavement.

Hospital Complaint

(Continued from page 1)

to ensure that the advantages and services of the Hospital are not abused.

In his recent statement to the Press, Mr. E. G. Wilks, M.B.E., reported to have said: "Poor Whites' Indians usually go to St. Aidan's Hospital just as soldiers' Europeans go to private nursing homes. The cost of the Addington (Whites') Hospital are interviewed by the Almoner in exactly the same way as Europeans are at Addington. Indians may also obtain free treatment by being untruthful and so many Europeans."

(Continued from page 1)

could in the public interest only bring disaster to the human race, he declared.

Pandit Pant added that the treatment of non-Whites in South Africa created suspensions in the world, also the unevenly belief and freedom made by European nations.

He called for a liberal monetary contribution and silver and he went to the passive resisters in South Africa, to demonstrate India's sympathy for the people "fighting peacefully for their just rights."

The resolution, which was seconded by Bombay's Chief Minister, Morarji Desai, was passed unanimously after an impassioned speech in which substituted the words "people of Indian descent" for the word "Indians."

All India Resolution

3,953 Have Courted Imprisonment

The Defiance Campaign is now in the fourth week and 3,953 volunteers have courted imprisonment in various cities and towns in the Union of South Africa.

Mr. A. Lazarus, who is senior vice-president of the Natal Indian Congress, was arrested as leader of a group of Indian and African volunteers which defied railway apartheid on Durban station on Sunday.

The Leader

P.O. BOX 362, MARITZBURG
523 PINE STREET, DURBAN
P.O. BOX 2471, DURBAN

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1952

NARROW AND DEEP

SOME recent speeches and editorials illustrate how curiously similar are the attitudes of the various racial and political groups in this country on the question of apartheid, and how it should be possible with a little generosity on all sides to reach a solution acceptable to all.

First in the list of new approaches to the problem was a leading article in "Die Vader-land." This article pointed out what the moderate Nationalists meant by apartheid, maintaining that the essence of it did not differ from the views of the United Party as presented by Mr. Strauss, the Leader of the United Party. The basis of these views is social and racial separation, with a realistic appreciation of the integration of non-Europeans in industry.

"Die Vaderland" appealed for an approach between Dr. Malan and Mr. Strauss on this basis, and that the moment was a highly desirable at this time when deadlock seems to have clamped down between white and white. It is, in fact, a very natural thing which takes place all over the world; a new thing in racial affairs, it is, in fact, a very natural thing which takes place all over the world; Europe, in fact, people of the same race, religion, and creed come gregate together. Proof exists all over South Africa, where, broadly, the groups live in themselves, seeking their social and domestic happiness within their own spheres.

In effect, then, all are agreed on the main issue. That is at least so far as the non-Europeans are concerned in the manner in which this separation is to be brought about; whether by statutory suppression or by a constructive policy of leverage, making use of the different factors common to all races; of, in fact, these opposite factors which tend to draw people like, more to race, and religion to race.

It is these factors which are being neglected today. Both Indian parties are bent on open forms of compulsory segregation which, on some results, will not better conditions could be obtained by discussing the matter in round committee of all in cooperation. Only in this way can progress be made. This is the saddest part of our troubles today, that the Europeans native refuse all offers of Indian self-advance to isolate and to operate in the solution of the country's problems.

The very nature of industrial and economic apartheid will dictate large residential abolitions. As the Natal Post-War Reconstruction Commission points out: "Slums are to be abolished." The racial groups in this country cannot live without each other, a fact which must now not be ignored in the social and economic policy in South Africa. In the meantime, however, it is clear that as far as residential segregation is concerned, all are agreed on its principle, and there is already a basis for agreement between Europeans and Indians. The next step down, and only be, the machinery and the procedure of Indian representation.

+ + +

No Longer Indians

A PENDANT proof of the difficulties facing Indians who have to accept the fact of the Government's policy is provided by a man born provided over many years in this country, but who is unrecorded. Unless they possess certificate of exemption granted by the authorities, they will have to leave the Union within a few weeks of their arrival, unless they can work to which they have been ordered and which they have been ordered. The case is that of Mr. Mantry, of Overport, reported in this issue in a new reminder of what can happen.

In the case, however, in parallel to other respects. It illustrates a very important fact for the Indian in this country. Indians are no longer Indians at India. They are not belong to India any longer; they are not Indians in South Africa. Indians who find the India of their fathers an alien place for which to make a living and in which to set up a home. They are strangers in a strange land. It is a point which all Europeans should realise when they talk glibly about repatriation. A warning, too, should be offered to all Indians contemplating a return to India to put up their roots in South Africa to go to India. India has its own troubles, and the people there have their own problems, and do not want to have to South Africa. So we should think it of going without the most careful investigation.

FATHER'S DILEMMA

2 Months To Save Family

TRAGEDY has overtaken Mr. A. Mantry of Overport, Durban, reminiscent of the dark, grim days of the thirties when many hundreds of Indians went to India and found conditions there intolerable.

Mr. Mantry, with the same hopes of good fortune as filled the hearts of his predecessors in the 1930's, accepted the offer of employment in 1949 and took his wife and family to Madras where he opened a business. For a time all went well, but later business became very bad. Mr. Mantry fell on evil days and lost all his money.

Without financial resources or friends, he was faced with the problem of getting back to South Africa. He was able to raise sufficient money to pay for his own and his wife's passage, leaving seven members of his family in India.

RAISED £45

Arriving in Durban, he set himself to obtain £345 to bring the rest of his family back. In two months he has managed to raise £45, by collecting tickets and subscriptions from friends and relatives, but only two months remain before the family left in India loses its South African rights. The time is rapidly running up. In the meantime, Mr. Mantry cannot leave the country because of his pathetic letters from his son describing their plight. The old grandsons has fractured his leg in an accident, and all of them are suffering from the effect of their experiences.

Old though he is, Mr. Mantry is still optimistic about the future, realise more sharply than there is something rotten in the South African state and the entire world is becoming increasingly aware of this rottenness. The world is determined to end this rottenness because it is becoming a menace to the peace of the world," adds the statement.

EARNED PRAISES

A statement issued to "The Leader" by the S.A.I.O. says the appointment of Mrs. Pandit and co-operation,"

CONGRESSES OPPOSE CITY COUNCIL'S PLAN

The Natal Indian Congress is organising jointly with the African National Congress (Natal) a mass petition against the Durban City Council's plan for the non-European bank.

The Congresses are calling upon the Durban City Council to withdraw its proposals which are considered to be detrimental to the interests of all non-Europeans.

The Congresses are calling upon the Durban City Council to withdraw its proposals which are considered to be detrimental to the interests of all non-Europeans.

"We, the undersigned, citizens of Durban, hereby urge the Durban City Council to withdraw the bank-ing for the thousands of non-Europeans who use non-European buses.

"We say that a proper bus terminus must be provided immediately by the City Council for the great number of non-European citizens who have to use non-European buses.

"We urge the Durban City Council to cancel the Testing Ground in Warwick Avenue into a proper terminus for non-European buses, with adequate facilities for non-European passengers."

Mrs. PANDIT'S APPOINTMENT AT UN WELCOMED

THE news of the appointment of Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit as leader of the delegation of the Republic of India to the forthcoming session of the General Assembly of the United Nations at New York, has been welcomed in statements issued to "The Leader" by the South African Indian Organisation and the Natal Indian Congress.

MRS. PANDIT is fully qualified to speak to the world on the question of racial discrimination in the Union as was ably demonstrated by her at previous U.N. meetings," says a statement issued by the Natal Indian Congress.

The statement continues: "Mrs. Pandit is also to take up the cudgels of defiance campaigners at New York when the Arab-Asian sponsored resolution on South Africa's racial laws is discussed.

"While the Malan Government is determined to prevent the spokesmen of the non-White people of South Africa going overseas, the world is nevertheless becoming more and more aware of the serious international implications of the monstrous policy of segregation and apartheid.

REFUSAL OF PASSPORTS

"It will not have the Nationalists to prevent African and Indian leaders from being present in New York, just as it did not help to deny in the past when they refused passports to them.

"No matter what the Nationalists do, they cannot create an impenetrable iron curtain around South Africa. Their misuse of the power to issue passports only makes the South African Government more disgraced in World Assemblies.

"Incidents like the recent refusal to allow Chief Hosea Kutako of the Hereros to proceed to England to deliver a sermon at St. Paul's only makes world opinion realise more sharply that there is something rotten in the South African state and the entire world is becoming increasingly aware of this rottenness. The world is determined to end this rottenness because it is becoming a menace to the peace of the world," adds the statement.

EARNED PRAISES

A statement issued to "The Leader" by the S.A.I.O. says the appointment of Mrs. Pandit is welcomed by the S.A.I.O. in that her knowledge of the South African Indian question would be of immense benefit to the member nations of the Assembly. The bannings of the nine both in 1946 and 1947 had earned praises even from the South African delegation.

"Apart from her stating her case in the Assembly she did a great deal of lobbying even with the Union Government delegation in the hope of arriving at an amicable solution.

"Whilst Mrs. Pandit will condemn South Africa for her retrogressive policy, there is no doubt she will leave no stone unturned to resolve the deadlock.

"The whole Indian community in South Africa will look forward to her success in New York," adds the statement.

INTER-RACIAL CONFERENCE

MARITZBURG.—"One of the most heartening things I have heard for a long time," was how the Bishop of Natal, the Right Rev. Vernon Inman, described in his Charge to the Synod a report that, at the recent meeting of the Federal Missionary body of the South Reformed Churches in Durban, it was agreed to take steps to promote an inter-racial conference of representatives of all principal Christian bodies working in the Union.

The Bishop said: "The purpose of such a conference, I was told, would be to find an agreed Christian basis on which to tackle anew the apparent impasse in race relationships in South Africa.

"I am sure that every Christian worthy of the name will welcome this proposal, and I am a very member of this Synod.

"Let us pray that they (the Council and those taking this project to fruition) but that He will richly bless them and will create a new spirit of interracial goodwill in this country."

RACE BOOKLETS BANNED

JOHANNESBURG.—The Union Government have announced a ban on two pamphlets discussing race prejudice. One of these, the "Roots of Prejudice," by Dr. Arnold Rose, was published last year by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation.

The book, which has been selling in Johannesburg and Pretoria for 2s. 6d., outlines the causes of race prejudice in general and includes only one passing reference, in one sentence, to South Africa.

The other pamphlet banned is "Behind the Colour Bar," by Kenneth Little. This was published in London in October 1950 by the Bureau of Current Affairs. Dr. Little is head of the Department of Social Anthropology in Edinburgh University.

The pamphlet has sold for 1s. 3d. in South Africa. It includes a 32-page descriptive summary of the policy of apartheid.

WAGE DEMANDS REJECTED

The Indian Bus Owners' Association has rejected wage demands by the Durban Non-European Bus Employees' Union and has asked the Minister of Labour to intervene. Usually 3/11 per week, Yard 3/11

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36in. PLAIN COTTON POPLIN ..... Yard 1/10

36in. FLORAL SARRIE AND DRESS FABRIC ..... Yard 1/11

36in. FLORAL AND BORDER SPUN ..... Yard 2/6

PLAIN SPUN ..... Yard 1/9

36in. PLAIN CREPE BACK SATIN BEAUTE ..... Yard 3/11

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'Implications of Apartheid are Frightening' says Businessman

Sapa-Reuter in "The Leader"

JOHANNESBURG: "Implications of apartheid are frightening to the 72,000 businessmen who control South Africa's commercial and industrial enterprises and who employ a large section of the total labour force of the Union," Dr. E. Wilson, a Johannesburg businessman, told a meeting of Springs Rotary Club. In a multi-racial society such as that of the Union and in particular in the light of the tragic events that have taken place historically in the Union, it was natural that White people wanted to live together as did the Natives, Coloureds and Indians.

DR. WILSON said the implications were frightening because it was nothing less than an attempt to reverse the tremendous economic and industrial expansion that had taken place in the Union in the past 25 years in the interests of a shaky theory of race prejudice that had no economic foundation whatsoever.

Economically, the future of the country depended on the basic principle that there must be the greatest integration in the economic sphere of all races.

"We must see the Native, We need his labour, his buying power. We need him in our hospitals, factories, our kitchens, and on our farms. The Native needs us. He needs our guidance and our help up to higher and healthier way of living. He needs our capital, our consultant experience and the tolerance of White civilisation. He wants to get rid of poverty, stricken conditions of bad housing, hospitals and other aspects of the prevalence of disease."

SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROBLEMS

Notwithstanding the fact that only little had been done to undertake the socio-economic problems requirements of the Natives in the labour scene, the fact that there was a natural integration in commerce, industry and domestic services that had been one of the vital factors in the prosperity and development of the Union.

Viewed from this angle, apartheid, either as an economic theory and it must be looked at in this way since it affected the lives of countless people, was hopelessly unfeasible. It was economically and psychologically impossible.

SO-CALLED POLITICIANS

No businessman could leave the so-called politicians to make the laws and decide the fate of the country. Neither was a mere few of a political party or of a trade organisation, such as a Chamber of Commerce.

Such bodies were interested in profits but profits were no good if there was industrial, social and political unrest in the country.

"If I were to say that a careful analysis and consideration of the implications of apartheid reveal that it will, if fatally or even partly implemented, bring about the greatest economic crisis that South Africa has ever known, I would be inflicted on business and industrial circles, and I believe," asked Dr. Wilson.

"If a study were made of the logical consequences of the proposed economic legislation, such as the present defiance campaign, I believe there would now be few owners since the daily lives of countless Europeans and Natives were being organised along lines that would make a mockery of human wonder whether White civilisation was on the decline in South Africa.

The businessman must make his stand politically on the issue. He must say that only on the benefit of his whole individual logic before South Africa slips into the abyss of racial, social and industrial unrest from which it could never recover, said Dr. Wilson.

MESSAGE OF THE STARS

★ By "SWAMI" ★

MEDICAL Astrology deals with the influences of celestial bodies over the terrestrial beasts in the regard of health and sickness.

[illegible] ...ascendant ... [illegible] ...ascendant ... [illegible] ...ascendant ... [

MANKAD HEADS TEST AVERAGES

LONDON.— The Indian cricketers ended their tour of England last Saturday, and the averages in the batting and bowling are now complete.

Batting (under 3 innings, 10 innings, not out, total runs, highest score, average):

Mankad	27	4	772	196*	33.56
Umrigar	31	2	1,026	130	35.37
Manjrekar	31	2	1,000	133	34.48
Adhikari	31	3	957	187	34.17
Hazare	31	3	1,021	164	36.46
Gaekwad	29	3	1,000	85	38.46

* Not out.

Bowling (overs, maidens, runs, wickets, average):

Mankad	227	53	615	24	25.62
Adhikari	79	13	254	8	31.75
Hazare	227	53	615	24	25.62
Ramadhin	265	103	526	26	20.23
Valentine	265	103	526	26	20.23
Pothar	69	25	167	14	11.92

Merchant Retires



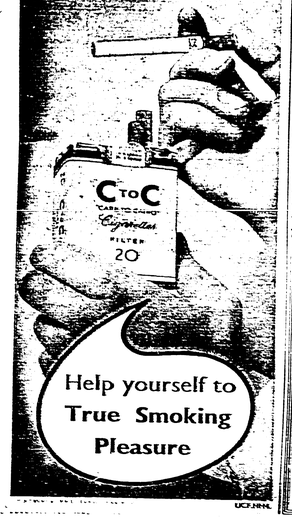
Vijay Merchant, one of India's most outstanding cricketers, and a former Indian Test captain, has announced his definite retirement from first-class cricket.

Mayville Soccer

The following are the results of the matches played on Saturday at Mayville: Cato Manor 7, Paradise 11; Mayville 4, Sutherland 2.

MAYVILLE TEAM

The following players will represent Mayville against South Coast on Sunday: Junior: Inter-District Final at Clare-mont on Sunday: K. L. Ismail (capt.), J. Keegan, Y. Kamalbhai, Y. Narsy, P. R. Moodley, P. Gengiah, S. Naicker, Kannan, P. Kamsookoo, P. Naidoo, P. Nadar.



UCF.14/M.

GARDNER ON THE ROPES



JAKE TULI, the first non-European to hold a British Empire professional boxing title, outpointed the former flyweight champion, Teddy Gardner, romping away from his relentless two-fisted attack in their title bout in Newcastle last week. After the contest, which the referee stopped in the 12th round, Gardner announced his retirement from the ring. Tuli's surprising win has started the wires humming in London, Johannesburg and Durban with offers for a world title bout.

Hardly Any Improvement Shown By Cricketers

MR. E. K. CHETTY, secretary of the County Indian Cricket Union, presenting his annual report last week, said: "Much could not be said on the standard of play owing to the fact that there was hardly any improvement shown by the players, lack of match practice and this happens to be the cry year in and year out. While admitting that the major problem with which we are faced is the question of inadequate playing fields, the fact remains that clubs did not explore other channels to make for improvement."

CONTINUING, Mr. Chetty said: "Delegates did not seem to take enough interest in the annual primative tournament which is a pitch that could be developed to a greater extent, but to the extent of negotiating with the Northern Districts Indian Cricket Union for a friendly game, last year unfortunately this did not materialise as we did not find suitable time to travel out. I do hope that in the coming year, the clubs will make every effort to improve the standard of play.

"The administration of the Union was carried out satisfactorily and this was due to the very able work put in by the Hon. Treasurer, Mr. S. Govender, and the Hon. Secretary, Mr. S. Moodley. I feel that the affiliation fees are too high and I would suggest alternative to considering their duties.

"I wish to record a note of warning in this meeting that if it is found necessary to review the system of appointing officials, there, as a matter of discrimination, complaints should come from those who are playing regularly in all competitions and that in the incoming season, all possible members will take every available assistance and consideration in assisting the Union's affairs.

Commenting on the season, Mr. Chetty said: "The spirit among the players in the especially Senior and Junior sections left much to be desired and that there is room for complaint in all sections, both locally and in other districts. The matter has been brought to my notice on more than one occasion during Saturday afternoons during the latter part of the season.

"The clubs did not seem to take much interest in the playing fields and it is fortunate that the matter was [illegible]



S. N. CHETTY

and grounds. Even this season, I should like to suggest that matches be played on Kingsmead cricket ground and I have no doubt that some consideration will be given to my suggestion.

The following officials were elected for the ensuing season: Patron, Mr. E. Mansoola (re-elected); president, Mr. S. P. Reddy Naidoo (re-elected); vice-presidents, Mr. M. Ramsay, Mr. R. Chetty, Mr. R. S. Naidu, Mr. S. Govender and Mr. S. Moodley; hon. secretary, Mr. S. N. Chetty (re-elected); hon. treasurer, Mr. P. J. Naidoo; hon. auditor, Mr. P. G. Pursotam; hon. auditor, Mr. Harry Naidoo.

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'Greatest Thing' In N.-European Boxing In S. Africa

THE GENERAL CONSENSUS OF OPINION ON YOUNG JAKE TULI, WHO DEFEATED TEDDY GARDNER RECENTLY, IS THAT HE IS QUITE UNQUESTIONABLY THE GREATEST THING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN NON-EUROPEAN BOXING IN SOUTH AFRICA."

Jake, the 21-year-old Johannesburg printer's assistant, who is South African non-European flyweight and bantamweight champion, went to England without a fanfare of trumpets.

In his first fight he knocks the redoubtable Bottom Jones down, Teddy Gardner, for his title and soundly beat him on points.

South Africa is a terrific interest-ing [illegible] when Jake Tuli [illegible] the Empire title. Even [illegible] Gardner, reeling away from his relentless two-fisted attack in their title bout in Newcastle last week. After the contest, which the referee stopped in the 12th round, Gardner announced his retirement from the ring. Tuli's surprising win has started the wires humming in London, Johannesburg and Durban with offers for a world title bout.

"Whilst all the reports were favourable in the case of Jake, with only one lady [illegible] Gardner, I cannot understand why [illegible] Empire title. Gardner has been [illegible] Empire champion, and I think [illegible] Empire champion.

"It is true that Jake has been [illegible] Empire title there [illegible] much publicity in the English Press regarding Temple's [illegible] England, and that [illegible] Temple.

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"It is true that Jake has been [illegible] Empire title there [illegible] much publicity in the English Press regarding Temple's [illegible] England, and that [illegible] Temple.

"



ROSHNA DEVI,
daughter of Mr. and Mrs. K. M. Nundlal, grand-daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Sooklal, brother of Chako's Kraal, celebrated her first birthday

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300-2

Mainly About People



HERMAN,
son of Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Pandy and grand-son of Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Pandy, of 6 Eaton Avenue, Durban, who celebrated his second birthday on September 5, 1952.

Farewell To Mr. R. Sahadeo Sah

GINGINDLOVU (B.C.).—A pleasant farewell function took place at the Hindu Temple Compound, Ginginduvu, Mangethwa, recently, under the auspices of the Shri Dharma Kamalee, presided over by Pandit Shankar Prasad, in honour of Mr. R. Sahadeo Sah, who has been transferred to Durban.



MR. R. SAHADEO SAH

Mr. Sahadeo Sah, who was presented with a suitably inscribed gold pen, in appreciation of his help and advice in the Mangethwa area, is the brother of Mr. Ramadeo Sah, Mr. Sahadeo Sah was born in Durban, but left with his parents for India at the age of two years. He then went with them to South Africa where he was engaged in the printing trade and in farming.

He returned to India for a short visit two years ago, and while there married a South African woman and engaged in the printing trade and in farming.

American Joins Indian University

(From Our Own Correspondent)

LUCKNOW (U.P.).—Dr. Delton C. Hein, associate professor of psychology at Indiana University, has arrived here on a visit to Lucknow University as a visiting professor for nine months.

Dr. Hein, whose appointment has been made under the Fulbright programme, is also Director of Indiana University psychology clinics.

Served Colliery For 52 Years

BURNSIDE.—A farewell reception was given in the Sector of Burnside Colliery, Mr. Hanumadh Abee Narain, who is retiring on pension, work at the local clock Hall.

Mr. Abeer who is leaving for India, has served the Dundee Coal Co. for 52 years.

Mr. M. Naicker, Principal of the School, presided at the reception, in appreciation of Mr. Abeer's services to the community, he was given suitable gifts and cash.

Messrs. D. P. Govender, K. Isaac and R. G. R. Chetty, members of the reception committee were specially thanked for their efforts in raising funds. The following also attended: Mr. Abeer a pleasant voyage.

Messrs. P. M. Govender, S. Moodley, G. Reddy, Moses Singh, K. S. Pandy, G. R. Govender and Paul Naicker. Mr. Abeer suitably replied. Mr. Naicker made the presentation.



RAMESH,
second son of Mr. and Mrs. Ram Darsan, of 91 Wakenaagh Road, Isipingo Hill, and grand-son of Mrs. Ajodhia Chandoo, celebrated his second birthday on September 5.

INDIAN FILM STARS INVITED TO U.S.A.

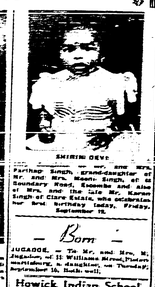
(From Our Own Correspondent)

MADRAS.—Western representatives of the Indian film industry have been invited by the Motion Picture Association of America to visit the United States to study the American film industry.

The delegation, first from the Indian film industry to visit Hollywood, will include actors, producers, exhibitors and technicians. It is scheduled to leave by air for America from Bombay today.

The party includes actresses, Nargis and Bina Rai and actors, Raj Kapoor and Premnath, the country's top box-office draw.

India, which has next to the United States, the largest film industry in the world, produces annually about 250 feature length films in more than 10 languages.



SHIRIN DEVI

Parting Singh, grand-daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Magan Singh, of 47 Boundary Road, Escombe and Alan Singh, of Mrs. and the late Mr. Karan Singh of Clare Estate, who celebrated her first birthday today, Friday, September 19.

— Born —

JUGADEE.—To Mr. and Mrs. M. Jugadee, of 21 Williams Street, Point, Durban, a daughter, on Tuesday, September 16, Ramadhin.—Nursing Home.

Howick Indian School

HOWICK.—Authority was granted by the Howick Town Board to the Principal of the Howick Government-aided Indian School, to collect public contributions towards the cost of erecting two additional classrooms.



BONNIE DAYAL,
son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry (a) Mathura, and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Jaman Dayal, Superintendent Mr. and Mrs. Gopaul Dayal, of 21 El Paso, Mayville, Durban, and Mr. and Mrs. R. Manohar, of Bayswater Road, Verulam, who celebrated his first birthday on Sunday, September 14, amongst a party of friends and relatives at his home.

Promoted

UMZINTO.—Indian Detective Constable M. D. Ramanand, of the Indian Police, Umzinto, has been informed of his promotion to the rank of sergeant from January 1, and that he will be transferred to Port Shepstone, where he will be in charge at the beginning of October, 1952.

Photos for the pictures on this page by the Natal Witness Ltd., Pietermaritzburg, were supplied by the Courtesy Photo Service.



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Education Department Decides On

External commissioners for Natal Std. VI Exam.

THE Natal Education Department has decided this year to have no independent commissioners, writes a "Leader" reporter. In a circular to principals of all Indian and Coloured schools entering candidates for the Natal Standard VI Examinations, the Department states that it has decided to appoint in the future external commissioners for all its examinations.

THREE years ago school principals were appointed as chief commissioners and were assisted by teachers. Hitherto, European commissioners used to commission the Standard VI examinations in the Indian and Coloured schools.

As from this year principals of schools entering candidates for these examinations have been requested to nominate suitable persons they intended persons who will be willing to act in this capacity at their schools."

The circular adds: "When submitting their nominations principals must give sufficient particulars so as to enable the Department to judge the suitability and integrity of the persons for the post. European Ministers of Religion will be given preference."

Commissioners are appointed on the following basis: 5 to 40 candidates, 1 commissioner; 41 to 80 candidates, 1 chief commissioner and one assistant; 82 and over candidates, 1 chief commissioner plus two assistants.

The Natal Education Department pays 12/6 per person (half-a-day) to a chief commissioner, and 10/6 per person to an assistant commissioner. The Natal Standard VI Examinations will be held on 1st, 2nd and 3rd December.

NEW C-IN-C



Lieutenant-General Raindorayen, C.B.E., who has been appointed to succeed General K. M. Cariappa as Commander-in-Chief, Indian Army.

World Opinion Hardens Against S. A.

WORLD opinion against the South African Government's racial policy has been hardening. The leaders of public opinion and editorial comment of newspapers in many countries are condemning the Union Government's discriminatory laws and supporting India's move to raise the question in the United Nations.

THE members of the House Affairs Committee of the Transvaal, Mr. Hall, Hate Over Bills' Policy, described racialism as a long and fatal question for the whole world.

The chairman of the Hospitaller Labour Party, Mr. Lieu Yew Hock said the question of racialism would be the real testing ground for black and pro-pretensions of equality by Western democracy.

Mr. Ong Eng Guan, M.P., M.C., Municipal Council, the Malayan Trade Union Congress, said the Peninsula's people had a right to full racial independence. He said Congress would meet shortly to consider the issue of racialism.

The leader of the Conference community in Malaya, Mr. Thuraisingam, said Union would watch with interest the debate in U.N. with the greatest hope that it would lead to an end to the appeal of the Union Government.

Mr. Thuraisingam said Union would be condemned both by Pakistan and India for its racial policy when the matter came up in the United Nations.

PAKISTAN SUPPORT

In Pakistan, support for India's move came from Chaudhury Khaliquzzaman, former president of Pakistan Muslim League and now president of the Muslim People's Conference. He said the Union Government's racial policy was a disgrace to humanity and that Pakistan would be condemned both by Pakistan and India for its racial policy when the matter came up in the United Nations.

Mr. Khaliquzzaman, in a report from Karachi, Pakistan will support an Indian move for pol. specified in the Union's racial policy when the matter was at the United Nations General Assembly session.

Mr. Khaliquzzaman said that Burma will also support India's move to raise the Union's apartheid policy at the session of the U.N.

Mr. Khaliquzzaman, who is to attend the peace meeting in Moscow on behalf of Pakistan, said he would not attend any meeting in South Africa indicated their Communist sympathies in it.

EGYPT

A spokesman of the Arab League in Cairo said that Egypt, Syria and other Arab countries supported India's move to raise the issue of racialism at the U.N. The spokesman said that the Arab League would support any move to bring about racial harmony and equality and human rights.

Commenting on the passive resistance movement in South Africa, the Arab spokesman said: "Gandhi's principles, of Dominion Organization, is an effective weapon against the policy of apartheid. Gandhi's principles of Satyagraha will be used in South Africa. Dr. Malan's Government will be the Government

(Continued on Page 7)

COWS, GOATS STEAL PATIENTS' MEALS

(From Our Own Correspondent)

BURDWANI (West Bengal).—Stray dogs, cows and goats are finding the maternity ward of a hospital here and helping themselves to the patients' meals.

The expectant mothers have complained to the hospital authorities and have been told that little can be done about it. There are no enclosures to the ward on the ground floor, say the authorities, and the cows and occasional bullocks enter and the animals scrap neighbourhood.

The Civil Surgeon of the district, it is learned, has written to "higher authorities" asking them to sanction funds for fencing palisading gates to the entrances, but no reply has yet been received.

NON-EUROPEAN BODY SEEKS AFFILIATION WITH WORLD FEDERATION

THE South African Soccer Federation, to which is affiliated National Indian, African and Coloured Soccer Associations, will apply for affiliation to the World Soccer Federation, failing satisfactory negotiations with the South African Football Association (European), writes a "Leader" reporter.

THE South African Soccer Federation has been in touch with the South African Football Association (European) with a view to the linking up of the two bodies controlling national European and non-European soccer in South Africa.

"So far no finality has been reached with the European body," said Mr. Georges Smith, secretary of the Federation, in an interview with "The Leader." "It is doubtful whether any finality can be reached in view of the racial tendencies in this country."

"Meanwhile, in the midst of these negotiations the South African Football Association (European) applied for affiliation to the World Soccer Federation and was granted membership at a meeting held recently in Helsinki.

"The only alternative left to the South African Soccer Federation will be to apply also for affiliation to the World Soccer Federation," he added.

In view of the fact that the South African Soccer Federation has been constituted, it is reported that their application will be favourably considered.

The whole matter in regard to affiliation will be discussed by the South African Soccer Federation council which meets in Johannesburg next week.

OVERSEA JOURNALISTS IN DURBAN

Mr. A. Reed, London Editor of the "Hindustan Times," a leading daily in India, edited by Mr. Devdas Gandhi, son of Mahatma Gandhi, and Mr. A. T. Steele, a representative of the "New York Herald Tribune" were in Durban last week-end and held interviews with political leaders of the Indian and African Congresses in regard to the defiance campaign and the political situation in Natal.

It is understood that they are covering other parts of the Union such as Johannesburg and Port Elizabeth, and interviewing Non-European and United Party leaders.

Both journalists visited Mr. Winifred Gandhi at his home in Phoenix on Sunday. Mr. Gandhi completed a week's fast on Monday. His fast was in sympathy with passive resisters who are undergoing jail sentences.

TOURS CONTEMPLATED BY SOCCER BODIES

OVERSEAS tours next year have been contemplated by national soccer bodies. The S.A. Indian Football Association intends to send a team to India later alternatively invite an All-India team. The S.A. Soccer Federation is negotiating with Lourenco Marques and Belgian Congo.

THE South African Indian Football Association has instructed its Transvaal representative, Mr. Purshotam Dullay, convener of the S.A.F.F.A., who is at present on a business trip to India, to contact the All-India Football Federation in Calcutta with a view to finalising arrangements.

It is also proposed that the Indian Federation invite Durban Indians to form a team to tour South Africa.

Two overtures were taken by the Transvaal Committee of the South African Indian Football Association which met in Durban last week.

Decisions on proposals which will be submitted by the S.A.F.F.A. representative in India have already been subscribed.

The South African Soccer Federation is negotiating for a match between a selected Federation team and a representative team from Lourenco Marques and Belgian Congo, either in South Africa or Lourenco Marques.

It was hoped that this match would be played during the present soccer season, but in view of the fact that the Federation final has been postponed to Saturday, October 4, arrangements are being made to stage this match early next year.

The question of a team coming from Belgian Congo early next year will also be discussed by the Federation at its council meeting.

Poets' Corner

(Leader Correspondent).

CALCUTTA, Thursday.

POETS, always known as a starving race, have now started a new type of sales campaign here to market their work.

Calcutta's young poets have started selling their poems by holding street corner meetings. Recently they inserted one of the leading papers in Calcutta's business centre, the Burrabazar, and launched the "Road Poetry Campaign," and within minutes attracted the attention of hundreds of passers-by. They soon after started reading aloud a long poem. At its conclusion the poet explained to the large audience why they had selected what should read poetry. "The streets are ever crowded by men,"

Diwali Greetings

GREETINGS will again be given on the Diwali page of "The Leader" next week. Readers may choose their own words for the greetings. The cost is 2/6 per greeting.

Greetings may be sent to the Diwali Greetings Department, "The Leader" offices, 32 Grey Street, Durban, or P.O. Box 347, Durban, and should be accompanied by readers and advertisers would send in their greetings as soon as possible.



Beauty begins with
Olano
Lanoline TOILET SOAP

Lanoline for loveliness, that's the secret of Olano.

Olano's lanoline-enriched lather leaves your skin Petal Soft . . . Satin Smooth . . . Radiant . . . checks any tendency to dryness, yet leaves no trace of oiliness.

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Large Tablet 3d. Extra Large Bath Size 6½d.

TALK of the BAZAAR

★By The Faquir★

I ALWAYS prized the Indian bridegroom who sat for hours on the "pawkie" with a sea of sweet-pouting schoolgirls at him as if to say, "what a lucky fellow." A few weeks back, at a wedding at the Jumbo Temple, my sym-

Springfield Training College Dramatic Society

presents

3 ONE-ACT PLAYS

(1) The Cads of Marne
(A fantastic play in 2 scenes)

(2) In the Zone
(A drama of the sea)

(3) The Purple Bedroom
(A comedy of ghosts and mortals)

on the Evenings of

Thursday, Friday and Saturday

OCTOBER 2nd, 3rd & 4th
at 7.30 p.m. sharp
in the
College Hall
Dalmore Avenue, Sydenham

Tickets 5/- and 2/6 (Inc. tax)

pathies for the "groom were doubled. Reason?

The bridegroom had (?) to wear a dhoti and turban in typical Indian style. From his attitude, I gathered that he felt really uncomfortable and embarrassed. The adjustment sat like a drapery. In the meantime example of parental authority asserted over a groom?

ESCAPED PATIENT?

A COLLEAGUE who is not fortunate enough to own a car and therefore travels in our many Indian buses reports an amusing incident.

He had boarded the bus at Overport, Near Sastri Road, ... stream, and in the way down ... grimaces which had an hospital ... in them. He could be one ... normally, but he did not pay attention to the amused and ... faces which were turned towards him. He had passed quite a laugh in the bus.

My colleague suggests that the African might have been an escaped inmate. Perhaps he had remembered that he was going to be operated on the next day!

SOS-A-JOB

LAST week was dedicated week for the Boy Scouts.

As I radioed on duty every Sunday paper, a few hours went down the road apparently looking for a job.

My neighbour, who obviously knew them, smiled and, "Come for a ride? Come and wash my car, boy."

One of the Scouts brushed back from the road: "Do you know whether the bandage material? My neighbour there disappeared from his sleep!

Racing Selections

By "DIPLOMAT"

THIS selection are my selections for the Cup Race to be run on Saturday, September 27, 1952.

First race, 12.30 pm. Maiden, Plate, 5 furlongs.
1 THE ORPHAN.
2 SMOKING EMBER.
3 SAMARKAND.

Second race, 1.5 pm. Maiden, Plate, 5 furlongs.
1 BASELINE.
2 PISCOLO.
3 GLENFIELD.

Third race, 7.55 p.m. Nonsuch Handicap (To Owners), 7 furlongs.
1 SLY FOX.
2 BITTERNESS PET.
3 CAPE.

Fourth race, 2.25 pm. Maiden, Handicap, 7 furlongs.
1 PEZOLD
2 SANJALIKA.
3 RADJAP.

Fifth race, 2.50 pm. Scottsville Handicap, 6 furlongs, 6 furlongs.
1 SUNSPOT.
2 DARJEVI.
3 BLUE CHINA.

Sixth race, 3.20 pm. Scottsville Handicap, 6 furlongs, 6 furlongs.
1 CYCLONE WONDER.
2 FLEKEITH.
3 GREAT LEVIN.

Seventh race, 4.5 pm. Scottsville Handicap, 6 furlongs, 6 furlongs.
1 BODEGA.
2 KING CITY.
3 MY GIRONDE.

Eighth race, 4.35 pm. Scottsville Handicap (2nd Division), 6 furlongs.
1 VICTORIOUS.
2 HEALTHY CHIEF.
3 SPORTY MONDAY.

Ninth race, 5.10 pm. Scottsville Handicap (2nd Division), 6 furlongs.
1 CYCLONE.
2 ORIEL TENT.
3 KEVIN.

Locusts Stop Train

From Our Own Correspondent

JOHNSPIE (Rajasthan). A swarm of locusts halted a train at Jaswant Minister, near here.

Each locust squeezed itself to work for two hours before the track could be cleared for resumption of

WOODLANDS BOERAN HIGH SCHOOL

Golden Jubilee Celebrations

OPEN DAY & FUN FAIR

AT THE SCHOOL ON
SATURDAY
27th September, 1952

The Honour the Administrator (Mr. D./C. Shepstone) will open the proceedings at 11 a.m.

ALL WELCOME.

TWENTY-FIRST ANNIVERSARY

Andries Make Sekhe of South Africa

"TRAFALGAR"
By Sea View Patients

"HERKENREVE"
By Stella Hill Patients

"DERBY'S"
By Pathmakers Patients

at the Pathmakers' Hall, Ramburgh,
on SUNDAY, 28th September at 12.30 p.m.

Due to limited accommodation, attendance will be by invitation only.

Wellward
SATAL TATTERSALLS, DURBAN.
Circulars on Application
BOOK OPEN ON ALL HORSE AND COLONIAL EVENTS
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UNNECESSARY SUFFERING

DON'T IGNORE INDIGESTION!

Research into the causes of indigestion and the real results has shown that absence of the normal Gastric Juices is one of the most common and serious causes, and that to neglect Indigestion in any of its forms is not a sensible person.

MISSING GASTRIC JUICES

If your tongue when viewed in a mirror is clean, red-tipped and smoked then you will know that your stomach may be in dangerous need of a proper supply of normal Gastric Juices. All you have to do then is to purchase a bottle of Dr. Hans Gastric Tonic and adopt a reasonable diet as described in the pamphlet accompanying the medicine.

SO SIMPLE— SO LIFE-SAVING

Food that does not digest simply ferments causing vicious acids to burn gas and horrible pains in the stomach and. The digest meat, vegetables and fats take Dr. Hans Gastric Tonic after each meal. Soothes and relieves nerve or stomach troubles.

DR. HANS GASTRIC TONIC costs only 3/- and 5/- (double).

AVALON THEATRE

VICTORIA STREET, DURBAN

MONDAY and TUESDAY, 29 and 30 SEPTEMBER
Matinee Performances: Mon. 12.30
Picture No. 1
The Pride of St. Louis
With Dan Dailey, Joanne Dru
Picture No. 2
Till The End of Time
With Robert Mitchum, Jane Wyman
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 1
Douglas Fairbanks, Jnr., Maureen O'Hara
Sinbad The Sailor

THURS., FRI., SAT., 2, 3 and 4 OCTOBER
The True Story of the most fabulous spy of all time!
5 FINGERS
Starring
James Mason
Danielle Darrieux
Michael Rennie

ALBERT CINEMA

37 Alberts Street, Durban. PHONE 27715
Orders at 10.30 a.m., 2.30 and 7.40 p.m. Four shows thereafter.

MONDAY and TUESDAY, September 29/30
"Deadline" Picture
CLASSIC
Featuring RAMULA, NIMINDE JINGLE
WEDNESDAY to SATURDAY, OCTOBER 1/4
Bombay Talkies' Hit Parade,
A SURPRISE PICTURE WITH AN ALL-STAR CAST

RANI THEATRE

Jervois Road, Clairwood. PHONE 81106

TODAY (Friday) and TOMORROW (Saturday) SEPT. 26/27
MONSIEUR VERDOUX, with Charlie Chaplin
MONDAY and TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 29/30
His high Thriller of heroes flow gambling with death . . .
Richard Dennning, Trudy Marshall in
DISASTER
Plus FRONTIER TRAIL with Alan Lane
Plus Chapter 12, Serial: BRUCE GENTRY
WEDNESDAY to SATURDAY, OCTOBER 1-4
Filmman's Sensational Hit
Vibrant with suspense! Magnificently portrayed! A Picture that throttles the heart!
DO-SHAI
With Uttara and Kamini Kaushal

ATHLONE THEATRE, Ladysmith

TWO DAYS ONLY
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY,
29th September, 1st and 4th October
THE SOUTH AFRICAN RECORD BREAKER
"HARIDAS" (In Tamil)
NEVER BEFORE WAS SUCH A PICTURE SHOWN IN THIS COUNTRY!
BOOK YOUR SEATS AT AMOIN'S
Watch for: "SAMSON AND DELILAH" in Technicolor

REGENT CINEMA

420 Longmarket Street, Pietermaritzburg. Ph. 33040
Doors at 4.40 p.m. Shows: Mon., Wed., Fri., Sat., at 5.30.
Monday and Tuesday, 29/30 September
DOUBLE FEATURE
Charles Starrett and Smiley Burnette in an exciting Western
SIX GUN LAW
Warner Bros. Adventure Film in Technicolor!
FIGHTER SQUADRON
Starring: Edmond O'Brien, Robert Stack, John Rodney.
Wednesday and Thursday, 1/2 October
Famous Pictures presents PHOOL
Starring: Veena, Sitara, Prithviraj Kapoor, Surayya.
Friday and Saturday, 3/4 October
Rafael Sabatini's famous and colourful story of romance and adventure!
CAPTAIN BLOOD
Starring: Errol Flynn and Olivia De Havilland
Mon., Tues., Wed.: Serial Chapter 11, BRICK BRADFORD
Thurs., Fri., Sat.: Serial Chapter 8, BRUCE GENTRY

MAYVILLE THEATRE

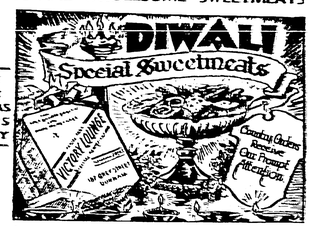
TODAY (Friday) and TOMORROW (Saturday), SEPT. 26/27
BLACK NARCISSUS and MAN FROM THUNDER RIVER, with Bill Elliot
MONDAY and TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 29/30
BUCCANEER'S GIRL
with VERONICA LAKE, CARGO and PHILIP FRIEND
Plus STAGECOACH WAR
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 1st, at 2.30 and 7.45 p.m.
SLEEP MY LOVE and ROOSEVELT STORY
THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2nd, at 2.30 p.m.
MUSICAL TALENT SHOW
Apply to Phone the Theatre for Particulars: Phone 89-6585
Plus a Film after the Contest, A Super Revue!
THE ISLAND, with George SCOTT and Leonard STERRETT
FRIDAY and SATURDAY, OCTOBER 3/4
VISTA-PACKING WANNA
STARRING WEST, with Charles Starrett as the "Durango Kid"

Celebrate the Festival of Lights... with

Victory Sweetmeats

THE HOME OF SOUTH AFRICA'S MOST DELICIOUS AND WHOLESOME SWEETMEATS

POST YOUR OVERSEAS ORDERS TO-DAY



Victory Lounge

187 GREY STREET, DURBAN PHONE 24965

FOR SALE

CHESTERLEY TRUCK, 15 cwt., 1938 model, 6 cyl., 32 h.p. International engine, 1946 model, 4.25 with cab.; together, stake car, 1946 model with cab. Apply: E. D. CROWTHER, Park Drive. Phone 22-0.

CARBON BOARDS. For sale—Rubber Cushion, £1/5/6; Nickle Cement, £6/6/6; Rear Fenders, £5/5/; for children—Rubber Cushion, £m. 2 Sets, at £2/15/6; Rear Fenders, £3/3/; Rear Fenders, £2/15/6; Lamp Brackets, £1/5/; Lamp Brackets, No. 2 at £1/2/6 per pair. Prices are ex. Durban, and money order required. Also stockists of—Rubber-lined Inner Cover rims, Inner Tubes, Lehon Dust, Pan Pan etc., Grease and Plastic bumpers, Cloth with every print, Tyre Chains, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 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Our Readers Speak . .

Letters intended for publication in these columns should be typewritten or written legibly to talk with sheets of unclean Reference lines and only on one side of the paper.

NEED FOR A CENTRAL MUSLIM ORGANISATION

ESSOP M. HANSA (Durban), writes: The invitation to South Africa of such a distinguished Moslem leader as Moulana Abdul Aleem Siddiqui should do much to encourage us all in these dark days.

His Eminence Moulana Abdul Aleem, has travelled all over the world in the service of Islam, carrying with him a message of peace and goodwill. Here in South Africa, his great influence would prove an asset to many of those who have neglected religion.

Today, all around us, we see dangers in Muslim society, especially among the youth of our community. They are deteriorating in religion and morality. The youth of our community appear to be behind other societies, in education, in the professions, in commerce, in the arts.

Our young people may run and love for religion, but more and more they are losing the right direction. There has never been so much of conflict, of intellectual advancement.

Too many of them rely on their fathers to provide jobs for them; too many of them go into their father's business and depend on others to do their work. A total apathy and disease has entered our society.

Therefore, I would appeal to our distinguished leaders, to our learned Moulanas, to Moulana Abdul Aleem Siddiqui to establish in Natal, a central organisation for the Muslim Youth, an organisation for the furtherance of religious, intellectual and cultural welfare of the community's youth, with active branches in every large centre, an able secretariat, and willingness to make it a living reality.

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Bethesda's 21st Anniversary Service at City Hall
Sunday, October 12th, at 2.45 p.m.
with EDWARD DUNN and the DURBAN CIVIC ORCHESTRA

SABHA GIVES A LEAD

MR. K. BAUCHOO, secretary of the Springfield Hindu Sabha, Phoenix, writes: Officials and members of the Indian sanitary inspectorate have been subjected to the most malicious attacks on the character and conduct of the Sabhas, the officials and members of these new block of dwellings amongst the Golden Jubilee of the Springfield Sabha.

You will note that the Sabha has not, to date, issued any statement to that the officials decided to exercise restraint and to let the Golden Jubilee of the sabha, instead of being marred by unfortunate controversy, be a memorable occasion for the whole community. Now, however, we feel that the time has arrived when we must place the facts before the public.

The Sabha was very grateful to Mrs. Sacharendi Hemraj for the large quantity of clothes donated recently.

The following officials were elected for the ensuing year:

Patrons, Mrs. D. R. Nathoo, Mrs. H. Mahabeer, Mrs. P. S. Maharaj, Mrs. S. Pillay, Mrs. Sacharendi Hemraj, Mrs. Ramlall Singh, Mrs. Ramlall Ramsaroop, Mrs. Ramlall Ramsaroop, Mrs. Ramlall Ramsaroop

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T.618—by MAYILVAHANAM: (Madras, India): Kumara Guru Sarravah. (Bhajan). Shankaranah Gangai Saadi (Bhajan).
T.640—by SAVITREE: Naamam (Foxtrot). Vin Maniye (Quickstep).
T.641—by JANAKI: Kaar irutil (Waltz). Sullume (Rhumba).
T.642—by L. P. MOSES: Fairest (Afrikaans Style Saba). Vilmial (Quickstep).
T.602—by Late KASHVAL: Muraitharah. Thoorbameh.
T.608—by MOGNAMBAL. Yeppadee (Duet). Minalpol (Modern).
T.618— Vadchi Vadchi Ye (Saba). Innum Enne (Waltz).
T.630— Senthildurasar (Rhumba). Neeye (Waltz).
T.634— Theethee (Duet). Iwaichi Vaizhvee (Solero).
T.615—by R. MADHAVAN: Naan Sirtaila (Tango). Imaalam (Rasa).
T.635— Murugan Theethi (Waltz). Peeyum Naneen (Duet).
T.631—by SAVITREE: Thanee Kuzhan Thi (Tango). Munneri (Rhumba).
T.619— Jodi (Modern). Parvaday (Duet).
T.632—by SUBULAYCHMI: Veerum Mikhe (Saba). Iraivan (Modern).

HINDUSTANI RECORDS

A SPECIAL DEEPAVALI NUMBER
H.708—MANORMA and SURENDRA: Deep Jalade (Modern). Aee Diwali (Duet).
H.721—HAMID: Jaree Ayee Milne Ke (Humoerous-Saba). Tum Ha Kiske (Modern).
H.720—NAUSHAD: Mun Rota Hai (Waltz). Ulfat Me Dilke (Modern).
H.717—ASHA DEVI: Insan Ki Dare Munzil Ha. Dukh Card Musibat Me.
H.716—ZUREEN. Dilke Jalane Wale (Mod.). Mae Tum Ke Bheel Jawon (Modern).
H.715—ZUREEN: Rooth Gayi Kismat (Modern). Hamari Tumhari (Duet).
H.714—KUMARI SAVITREE Pyare Pyare (Samba). Aja Sajan (Saba).
H.713—YANAMI DEVI: Kepi Nahi Ha (Modern). Hamne Dekha (Modern).
H.712—NAUSHAD: Tee Mile Agar (Bhogi). Hain Aaj Kusihe (Mod.).
H.711—SUSHILA RANI: Roothe Pritam (Saba). Bheel Ja (Modern).

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IN MEMORIAM



PILLAY.—In loving memory of our dear son, Sivam Pillay, who passed away on September 24, 1948. Calm and gently he is sleeping, Smoothed was that fullest pain, Memories keep him very near us, It was God's will he had to go.
Always remembered by his loving parents and sisters, 14 Hatchers Lane, Durban.



MAICKER.—In fondest loving memory of our dear husband and our darling dad, T. R. Maicker, who was called to rest in peace on September 26, 1947. Gone from our sight but never from our hearts. Sadly missed by wife and children.
Nobody knows my love but us,
They say that time heals a wound
And teaches one to forget,
But time has only proved so far
How much we miss you and dear dad sadly, but more day by day,
We think of you in silence,
But not with outward show,
The heart that mourns sincerely
Is often heard the least.
Sadly missed by wife, sons, two daughters, sons-in-law and children, grandchildren, Bobby, Baby, Beatrice and Donna Maicker, Rossburgh, Durban.

The Leader

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FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1952

BEFORE U.N.

THE debates on the Indian question at the forthcoming Assembly of the United Nations are likely to be stormy, Dr. Malan said the other day. "The whole world is aflame against South Africa," and in doing so described a mind about which none of us can be altogether happy. To rejoice in the dissensions of one's political enemies, and in the violent exhibition of emotion to which the world is likely to be treated, is too reminiscent of the football field to encourage the belief that a solution to our difficulties is in the debating exuberance of the contending parties.

It is now six years since the so-called Indian question first came before the United Nations. Then little feeling was manifested towards a solution, and even then, in the following years, the urge to find a solution to the problem was that the three principals could meet together to discuss their differences. Only one delegation passed, first between General Smuts and, briefly, Dr. Malan and Mr. Nehru, without having any effect upon the commended conference. There are fourteen members of the Group Area Act, for the prospects now before us.

NAIDOO.—In loving memory of our darling son, brother and brother-in-law, Thambie (Tommy).
With tears we saw you sinking
And watched you pass away,
We smiled with loving eyes,
Our hearts will ache till we die.
We waited all your troubles so
And bore our hearts were broken
Only those who have lost a loved one
Know your loss.
Also remembered by your loving mother, sisters, brothers, nephews, nieces and children (Inserted by K. G. Naidoo.)

Thanks

The family of Pathkhappen Iyavoo Pillay, of Magudoo Barracks, wish to thank all relatives and friends for their kind expressions of sympathy and floral tributes sent during their bereavement.

One feature of the forthcoming meetings has special significance, however, and it will clearly be a decisive factor in the future character of the debates. Previously the Indian question has been debated as a separate and distinct problem, but at the next largest issue of the relations between Whites and non-Whites. With the decisions of Mr. Nehru to raise the "Defiance of Unjust Laws" campaign, it is obvious that the Indian dispute will be merged into the much larger question of the government of non-Whites in South Africa.

The significance of this lies in the fact that what is happening on the international stage is a reflection of the general trend on the local stage. A few years ago the Indian question was treated by all and distinct, having no connection whatever with the Native question. Today, Indian leaders of the Congress Party have allied their cause, and that of all Indians, with the cause of the Native throughout the country. Similarly, the Indian Government justifies its case by its treatment of Indians in this country with a general treatment of the question of Natives.

If this has certain disadvantages, it also has certain disadvantages. It is obvious that it likely to cause in debates by the delegates of any strength of many nations be emphasised, instead of tremendous differences between Indians and Natives. Even the Indian problem is in danger of being taken out of its setting altogether, or at any rate out of proportion. It is sad in past years, Mrs. Pandit will be called upon to use even greater display of wisdom than she displayed at the last meeting; and as indeed will all those who really desire a fair and just settlement of a misery problem, Heroic again, however, all depends upon the mood of the delegates, whether they enter the debating chamber in a spirit of conciliation or a spirit of retaliation.

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DEBATE ON S. A. RACIAL LAWS

Memo. Submitted To Trygvie Lie

(Scps-Reuter to "The Leader")

NEW YORK.—A memorandum has been submitted to the Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Lie, by fourteen Arab-Asian Nations, together with a letter demanding a full-dress debate on South Africa's racial laws in the Assembly. They have also asked that the apartheid policy should be placed on the Assembly Agenda as a supplementary item.

AFTER quoting articles of the United Nations Charter which proclaim respect for, and observance of, human rights and fundamental freedoms without distinction of race, sex or language, the memorandum says: "The policy of apartheid is in conflict with the United Nations Organisation to which South Africa participates.

"Under resolution 105 (1.), adopted unanimously by the General Assembly in 1946, the United Nations called on governments to abandon racial persecution and racial discrimination."

In two resolutions, the United Nations had called on the Union Government not to implement the provisions of the Group Areas Act, said the memorandum.

PARTNERSHIP

"It is recognised in all countries, and among liberal South Africans Europeans, that the solution of South Africa's racial problem lies not in any domination of one race by another, but in a partnership of races on a basis of equality and freedom."

The memorandum said that the apartheid policy was in direct contrary to the basic promises of the United Nations, to its specific and repeated recommendations, and to world opinion.

"Because they have been unable to secure redress by constitutional means, and because the Union Government have turned a deaf ear to the repeated appeals of the United Nations not to embark on a policy of racial discrimination, the non-Whites of the Union have been compelled to launch a completely non-violent resistance movement against the Government's racial policies.

CONDEMNED

"In their efforts to destroy this movement, the Government have so far arrested over 6,000 persons. Despite the non-violent character of the campaign, physical violence, such as flogging, is being used to suppress it.

"The Union Government's reaction to a movement of peaceful resistance against legislation which world opinion and the United Nations have repeatedly and emphatically condemned, is having serious consequences.

"We are convinced that the resistance of non-Europeans will only aggravate racial conflicts throughout Africa and arouse indignation elsewhere. A new tension in race feeling would be added to the already existing tensions and world unrest.

"Because they have been unable to bring about a settlement in accordance with the purposes and principles of the United Nations Charter, and because the Union Government have refused to implement the resolutions of the United Nations, the non-Whites of South Africa have been compelled to launch a non-violent resistance movement against the Government's racial policies.

"In these circumstances, we consider that the matter should be placed on the agenda of the forthcoming session of the General Assembly."

MUSIC FESTIVAL

FOR the first time the South and Central Durban choirs of classical Indian music combined to form the amalgamated choir under the auspices of the Maharani Cultural Society in the Mahatma Gandhi Hall, on last Saturday. The festival of Indian music was enjoyed by all.

It was quite fitting for the Cultural Society to present particularly this festival.

The function opened on the programme were the Bharati Sangeet Samaj; Sri S. Durga Prasad Pillay; Sri Sangeetakalanidhi Govindasamy Pillay; Master P. R. Nana, who made classical music his life's work; Sri Natesan, and Master P. R. Nana's party, who maintained the high standard of the evening.

If the music festival is to be brought before the public, it is the need to avoid inharmony of Indians by false accusations of their people. The Bharatanatyam which is a humble effort in this country, should be treated with due consideration.

Further, a national feature of the musical community is to be displayed in a presentation of a judgment by the Supreme Court of the Indian Patriarch, maintained the Bharati and displayed the natural theme of their culture.

Finally, we have to treat to the public to have found and seen these functions.

Training College To Stage Plays

In June last the public had an opportunity of seeing the Training College students in a production of Shakespeare's "A Midsummer Night's Dream." The play drew large audiences and was well received.

On the evenings of Thursday, Friday and Saturday (October 2nd, 3rd and 4th), the students will present, under the direction of Mr. Ellis Hawkins, a miscellaneous programme of plays, each one with a different theme. Mr. A. E. Warriner told "The Leader", that in a fantastic play entitled "Country in Three Acts", music, the other is modern and the third is the third is comedy of ghosts and mortals.

Indian Appeals To Privy Council

LONDON: The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council will hear an appeal by an Indian living in Ceylon who was not allowed to vote in the last elections in Ceylon.

The Indian, Mr. G. S. N. K. Pillai, is appealing against a ruling of the Ceylon Supreme Court, which stated that under the Ceylon Parliamentary Elections Act he was not entitled to vote in Ceylon.

The result will affect many other Indians said to be also without the vote in Ceylon.

There is no higher judicial body in Ceylon than the Supreme Court, and the only court to which an appeal from its decision can be made is the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council.—Sapa.

Completed Course For Wood Badge

The Leader course then was successfully completed the course for the Wood Badge, which is one of the highest qualifications for an efficient Scout leader and only those who have passed this test may make at all public functions shortly.

Those who have qualified are: Mr. R. Thompson, Mr. Dudley Pather, Mr. H. Pillay, Divisional Secretary and wife; Mr. Pennycook, Commissioner for Natal; Mr. S. V. Naidu, Asst. Divisional Commissioner; Mr. Pakkiri Pillay, Mr. Pandaram, Durban Leader, Pietermaritz.

World Opinion Hardens Against South Africa

(Continued from Page 1).

"Let us raise our voices and sing until the earth
And the skies resound with the echo of our singing.
Let us sing a song full of that faith which inspires life has taught us.
Let us sing a song full of hope which the present has brought us.

Hajie Mahomed Meeajy, former Indian Agent-General to South Africa, said that the Indian people were glad that the growth of feeling of Afro-Asian solidarity was strengthening and consolidating.

Hajie Mahomed Meeajy said: "The Indian people are proud of the fact that Dr. Malan has been compelled to consider the question of race relations seriously and consequently succeed in crushing the opposition of the non-Europeans, but also to withstand their rising resentment for many decades.

IN ENGLAND

The Indian League of London is to coincide with the forthcoming debate in the United Nations, is organising protest meetings and demonstrations from the present moment until the end of the campaign in the Union and the action taken by the Government in regard to it.

The chairman of the League, Mrs. Reginald Sorensen, will remind the Parliamentary Committee of the Commonwealth Relations Office that the question of race relations will be discussed by the Indian delegation to the United Nations.

INDONESIA

Papers of Burma and Indonesia have condemned the Malan Government's discriminatory laws against non-Europeans in South Africa, and have called upon the Union to withdraw its case in the United Nations Assembly.

Writing on the election victory of Dr. Soekarno, President of Indonesia, Burma's Rangoon English daily "The Nation" said on August 29th "The appointment of the South African Government and the violent measures it has taken against the Indians are actually using against the people of Africa, are abhorrent to human rights are bound to arouse the indignation of the whole of Asia. Indeed, but in other parts of the world, thereby creating a situation which will be a threat to world peace."

The Burmese daily "Ooray" said: "The apartheid laws constitute an insult not only to the Indians but to the whole of Asia."

Pakistan has decided to recommend to the United Nations efforts to bring about a settlement of the dispute at the forthcoming United Nations Assembly with the Government of the Union. Mr. Mohammed Ali, Pakistan Minister, announced this decision in the Pakistan Parliament. "We hold the view that abstinence in this matter on the part of all of us here would be a betrayal of our duty."

The Indonesian government has declared its full support for the Indian Government's policy of the Union Government, and says it hurt the people of South Africa but as a human problem it affects the people throughout the world.

Indian Women Protest

Another protest, "Malabarian Herald" said: "Indian women given 12 hours to show how far it is faithful to its principles."

The British Trade Union Congress meeting in Margate will discuss the question at the request of Indonesian leaders by the South African Government.

The resolution says the arrest of trade unionists and Indian leaders in South Africa, and the refusal of the United Nations Assembly to discuss the question of Bantu rights.

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ALAN PATON'S POLICY: RACIAL PARTNERSHIP

THE noted South African author, Mr. Alan Paton, said in Durban last week that, as a Liberal who belonged to no political party whatsoever, he would support a policy of total racial separation in South Africa, were that possible or practical.

HE could not support partial separation or White domination, because his conscience and his mind rejected those policies. He therefore fully embraced a policy of complete racial partnership as the only answer to South Africa's present problems. Mr. Paton was addressing an enthusiastic inter-race relations meeting at the Natal University.

"In regard to the 'dread concept of equality,' we must state our belief, which is not only a moral belief but also an intellectual one: To resist eventual equality in citizenship is to destroy ourselves entirely," he said.

The great thing about this policy is that it should be born of faith, not fear, he said. Mr. Hofmeyr had refused the problem to one of faith. Mr. Paton paid tribute to the English Press in South Africa. The present Government was not the English-language newspapers.

Replying to a question in regard to the passive resistance campaign as to whether he was antagonised by the Liberal Party with it, Mr. Paton said:

"As a liberal I am not antagonised but I realise the defiance campaign is the only method of resistance permitted to non-Europeans, who have no representation or representative party.

He knew many people were in sympathy, and he earnestly prayed that the resisters would keep the resistance campaign passive. The problem continued to be a moral one, and would therefore be all the more powerful.



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MESSAGE OF THE STARS

★ By "SWART" ★

WE learn from "New York Times" of 21st inst. that [illegible] recorded on [illegible] Empire Broadcasting Corporation in Harlem [illegible] Kingsbridge Conservatory in Harlem [illegible] Dr. Bernard Iddings Bell, canon of the cathedral church of [illegible] Episcopal Bishop of [illegible] preached on astrology and [illegible] On the [illegible] Dr. Bell [illegible] Professor [illegible] astrology.

THE FACTS OF THE CASE

On [illegible] astrologer C. A. [illegible] has been [illegible] Bell [illegible] Bell [illegible] Bell



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KISMET WIN SHIELD AFTER 8-YEAR HOODOO

On Sunday last, the Kismet Tennis Club (Durban) defeated the United Tennis Club (Pietermaritzburg) by 5 matches to nil, in the final for the Alfred Duvel's League Challenge Shield at the former court.

Kismet have entered every season Club cricket, the Alfred Duvel Challenge Shield for the first time, by 5 runs. In the past Kismet had come up to the finals many times but were unfortunate in capturing the shield.

The standard of play exhibited by both clubs was very high. The first match was between A. E. Oscar and C. Kidson for Kismet, and A. Kidson and E. Dandelion of U.T.C. It was also pleasing to note that L. Krumbeck, "Natal" Champion, also played for the United, made a good showing after a long lay-off.

WILL MEET AGAIN

These two players will meet again on three weeks time in the final of the Lewis K. Oppenheimer Cup at Kismet.

The B Division Wednesday's League tennis shield final was played between Clairwood Tennis Club and Richmond Tennis Club at Midlands, at the former's court. The superb results in a very close Clairwood Tennis Club by 5 matches to nil.

Tennis fixtures are presented by the President of the Association, Mr. E. F. Read.

Full United tables are presented by the President of the Association, Mr. E. F. Read.

At the close of the competition the posters declared Premier Angling Club and Natal Natives' Memorial Angling Club joint winners of the Inn.

Mr. W. E. Naicker, who presented the shield to the Association in memory of his late father, Mr. R. R. Naicker, declared the Premier Angling Club on their success in winning the shield to them.

S. Thammiah Wins Kalideen Trophy

S. Thammiah won the Kalideen Memorial Trophy, played at the nets at Curtis's Fountain, with a score of 100 not out. Results:

Thammiah (Kismet) 100 not out, 58-no-ball; H. M. Mistry, 100-12/138; T. S. Khan, May 100-74/144.

Other results were: S. Mackerdoom (Ind. 14/140); A. M. Ibet, 149-8/141; Sandy Naicker, 149-8/141; G. Abdul, 149-5/143; G. M. Pather, 149-20/144;



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Mainly About People



SHIRIN DEVI,
only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Purtosa Singh, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hamid Singh, of 41 Rosemary Road, Kensington, and of Mrs. and the late Mr. Karan Singh, of Clare Estate, who gets married on September 15.



In the above picture Ft. Rishi Ram (in right) Dr. N. C. Desai, Mr. Jaisingh Chotpar, Durban, has been appointed Honorary Lieutenant (R.N.V.R. of the Life Saving Corps.



ROSHNA DEVI,
daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Harrichand, of Mount Edgecombe, great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Ramsynlal Beyker, of Chaka's Kraal, who gets married on August 18, 1957.

Born

MAHLER—To Matthew and Dorothy (nee Naidu), on September 17, at 6 Goodall Court, Durban, a daughter (sister for Jonathan). Both well. Thanks to Addington Staff.

Appointed As C.O.



M. DIAMOND

Dr. N. Diamond, of 18 Khartoum Court, Durban, has been appointed Commanding Officer for the district of Durban.

Formerly interested in public activities, Mr. Diamond, who is a found member of F.O.D.A., is the immediate past president of the Durban Jewish Club, a member of the Durban Indian Child Welfare Society, and a Quartermaster of the S.A. Red Cross Society, Durban Quarter-Master H. S. Singh explains how it works.



Pandit Rishi Ram responds to the rousing cast received after him while Quarter-Master H. S. Singh explains how it works.

Recently interested in cricket and hockey, and a Quartermaster of the S.A. Red Cross Society, Durbanville, Mr. Diamond, who is a found member of F.O.D.A., is the immediate past president of the Durban Jewish Club, a member of the Durban Indian Child Welfare Society