Mainly about people

BHARATH—SARITHA ENGAGEMENT
The engagement has recently been announced of Sharath, second son of Mr. and Mrs. G. Chantry, of Hanoli, to Miss Saritha, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bharath of Pietermaritzburg.

Mr. C. Rajagopaul, a former president of the Maritzburg Indian Technical Students' Society, being presented with an illuminated scroll by the president, Mr. S. M. Nadey, at the Society's 11th annual meeting on Sunday night. Looking on are Mr. R. C. Moodley (treasurer, seated) and Mr. L. S. Moodley (secretary).
(Pictures R. J. Moodley.)

ENVER KHAN
son of Mr. and Mrs. Amanullah Khan, of Vryheid, Zululand, and grandson of Nizamat Khan, celebrated his second birthday on March 19, 1956.

TRIBUTES TO MR. MALILAL GANDHI

LADYSMITH—A memorial meeting for the late Mr. Manilal Mohandas Gandhi was held at the Gujrati-Hindi School Hall, Mr. H. R. Singh, chairman of the society, presided. The meeting was held under the auspices of the Young Hindu Cultural Service Society.

Mr. Singh indicated how great a loss to the Indian community was the death of Mr. Gandhi.

Mr. Vithal Lala, patron of the society, said that Mr. Manilal Gandhi was admired for his sincerity of purpose and for his devotion to the high principles of his father.

The late Manilal Gandhi was instrumental in erecting the Kasturba Gandhi Government-Aided Indian School in the Phoenix Settlement, officially opened by the Administrator two years ago, he said.

Mr. Lala supported the idea that the Phoenix settlement should be made into a shrine.

"Mr. Gandhi interpreted the ideals of Hinduism, and we must take the spiritual, cultural and political lessons he had to teach us," said Mr. N. G. Chetty, Principal of the Windsor High School, Ladysmith.

Mr. R. Kallie said that Mr. Gandhi was a public servant and a true politician in the full sense of the word. He suggested that the society should consider the presentation of a trophy in his memory to the Windsor High School.

Mr. N. S. Mudelsar and Mr. K. R. Singh also spoke.

Prayers were offered in Sanskrit, Hindi, Tamil, and English, and the meeting terminated after chanting Shanti Paart, the hymn of peace.

A special prayer service in memory of Mr. Manilal Gandhi was held by the Hindu Thirukootam and Shri Ganaser Temple on Sunday, Mr. M. V. Naidoo conducting.

BOUNDARIES

NEW DELHI.—India and Pakistan have started preliminary work on the demarcation of the boundary between the two countries. The first step was the demarcation of the boundary between Indian Punjab and the Pakistan Punjab.—Sapa-Reuter.

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METHODIST ANNIVERSARY

MARITZBURG.—The Maritzburg Indian Mission joined in the celebrations of the 150th anniversary of Methodism into South Africa.

In a week of happy celebrations, the Mission led by Rev. A. J. Claassen, with his leaders, arranged an interesting programme. After a Holy Communion Service with nearly 70 attending on the morning of April 15, the anniversary service was conducted in the afternoon by the Rev. V. J. Boshoshamp, B.A., who addressed a congregation which included several Africans.

On Wednesday evening, Mr. H. W. Haley, a leading member of the Church, gave an inspiring address to a crowded church on the triumphs of the Gospel in Zulu with the use of films and slides. Finally, speaking the Rev. W. I. C. Shipley spoke with great missionary fervour, and the story of "Penny" will long be remembered.

Saturday came and so did the rain, but nothing could dampen the enthusiasm. The children came in at 2 p.m. for games and their supper at 4 p.m. The congregation banqueted at 6 p.m. with nearly 150 (including the children) attending together with the Rev. and Mrs. D. W. Tinson, Rev. W. I. C. Shipley and Mrs. Shipley, and Miss Ilma Bish, During the concert announced by Mr. M. G. Daniels and Miss Rose Chetty, the large birthday cake, prepared by Mr. Henry Cleobolus, was cut by Rev. Tinson, and the congregation joined with great glee, as they sang the Doxology.

INDIA'S HELP WANTED

NAIROBI. — An appeal to the leaders and people of India to give the people of Uganda a helping hand by providing professional and technical personnel like doctors, engineers and technicians for development that country, was made by Dr. R. M. K. Mawazi, leader of the Uganda Goodwill delegation, at a reception in Madras.

Dr. Muwazi said they had been struck by the ancient civilisation of India and the tremendous magnitude of the nation-building work undertaken since India became independent. India had thus proved to the world that, given the opportunity, she was capable of accomplishing great things.

Dr. Muwazi said that Uganda, like other parts of Central Africa, had a number of social, educational and political problems. They were a colonial people and the political problem in a nutshell was that while the people felt they were ready to take over power in their own hands, their "protectors" said "we cannot give you power because you are not ready."

In matters of health they had the problem of tropical diseases, Dr. Muwazi said. They required more medical facilities for the people so that their health and standard of life might improve.

Hallowed shrines and glorious scenery

(Continued from page sixteen)

We pass on our way the Bathing Ghats, Tulsi Ghat, Harischandra Ghat, Dasaswamedha Ghats and reach Manikarnika Ghat. This is the most sacred Ghat of Banaras. It is here that Parvati, the spouse of Lord Siva, lost the ear-ring. Nearby is the burning Ghats where hundreds of bodies be awaiting the last rites. The Raj Ghat, Panchganga Ghat and temples are of interest also.

From Banaras one could take a taxi, tonga, victoria or rickshaw to Sarnath, only five miles away, a great centre of pilgrimage for Buddhists. It is here that Buddha first turned the wheel of the law by preaching to his five disciples sometime in the 6th century.

We visited Chaukhandi, the actual spot, where Lord Buddha and his five disciples who deserted him earlier; the Museum, Dumekh Stupa and the temples.

THE BUDH TREE

From Banaras we proceeded to Gaya, the heart of Budha's country. There is not much to be seen here, but a little away, at Budh Gaya one will be swayed with all that is wild in human faith. There are many temples but most important of all is the Budh Tree under which Lord Buddha was enlightened.

The tree itself has a colourful history of the past. Though the present tree is a branch of the original, it can truly be said to be the oldest tree in the world. This marked more or less the end of our visit to sacred places.

The central objective of planning in India is to raise the standard of living of the people and to open to them opportunities for a richer and more varied life. With this in mind, we continued our journey to see the industries and project schemes on our way. We visited the Tilaiya Dam, the largest earthen dam in India, operated by the Private Minister.

We moved on to Sindri, where there is the only fertiliser factory in India. The assembly shop at Chittaranjan locomotive factory and the Damodar Valley projects and steel plant, one of the largest of the world.

LARGEST CITY

We found ourselves at Calcutta, the largest city in this ancient land after a tiring train journey. Calcutta today is the centre of the world's biggest jute manufacture and has many other industries, She is the commercial metropolis of India.

Huge, sprawling, shapeless and picturesque, at once shabby and stately noise and tuning with life. The world too is represented, for here jostle with one another Europeans and Chinese, Tibetans and Arabs as well as people from the Far East and the Far West. Metaphorically known as the lungs of the city, Chowinghee is the centre of attraction, flanked on either side by fashionable shops, cinemas and restaurants.

Incidentally, Calcutta is not a "city" area and obviously one could imagine the night club life here. A real centre of attraction is the Howrath Bridge over the River Hooghly a triumph of modern engineering. As the teeming millions and the traffic pass over this bridge, one is easily reminded of New York, and turning away one feasts on the Hooghly drift far away to the Thames in London.

After a three-day stay at Calcutta, we left for Allahabad, a city both ancient and new. There are many parks and gardens and we visited the home of Motilal Nehru. The Prime Minister himself spent his early life here and began his law career at the Allahabad High Court. The city was associated historically with the War of Independence and later the national struggle for independence.

We must have been tired, for as soon as the train started for Bombay, most of us began dozing. Pleasant memories began to linger in our minds. What a sweet journey it was—this journey on to a discovery of India!

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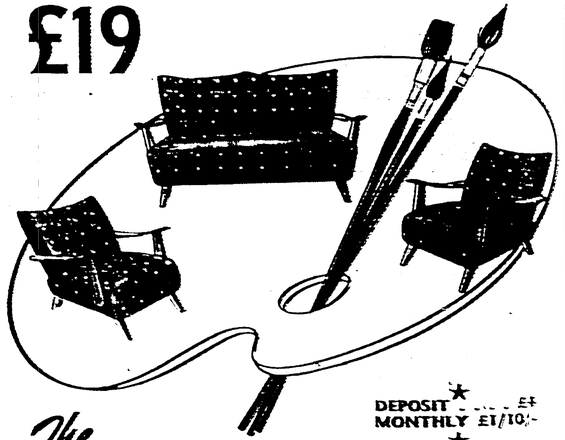

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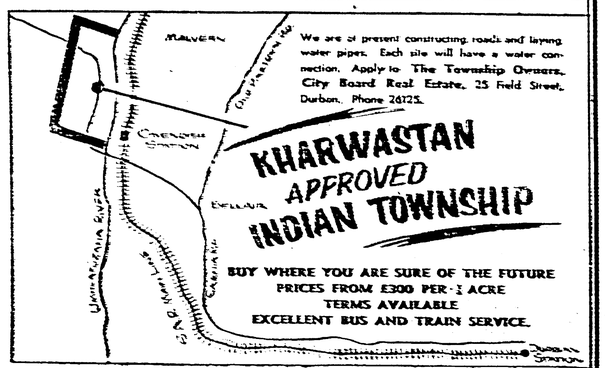

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C.A.F. Indian ban "will stay"

LIVINGSTONE.—There was no mention of the Rhodesian Federal Government lifting its ban on Indian immigration here, said Lord Malvern, the Federal Prime Minister, at a meeting with the South Indian Association and the Indian Chamber of Commerce in Salisbury.

He said that when the Africans were sufficiently advanced to be able to look after themselves no doubt would not be long away (years was the policy might be changed).

Lord Malvern was replying to a question from the two Indian Associations who were represented by Messrs. M. H. B. Oza, who said that the Asians in the Federation lived with the ban. What were their most vital need was that the Government was looking for investments from countries which had given a great democracy whereas highly civilised Asian whose country had raised arms for the cause of democracy, was considered as undesirable emigrant.

Lord Malvern said that complications resulted in letting Indians in the Federation were obvious, it was undesirable that the Africans' chances of advancing in trade had been threatened to some extent. "We have to look around and how we can create an opening for Africans with the least possible friction such as riots and that sort of thing," he said.

Lord Malvern was also asked about the inter-territorial movement of Asians within the Federation. He said there was territorial law and there was little the Federal Government could do. He did not like it that way.

It was not an opportune time for the Federal Government to start

HONOUR FOR INDIAN GUIDE

DURBAN.—Miss Sushma Mouk, Assistant District Commissioner of the Indian Section of the Girl Guides Association, left on Tuesday for Salisbury, Rhodesia, to attend the African Conference of Girl Guides. Mrs. Mouk is the representative for

This is the first time in the history of the Girl Guide Movement in South Africa that an Indian woman has been chosen as a provincial repre-

using its power to pass legislation overriding territorial law on subjects on the concurrent list of legislation. If the Federal Government were to say that it would be one of the quickest ways of breaking up the Federation.

Mr. Oza made a plea for Indians in the Federation to be allowed to bring their aged dependants into the country.

Lord Malvern said he would consider that request, but he thought that with the present policy of limiting immigration, members of all races would not be allowed to bring in aged dependants.

VARIETY SHOW

DURBAN.—A Variety Show has been organised by the "greatest variety show of the year" will be staged by Dusty Sankat at the Durban City Hall, on Wednesday, May 9, at 7.45 p.m. Some of Durban's leading artistes have been engaged to appear on the programme with the Blue Birds Orchestra.

Some of the artistes are: Joe Hilton, Le Grange, Russell Pentlung (Wonder), Manson Omar (brother of Majeed Omar), Edna Dorsett, Young Tyson, Theo Francis, the Hollywood boogie woogie, Philadelphian Moondancers, this week's whistling Indian troupe, with lovely old Peter James, the wonder pianist. Have the Black Boys Chowkee Abrahams on the piano, and others.

Booking is now open at Peter's Lounges, and tickets are also available at the Goodwill Lounge and Simon's Cafe.

GIRL HANDS OVER BURSARY

DURBAN.—A bursary of £20 awarded by Durban's Teenager Schools to the girl from the school who obtained the highest marks in the Standard VI examination was won by Kashmeri Jeram, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. K. Jeram, of 296 Victoria Road, Durban. Kashmeri was chosen by departmental bursaries committee with the approval of her parents and the principal of the school where she had commenced, Farida Mills, of 48 Lewis Road, Durban.

£783 collected: During the 1955-56 drive for funds for the Durban and District Community Chest, the Sydenham-North Local Committee was able to collect £98 5s. 4d. on behalf of the Durban Indian Child Welfare Society.

"Night in Cuba" a Success

DURBAN.—A happy blending of Eastern and Western music was which the Indo-Anglican concert was a mesmerising feature and held a packed Durban City Hall audience last week. Produced and directed by Mr. A. Kisten Pillay, and presented by the Lingham Orchestra, "Night in Cuba" succeeded in creating the atmosphere of a typical Cuban nightclub, and lighting effects were also well done.

Some well known, popular stage and radio personalities as Arglemore and Jacksons (featuring a team of Indo-African comedians), and Peter the Black Boy, acting as a African comedian, rocked the audience with their side-splitting laughter. Incidentally, she did these stuff admirably well included Sarojini Sallen, Shakuntala, Kamala Naidoo, who was also William, Peter Shamlaek, Kenny Pillay, Baby Sheila, Cyril Singh and G. K. Naidoo and others. The finale, entitled "The Isle of Cuba," was most impressive.

A presentation of another, and splendid Indian dancing offered a fine contrast, depicting how this art has developed through the ages to classical days.

(Continued from column six)

Mark J. Fatnik, dealing with the need to see that the African people participate in the Group Areas Amendment Bill now before Parliament and the recommendations of the Tomlinson Commission, the first Bill of the Executive Committee of the SAIC, a paper will be presented by Dr. Naicker on the lack of facilities for Indian people.

Papers will also be presented on the effect of the Act on the Coloured and European communities.

Mr. GOONAM'S PAPER

Amongst some of the most interesting papers will be Dr. Goonam's paper dealing with the effect of the Act on Indian education. It will be recalled that when the Rural Towns Bill was debated during the Group Areas Board's last in Durban to consider the various proposals in the Bill, Dr. Goonam's paper was read before the Board. His authoritative contribution will be much in evidence at the conference.

EID GREETINGS

As usual, "The Leader" will carry Eid greetings in the issue of May 11. The columns are now open for greetings. The following is an example: Mr. and Mrs. Shaik Ghaffar of 102 Bloomsbury Road, Durban, extend Eid greetings to friends and relatives. Displayed greetings will cost 10s. per single column inch, £1 for double column inch.

Readers may send their greetings to P.O. Box 302, Maritzburg, or 241 Pine Street, Durban. Greetings to extend the Hindu, Muslim, Wan to connect be guaranteed publication.

(Continued from column six)

of the Natal Indian Congress, in an urgent call issued to the people of Natal on the eve of the Allen Group Areas Act Conference.

Dr. Naicker made a last-minute appeal to "those who may have not yet responded to the invitation of the SAIC to do so without delay." There can be no time to lose, points against the Act, adds Dr. Naicker.

The response to our call," continues Dr. Naicker, "is excellent. To my mind this weekend's conference is going to be a historic one, laying down the pattern of future deliberations and actions against segregation and apartheid on the basis of united fronts of all those who oppose these policies.

"The Group Areas Amendment Bill is now before Parliament shows that no one can be wearing in the Union. What was claimed to be a protection for the African people in the 1950 Act is now sought to be taken away, with an eye to Lady Selborne. The act of making the non-White people landless serfs in our country is continuing, no matter what promises are or have been made."

HEMON'S MESSAGE

Mr. V. S. Krishna Menon, the Kerala Chief Minister and vice-president of the United Nations and personal envoy of Pandit Nehru, to whom Congress he has recently been appointed, has hailed the 48th Conference.

Dealing with the Natal Indian Congress, Mr. Menon says: "I wish the cause of freedom and justice to which your Congress is engaged all success and strength."

According to Mr. A. Y. Naicker, assistant secretary of the S.I.C., there has been "the most encouraging response to Dr. Naicker's call for a united opposition to the Group Areas Act." Mr. Naicker added: "We are expecting a very representative gathering and Saturday and all the scheduled session on Sunday."

Conference will have before it a comprehensive paper from Chief

(Continued in column three)

"Big things" expected in Group Areas talks

DURBAN: Prominent speakers will address the opening session of the Group Areas Conference to be held at the Bharat Hall, Prince Edward Street, Durban, starting tomorrow at 2.30 p.m. and continuing at 9 a.m. on Sunday.

The opening address will be delivered by Mr. Leo Lovell, Member of Parliament for Benoni. The session will also be addressed by Mr. Alan Paton, author of "Cry, The Beloved Country", the Rev. Dr. A. W. Blaxall of the Christian Council of South Africa; Mr. Archie Gumede of the African National Congress; Mr. E. C. Swales, a leader of the Coloured community; and Mr. G. Harbans.

Owing to the ban imposed by the Minister of Justice, Mr. C. R. Swart, the Presidents of the African National Congress and the Natal Indian Congress, Chief A. J. Luthuli and Dr. G. M. Naicker, will not be able to be present. They will instead present papers to Conference.

"It is the duty of all non-Europeans and European progressive leaders and organisations to come together in the broad united front which is being forged against the Group Areas Act," declares Dr. G. M. Naicker, the banned President of the Natal Indian Congress, in an urgent call issued to the people of Natal on the eve of the Allen Group Areas Act Conference.

Dr. Naicker made a last-minute appeal to "those who may have not yet responded to the invitation of the S.I.C. to do so without delay." There can be no time to lose, he points against the Act, adds Dr. Naicker.

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