The Natal Liquor and Catering Trades Employees' soccer side won the Cavalla Cup after beating Transvaal 3—2 in the biennial tournament held recently at Port Elizabeth. Photograph shows the Natalians admiring the trophy in the company of the donor, Mr. Barney Cavalle, at a farewell party held at the Modderee Hall.

Aces wreak havoc with Avalon

ACES came back into smashing form last Sunday when they trounced Avalon Rangers in the third clash between these teams at Curries Fountain. Avalon made a strong bid before half after a lacklustre showing. Aces won 5—0.

Showing their former slick combination, Aces had Rangers upon from the word go and only Manraj Sochi and Dharmon Mohan appeared to be seriously obstacle in the determined move down.

In great form, the energetic and formidable scheming N. Lall gammed home the first goal. It was a clean long ranger that Lall's wizard eye was through a bewilds latter defence.

The pic ally bonhos struck again at Avalon when the left back were details handled the ball after goalmin stopped it in front of a scored it with ease.

A shore turn up from the touch line from Papou Mkiat was met by Sochi and the opportunists stood he'd and the third goal was added before interval.

Breaking away from the half line in a interval Stoner Moodley had only the keeper to beat and he just lobbed the ball over his head to get the fourth. The fifth was another clean goal, this time from Sonny Morgan who was met at his best. The ball was gained at the far corner and keeper Randhime stood no helpineb as the ball sore in.

South Rangers beat Warwick Wolves 5—1, Crusaders beat Young Hearts 3—1, and Stratford Wanderers drew with Wags in the earlier match, 4—4.

NATAL XI OFF TO TRANSVAAL

SOCCER interest over next week end will be centred on Johannesburg where a selected Natal XI meets a Transvaal XI. This match is being staged by the "schols".

Both sides will be of mixed composition. After the match top-level discussions will be held amongst the "schols" for the formation of a national union.

The Natal team is:—
Goals: Ron Sydow (Aces)
Right Back: I. Stopper (Malvern Rockets/Durban).
Left Back: Lionel Hamed (Aces)
Right Half: Blondie Campbell (Aces)
Centre Half: Ronnie Singh (Aces)
Left Half: P. Zulu (Zulu Royals)
Outside Right: Dharmon Mohan (Avalon Rangers).
Inside Right: N. Makatini Capt. (Union Jacks)
Centre Forward: Sonny Morgan (Aces).
Inside Left: Stoan Moodley (Aces)
Outside Left: J. Khawula (Rockettown).
Reserves: Cyril Sydow (Durban) Manager: Chota Tsoap
Trainer: Danny Naidoo.

"INDIAN" IS DROPPED

At its annual general meeting last Sunday, the Southern Natal Indian Soccer Union passed a motion to drop the word "Indian" from its name.

At the annual general meeting of the Natal Indian Soccer Union held on Sunday, Mr. A. K. H. Saleem was elected president in succession to R. Hurrick and Mr. Lock M. H. A. Shaik.

Ronnie Govender says:—

MR. BANSDA—YOU ARE BARKING UP THE WRONG TREE

MR. D. N. BANSDA'S appeal for a soccer truce is, no doubt, sincere, but it is hopeless for him to believe that his Quixotic belligerence will "help to restore peace to Indian soccer." Apart from his queer ideas on the conduct of sports-writers, it would appear from his argument that he hasn't read local papers properly, or if he has, he has gained a distorted picture because of his own myopic outlook.

[illegible] "the Press usually has an antagonistic attitude" [illegible] "the Natal" Mercury officials [illegible] a leader, as a result of his stand in the 1959 International meeting, has used the week-end action. Recommendation is seen as [illegible] of blaming the Press the scapegoat.

But it is surprising that Mr. should come from a respected an official as Mr. Bansda. Even since [illegible] canvassing a few singers on [illegible] worship of sport-writers.

However you [illegible] of the free dom of the Press Mr. Bansda. A sports-writer is not merely [illegible] write sensationally, is not worth his salt if he is writing more or [illegible]

In course we have rules. What [illegible] report or not to report on the [illegible] We have [illegible] on the matter. We may [illegible] between [illegible] and said. It is [illegible] to the [illegible] to decide whether [illegible] a report or not.

Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] as Referee [illegible] Had I not seen Mr. Hurrick [illegible]

[illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible]

Immediately after the Hurrick [illegible] South African [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible]

You appeal to the crowds not to be emotional and demonstrative. That is a rather appeal [illegible] crowds [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible]

I have always admired the Care for its progressive outlook in many matters, more especially in sport. I [illegible] I did not [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible]

I have always admired the Care for its progressive outlook in many matters, more especially in sport. I [illegible] I did not [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible]

NEED ENLIGHTENMENT

It is not necessary to mention [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible]

It is sufficient [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible] Mr. Bansda [illegible] Mr. Hurrick [illegible]

BIG ENTRY FOR SCHOOLS' TENNIS

The first annual [illegible] ships organised by the [illegible] Schools Sports [illegible] begins on Friday [illegible] started up [illegible] interest [illegible] young [illegible]

More than 120 [illegible] will participate in [illegible] under 16 [illegible] Twelve schools will [illegible]

Set [illegible] courts will [illegible] Sastri College, M [illegible] Girls' College and [illegible] High School.

Eight floating [illegible] ready, been [illegible] Johnson.

[illegible] A record

The first round [illegible] record its [illegible] total Rand [illegible] and [illegible]

The [illegible] Natal [illegible] Sunday [illegible]

BLAUPUNKT
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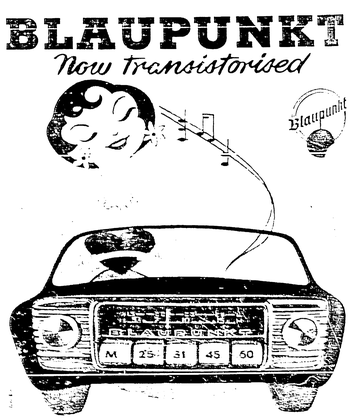

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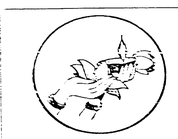

Greet your dear ones, your loved ones and friends this Diwali Time with a card to suit your taste.

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MAMMOTH CONFERENCE TO LAUNCH CENTENARY

THE LEADER
Friday 7th October 1960
4d.

"Mathan" (Umlogazi) entices "Nuralan" (Dharamsagar) to come away with her on a scene from Gandhi Naidu's "Sevilan-Kannagi", which was staged at the Durban City Hall last week and as [illegible] repeated at the Radhakrishna Hall, Vera Souers Building, on Saturday at 8 p.m.

ON November 16 the Indians of South Africa will have completed three first hundred years in this country. For it was on that day a hundred years ago that the S.S. Truro, a British steamship brought the first batch of Indian labourers to work on the sugar plantations of Natal, which at that time faced the prospects of being given up by the White planters because of lack of suitable labour.

With the Indians' arrival, however, this gloomy picture changed to one of a promising future for the sugar industry.

To commemorate this historic occasion, the Hindu Maha Sabha of South Africa is holding a mammoth conference of Hindus at the Durban City Hall on the evening of November 18, followed by sessions on November 19 and 20 at the Natal Tamil Vedic Hall, Cornelia Street, Durban, to discuss matters pertaining to the cultural activities among the Hindu people and to devise ways and means for the future development of the community.

Papers on a variety of topics of interest to the Hindus are to be read by men and women of eminence.

On November 17 the Sabha will lay the foundation stone of its £75,000 Shankaracharya Memorial Hall at 49 Lorne Street, Durban. The building will be of two floors consisting of council chambers and an office for the Sabha, and two suites of offices on the first floor to be let to social welfare agencies.

Mr. S. R. Pather, President of the Sabha, told "The Leader" that the conference would be a "memorable" one in the history of the Hindu people of South Africa. Several hundred delegates from all parts of Natal, the Transvaal and the Cape, as well as from the Rhodesias, are expected to take part in the deliberations.

The Administrator of Natal, Mr. A. B. Trollip, and the Mayor of Durban, Mr. C. A. Milne, are among some of the important Europeans invited to attend the opening of the conference.

Simultaneously with the conference, the Sabha is publishing "The Hindu" its official organ.

According to Mr. Pather, it is expected to be a bumper issue containing articles by eminent writers, with a foreword by Dr. S. Radhakrishnan, Vice-President of the Republic of India.

Editors are Mr. S. Chotai, Mr. Rami Nowbath and Mr. R. D. Talla.

DURBAN CAR WOLVES: —MANY COMPLAINTS BY WOMEN

THERE seems to be more than one sex maniac moving around in a car in Durban according to the numerous telephone calls "The Leader" received during the week, mainly from women, who told of how they were given lifts by smartly dressed men who turned out to be "snakes."

[illegible] a young [illegible] and [illegible] Durban [illegible] Sunday [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Durban [illegible] Sunday [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Durban [illegible] Sunday [illegible] Mr. [illegible]

Deepavali greetings

DEEPAVALI [illegible]

Durban beauty queen leaves for U.K.

MISS PROMATHI JAGANJIR, a Durban schoolteacher who is well known in social circles, left on Thursday by the Pendennis Castle for the United Kingdom, where she intends to spend three months visiting various places of interest.

[illegible] Miss Jaganjir [illegible] Durban [illegible] Miss Jaganjir [illegible] Durban [illegible] Miss Jaganjir [illegible] Durban [

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LADIES' COTTON HANKIES 4 for 11d.

MEN'S FULL Vat SHIRTS 9 11

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

by The Fakir

BY the time this appears the great referendum battle will have been over but the counting of the votes. A race minority of South African adults will have decided whether or not the world's most popular monarch is to continue to be our Queen.

Natural and normal as it is that every aspect is being [illegible]

GOOD PLAY

WHEN I last spoke that the [illegible]

NO UMBRELLA

CALLING PLAYWRIGHT

HAT FUNCTION

NEWS FLASH

Employers urged to raise non-White living standards

The prosperity of South Africa depended on expanding the internal market and racial harmony which would only come about by raising the standard of living of the non-European and the opening of wider opportunities to all the people of the Union.

This is stated in a memorandum of proposals for higher wages and improved working conditions submitted by the Pietermaritzburg Chamber of Commerce and Industry after a joint meeting of workers in the Lower Tugela, Pietermaritzburg and Durban areas.

The memorandum, compiled by the Chamber's Industrial Relations Committee, says that the Chamber is of opinion that the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1956, should be amended to provide for the registration of trade unions consisting of non-Europeans and for the establishment of Industrial Councils for non-European industries and trades.

MINIMUM WAGES

The memorandum says that the Chamber is of opinion that the Wage Act, 1957, should be amended to provide for the establishment of minimum wages for non-Europeans.

B.E.S.L. meeting

[illegible] family of six [illegible] the minimum [illegible] have to be £22 [illegible] Indian family [illegible] Table, the minimum [illegible] have to be £18 [illegible]

These figures [illegible] produced [illegible] Table does [illegible] Table and [illegible]

The Natal Provincial Council [illegible] Durban Corporation [illegible] Table, the minimum [illegible] have to be £18 [illegible]

These figures [illegible] produced [illegible] Table does [illegible] Table and [illegible]

The Natal Provincial Council [illegible] Durban Corporation [illegible]

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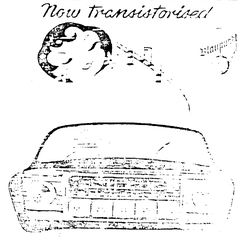

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School concert was success

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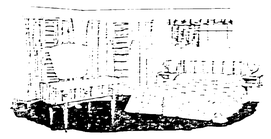

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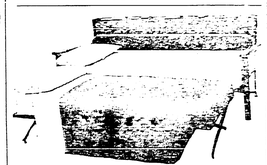

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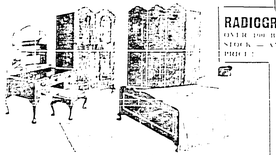

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[illegible] Mahogany, comprising [illegible]

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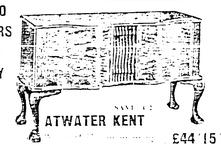

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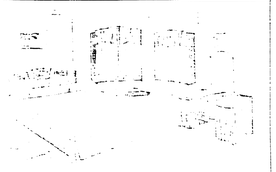
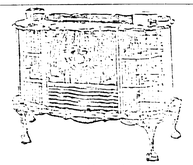


THE MALVERN

[illegible]

NOW £89

YOUR TRADE-IN AND [illegible]



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£19 19 -

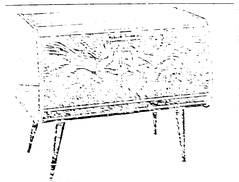
HOMELIGHTS WOULD LIKE TO OPEN AN ACCOUNT FOR YOU

THE DIANE

[illegible]

£49 15 -

YOUR TRADE-IN AND [illegible]



PILOT [illegible]

£42 15 -

THIS WEEK IN PICTURES

The Durban Indian Girls' High School Old Girls' Guild held their Debutantes' Ball at the Durban City Hall on Saturday evening. "The Leader" cameraman had a "field day" photographing these lovely young ladies who were presented to the Administrator of Natal, Mr. A. E. Trollip, and Mrs. Trollip.

The lovely Debutantes, dressed in traditional attire, presented a colourful picture. This annual on the Old Girls' calendar helps to raise funds to provide indigent girls with higher education.

The Orient Hall, Durban, was filled to capacity last Sunday when the wedding of Pushalan Pillay to Kanagy Pather took place. The bride is the son of Mrs. and the late Mr. P. Pillay, of Avoca, and the bridegroom is the daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. N.S. Pather.

POWDER YOUR SKIN WITH

The Fragrance Men Love!

Cashmere Bouquet

CASHMERE BOUQUET

Talcum Powder

Miss M. Reeves, organising official for the Durban Garment Workers' Industrial Union, crowns Miss Norma Coleman as the 1960 "Gala Queen" at a function held last weekend by the Garment Workers' Football Association.

Mr. D. Motala, donor of the M. A. Motala Memorial Library, presents the cup to Serge Pennay, Headmaster of St. Anthony's Indian School, Durban. Looking on is Sister Isabelle, the American Head-mistress.

HURRY HURRY HURRY

GIANT DIWALI SALE

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SARRIES ★ JEWELLERY ★ SEQUINS ★ DRAPERY

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Radiant Debs made gay splash of splendour

THERE was a gay splash of colour in the Durban City Hall last Saturday night when 25 lovely Durban girls, all ex-high school pupils' grandfalls attired in gorgeous satins, were presented to the Administrator of Natal, Mr. A. E. Trollip, and Mrs. Trollip at a debutantes' ball held by the Durban Indian Girls' High School Old Girls' Guild, in aid of bursary funds.

Farewell to principal

Have a night out

"THE LEADER" in connection with Scenic Durban cinemas is offering a free night out to every couple answering the following questions:

The first prize will be £5 spending money and four free tickets to Leader night at each Durban cinema. The second prize is four free tickets.

The winners will be the first correct solutions opened at noon on Tuesday, October 11. The judges' decision will be final.

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"Peg" the cost of living with

JAVEL WATER IS WHITE GOODS THE WORLD OVER

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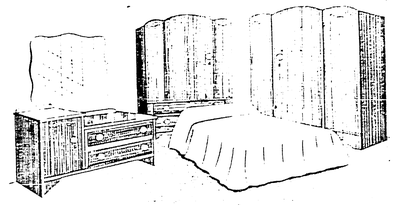

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Boys' INTERLOCK VESTS 9d	Ladies' Fancy Cotton PANTIES 1/6	Men's Fast Dyes COTTON SOCKS 11d
Boys' GREY STOCKINGS 1/6	Ladies' Summer "T" SHIRT BLOUSES 2/6	Men's INTERLOCK VESTS 1/3
Boys' Fancy Fast Cotton BLOUSE SHIRTS 1/11	Ladies' Fancy Cotton LACE SLIPS 3/6	Men's Short Sleeve SHIRTS 3/11
Boys' Plain Spun SPORTS SHIRTS 1/11	Ladies' Woven Nylontuft LACE HALF SLIPS 4/11	Men's White Sanforised Poplin TIE COLLAR SHIRTS 8/11
Boys' Tested SCHOOL KNICKERS 3/11	Ladies' Fast SHOES 13/6	Men's Fast Super Fancy TROUSERS 16/11
Boys' Cotton Gaberdine Design FANCY SHIRTS 2/6	Homecraft Imported PILLOW CASES 1/9	Ladies' Imported SHAWLS 5/11
Boys' Bright Wool Cape Front JACKETS 3/11	All Cotton SUPER BED SHEETS 5/11	Children's Imported FANCY SHOES 5/6

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STOCKS ARE LIMITED, SO BE EARLY

SPECIAL DEEPAVALI BROADCAST ON SUNDAY

THE A. . . Natal Indian Congress . . the Gujerati Kutcheri Group . . Durban will broadcast a . . programme . . Hindi and Gujerati devotional songs over the SABC on Sunday.

Rangoo Hariparsad will open the programme with a Deepavali message. Those taking part in the programme are: Mr. N. Naicker, Mrs. V. Devnarain, Mr. Ramlaxman Maharaj, Miss Nirmala Devnarain, Mr. M. R. Kuppusamy, Miss G. Sanjith, Mrs. D. Hariparsad and Mr. Sanjith Maharaj.

Those participating in the devotional songs will be . . .

Meet Natal's most travelled man

MEET a man who has travelled more than 150,000 miles on an education tour that took him across the United States, Canada and Puerto Rico, and who lectured to both White and Black students at more than 60 different universities and schools, as well as meeting world-renowned figures in education and social welfare.

He is quiet-spoken, modest, even-tempered Mr. Sathasivan Pather, of Clay, Mr. J. Naidoo, Deputy Principal of the M. L. Sultan Technical College, who has just returned from his memorable tour.

Mr. Naidoo travelled under a Carnegie Foundation Fellowship grant as the United States White Settler has given way further to Black assistance in the Fulbright Scholarship and the Smith-Mundt Award.

He went to the U.S. to study aspects of technical education and community relations, and was . . . of the Puerto Rican Government.

"Puerto Rico stands as a shining example of what people can do if they have the will to do it," Mr. Naidoo found the Americans people warm-hearted and sincere and a splendid host and all . . .

Pass fears expressed in letter

. . . fear being attacked . . . gested because we cannot . . . the pass book on grounds . . . fear being torn away from . . . families because of the pass . . . fear being taken to work . . . because of the pass . . . being manhandled and . . . by the police and pass . . . because of the pass, and . . . of the weaker sex, we have . . . fears that advantage will be . . . of us under the cloak of . . . ing passes from us."

This was stated in a . . . drawn submitted by . . . Women's Anti-Pass Com . . . the Native Commissioner . . .

"This fearful . . . adopt . . . for the . . . surrender . . . and . . . surrender . . . and . . . and . . . and

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Woodlands Old Boys' Club
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AN ENGLISH COMEDY
produced by F. L. A. Saunders
ORIENT HALL, Durban
Friday, October 7, 1960

NOTICE
To the Non-European Community of
NEWLANDS
AND VICINITY
The Newlands Indian Educational Society is giving its annual Newlands Government-Aided Indian School on Saturday, 8th October, between 2 and 4 p.m. to receive new and old Blood Donors.
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Letters to the Editor

Soccer player takes D.I.F.A. to task for seceding

Sir,—I condemn the Durban Indian Football Association for its action in seceding from the Southern Natal Indian Football Association. Being a native player, I have been a spectator on the occasion of Natal Cup competition. I say without fear of contradiction that the decision to secede has crippled the soccer of the Juniors and Juveniles as well as the Seniors of D.I.F.A., for there is no competition whatsoever, only that within the scope of D.I.F.A. and what result is that to our players.

We have no future as players. In the past we flatter to meet all our rivals for selection purposes, but today we are not playing against clubs which they will not in any case. Sir, Mr. Editor, we have been misled by leaders in those who call themselves officials of soccer and in this case from time to time D.I.F.A. has misled the soccer community.

Furthermore, why was a counter-attraction fixed when the Association knew that there was at that time a fixture in and of the late Mr. Kala Naidoo and the other players also were involved?

The late Mr. Kala Naidoo served the D.I.F.A. both as a player and President of the Warwick Rhine Football Club for many years, long before some of the officials were known.

The only reason why D.I.F.A. decided to secede of the Association because we refused to participate in representatives matches, a matter which was referred to a Commission by the S.I.F.A.

Sir, I appeal to Messrs the suspension of the playing components of the Durban Indian Football Association to reconsider their decision to secede from the Southern Natal Indian Football Association.

I appeal to the Secretaries of all clubs and players and two of their men in favour of the actions taken by the S.I.F.A. and not in favour of D.I.F.A.

Also, I appeal to the Secretaries of all clubs and players should not be influenced by the D.I.F.A. and should remain members of the S.I.F.A.

When the Juniors, Juveniles and Seniors of the D.I.F.A. are in need of assistance, I am sure the S.I.F.A. will be there to help them.

Juniors, Juveniles and Seniors footballers who play the game for the game only and not for the sake of officialdom, Officialdom is the down-fall of our soccer.

A SPECTATOR (NON-PLAYER)

LEAVE DRINK ALONE AT DEEPAVALI

"The Leader" Editorial

The big question still remains unanswered

If the Government continues with its "ostrich" attitude in utter disregard of the feelings of the Black man at home and the opinion of the world, our blessed country, endowed by Nature as it is to-day for very uncertain times, times full of and dissension.

In the name of peace, harmony, goodwill, humanity, we shall pray with everything in our power for the answer to the crucial question we have posed ourselves unhesitatingly in favour of a share in the government, the building up of the future South Africa, for the colour.

WITHOUT A RECOGNITION OF THIS BASIC FACT, THAT THE BLACK MAN ALSO BELONGS AND THAT HE, ALSO, HAS A STAKE IN THE FUTURE OF THE COUNTRY, THERE CAN BE NO PEACE, PROSPERITY AND SECURITY FOR OUR BELOVED COUNTRY.

At the time of writing, the result of the referendum is not known. But whatever the result of South Africa has given to Dr. Verwoerd, the Prime Minister.

The question is: "What is to be the future man in South Africa, be it a man born or brought up to-day or when it becomes a republic?

If Dr. Verwoerd wins, it is only with the Black man's belief that absolutely all hope is gone and he will be the total enemy of the white man, of those who are responsible for the future of the world.

On the other hand, if the Afrikaner, the old doctrine of White supremacy and what Hitler, of which Verwoerd is a great admirer, that the Black man is only fit to be a hewer of wood and drawer of water, will be finished for ever.

DEEPAVALI IS A TIME TO TAKE STOCK OF OUR LIVES

Why no A.G.M.?

Advertise in THE LEADER

Banana farmers are bewildered by city council's decision

PROPERTY OWNERS in the Umbilo area, Cavendish and Chatsworth areas are "completely bewildered" at the consequences of the Durban Corporation's proposals to take away their land for a £2-million Indian housing scheme, says a letter from the Umbilo-Cavendish Indian Coordinating Council to the Durban City Council.

"Mr. S. Coast" contest

Candid Commentary . . . by Politicus

Let us weep for the Fort Hare we once knew

THE rules and regulations gazetted two weeks ago with regard to Fort Hare follow closely on the pattern laid down for the tribal colleges by the Government. They are proof—if proof were needed—of the complete negation of the concept of a university. Fort Hare has ceased to be a university college, and from now on, it is fortressed by all kinds of rules and regulations with but one aim in mind—the indoctrination of the African.

2,000 see Vivekananda film: 100's turned away

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45in. PLAIN FISH NET Was 4/11 Now, Yard 3/6	36in. Hand Printed Glaze POPLIN Was 4/- Now, Yard 3/11	45in. BROCADED FURNISHING Was 8/11 Now, Yard 5/6	36in. FLORAL SPUN Was 2/11 Now, Yard 1/11

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Ladies' Nylonised HALF SLIPS Was 12/11 Now 9/11

Ladies' Candlewick Dressing Gowns Was 21/- Now 16/11

50 x 72 Ready-made SHEETS Was 22/6 Now 17/6

BABIES' TOWELLING NAPKINS Was 2/- Now 1/6

LADIES' SILK PANTIES Was 2/- Now 1/6

LADIES' WHITE OVERALLS Was 9/6 Now 7/6

54 x 54 PLASTIC TABLE COVERS Was 3/6 Now 2/6

WOOL MIX BABIES' BLANKETS Was 3/6 Now 2/6

LADIES' NYLONISED FULL SLIPS Was 9/11 Now 7/11

60 x 120 Candlewick BEDSPREADS Was 40/- Now 30/-

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LADIES' FANCY Nylon BLOUSES Was 12/11 Now 9/11

60 x 86 Cottage Weave BEDSPREADS Was 24/- Now 18/-

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BOYS' FANCY Rock 'N' Roll SHIRTS Was 3/6 Now 2/6

Boys' Cuffs Lined Black and Grey SCHOOL SHORTS Was 8/6 Now 6/6

KIDDIES' FANCY BLOUSE SHIRTS Was 2/- Now 1/9

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JUNIOR LEADER

MR. R. Y. KHAN, a former schoolmaster and now a full-time U.E.D. student at the University of Natal, popped into my office the other day with a sheaf of papers under his arm.

Mr. Khan is a prolific writer of verse, going in more for clever little rhymes and limericks and also penning odd nonsense verse on the Edward Lear pattern.

Here are a selection of his rhymes which should interest juniors.

Between meditation and brooding
The difference is this
What you gain by meditation
Is wasted by wool-gathering.

People who have long
Have some short-comings.

There was a young lizard in fury
Who had a temper to bury
Deep
Within
The
Bowels
Of the earth.

COMPETITION CANCELLED

THE competition for the best limerick on the subject of the newspaper has been cancelled owing to the poor response.

Headmaster Mr. A. G. Naicker, overjoyed with the amazing interest and participation in schools all schools in Natal should be interested, decided that all the competitors will be awarded next week which schools open for the fourth term.

MIGHTY ATLAS

IN Greek Mythology, Atlas was one of the strongest men who ever lived. He was said by Homer to be a man who knows the depths of the whole sea, and keeps the tall pillars which hold heaven and earth asunder." He is famous for having undertaken at the time when the Titans were overthrown by the Olympian gods.

Powerful Hercules, who according to the Greek legend, was also born of mortal parents, Alcmena, Hercules was a man of great strength and courage and he had undertaken the labour of Atlas.

While Atlas was off carrying the heavens on his shoulders, Hercules managed to persuade him to take them back for a few minutes, so that he could get a pad to put on his shoulders. Atlas was so pleased to get rid of the heavens that he refused to take them back. Hercules had to pick up the heavens again and carry them himself.

Atlas is also famous for having been changed into a mountain by Perseus, the slayer of Medusa.

SLICES UP OLD NOTES

SIX new bank note machines cutting machines have recently been installed in the Security Department of the Bank of England. The machines are being used to prepare old bank notes for cutting prior to destruction. A seventh machine is now in service with the Bank of New Zealand.

When a new issue is made, notes to be removed from circulation must, for security reasons, be accurately counted. Since the number of notes to be destroyed may be several millions, machine counters are employed for the task. These machines count notes by means of low pressure pads which work through a slot in the bottom of the machine.

The guillotine has a front so adjustable from one-quarter to a three-quarter inch and note pads are converted to the required thickness, which is important, also to prevent over-running. It also ensures that the knife will not descend to the actual notes because there are no exterior working parts.

Masked man rides again

EXCITING action and the unexpected are common to the film which shortly "Nam Veera".

A masked rider, one of the most colourful characters in the whole of cinematic history, is to be seen in the film. He is a man who is determined to right the wrongs of the world.

His adventures, pitched when one of down the black mark of the sprouts forced him to become a highwayman.

Jayalaxmi Movie plays the part of Pamela Black in the film. Rex Baxwell is the villain and George J. Lewis is the Indian friend.

These Red Indians are dinkum Europeans

WHERE are the American Red Indians come from? Ethnologists and anthropologists are generally agreed that thousands of years ago the ancestors of today's Indians crossed the Bering Straits from Eurasian Siberia and moved southwards from Alaska across Canada and Siberia through Central America to the tip of Chile.

But Hollywood has its own answer. They came from outer space. Take those Hollywood Indians who appear with bows and arrows and tomahawk as savage Apaches on Hopalong Cassidy shorts to be screened at the Avalon, and which stars Joel McCrea and Forrest Tucker.

Here as Anthony Caruso, for example, who plays the part of Pawnee an Indian scout and friend of Joel McCrea's character. He appears as an Oklahoma Pawnee in a recent picture he appeared in "Navajo Joe" in Rhodesia.

And then there is Alex Montoya, who is of Dutch and one-eighth Apache, who plays the role of an Apache subchief.

Walter Reed, a blood-thirsty young Apache who carries a scar on his face, is a native of Czechoslovakia.

It should be noted that the four soldiers among the Indians who are from Gallup and the surrounding Navajo reservation country. The Apaches

Mr. Rudolph Sookhoo above aged 24, from Georgetown, British Guiana, claims that this is the smallest radio ever built by an amateur. Four of the valves can be fitted into a cigarette packet, yet the instrument incorporates a battery and two

tiny dead-end slots and to pick up the Home Programmes of the past Mr. Sookhoo, a an London and Jones a radio service engineer 32s. 6d. to build, and squired aim to go

This one will keep you guessing

Advertise in The Leader

A raw film with plenty of blood and thunder

THERE'S a new thrill in store for movie audiences when American International's "Goliath and the Barbarians" opens at the Stadium next week, from Monday, October 10 to Saturday, October 15.

AVALON SPECIAL MIDNITE SHOW ON Oct. 9 Nivaji Ganesan, Vyjayanthimala IRUMBAI THERAI

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Mon., Oct. 10, 2 & 7.45 p.m.—Edmund Purdom in TRAPPED IN TANGIER

Mon., Oct. 10, 4.45 p.m.—Nirupa Roy, S. Ramarao and Others in KANNIN SABATHAM

Scala CINEMA

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Sat. Oct. 8, 1960

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(1) You must include your full name, age, address and interests together with a pen-name. Your name and address are only for information and will not be published.

(2) Address your letters to Cori Bibi, "Lonesome Corner," The Leader, Natal Chambers, 343 Pine Street, Durban.

It should be remembered that all letters, if they are to be forwarded unopened, must bear the pen-name of the person it is intended for.

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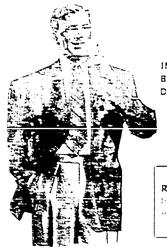
MESSAGE OF THE STARS
BY "SHASTRI"

MAHOMEDY'S SALE CONTINUES MAHOMEDY'S

SOME IDEAS FOR DEEPAVALI SHOPPERS

IN CONJUCTION WITH REX TRUEFORM — MANUFACTURERS OF SUPER GRADE MEN'S and BOYS' WEAR — MAHOMEDY'S OF BEREA ROAD TAKE PRIDE IN PRESENTING AS A SPECIAL DEEPAVALI GESTURE, THE BUYS OF THE YEAR FOR GENTLEMEN and SONS OF GENTLEMEN



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MRS. NAVI NIDHEEA GOVEN
DIED

S.Natal trounced 6-2, lose Emamally Cup to N.Natal

A TASTE OF THINGS

BLUEBIRD COST £1. M TO BUILD

DONALD CAMPBELL'S new three-point, the C.N.7, is the first car to be built for a world land speed record attempt ever to use gas turbine power — instead of an internal combustion engine, writes Nicholas Peters.

It is also the most expensive car ever built. Exact costs are impossible to estimate, but Mr. Campbell himself has put the figure at more than £1,000,000. The car which held the record, John Cobb's Railton Special, with which he set a record of 394.196 miles an hour in 1947, was built and transported to the Bonneville Salt Flats, Utah, on the United States of America for less than £20,000.

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FIVE-A-SIDE AT VERULAM

BRIGHTON CLUB

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Natal athletes to take part in championships

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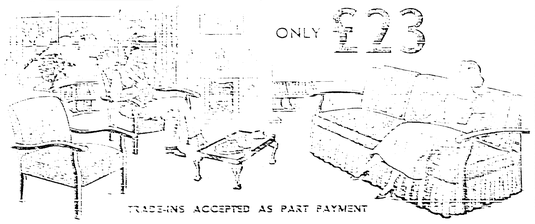

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RONNIE GOVENDER SAYS:

Federation accepts principle of integration but delays it

"THE South African Soccer Federation accepts the principle of full integration and the abolition of all the national units," reads the introduction to Mr. A. J. Albertyn's considerably modified resolution submitted to the fourth biennial general meeting of the Federation in Durban over the weekend. The resolution goes on to put forward certain proposals which will be discussed at a special general meeting in July next year.

SOCCER FEAST THIS WEEKEND FOR GOOD CAUSE

THE soccer season is being extended by the Natal Indian Football Association to accommodate friendly matches for the Kista Naidoo and Inspect Players' Fund. The matches which feature the three stars of the Transvaal and Natal are of an extremely attractive nature and should help to fill the coffers for this worthy cause.

TRANSVAAL INDIANS

TRANSVAAL COLOUREDS

NATAL COLOUREDS

NATAL AFRIKANS

NATAL INDIANS

The Transvaalers quartered shutter cover well in this raid on their goal by Natal. The visitors lost their final match 2—1.

High school soccer was the tops

MR. VASI NAIR and his hard working group of men on the Natal High Schools Sports Association can be the highly complimented for the very successful tour of Natal by the Transvaal High Schools XI.

Former 'heart' case wins boxing title

SHATTERED NERVES

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Sly attempt to panic Durban property owners

In this photograph by our photographer M. K. Riddis Naidoo, Ismail Govender typifies the sport of Deepavali, which will prevail in countless Hindu homes throughout the world on Wednesday and Thursday next, October 19 and 20.

TWO MEN—an Indian and a European—are alleged to have visited residents in the Greenwood Park area, and tried to induce them to sell their properties "before it was too late." They said the area was soon to be proclaimed for Coloured ownership and occupation, in which event the owners would not get a "good price" for their homes.

APPEAL TO OBSERVE "CATO MANOR DAY"

THE Cato Manor Indian Ratepayers Co-ordinating Council has been formed recently to represent the interests and problems of residents of Cato Manor, once a place of action to its former residents and higher the precinct now.

The Council held "The Leader" that the first meeting is to be held at the Avoca School yesterday. It has been called at 2.30 p.m.

The need for Lunch a detailed meeting sequence and other purposes on this day, against the Group Areas Act proclamation which will affect the whole of the Cato Manor area for Europeans owners and occupiers, under the Group Areas Act.

He said that several leading Europeans and British citizens will address the meeting.

32 DAYS TO THE CENTENARY

Poor are not pampered they accept hardships

THE belief held by many that social welfare agencies pampered the poor and that more than was necessary for them, was according to Mr. B. A. Nadasen, a social worker of the Durban Indian Child Welfare Society, not true, as it was also not true that unbalanced sets expected to educate themselves, to feed themselves, to conduct their legal affairs without a counsel, or to get along without the money or any help.

Heads need higher diploma

THE LEADER wishes all Advertisers and Readers a HAPPY DEEPAVALI

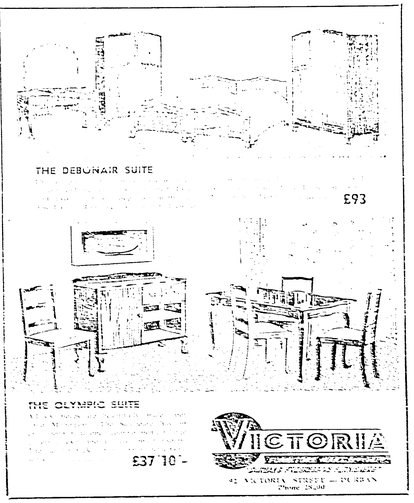
THE LEADER Friday, 14th Oct 1960

Registered at G.P.O. VOL. XXX.—No. 42

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

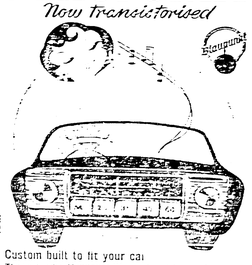
DURBAN'S SWAMIVAL HAS PART IN FILM

MR. RADHA, the popular hero of the Tamil screen, broke his leg when he fell from a horse he was riding for a scene in the film "Veerabai Deva Veeran" which is was being shot on location on Mahabilipuram, about 76 miles away from Madras city, according to a letter received from Mr. Swaminel Pillay, the young Durban actor, who is playing big parts in films on Madras.



BLAUPUNKT

Now transistorised



Custom built to fit your car

The set illustrated, **Hannover III**, now transistorised. For long-distance reception in the bands between 160 and 572 m, and for short-wave reception in the 19, 31, 41, and 49 m bands. The CHANNEL 7 push-button (Patent) enables listed auto-matically

BOSCH SERVICE DIESEL-ELECTRIC (NATAL) (PTY.) LTD.,

All Transport Workers in new wage deal

GARAGE and spray boys, tyre boys, mechanics, watchmen, chargehands, tank managers and labourers, employed by Indian transport undertakings are to be included in a new wage agreement between the Natal Passenger Transport Employees Union and the owners. Previously the agreement applied only to bus conductors and drivers.

WAGES PROPOSED

Drivers

Conductor

Inspector

Time Keepers and Rank Managers

Bus Crews "exploited," says Union

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

by The Fakir

AN American I met the other day had recently been paying some attention to Indian aspirations of higher education. "Is it true," I wondered . . . where? Earlier this year the Minister responsible said that new buildings would be put in use to enrol Indian students for the 1961 admissions. Meanwhile we students at the University of Natal had to obtain Ministerial permission

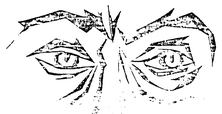
SIR OR MADAM

THE TANGOLI

WHY NOT

COLLEGE BREW

WHY YOU SHOULD STOP BEING "BRAVE" ABOUT



Safer, stronger Aspirin PLUS formula now available without prescription

ANADIN

STOPS PAIN . . . ENDS NERVOUS TENSION

DEE'S CASH STORE for DIWALI BARGAINS

Brewers note, different

CHEAPER THAN TOWN PRICES

HURRY AND BUY YOUR REQUIREMENTS

Of Interest to Indian

THREE CENTRAL PROPERTIES IN NEWCASTLE, NATAL

FOR SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION

Thursday, 3rd November, 1960, at 11 a.m.

Further particulars available from the Secretary, Natal & East Griqualand Farmers' Agricultural Co-operative Ltd., P.O. Box 16, Phone 71, Newcastle, Natal.

LINO SQUARES

Now 37 6

Now 3 11

Now 2 11

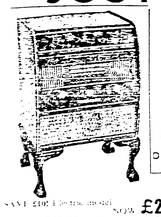
RANDSONS 131 BURGER ROAD

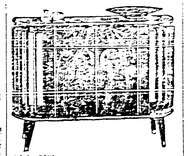
JUST IN TIME FOR DEEPAVALI

HUGE FINAL CLEARANCE SALE

OF BRAND NEW HI-FI RADIOGRAMS

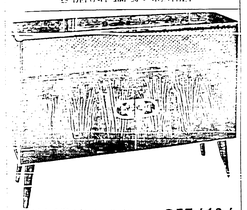
DEFINITELY OUR LAST FEW DAYS! BY THIS TIME SATURDAY 12 NOON PRICES MUST RETURN TO NORMAL!





SAVE £50 NOW £59/15/-
£6 DEPOSIT and 40/- MONTHLY

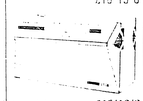
SAVE £60 NOW £57/10/-
£5 DEPOSIT and 30/- MONTHLY



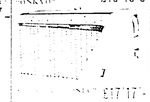
TRANSISTOR POCKETABLE PORTABLES

ORIENTE 79/-

£10/19/6



£15/19/6



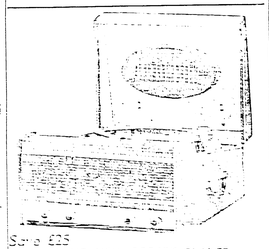
£17/17/-

£19/19/-

Save £60
NOW £39/15/-
£6 DEPOSIT and 40/- MONTHLY

EVERYTHING ILLUSTRATED BRAND NEW!

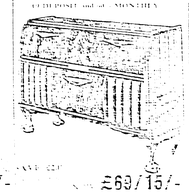
YOUR TRADE-IN ★ COULD BE ★ *YOUR DEPOSIT!*



Save £25
BRAND NEW RECORD PLAYER
£19/19/-
£5 DEPOSIT and 5/- WEEKLY

SAVE £50 NOW £49/15/-
£5 DEPOSIT and 40/- MONTHLY

SAVE £100 NOW £67/15/-
£7 DEPOSIT and 60/- MONTHLY



SAVE £50 NOW £69/15/-
£6 DEPOSIT and 60/- MONTHLY

TWO WHOLE YEARS TO PAY

ZOBEL'S

NEW ACCOUNTS OPENED CALL RIGHT AWAY!

108 WEST STREET, DURBAN. OPPOSITE JOHN ORR'S. Telephone 30151

B·I SAILINGS BETWEEN EAST AFRICAN PORTS KARACHI and BOMBAY

s.s. Karanja, due Durban 29th October, sails 3rd November, 1960, via Karachi

s.s. Kampala, due Durban 30th November, sails 5th December, 1960, for Bombay

1st Class	£117/15/-
2nd Class	£78/10/-
3rd Class with food	£39/15/-

SHAIK HIMED & SONS (PTY) LTD.

Advertise in THE LEADER

THE QUALITY THAT COUNTS COMES TO SOUTH AFRICA!

HAS NOW COMMENCED OPERATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA

ANKER CASH REGISTER (PTY) LTD

BURSARIES FOR HINDI

THE Hindi Shiksha Sangh in its campaign to encourage the study of Hindi, is offering bursaries to students who cannot afford to pay books or pay school fees.

This will apply mainly to Hindi teachers who earn a poor salary, but others who are deserving cases will not be ignored.

The bursaries will be available mainly to students who wish to further their studies on the M. L. Sultan Technical College.

The College has successfully steered 28 students through the first Hindi public examination. These students will move on to a higher grade.

Another introductory class is being formed. Students who are interested may contact Pundit Nardev Vedalankar and Mr. Bal Ganesh, who will give all the advice needed.

Queensburgh care meeting

Birthday of famous Saint celebrated

STREAK OF POETRY

Benevolent home donations

UNITY OF RELIGIONS

FINE RESPONSE TO APPEAL

SUCCESSFUL YEAR

Rash

GORI BIBI'S

Lonesome Corner

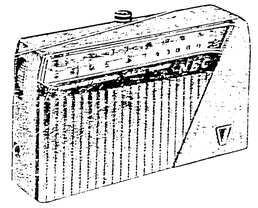
INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENT

Theatre group searches for new Hall

See Beares for portable transistor radios

NO DEPOSIT

Pay nothing 'til November - only 5/- weekly . . .



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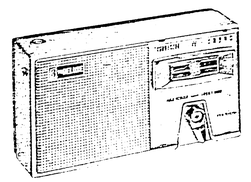
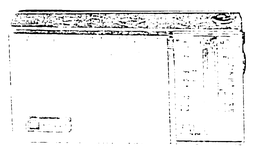
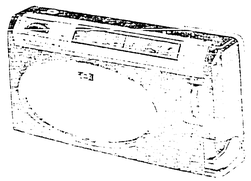


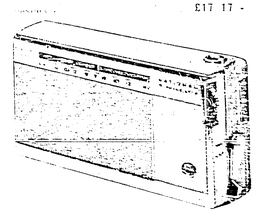
£19 19 -



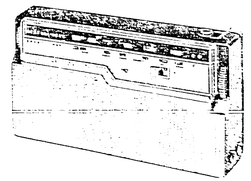
£17 17 -



£22 17 6



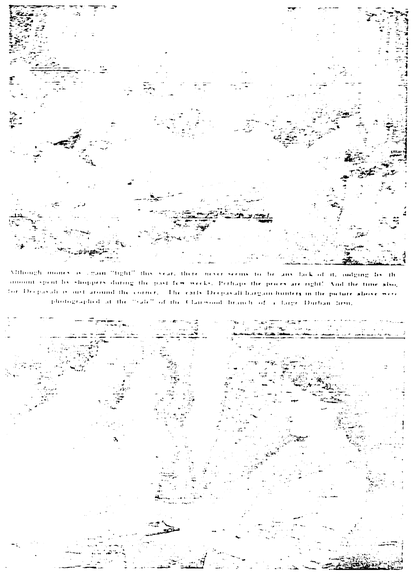
£19 19 -



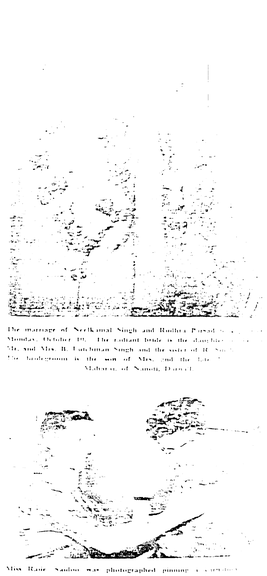
£22 15 -

JUST SAY "CHARGE IT" Beares

THIS WEEK IN PICTURES



Although money is scarce "tight" this year, there never seems to be any lack of it, judging by the amount spent by shoppers during the past few weeks. Perhaps the prices are right! And the time also, for Diwali is just around the corner. The early Diwali gift-bargain-hunters in the picture above were photographed at the "sale" of the Claremont branch of a large Durban store.



The marriage of Neth Kamal Singh and Rosilea Pursad ... Monday, October 10. The radiant bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Lutchman Singh and the sister of H... The bridegroom is the son of Mrs. and the late ... Mahoney of Amoth, Durban.

Miss Rose Naidoo was photographed pinning a corsage lapel of Goonsealan (Gunner Pillay's jacket when they won last Sunday. Goonsealan is the son of Mr. and Mrs. P. ... Pentecost, of Stanger, and Rose is the daughter of Mr. ... Naidoo of Woodlands.

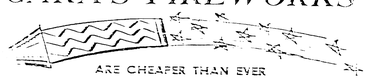
Wearing a regal smile is Muriel Samuels, winner of the "Rose Queen" competition held at the Andhra Hall, Clairwood, last Saturday night. In the photograph (above) she is being presented with the trophy by Gowin Pillay, one of the adjudicators. Looking on with a twinkle in her eye is Nalini Naidoo, who was placed third.

Miss Sherry Dhurmpaul, ... sporting a two-months' holiday in Durban with her grandparents and Mrs. P. K. Dhurmpaul, Shobna is the daughter of Mr. and ... Prabhudas, of Lawrence Marquard. (Above) Aunt Rama Dhurmpaul and Miss Mary Forbes with Shobna [illegible]

Butter Beautifies Your Skin

NAOMI Beauty Fair
GOLD MEDAL QUALITY

CARA'S FIREWORKS



ARE CHEAPER THAN EVER

Chinese Crackers from 2 pkts. for 2d.

FREE Seats worth at least 4 times the value, 1 case. Ring the number in our window competition

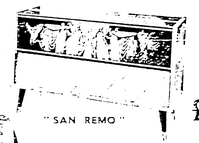
CARA'S

172 RETIEF ST. PHONE 21432 PIETERMARITZBURG

DEEPAVALI BARGAIN BUYS

YOUR OLD RADIO COULD BE YOUR DEPOSIT AND 17/6 WEEKLY

Extra Speakers for Full Width STEREOPHONIC SOUND



"SAN REMO"

ORIGINAL RETAIL SELLING PRICE £119/15/-
NOW £73/15/-

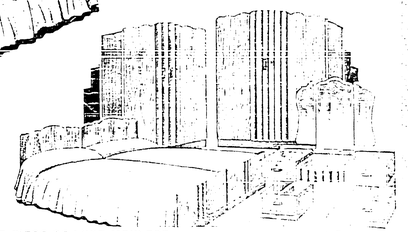
5 PIECE SOLID MAHOGANY BEDROOM SUITE

Complete with Edblo Inner Spring Mattresses

£89

£12 DEPOSIT 17/6 WEEKLY

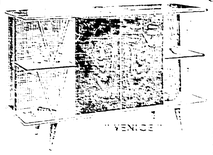
TRADE-IN YOUR OLD FURNITURE



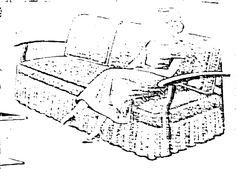
5 PIECE DE LUXE MOULDED BEDROOM SUITE

Complete with Inner Spring Mattresses

£8 DEPOSIT 12/6 WEEKLY £59



VENICE



"CONVERTIBLE" STUDIO COUCH

Plus Extra Pillows and Bolsters

£3 DEPOSIT 7/6 WEEKLY £23

MODERN

MODEL FURNISHERS
880 West Street, Durban

NATIONAL TRANSISTOR RADIOGRAMS

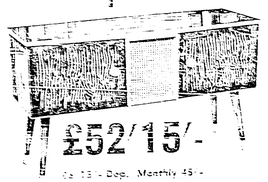
8 Transistors - 2 Hi-Fi Speakers - 3 Bands
4-Speed Player

WORKS OFF SIX TORCH CELLS

COSTS NO MORE TO OPERATE THAN AN ORDINARY MAINS RADIOGRAM

+ MAGIC METER

2/- MONTHLY



£52/15/-

Or 15/- Dep. Monthly 45/-

Original Retail Selling Price £72/15/-
NOW £67/15/-

THE LIGHTS OF REMEMBRANCE

DEEPAVALI — 1960
OCTOBER 19 - 20

Gosai Naran & Sons
157 Victoria Street, Durban
Gosai Narans Extension (Pty.) Ltd.
146 Victoria Street, Durban
HAPPY DIWALI GREETINGS AND A PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

DIWALI GREETINGS

GOODWILL LOUNGE
38 Victoria Street
Durban
PHONE 22780

M. N. PATHER
and Staff
REAL ESTATE, FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE AGENTS
A Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year

PAKCO (PTY) LTD.,
and
A. R. AGENCIES (PTY) LTD.
Happy Deepavali and a Prosperous New Year
ERULAM Durban Telephones 62930, 64731

S. P. SINGH
PUBLIC BOOKKEEPER & AGENT
extends to all Relatives, Friends and Clients
A HAPPY DIWALI AND A PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
76 Victoria Arcade, Durban — Phone 22527

THE PHILOSOPHY OF DEEPAVALI

By KRISHNA A. NAIDOO

THE following article on Deepavali was written by Mr. Sam Naidoo, Principal of Overport, Durban, Mr. Naidoo's and here are our thoughts on the day of celebration.

A GLOWING SYMBOL

VICTORIA FURNITURE MART
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI
PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

S. D. CHETTY
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI

SAVELL'S FURNISHERS
extend greetings for
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI
and a
PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
to all customers and friends
9 CATHEDRAL ROAD, DURBAN

To deliver goods to the Western Areas of Durban within our radius is our DESP...
N. GENGAN
[illegible] STREET, [illegible]

Coo-ee
MINERAL WATER CO. (NATAL) (PTY) LTD.
wish all their Hindu friends and customers
A Happy Deepavali and Prosperous New Year
70 Tollgate Road, Overport
Voortrekker Rd., Maritzburg. Cape

Kenben (Pty) Ltd
extend greetings for
HAPPY DIWALI AND A PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
To the Largest Cold Storage & KENBEN REFRIGERATION
To the Cheapest
PHONE 7226 PINETOWN

V. S. C. PATHER & SON
Estate, Financial and Insurance Agents — Government Notaries and Secretaries
wish all their Clients and Friends A HAPPY DIWALI
15 Foundry Lane, Durban — Phone 25048

DEEPAVALI MESSAGES

FROM DR. G. M. NAICKER, PRESIDENT SOUTH AFRICAN INDIAN CONGRESS:

DEEPAVALI reminds us and [illegible]

TAKE HEART

But we must take heart [illegible]

As President of the South African Indian Congress I [illegible]

[illegible] Deepavali [illegible]

FROM MR. T. S. PILLAY, PRESIDENT OF THE NATAL TAMIL VEDIC SOCIETY, DURBAN:

[illegible]

FROM MR. P. R. PATHER, PRESIDENT OF THE NATAL INDIAN ORGANISATION.

[illegible]

FROM DR. N. P. DESAI, A MEMBER OF THE KATHIAWAD HINDU SEVA SAMAJ:

[illegible]

(Turn to page 12)

Greetings for a HAPPY DEEPAVALI from
SABENA DRY CLEANERS
Dry Cleaning by Perkelyn System
[illegible] AND [illegible]
[illegible] Hoof St., Pietermaritzburg
Phone 20685

Mr. G. SUKHUNDAN and FAMILY
SPRAY PAINTER
[illegible] FLOWER ROAD, STELLA HILL
A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS DEEPAVALI

MR. T. MANIKAM
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI
Natal Secretarial Services, Duty Distributors and Agents
KUNNEL ARCADE, 58 PRINCE EDWARD STREET, DURBAN
Phone 22508

For Management Staff of
VASSAN'S SHOE STORE
158a GREY STREET, DURBAN
Happy Deepavali to all Clients and Friends

TRADERS SERVICE AGENCY
wish to take this opportunity of extending
DEEPAVALI GREETINGS
to all friends and customers
Phone 27324 P.O. Box 2719
Durban

HAYDEN'S
[illegible] RUSSELL STREET, DURBAN
HAPPY DEEPAVALI

The Directors and Staff,
SCALA CINEMA (PTY) LTD.
extend to all patrons and friends
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI
Cr. Warwick Ave. and Mansfield Rd., Durban
Phone 22692

Greetings for a HAPPY DEEPAVALI
from the Staff of
CAPITOL FRUIT MARKET
[illegible] Ltd.
[illegible] STREET, PIETERMARITZBURG. Phone 26520

Mr. and Mrs. Y. B. NAICK
GENERAL DEALER
BALFOUR, CAPE PROVINCE Phone 23
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI

The Management and Staff of
DEE'S CASH STORE
wish their Hindu clients and friends
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI
5 Crabbe Street, off Umgeni Road, Durban
Phone 28309

FRED MADDISON (PTY) LTD.
(THE FOOD CENTRE)
and
Greetings to all their Customers and Friends
117 RUSSELL STREET, DURBAN Phones 21262-3687

MR. AND MRS. N. M. REDDY AND FAMILY, PROPRIETORS, AND STAFF of the
ROSSBURGH FUEL SUPPLY & REDDY'S
wish all their Relatives, Clients and Friends
A HAPPY DIWALI AND A PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
P.O. Box 4, Rossburgh - Phone: Res. 818168
Depot: Clairwood Station - Phone 818481

SEASONAL GREETINGS TO ONE AND ALL
M. K. BOBBY NAIDOO
126a Prince Edward Street, Durban. Phones: 69147, 42874; Res. 814267

BHAGAT'S VEGETARIAN LOUNGE
177 GREY STREET, DURBAN Phone 20951
BHAGAT'S VEGETARIAN LOUNGE EXTENSION
(Air conditioned)
197 WARWICK AVENUE Phone 22255
wish all their customers and friends
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI

S. P. CHETTY & SONS
BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI
21 NATHOO CHAMBERS, 137 VICTORIA STREET, DURBAN
Phone 67274

MERCURY FURNISHERS
send greetings and best wishes for
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI AND A PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
to all their Hindu customers and friends
557 WEST STREET . . . DURBAN

OM
"Om sri Krishnaya na maha"
ANDHRA MAHA SABHA OF SOUTH AFRICA
in extending Cordial Greetings to all, wishes that the Spirit of Deepavali will always prevail within us for the good and betterment of mankind
Andhra House, 43 Lionelld Street, Durban
(October 20, 1960)

For the Management and Staff of
PINE STREET BUTCHERY
[illegible] PINE STREET, DURBAN Phone 22978
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI

The Manager and Staff of the
AJMERI SINGER SEWING CENTRE
extend
BEST WISHES AND GREETINGS FOR DEEPAVALI
to all their clients and friends
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For the Management of
BOBBY'S WATCH WORKS
A HAPPY DEEPAVALI

THE NATAL BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE
NOTICE
To the Indian Community of
NEWCASTLE
Wednesday, 19th October
The Edmonston G.A. Indian School
Parish Hall
Farrar road
New Donors Urgently Wanted
Please Come Along
THE NATAL BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

ARYAN BENEVOLENT HOME
CARETAKER WANTED
Secretary,
Board of Management,
100 Pietermaritz Street,
Pietermaritzburg, Natal.

CLAIRWOOD SCHOOL GOLDEN JUBILEE COMMITTEE
AGENDA

THE HINDI SHIKSHA SANGH (S.A.)
HINDI PAYAN
THREE ONE-ACT PLAYS
in December, 1960
Dr. Sarles Avadalkar, 71 Prince Edward Street, Durban. Phone 22830; S. Rambiloom, 7 Dhupon Hse., Durban. Phone 61085

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DEEPAVALI BALL
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 22
PRIZES IN CASH AND KIND
Admission 5/- sing!
The Manager and Staff wish all our patrons a Very Happy Deepavali!

THORNY PROBLEM FOR MR. NEHRU

Will it be war or peace in Nagaland

[illegible]

TRICKY SITUATION

It is feared that the secessionist and so-called nationalist chiefs, some of whom have fought for years for the cause which is holding the truth, in the Indian Parliament on August 1 Prime Minister Nehru described as their "The Battle for Nagaland" is fought on which, bad and evil forces of racism from their fellow Nagas. These acts amounted to murders of peaceful men murders. It became our duty to give protection to a large number of other Nagas threatened by these acts and to meet the menace of the continued violence.

"The Rules of our army and the Assam Rifles are such that in this kind of operation they have been given the powers to search, arrest and take action against those who are found committing these crimes. Even after these powers were given to the Assam Rifles and the Indian Army, only a few cases have come to light where the powers have been misused. But in the few cases that have been brought to my notice, I have taken strict action against those who misused their powers. Whenever I find that any person has been wrongly arrested, I have ordered his release. Whenever I find that any person has been wrongly punished, I have ordered his punishment to be cancelled. Whenever I find that any person has been wrongly dismissed from service, I have ordered his reinstatement. Whenever I find that any person has been wrongly punished, I have ordered his punishment to be cancelled. Whenever I find that any person has been wrongly dismissed from service, I have ordered his reinstatement.

[illegible]

NOT KNOWN

WHAT IS IT FOR

"The Leader" Editorial

"BLESSED ARE THE PEACEMAKERS"

MR. NEHRU has failed in his efforts to get the President of the United States and the Soviet Premier to meet and talk things over. What a pity!

There is to be, for the time being at least, no end to the cold war, and America and Russia will continue to eye one another across the oceans, with bloodshed ruled out.

The reason is not far to seek. The American presidential election campaign is in full swing, and Mr. Eisenhower and his Republicans must put on a tough face. So also Mr. Khrushchev, who must play to the Communist gallery outside, and who must not appear "to yield an inch."

The world must perforce wait and witness the tragic comedy played out by two men who hold the fate of all the peoples of the earth in their powerful hands.

What was it that kept Mr. Eisenhower from even meeting Mr. Khrushchev? Must we now accept the position that world leaders who disagree may not meet one another face to face to discuss their differences?

IF MR. NEHRU AND HIS COLLEAGUES FROM THE OTHER SPONSORING NATIONS DID NOT SUCCEED WITH THEIR RESOLUTION, IT IS NOT FOR WANT OF TRYING. THE WORLD IS GRATEFUL FOR THEIR EFFORTS AT EASING THE COLD WAR.

When big men behave as quarrelsome little [illegible] the world has a right to [illegible] capacity of its leaders that they must [illegible] behaviour in their relations with one another [illegible] be an example to others.

IF THE GHANDIAN APPROACH COULD PERMEATE THE CHANCELLERIES OF THE WORLD, AND IF WESTERN DIPLOMACY WERE TO SEND ITS PUPILS TO ASSAM, THE WORLD WOULD GET NEARER DISARMAMENT AND THE ROAD TO PEACE.

Candid Commentary . . . by Politicus

WHY HAVE CELEBRATIONS BEEN GIVEN APARTHEID TWIST

HUY, Presto! The long-defunct Hindu Maha Sabha of South Africa has suddenly sprung to life. It has actually called a "mammoth conference of Hindus" at the Durban City Hall on November 18, to coincide with the centenary commemoration.

[illegible]

NOW, ONE MUST NOT BE MISUNDERSTOOD HERE. THE HINDUS HAVE A PERFECT RIGHT TO EXHIBIT THEIR BRAND OF "CULTURE" AND THIS REFERENCE MUST NOT BE CONSTRUED AS AN "ATTACK ON HINDUISM OR HINDU CULTURE" WHATEVER THAT MAY MEAN.

TO AVAIL AT ALL, WHEN, IN THE ALLOCUTION, TAGORE SPOKE OF HINDU AND MUSLIM CULTURE AS BEING NOTHING AND THE EMPEROR'S NEW CLOTHES MAY WELL REFER TO THAT GREAT WARNING FOR SOME ENLIGHTENMENT

N.I.C. SHOCKED AT BANNING OF ATTORNEY

THE Natal Indian Congress in a statement, says that it is "shocked" by the banning order served on Mr. R. Ambaram, a Durban attorney, prohibiting him from attending any gatherings for a period of two years. The banning order [illegible] him to the Magisterial district of Durban for a period.

Condemning the [illegible] action," which is the "latest of [illegible] of [illegible] ment and [illegible] atrocities committed in the Charter, the statement [illegible] that the South African Government "proudly [illegible] has not been a signatory to the Charter.

"The Government, as far as I know, has received no mandate in bringing about harmony [illegible] the different [illegible] groups and has made [illegible] sacrifices for [illegible] beliefs.

"The career as a lawyer [illegible] brought him into contact with [illegible] and the Minister's ban can only be interpreted as a persecution of a man who has strong convictions and should be [illegible] by [illegible] racialists."

NIC calls for the [illegible] withdrawal of the [illegible] order."

COUNCIL ACCUSED OF "GRABBING" INDIAN LAND

[illegible]

Nits tells Afrikaans Teachers not to interfere

"THE Natal Indian Teachers' Society will oppose any move that will make the education of Indian children the political football of South Africa," declares a statement issued by the Society last week.

[illegible]

BOARD REPLIES QUEENSBURGH

[illegible]

PLAN TO SEND MUSICIAN TO INDIA

THE South Indian Musical Association [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

PRAYERS AT ISIPINGO

[illegible]

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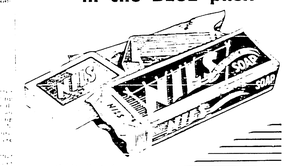

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DEEPAVALI MESSAGES

(Continued from page 9)

FROM THE REVEREND ARTHUR J. CHOONOO:

The Festival of Deepavali is here once again and to those who will be celebrating this festive day, to each or them, a very happy and joyous season.

LIGHT OF THE PAST.

The Ramayana refers to this Feast of Lights as the expression of the great triumph of those mighty forces of a Past age when right triumphed over wrong and the victory of Righteousness was seen over the evil forces of darkness.

"If light is right and God is right — right in the end must win."

This truth was clearly vindicated in this great victory, and this festival of lights symbolised the great event.

LIGHT OF TODAY

The festival is being celebrated in thousands of Hindu homes amidst much merriment. It is a day of much feasting and entertainment. It provides one with an opportunity to get together with one another and enter into a spirit of charity and hospitality.

It is symbolic for the lighting of many lamps and candles in the home and there is a sense of joy and happiness in the air. Light with its glow and heat removes a chilling factor to a person, what the physical body, light is to the

Many religious teachers have likened light and the Divine. Our [illegible] Within this [illegible]

The Deepavali and set in the [illegible]

LIGHT OF THE

Another day [illegible] the women [illegible] and the [illegible] Depavali spent [illegible] and [illegible] another day.

But what of [illegible] the Light [illegible] of that [illegible]

Deepavali comes once a year. But we are always here to wish you a

HAPPY DEEPAVALI

BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR
BOOKHAN BROS.
SHENAI STORES
BILLY'S FRUIT MARKET
BILLY'S FLORISTS
BOOKHAN'S MUSHOP EXTENSION
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Pietermaritzburg

FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE ANDHRA MAHA SABHA OF SOUTH AFRICA:

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wish their clientele, friends and [illegible]
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wish all their friends a
VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI

Deepavali comes once a year.
But we are always here
to wish you a
HAPPY DEEPAVALI
BOOKHAN'S BAZAAR
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SHENAI STORES
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BILLY'S FLORISTS
BOOKHAN'S MUSHOP EXTENSION
CENTRAL HAIRDRESSING SALOON
Pietermaritzburg

PICTURE OF FAITH RAMAYANA IS TRUE

[illegible]

Around the Capital

by C. G. Maseley

DEEPAVALI is here again. Deepavali, the Festival of Lights. Hindu the world over will light their little clay lamps and pray to the Omniscient One and, having prayed, will give over to merriment and feasting.

THE LAMP OF GOD

Lamps that shone in the dark. Lamps that flare on the wall. Lamps that come on the wind at night. Kindled by men are all But the deed of human and plants. Which sends the Soul back to God, Burn and burns and flames [illegible] But by the hand of God. Only the watchmen know it. The Soul with times that mourn. That burn in the desert darkness. And the one that comes in the dawn. That the Soul may come into safety. And the mourners may cease to mourn.

THE LAMP OF GOD WILL BE SHINING, STILL [illegible]

Private bus service for Howick?

[illegible]

INDIANS STOOD ALOOF FROM REFERENDUM BUT . . . .

[illegible]

Bill Welfare [illegible]

DIWALI BARGAINS
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[illegible] Woollen Suits — made [illegible] measure — £12.10.- and £13.13.-
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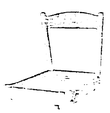

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MESSAGE OF THE STARS

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IN MEMORIAM

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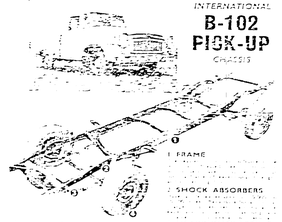

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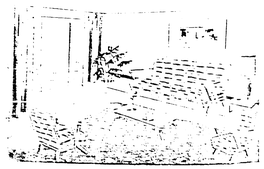

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Ragini at the cross-roads

MURDER THRILLER IS AT CLAIRWOOD ON SATURDAY

CLAIRWOOD is to see something of a stage melodrama when Dhupa Theatrical Productions present their mystery and thriller "Kantha Hara" on Level 2 of the Pallavaram Andara Hall, Rawa Road, on Saturday, October 18 at 8 p.m.

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Phone 2766, Pietermaritzburg
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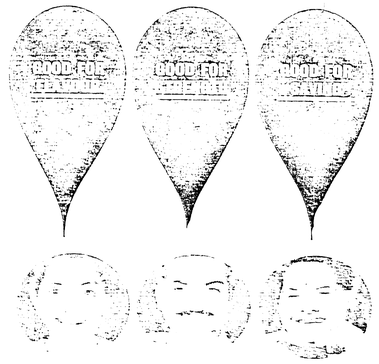

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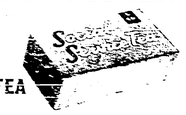

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George Ellery replies to Ronnie Govender

Selections

By Ambassador

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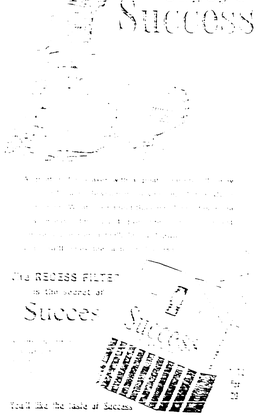


Be a Colour Schemer?

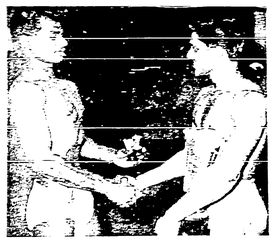
NEW TREND

BUFFALO-COLOUR

RONNIE GOVENDER SAYS ...

OUR TENNIS KIDS SHOWED PLENTY OF PROMISE

I TOOK time off last week from the ulcer-ridden pressures of big-time sport to watch the kids in action in the week-long Natal Schools' Tennis Championships at the M. L. Sultan Technical College courts. I was not only given a delightful surprise by these very enthusiastic and talented youngsters but was once more impressed with the way in which the tourney was organised.



Hocky Dan Jugnath, who was runner-up in the "Mr. South Coast" contest held at Eastwood last Saturday night, congratulates the winner, Hamid Razo.

Advertise in The Leader

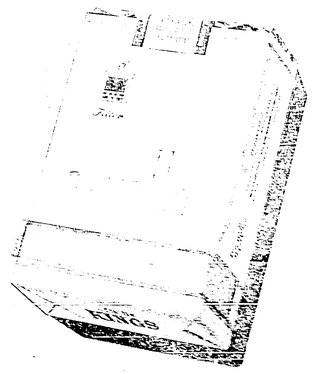
Orientals in cricket upset

Poor Support for Kista Fund

TRANSVAAL WIN THREE OUT OF FOUR MATCHES

A VERY disappointing feature of the Transvaal versus Natal series over the week-end, was the very poor turnouts on both days. The matches were in aid of the Sports Stadium Fund and Sastri's four thousand people supported the matches. Transvaal won three of their four matches in games which failed to live up to expectations.

With all the taste of fine tobaccos



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[illegible]

VICTORIA STREET — DURBAN

ROAD TO CHATSWORTH PLANNED

COUNCIL DETERMINED TO BUILD TOWNSHIP

THE Durban City Council, it seems, is determined to go ahead with its plans for a massive Indian housing scheme in the Chatsworth area and nothing is likely to halt its move. This can be gauged by the letter sent to the Finance Committee by Mr. A. Kinmont, the City Engineer, asking for an amount of £128,000 to be spent on an access road to the scheme from the city boundary.

SGT. ENTERS INDIAN IN MARATHON

Eighteen-year-old Miss Rita Lazarus, who was crowned "Miss Durban, 1960" by Miss Zena Grainer at the Hoodara Hotel on Saturday evening. Her attendants were Miss Yasmin Bakes and Miss Elsie [illegible]

Women trampled upon as crowd panics in hall fire

25 DAYS TO THE CENTENARY

Talk on India

Friday, 21st Oct. 1960

THE LEADER

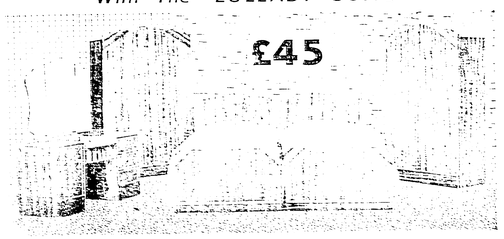
VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Teachers too "snobbish" to help accusation

TEACHERS, businessmen, and wealthy Red Hill residents are accused of being too "snobbish" to help the rest of the community. These accusers are Mr. G. H. Nair, secretary of the Red Hill Indian Ratepayers' Association.

FOSA FILM

Your Dreams Will Come True With The "LULLABY SUITE"



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THE STORY OF BHADARI

LAXMINATH BEZBORUA

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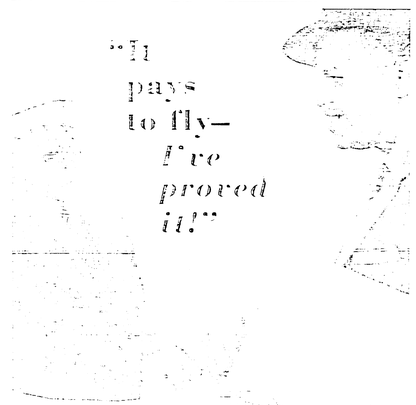


Fly SOUTH AFRICAN AIRWAYS

'Skycoach' Service

LEAVE	TIME	ARRIVE	TIME
JOHANNESBURG	16.30 p.m.	DURBAN	11.25 p.m.
DURBAN	5.45 p.m.	JOHANNESBURG	6.40 p.m.

HER COMPLEXION IS FAIR AND CLEAR

Kodak Verichrome Pan Film

NEW BIRTH PLAN DRUG

Union demands return of documents

Fake P... gets ... months

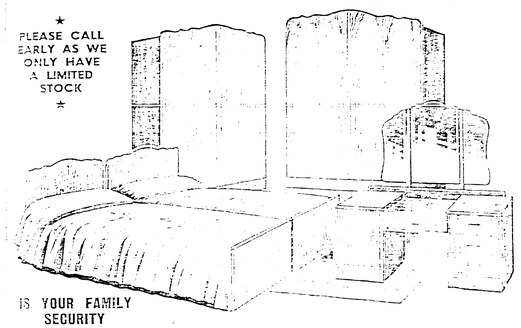
Prayer ... at T...

Methodist ... D...

FACTORY SCOOP!

TWO FANTASTIC VALUES IN BEDROOM SUITES

★ PLEASE CALL EARLY AS WE ONLY HAVE A LIMITED STOCK ★



COMPLETE WITH INNER-SPRING MATTRESSES

£49

5-PIECE DE-LUXE BEDROOM SUITE

ONLY 9 OFFERED AT THIS TRULY AMAZING PRICE

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YES!

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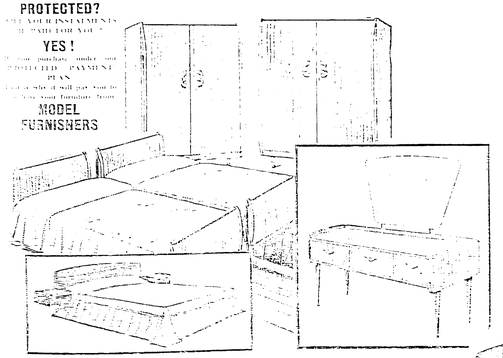

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Features:

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★ IT COULD BE YOUR DEPOSIT ★

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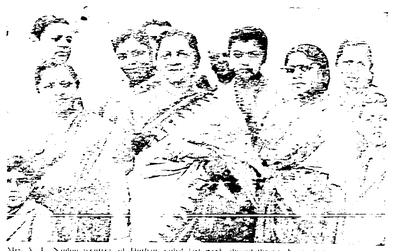
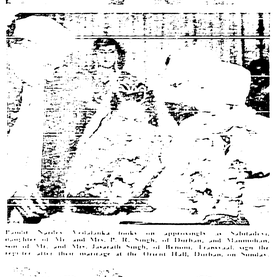
THIS WEEK IN PICTURES

Would you like an introduction? It's a bit of a mouthful, but here goes. From left to right: Misses D. Singh, K. Singh, K. Singh, K. Singh, P. Singh, I. Singh and Mrs. K. Singh. The odd lady out is Mrs. Moodliar, second from right. All of them with the exception of Mrs. Moodliar come from Benoni, Transvaal. The young ladies were on Durban for the wedding of the couple pictured below left.



Mrs. N. I. Naidoo (centre) of Durban, said a fond farewell to one daughter, who are studying in India. In the picture right above she is seen with another who went to the docks to bid her bon voyage.

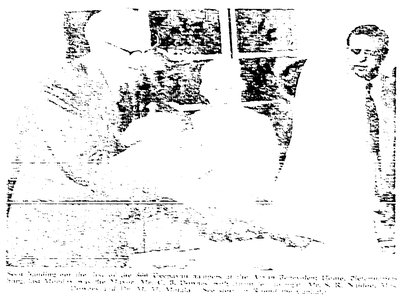


Parvati Naidoo, Natalspeak looks on approvingly as Subadarie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. R. Singh, of Durban, and Manmohan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jayaram Singh, of Benoni, Transvaal, sign the register after their marriage at the Orient Hall, Durban, on Sunday.

Wedding Invitation

Although women at night functions do their utmost to look glamorous as depicted by Peters and Nanny Cookson in the photograph above, they are not always successful. Take the case of the lady in the picture right above. Her hair-do is a mess, her dress is creased and her face is shiny. Why not powder your face, ladies?

Mrs. Sundra Pillay, the wife of Mr. Pillay, Secretary of the Natal Indian Congress, and Mrs. Moodliar, wife of Mr. A. R. Moodliar, Vice-President of the Natal Indian Congress, are seen here with Mrs. Naicker, wife of Dr. G. M. Naicker, President of the Natal Indian Congress, at the Durban Airport on Sunday when they left by air for Johannesburg to attend the Congress Conference.



"Race policy must be scuttled'

THE SOUTH AFRICAN MUTUAL AND GENERAL ASSURANCE CO. LTD.

CORI BIER'S *Lonesome Corner*

[illegible] received quite a number of letters signed, on some cases only with the initials and, in others, with Christian names. It even reads look odd if I disregard letters to that examples D. S. S. or Miss V. I. P. or Sarasvathi N. and so on. So to put your full name down for good possible [illegible] confusion.

It should also be remembered that letters, if they are to be forwarded unopened, must bear the [illegible] of the person it is [illegible] for.

Above your letters to Cori Bier "Lonesome Corner," The Leader, 11 Manta Chambers, 341 Pine Street, Durban.

Crescent Anglers win Trophy

School Concert

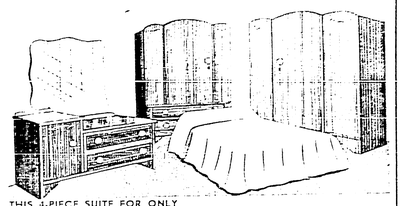
'Hopeful' sign in minister's letter on Cato Manor

[illegible] ON TOUR

CLOVER
YOGHOURT
IS A FINE FOOD

ASK FOR IT AT YOUR [illegible]
DAIRY

ONLY £39/19/6 COMPLETE



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IN A FULL RANGE OF TWO TONE PASTEL SHADES

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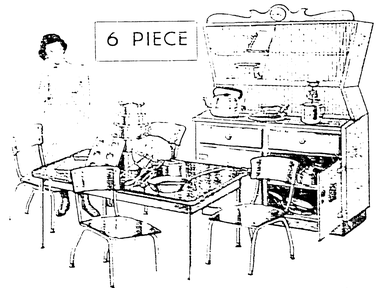

COMPLETE KITCHEN SCHEME £39/10/-
£6 DEPOSIT £2 MONTHLY
THE SCHEME FEATURES AN ATTRACTIVE KITCHEN DRESSER WITH AMPLE STORAGE SPACE, CUTLERY DRAWER AND SLIP PLAN SECTION, PANELLED TOPPED TABLE AND FOUR CONVERTABLE CHAIRS

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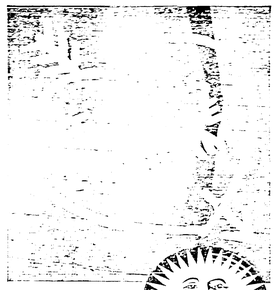

...and so will you!
spreads easily
is economical
gives a longer-lasting shine

Shines...and shines...and shines

THE CELEBRATION OF DEEPAVALI

By PANDIT NARDEV VEDALANKAR

WITH the advent of Deepavali, a spirit of jubilation and happiness is spread in the homes of millions of Hindus throughout the globe.

The spirit of Deepavali becomes apparent first when the women do their spring cleaning and start the decorating of the home and its surrounds to give them a new look.

SELF EXPRESSION

LIGHT OF DEEPAVALI

SYMBOL OF HAPPINESS

U.N.O. Branch formed in Natal

It costs so little
to look your best
with Gillette

The best way to shave is with a Gillette Razor and a Blue Gillette Blade

MESSRS. CHAMBERLAIN
(PTY) LTD
and their representatives, MR. Y. SOUZA
MR. F. PATEL, take this opportunity of
their Hindu clients and friends
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI

The Management and Staff of
DENIS PETTIT, CHEMISTS
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI

HOMELEIGHS

THE SHELL COMPANY OF
SOUTH AFRICA LIMITED

WISH THE HINDU COMMUNITY
A VERY HAPPY DEEPAVALI

Boy's miraculous escape in 70 m.p.h. gale

XAVIER PILLAY, an eight-year-old schoolboy of 8 Wainer Avenue, Marville, Durban, narrowly escaped serious injury and probably certain death, when the asbestos roof of the verandah of his home was struck by lightning ripped in half as it fell to the lawn and fell on him, last Thursday evening. Xavier instantly a Deepavali purchase just inked the hanging roof and brought it down with a terrific force.

CHILDREN ARE OUR CHIEF RESPONSIBLITY-Dr. Kuper

CHILDREN are our greatest asset but their coming lives are often wasted because we failed our responsibilities independents and necessary public institutions such as the Child Welfare Society, the Middle Aged Men Society, all the Parly-controlling Justices of Welfare Society at their annual meeting last Saturday.

NOT AS CHILDREN

GRANTEES FURIOUS AT CHANGE IN PAYMENT OF GRANTS

GRANTEES of Indian schools in Natal are furious at the change in the method of the payment of the maintenance and equipment grants by the Government, called Indian schools for the Natal Education Department. Last Saturday a deputation of eight headed by Mr. P. R. Pather, and Dr. A. D. Lazarus, president of the Natal Indian Teachers' Society, to interview the Director of Education and left him with the opinion that supports the change.

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LARGE RANGE OF SARRIES AND DRESS MATERIALS . . . . . FROM, YARD 1/-
WILL HOLDER OF VOUCHER No. 717 PLEASE CALL ON MONDAY, OCTOBER 24 at 11 a.m.—A PRIZE OF £5 IN CASH AWAITS YOU

HALF FACE CREAMING — Heavy Embroidered NIGHTIES — Printed Fringed Face Cloths

LADIES' NYLONETTE KNICKERS SARRIES 19/6 — Ladies' Gold Plated BRACELETS SARRIES 42/6 — LADIES' ALL WOOL FLANNEL SARRIES 12/6 — Ladies' Fancy Printed Crepe de Chine SARRIES 15/-

Ladies' Nylonette HALF SLIPS 9'11 — Ladies' Nylonette Dressing Gowns 16'11 — SHEETS 17'6 — NAPKINS 1'6

LADIES' NYLON PANTIES 1'6 — LADIES' WHITE OVERALLS 7'6 — TABLE COVERS 2'6 — BLANKETS 2'6

LADIES' 6 yds. NYLONIE SARRIES Were 12'6, NOW 6/- SARRIE

For Personal Choosing SARRIE and DRESS MATERIAL REMNANTS Were up to 3'11, NOW 1/- YARD

LADIES' NYLONETTE FULL SLIPS 7'11 — 54" x 90" Candlewick BEDSPREADS 30/- — 24" x 28" White Household PILLOW SLIPS 1'11 — BABIES' TOWELLING BIBS 6d

LADIES' FANCY Nylon BLOUSES 9'11 — 60" x 90" Cottage Weave BEDSPREADS 18/- — 54" x 90" Reversible Table Damasks 7'6 — LADIES' WOOLLEN SETS 7'6

BOYS' FANCY ROCK 'N ROLL SHIRTS 2/6 — Boys' Fully Lined Black and Grey SCHOOL SHORTS 6/6 — GENTS' FANCY SPORT SHIRTS 1/9 — Boys' Long Sleeve Odd Sizes RAYON POPLIN SHIRTS 3/11

Boys' Super FLANNEL TROUSERS 22/6 — Men's Fully Lined TWEED SPORTS COATS 19/11 — Men's Linen CREPON TROUSERS 9/6

Sale Ends and Starts Today

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NOTICE
to the Non-European communes of Queen-burgh, Shalleross, Cavendish and Umbilwzana

[illegible] Merlson Indian School, Malvern and Umbilwzana Indian School on Saturday 22nd October [illegible]

New Donors urgently wanted. Please come along

THE NATAL
BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

The Indian Business Community
St. Aidan's Hospital
[illegible] TUESDAY, 25th OCTOBER
New Donors Urgently Wanted
Please Come Along
THE NATAL
BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE
Room 206, 2nd Floor, Poynton House, Gardiner St.

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PIETERMARITZBURG'S MUNICIPAL NON-EUROPEAN BUSES
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HINDU SERVICE BRIGADE
THE ANNUAL MEETING
[illegible] Sunday, 27th October [illegible]
Venue: [illegible]

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[illegible] from £150 per acre
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THE MUSLIM DARUL YATAMA WAL MASAKEEN
Muslim Home for Orphans and Destitutes
27th Anniversary Celebration
[illegible] Home, Montpark, at 3 p.m. on SATURDAY, the 22nd OCTOBER. Many famous [illegible] will be present. Members will be happy to meet you. Tea will be served.

TODD'S
TONIC WINE
A Medicated Wine for enriching the blood and stimulating the appetite
AGREEABLE TO ALL TASTES
WONDERFUL FLAVOUR
Trade Enquiries [illegible]
B. NAGASAR
65 ALBERT STREET, DURBAN. Phone 25394

First curb on Indians was in the eighties

THE first curbing of Indian trade took place in the Republic of the Transvaal under the Boers in the eighties. Freedom to trade anywhere in the Transvaal was restricted, and an attempt to confine Indians, both commercially and residentially, to certain areas (the Group Areas of today) began under the Boers' republic, said Mr. A. M. Moolla, president of the South African Indian Organisation, when he addressed a gathering of students and teachers at the Orient Indian High School, Durban, last week.

Mr. Moolla said that this restrictive legislation as a group. The Indian [illegible] and trade Council had to be set up to [illegible] attempts to keep the Indians in their places" and as a result many good measures were brought against Indian traders. "In effect the present distribution of Indians — whether as traders or workers in the Transvaal — is a result of those first laws."

Mr. Moolla was one of the many speakers in a series of lectures to commemorate the Indian centenary by the Orient School. He spoke on the role of Indians in commerce and industry.

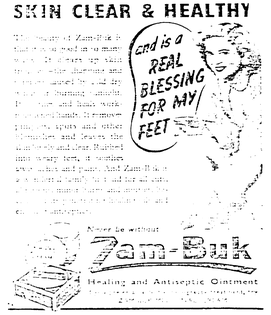
HISTORY TRACED

Tracing the [illegible] of Indian traders, Mr. Moolla said: "The [illegible] first Indian traders [illegible] Transvaal. [illegible] Transvaal [illegible] Indian traders [illegible] Transvaal [illegible] Indian traders [illegible] Transvaal [illegible] Indian traders

JAVEL DOES MORE WORK— AND YOU USE LESS BECAUSE IT'S STRONG.

D.N.C. in two finals

Zam-Buk keeps my SKIN CLEAR & HEALTHY



Never be without Zam-Buk

Healing and Antiseptic Ointment

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

by The Fakir

In jail

That "Tali"

AFRIKAANS FINANCIER WANTS INDIANS TO SAVE

DR. M. S. LOUW, an Afrikaner economist and member of the newly-established Economic Advisory Council to the Prime Minister, said on Lupingo on Sunday that Indians should develop a sense of thrift to build up capital resources which could be usefully devoted for industrial enterprise, thus creating opportunities for employment.

Plans for Centenary in the Capital

Waiting

S.R.C. ELECTION

EXPECTANT MOTHERS WERE ROBBED

CATO MANOR INDIANS

Mass Prayer and Protest Meeting

at the

AHMEDIA INDIAN SCHOOL GROUNDS

(60 BELFAIR ROAD — NEXT TO MAYVILLE THEATRE)

on

SUNDAY, the 23rd OCTOBER, 1960

at 2.30 p.m.

Residents of Cato Manor, including Mayville, Nella Hall, Second Road, Manor Gardens and Chesterville, and all workers from other parts of Durban, are cordially invited to attend the MASS PRAYER MEETING to protest against the Group Areas Proclamation of Cato Manor.

OVER 20,000 INDIANS AND £20,000,000 INVOLVED.

THE ARCHBISHOP OF DURBAN, THE MOST REV. DENNIS E. HURLEY, has kindly consented to open the meeting with prayer.

SPEAKERS:

[illegible] Chairman, Cato Manor Ratepayers' and Co-ordinating Council; M. P. Sewlal, Chairman, Cato Manor Ratepayers' Association; Sooboo Rajah, Hon. Secretary, Durban Natal Indian Congress; [illegible], Hon. Treasurer.

This space sponsored by MESSRS. C. N. RAVA & SONS
1 Belfair Road, Mayville, Durban.

He wants to bury Caesar

A TIMELA FILM

Cagney in powerful frontier drama

JAMES CAGNEY, Irene Papas and Tom Tryon appear together in an MGM-UA spectacular outdoor drama to be shown at the [illegible]

She gets Killers and Husband

Three woman and the Parson

SWIM GALA

JAILBIRD HERO

CONVENIENCES AT POINT

Five-a-side

BARWON CLUB HOLD SPORTS' DAY

A USEFUL MISTAKE

THE RAMAKRISHNA CENTE OF SOUTHERN AFRICA

BY PUBLIC DEMAND

"SWAMI VIVEKANANDA"

[illegible] Please note the Hours of the Film. Be back early to avoid disappointment.

ALTONCAST, 20th NOVEMBER — at STANGER, 27 NOVEMBER

Regent

NOW SHOWING

"WILD RIVER"

"MAI BAAP"

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"Count Three and Pray"

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"Captain Scarface"

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"THE BROKEN STAR"

"SAINT JOAN"

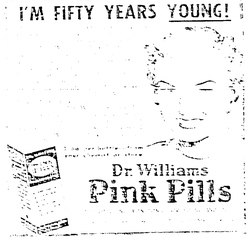
"THE WONDERFUL COUNTRY"

Albert Phone 27718

"MAA BAAP"

"ENGEL VEETU MAHALAXMI"

I'M FIFTY YEARS YOUNG!



Dr. Williams Pink Pills

R.V

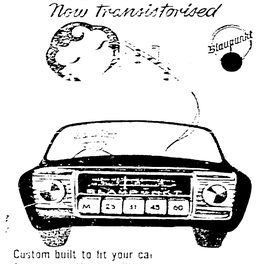
CHANCE MEETING

ATOMIC SUBMARINE and DECISION

CONSPIRACY OF HEARTS

BLAUPUNKT

Now Transistorised



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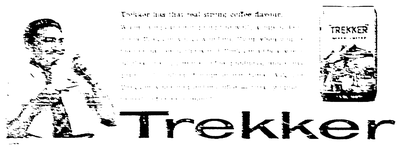
LINES ON DEEPAVALI

JUNIOR LEADER

ELEPHANTS BURY THEIR DEAD

HAVE A CUP OF TREKKER



Trekker

UPSET TUMMY?

BABY'S OWN TABLETS

INTERNATIONAL ART CONTEST

NATAL INDIAN TEACHERS' SOCIETY

THE STORY OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE IN SOUTH AFRICA 1860-1960

THE FUTURE AS I SEE IT

Leader Smalls

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Around the Capital

by C. G. Moodley

HINDUS in all parts of the world are in the midst of their Deepavali festivities made "The Leader" is coming off the presses. It's been a quiet Deepavali because money is tight and spending power was further limited due to the festival falling right in the middle of the month.

Deepavali hampers for needy

Deepavali sports

WONDERFUL 21st BIRTHDAY FOR LOWER TUGELA

Cream of Athletes on view this Sunday

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STELLA WIN OUTRIGHT

B LEAGUE

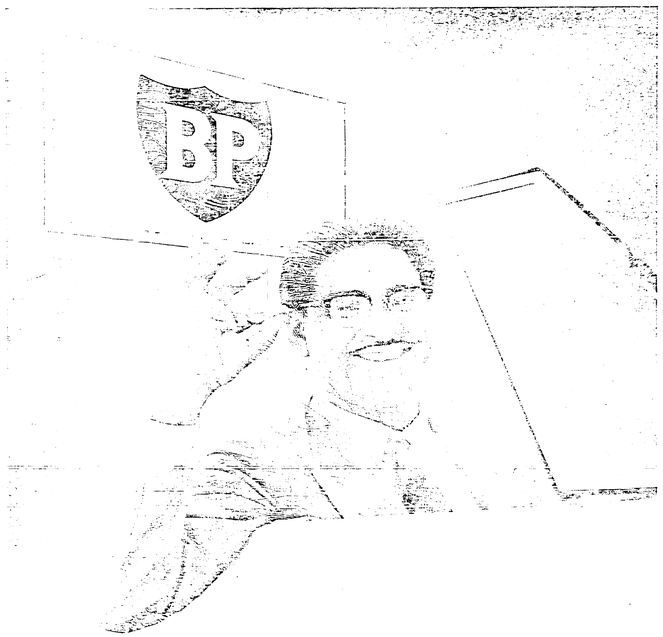
GREYTOWN 5-A-SIDE

HISTORY WILL HAVE TO WAIT

Robinson-Fullmer title fight postponed

By Charles Livingston

HISTORY might well have been made had champion Gene Fullmer and challenger and former champion Sugar Ray Robinson kept their scheduled middleweight title date on Saturday, October 8.



"BP SUPER . . . that's the petrol for me"

Natal darts results

BROTHERS IN RECORD CRICKET PARTNERSHIP

BROTHERS K. K. and M. K. Nadon, playing for Fourways, broke a long-standing Country record when they hit up 221 runs against the powerful Forest Cricket Club who won the 1959 League Championship.

M. K. Nadon who is a third-year medical student, hit 188 runs in 118 minutes, and K. K. Nadon 86.

Batting to score an innings defeat, Forest, however, made good recovery on the Fourways and Pinetown had to be content with only first innings points.

Winning the toss, Fourways elected to bat. With a dismal start recorded for the fall of the two favourite wickets, things looked bad for Fourways.

But the moment the confidence-making M. K. joined his brother at the crease, their combined and well-played efforts quickly turned the tide. To Nadon's credit Forest, whom everyone thought would have finish the latter part of innings. M. K. hit 188 runs, two 6ers, two 5ers, 24 fours, seven singles and 10 twos, and with K. K. Nadon took the Fourways score to 221 for two.

At the close South brothers fell to K. C. Nadon, Forest's medium pace bowler. Forest's portion of total to a partnership which set a record in County for an wicket stand.

Fourways finished at 247 for 7 declared, Nadon 21, and M. K. Nadon 72.

The Forest side, however, collapsed against the accurate and deadly bowling of K. C. Nadon, who took 5 for 35, and M. K. Nadon 4 for 27.

Forest followed on, but 226 to score to secure defeat. They made a good effort on the second innings, reaching 127 for 9.

Four runs from M. K. Nadon's over in the second, Fourways failed to score in the next over, but by K. K. Nadon and M. K. Nadon. The last 50 runs were made with boundary hits. Besides K. K. Nadon and M. K. Nadon, only one other batsman, for Fourways to scored more than 20 runs.

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NATAL CRICKET UNION GETS REPRIEVE

D.C. Seedat is new chief

Cassimjee Cup

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SALE
BEGINS
Monday, Oct., 24th
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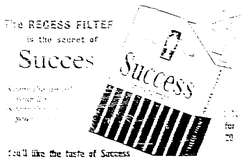

for glossy, healthy, handsome hair use Vaseline Hair Cream

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The Natal team, winners of the Corella Army Cup tournament played recently at Port Elizabeth, under the aegis of the S.A. Liquor and Catering Trades Employees' Football Association. Back row, left to right: G. Lawrence, D. Naidoo, I. Martin, P. Gounamuthoo. Middle row: I. Harris, E. Jones, R. Moonsamy, S. Bunch, J. Morgan, V. Sankat. L. Ramsamy. Front row: K. Sastry (hon. secretary), S. Joseph (manager), P. Klein (capt.), R. Joseph (president), P. Nadar (vice-capt.). N. R. Peter (trainer), S. Ramsay (org., Corella Ltd.)

CRICKET OFF TO QUIET START

Laher gets 8 for 17 in inspired spell

SAMRI MINN

SCOREBOARD

Stamford Hill

Springfield

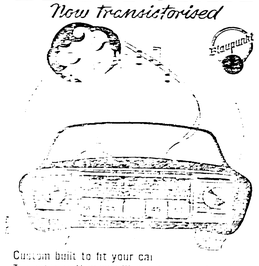
Tennis body led way

THE Natal Indian Lawn Tennis Association, like other sports bodies, has been taking definite steps to eradicate the colour bar [illegible]

[illegible] the institution of the Natal Indian Lawn Tennis Association [illegible] to open its doors to players of all races and the S.A.

BLAUPUNKT

Now transistorised



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The origins, growth and development of Hindi

By BAL GANESH

THE early Aryans, a greatly cultured race, settled in Sapt Sindhu (India) about 1500 B.C. Their earliest writings are found in the Rig Veda, from which we learn that their language had gone far towards refinement but still lacked uniformity and varied in style and formation.

This very old language of early Vedic time... truth the origin of Sanskrit, Persian, Greek, German, Celtic, Baltic and Armenian.

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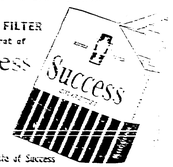

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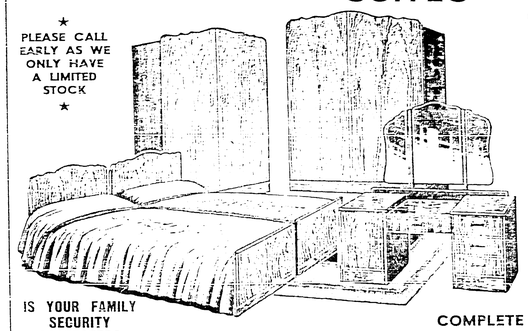

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THIS WEEK IN PICTURES

There was quite a turnout when former "Star Queen" and this year's charming debutante Roopmanjeet (Dodie) celebrated her coming-of-age at the home of her parents, 182 Alpine Road, Springfield, Durban, last Sunday. Picture shows her father presenting her with the traditional "key of freedom", while her mother places a necklace of gold on Roopmanjeet's neck.

The wedding of Pathappan (Bobby), eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Paravattathara Pillay and grandson of Mr. Paravattathara Pillay, to Kame (Nanee), eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Naicker, granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Arulandoo Lutchman, took place at 268 Ryde Place, Rose Hill, Durban, at Clairwood Bank, on Sunday, October 16, 1960. Nanee's attendants, (left to right) Miss Kamala Naicker, Miss Kamala Chandoo, Miss Kamala Moonsamy and Miss Vimla Govender.

Amongst the many stamp designs submitted in the various entrants for the Centenary Stamp Competition organised by the Rondebosch Centre of South Africa, the one submitted by Mr. K. Packer, of Durban, was selected as the E.A. and he won the prize of £10 offered in the Centre. The Centenary Stamps have been printed by the Centre and are on sale to the public at the Rondebosch Academy of Culture. The net proceeds will go towards the establishment of an Indian museum, and art gallery by the Centre to commemorate the Indian Centenary. Permanent exhibits for the museum and art gallery are being sought at both the Indian Exhibitions, have been promised by the Natural Museum, and not only in India. The public is kindly asked to note the attached first day of issue.

Sun N-E Sunrise Summer of the Natal Durban Centre held a Get-Well-and-Self-Well tea party recently for Dr. Lazarus du Pisani in the nurses' home at Addington Hospital.

for Beauty form on the beach

Gerald M. Jordan, who achieved his own aims and equalled the South African Championship record when he won the Inchanga-Durban marathon, is being presented with the cup by veteran administrator M. M. Cassim. Others in the picture are (left to right) Messrs. Victor Nelson and Stan Mulligan. See story on page 18.

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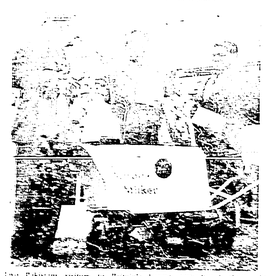

Two Pakistan visitors to Britain's largest agricultural show, the Royal at Cambridge, recently, Mr. Q. Ewing (centre) and his cousin, S. K. Ewing (right), inspect a portable milking machine, called the Miracle Mixer, at one of the stands. Mr. Forbes, the export manager for the makers, explains the working of the machine to the visitors. The "Mixer" is a demonstration of some of the most modern farming and animal husbandry equipment in the world. Besides being interested in the milking machine worked by a petrol engine or electric motor, and in an English road lorry fitted with up to 24 cows, the two visitors showed enthusiasm for the many breeds of British cattle and livestock, and the varied and modern agricultural equipment. Mr. S. K. Ewing is the first Pakistan to import his country's famous polo ponies to Britain; he has some for sale in Britain at the moment, and hopes to bring some every year with him. He has great admiration for British thoroughbred horses, several of which have been exported to Pakistan.

Dev and Nolan are ideal pair

D

GORI BIBI'S
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I am sure to correspond with someone with a view to [illegible] matrimony. I am single but [illegible]

There is no age barrier. Young men and girls who are willing to marry remember the following.

You must enclose your full name, age, address and one recent photograph with a guarantee. Your name and address are only for information and will not be published.

Address your letters to Gori Bibi, "Lonesome Corner," The Leader, Victoria Chambers, 141 Field Street, Durban.

It should be remembered that all letters addressed to Gori Bibi are to be forwarded unopened, must bear the pseudonym of the person it is addressed to.

TALLEST IN AFRICA

Plans for centenary at Ladysmith

Child Welfare officials

1 MIN. MIRACLE!

STUDIO 5

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(Continued from Page 1)

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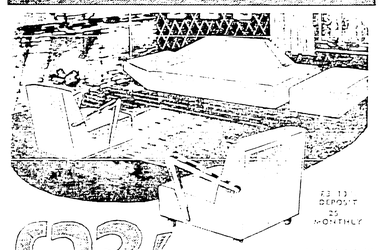

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Beares

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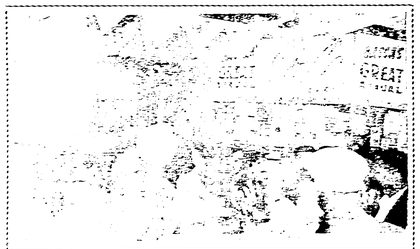

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MENS STRIPED POPLIN PYJAMAS Were 22/6, NOW 15/6

LADIES GENUINE KASHMIRI SARRIES Were 47/6, NOW 19/11

KIDDIES BLACK BOXER SHORTS Were 3/6, NOW 1/-

MENS FANCY SPORTS SHIRTS Were 7/6, NOW 5/6 OR 4 FOR £1

Ladies' WOVEN SHOIZE Were 2/11, NOW 1/6

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MENS BLUE DENIM OVERALLS Were 30/-, NOW 18/6

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How non-whites have become scapegoats of colour problem

THE White man in South Africa tended to translate differences of colour, languages, religions and culture into problems, even going to the extent of quoting the scriptures to plan up the differences, Dr. A. D. Lacorte, principal of Sastri College and president of the Natal Teachers' Society, said on Durban last week.

MUSIC HONOUR FOR YOUNG INDIAN

"The Leader" thanked

LAXEHAVEN TO HOLD BAZAAR

Special centenary gift

All Indian families to get religious booklet

THE Sculptor Gift Museum of London, which is closely interested in Indians in South Africa, has launched a public drive to commemorate the Indian centenary.

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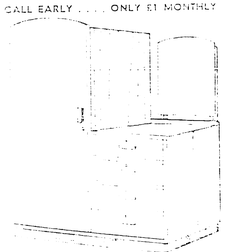

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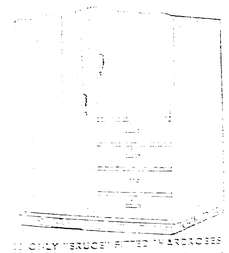

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KHAMA CHILD: SCHOOL PLANS

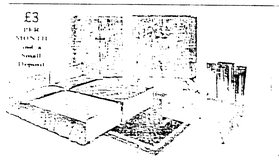
Sunday services planned at Asherville

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

by The Fa...

As you read this, try and throw your mind back ... years ago. To the minute, if you like. And imagine ... do you see, in your mind's eye? Yes, you see the ... coastline, with its rolling hills and breath-taking ... sugar cane. Only bare veld with clumps here and there ... trees and wild vegetation. No neat plantations of Natal ... no houses except some of the hills dotted here and there ... fortress-like Zulu huts.

PLUS: PLUS: PLUS:
PLUS: PLUS: PLUS:



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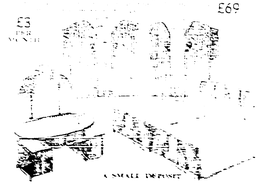

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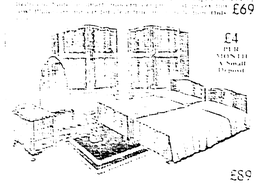

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A well-known Indian business man, Mr Hyder A. M. Moosa, will attend the first sod-turning ceremony for the £16,000 M. L. Sultan Technical College which is to be built in Durban.

The new building will be two storeys high, have 14 classrooms and will accommodate 700 pupils.

The chairman of the M. L. Sultan College Council in Durban, Mr I. Bhana, has also invited the Minister of Education, Arts and Science, Mr. W. A. de Klerk, to attend the ceremony.

It is expected that the college will be open by the middle of next year.

MARITZBURG TECH DONORS

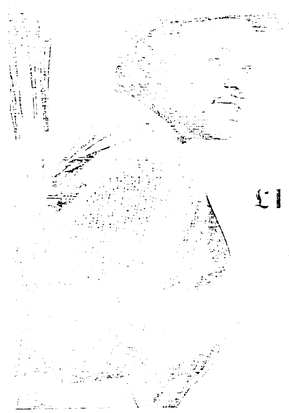
The following is a list of names of persons who have contributed or have agreed to contribute to the Building Fund of the M. L. Sultan Technical College, Maritzburg:

Mrs. I. Pather, per Mr. Maniklal Patel, £100; Mr. Ahmed M. Kathrada, £100; Mr. Ismail Ahmed Kathrada, £100; Mr. Yusuf Ahmed Kathrada, £100; Mr. Ismail Ebrahim Jhavery, £100; Mr. Ahmed Ebrahim Jhavery, £100; Mr. Ismail Ebrahim Jhavery, £100; Mr. Ismail Ebrahim Jhavery, £100; Mr. Ismail

SMITHS
Clocks & Watches

THE Schools' Arts and Crafts Exhibition sponsored by the Natal Indian Teachers' Society will open to-day in December, continuing on the 29th. Mr. S.P. Naidu, the Chairman of the Arts and Crafts Exhibition Sub-committee, has said in that the organisers a very large number of entries and that the Exhibition should be one of the

★ JUNIOR LEADER ★



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MOTORS

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Obituary

DHARAMASEELAN FRANK

IN MEMORIAM

KANDIPEN GOOLSOM

MEMORIAL SERVICE

What the stars say for 1961

THANKS NOTICE

NATAL INDIAN TEACHERS' SOCIETY
THE STORY OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE IN SOUTH AFRICA 1860-1960

Wednesday, November 2, 1960, at 7.45 p.m., Durant Hall

Saturday, November 5, 1960, at 7.45 p.m., Durant Hall

Sunday, November 6, 1960, at 7.45 p.m., Verulam Hall

Wednesday, November 9, 1960, at 7.45 p.m., Durant Hall

Sunday, November 13, 1960, at 7.45 p.m., Durant Hall

Sunday, November 20, 1960, at 7.45 p.m., Verulam Hall

Wednesday, November 23, 1960, at 7.45 p.m., Durant Hall

Saturday, November 26, 1960, at 7.45 p.m., Durant Hall

— THE PUBLIC IS INVITED —

A RELIABLE WORM CURE

Port Shepstone celebrates prophet's birthday

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SOUTH AFRICA
VITAMIN CORPORATION OF AMERICA
RYBUTOL
America's High-Potency Vitamin B Complex Formula
WHICH WILL PROVE TO YOU THAT YOU CAN HAVE NEW ZEST AND ENERGY TOMORROW—OR YOUR MONEY BACK!
TODAY TOMORROW

Take RYBUTOL Today
Feel Better Tomorrow
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED or your money back
COMPARE THE FORMULA — COMPARE THE PRICE
ONLY 19/6
Power for Power — Price for Price
RYBUTOL is the richest source of B-Complex formula you can buy anywhere
SEVEN DAYS SUPPLY 37/6
THIRTY DAYS SUPPLY 6 0
REXI PHARMACY (Service Chemists)
CATHEDRAL PHARMACY

Yuvak Arya hold annual meeting

Around the Capital

WITH C. G. MOODLEY

OLD KING JUPITER was in mischievous mood last Sunday. Maybe he resented the prolonging of the Durgavati festival and football being played out of season. Whatever the reason, he threw a dull pall to dampen the festivities of the football match.

Reminder

At Edendale too

And at soccer

POWDER YOUR SKIN WITH
The Fragrance Men Love!

Cashmere Bouquet
CASHMERE BOUQUET
Talcum Powder

SKIN ITCH
Stopped with U.S.A. Discovery

Darts

FAREWELL FOR MISS DOREY

Can Manning Rangers hold Stella F.C.?

TROPHY LOST IN RAIN

Africans meet Indians in Singh Cup final

Cuticura
OINTMENT
Comforts aching FEET!

Darts honours shared

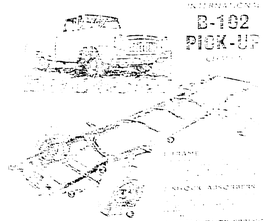
Edendale soccer ends

Eaglets make promising start

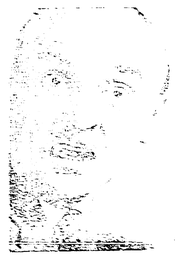
CAN'T MEET YOU ANYWHERE...

OLMA

Advertise in The Leader

HEAVY
B-162 PICK-UP

INTERNATIONAL TRUCKS
INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY (S.A.) (PTY.) LTD.

CANELANDS' FIVE-A-SIDE



Me a Colour Schemer?
NEW TREND
BUFFALO-COLOUR

ASTHMA MUCUS REMOVED WHILE YOU SLEEP

Appeal for soccer peace from Western Province President

Now it's a "Mr. Coastal" contest

CLAREMONT Mr. R. Jackie Pillay, proud possessor of the Gold League District Officer award from the Health and Strength League of London, is a man with a will.

His aim is to make Claremond health conscious, and of great personal sacrifice he has formed a health body which spreads the gospel of health through films and other media. He also holds regular physical culture classes at the Andhra Hall under the auspices of the Claremond Gymnastic Club which was founded by him.

Mr. Pillay's latest move is to organise a "Mr. Coastal" competition which he plans to hold early next year. In view of the great interest in body building along the coast town, there is no doubt that this competition will arouse plenty of interest.

The Claremond Gymnastic Club boasts of having outstanding Indian boxers. Dan Jugpersath was placed first in the Short Mans class.

The Claremond Gymnasium also trains girls. Mr. Pillay was the only person, apart from Lourentis Pillay, to train girls in 1959. So great was his success that he trained the girls for the competitions at Currie's from 1947 to 1954.

The "Mr. Coastal" competition will be on and of the Claremond Gymnastic Club which has been in existence for 27 years.

Athletics caused great interest despite bad weather

In spite of inclement weather, great interest was shown in all the field events at Currie's Farm last Saturday when the Arya Samaj Natalia and Young Men held an open championship.

In view of a number of part-time athletes from whom were not able to take part because of work commitments, Natalia Arya Samaj decided to hold a championship on Saturday, November 12 at Currie's Farm.

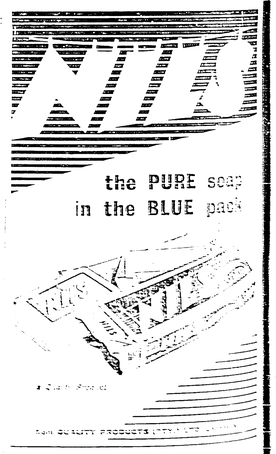
EUROPEAN RECORD

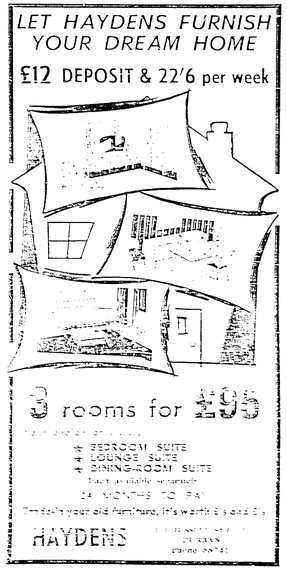
In the meantime, all interested athletes are invited to train at Currie's Farm on Saturday afternoons when the Arya Samaj will be pleased to assist them in every way possible.

The Arya Samaj has a number of European athletes in its ranks and it is hoped that a European record will be broken at the championship.

Advertise in The Leader

Selections



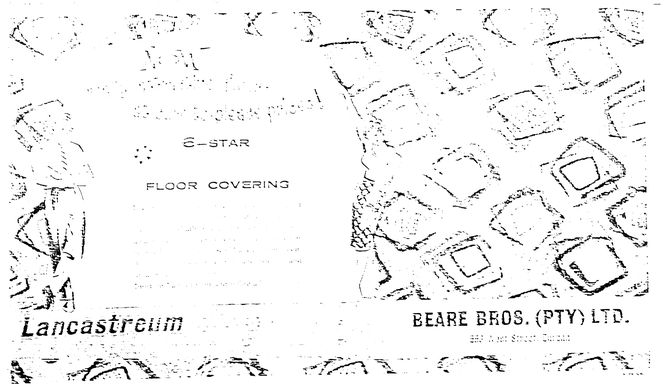


Ronnie Govender says:-

SPORTS' CINDERELLA PLODS ON

TENNIS FEAST THIS SUNDAY

Some sparkling cricket expected at Currie's



This is the victorious Lower Tugela (Stanger) team which won the Majestic Cup (N. Natal) and the Gold Cup (Natal). This was the first time Stanger had achieved such an honour. Pictured above, standing, are (left to right) Mr. E. E. Mahomedy (president), M. Bhengu, M. Mzuza, Roop Dwarika (capt.), Mr. P. Kutta (manager), L. Zondo, M. Gengan, G. Naranasamy. Seated: B. Mtembu, B. Aiser, Jugoo Govender, M. Msomi and P. Mbata.

Britannia in Natal final

THE Britannia team will play Lower Tugela (Stanger) in the Natal final of the Majestic Cup competition on Sunday, October 30, at 3.30 p.m. at Clairwood.

CUP FINALS

AT CLAIRWOOD

ON SUNDAY, OCTOBER 30

NATAL INTER-RACE SOCCER BOARD SERIES

SENIORS — M. L. SINGH CUP

INDIANS v AFRICANS

at 3.30 p.m.

+

JUNIORS — MITCHELL ESSENCE CUP

COLOUREDS v INDIANS

at 2 p.m.

for glossy, healthy, handsome hair use **Vaseline*** **Hair Cream**

*VASELINE is a registered trade mark of Chesebrough-Pond's Inc.

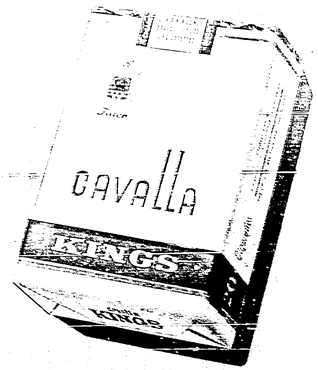
It's Gonna Be Homicide at the City Hall on Friday....

But will Goba break through that hoodoo that taunts him

IT'S ACTION TIME again this Friday night in the City Hall roped-square and judging from Nat Moodley's line-up of the Counts of Cauliflower Alley, it's gonna be a night of homicide and sweet bedlam. Supplying the homicide will be Natal's wielder of that crippling clout, Dick Goba, who takes a tilt at the South African feather-weight championship in the person of Levy Madi, the conqueror of Sexton "Wonder Boy" Mafema.

Can the homicidal Goba, with his crippling clout and all, break through the hoodoo that kept a National title from his grasp?

With all the taste of fine tobaccos



15 for 20 KING SIZE FILTER

NO BLACK ARMBANDS IS ASSURANCE TO MAYOR

MR. L. S. SINGH, chairman of the Natal Indian Centenary Committee, gave an assurance to the Mayor of Durban, Mr. F. S. Wilson, that no black armbands would be worn by Indians at any of the functions organised by the Committee when celebrating the Indian Centenary.

Some of the donors and members of the M. L. Sultan Technical College Council in Pietermaritzburg last week at Harry M. Moosa, who turned the first sod of the new M. L. Sultan Technical College building on Greytown Road. Others on the photograph are (left to right): Mr. V. R. Naidoo, Mr. H. Satteras and Cmdr. J. Butler-Porter.

Boycott call by congress

Strong Indian opposition to separate university

THE Natal Indian Congress has called on Indians not to apply for posts at the newly-inaugurated Indian University following the dramatic undoubt announcement by the Government that a university was to be established in the Durban area.

CONGRESS RESOLUTION

Baby woke-up and smiled

A 2½-year-old mother and her 10-month-old baby were among the few occupants of a small car who narrowly escaped death after the vehicle was hit by another car and somersaulted four times before it came to rest on its hood.

Except for shock and slight bruises, none of the passengers of both cars received any injuries, and when the child was dragged out of the car, it was wide awake and all smiles.

Those in the car that overturned were Mrs. Harry, and her child, Mr. N. W. Perumal, the driver, Mr. Bevan Pillay and Mr. V. S. Pillay, all of Tara Flats.

According to Mr. V. S. Pillay, the accident took place at about 5.30 last Thursday morning at the corner of Brickfield and Kenilworth Roads, Mt. Hires, when a driver, the child became one of the very few 10,000 fatalities on Los Angeles Boulevard and the others were on their way to work.

When we reached the intersection at Kenilworth Road, I noticed a boy, knocked over by a European, coming down the hill. He was driving. I knew was that there was a head crash and we were hurtled off the road. The car somersaulted four times before it came to rest with all wheels up.

We crawled out of the car and on to the road. The driver of the other car was also out of his car and was standing there dazed. He was not injured.

THE LEADER

Friday, 4th Nov., 1960

4d

Founder: D. BRANDAW

Father of eight hangs himself in back room

WHEN Mrs. Latchmee Reddi, of Wetherdicht, heard a noise in the rear room of her home at about 9 o'clock last Friday night, she went to investigate only to find her husband, 46-year-old Mr. Munsamy Reddi, father of eight children, hanging from a beam of the room. He had used her sari as a rope.

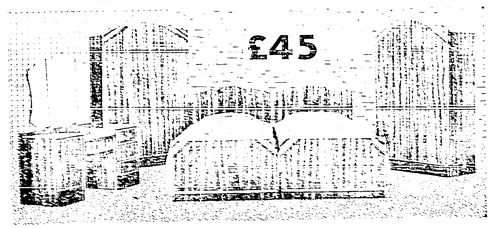
£1,000 CUP FOR PRO SOCCER?

Young lovers die in tragic suicide pact

A TEA-TIME BBQ which marked the grand finale of her father's visit to Natal, ended in tragedy for 20-year-old Miss Amanda Symington, an unemployed youth of Shallcross, Natal, who found herself with his 18-year-old sweetheart on three tons of Angelo Mine, at Shallcross, in the early hours of last Wednesday morning.

11 DAYS TO THE CENTENARY

Your Dreams Will Come True With The "LULLABY SUITE"



VICTORIA

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Phone 23200