This is the victorious Lower Tugela (Stanger) team which won the Majestic Cup (N. Natal) and the Gold Cup (Natal). This was the first time Stanger had achieved such an honour. Pictured above, standing, are (left to right): Mr. E. E. Mahomedy (president), M. Bhengu, M. Mzuza, Roop Dwarika (capt.), Mr. P. Kutta (manager), L. Zondo, M. Gengan, G. Naranasamy. Seated: B. Mtembu, B. Aiser, Jugoo Govender, M. Msomi and P. Mbata.

Britannia in Natal final

THE Britannia team will play in the Natal final of the Majestic Cup competition on Sunday, October 30, at Clairwood.

Britannia beat Lower Tugela (Stanger) 3-2 in the semi-final at Clairwood on Sunday, October 23.

Britannia's goals were scored by Ramsamy, Govender and Pillay.

Lower Tugela's goals were scored by Dwarika and Govender.

CUP FINALS

AT CLAIRWOOD

ON SUNDAY, OCTOBER 30

NATAL INTER-RACE SOCCER BOARD SERIES

CHIEFS N. T. SINGH CUP

INDIANS v AFRICANS

at 3.30 p.m.

+

CHIEFS MOTH TISSUE CUP

COLOUREDS v INDIANS

at 2 p.m.

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*VASELINE is a registered trade mark of Chesebrough-Pond's Inc.

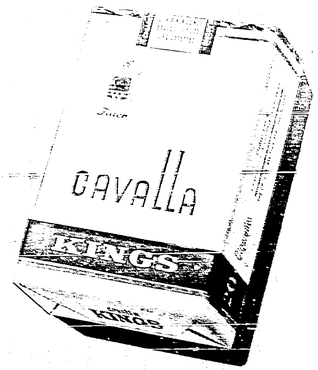
It's Gonna Be Homicide at the City Hall on Friday....

But will Goba break through that hoodoo that taunts him

IT'S ACTION TIME again this Friday night in the City Hall roped-square and judging from Nat Moodley's line-up of the Counts of Cauliflower Alley, it's gonna be a night of homicide and sweet bedlam. Supplying the homicide will be Natal's wielder of that crippling clout, Dick Goba, who takes a tilt at the South African feather-weight championship in the person of Levy Madi, the conqueror of Sexton "Wonder Boy" Mafema.

Can the homicidal Goba, with his crippling clout and all, break through the hoodoo that kept a National title from his grasp?

With all the taste of fine tobaccos



15 for 20 KING SIZE FILTER

NO BLACK ARMBANDS IS ASSURANCE TO MAYOR

Here addressing some of the donors and members of the M. L. Sultan Technical College Council in Pietermaritzburg last week is Hayre A. M. Sheik, who formed the first sod of the new M. L. Sultan Technical College building on Greytown Road. Others on the photograph are (left to right): Mr. V. R. Naidoo, Mr. H. Satteras and Col. J. Butler-Porter.

MR. L. S. SINGH, chairman of the Natal Indian Centenary Committee, gave an assurance to the Mayor of Durban, Mr. F. S. Wilson, that no black armbands would be worn by Indians at any of the functions organised by the Committee when celebrating the Indian Centenary.

Boycott call by congress

Strong Indian opposition to separate university

THE Natal Indian Congress has called on Indians not to apply for posts at the newly-inaugurated Indian University following the dramatic undoubt announcement by the Government that a university was to be established in the Durban area.

COUNCIL RESOLUTION

THE LEADER

Friday, 4th Nov., 1960

4d

Founder: D. BRANDAW

Baby woke-up and smiled

A 2½-year-old mother and her 10-month-old baby were among the few occupants of a small car who narrowly escaped death after the vehicle was hit by another car and somersaulted four times before it came to rest on its hood.

Except for shock and slight bruises, none of the passengers of both cars received any injuries, and when the child was dragged out of the car, it was wide awake and all smiles.

Those in the car that overturned were Mrs. Harry, and her child, Mr. N. W. Perumal the driver, Mr. Bean Pillay and Mr. V. S. Pillay, all of Tara Flats.

According to Mr. V. S. Pillay, the accident took place at about 5.30 last Thursday evening at the corner of Brickfield and Kenilworth Roads. Mrs. Harry was taking the child to a clinic at the new Tin-Mfo Hospital on Los Angeles Boulevard and the others were on their way to work.

When we reached the intersection at Kenilworth Road, I noticed a boy, knocked on a bicycle, a European, coming down the hill. He was driving fast. I knew was that there was a bend ahead and we were familiar with the road. The car somersaulted four times before it came to rest with all wheels up.

We immediately got out of the car and saw that the driver of the other car was also getting out. He was unhurt. The boy on the bicycle was also unhurt.

Father of eight hangs himself in back room

WHEN Mrs. Latchmee Reddi of Wetherdich, heard a noise in the rear room of her home at about 9 o'clock last Friday night, she went to investigate only to find her husband, 46-year-old Mr. Munsamy Reddi, father of eight children, hanging from a beam of the room. He had used her sari as a rope.

£1,000 CUP FOR PRO SOCCER?

Young lovers die in tragic suicide pact

A LEGION BELL which marked the grave of his father was the scene of a tragic suicide pact when 20-year-old Mr. Alexander Symington, an unemployed youth of Shallcross, Natal, was found together with his 18-year-old sweetheart on three years' visit Angela Sloan, of Shallcross, in the early hours of last Wednesday morning.

11 DAYS TO THE CENTENARY

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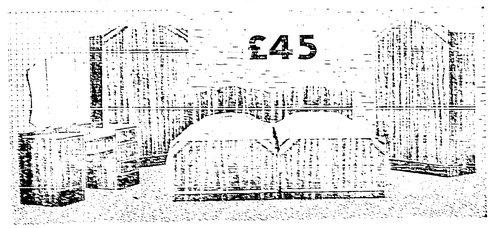

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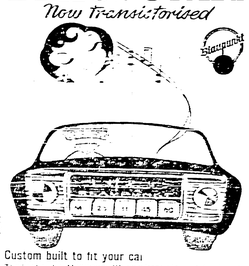

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR
by The Fakir

OUR Minister of Education would have made a first-class parlour magician had he not decided to waste his undoubted talents on politics. For who else but a parlour magician would have indulged in a cheap dramatics which the Minister gratuitously put on announcing the "inauguration" of South Africa's first Indian University College.

THE MUEZZIN TOLDS

THE BIG MYSTERY

Longer training for teachers hint

MR. L. J. T. BIRLEY, Director of Education, ... in Durban on Saturday that girls who wished ... teaching as a career must obtain marks of at least ... English before they could be allowed to enter a ... institution.

TALK TO COMMERCE

Girls' High packed and overflowing

ACCOMMODATION ... at the Durban Indian Girls' High School this year was even more difficult than last year and Miss M. Dhaya, the Principal, ...

She said that the school had to use one of the rooms for the home-craft centre as a classroom, as well as a classroom at the Bulwer Road Primary Indian Girls' School, to house the ... New Group Standard VII.

Speaking of the School's small speech day on Saturday, Miss Dhaya, who is due to retire at the end of the year, ... after twelve years as principal, ... added that the school's ... opportunities had been the delay by the Provincial Admin... in building the Sastri ... We can hope for early ... all in one class and four ... at Howard. I have never ... that the foundations ... in. So long before I leave at the end of the year and I shall ... from the hill, ...

She praised the Administration ... as well as educational ... of many and ... Indian ... Miss Dhaya ... the school's ... Indian ... results for last year ... and that the pass-rate of ... was not only ... with ... overall pass). The School ... Ishaan's results were ... satisfactory, the percentage ... Senior Swing 38.25, Of the 29 ... who took ... 18 ... and ... matriculation exemption.

The Sally Newman Memorial ... bursary for the outstanding girl ... the school were ... Dayana Mary. The school's ... bursary ... funds raised ... the Old Girls' Guild were used ... as follows: ... £30 ... to students at the ... Springfield Training College, and ... £30 ... to pupils at the Dur... San ... Girls' High School, ... who ... were given all their books, and ... six others received part assistance.

Paying a tribute to the School's staff, Miss Dhaya said: "All the members of the school have been most conservative, and they have done their best to help our young people to make a true education.

"If a staff of this calibre can be maintained here, I am sure the school will continue to be one of the leading educational establishments in Natal and that the girls who pass through it will become worthy citizens, ready and able to play their part in the life of South Africa."

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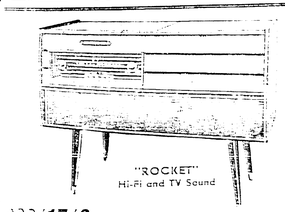

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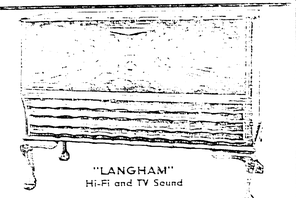

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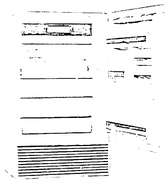

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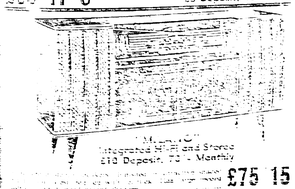

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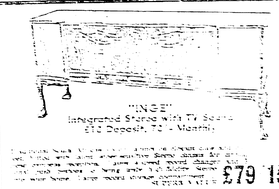

"INGER" Integrated Stereo Hi-Fi Suite £10 Deposit, 72/- Monthly

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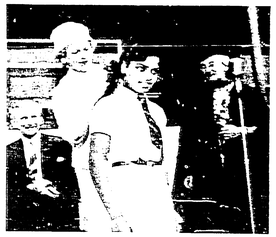
THIS WEEK IN PICTURES

Here are different champions of the highly successful tennis championships organised by the Natal High School Sports Association at the M. L. Sultan Technical College courts. Standing (left to right) are: J. Fernando, Durnamvia Northwarers, Ursula Jithoo, L. Subkani, M. Watson, H. Arbee and M.N. Arbee. In front (from left to right) J. September, G. Manoomy, L. A. Haffejee and D. Richards.

(See story on page 12.)

Wearing a happy smile and looking for laughs is Miss Myrle Smith, who was crowned Miss [illegible] at the Coloured Exservicemen's Ball in the Pietermaritzburg [illegible] Assembly Rooms. Miss Smith is seen with the two of Jewellers who vied with h[illegible]



Bondini Singh won the Dux title for this year at the Durban Indian Girls' High School. She is seen (above) being presented with the medal by Mrs. Bathcock, wife of Mr. L. J. Bathcock, Director of Education in Natal. Looking on are Mr. Bathcock and Miss M. Dorse, the Headmistress.

★

Pictured above is the new £8,000 Christ Church at Sydenham, which will be consecrated by the Bishop of Natal, the Rt. Rev. Vernon Lucas, on Sunday. Christ Church, the brainchild of the late Father William Harold Satchell, is a unit of St. Aidan's Anglican Indian Mission, whose activities among the Indian community dates back to 1905, when the Rev. Lancelot Booth, M.P., first contacted the Sed[illegible] people.

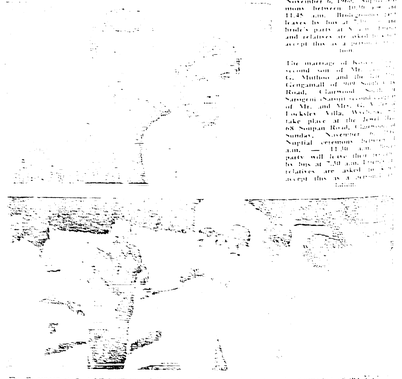
Dr. Aroona Singh who achieved the unique honour of being the first Indian in South Africa to write a novel. The publication, 'Behold the Earth Moans' coincides with the Centenary of the arrival of the Indians in South Africa. She shares on [illegible] page 9.

Miss Saraswathy Vengesamy, popularly known as Mevis, who crowned the "golden-hive" to take part in a beauty competition organised by a Johannesburg Sunday newspaper. The contest was for girls who resembled the Lovely actress Jayshree Gadjer. She had her photograph published under the name of Mevis Sylvia. Miss Vengesamy was married to Mr. N.C. Naker, a Youth Congress leader, at the Cato Manor Hindu Temple last [illegible]

SOOKOO—RAJKUMAR ENGAGEMENT. Seen above are Ramdhanee (Rani), eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Sookoo, of Main Road, Isipingo, and Samdhan, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Rajkumar (Jack), of 41 Sarsaint Avenue, Riverside, whose engagement was announced recently.

The marriage of Monsamy (Tom), youngest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Chetty, of 58 Crown Road, Kenville to brother-in-law of Mr. Chetty, to Seethammah (Ammie), second daughter of the and the late Mr. Rajaratnam of Alpine Road, Springfield, to take place at the N.S.I. Centre, Socrates Hall, 1 [illegible] Street, Durban, on Saturday, November 5, 1960. Ceremony commences between 10.30 a.m. and 11.45 a.m. Breakfast reception leaves be held at [illegible] bride's parents at 8 a.m. Friends and relatives are asked to accept this as a personal [illegible] invitation.

The marriage of Selvan, second son of Mr. Ge. Muthoo and the late Gengamall of 100 Nicol Road, Clairwood to Sarojini (Saroj), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ge. Lockey Villa, Wentworth, to take place at the Jeewanth Soopan Road, Clairwood on Sunday, November [illegible] Nuptial ceremony [illegible] a.m. — 11.30 a.m. Guests parts will leave their [illegible] be here at 7.30 a.m. Friends relatives are asked to accept this as a personal [illegible] invitation.



The European staff at Michaelhouse College have been very helpful in the formation of the Sinne Indian Cricket Club, which is affiliated to the Western County Indian Cricket Union. Knight, Ranger at Michaelhouse, presented his side of caps to members of the club at a recent Mr. Knight is seen (above) presenting a cap to D. Rabeeram. On the extreme left, looking on Mr. Charles Seefhal, the club chairman, who introduced the players to their patron. Mr. [illegible]

GORI GIRL'S

Lonesome Corner

[illegible] want to correspond with someone with a view to [illegible] friendship or even marriage, then [illegible] solution for you.

There is no age barrier. Young and [illegible] write. Wives writing by [illegible] remember the following:

You must include your full name, age, address and interests [illegible] with a pen-name. Your name and address will not be [illegible] until [illegible] wishes.

Address your letters to Gori Girl's Lonesome Corner, "The Leader," Mota'a Chambers, 341 Pine Street, Durban.

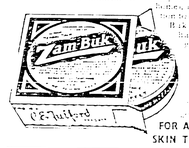
It should be remembered that all letters that are to be forwarded cannot bear the monogram of the person it is intended [illegible]

Opposition to University move

(Continued from page one).

[illegible] amongst [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

SKIN INJURIES KEPT SAFE WHILE
Zam-Buk
HEALS THEM



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THE RAMAKRISHNA CENTRE OF SOUTHERN AFRICA
SWAMI VIVEKANANDA
AVALON THEATRE
Sunday November

Beautiful township down by the sea now open for Indians

SOUTH AFRICA'S first all-Indian township to be built right on the ocean front at Tinley Manor Beach has now been opened for Indian communists to purchase plots. Following protracted negotiations the township owners had with the Group Areas Board and the Minister of the Interior, who have advised them that the area is for the ownership and occupation of Indians.

First novel is by a woman

Flood message of sympathy acknowledged

"Springtime" Ball

A RADIO EVERYONE CAN AFFORD
COSTS LESS THAN 3d A WEEK TO RUN
NO DEPOSIT
SIMPLY WALK IN AND SAY
"CHARGE IT"
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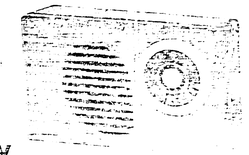

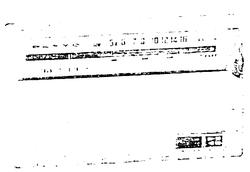

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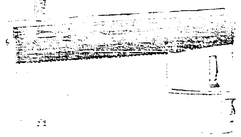

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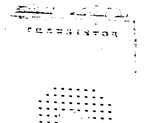

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Durban Indian Child Welfare Society (W.O. 1088)

LAKEHAVEN BAZAAR

NEW DRESSES
CAKE SALE
JUMBLE SALE

Vedic Hall, Carlisle St., Durban

on Saturday, November 5, 1960 at 9 a.m.

CALL EARLY FOR BARGAINS

NOTICE

To the Residents of HOWICK

By popular request we are holding a special panel at the Parish Hall on Wednesday, November 9 from 5 p.m. to 7.30 p.m.

New Donors Urgently Wanted
Please Come Along

THE NATAL BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

VIGOUR RESTORED, GLANDS MADE YOUNG

It is no longer necessary to suffer from loss of vigour and manhood, weak memory and body, nervousness, impure blood, sickly skin, depression and poor sleep. An American doctor has discovered a quick, easy way to end these troubles.

This discovery is in pleasant, easy-to-take tablet form, absolutely harmless, does away with gland operations and is bringing new youth and vigour to thousands. It works direct on the glands and nerves, and puts new, rich blood and energy in your veins. You can see and feel yourself getting younger. Your eyes sparkle, you feel alive and full of youthful vigour and power.

And this amazing, new gland and vigour restorer, called Hilgalon, has been proved by thousands and is now distributed by chemists here. Hilgalon makes you feel full of vigour and energy and years younger. A special bottle of 40 Hilgalon tablets costs little. Get Hilgalon from your chemist today.

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In Mariannhill, on bus route and near station. Ideal for building and/or agricultural purposes. Fertile soil.

Price from £150 per acre

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THE LEADER

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

An unreported triumph for non-violence

". . . each man and woman of you I would lead upon a knoll, My left hand hooking you round the waist, My right hand pointing to . . . the public road. Not I, not anyone else, can travel that road for you, You must travel it yourself." — Walt Whitman.

Many of our daily newspapers give whole columns, pages, when murder, rape and violence in general is reported. When non-violent action has scored victory practically without violence or bloodshed, such news is either not printed or is accidentally discovered between a sentimental story of a "domestic" cat and the price of raspberries.

Editors of the daily papers do not seem to want such tame information. Their public wants juicy stories, rags to riches tales of football pools, and sexy revelations from divorces. Violence usually makes the front page since the multitude can understand violence in their almost universal fear.

For reasons such as these, the success of the sit-ins at lunch-counters in the Southern States of America, as far as could be ascertained, was not reported at all in this country. Yet, on Monday, October 17, 1960, all segregation at the lunch-counters in 112 Southern cities officially ended.

Four large chain store organisations which had been picketed by the supporters of the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) [illegible] a joint announcement [illegible]

[illegible]

NOTICE TO THE INDIAN COMMUNITY

To the Indian Community

We shall be at the Natal Tamil Vedic Hall, Carlisle Street, on Saturday, 5th November, between 2 p.m. and 6 p.m. to receive new and old Blood Donors.

New Donors Urgently Wanted
Please Come Along

THE NATAL BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

The unforgettable Gift

SMITHS

Clocks & Watches

21/6

FULL RANGE FROM CLOCK STOCKISTS EVERYWHERE

"The Leader" Editorial

Centenary flop?

WITH but eleven days left to November 16, there is no indication that this Historic Day will be [illegible] day. The Centenary Committee in Durban [illegible] and it is now left to mushroom committees and [illegible] to mark the historic event, by a lot of speech-[illegible]

Speech-making is not in itself a bad thing [illegible] can be too much of it. And we are afraid there [illegible] talk, too little hard, practical effort to mark [illegible] as it should be observed.

Why, we are casually informed by an [illegible] to the Press that the Centenary Committee was [illegible] during the Emergency? Why, in Heaven's name [illegible] committee disbanded? Because a handful of its [illegible] detained? What were the other members of the [illegible] doing all this while? They were not prevented [illegible] Emergency from functioning.

We suggested a closing of all shops on [illegible] We are not aware that this suggestion has been [illegible] any level, by the Committee itself or the Indian [illegible] body.

We are all for a solemn observation of the Historic [illegible] on a non-racial basis, with our friends from the other [illegible] munities drawn into the Commemoration. [illegible] there is no hope of this happening.

As for the shopkeepers, we have little faith [illegible] agreeing to close their shops for the day. If had [illegible] vali are to most Indian shopkeepers days on which [illegible] shops need not be closed, why should they close on [illegible] 16?

We salute the pioneers who set foot on Natal [illegible] hundred years ago. We still hope that it is not [illegible] for the Committee to shake itself up from its [illegible] so organise that November 16 will be a day to [illegible]

Women also face discrimination from own menfolk

[illegible]

FREE TRADE UNIONS SUPPORT MONCKTON COMMISSION

[illegible]

Drop passes for women

[illegible]

INDIAN CENTENARY COMMITTEE
(Pietermaritzburg and Environs)

CENTENARY COMMEMORATION PROGRAMME

SATURDAY 12th Nov., 1960	★ Evening of Hindi Songs by Harri Singh, Ustad Sultan Khan, P. H. Nursoo and pupils and Manoranjan and Party of Durban ★ Radha Krishna Ballet — Nisham Theatrical Entertainers ★ Centenary Band—musical selections
SUNDAY 13th Nov.	★ Lecture: Early History of Indians in South Africa by Bridglal Patchai, M.A.
TUESDAY 15th Nov.	★ OFFICIAL OPENING OF COMMEMORATION ACTIVITIES BY THE MAYOR OF PIETERMARITZBURG ★ Presentation of Indian Classical Ballet by Dr. Thirupurasundari's Musical Academy
WEDNESDAY 16th Nov.	★ Lecture: Indian Land and Franchise Rights. By Mrs. Fatima Meer, B.A.
FRIDAY 18th Nov.	★ Variety: Folk Dancing, Songs, Garba Dances, Centenary Band Selections
SATURDAY 19th Nov.	★ Centenary Programme of South Indian Music, presented by Ranjeni Orchestra of Durban ★ Programme of Urdu Songs featuring Ustad Khan, Ebrahim Pehalwan Qualwal Harri Singh, V. N. Mohammed
SUNDAY 20th Nov.	★ Symposium: Speakers: Prof. Z. K. Matthews, Dr. Edgar Brookes, Rev. John Dunn, Mr. J. N. Singh

Venue

LOTUS HALL, LONGMARKET STREET,
PIETERMARITZBURG

ALL WELCOME

Candid Commentary . . . by Politicus

Words, words, words . . . . . and what do they mean?—nothing

WORDS, words and more words! Sixty-nine White South Africans, of every hue and colour—not in the racialist, literal sense, of course!—have issued a long statement of many words, admitting that there is no superior race, but failing miserably to come to grips with the issue.

[illegible]

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

[illegible]

FACING THE ISSUES SQUARELY IN THE FACE CAN WE EXPECT THAT THE UNION WILL GET ANYWHERE.

SIR DE VILLIERS OFFERS APARTHEID IN THE FORM OF A SUGAR-COATED PILL. IT WILL NOT SOLVE THE UNION'S MAN-MADE PROBLEMS, ONLY BY HONESTY

Jap. priest to act in Sino-Indian dispute

[illegible]

BLUE BELLS AID THE NEEDY

[illegible]

HEALER WILL HOLD SERVICE

Mr. Timothy Moon, head of the Continued Pentecostal Evangelistic Services, Durban, deviates from his healing campaign to hold a public service and lecture at the Durban City Hall on November 7, on the controversial topic "Was Christ Crucified?"

He told "The Leader" that there was no doubt that Christ was [illegible]

[illegible]

"Give us more time": bewildered farmers' plea to council

THE Umhlatuzana-Cavendish Indian Co-ordinating Council, the guardian body of farmers in the Chatsworth area who have been asked to sell their farms to the Durban City Council for the proposed Indian housing scheme, has requested the City Council to grant the farmers an extension of time, of at least two months, to enable them to consider the Municipal offers for their properties "in a clear state of mind."

Last week, "The Leader" carried a lead story of an offer of £[illegible] by the City Council for the purchase of 148 Indian-owned properties on 1,642 acres in the Chatsworth area. The swift reaction by the Co-ordinating Council was a four-page letter to the Town Clerk.

The letter said: "There are too many aspects to consider before any speedy decisions can be made, issues which have bewildered the property owners.

"They are exploring ways and means by which they could meet the situation which would arise if and when their properties are sold.

"And it is clear to us that the answer from the people would be forthcoming if certain of these related aspects can be settled in their own minds. It is for this reason that we feel that an extension of time would be to the advantage of all parties concerned."

[illegible]

CLARIFICATION SOUGHT

[illegible]

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SEASIDE RESORT IN SOUTH AFRICA

North Coast — Natal

Enjoy living in an ideal Seaside Resort among your own people with
★ Safe Surfing and Bathing.
★ Excellent Rock and Surf Fishing.
★ Boating on the beautiful lagoon.
★ Watch the ships sail by.
★ Freehold title.

NOW AVAILABLE FOR SALE
★ Beach front sites right on the Indian Ocean
★ Beautiful sites overlooking the lagoon
★ Lovely view sites overlooking the sea
★ The only Indian beach front [illegible] in the country
★ Trading sites
★ Excellent sites [illegible] sea view
ON VERY EASY TERMS. DEPOSIT ONLY 10% SITES FROM £485

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is being developed as an ideal Seaside Resort. All modern town planning requirements — Hardened all weather roads — Purified water — Electricity — Schools — Municipal Offices — Hotel — Shopping Centre, etc.

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Owing to the tremendous interest, come to the Township this weekend to avoid disappointment FIRST BUYERS MUST BENEFIT

Meet You This Weekend on the Township

[illegible] Our Representative will be there to meet you under the umbrellas all day Saturday and Sunday.

Contact Sole Selling Agents Immediately

607 Feyaton Hse., Gardiner Street, Durban Phone 67751

807 Medical Centre, Jeppe Street, Johannesburg Phone 22-6585

THOUSANDS OF £££s STOCK SLAUGHTERED at our GREAT PRE-XMAS

SALE

Commencing on MONDAY, 7th NOVEMBER

* * *

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Ladies' Embroidered CHIFFON NYLON SARRIES Now 19'6 | Ladies' Gold Thread-d BENARES SARRIES Now 42'6 | Ladies' D BUTTERAL HABUTAE SARRIES Now 15'-

45in. Plain SHEET ACHED SHEETING Now 2'11 | 36in. GOLD TINSELLED LAME Now 4'11 | 45in. FLORAL CRETONNE Now 2'11

36in. PLAIN WHITE BIRDS EYE Now 1'6 | 36in. FLORAL EMBOSSED PIQUE Now 2'6 | 40in. GOLD THREADED LUREX LAME Now Yd. 7'6

Ladies' CANDLEWICK DRESSING GOWNS Now 16'11 | LADIES' FANCY FLORAL SKIRTS Now 6'11 | LADIES' NYLONISED HALF SLIPS Now 6'11

MEN'S ODDMENT FANCY SUITS Now Clearing at **£1/19/6** | Men's White Long Sleeve Sanforized COTTON POPLIN SHIRTS 2 for £1 — or **10/11**

Men's 100% NYLON STRETCH SOCKS Now 1'11 | Men's FLEECY LINED Tweed Sports COATS Now 19/11 | Men's Hard Wearing KHAKI TROUSERS Now 9'11

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BOYS' FANCY FLORAL SHIRTS Now 2'6 | BOYS' FANCY Short Pants SUITS From 37'6 | MEN'S FASHIONED HIKING SHORTS Now 6'6

Boys' Fully Lined Black S. Serge SERGE SHORTS From 5'11 | BOYS' KHAKI SCHOOL SHORTS From 3'11 | BOYS' WHITE SCHOOL SHIRTS From 4'11

Ladies' Fancy FLORAL BLOUSE SHIRTS Now 1'9 | KIDDIES' FINE BOXER SHORTS Now 1'6 | KIDDIES' COMMANDO BOXER SHORTS Now 2'6

Men's Ribbed RAYON VORE SHIRTS Clearing at 2 for 22/- — or **12/11** | MEN'S FANCY SPORTS SHIRTS 4 for £1 — or **5/6**

Sun. Shop and Store Address: Hours: Open 11.30 p.m.

FAMOUS BASSA **153 GREY STREET**

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DURBAN

Around the Capital

WITH C. G. MOODLEY

IN the Natal Capital last week, two important events took place which future historians will record as being living memorials by that brave group of indentured labourers from India who first trod on Durban's seashore on November 16, 1860. One was the turning of the first sod for the building of the new M. L. Sultan Technical College; the other was the official opening of the new Sondrammoar and Mariemmen Temple's beautiful new hall.

MESSAGE OF THE STARS

BY 'SHASTRI'

THE PEN-FRIEND'S DIARY

16th to 20th November, 1960

H.D. means Hour Day. Edit

News temple

SPECIAL . . .

BASMATI RICE

Natural Flavour

PURE FIRST GRADE SAFFRON (SAFFRON FOR QUOTATION Phone 22613), 67

A. BASSA & SONS (PTY.) LTD.

RICE WHOLESALERS AND IMPORTERS

QUEEN STREET Tel.

Also stockists of American, Burma Siam Siagoa, Swati and China Rice

CENTENARY WILL BE OBSERVED ON NOV. 16

MR. J. N. SINGH, chairman of the Natal Indian Centenary Committee announced that the commemoration of the coming of the first indentured labourers from India to South Africa will be observed on Wednesday, November 16. He said that the observance will be in two phases—a function for children in the morning, and for adults in the afternoon.

GALA GOES ON THIS SATURDAY

ASSOCIATION WILL ASSIST TALENTED

Soccer folk to celebrate jubilee

Film fans love hard men, says star

Purdom plays complex figure

3 EXCITING STARS ARE TEAMED

Regent

Thurs. and Sats. Nov. 3 and 5—
JUDITH AND HOLOPHERNES
DAVID AND BATHSHEBA
Saturday, Nov. 5, at 2.45 p.m.—
Balcony Salon
DO BIGA ZAMIN
Monday Only, Nov. 7th—
MEN IN WAR
JOHNNY CONCHO
Tues. and Wed., November 8/9—
ANSUKKOR ANNI

Scala CINEMA

Fri., Sat., Nov. 4/5, 1960 —
Eileen Ford, Lorrie Burgess in
JUBAL
Mon., Tues., Nov. 7/8 —
THE TERROR STRIKES
GIANT FROM THE UNKNOWN
Wed., Thurs., Nov. 9/10 —
Edmund Purdom in
HEROD THE GREAT
LAW OF THE WILD

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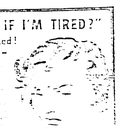
Whisky war in Kentucky

STELLA WIN AT UMZINTO

"CAN I HELP IT IF I'M TIRED?"

Tiredness CAN be corrected!



Dr Williams **Pink Pills**

Avalon Phone 22617

Monday to Tuesday—
THE FEARMAKERS
with Dane Andrews and
FRONTIER SCOUT
starring Teay Martin and Peggy Castle
Wednesday to Saturday—
Robert Mitchum and Sandra Knight in
THUNDER ROAD

Albert Phone 27713

M&A, SAAF and this Saturday, November 5
Monday to Saturday—
A great romantic drama with Dev Anand and
Nutan
MANZIL
AVALON SPECIAL SHOWS: Saturday, Monday to Thursday at 5.15 p.m. Saturday — ENGAGEMENT and Tuesday to Friday at 9.0 p.m.
Sunday—IRON CURTAIN (A Family

R.A.J NATAL'S LUXURY CINEMA Phone 22212

MONDAY—
Pleasure of the Year!
BRIDES OF DRACULA
TEMPEST

HER COMPLEXION IS FAIR AND CLEAR

Maritzburg's ambitious centenary programme

THE Pietermaritzburg Indian Centenary Committee is arranging an elaborate programme on the occasion of the commemoration of the arrivals of the Indians in South Africa. The programme commences on November 12 and concludes on the night of November 24.

6-STAR *Lancastreum* FLOOR COVERING

Lancastreum FELT BASE FLOOR COVERING NOW ON SALE AT

CHIX
142 West Street, Durban

DIG THIS SHOW: £185 FOR TALENT

JUNIOR LEADER

THE annual examination looms menacingly ahead, and you should get down to the business of learning NOW, without wasting any more time drawing up your time-table and tearing it

Our children's day

SUMMER COUGHS

LAST!

CONCERT HAD A FEW FLAWS

Papwa enjoys Success

A great golfer relaxes with a great cigarette! "I enjoy Success" says Sewsunker Sewgolum, Dutch Open Champion. "What I like about Success Cigarettes is the new recess filter . . . it gives the cleanest, coolest smoke you've ever tasted". Follow Papwa and you'll enjoy the taste of Success!

The RECESS FILTER is the secret of Success

Success

You'll like the taste of Success

Milk in Brown Bottles

Dean Hotel

WANTS FARE TO INDIA

LET'S LAUGH

Ceremony

OLD MUTUAL POST FOR INDIAN

A SIGNAL honour was bestowed on Mr. H. S. Singh last week by the South African Mutual Life Assurance Society (The Old Mutual) when he was appointed Deputy First Manager of the Market Office of the Society.

Mr. Singh is the first Indian to be appointed to such a position since the Society was founded 115 years ago. He was also one of the first full-time Indian representatives already working for the Society in Durban when the Market Office was opened in August 1939.

In less than 2 years service with the Old Mutual he has risen to his present position.

Mr. Singh is a former resident of Newcastle where he was a popular figure in the sporting field. Under his captaincy the famous Scifa Football Club of Newcastle won the Natal Cup for the first time in 1938.

WOODS' CURE THEM FAST

When your child has a touch of a cold, take the cure that lives in all your home. Woods' Great Peppermint Cure for Coughs, Colds, Influenza and Throat Troubles. Safe, sure, effective. Woods' can be taken with safety by children, mixed with a little cold or warm water. It will keep the mind clear and work the system gently. Woods' relieves coughs, colds, influenza, bronchitis and throat troubles. Sometimes you can't shake off a cold. Woods' Always keep a bottle in the home.

* Grown-ups take Woods' neat (Dose: a teaspoonful). A pot of honey added to a mixture of Woods' and water makes a delicious drink.

WOODS' GREAT PEPPERMINT CURE

Leader Smalls

Buying or selling goods without advertising is like Walking at a Girl in the Dark. You may know what you are doing, but nobody else does. ADVERTISE IN "THE LEADER"

Subscription rates for "THE LEADER" within the African Postal Union (including postage): 6 months 6s. (DEL 6 months 6d. 1 year 12s 6d.

Copies of "The Leader" cannot be supplied direct. Orders should be placed with the Circulation Manager, Central News Agency, Box 978, Durban.

Advertisements are only accepted subject to the following conditions: The right to withhold any advertisement from publication is reserved. No liability is accepted for failure to publish, or for any errors in publication or otherwise, or for any loss or damage in consequence of any of the above.

"THE LEADER" Smalls
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Minimum 2/6
STRICTLY CASH
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BUSINESS FOR SALE

OFFICE TO LET

VACANCIES

NATIVE CUBS

SPECIAL DISPENSARY

BUSINESS TO BE DISPOSED OF

LAND PROPERTY FOR SALE

INCOME TAX AND PERSONAL TAX RETURNS

TO LET OR FOR SALE

Obituary

PARIROO MAKANJEE

IN MEMORIAM

BACKSSOOR MAHABEER

In Memorium

E. MADURAY

DETAILED CRICKET RESULTS

Laher is the hero of crushing win by Crimsons

SATURDAY RESULTS

SOCCER LEAGUES

BAD WEEKEND

RESULTS

TRIPLE TIE FOR SINGH CUP

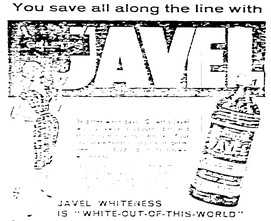
M.K. on top as Pinetown march on

QUIZ CONTEST

Advertise in The Leader

You save all along the line with

JAVEL



JAVEL WHITENESS IS "WHITE-OUT-OF-THIS-WORLD"

Banish Grey Hair!

LOOK AS YOUNG AS YOU FEEL

THE PERMANENT HAIR TINT

for both Men and Women

Available at your chemist.

Sole Exporters ASHLEY MILLER (PTY.) LTD.
P.O. BOX 1987, DURBAN

MAHOMEDDYS BACK AFTER LONG TRIP

Kodak
Verichrome
Pan Film

This was the right that blasted Dick Goba's hopes of winning the South African featherweight title from champion Leen Nadie. Goba didn't see it coming and he took it smack on his unprotected jaw.

Nagoor steals thunder: but Goba withers

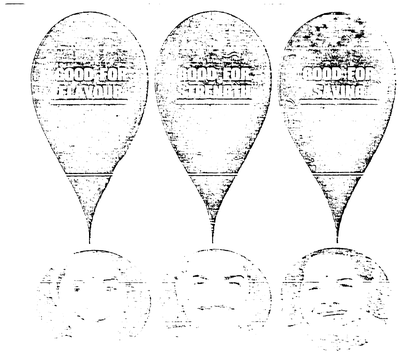
STANGELY clocks Nagoor Govender stole the thunder at the Durban City Hall on Friday night with a whacking points defeat over Transvaal's Sonny Kumar in a lightweight four-rounder, while hoped-for bill Dick Goba withered in the storm of SA. feather champion, Leen Nadie pounding away hands to be knocked on the nib.

Selections

"I thought I was going MAD"

DR. HEINZ
NATURE'S RESTORATIVE
TRANQUILLIZES — THEN RESTORES

ATHLETIC TRIALS ON SATURDAY



THAT'S SOCIAL SERVICE TEA!

SOCIAL SERVICE TEA

Ronnie Govender says:-

Pardon me, B. B. Singh but your slip is showing

MR. B. B. "SWIMMING BATH" SINGH, is a very devoted man—too devoted perhaps, that he is now even prepared to ignore the newspapers which helped his worthy cause so much in the days when carrie queens were not in vogue.

Mr. Singh is generally not a man to make such a slip — but this time he has, and his slip is showing.

The Durban Indian Surf Life-saving Club, which has and still is, fulfilling a great need in the community can hold a carrie queen competition or any other competition in connection with any newspaper or business house it pleases, that doesn't worry me no long as the DENUNC is the ultimate beneficiary.

But when a public organisation such as the Life Savers holds a meeting as their swimming gala last week, surely they should see that all newspapers are invited. It is common courtesy to see that such invitations are sent out at the earliest possible convenience for both parties.

As a sportswriter I attended the function specially to cover the swimming gala. I PAID TO BE ADMITTED BECAUSE I DID NOT RECEIVE AN INVITATION FROM THE DURBAN INDIAN SURF LIFE SAVING CLUB.

It could have been an oversight but I found that sportswriters on other newspapers received the same treatment. Instead of an official invitation we received a peculiar invitation bearing the letter-head of the DENUNC and the signature of the Natal Editor of the "Golden Cats Post," only a few hours before the event!

Surely a private institution should not administer the affairs of a public organisation. As I see it Mr. Singh, invitations to the Press to your swimming gala, are a speedy vote of goodwill.

DURBAN CITY TO PLAY INTEGRATED XI

At the moment, I am helping to arrange a match between Durban City, the champions of the all-White National Football League and an Integrated Invitation XI.

Behind it all is a young man with a will. Sam Moodley who is, groom, secretary of the South African Darts Association which he founded with the help of a handful of interested persons.

It is Mr. Sam Moodley's and the Clairwood Darts Association's wish that a Community Centre be built at Clairwood. If this match comes off on the 26th, the funds will be utilised for that purpose.

Police permission has already been granted, and the match should take place at the Clairwood Sports Ground under floodlights.

BOWLERS IN FORM AT MARITZBURG

SEVEN-A-SIDE

Federation cricket fixtures

ANOTHER set of seven Durban Cricket Federation League matches are set down for this week at Curries Fountain, Springfield and Stamford Hill. The most interesting encounter should be the clash between Central Indians and Lake Tuberculosis at Curries Fountain on Sunday.

Marians Indians meet Goodwood Coloureds, and University meet University South Coloureds at Stamford Hill, while at Springfield Natives meet Pirates Coloureds, Crusaders Coloureds meet Comets South Indians, Servite Crescent South Indians and Other Indians meet Pirates Coloureds.

All these matches will be played on Sunday and the hours of play will be from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

Local league fixtures for Saturday are Sastri-ites "B" Division v Nella College Old Boys at Sastri "B" Ground at Reynolds Park, Durban. Kenji v Point Rangers, Marlborough v Mount View Pirates matches start at 2.30 p.m. and home team at 6.30 p.m. It will be continued the following Saturday after noon.

M. WATSON TOO STRONG

Thrilling tennis in schools' finals

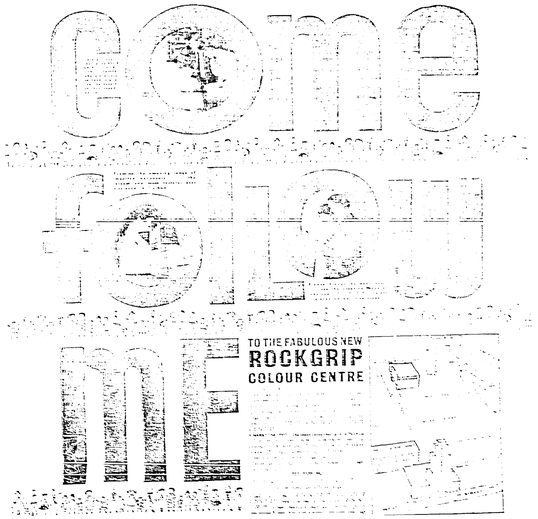
M. Watson of Becket captured the singles title in the Natal High Schools' Tennis Tournament when he beat F. N. Hadgett of Sastri by 6-4 Training Collage court, Scott.

The match produced some exciting tennis with strokes-play from both players and at one stage at the second set when Hadgett led 4-1, the crowd expected a major upset, but Watson's greater experience and more forceful play clinched the issue in his favour.

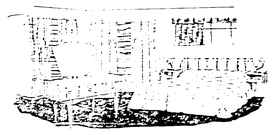
RESULTS

Boys "A" Singles:
Boys "A" Doubles:
Boys "B" Singles:
Boys "B" Doubles:
Girls "A" Singles:
Girls "B" Singles:
Girls "B" Doubles:

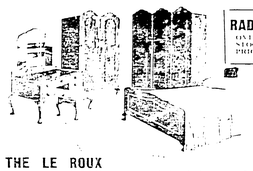
Deepavali sport at Esperanza



SEE THESE SPECIAL OFFERS!

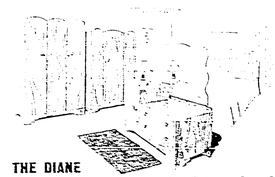


THE CONTINENTAL
Now £69'15'-
YOUR TRADE-IN AND 70/- MONTHLY



THE LE ROUX
Now £79
YOUR TRADE-IN AND 80/- MONTHLY

THE MALVERN
Now £89
YOUR TRADE-IN AND 90/- MONTHLY



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£49'15'-
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TRANSISTOR PORTABLE RADIOS
79'-

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Complete with Lar Plug

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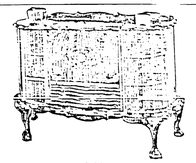
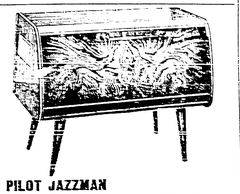
OVER 100 BRAND NEW RADIOGRAMS IN STOCK — AND TOOK AT THESE SPECIAL PRICES

TWO YEARS TO PAY

ATWATER KENT
£39'15'-



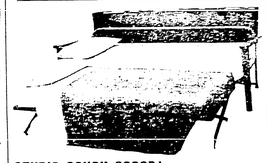
EXCO DRYCELL DISPLAY
£67'15'-



PILOT JAZZMAN
£42'15'-

HOMELEIGHS
449 WEST STREET, DURBAN (OPPOSITE JOHN ORR'S)
Telephone 60354

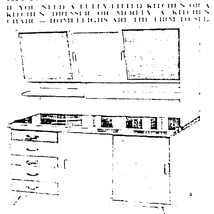
YOUR TRADE-IN COULD BE YOUR ENTIRE DEPOSIT!
NO CASH NEEDED!



STUDIO COUCH SCOOP!
£29'15'-

REFRIGERATORS AT VERY LITTLE EXTRA DEPOSIT
£39'10'-

KITCHENS ARE OUR BUSINESS



THE KONTINENTALE
£19'19'-

BRINA DAY — BED SUITE
£24'15'-

HOMELEIGHS WOULD LIKE TO OPEN AN ACCOUNT FOR YOU

CITY COUNCIL'S ULTIMATUM: "SELL OR WE EXPROPRIATE"

A PISTOL POINTED AT FARMERS' HEAD

A PISTOL is to be placed at the heads of Indian farmers at Chatsworth by the Durban City Council "Sell your land or we expropriate." This is the ultimatum that farmers will receive on the eve of the centenary celebrations, and it was one of the last decisions made by the present City Council before the forthcoming municipal elections.

18-year-old is latest suicide victim

THE death toll from suicides by Indians rose again last week with the death of an 18-year-old youth, Sooran Pagadu of 127 Kent Road, Sydenham, who leaped hanging from the branch of a tree a few feet away from Edith Benson Road, near the Durban Botanic Gardens, on the early hours of Thursday morning.

. . AND IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN TWO BROTHERS

4 DAYS TO THE CENTENARY

ROBBED, BUT NOBODY CAME TO HIS AID

WHILE three Africans, be-
lieved to be members of
a gang of pickpockets which
operates in the Durban area,
were in the cells awaiting
their turn to appear in court
on charges of robbery with
violence, a man was robbed
of £50 in the court building
itself. It is alleged that
Johnson and Nathaniel Sosanda,
the robbery happened in
the cell on Saturday, 29 Oct-
ober. Mr. Marshall Scoundis, a
businessman, of 20 Brand Road, Nor-
manhurst, Durban.

The incident took place at
about 9.30 a.m. last Wednesday
when Mr. Scoundis was sitting
in the cells. Road. In the middle
Mr. Scoundis came and left
were out, and he accused
several minutes through being
kicked and pummelled in the
chorus.

Mr. Scoundis told The
Leader that he was on his way
home from work and was walk-
ing along Victoria Road when
he was set upon by three Saint
Africans. They seemed to have
been scanning in a long queue of
Africans coming for Christmas
Mr. Mealey's job.

One of the Africans caught
him by the neck while another
pushed his arms behind him.
Both Africans went through his
pockets while the other was
keeping him quiet. Some
money (he is nothing else
else to take. The Africans were
not with Mr. Scoundis's arms
watch.

It has been suggested that
be united in the cells with
Mr. Scoundis's
arrest, Julius and the Africans
his arrest.

It was said last night that the
Durban Africans are
those were mere Indians in the
wrong. Others came to his
help. It is thought that the
Court there would be attached
to other members in the gang
assisting Scoundis.

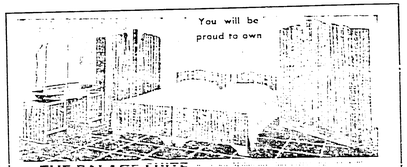
Friday, 11th Nov. 1960

Registered at G.P.O. VOL. XXI.—No. 46

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE
Founder: D. BRAHDAW

MEREBANK FAMILY EJECTED FOR RENT ARREARS

THERE was a knock on the door and the next instant Mrs. A. Khan, wife of an unemployed taxi driver of Nicholson Road, Merebank, found herself and her four children outside. Shivering out of the house on the early morning chosen that her left the Indian Locality.



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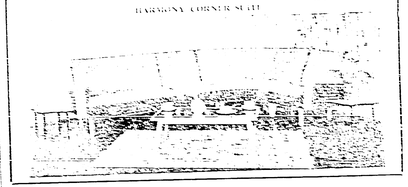

Papwa enjoys Success

A great golfer relaxes with a great cigarette! "I enjoy Success" says Sewsunker Sewgolum, Dutch Open Champion. "What I like about Success Cigarettes is the new recess filter . . . it gives the cleanest, coolest smoke you've ever tasted". Follow Papwa and you'll enjoy the taste of Success!

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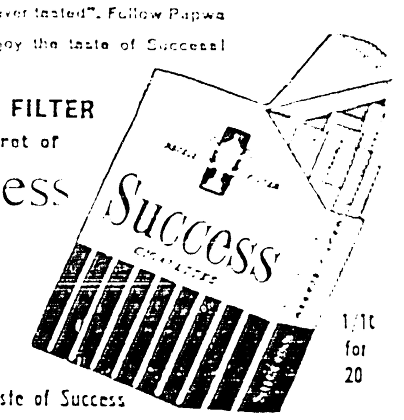

Keeps the tip off your lip
Keeps the tar off your tongue

1/10 for 20

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THE Umbilo Shree Ambalavanar Alayam, more generally known as the Umbilo Hindu Temple, at Bellair Road, Second River, Durban upon two and one-third acres of land, is the first [illegible]

[illegible]

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

[illegible]

PRINCIPAL DUTY

[illegible]

Why separate University must be opposed

MR. S. M. MAYET, a vice-president of the Natal Indian Congress, said in Durban last week that the creation of a separate university for the Indian people was not in accordance with the wishes of the community. "Our [illegible] is to oppose racial separation, racial discrimination and racial domination—in fact racialism, in all [illegible] wherever it appears," he said.

Speaking at a lunch hour forum [illegible] Liberal Party at the [illegible] Hall last Friday, Mr. Mayet, who was associated with Mahatma Gandhi during the early days of the [illegible] resistance campaign, said [illegible]

PRECIOUS GIFT

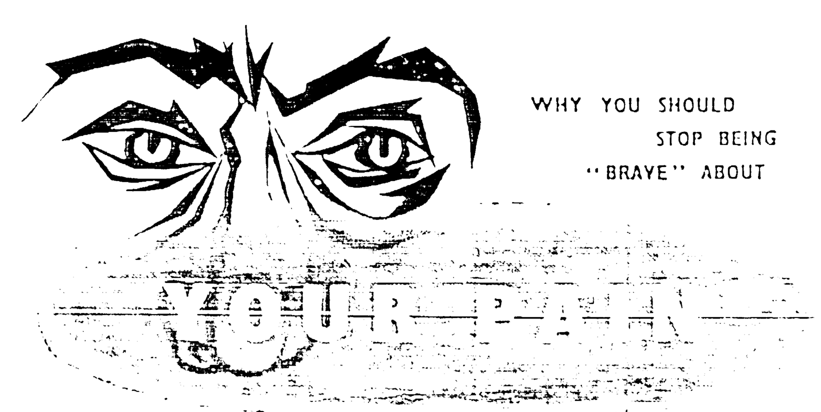
[illegible]

INDIAN CENTENARY COMMITTEE
(Pietermaritzburg and Environs)

CENTENARY COMMEMORATION PROGRAMME

SATURDAY 12th Nov., 1960	* Evening of Hindi Songs by Harri Singh, Ustad Sultan Khan, P. H. Nursoo and pupils and Manoranjan and Party of Durban. * Radha Krishna Ballet — Nisham Theatrical Entertainers * Centenary Band—musical selections
SUNDAY 13th Nov.	* Lecture: Early History of Indians in South Africa by Bridgial Patchai, M.A.
TUESDAY 15th Nov.	* OFFICIAL OPENING OF COMMEMORATION ACTIVITIES BY THE MAYOR OF PIETERMARITZBURG * Presentation of Indian Classical Ballet by Dr. Thirupuraisundari's Musical Academy
WEDNESDAY 16th Nov.	* Lecture: Indian Land and Franchise Rights. By Mrs. Fatima Meer, B.A.
FRIDAY 18th Nov.	* Variety: Folk Dancing, Songs, Garba Dances, Centenary Band Selections
SATURDAY 19th Nov.	* Centenary Programme of South Indian Music, presented by Ranjeni Orchestra of Durban * Programme of Urdu Songs featuring Ustad Khan, Ebrahim Pehalwan Qualwal Harri Singh, V. N. Mohammed
SUNDAY 20th Nov.	* Symposium: Speakers: Prof. Z. K. Matthews, Dr. Edgar Brookes, Rev. John Dunn, Mr. J. N. Singh

Venue
LOTUS HALL, LONGMARKET STREET,
PIETERMARITZBURG
DAILY at 7.30 p.m. ALL WELCOME DAILY at 7.30 p.m.



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[illegible]

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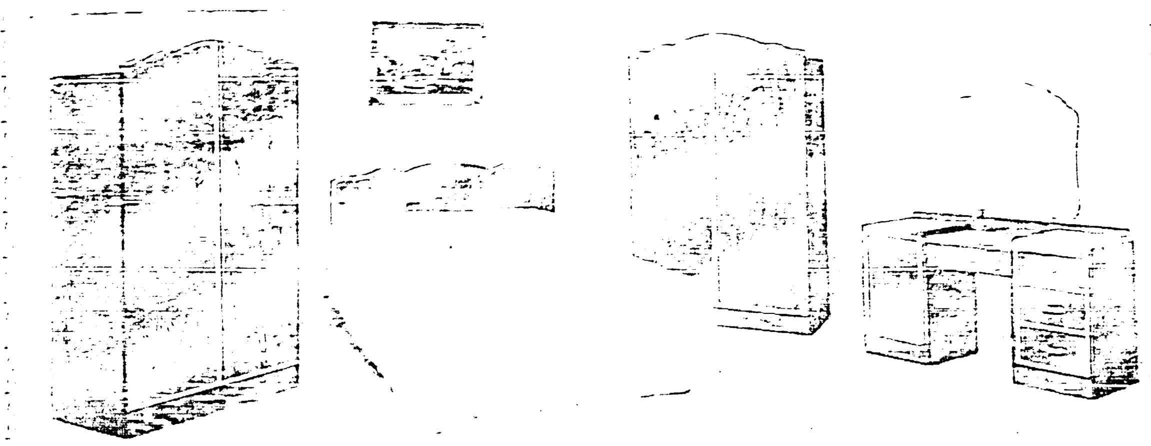

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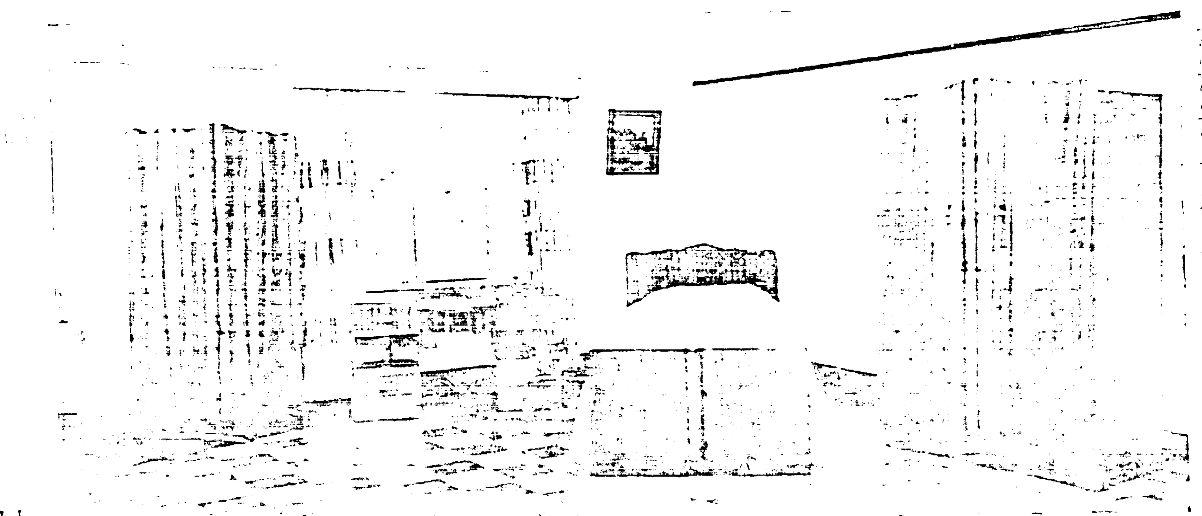

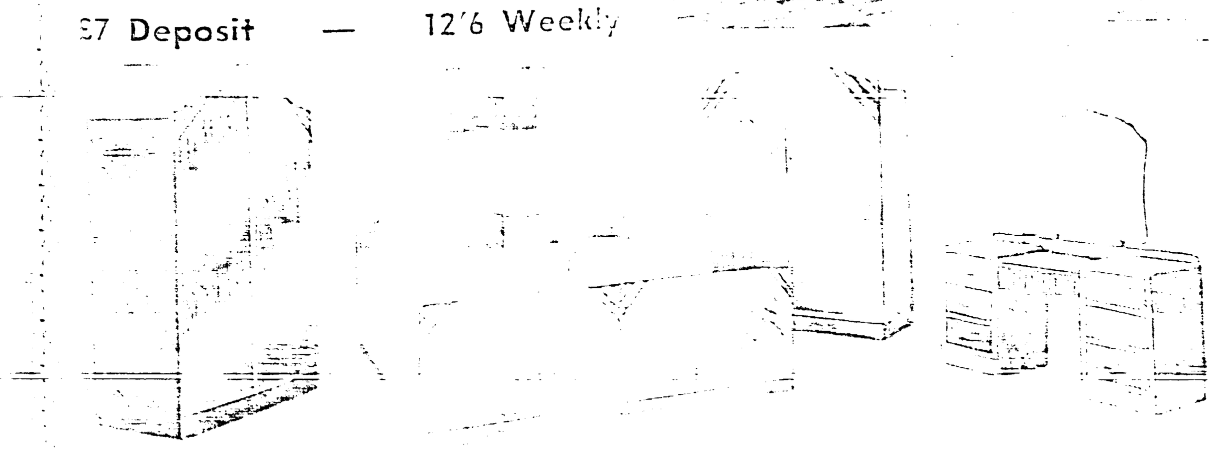

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THIS WEEK IN PICTURES

Mr. Harry S. Rajoo, of Edendale, has returned home by air after visiting his father Sursa Saran Rajoo, formerly of Verulam and Port Shepstone, Natal, and now settled in Visakhapatnam, India. Friends of Mr. Surja Saran Rajoo will be pleased to learn that he is enjoying good health and will be shortly visiting South Africa. He had been a fruit farmer for many years in Port Shepstone and during August, 1958, he went to settle in India. Mr. Sunnybun of Visakhapatnam, is a very prominent businessman and is the owner of a fleet of transport. Seen on the picture (left to right): Messrs. Harry S. Rajoo, Surya Saran Rajoo and Sunnybun.

Sir Paul Gore-Booth, United Kingdom High Commissioner-designate to India, recently attended a private luncheon given in his honour by the Royal Commonwealth Society in London. He was accompanied by his wife, Lady Gore-Booth. This picture, taken at the luncheon, shows (from left): Earl de la Warr, Chairman of the Council of the Royal Commonwealth Society, who, with his wife, Countess de la Warr, was the luncheon host; Mr. C. J. M. Alport, Minister of State for Commonwealth Relations; Countess de la Warr; Lady Gore-Booth and Sir Paul Gore-Booth.

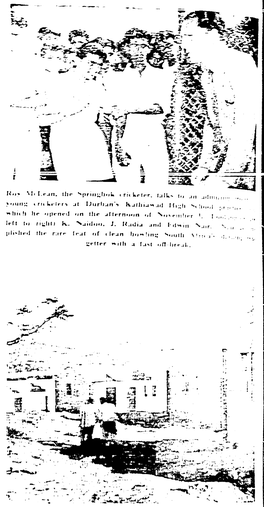
Miss Angelee Devi was photographed pinning a carnation to the lapel of young Durban barman Arun Govender when they were engaged recently at Chaka's Kraal. Arun is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Govindsamy of Marine Drive, Merebank. Angelee is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Manickam Vandayar. A large gathering of friends and relatives attended the engagement ceremony.

Wedding Invitation

The wedding of Sonia Michaels, second son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Packiree Naicker, of 79 Lincoln Street, Newcastle, to Jagathambal Suseela, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Packiree Pillai (Peter) and daughter of the late Parthiraman, of 3 Franklin Place, Durban, will take place on Sunday, November 27, 1960, between 10.30 a.m. and 11.30 a.m. at the N.E.A. Hall, Newcastle. Friends and relatives are asked to kindly accept this as a personal invitation. R.S.V.P. 79 Lincoln Street, Newcastle.

INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENT

M[illegible]



Houses built of hollow concrete blocks are springing up everyday at Wentworth, where the Durban City Council is erecting a massive Indian township. But the tenants are complaining of cracks and other defects. Housing experts contend that the dwellings would not last long. Picture shows some of the houses on the course of construction.

COL. NASSER DENIES ANY ROMANCE

SPECULATION gaining ground following a report in a Emirati language newspaper in India that President Nasser of the United Arabs Republic, and Yugoslavia's top Indian screen actress, were intending to marry, has been dispelled by the President himself in a letter sent to Durban.

In a letter to Mr. Adam Peerbhai, the well-known cricket coach and sportswriter, the Director of the President's Office, Mr. Anwar Shaker, said: "It is needless to emphasise that the alleged piece of news concerning His Excellency is utterly untrue.

"His Excellency the President is married, has five children and does not approve of stories of enjoyment.

"It gives me great pleasure to convey His Excellency's thanks for your good wishes regarding his interest in the oppressed peoples of the world."

NO BURSARIES FOR INDIANS

A [illegible] from the Natal Indian Educational Association to the Administrator in Executive Council, appealing for bursaries to assist Indian students to train for overseas Universities, and for the provision of technical education for Indians and Africans.

As the Province contributed very considerable primary education with and has no say whatever [illegible] Executive Council [illegible] that it would not be possible to grant bursaries to Indians. Representations made in memorandum submitted by the Association to the Executive would be considered, as would any other representations made in that connection.

Maritzburg plan

The Pietermaritzburg branch of the Natal Indian Teachers Society in co-operation with the local Centenary Committee have arranged for Indian schools in the central area to assemble at the Townsmans Road Indian sports ground next Wednesday morning. Schoolchildren from Edendale and Mr. Partridge meet at the Indian school, Retreat and Mahatma Gandhi Settlement assemble on their own playground. Those gatherings will be addressed by officials of the Pietermaritzburg Indian Centenary Committee.

HAVE TEACHERS BOYCOTTED THEIR OWN LECTURES

WHAT has happened to the Indian teachers of Durban, [illegible] to symposium by their alumni at lectures [illegible] the centenary of the arrival of their [illegible] for [illegible] sounding a boycott?

[illegible]

WEDDING OF THE YEAR

Why not make your wedding the wedding of the year. Remember, it's the little things that make a wedding bright

SEQUINS ★ DIAMANTE'S ★ BEADS	
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INDIAN CENTENARY PRAYER

By Sunbhuder Panday

O [illegible]

He married his dream girl

HINDUS IN TURBANS

NEW SCHOOL HEADS

Church consecrated in traditional pageantry

Seethal Cup to 'Pata

Children's Day at Damhauser

. . . ALL THREE

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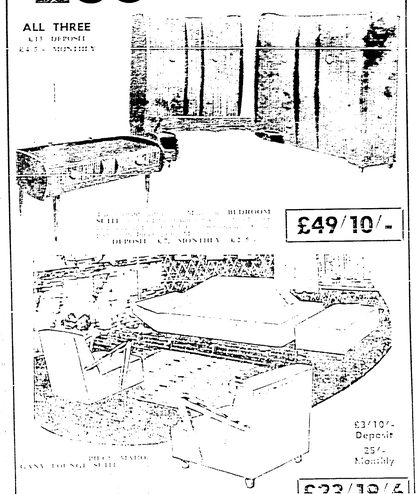

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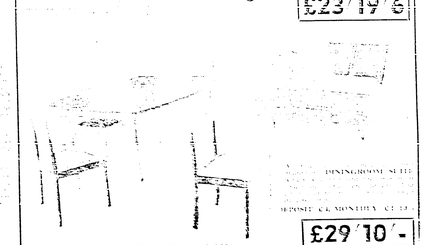

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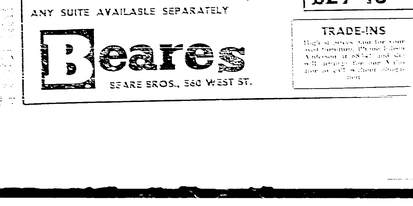

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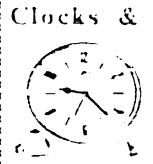

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Sungum has ambitious programme

THE Saiva Sithantha Sungum, a universal mission, founded in 1937 by his Holiness Sri Siva Soobramoniar Guru Swamigal for the propagation of religious principles and humanitarian ideas among peoples of all races, is preparing for a busy Centenary week.

HOLDING BAZAAR

Maha Sabha's programme

Mayor opens Centenary

Details of celebrations

Centenary aid sought from province

TO seek the financial aid and support of the Natal Provincial Council in celebrating the Natal Indian Centenary programme, the following memorandum has been submitted by the Centenary Committee to the Provincial Council's Executive Committee.

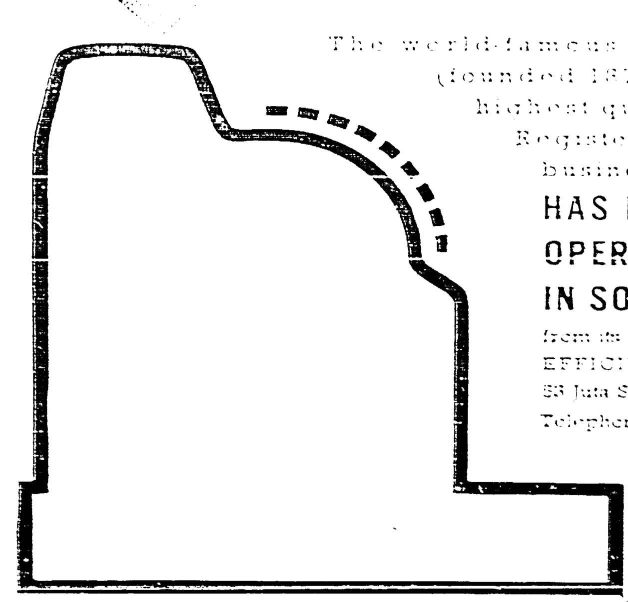
CHILDREN TO GATHER

SERIES OF TALKS

DONATIONS SOUGHT

PROPAGATION ... OFFICIALS

THE QUALITY THAT COUNTS COMES TO SOUTH AFRICA!



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TONGAAT'S CENTENARY PLANS

THE Tongaat Indian High School is holding an evening programme to observe the Indian Centenary at the Watson's Park Stadium, Tongaat, on November 16, at 7.30 p.m.

SWORD-PLAY

A lasting monument

Greenwood Park plans £20,000 community centenary centre

TO mark the hundredth year of the arrival of the Indians in South Africa the Greenwood Park Indian Centenary Committee has planned to erect a visual monument, something tangible and useful and lasting, in the form of a community centre. It will consist of a hall for social functions, a kindergarten school, a clinic, a library, reading rooms, tennis courts, a swimming bath, and other amenities costing £20,000.

FUND-RAISING

THE COMMUNITY EFFORT

AN APPEAL

Why they will not celebrate

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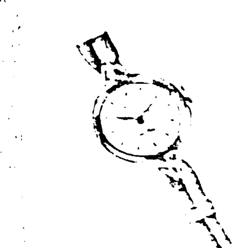

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THE LEADER

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CLARE ESTATE

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To the Indian Community of

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BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

GREENWOOD PARK INDIAN CENTENARY COMMUNITY CENTRE

DEDICATION SERVICE AND TURNING OF THE FIRST SOD CEREMONY

CENTENARY BALL

Saturday Evening, November 19, City Hall

COMMEMORATION PLAY

Sunday, Nov. 20, City Hall, commencing 2 p.m.

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BY THE CRANKY

"The Leader" Editorial

KILLING A MAN'S AMBITION

Bombay is not city of dirt and filth

Diwali concert

INDIAN CENTENARY

MASS DELEGATION GATHERING

CURRIES FOUNTAIN

November 16th, 5 p.m.

Speakers:
The Mayor, Cllr. G. A. Meer
J. N. Singh

Candid Commentary . . . by Politicus

What sort of a centenary gift is a Tribal College

SUMMER COUGHS

LAST!

WOODS' CURE THEM FAST

WOODS'
GREAT PEPPERMINT CURE

Director gives grantees sympathetic hearing

PROTEST OVER BREAD PRICE

NEW PLEA TO COUNCIL OF NEW GERMANY

AUM

SOUTH AFRICAN HINDU MAHA SABHA

CONFERENCE CENTENARY PROGRAMME

FOUNDATION STONE LAYING CEREMONY OF SHANKARANAND MEMORIAL HALL

Thursday, 17th November, 1960, at 6.45 p.m.

OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE

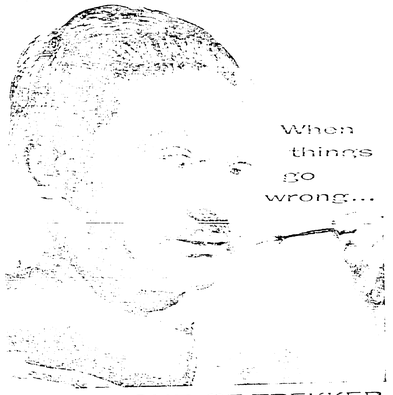
His Honour, The Administrator of Natal, Mr. A. E. Trollip

City Hall, Durban

Friday, 18th November, 1960, at 8 p.m.

THE PUBLIC IS INVITED TO ATTEND

SATURDAY, 19th November, from 2.30 p.m. onwards
SUNDAY, 20th November, commencing at 9 a.m.



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6/-	6/6	6/6
LADIES' READY MADE MUSLIN SARRIES	Ladies' Floral RUBBERISED RAINCOATS	MEN'S KNITTED ROCK VESTS
9/-	24/11	1/6
LADIES' NYLONISED HALF SLIPS	LADIES' SILK PANTIES	BLACK SERGE SCHOOL SHORTS
6/11	1/6	2/11
36in. SCALLOPED EDGE WEAVE BEDSPREADS	LADIES' CANDLEWICK DRESSING GOWNS	BOYS' FANCY FLORAL SHIRTS
2 — 18/-	16/11	2/6

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DURBAN

Around the Capital

WITH C. G. MOODLEY

IN the Lotus Hall on Saturday evening memories will be recalled of those lusty pioneers from India who first set foot on Durban's seashore a hundred years ago. The COMMEMORATION—not CELEBRATION, mark you—of the centenary lasts until November 29. And what choice ingredients have been hand-picked for the programme—lectures, symposium, folk songs and dances, and what have you.

Leatherworkers are angry . . . .

. . . . and glad

Diamond Jubilee

Black armbands issue

We speak for ourselves, say ex-servicemen

Ex-servicemen to march again in mammoth parade

ONE of the highlights of Centenary Day in Durban on November 16 will be the March Past of Indian and other ex-servicemen, when Col. J. A. Fraser, Officer Commanding, Natal Command, will take the salute at the Cenotaph. It is expected that there will be many hundreds of ex-servicemen and with members of the South African Red Cross, St. John Ambulance Brigade, Rover Scouts, Girl Guides and others taking part and the number of marchers is expected to exceed 1,500.

SPECIAL . . .

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FILM VERSION OF A FAMOUS NOVEL

THE Adventures of Robinson Crusoe," the film version of Daniel Defoe's famous novel, is to be screened at the Avalon Monday and Tuesday, November 14 and 15.

NUDE WITH A SECRET

AN unknown nude rendered by the brush of an unidentified artist, records success, confusion and a minor furore in Hollywood.

The unclothed lady, however, painted in oils on canvas, hung behind the bar of the Garden Club in Sabina, was studied there and had a memorable effect on artists, both of the amateur saloon-setting of the film, "Black Patch," which takes place in the Sabina and work.

Silent and unsmiling, her attitude changed, the lady watches a hot-room brawl, and half-rises through the scene the rowdy row of producer-director Allen Skinner's empire of late vaunted and then subdued as Norma. The stunned Mclver.

A Seattle called concerning your feature book plan. For property man stood her ground, maintaining the lady belonged to an authentic period piece. Skinner, a gentle humorist, felt that her undeniable charm was progressively displayed and finally acquiesced.

Due to Mclver's insistence that particular consideration be given to the artist's rights, the competition succumbed and agreed to contract principles and submit a shape to the Sphinx.

Eminent sentiment has there are those who theorise that Mclver's self-love in the unknown beauty was Carlotta there is a hallowed look about her.

THIS GYPSY BRIDE NEVER MARRIED

Picking up where Tamil films end

"THE GOLDEN TRUMPET MAN"

Aged priest wants help

POOR PUPILS NEED HELP

Burnt bread for non-Whites

A MOUNT PARTRIDGE reader called yesterday at the Pietermaritzburg office of The Leader." He could a small package he was carrying and very shyly a piece of white bread with burnt crusts.

The bread was the table of a well known baker.

"This costs the same as the best quality bread, but why should non-Whites be satisfied with burnt offcuts?" asked the informant.

His shopkeeper could offer no explanation. Perhaps the bakers can.

TELEGU FILM PREMIERE

Arts and crafts exhibition by Stanger schools

He helped a drunk

Hollywood Still Types Negro Actors

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BY SHASTRI

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Taurus-Rishba (May 15 to June 14 ruled by Venus-Shukra)

Gemini-Mithuna (June 15 to July 15 ruled by Mercury-Budha)

Cancer-Kataka (July 16 to August 15 ruled by Moon-Chandra)

Leo-Singh (August 16 to September 16 ruled by Sun-Ravi)

Virgo-Kanya (September 17 to October 16 ruled by Mercury-Budha)

Libra-Tula (October 17 to November 15 ruled by Venus-Shukra)

Scorpio-Vrishika (November 16 to December 15 ruled by Mars-Mangala)

Sagittarius-Dhanu (December 16 to January 13 ruled by Jupiter-Guru)

Capricorn-Makara (January 14 to February 12 ruled by Saturn-Shani)

Aquarius (February 13 to March 14 ruled by Saturn-Shani)

Pisces-Meena (March 15 to April 13 ruled by Jupiter-Guru)

MAILSHIP ARRIVALS

Do you know her?

Does anybody know whereabouts of Dorothy Lachman of Maxville—about 5ft. 4in., fair complexion with a birthmark on her cheek and was employed at Leith Road, Maxville. Was seen in the vicinity of Glenn Road, Maxville, Indians wearing a blue/grey cotton frock and black shoes. She has been missing from her home since October 27, 1960. Anybody knowing her whereabouts should phone Boksburg 886937, or the Maxville Police Station.

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Leader Smalls

Obituary

IN MEMORIAM

PHILIP BABL

TRAVELS ON ROAD OR RAILS

FIVEPENCE AN HOUR

Workmen seek seat on Hospital Board

CONDITIONS at the Edendale non-European Hospital came on for severe comment at a meeting last week of the National Union of Leatherworkers (Pietermaritzburg branch).

Members felt that the Edendale Hospital was a "post mans hospital", and for that reason only persons fully conversant with conditions there should be appointed to the Board.

The Union is seeking representation on the Board and it hopes to discuss the matter with Dr. Parker, Director of Medical Services in Natal.

Wedding eve drama

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AN AMAZING WORM SYRUP

Natal's athletic side should do well

By a "Leader" Reporter

NATAL will be represented by a confident athletic team in the forthcoming South African open championships, set down for December 30 and 31 in Cape Town. Unfortunately no cyclists will be included in the Natal side. The Natal team will leave by road on December 26. Exceptional great keenness was shown in the Natal trials at Curries Fountain last Saturday. In some events more than 12 competitors faced the starter, and the races were well run.

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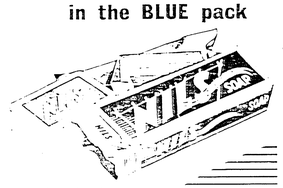

from QUALITY PRODUCTS (PTY.) LTD. Jacobs Natal.

The Maritzburg and District Indian Football Association celebrated its Diamond Jubilee this season. And last Saturday night, at a get-together dance and social held in the Lotus Hall, the President, Mr. P. M. Pillay, cut the birthday cake. Looking on are Mr. B. M. Pillay (secretary/treasurer), extreme left, and Mr. M. Sewpaul, records clerk, and who acted as master of ceremonies at the function.

Dada defends N. Natal

NEW OUTLOOK

SPORTS MEET CANCELLED

T

INDO-WHITE TENNIS AT UMZINTO

By ERIC SHIM

H

BOULTON CUP WON BY TULIPS

Orientals head league

GANDHI CUP— THEN CHEERIO SOCCER

Natal cricket meeting

Me a Colour Schemer?

NEW TREND

BUFFALO-COLOUR

for Sunbeam

Ronnie Govender deplores

"DOG IN MANGER" ATTITUDE OF COLOUREDS

ONCE again the "dog-in-the-manger" attitude of Natal's Coloured sportsmen has resulted in the disruption of another progressive move. First it was the Coloured footballers who refused to toe the line of the other organisations to integrate. Now it is their cricketers.

In April last year the Durban and District Indian Cricket Union dropped their "Indian" tag and opened their doors to the other races.

In November they went one step further in an endeavour to bring about complete integration. They formed the Indian Cricket Federation, which instituted a league for competition amongst teams of the Indian and Coloured Associations. Attempts to draw in the Africans failed, as they do not yet have a recognised body.

The Federation functioned happily last year. But the Indians felt that they shouldn't stop there and approached the Coloureds first week to get them to drop their racial tag and work towards integration. They received a blank refusal for their pains.

The Coloured argument was that they wanted to retain their "identity". (Perhaps I am a bit thick, but I definitely don't see that. Could someone please explain.)

This year the league has completed the second round. The Indians, who have a much larger number of teams, entered 10 of their A Division teams, while the entire Coloured Association only entered six.

Despite their obvious superiority on the field, the Indians still felt it in the interests of progress to play against the Coloured teams. One cannot expect any improvement in standards by playing against weaker opposition, but the Indians were willing to make the sacrifice.

I don't blame them for being fed up. By the time they hold their meeting this paper will be on the presses, but I confidently expect them to disband the now worthless Durban Cricket Federation. In fact, in informal talks last week they indicated they would do so.

This means that they will now function again as the Durban and District Cricket Union, and their doors will be open to all races, and any sportsmen who want to play under their banner is welcome, be he Black, White or Brown.

It is most unfortunate that the Durban City-Integrated XI match for the 16th at Clairwood had to be postponed to early next season. In a letter to Mr. Sam Moodley, the organiser, Mr. Norman Elliott, Durban City President, says that he regrets that he has been forced to call off the match.

The letter states: "We cannot field our full side, as Pierre le Roux is injured and both Graham Kohl and Ken Denyschen are not available. I FEEL THAT THE SUPPORT THAT THE INDIAN COMMUNITY HAVE GIVEN US SINCE THE INTRODUCTION OF PROFESSIONAL SOCCER WARRANTS OUR FULL TEAM BEING AVAILABLE.

"While apologising to you for all the hard work that you have had in arranging this match, I CANNOT SAY THAT I WILL GIVE YOU THIS GAME EARLY IN THE 1961 SEASON, when he expect to field the strongest side we have ever had."

There has been some confusion regarding whom Durban City were going to play as a result of a Press report which I can now say is not factual.

The report stated that a match had been arranged with a Natal Indian XI. Mr. A. Morgan, Chairman of the Natal Indian Football Association, denied any such arrangement when I spoke to him. So the match next season will not be between Durban City and the Natal Indians, but between Durban City and an integrated Invitation XI.

Jeewa gets first 100 on new mat wicket

Bridgeview's brilliant victory

RESULTS

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Springfield

Stamford Hill

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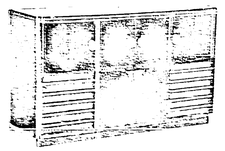

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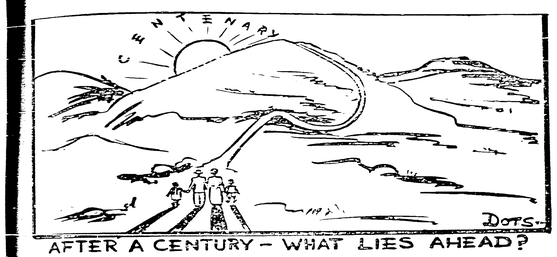


THE LEADER
Friday, 18th Nov. 1960
VOICE OF THE PEOPLE
Founder: D. BRAMDAW
Registered at G.P.O. VOL. XXL—No. 47

This is a special issue of "THE LEADER" Marking the Centenary of the Arrival of Indians in Natal on November 16, 1860

It is a happy coincidence that with this issue "The Leader" enters the 21st year of its existance.

"The Leader" Editorial

A Century of Proud Progress

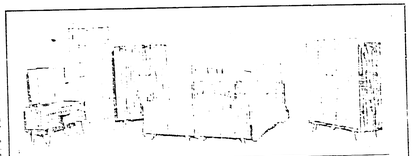
"A remarkable scene" when Indians arrived

THE following is a description of the landing of the first batch of indentured Indian labourers on November 16, a day after the Prince boarded port. It is from the "Natal Mercury" of November 22, 1860, the "Mercury" then was a weekly paper, and the report appeared a week after the arrival of the Indians.

ON Friday afternoon last, the immigrants arrivals landed in Durban. On board seemed to the guest as a useless means of having cattle. The major portion of the lot are as understand, not so much field labourers, as mechanics, household servants, domestics, cooks, dressers and trade people.

"There are hackers, carpenters as constant and common answers to them. Among the women we find grades, nurses and maids. It seems to be rather a better-to-do class of immigrant comprising a 5% of all who have, than a supply of labourers for the plantations."

"The Leader" ...



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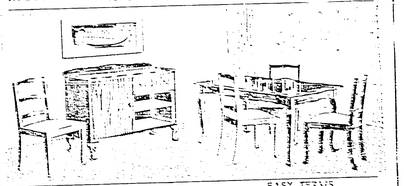

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TALK OF THE BAZAAR

by The Fakir

SOMEHOW, in spite of all the planned activities, Centenary Week seemed to go off quite quietly. Apart from the talks and lectures arranged for those of an "intellectual" bent, the main function was that at Curtis's Fountain. But everything had a somber air about it, as if there had been a funeral in the family and people felt it would be improper to let themselves "go." Of course there was comparatively little. Perhaps this is because the people feel rather somber at the moment with the Group Areas thrills hanging over their heads, they don't think they have much to celebrate.

100 YEARS OF NEGLECT

A HOLLANDER MOURNED

WILL COUNCIL AID WORTHY INSTITUTE?

I HOPE that the Durban City Council will recognise the work of the Sydenham Cultural Institute and provide it with a suitable hall as a gesture of goodwill in Centenary year was expressed by Mr. Ravendra Sadien, the Institute's chairman, when he addressed the 22nd annual meeting last week.

Protest at closing of high school

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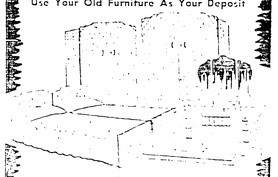

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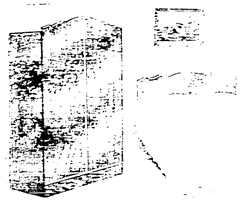

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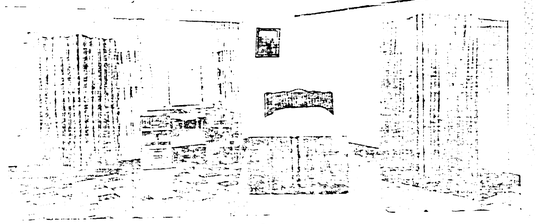

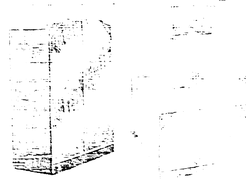

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Chatsworth, Cavendish, on

SUNDAY, 20th NOVEMBER, 1960

commencing at 9 a.m., in order to consider and decide on the latest developments in relation to the proposed Chatsworth Indian Housing Scheme

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George Thaver (Secretary)

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So-called protection was serfdom

History of Indians and Natal intertwined

THE history of the Indian people in Natal runs almost parallel with the history of the Colony, for the effective occupation and settlement of Natal dates roughly from the middle of the nineteenth century—no more than a decade before the arrival of the first group of Indian immigrants, said Mr. R. S. Nowbath at the Natal Indian Teachers' Society's Centenary Forum.

When Britain took over the effective control of Natal in 1845, little was known of the region. The earliest British officials had only a vague idea both of the area they were to govern and of the number of white people who were subject to them.

KNEW ADVANTAGE

MIXED BAG

False charge of Zulus being lazy refuted by Indian

THE "laziness" of the Zulus by not working on the Colonists' plantations is the accepted historical reason for the importation of Indian labour. This charge of laziness, however, is refuted by Mr. Ranji S. Nowbath in an exhaustive research carried out by him.

CHARACTER MISREAD

MEMORIES STILL FRESH

WOMEN'S WORK

Dr. Naicker's message for second century

"THE Indian people have written glorious chapters of struggle and endurance in their history and there are landmarks too numerous to recount that have punctuated our progress and adorned our destiny," Dr. G. M. Naicker, president of the South African Indian Congress, and patron of the Indian Centenary Committee, told a representative gathering in Ladysmith, Natal, last Saturday.

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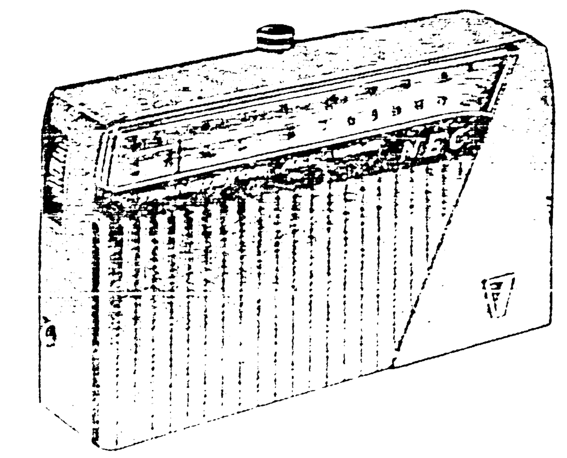

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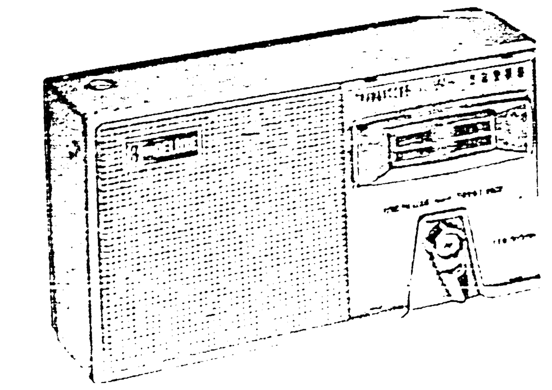

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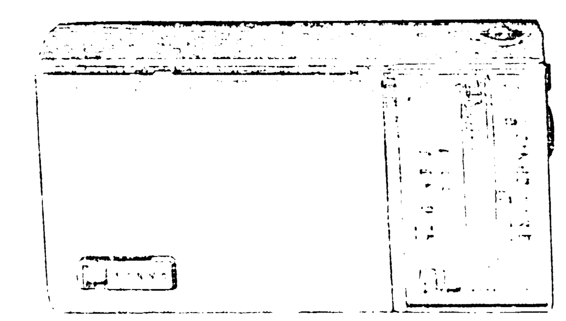

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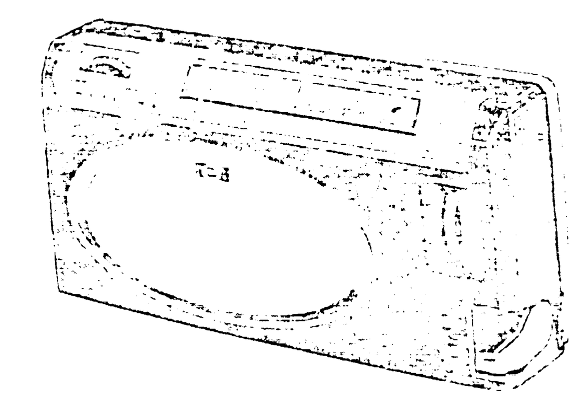

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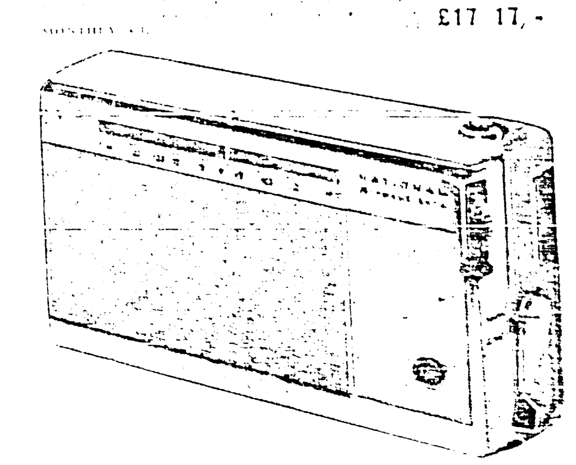

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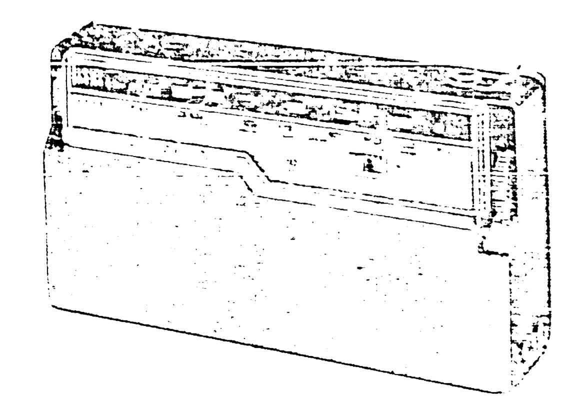

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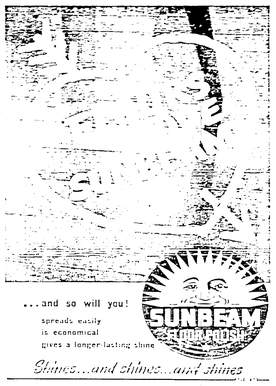
JUST SAY "CHARGE IT" Beares



STAY AWAY, SAYS ANTI-CENTENARY COMMITTEE

New Improved

PALMOLIVE HAIR TONIC

for lustrous, healthy, well-groomed hair!

FIGHTS DANDRUFF!
STOPS DRYNESS!

New Improved Palmolive Hair Tonic keeps your hair smart and romantically perfumed all day long! New Palmolive Hair Tonic fights dandruff, stops dryness — keeps your hair healthy and glossy.

TRY NEW PALMOLIVE HAIR TONIC TODAY

SUCCESSFUL PEOPLE USE
PALMOLIVE HAIR TONIC

CONTAINS OLIVE OIL

HOW IT ALL BEGAN:-

Without Indians Natal would have been a tropical wilderness

By S. S. SINGH

WHEN Natal became a British possession in 1843, it was little more than luxuriant waste" yielding scarcely any product that could be turned to account, and the small group of settlers were searching desperately for a crop to bring prosperity to the Colony.

THE foundation of the sugar industry was laid when two brothers, Henry and Tom Milner arrived in Natal in 1847 from Mauritius, on the brig Natal Bell with a supply of sugar cane seed. From this seed, Edmund Morewood of Compensation, near Umhlali, on the Natal North Coast started the first plantation.

depends solely on the constant supply of labour."

RETURNS

FIRST MOVES

LABOUR ESSENTIAL

NAT STATE SCHEME

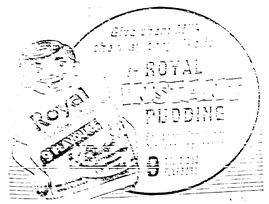
Fundamentally all measures for developing the labour of one area Natives, we believe some Europeans will find employment under the scheme. introduction of a limited number of Ceylon or other labourers from the East, is not of the enterprises on the sugar lands to the interests of which sufficient and reliable labour are absolutely essential for the fact cannot be too strongly borne in mind that on the success or failure of these rising enterprises depends the advancement of the Colony, its certain and rapid decline. Experimental cultivation had abundantly demonstrated that the cane

Remember their toil

Need for parental care

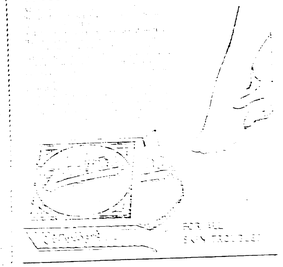
SACTU'S VIEWS ON LABOUR CONFERENCE

THE STANDARD BANK



A CENTURY OF PROGRESS

Tonight Zam-Buk will relieve foot ache



NOTICE

TO THE RESIDENTS OF SYDENHAM AND SPRINGFIELD

THE ST. AIDANS CLUB & SPRINGFIELD ATHLETIC CLUB

BLOOD DONORS

BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

THE NATAL ST. AIDANS INDIAN BOYS' SCHOOL NATAL

HAS 19th NOVEMBER.

New Donors Urgently Wanted Please Come Along

THANKS NOTICE

TO THE BLOOD DONORS OF HOWICK

THE NATAL BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

ACTING

In the Non-European Community of

ESTCOURT

New Donors Urgently Wanted

CINEMA, ESTCOURT, on Wed. nesday, 23rd November, 1960

at 7.30 p.m.

Blood Donors

NOTICE

MAYFIELD INDIAN MATE PARENTS ASSOCIATION

SPECIAL GENERAL MEETING

ANJUMAN MADRESSA SCHOOL

Sunday, November 27

AGENDA

Please Come Along

B·I SAILINGS BETWEEN EAST AFRICAN PORTS KARACHI and BOMBAY

1st Class ..... £117 15 -
2nd Class ..... £75 10 -
3rd Class ..... £39 15 -

SHAIK HIMED & SONS (PTY) LTD.

Spirit of our pioneer ancestors lives on

THE spirit of our ancestors still lives on. Perhaps not in the cities, or in the hamlets and farms of the Natal interior, but on the rolling hills of sugar on the Natal Coast. Here I found men, women and children, who as tillers of the soil in the never-ending stretches of cane, still live the pioneer lives of the 1860 settlers and play the same roles in a drama now 100 years old.

NO UNHAPPINESS

Newcastle Property

Candid Commentary . . . by Politicus

New Politic martyrs not so tough as Gandhi and Nehru

HAVING in a sense got what they really wanted and expected, it is rather ... that they now appeal against the severity of the sentence." So spoke Mr. ... Clasen in the Transvaal Supreme Court when dismissing the appeal of Mr. ... Sobukwe and 18 others who had appealed against the severity of the ... passed by the Regional Magistrate of Johannesburg.

NOT SAY ONE THE DO ANOTHER ... LIEVED IN PRACTISE ... THEY PREACHED ... STOOD UP FOR WH... BELIEVED AND WERE PARED TO GO THRO... ING, AND TAKE THE SEQUENCES.

THE GANDHIS AND THE NEHRUS AND THE AZADS DID

PARUKVILLE'S NEW SCHOOL COMPLETED

CONCIDING with the Centenary of the Indian settlers in Natal, is the completion of the Parukville Government Aided School at Paddock, Natal, which will accommodate 175 pupils.

SUPERIOR HOUSES

Indian edits book of Telugu lyrics

SAVE £5
ON THIS STUDIO COUCH

£23/19/6
Complete with Bottom Bed
£3 DEPOSIT - - 5/- WEEKLY

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on this combi...
OUR PRICE
£6 15
20/- DEPOSIT

Haydens congratulate the Indian community on its achievements of the past 100 years and invite you to save money on these and other purchases

HAYDENS
110 RUSSELL ST., DURBAN
Phone 68741

TRIBAL "COLL" BOOK STRIKES TROPICAL NOTE

Passive resistance is Indian contribution to politics

MRS. MEER ON A CENTURY OF INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

"IN the past hundred years, Indians in South Africa, whatever their political strength today, have made historic contributions towards the development of the general political life of the country. For the aspirants of democracy, they have developed and demonstrated the efficacy of Satyagraha, a non-violent method of political resistance, which in recent years has been put to dramatic use by the African people," said Mrs. Fatima Meer, lecturer in Sociology at the University of Natal, when she presented a paper on the "Growth and Development of Indian Political Organisation," at a Centenary Forum organised by the Natal Indian Teachers' Society.

FIRST POLITICAL STIRRINGS

PRESENT POSITION

INDIAN ORGANISATION

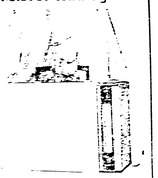
Quarrel between two Indian traders that changed History

IT was Indian traders who were indirectly responsible for altering the whole course of history of South Africa, India and other parts of the world, for it was a row between two South African traders that brought Mr. M. K. Gandhi to the country, where he was to lead the Indian people in their struggle against discrimination in the Union, and later the fight for indepence in India.

HER COMPLEXION IS FAIR AND CLEAR

BEST Value in Portable Transistor Radiograms

Ideal for Picnics
£29 15 -
10/- WEEKLY



BUTLER'S FURNITURE EMPORIUM

58 PRINCE EDWARD STREET - - - DURBAN

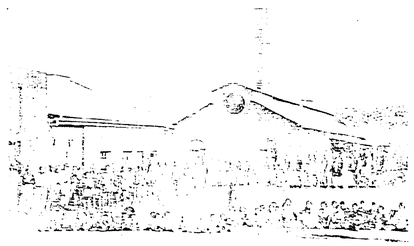
★ All Wave
★ 3 Speed
★ Replacement Value of Batteries 4/-

The best way to shave is with a Gillette Razor and a Blue Gillette Blade

PICTURES OF YESTERYEAR

A picture of the past. Indentured Indians were photographed at work in the Cane fields. This photograph is from Dr. Killie Campbell's collection.

The pioneer settlers of Lidder Farm, the Phoenix Settlement of the Transvaal. They are (from left, right top row) Messrs. Chinsan Coopoosamy, Narsoo, Gopal Naidoo, Mandal Gandhi, Bacoo, Ramsamy, Middle row: Mrs. Dhanbu Naidoo, Mrs. Lizzie, Mrs. John, Mahatma Gandhi, Kallenbach, Joseph Royappen, Ramburn, Pragji K. Desai. Bottom row: Ramdas Gandhi and three others. This photograph is from the collection of Messrs. S. N. Singh and R. S. Sookdeo.



Recognise anyone? Unfortunately, this photograph is about 60 years old and is not very clear, but this was the Overport Coffee and Sugar Mill on South Road, almost in the heart of Durban. The photograph was taken about 1900 and shows the Indian employees and their families. There are still people living in Overport who remember this mill. (This photograph is from Dr. Killie Campbell's collection).

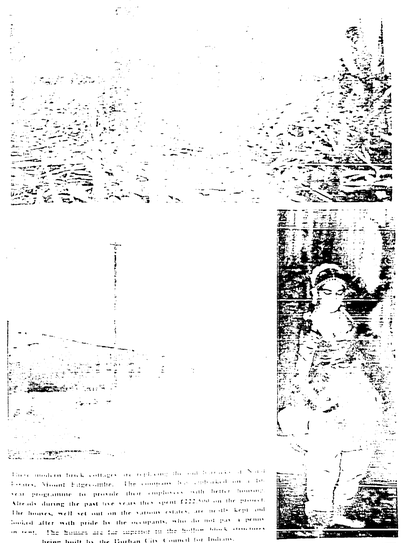
The rise of the Indians in South Africa has not been one without struggle. Although they were welcomed at first ports primitives began building up against them and they were subjected to suppressive measures. One such measure was the Immigrants Restriction Act. Photograph shows a batch of Indians, who under Gandhi, marched into the Transvaal to test the legality of the Act in 1908. (This picture is from the collection of Messrs. S. N. Singh and R. S. Sookdeo).

Another memory of the past. This is McKenzie's mansion still at the Cow Lake. It was right on the banks of the Umgeni. It is now a road about the junction of what is now the Umgeni and the old Umgeni Road. It was also the regular destination every night on Durban's Tramways. There was another mill, Overport, which was further down the river near the mouth of the Umgeni. (This photograph is from Dr. Killie Campbell's collection).

In South these parties with the Durban Tramways found that the resistive resistance to [illegible] These pictures [illegible] collection of Messrs. S. N. Singh and R. S. Sookdeo.

THIS WEEK IN PICTURES

Indians are still playing a big part in the sugar industry. In this picture young women were seen doing one of the lighter tasks on the cane estates, spreading fertiliser. They seem to be quite a happy lot — a far cry for those early days when our forebears toiled from sun-up to sun-down for ten shillings a month and meagre rations.



These modern brick cottages are replacing the old type of barrack at Tongaat, Mount Edgecombe. The company has embarked on a new programme to provide their employees with better housing. Already during the past two years they have spent £222,000 on the project. The houses, well set out on the various estates, are neatly kept, and looked after with pride by the occupants, who do not pay a penny in rent. The houses are the superior to the Indian brick structures being built by the Durban City Council for Indians.

LOCKHAT BROS. & COY.
WHOLESALE MERCHANTS
DURBAN
1860 CENTENARY 1960

Lovely women all over the world know:
Pond's Face Powder keeps your complexion looking satin-smooth all day long
POND'S
FACE POWDER

Around the Capital

by C G Meedley

NEVER in its history did a Town Hall audience overflow into its courtyard and the street as it did last Saturday, the opening night of the 1960 Indian Settlers Centenary commemorations. The audience swelled as the speeches emptied and those who were unable to see the stage artists, heard them over the loud-speakers.

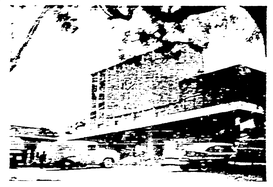
NO WATER

A BREAKDOWN in the

A DOUBTER NOW

AT MOOI RIVER

M



Natal's most luxurious cinema now open

OPENING with the Indian Centenary is the opening of the luxurious, modern and up-to-date, Eatons Theatre, in Verulam tomorrow (Friday) evening at 8 o'clock.

Built at a cost of £60,000, this imposing cinema is the most ambitious venture to be undertaken by anyone European or non-European on the north or south coasts of Natal.

It is felt by many people that a cinema of this magnitude should have been built in the heart of Durban.

The seating arrangements, decor and acoustics incorporate advanced arrangements in contemporary styles. Some of the features are regarded as being too far in advance of a place such as Verulam.

A unique feature of the Eatons is the "two boxes" the only cinema in Natal to use this device for mothers whose children may prove restless and cry when the show is on.

All the mother has to do is to take the child and sit inside a glass encased box, with all the comfort of Dunlopillo seats, and see the film while she tries to subdue junior's cries.

A modern air-conditioning plant costing £7,500 has been installed to provide cool comfort for the 650 patrons the cinema seats. In addition to CinemaScope, provision has been made for the screening of the latest Todd A-O, 65m on the screen specially designed for this purpose, while 32 stereophonic speakers, placed at inconspicuous points, relay sound to the patrons.

Mr. N. A. Govender is the manager of this new venture, while Mr. Y. N. Chetty, prominent member of the Verulam community, is the brains behind this project.

The Eatons is opening with 20th Century Fox's "Inn of the Sixth Happiness" starring Ingrid Bergman. On Saturday, a brand new Tamil film, distributed by Mr. Pillay Ramberu, "As-A-Yaar" (Who is she) will be screened.

Open to all sections of the population, the cinema will, according to Mr. Govender, offer the best Indian, British and Hollywood can offer.

Cato Manor Sanj makes progress despite setbacks

SPEAKING at the 39th annual [illegible]

Sultana replies

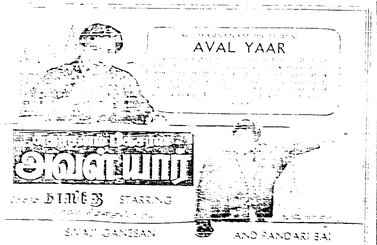
TENTENARY

LUXMI THEATRE:VERULAM

The most luxurious Cinema on the North Coast. Fully air conditioned. Equipped with the latest Philips projectors with hi-stereophonic sound system.

OFFICIAL OPENING ON FRIDAY, 18th NOV., 1960 (GUEST NIGHT), at 7.45 p.m., by G. D. WATERSON, ESQ.

SATURDAY, 19th NOV., 1960, at 10.15 a.m. and 5 p.m.



SATURDAY, 19th NOV., 1960 At 2 p.m. Only

★

MAA BAAP

★

BOOK EARLY

SATURDAY, 19th NOV., 1960 at 7.45 p.m.

Ingrid BERGMAN · Curt JURGENS · Robert DONAT

In the wonder of full 4 Track Stereophonic Sound

MONDAY & TUESDAY, NOV. 21st & 22nd
DINO
The story and wild love of youth. Thrill and startling ...

WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY, NOV. 23rd & 24th
SARHAD
The brilliant film that has shattered records all over!

FRIDAY & SATURDAY, NOV. 25th & 26th
LAST OF THE FAST GUNS

BOOKING OFFICE OPENS DAILY AT 10 a.m.

Regent
NOW SHOWING CINEMA POWER
PRINCE OF FOXES
AAN
NOOR E ISLAM
FRONTIER GUN
APRIL LOVE

Scala CINEMA
ZARAK
MANY RIVERS TO CROSS
ANNIE GET YOUR GUN
STRONGHOLD

Sophia in fiery love drama at Raj

Killer hired as town marshal

SNOW QUEEN IS HOT STUFF IN HAREM DANCE

SARI QUEEN WINS FINE PRIZE

RIP-ROARER MEETS HIS WATERLOO

REVOLT IN MEXICO

A fist fight to remember

A TEENAGE PROBLEM

NOW PRESENT
THREE ONE-ACT PLAYS
(In Hindi)
First Play: ONE PATIENT, FIVE DOCTORS
Second Play: SITA AND SHOORPANKHA
Third Play: BIRTHDAY
TAMIL VEDIC SOCIETY HALL,
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1960
TWO SHOWS
Prices £1; 10/-; 5/-

RAJ
VERTIGO
Sophia Loren
THE BIG NIGHT
WOMAN OF THE RIVER
MISSISSIPPI GAMBLER

Avalon
Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday—
WARLOCK
Starring Richard Widmark and Henry Fonda
Plus
WILD DAKOTAS
with BILL WILLIAMS and COLLEEN GRAY
Thursday, Friday, Saturday—
CORNEL WILDE and LINDA DARNELL
FOREVER AMBER

Albert
Monday - Saturday—
IRON CURTAIN
Starring Sivaloe Ganesan and Vijayantimala
SPONSORS — ASHOKA SANGAM
AVALON SPECIAL SHOWS
Held Over!
BHAKTE MARKENDEYAR

GORI BIBI'S Lonesome Corner

I would like correspondence with a view to matrimony, or even marriage, in the column for girls.

There are no age barriers. Young or old may write. When writing to me please remember the following:

1. Your name, address and age.
2. Address your letters to Gori Bibi, Lonesome Corner, The Leader, Mobeni, P.Bag. 1, 40 Pine Street, Durban.

It should be remembered that all letters sent to the address given above will be kept strictly confidential, and that the name of the person is not revealed.

MORE REDUCTIONS AT OUR PRE-XMAS

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SEE WINDOWS TODAY

54in. HEAVY UNBLEACHED SHEETING NOW YARD 2/11	54in. FLORAL PLASTIC CURTAINING NOW CLEARING AT 1/6

Ladies' 6 Yds. D.B. CHIFFON SARRIES, Now 15/-	48in. Floral Cotton CRETONNE Now 4/6	Ladies' Candlewick DRESSING GOWNS, Now 16/11
SARRIES, Now 12/6	36in. FLORAL SPUN Now 1/11	Ladies' Nylonized HALF SLIPS Now 6/11
Ladies' D.B. Emb. Georgette SARRIES, Now 40/-	48in. Gold Brocaded LAME Now 7/6	LADIES' SILK PANTIES, Now 1/6
Ladies' Gold Printed GLASS NYLON SARRIES, Now 50/-	36in. Striped Pyjama POPLIN Now 2/6	Ladies' Interlock NIGHTIES Now 12/6
Ladies' D.B. Floral HABUTAI SARRIES, Now 15/-	60 x 80 CANDLEWICK BEDSPREADS Now 15/11	Ladies Fancy Nylon BLOUSES Now 9/11
Ladies' Gold Threaded Benares SARRIES, Now 40/-	60 x 80 COTTAGE WEAVE BEDSPREADS 2 for 18/-	Ladies' Fancy Floral SKIRTS Now 6/11
Ladies' Emb. GLASS NYLON SARRIES, Now 15/-	Ladies Fancy Money PURSES Now 1/-	Ladies' INTERLOCK VESTS Now 1/11

Rexine Carrier BAGS Now 2/6	Sweet Orange Marmalade JAM 9d	DRY SHRIMPS 5/-	No. 1 Seedless TAMARIND 1/6
PLASTIC SHOPPING BAGS 3/6	Imported SARDINES 2/6	FRESH CAPE SNOEK 1/6	IMPORTED LOOSE TEA 4/6
CANNED CARROTS 1/-	BLACKBERRY JAM 1/3	Imported Pink SALMON 2/6	WHITE AND BROWN RICE 7d

MEN'S FANCY GABERDINE TROPICAL SUITS NOW £1/19/6	MEN'S SWISS VOILE TYPE LONG SLEEVE LOUNGE STYLE SHIRTS NOW 2 FOR 22/6 OR 12/11

Kiddies' Fancy Floral SHIRTS Now 1/9	Boys' Khaki SCHOOL SHORTS Now 3/11	Men's Two Tone POPLIN PYJAMAS Now 19/11
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Kiddies' Check SAFARI SUITS Now 6/11	Boys' White Football SHORTS Now 2/11	MEN'S ATHLETIC VESTS Now 1/6
Kiddies' Fancy Boxer SHIRTS 1/6	BOYS' SCOUT BELTS, Now 1/11	Men's Long Sleeve KHAKI SHIRTS Now 9/11
Kiddies' Long Corduroy DUNGAREES Now 6/11	Boys' Fancy ROCK 'N' ROLL SHIRTS Now 2/6	MEN'S INTERLOCK TRUNKS Now 1/11
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2/6	BOYS' ATHLETIC VESTS Now 1/-	MEN'S FANCY SOCKS, Now 1/11

MEN'S FANCY TROPICAL TROUSERS 14/6	MEN'S NON-IRON LONG SLEEVE WITH COTTON POPLIN SHIRTS 10/11

FAMOUS BASSA 153 GREY STREET

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DURBAN

THOUSANDS AT CENTENARY COMMEMORATION SERVICE

"AFTER a hundred years, the greatest progress we have made is undeniably in the field of education, where our people have sacrificed and contributed more than any other community, towards the erection of buildings to houses some 199,000 children," Mr. J. N. Singh, chairman of the Indian Centenary Committee, told a gathering of several thousand people at Currie's Fountain on Wednesday at a Centenary Commemoration Service.

[illegible]

UNDAUNTED

[illegible]

INDIANS CONTRIBUTE GREATLY TO GROWTH OF NATAL

— Mr. Downes

SINCE that day, November 16, exactly a hundred years today, when the first group of settlers from India landed in Natal, many pages have been added to the historical records of this our land, said the Mayor of Pietermaritzburg, Mr. C. B. Downes, at the Lotus Hall on Tuesday night. Mr. Downes was officially opening the commemoration of the Centenary of the 1860 Indian Settlers.

[illegible]

Children make a solemn pledge

THE [illegible] children at [illegible] on Wednesday [illegible]

"[illegible] forbears [illegible] Like most [illegible] mothers [illegible] sunny land [illegible] great beauty.

"I am [illegible] the school [illegible] realisation [illegible] ness for [illegible] zenship, and [illegible] ness that the [illegible] way of life [illegible] know no death [illegible] important.

"I am a South African [illegible] all the young people [illegible] country of every [illegible] colour. This is [illegible] my native land.

"Today, on this [illegible] November, 1960, in the [illegible] sence of this great [illegible] I resolve with all my [illegible] devote all my talents and [illegible] my strength for the good of this land of my birth and [illegible] help build it into a great [illegible] united nation living in peace and friendship [illegible] hours.

"This is my humble [illegible] tion to my country. I make this vow that come what [illegible] together with all the people [illegible] South Africa of every colour and creed, I will ever be [illegible] ful to the solemn pledge that I am making on this Centenary Anniversary.

"GOD BLESS OUR COUNTRY"

Fantastic scenes at Centenary

[illegible]

SPECIAL . . .

BASMATI RICE

Natural Flavour

PURE FIRST GRADE SAFFRON [illegible]

FOR QUOTATION Phone [illegible]

A. BASSA & SONS (PTY.) LTD.

RICE WHOLESALERS AND IMPORTERS

134/136 QUEEN STREET [illegible]

Also stockists of American, Burma [illegible] Siagon, Swazi and China Rice

Leader Smalls

Trying to sell goods without advertising is like Winking at a Girl in the Dark. You may know what you are doing but nobody else does. ADVERTISE IN "THE LEADER"

Subscription rates for "THE LEADER" within the African [illegible] Union (including postage) [illegible] months 4s. 11d.; 6 months [illegible]; 1 year 19s. 6d.

Copies of "The Leader" cannot be supplied direct. Orders should be placed with the Circulation Manager, Central News Agency, Box [illegible] Durban.

Advertisements are only accepted subject to the following conditions: The right to withhold any advertisement from publication is reserved. No liability is accepted for failure to publish, or for any errors in publication or otherwise, or for any loss or damage in consequence of any of the above.

"THE LEADER" Smalls 2d. per word (minimum 2/-) STRICTLY CASH Other rates on application: P.O. Box 678, Pietermaritzburg

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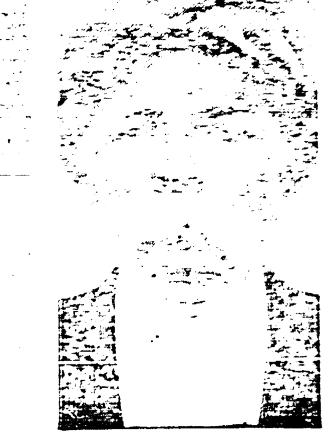
Advertise in The Leader

Obituary

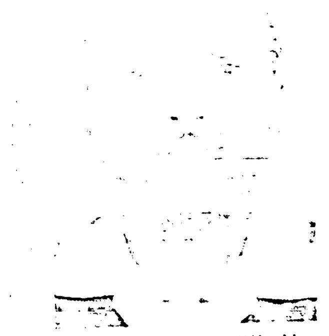


MUNSAMY GOVENDER

[illegible]

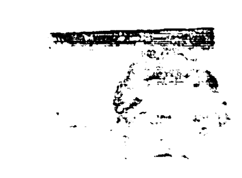
MR. HARRY [illegible]

[illegible]



MOHAN MADARIE (Mlimo)

[illegible]



[illegible]

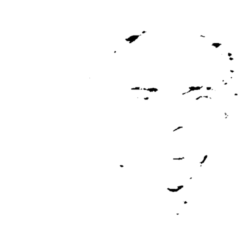
P. AUGUSTINE

[illegible]

K. THAVER

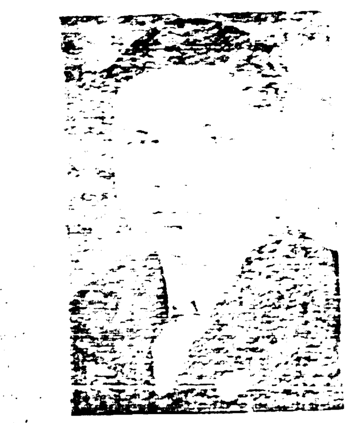
[illegible]

IN MEMORIAM



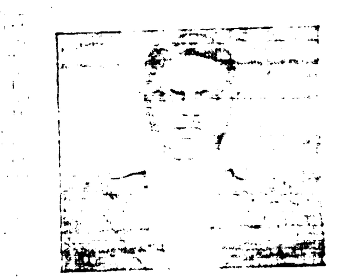
VENGATES CHETTY

[illegible]



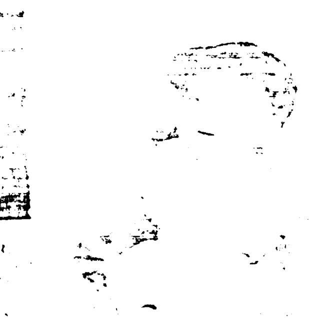
NAIDU, A. S. (Nathoo)

[illegible]



HARRICHURAN BISSISUR

[illegible]



The little chap in the photograph above is Padmanathan who celebrated his first birthday on November [illegible]. Padmanathan is the son of Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] and Nephew and Grandson of Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Road, [illegible] North.

THANKS

[illegible]

THANKS

[illegible]

PERSONAL

[illegible]

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On view Thursday, 17th, between 10 a.m. and 12 noon.

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Published by the South African Hindu Maha Sabha to mark the arrival of the Indians in South Africa

CONTENTS :

20 Original articles on the Vedas, the Epics, Bhagvad Gita, History of Tamil, Telugu, Hindi and Gujerati literature

•

Articles on 30 Hindu religious and cultural societies in South Africa

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History of 25 Temples

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History of the S.A. Hindu Maha Sabha

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This well produced book of 200 pages is a rich storehouse of information and is obtainable at a cost of £1 1s. from the Treasurer, S.A. Hindu Maha Sabha, 49 Lorne Street, Durban

For quick results . . advertise in the LEADER

INDIAN TREASURE HOUSE IS ELEPHANTA ISLAND OFF BOMBAY

INDIA is very rich in archaeology, and one of the most fascinating of the treasure houses of the past lies within seven miles of Bombay City on Elephanta Island. Visitors by the thousand continue to make the pleasant, hour-long voyage across Bombay Harbour—by steam launch or motor-boat—to see for themselves the famous rock-cut caves and carvings, writes M. Lalitha Rao.

The name Elephanta was given to the island by the Portuguese when they discovered it in 1534. The elephant stone which was found there is now in the Victoria Gardens, Bombay. Its original name is Gharapuri, which means "Cave City."

In 1814 it began to attract attention when Captain Seely published a book about it. Since then it has been described by many writers, and in 1861 an Archaeological Survey was made by Major Cole. Fifty years later Henry Cousens, of the Archaeological Survey of India, published a book about the caves.

Elephanta is about seven miles from Bombay, in the middle of the Bombay Harbour. It is about 1½ miles long and 1 mile wide.

The caves are on a hill which rises to a height of 568 feet above sea level. The hill is covered with trees and bushes.

The caves are cut out of the hill-side. They are supported by huge pillars. Some of the pillars are carved in the form of elephants.

The largest cave is about 130 feet square. It has a large number of pillars and many carvings.

The carvings show scenes from Hindu mythology. They are very beautiful and show the skill of the ancient sculptors.

The caves are now under the care of the Archaeological Survey of India. They are open to visitors every day except Fridays.

SMALLER CAVES

TO SIVA

ANSWERS

They are on Fosa map

Cottage for TB Settlement

JUNIOR LEADER

Close Before Christmas comes! Advert at the annual visit of Uncle Grampie. Short Stories. Competitions. Articles. Letters. Puzzles. Pictures. Pen Pals. Everything to delight the heart of every boy and girl.

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SAPELE MAHOGANY BEDROOM SUITE

As illustrated . . . Headboard with two lights, two well fitted wardrobes, triple mirror, dressing chest . . .

YOU SAVE £25

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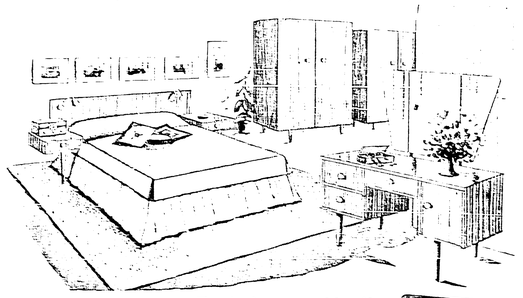


£7 DEPOSIT 50/- MONTHLY

Trade in your old suite . . . it could be your deposit

583 West St. Phone 54961

THIS is the story of Indian primary education, condensed from a paper delivered by Dr. A. D. Lazarus at the recent Centenary Forum of the Natal Indian Teachers' Society.

Indian education neglected at first has come a long way

CHRISTIAN missionary endeavour in Indian education may be said to have begun in 1865, when a Roman Catholic priest, the Rev. Father Sabon, petitioned Lieutenant-Governor Scott for financial assistance to build a school for Indians on a site adjoining the Roman Catholic Chapel in the area now of West Street, Durban.

[illegible]

Closed in 1867 [illegible]

SWEET EXPANSION

TEACHERS WANTED

SOUTH AFRICAN HINDU MAHA SABHA

CENTENARY HINDU CONFERENCE

FRIDAY, 18th NOVEMBER, 1960

CITY HALL, DURBAN

Theme: Preservation of Hindu Culture in a Modern Setting in South Africa

7 p.m. Opening of Conference by [illegible]

Welcome Address by [illegible]

Presidential Address by [illegible]

SESSIONS :

Saturday, Nov. 19, 1960: Natal Tamil Vedic Hall, Carlisle Street

Session 1: 2.00 p.m. Subject: [illegible] Paper: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible]

Session 2: 4.00 p.m. Subject: [illegible] Paper: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible]

Session 3: 7.30-9.30 p.m. Subject: [illegible] Paper: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible] Subject: [illegible] Paper: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible]

Sunday, Nov. 20, 1960: Natal Tamil Vedic Hall, Carlisle Street

Session 4: 9.30-12.30 p.m. Subject: [illegible] Paper: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible]

Session 5: 11.30-2.30 p.m. Subject: [illegible] Paper: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible]

Session 6: 2.30 p.m. Subject: [illegible] Paper: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible]

Session 7: 4.30 p.m. Subject: [illegible] Paper: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible]

6-8.30 p.m. Subject: [illegible] Resolution: [illegible]

VIGOUR RESTORED, GLANDS MADE YOUNG

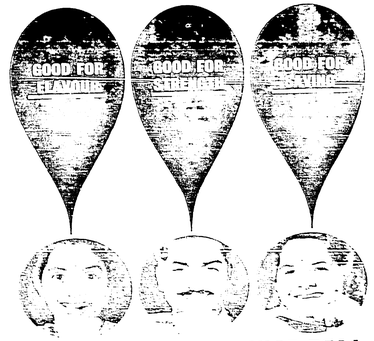
[illegible]

For accurate time keep SMITHS Clocks & Watches

FULL RANGE FROM CLOCK-MAKERS EVERYWHERE

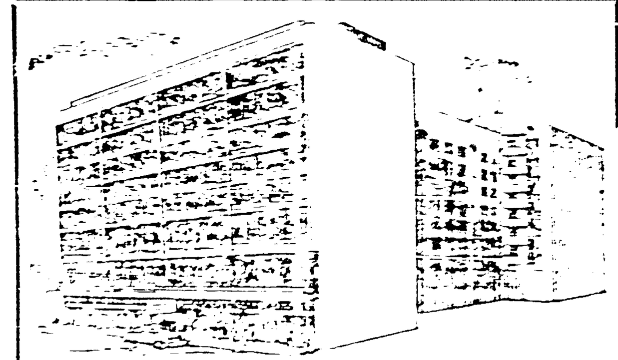
FOOT ITCH

Stopped with U.S.A. Discovery



THAT'S SOCIAL SERVICE TEA!

SOCIAL SERVICE TEA



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MESSAGE OF THE STARS

BY SHASTRI

The Wheel of Fortune for November 18 to 24 for people born under the twelve Sidereal Zodiac constellations is as follows.

Readers are requested to note ...

Aries-Mesha (April 14 to May 14) ruled by Mars-Mangal: ...

Taurus-Vrisha (May 15 to June 14) ruled by Venus-Shukra: ...

Gemini-Mithuna (June 15 to July 15) ruled by Mercury-Budha: ...

Cancer-Karka (July 16 to August 15) ruled by Moon-Chandra: ...

Leo-Simha (August 16 to September 16) ruled by Sun-Ravi: ...

Virgo-Kanya (September 17 to October 16) ruled by Mercury-Budha: ...

Libra-Tula (October 17 to November 15) ruled by Venus-Shukra: ...

Scorpio-Vrischika (November 16 to December 15) ruled by Mars-Mangal: The week is good for professional people and there is scope for expansion and better results from the past. Exercise restraint in your dealings with relatives. Good day: November 18. Bad: 21.

Sagittarius-Dhanus (December 16 to January 13) ruled by Jupiter-Guru: ...

Capricorn-Makar (January 14 to February 12) ruled by Saturn-Shani: ...

Aquarius-Kumbha (February 13 to March 14) ruled by Saturn-Shani: ...

Pisces-Meena (March 15 to April 13) ruled by Jupiter-Guru: ...

The Planetary Daily Guide 18th to 24th November ...

Friday, I. D. ...

Saturday, I. D. ...

Sunday, I. D. ...

Monday, I. D. ...

Tuesday, I. D. ...

Wednesday, I. D. ...

Thursday, I. D. ...

The lucky numbers to try on the turf on November 19 are ... colours red, blue and grey.

These early days were grim yet Indians never faltered

MR. S. SINGH, Lecturer in History, Sastri College, ... on Monday morning to the staff and pupils of the ... Government Indian School on "Indians in Natal". ... batch of Indian immigrants who came to Natal ... from Madras and the Belvedere from Calcutta ... described their arrival in Durban, and their first glimpse of ... as it was then—a town of a few houses, surrounded by ... sandy tracks which served as roads.

Indians who worked on the plantations were paid ...

WORD WAS BOND

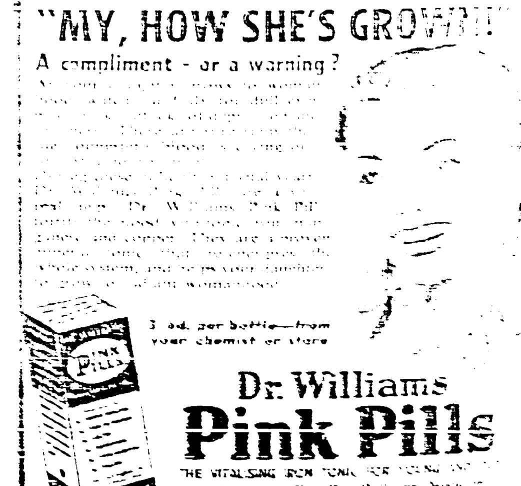
...

RACE RELATIONS CONFERENCE IN NATAL

...

"MY, HOW SHE'S GROWN!"

A compliment - or a warning?



3 ad. per bottle—from your chemist or store

Dr. Williams Pink Pills

THE VITALISING IRON TONIC

WILL PLAY ON WHITE COURSE

The newly formed Natal Golfers ... a non-racial body ... presidency of Mr. Louis ... will hold its first tournament on November 26 and 27 at ... Country Club ...

CRICKET WASHED OUT BY RAIN

A HEAVY downpour caused several cricket matches to be decided on the first innings last Sunday, and Ismet beat Sastri B by 45 runs on the first innings in the Durban B Division League match at Currie's Fountain.

Two matches were decided on the first innings. One game was drawn at Springfield, and Greyville beat Bharat by an innings and 70 runs. F. Meihan scored an undefeated 67 and helped Greyville to gain an overwhelming victory.

The detailed results over the weekend were:

...

Crescent head B League

D'Oliviera's cricket tour is off

...

S.A. Darts Union is aim of Natal enthusiasts

...

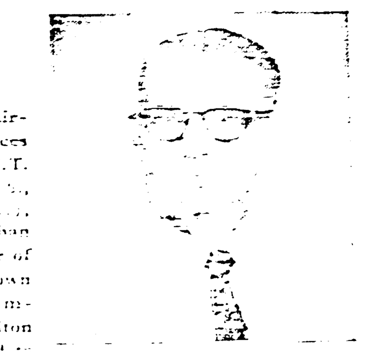
SUMMER COUGHS ... LAST!

WOODS' CURE THEM FAST

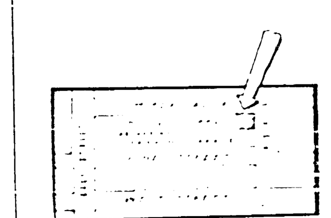
... Grown-ups take Woods' neat

WOODS' GREAT PEPPERMINT CURE

RESERVOIR HILLS



Call at our air-conditioned offices and meet Mr. W. T. Hilton, ... Durban Office Manager of The Modern Town Planning Company. Mr. Hilton will be pleased to give you FREE expert advice on your requirements for building, 90% Loan applications, free architectural service, Building Society Investments, etc.



RESERVOIR HILLS

DURBAN'S ... FOR THE INDIAN COMMUNITY

64965

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STOP ASTHMA Bronchitis Coughs

6-STAR Lancastreum FLOOR COVERING

Lancastreum FELT-BASE FLOOR COVERING NOW ON SALE AT

MODEL FURNISHERS (PTY) LTD.

Durban

RONNIE GOVENDER SAYS

"You're a better man than I am Gunga Din . . . . "

THE small hall in Victoria Street was packed to the rafters. Sunlight filtered through the thick haze of cigarette smoke and shimmered on the gleaming white canvas. The skinny Black fighter looked punchdrunkly fresh as he eyed his broad-shouldered opponent sitting opposite him.

The broad-shouldered one, who was THIRTY pounds heavier, was listening intently to his chief second. "You've got it easy mate. Why, the guy's skinnier than a lamppost."

Five minutes later the broad-shouldered one, thirty pounds and all, was being carried out of the ring while the referee announced: "The winner and still champion, Harry Appal."

That was many, many years ago when many of us were not even born. The story of Harry Appal, a fighter as skinny as a lamppost, but with a heart of a lion and a punch as devastating as dynamite, was a typical one.

And this story of determination in the face of adversity, coupled with ingenuity and great sacrifice, is the story of the South African Indian sportsman.

Elsewhere in "The Leader" is a news item giving a brief history of sport among Indians in this country.

It is to their credit that they pioneered practically every branch of sport amongst South Africa's non-Whites, and it is mainly through their initiative that many of the present-day national sporting bodies were formed.

So after the sweat, the toil, and the successes, we are proud of one thing our most important contribution in sport the leading part we are playing in THE FIGHT FOR ITS INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION OF THE NON-WHITE SPORTSMAN.

We have proved that it takes a lot to crush our hopes and as we enter another century in the counties of our birth, we hope that the day will soon come when those who are on top will say . . . .

"YOU ARE A BETTER MAN THAN I, GUNGA DIN."

SWEEPING CRICKET CHANGES FOR DISCUSSION

M[illegible]

Selections

BY ARGUSSIAN

NATAL DARTS CHAMPIONSHIPS AT CLAIRWOOD

[illegible]

Hard core of reaction broken, says Geo. Singh

IN his talk "The Origin, Development and Growth of Sport in our Province," sponsored by the Natal Indian Teachers Society at the Orient Hall last Saturday, Mr. George Singh said that Indians were playing a major role in the fight for international recognition. "The hard core of reaction has been broken and I predict that recognition will end in the next seven years and in 15 years in the whole country."

NO OLYMPIANS

[illegible]

JAMES GOLDEN

[illegible]

SAM CHINA

[illegible]

Seaman may promote in Maseru

[illegible]

Maritzburg cricket

[illegible]

CORINTHIANS IN FORM

[illegible]

V. V. P. S[illegible] meeting

WANT A HOUSE?

Now is the time to [illegible] Remember you have in mind [illegible] and a home [illegible] Let us help you with [illegible] Call at our office for [illegible] and advice [illegible] Remember we are [illegible] Natal Coast and Natal Midlands [illegible] Service.

FOR THE BEST PLOTS AT RESERVOIR HILLS

LIONEL BRIT

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1st Floor, Dunn Arcade (next door to S.A. Railways), 189 West St., Durban
P.O. Box 1457 Telephone 24343-4

AT RESERVOIR HILLS ON SUNDAYS FROM 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Medical aid allegations

BIG MEDICAL SCANDAL MAY BE BREWING

AN inquiry is taking place in Durban which may result in one of the biggest scandals in the history of the medical profession in South Africa being exposed.

The Natal Indian Society held a press viewing of Brazil [illegible] the pictures of the Indians since they arrived on the country [illegible] one picture shows a group [illegible] on the [illegible]

Struggle in the dark to catch thief

[illegible]

NO BUNS, NO GAMES

Solemn, religious note was struck at the centenary observance

[illegible]

GUARD ENTRANCE

Indians did their duty

[illegible]

THE LEADER

Friday, 25th Nov. 1960

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Founder: D. [illegible]

Registered at G.P.O. VOL. XXI—No. [illegible]

Year's free tea for oldest Natal Indian

HOW old are you? Over a hundred? Do you think you are the oldest Indian in Natal? If so, your tea drinking problems are over for the next 12 months.

Talk on ante- and post-natal care

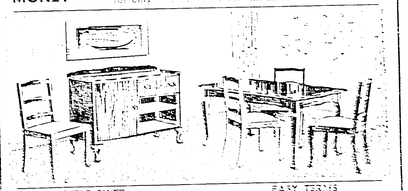
A [illegible] ante- and post-natal care will be [illegible] Hall, on SUNDAY, 27th NOVEMBER, at 3 p.m. [illegible] Hall, P.O. [illegible] at 2 p.m.

[illegible]

MOST FOR YOUR MONEY

THE ELITE SUITE

[illegible] this suite of [illegible] and foot panels — all for only £56



THE OLYMPIC SUITE

EASY TERMS

£37/10/-

VICTORIA

[illegible]

Cuticura
ANTISEPTIC OINTMENT
PROTECTS from GERMS
PROMOTES HEALING

INSTITUTE'S GREETING

ON Centenary celebration, the following telegram was sent to the Natal Centenary Committee: "The Institute of Race Relations sends to the Indian people of South Africa a message of sincere good wishes and congratulations on this ...

Around the Capital

WITH C. G. MOODLEY

IT has come and gone. The week-long session of eloquent tributes which were paid to the memory of those hardy pioneers from India who first set foot on Natal's seashore a hundred years ago. And what a week it was! The Indian people certainly outlawed the "Sleepy Hollow" tag from the Natal capital.

Other commemorations

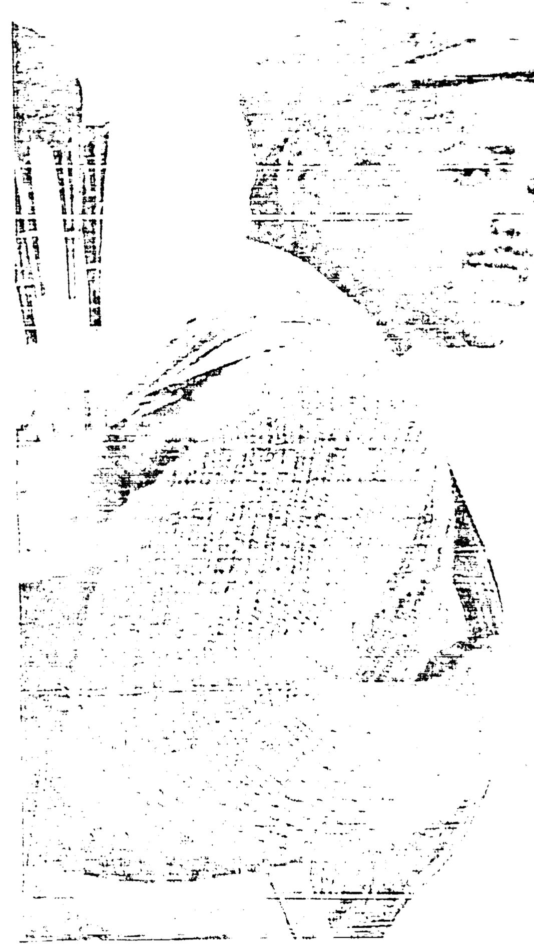
AT the Lotus Hall last Sunday afternoon, the ... Street branch of the Divine Life Society held a special service to commemorate the centenary of the ... Indian Settlers. Dr. B. Ramsunder ...

For the aged

Congratulations

Diary

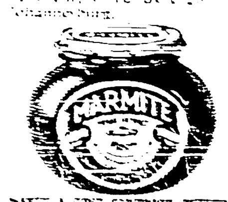
Tamil Reform League is formed

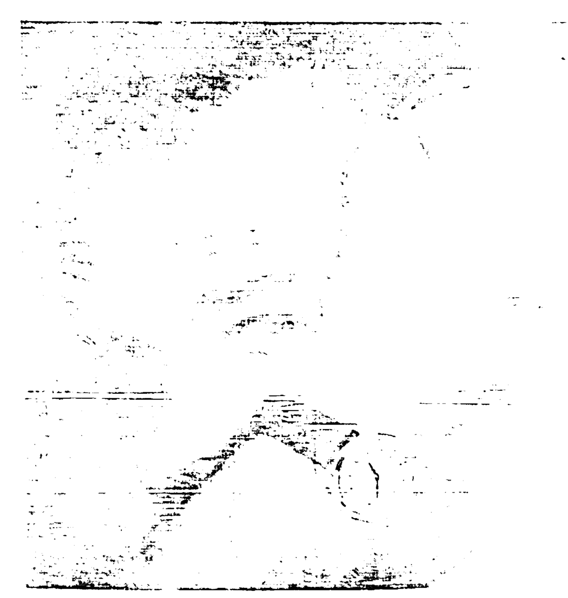
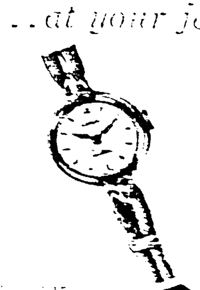

"I took a flying holiday for only £11. 13. 0."
Fly SOUTH AFRICAN AIRWAYS
"Skycoach" Service

Flights every Monday and Saturday

LEAVE	TIME	ARRIVE	TIME
JOHANNESBURG	09.30 a.m.	DURBAN	11.25 a.m.
DURBAN	3.45 p.m.	JOHANNESBURG	5.40 p.m.

Details and Timetables from your Travel Agent or Airways Office.

MARMITE LUNCH BOX

MAKES A GOOD SANDWICH BETTER


WOULD YOU LIKE TO MEET ...
...at your jewellers, of course

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FROM £... TO £...

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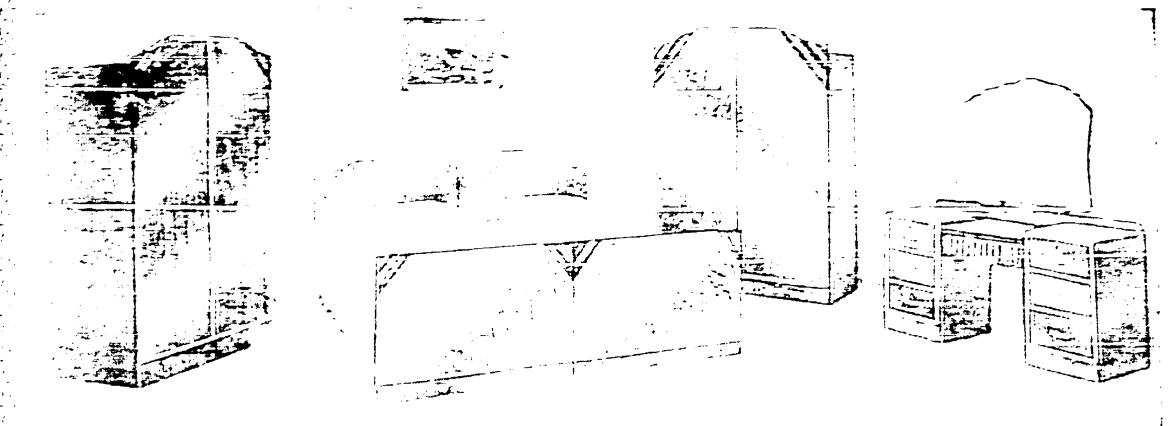
COURTEOUS ATTENTION, PROMPT DELIVERY AND EASY TERMS
Trade-in your old Furniture as part payment and the balance can be paid on our EASY INSTALMENT PLAN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5-Piece Majestic BEDROOM SUITE
£69
Complete with Innerspring Mattresses
£9 Deposit — 15/- Monthly

4-Piece "LILIAN" SOLID MAHOGANY BEDROOM SUITE
Complete with Innerspring Mattress
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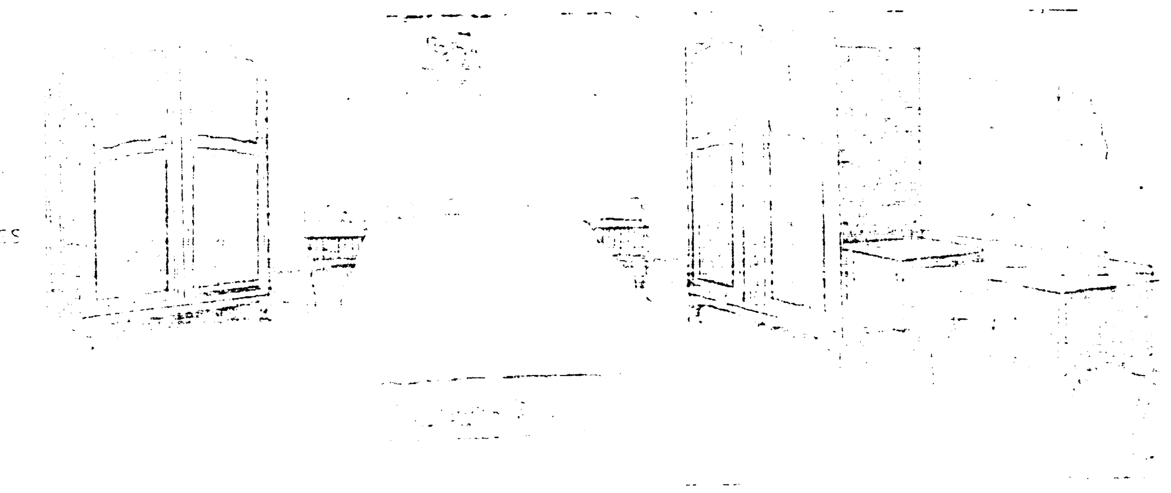
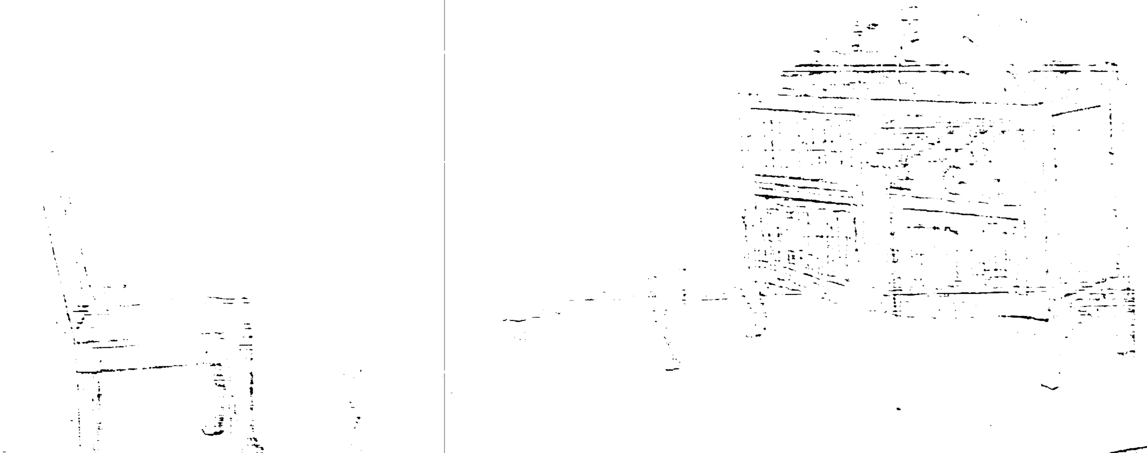
£14 Deposit — 25/- Weekly



6-Piece "DANNY" MAHOGANY DINING ROOM SUITE
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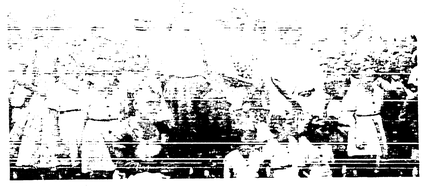
Deposit £5 — 7/6 Weekly

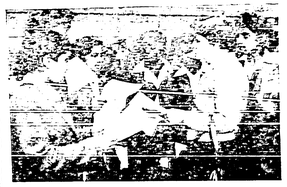
TRADE IN YOUR OLD BEDROOM SUITE— IT COULD BE WORTH ... £30
MODELS
Model Furnishers, 550 West St., Durban

THIS WEEK IN PICTURES



Centenary observance at Currie's

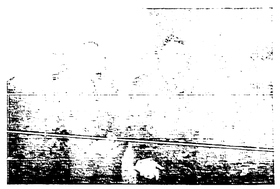
A section of the large crowd who attended the centenary commemoration function held at Currie's Fountain last Wednesday.



EXAMINATION TIME

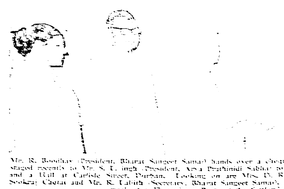
"How many days?" one man asked Mr. S. G. Nirsingh (centre) at Indian High School, after all had written. Seen in the picture the Matriculation class with baffled looks and scratching heads over the Arithmetic paper. In the week's time they will know if Harry's face will turn on the lips or not. Matriculation students of the Pietermaritzburg Girls' High School discussed the paper with their teacher, Mrs. [illegible]

Thousands of Indian school children throughout Natal assembled at various centres to participate in the mass centenary dedication. Picture shows teachers and pupils of the Juma Masjid Indian Girls' School standing in the broiling heat at Currie's Fountain. They were part of more than 15,000 children from 28 Durban schools who attended the function.



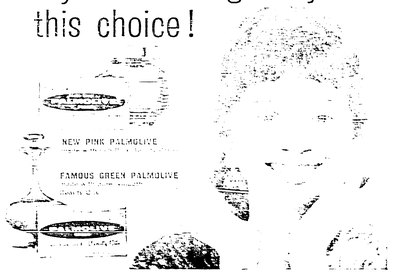
Saint Bakhda, [illegible] of the St. Anthony's School, presents [illegible] Jain to Ismail Ismail, senior pupil of the [illegible] Convent of the Good Shepherd.

Miss [illegible] A. Mather, Natal Bay Technical School, a unit of the Sultan Technical College, and Others in the picture: H. Naicker, Principal, Mr. I. Sultan, Technical College, and Col. J. S. Potter, chairman of the College Council.



Mr. R. Boodhia, President, Bharat Sangeet Samaj, hands over a cheque for £250 raised through concerts to Mr. S. Lingh, President, Arya Pratinidi Sabha, towards the cement floor of a Hall at Carlisle Street, Durban. Looking on are Mrs. D. Rooplanand, Patron of the Samaj; Chetia and Mrs. K. Lalbeh, Secretary. Bharat Sangeet Samaj's Cha presentation was made last week at a Thanksgiving Party at the Sastery Hall.

Only Palmolive gives you this choice!



a lovely colour...
each with a different beauty treatment...
to bring new beauty to your complexion!

START PALMOLIVE'S BEAUTY PLAN TODAY

The wedding took place recently of Premavathie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ramsooth Marrie, of Pietermaritzburg, to Rajaram, son of Mrs. and the late Mr. Rampersadh, of Glencoe. The nuptial ceremony was performed by Pandit Nardeo Vedalankar, of Durban. This was the first wedding to take place at the Vedic Mandir, Pietermaritzburg, in picturesque splendour. The stage was adorned with ornamental trees and shrubs, thus obviating the necessity for the conventional pandal. The reception was held at the Shri Vishnu School Hall. Among those who poured in congratulations the newly-weds were Mr. N. A. Lalla (Falcourt), Mr. N. P. Padayachi, Supervisor of Indian Schools, and Mr. D. Randhiree.

The wedding of Perumal (Paul), second son of Mrs. and the late Mr. Moonsamy Reddy, of 519 Grantham Road, Reservoir Hills, to Pathmavathie, fourth daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Packiry Govindsamy Lutas, of 555 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg, will take place on Sunday, November 27, 1960, at the Shri Sookhmamiar Temple Hall, Longmarket Street, Pietermaritzburg. Nuptial ceremony begins at 10 and 11.30 a.m. Friends and relatives kindly accept this as a personal invitation.

Papwa enjoys Success

A great golfer swears with a great cigarette! It must be "Success!" says Sowamber Seegolum, Dutch Open Champion. "What I like about Success Cigarettes is the new recess filter . . . it gives the cleanest, coolest smoke you've ever tasted! Follow Papwa and you'll enjoy the taste of Success!

The RECESS FILTER is the secret of Success

Success

Success

...uld like the taste of Success

CITY OF DURBAN
Annual Rates: NOTIFICATION OF ADDRESSES

[illegible]

W. T. HOWES
Town Clerk

HAWKER'S BUSINESS FOR SALE

1 Permit Hours, 362 Pine St. Durban

CLARE ESTATE
PROCLAIMED INDIAN AREA
16 Vacant Sites, frontage to Membrey Rd. (off Marwood Road) near Spencer Road, suitable for building
NO SOAK PIT TESTS NECESSARY
Each site over ¼ acre. Prices £650 to £850
DEPOSITS from £75
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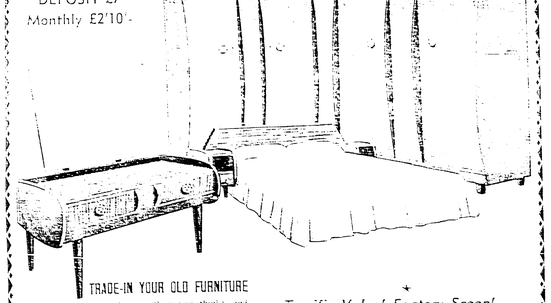
HIMALAYA HOTEL
GRAND FINAL TALENT CONTEST,
WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 30
£60 IN CASH PRIZES

£49'10/- Complete with Innerspring Mattress ★

DEPOSIT £7
Monthly £2'10'-



TRADE-IN YOUR OLD FURNITURE
It's worth more! Find more than you think, and IT COULD BE YOUR DEPOSIT. Phone 68341 and Mrs. Anderson will arrange for free transport to our store and our valuator to call and offer you free advice.

Terrific Value! Factory Scoop!

This Attractive MAHOGANY SUITE
Full 4 stool Robes and comprising 4 ft. 6 in. Headboard, Inner Spring Mattress and attractive Dressing Table. Wonderful Value. Only £ at this price, see it at the advertised price in our Showroom as soon as you can.

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BEARE BROS., 560 WEST ST.

MORE PRICE REDUCTIONS AT OUR PRE-XMAS

SALE

MAIL ORDERS MUST INCLUDE 10/- DEPOSIT

SEE WINDOWS TODAY FOR MORE BARGAINS !

54in. PLAIN, FANCY AND PINHEAD SUITINGS Were 15/11 NOW CLEARING AT, YARD 10/9

LADIES' Ready-made MUNDANI SARRIES NOW CLEARING AT 9/-

Ladies' Genuine India Kashmere SILK SARRIES NOW 19/11

58in. HEAVY UNBLEACHED SHEETING NOW, YARD 2/11

54in. FLORAL PLASTIC CURTAINING NOW CLEARING AT 1/6

Ladies' 6 Yds. D.B. CHIFFON SARRIES 15/-	48in. Floral Cotton CRETONNE Now 4/6	Ladies' Candlewick DRESSING GOWNS 16/11
SARRIES 12/6	36in. FLORAL SPUNS Now 1/11	Ladies' Nyloneed HALF SLIPS Now 6/11
Ladies' D.B. Emb. Georgette SARRIES 40/-	48in. Gold brocaded LAME Now 7/6	LADIES' SILK PANTIES Now 1/6
Ladies' Gold Printed GLASS NYLON SARRIES 50/-	36in. Striped Pyjama POPLIN Now 2/6	Ladies' Interlock NIGHTIES 12/6
Ladies' D.B. Floral HABUTAI SARRIES 15/-	60 x 80 CANDLEWICK BEDSPREADS Now 15/11	Ladies' Fancy Nylon BLOUSES 9/11
Ladies' Gold Threaded Benares SARRIES 40/-	60 x 80 COTTAGE WEAVE BEDSPREADS 18/-	Ladies' Fancy Floral SKIRTS Now 6/11
Ladies' Emb. GLASS NYLON SARRIES 15/-	Ladies' Fancy Money PURSES Now 1/-	Ladies' INTERLOCK VESTS Now 1/11

Rexine Carrier BAGS Now 2/6	Sweet Orange Marmalade JAM 9d	DRY SHRIMPS Per lb. 5/-	No. 1 Seedless TAMARIND 1/6
PLASTIC SHOPPING BAGS 3/6	Imported SARDINES 2/6	FRESH CAPE SNOEK Per lb. 1/6	IMPORTED LOOSE TEA 4/6
CANNED CARROTS 1/-	BLACKBERRY JAM 1/3	Imported Pink SALMON 2/6	WHITE AND BROWN RICE 7d

MEN'S FANCY GABERDINE TROPICAL SUITS NOW £1/19/6

MEN'S SWISS VOILE TYPE LONG SLEEVE LOUNGE STYLE SHIRTS NOW 2 FOR 22/6 OR 12/11

Kiddies' Fancy Floral SHIRTS Now 1/9	Boys' Khaki SCHOOL SHORTS Now 3/11	Men's Two Tone POPLIN PYJAMAS Now 19/11
Kiddies' Black Boxer SHORTS Now 1/-	Boys' Heavy Quality KHAKI SHIRTS Now 5/11	Men's Hard Wearing KHAKI TROUSERS Now 9/11
Kiddies' Check SAFARI SUITS Now 6/11	Boys' White Football SHORTS Now 2/11	MEN'S ATHLETIC VESTS Now 1/6
Kiddies' Linen Boxer SHORTS Now 1/6	BOYS' SCOUT BELTS Now 1/11	Men's Long Sleeve KHAKI SHIRTS Now 9/11
Kiddies' Long Corduroy DUNGAREES Now 6/11	Boys' Fancy ROCK 'N' ROLL SHIRTS Now 2/6	MEN'S INTERLOCK TRUNKS Now 1/11
Kiddies Corduroy JACKETS Now 8/11	Boys' White SCHOOL SHIRTS Clearing from 4/11	MEN'S FANCY HANKIES 2/6
Kiddies' Corduroy BOXER SHORTS 2/6	Kiddies' ATHLETIC VESTS Now 1/-	MEN'S FANCY SOCKS Now 1/11

MEN'S FANCY TROPICAL TROUSERS NOW 14/6

MEN'S NON-IRON LONG SLEEVE WHITE COTTON POPLIN SHIRTS 2 FOR £1 — OR 10/11

MEN'S LONG SLEEVE ODDMENT SHIRTS NOW 5/11

MEN'S WHITE DRILL SHORTS NOW 2/6

Our One and Only Address: Fridays Open till 6.30 p.m.

FAMOUS BASSA 153 GREY STREET

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DURBAN

TALK OF THE BAZAAR

by The Fakir

THE biggest laugh for months was the obviously inspired suggestion that the appointment of Messrs. Nattrass and Butler-Porter to the Council of the recently "inaugurated" tribal University for Indians will make it acceptable to Indians. Well, well. Perhaps one can sugar-coat a nasty-tasting pill. But can eau-de-cologne make a skunk stink less?

[illegible]

PEOPLE DISGUSTED

[illegible]

CUPPA TEA, PLEASE

TALKING about objections, I was pleased to see that ... Hall and his fellow Liberals ... in Cape Town decided to put ... setting that ... Black and White ... were not served, but their protests were duly noted.

Non-Whites spend tens of thousands ... in West Street stores, the ... at which have in recent months been ... The tea rooms are now ... reserved for Whites Only.

I wonder how our West Street ... would ... if their Indian ... in the ... restaurants.

MORE EXPERIENCE

[illegible]

MAY LEAVE

[illegible]

TAPEWORMS REMOVED

Outstanding results have been achieved in the most stubborn cases with "Apex" Tapeworm Remedy. This special remedy kills the tapeworms and removes both the head and body without pain or distress.

"Apex" is obtainable from your chemist and is perfectly safe for adults and children when taken according to instruction.

QUEENSBURGH JOINT MEETING

[illegible]

SPECIAL . . .

BASMATI RICE

Natural Flavour

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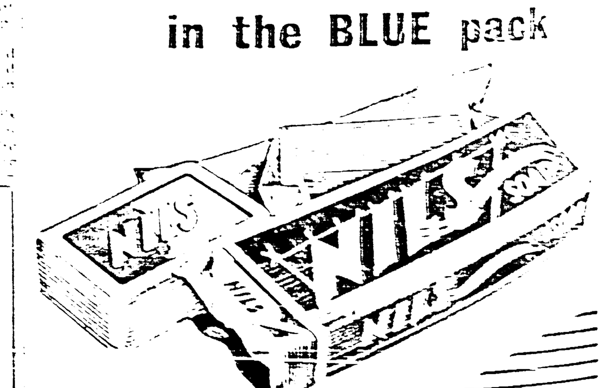
the PURE soap in the BLUE pack



a Quality Product

from QUALITY PRODUCTS (PTY.) LTD. Jacobs Natal

Great call for Hindu unity by Maha Sabha conference

FOR the first time in the history of the South African Hindu Maha Sabha, Hindu women participated in its Centenary conference which ended on Sunday after two days of successful deliberations.

... women participated in the ... which went far into the ... Saturday, as well as on ... when the conference ended ... dinner at the Natal ... Hall.

... conference passed the following resolutions which were ... carried by the 2... representing the various units of the Maha Sabha ... Natal:

1. SHREE SWAMI SHANKERANANDJI MEMORIAL HALL:

... the conference places on ... profound appreciation of ... address delivered by ... Pather, and in particular ... that £50,000 be ... of which £30,000 ... to Shree Swami Shan... Building, £10,000 for ... Foundation, £5,000 for ... and £5,000 for other ... work."

... therefore ... appeal made by the ... and calls upon all Hindus ... to the fund and ...

2. RELIGIOUS AND SPIRITUAL TRAINING OF CHILDREN AND YOUTHS:

[illegible]

3. PROPAGATION OF HINDUISM:

[illegible]

4. HINDU SOLIDARITY:

[illegible]

5. RELIGIOUS SERVICES:

[illegible]

6. RELIGIOUS CEREMONIES:

[illegible]

7. HINDU FESTIVALS:

[illegible]

MAHA SABHA HAS £50,000 TARGET

THE South African Hindu Maha Sabha aims to collect £50,000. A sum of £30,000 will be for the Swami Shankaranandhjee Memorial at 49 Lorne Street, £10,000 for the Hindu Foundation, £5,000 for the proposed library, and another £5,000 for "translating" some of the important objects of the Sabha.

This statement was made by Mr. P. R. Pather, President of the Maha Sabha, when he spoke at the Centenary conference of the Hindu people in the Durban City Hall last Friday night.

The creation of a Hindu Foundation would be to finance students desirous of taking higher studies in their mother tongue, and courses in Hindu religion.

The Foundation would also provide facilities to enable young people to proceed to any of the universities in India to complete their studies.

Mr. Pather said that he was of the view that Hindu youths should be encouraged to carry out research into every facet of Hindu life, such as religion, culture and literature.

STATE IGNORES PLEA FOR MARRIAGE OFFICERS

SPEAKING at the opening of the Centenary conference of the South African Hindu Maha Sabha in the Durban City Hall last Friday night, Mr. P. R. Pather, the President, expressed regret that the Minister of the Interior had not yet acceded to the request by the Sabha for the appointment of Hindu marriage officers with power to legalise marriages they solemnised. This authority is given to Christian ministers.

[illegible]

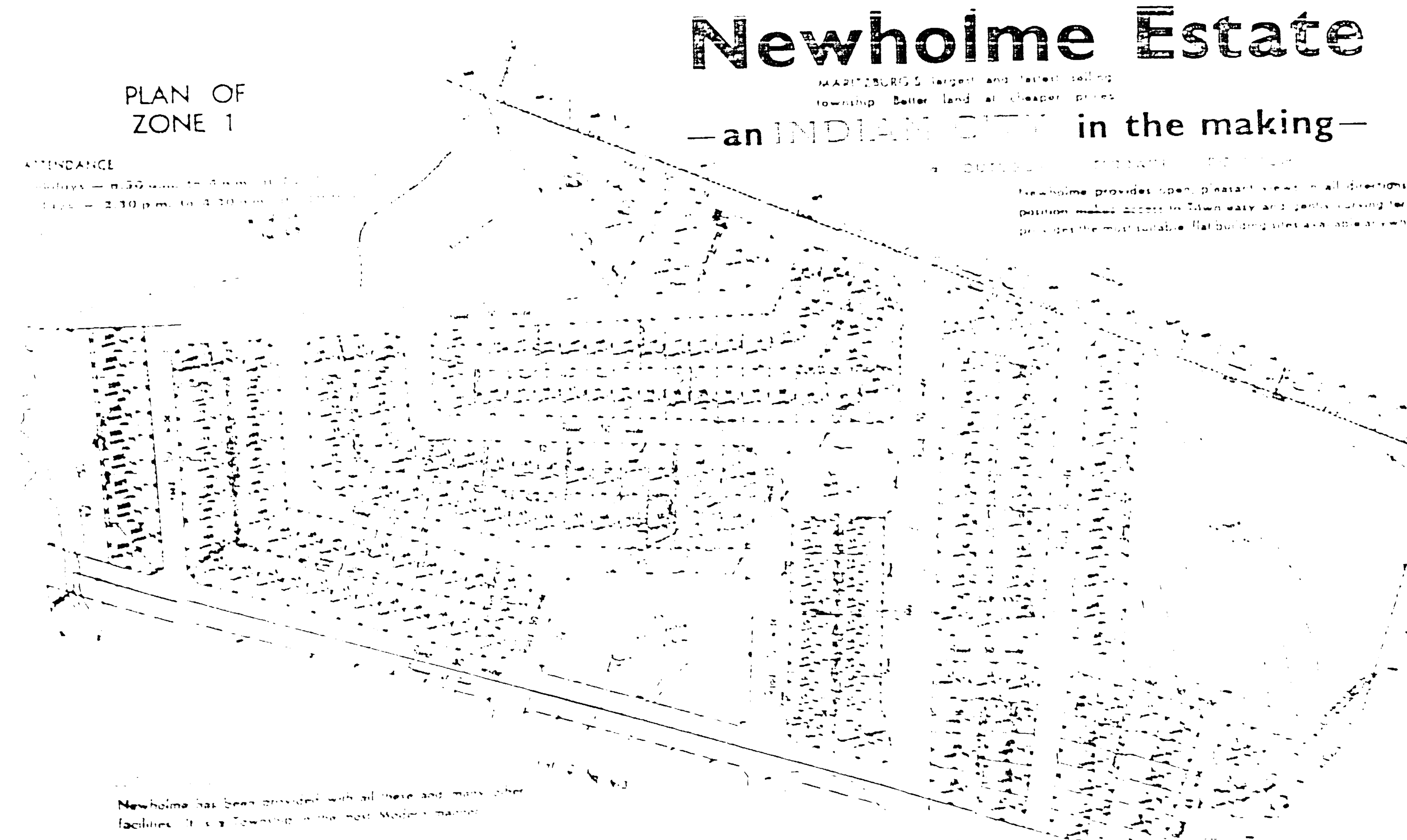
Newholme Estate

MARITZBURG'S largest and fastest selling township. Better land at cheaper prices

— an INDIAN CITY in the making —

Newholme provides open, pleasant views in all directions. Its position makes access to Town easy and gently curving terrain provides the most suitable flat building sites available anywhere.

PLAN OF ZONE 1



Newholme has been provided with all these and many other facilities. It is a Township in the most Modern manner.

Newholme will have good roads ... by the Township Owners. The plan shows the ... of the layout in relation to roads.

Newholme has secured Land Tenure Board Permits ... and ownership in perpetuity. Individual financial assistance for Buildings may be discussed with the Township Owners and will be provided where circumstances justify.

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c/o Douglas B. Porritt & Co.,

CARLYLE ARCADE,

PIETERMARITZBURG.

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Newholme will have all the required Services provided in early future.

YOU CAN PURCHASE A SITE FOR AS LITTLE AS £5-0-0 per month

CENTENARY OF INDIANS IN SOUTH AFRICA

THE NATAL BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

NOTICE
To the Indian Community of
SEA COW LAKE
48 TEMPLE ROAD near Vedic Samaraka School, 74 Temple Road,
SATURDAY, 26th NOVEMBER
New Donors Urgently Wanted
Please Come Along
THE NATAL BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE

To Indian Business Community
ST. AIDAN'S HOSPITAL
4 p.m. - 7 p.m.
on
Tuesday, November 29
New Donors Urgently Wanted
Please Come Along
THE NATAL BLOOD TRANSFUSION SERVICE
Room 206, 2nd Floor, Pavilion
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THE WASBANK MOSQUE AND MADRESSA TRUST

CONVEYING THE MESSAGE OF ISLAM TO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD IS THE DUTY OF EVRY MUSLIM

The Wasbank Islamic Institute ... is an invaluable service in the field of preservation of faith, and it has a very material effect on the African community as a whole, we are sure that the Institute has required:

- Expansion in the Madressa to cater for the converted African Muslim children
- A hostel to house African and Indian Muslim orphans and indigent children
- A Mosque and Madressa in the African area where a large number of Africans have come into the fold of Islam
- Maintain an Imam and Muezzin in the Mosque and Madressa in the African area
- Engage paid African Muslim missionaries to do propagation work in the African area
- Supply religious literature in African languages to educate converts

WE NEED YOUR FINANCIAL HELP URGENTLY TO FULFIL THE ABOVE REQUIREMENTS

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P.O. Box 45 Wasbank, Natal

DONATION

Cheque ☐ P.O. ☐ M.O. ☐ Cash

From .....

.....

.....

£ .....

LUTHULI SAYS INDIANS HAVE FORGED NEW WEAPON

IN a speech read in absentia on behalf of A. J. Luthuli, President-General of the banned African National Congress, held a Centenary Day congregation at Durban's Currie's Fountain last week that the heroic story of Mahatma Gandhi marked the beginning of a struggle "whose end is still nowhere in sight."

THIRD FORCE

He pointed out that the rule of Africa would not rest on a third force which would be neither African nor European but on the African people themselves in alliance with democratic Europeans. Any suggestion of a third force was a subterfuge to maintain the supremacy of one people by the other. The struggle in the Union was not between the African and European but between the enlightened section in all sections of the community which was ready to build a united nation on democratic principles and the forces of reaction and oppression which were out to perpetuate the domination of one people by another.

The overthrow of this evil system would be nothing short of a miracle. It was gathering force in the Republic of South Africa, in the Federation and the Rhodesias, in the Protectorates and in the world generally.

200 ATTEND SERVICE

"The Leader" Editorial

No Middle Road

FROM the position to the [illegible] Party ... [illegible] ... [illegible] ... [illegible]

Court action is likely over Cato Manor "final decision"

THE Cato Manor issue is likely to go to Court, according to Mr. Soobroo Rajah, who has recommended that the Cato Manor Indian Ratepayers' Co-ordinating Council, of which he is the secretary, should secure the services of a senior counsel to institute legal proceedings against the Government, and to lodge objections with the Governor-General requesting him to take the "most appropriate steps" to retain the Indians' right in Cato Manor.

Butter Beautifies Your Skin

You can almost watch your skin grow fairer, smoother and softer as you use a new type of cream cumpulsion butter. This is a recent development taking the cream past the cream stage to a wonderfully soft penetrating matter. Blemishes, enlarged dark spots and wrinkles disappear as the soft cream actually penetrates the skin. Within a few days you will notice a new clarity and freshness in your complexion. Ingredients in this amazing butter are so beneficial that nothing but soothing, healing and beautifying matter can be absorbed into the skin. Wonderfully soft penetrating matter. Blemishes, enlarged dark spots and wrinkles disappear as the soft cream actually penetrates the skin. Within a few days you will notice a new clarity and freshness in your complexion. Ingredients in this amazing butter are so beneficial that nothing but soothing, healing and beautifying matter can be absorbed into the skin. Wonderfully soft penetrating matter. Blemishes, enlarged dark spots and wrinkles disappear as the soft cream actually penetrates the skin. Within a few days you will notice a new clarity and freshness in your complexion. Ingredients in this amazing butter are so beneficial that nothing but soothing, healing and beautifying matter can be absorbed into the skin.

Notices sent to Mayville owners

MR. Soobroo Rajah, secretary of the Mayville Indian Ratepayers' Association, said: "The Leader" had not heard of the Development Board's completion of the Mayville area building scheme.

Mr. Rajah advised property owners that they must lodge with the Minister of the Interior, on or before [illegible] their objections to the proposals. Such objections must be lodged with the Minister care of the Regional Representative, Natal Native Development Board, P. O. Box, Durban.

INCLUDE US IN DEMAND FOR BASIC RIGHTS, SAYS INDIAN

THE Natal Provincial Council, if [illegible] to the Government's proposals for constitutional changes, should demand full rights for Indians, Mr. Ismail Meer, President of the Durban Corporation, told a meeting of the Durban Indian Youth Congress.

He [illegible] Council [illegible] a member of the Durban City Council and the new Durban Indian Council, and said that [illegible] to participate in the Government's latest move [illegible] a Native Representative Council [illegible] Natives [illegible] Parliament [illegible] to grant [illegible] to the Natives.

[

SO EASY
to send away tears!

BABY'S OWN TABLETS
CHILDREN'S OWN COUGH SYRUP
Clinically made for babies and children

SMITHS
Clocks & Watches

FREE BOOKLET FROM CLOCK STOCKISTS EVERYWHERE

HOW LIFE WILL BE FOR INDIANS IN 2060

T[illegible]

Food and Dress

CENTENARY SERVICE

T[illegible]

VERULAM TO BUILD CENTRE

WORK is due to commence shortly on a community centre to be built on a piece of land, about one third of an acre, donated by the Verulam Town Board as a Centenary gift to the Indians of this North Coast town, which is predominantly Indian in character.

The project which is to cost the Indian community of Verulam approximately £2000 will include a clinic, two children's wards, nurses' quarters, dispensary, library as well as accommodation for indoor games and meetings.

The various social welfare agencies of Verulam are to be housed in the building.

According to Mr. Ismail Kathrada, a prominent member of the Verulam Indian community, the money for this project is to be collected from the people of the town and its environs.

He expressed the thanks of the Verulam Indians to the Town Board for making such a gesture in providing the land for the community centre.

SHORTAGE OF WOMEN GAVE CASTE SYSTEM ITS GREATEST BLOW

SHORTAGE of women among the Indian communists in the early days of indenture, gave the caste system in South Africa its biggest blow, said Mr. Pat Poovalingam, Durban journalist, social worker, and legal practitioner, when he addressed a meeting in the Natal Indian Teachers' Society at the Orient Hall last week.

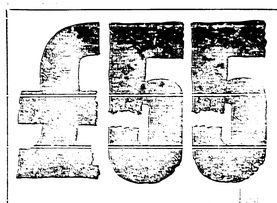
Mr. Poovalingam, who was [illegible]

CROWN ARE DARTS CHAMPS

SOCCER KEEPS ON GOING ON

THERE will be [illegible]

Fynns win



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As illustrated . . . Headboard with two lights, two well fitted wardrobes, triple mirror, dressing chest

YOU SAVE £25

Very well finished — Truly Fantastic Value

£7 DEPOSIT 50/- MONTHLY

Trade in your old suite . . . it could be your deposit

FURNITURE MART

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Leader Smalls

[illegible]

BUSINESS FOR SALE

LAND PROPERTY FOR SALE

IN MEMORIAM

Message of the Stars

By "SHASTRI"

[illegible]

Solemn note at centenary observance

(Continued from Page 1)

[illegible]

Over 1,000 at Umbilo centenary service

Clairwood sports

The smartest designs in
COALSTOVES
for the Modern Kitchen

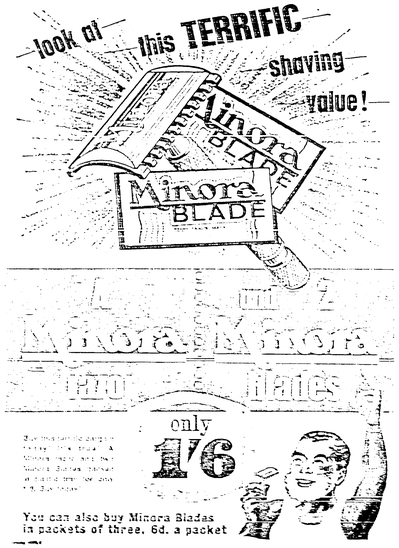
The new
DOVER 77 & 78

The
GLENWOOD

SEE THEM TOGETHER WITH MANY OTHERS AT
C. ARGO
(PTY.) LTD.

SPARES FOR ALL STOVES ALWAYS IN STOCK

look at this TERRIFIC shaving value!



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Newcastle Stella win cup with 10 men

Selection of athletic side criticised

Selections

ASTHMA MUCUS REMOVED WHILE YOU SLEEP

SALE

REMEMBER OUR LAST SALE WHEN WE "GAVE AWAY" SUITS FOR

WE AGAIN "GIVE AWAY"
SUITS for

TO THE FIRST CUSTOMER EACH

SALE COMMENCES
MONDAY, NOVEMBER
at 8 a.m.

HOST OF OTHER BARGAINS

See our Windows and Tables

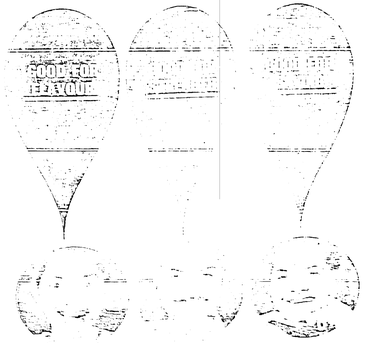
COMPETENT DISTRIBUTORS

COMMERCIAL ROAD
Opposite Telephone Exchange

Champion of Ghana to fight here

Inter-district cricket fixtures

SPORTS GROUND
Where do we go from here?



THAT'S SOCIAL SERVICE TEA!

SOCIAL SERVICE TEA

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SALE
£20,000 GOODS SACRIFICED
Sale Begins 25th November. Doors Open 7.30

BLUE BAR SOAP	10d	MUSTARD OIL	2'-	CONDENSED MILK	1'2
FIVE ROSES TEA	1'9	PEA DHALL	6d	BROWN RICE	6d
FLOOR POLISH	11d	ORANGE SQUASH	1'9	TAMARIND	1'-
KISMET TEA	1'1	VIM	1'1	MADRAS MASALA	1'11
CANDLEWICK GOWNS	13'11	JUTLAND SARDINES	10d	ENGLISH TAFFETA	2'-
CANDLEWICK SPREADS	13'11	BOYS' SHIRTS	2'6	DAYDAWN	2'11
TOWELLING NAPKINS	1'3	BOYS' BUTTON SUITS	2'11	GLAZE COTTONS	2'6
CHECK GINGHAM	1'-	MEN'S SHIRTS	6'11	MUNDANI SARRIES	14'11
FLOCKED NINON	1'11	MEN'S SHOES	14'11	ZIG-ZAG TAPES	6d
BASKET WEAVE SARRIES	2'6	WASHING SATIN	2'-	VELVET TAPES	3d
	12'11	SPUN	1'9	SHOES	6'11
SARRIES	5'11	CALICO	2'3	UMBRELLAS	5'6
SEWING COTTON	3d	KASHMIRE SARRIES	14'11	BABY CLOAKETS	2'6
GLASS BANGLES	6d	INDIA BLOUSE MATERIAL	1'6	GLAZE COTTONS	2'-
DRESS BUTTONS	3d	SARRIE BORDERS	11d	SUMMERETTE	2'11
PEARL NECKLACES AND BRACELETS	1'6	EAR RINGS	1'-	PRINTED SPUN	1'9
		BRASSIERES	2'11	SARRIES	6'11
COOKING OIL	1'11	NYLON STOCKINGS	1'11	ZIPPS	3d
GLEN TEA	1'2	MESH STOCKINGS	2'6	LACES	6d
JAM	11d	SLIPS	3'11	SEQUINS	6d
				BEADS	6d

JEWELLERY DEPARTMENT
Large consignment of Earrings, Necklaces, Bracelets, Pins, Brooches, Hair Slides, Watch Bracelets, Pendants, TO CLEAR at ½ and ¼ Prices
TOO FANTASTIC TO MENTION THE PRICES!

KARIM BROS., 114 Victoria Street, Durban
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Big boy or grand old man?

County and Tongaat win opening games

By a "Leader" Reporter

COUNTY gained a first innings victory over Verulam at Verulam, and Tongaat won by 31 runs on double innings over North Coast on their home ground, in the opening round of the "B" section of the Southern Natal inter-district cricket competition for the Dr. Rocksturys Wade Memorial Shield over the weekend.

DETAIL SCORES

Verulam:

Tongaat:

TONGAAT WINS

Estcourt tennis

Abed cause of cricket sensation

GREYVILLE WINS

CRICKET RESULTS

Correct Position

Sporting Field

FIVE-A-SIDE AT VERULAM

By a "Leader" Reporter

JACOBS' LEAGUE AWARDS

INDIANS v. PANTS

RONNIE GOVENDER SAYS:

A tragedy for white sportsmen—but bravo S.A.S.A.

WITH the Government ruling that there shall be no mixed sport within the Union, a cruel blow has been struck the White South African sportsman who as a result now finds himself on the brink of isolation from the world sporting arena.

With the international sporting organisations such as the International Olympic Committee, the Federation of International Football Associations and the world cricket body avowedly against any discrimination on the basis of race, colour or creed, there will be no option now for these organisations to exclude the presently affiliated all-White South African bodies.

As a result of growing world pressure, particularly in recent years by the now very powerful South African Sports Association, world organisations, especially the LOCOG and the Cricket Association, tried to settle the matter amicably in the mutual benefit of both the Europ. Whites and non-Whites.

The South African White bodies were given time to set things right but now with the recent Government ruling there can be no acceptable solution.

These international bodies will, it seems, follow the drastic steps of the International Table Tennis Union who expelled the all-White body and accepted the non-White African Table Tennis Board.

While non-racial sporting organisations will now be accepted internationally, there is little doubt that the isolation will only be theoretical. As in the case of the African Table Tennis Board, it is extremely unlikely that visas will be granted for local teams to tour overseas countries.

Which leaves us in a rat hole of stagnation, with no hope in any case, of allowing the arrangement to succeed on both White's and non-White's soil.

Local non-White's will be forced to seek local competition, the standard will naturally sink to a big drop in our already high sporting standards.

The picture is no doubt a sorry one and is not the type of sportsman would like to see happen.

As I leave it [illegible] with some [illegible] for South African the [illegible] as well [illegible] on all sides [illegible]

The South African Sports [illegible]

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FIRST DETAILS OF NEW HOUSING SCHEME

A lovely guest at a dinner given by the management of the Admiral Hotel on Monday night was Miss Maureen Lazarus. The dinner was in honour of Sam's Latin kings, winners of the recent hand contest. Maureen is following in the footsteps of her sister Rita, winner of the "Miss Durban Plus" contest and who was chosen "Centenary Queen" at a ball held at the Durban City Hall recently.

THE Durban City Council plans to build 4,846 houses at Chatsworth as the initial part of the Indian Housing Scheme which will eventually cost £24,000,000. For the first time "The Leader" is able to publish details of what these houses will cost for those who are interested.

[illegible]

N.I.C. objects to group areas inquiry

THE Natal Indian Congress [illegible]

HOPE THAT VOTE WILL BE RESTORED

[illegible]

College for all races

[illegible]

POSTPONED

Selfish city dwellers who do not care

A CRY AT minority of the city dwellers "who enjoy the advantages of good health and abundant food" did not seem to [illegible] the sick, destitute and the hungry in the community. They were [illegible] engrossed in their own cares, comfort, and pleasures, that they [illegible] to have to "listen and contemplate" [illegible] Mr. Mannath Beepathum, Chairman of the Central Area Care Committee of the Friends of the Sick Association said [illegible] Durban on Saturday.

THE LEADER

1960 2nd Dec. Friday.

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Founder: D. [illegible]

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Hospital visitor facilities: appeal to Minister

THE non-European Railway Passengers' Welfare Association has made an urgent appeal to the Minister of Health and the Department of Social Welfare for the erection of a shelter at the women entrance to the King Edward VIII Hospital, Congella, Durban.

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